

Supplement for

Towards molecular-level characterization of photo-induced decarboxylation of the green fluorescent protein: Accessibility of the charge-transfer states

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1. The details the QM/MM model

Numbering of the residues is consistent with the 1EMA structure. The QM part includes:

- a) the residues representing the chromophore (Ser65, Tyr66, Gly67);
- b) side chains of the residues Arg96, Ser205, Glu222;
- c) a water molecule connecting the chromophore with Ser205.

The MM part of includes side chains of the residues from 11 to 64 and from 68 to 227.

2. The QM/MM optimized coordinates of the QM-subsystem in the ground state (S_0)

Table S1. Cartesian coordinates (Å) of the QM part

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| C | 22.720 | 27.252 | 36.337 |
| O | 22.334 | 26.193 | 36.823 |
| N | 24.032 | 27.533 | 36.182 |
| H | 24.284 | 28.459 | 35.879 |
| C | 25.105 | 26.616 | 36.466 |
| H | 24.639 | 25.653 | 36.706 |
| C | 26.029 | 26.427 | 35.254 |
| H | 25.384 | 26.150 | 34.410 |
| H | 26.510 | 27.381 | 35.021 |
| O | 26.960 | 25.407 | 35.460 |
| H | 27.821 | 25.795 | 35.730 |
| C | 25.896 | 27.068 | 37.649 |
| N | 27.129 | 27.454 | 37.597 |
| C | 27.507 | 27.701 | 38.909 |
| C | 28.656 | 28.251 | 39.374 |
| H | 28.693 | 28.345 | 40.459 |
| C | 29.784 | 28.817 | 38.669 |
| C | 29.971 | 28.777 | 37.273 |
| H | 29.294 | 28.210 | 36.642 |
| C | 30.740 | 29.511 | 39.436 |
| H | 30.616 | 29.541 | 40.515 |
| C | 31.057 | 29.419 | 36.689 |
| H | 31.194 | 29.338 | 35.614 |
| C | 31.819 | 30.153 | 38.860 |
| H | 32.565 | 30.653 | 39.467 |
| C | 31.991 | 30.110 | 37.474 |
| O | 33.087 | 30.717 | 36.956 |
| H | 33.339 | 30.310 | 36.067 |
| C | 26.364 | 27.412 | 39.793 |
| O | 26.229 | 27.522 | 41.016 |
| N | 25.372 | 27.024 | 38.940 |
| C | 24.006 | 26.907 | 39.397 |
| H | 23.775 | 27.722 | 40.074 |
| H | 23.319 | 26.984 | 38.561 |
| C | 23.717 | 25.595 | 40.078 |
| O | 22.861 | 25.479 | 40.958 |
| N | 24.443 | 24.598 | 39.569 |
| H | 25.186 | 24.808 | 38.916 |
| N | 25.256 | 31.749 | 43.263 |
| H | 25.881 | 31.434 | 43.991 |
| C | 25.069 | 30.887 | 42.242 |
| N | 24.007 | 30.954 | 41.473 |
| H | 23.956 | 30.331 | 40.684 |
| H | 23.270 | 31.621 | 41.632 |
| N | 25.988 | 29.962 | 42.063 |
| H | 25.874 | 29.182 | 41.413 |
| H | 26.846 | 29.959 | 42.599 |
| C | 32.316 | 28.614 | 32.193 |
| H | 32.647 | 29.653 | 32.198 |
| H | 31.288 | 28.629 | 31.825 |
| O | 32.258 | 28.210 | 33.546 |
| H | 31.358 | 27.831 | 33.812 |
| C | 31.333 | 25.273 | 34.452 |
| H | 31.463 | 24.430 | 35.129 |
| H | 32.258 | 25.847 | 34.430 |

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| C | 30.250 | 26.167 | 35.050 |
| O | 30.069 | 27.285 | 34.501 |
| O | 29.602 | 25.733 | 36.036 |
| O | 34.237 | 29.680 | 34.947 |
| H | 34.513 | 30.355 | 34.332 |
| H | 33.571 | 29.156 | 34.493 |

