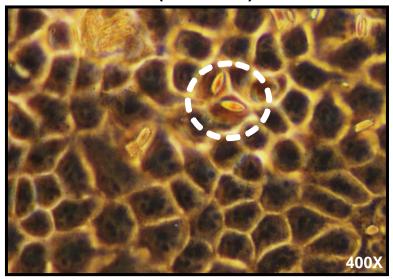
Supplementary Figure S1

COM & MDCK cells (Adhesion)



COM & MDCK cells (Internalization)

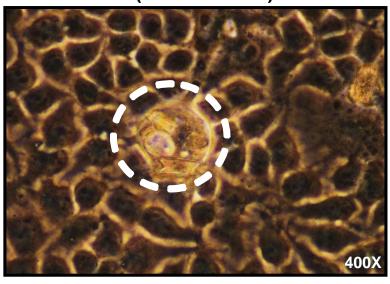


Figure S1: Interaction of CaOx crystals with renal tubular (MDCK) cells. COM crystals adhered on surface of MDCK cells (Left) and were internalized into the cells (Right) after 48-h incubation with MDCK cells (100 μg crystals per mL of culture medium) followed by vigorous washes with PBS three times to remove the non-adherent crystals. Images were captured by a phase-contrast microscope. Original magnification power was 400X.