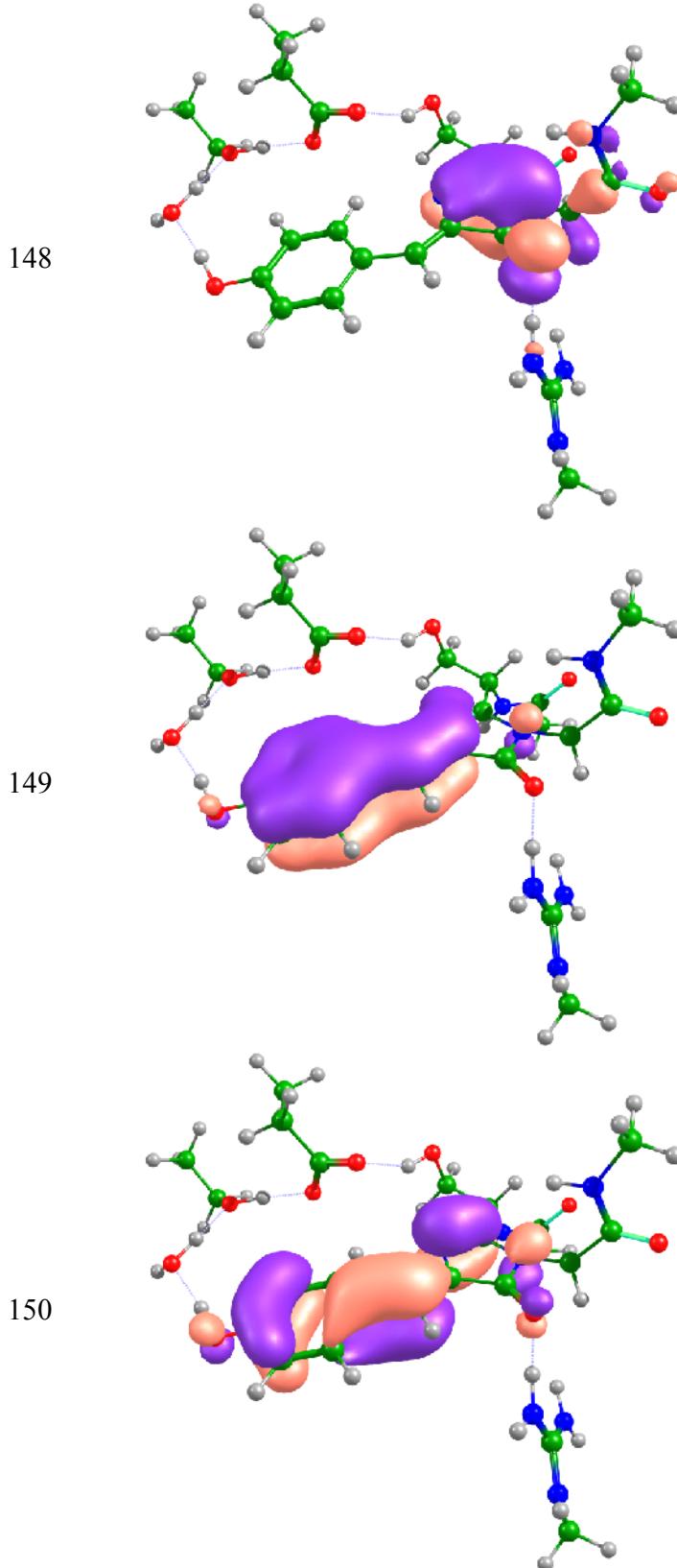
3. Additional data complementing Table 1 of the main text

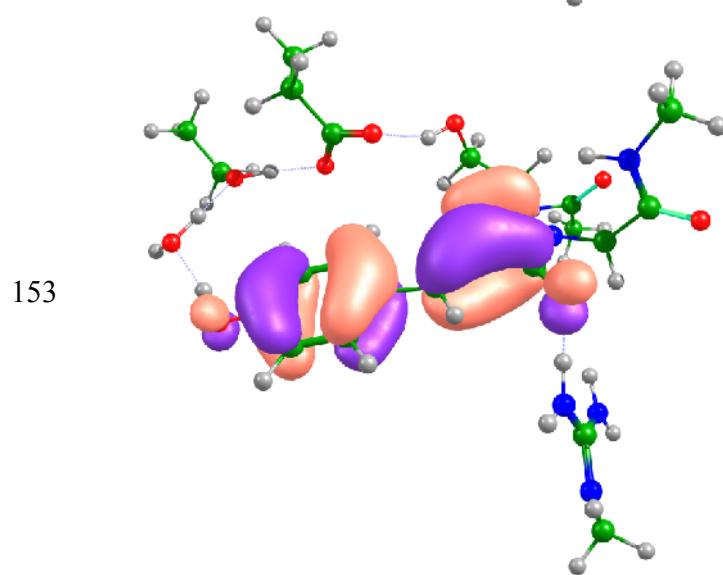
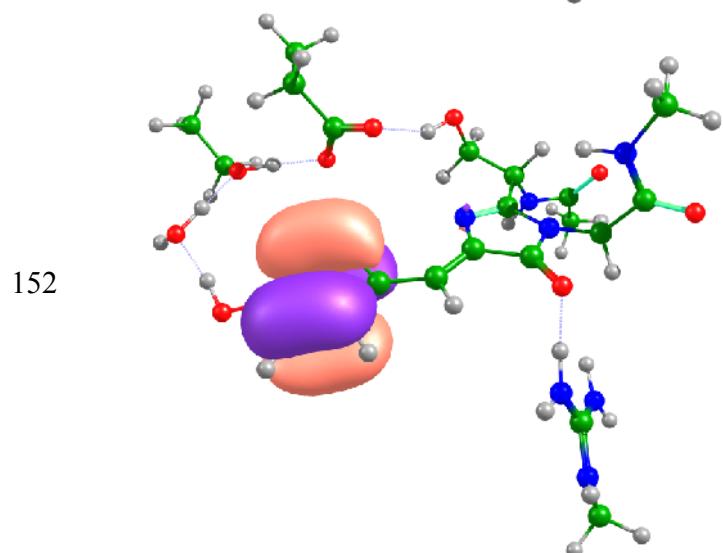
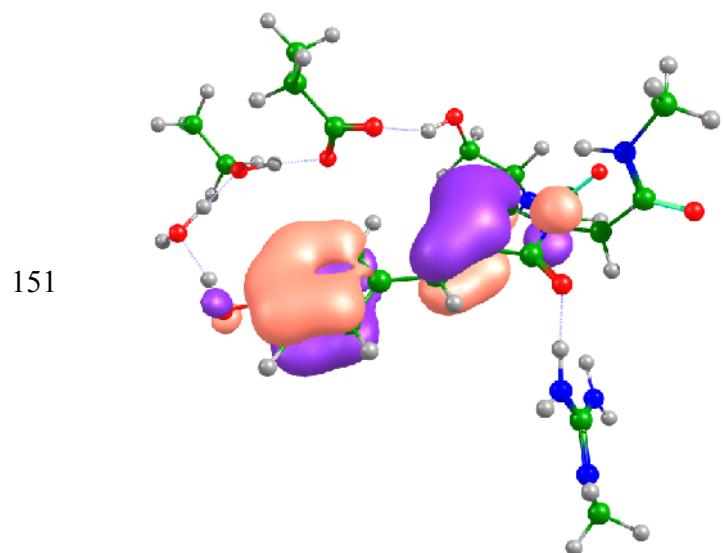
Table S2. S₀-S₁ excitation energy (eV)

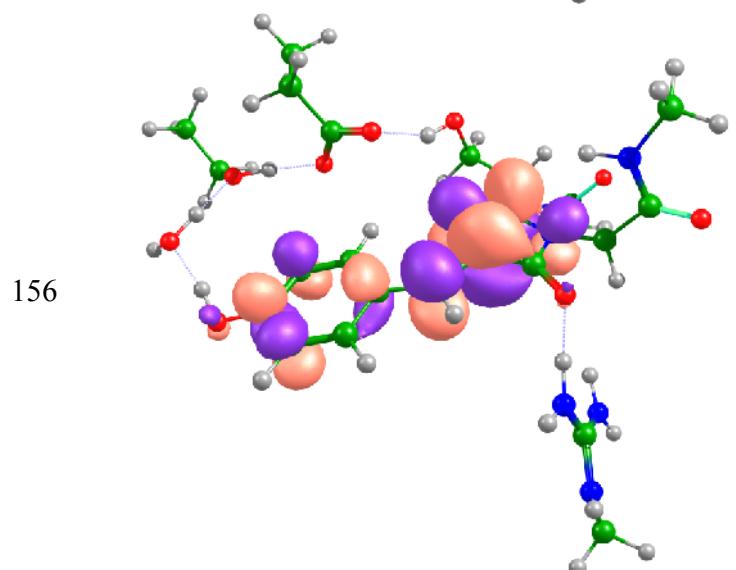
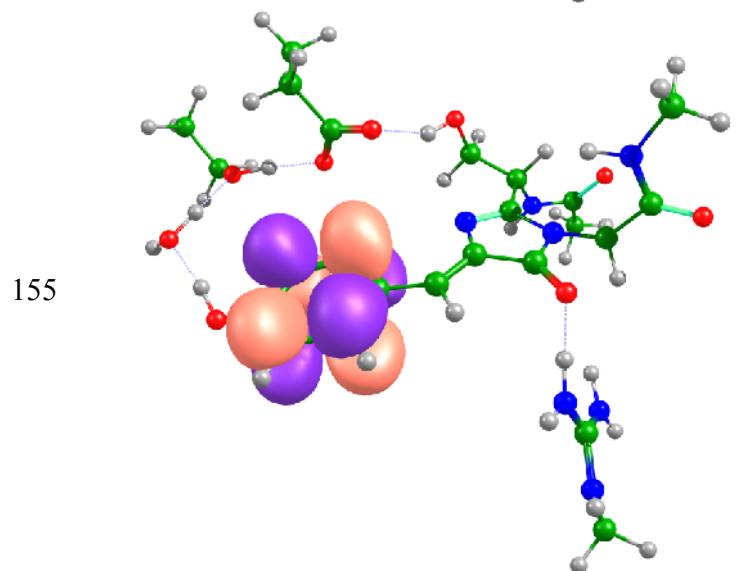
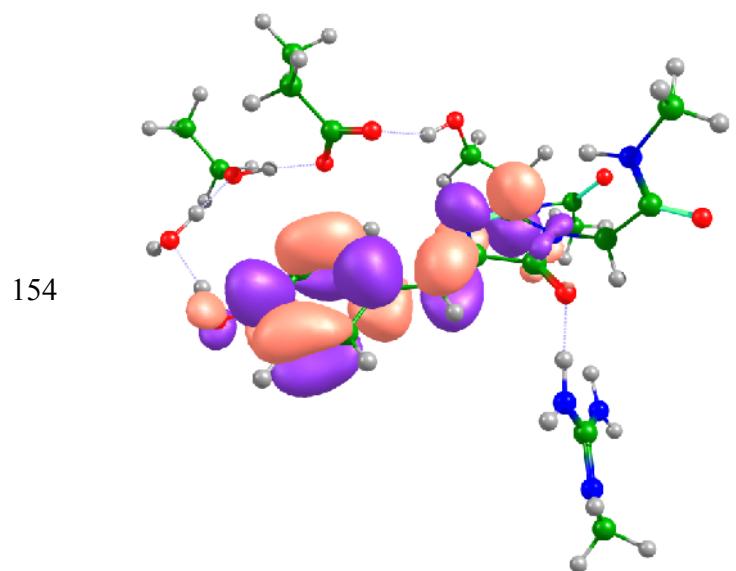
| Model system | Computational protocol | Excitation energy |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Chro | sa(10)-CASSCF(12/11)/6-31G* | 5.32 |
| Chro + all effective fragments for the protein | sa(10)-CASSCF(12/11)/6-31G* | 5.23 |
| Model cluster shown in Fig.1 | sa(10)-CASSCF(12/11)/6-31G* | 4.37 |
| Model cluster shown in Fig.1 + remaining effective fragments | sa(10)-CASSCF(12/11)/6-31G* | 5.20 |
| Model cluster shown in Fig.1 | XMCQDPT2(sa(10)-CASSCF(12/11)/cc-pVDZ | 3.18 |
| Model cluster shown in Fig.1 | XMCQDPT2(sa(4)-CASSCF(12/11)/cc-pVDZ | 3.08 |
| Model cluster shown in Fig.1+remaining effective fragments | sa(3)-CASSCF(12/11)/cc-pVDZ | 4.62 |
| Model cluster shown in Fig.1+remaining effective fragments | XMCQDPT2(sa(3)-CASSCF(12/11)/cc-pVDZ | 3.40 |

4. Active space orbitals from the CASSCF(12/11) and ORMAS calculations

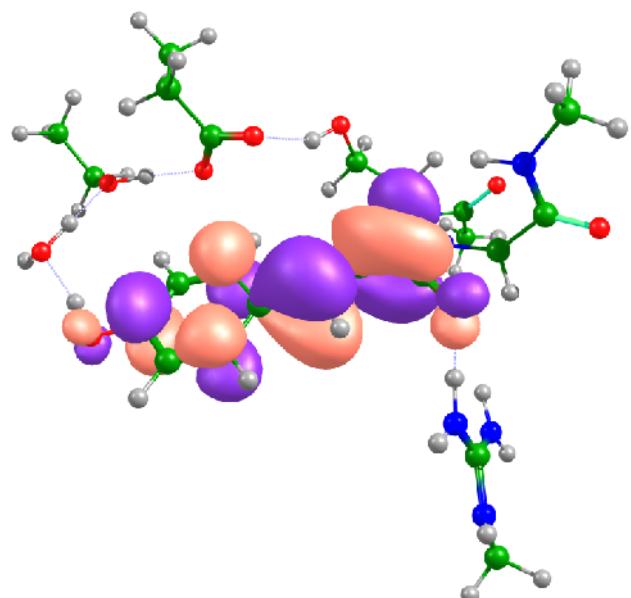
sa(10)-CASSCF(12/11)/cc-pVDZ natural orbitals



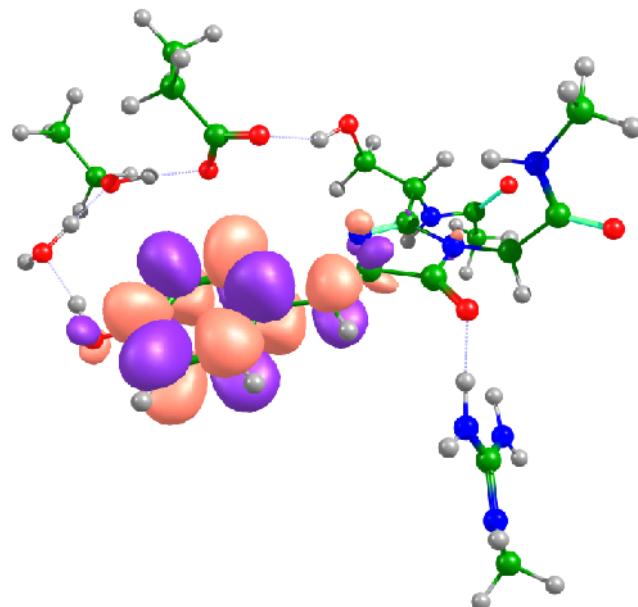




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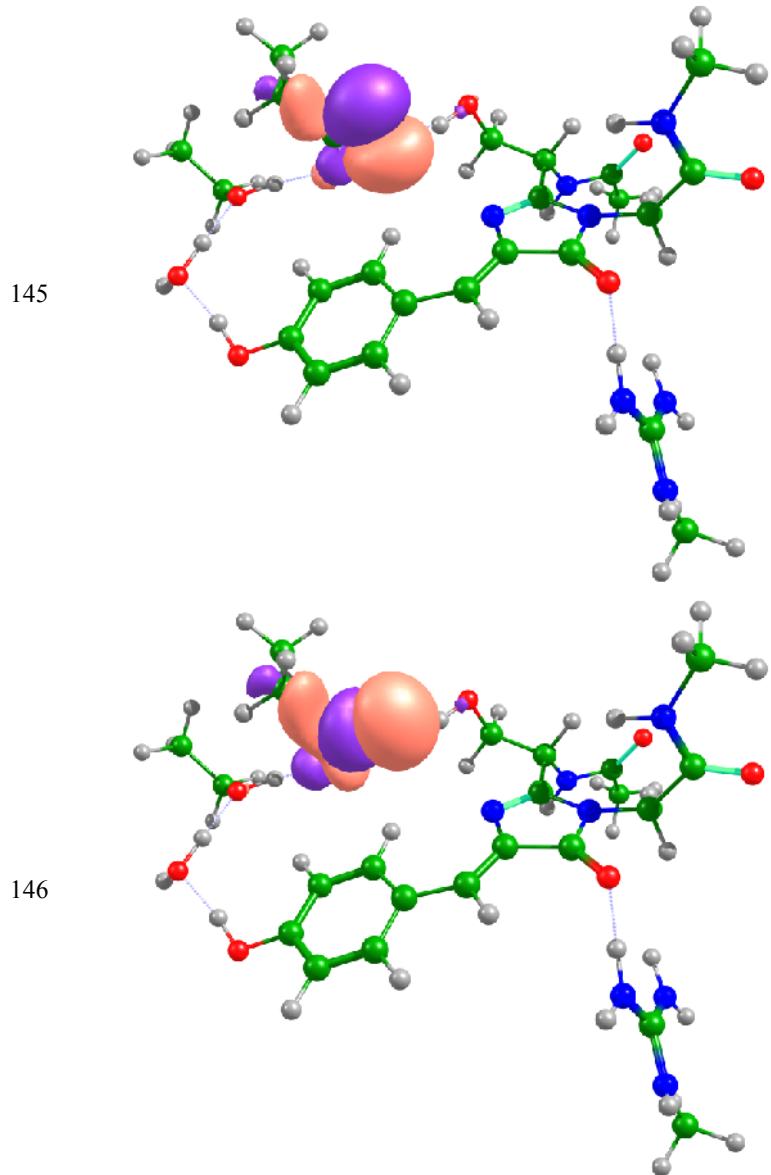


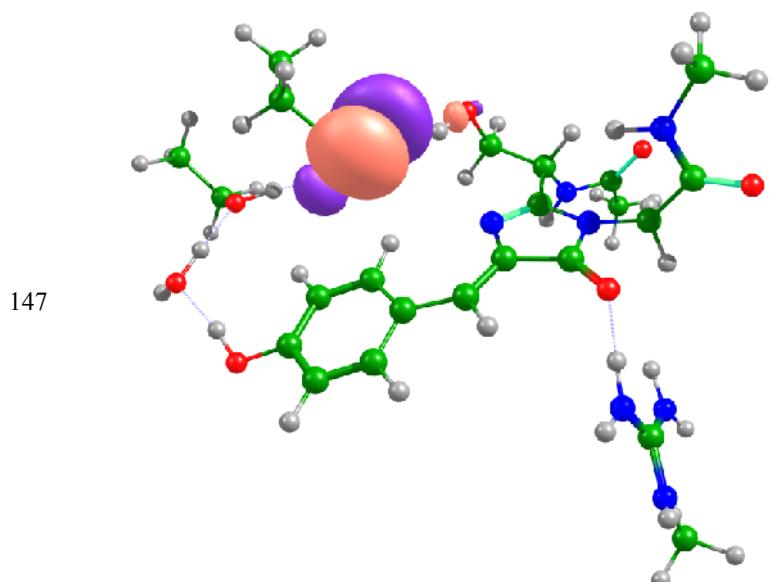
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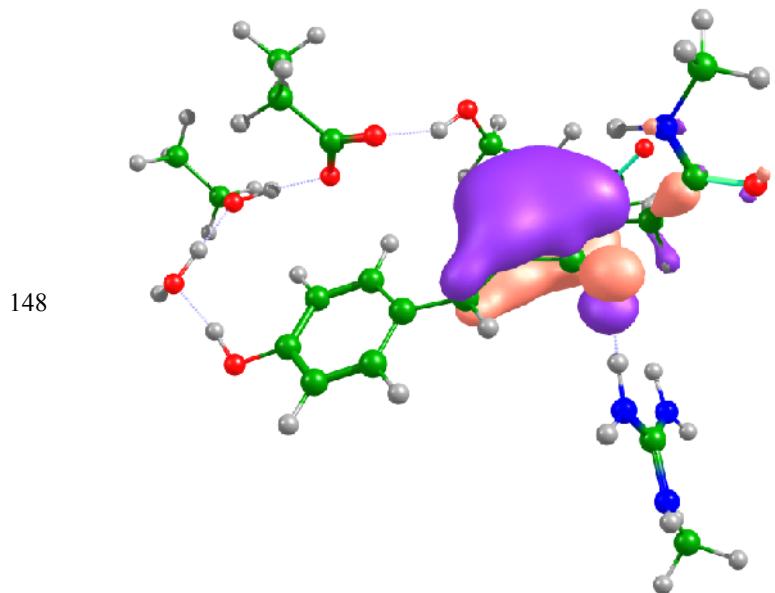
sa(5)-MCSCF/ORMAS/cc-pVDZ optimized orbitals

(i) Glu222 orbitals

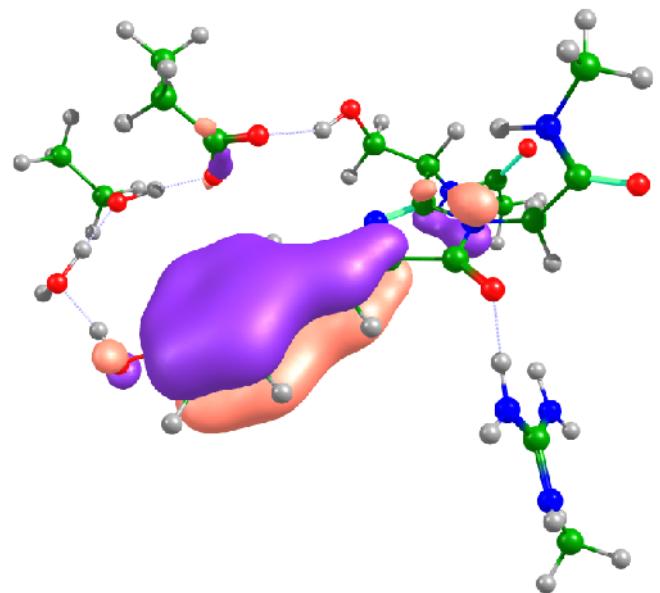




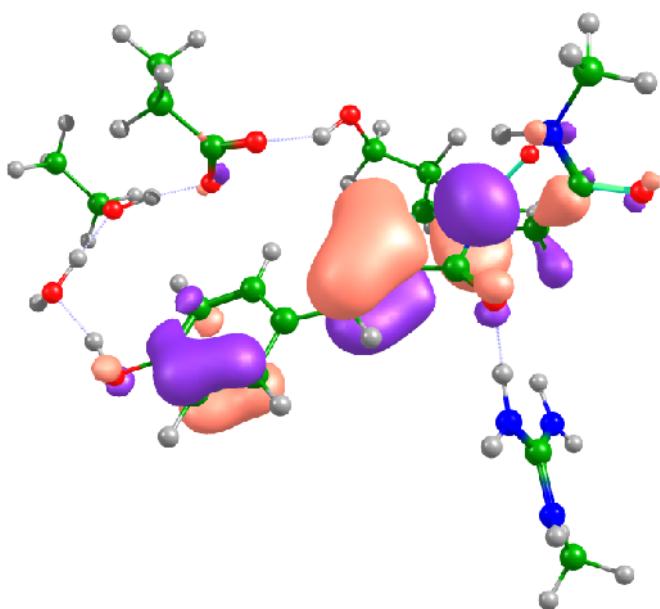
(ii) occupied Chro orbitals

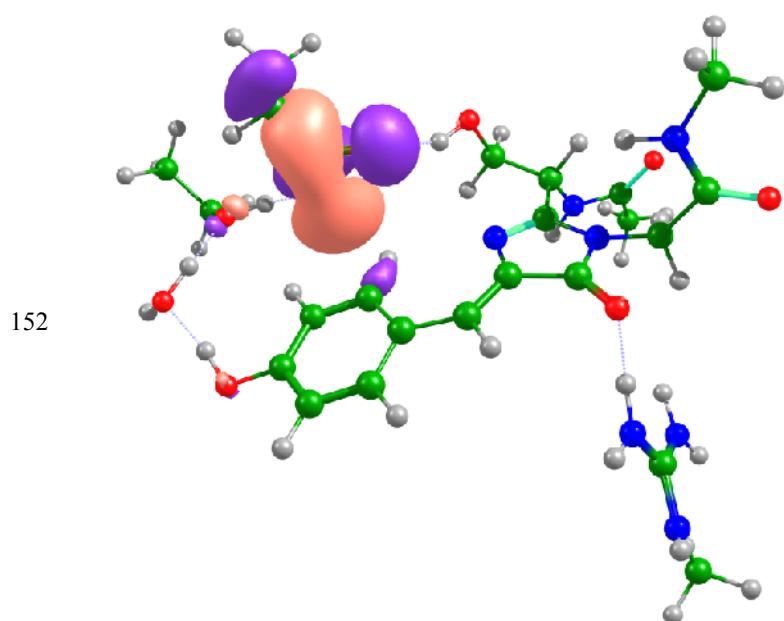
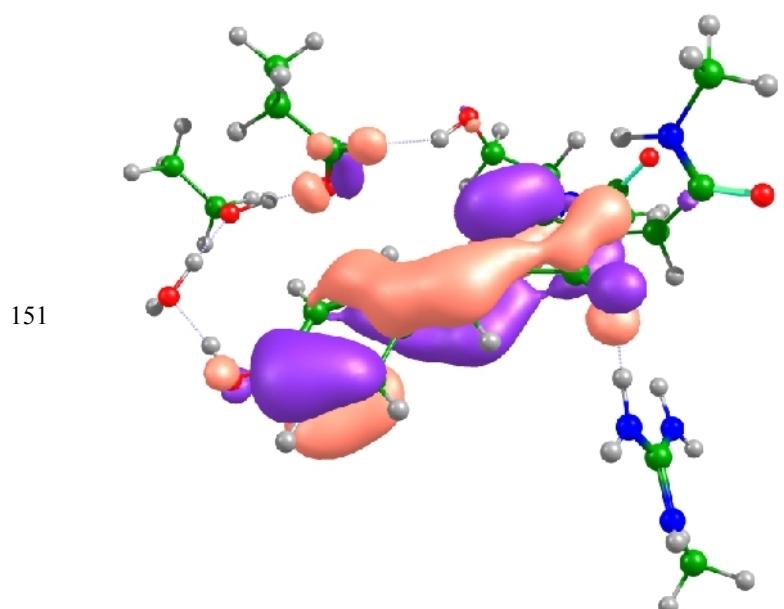


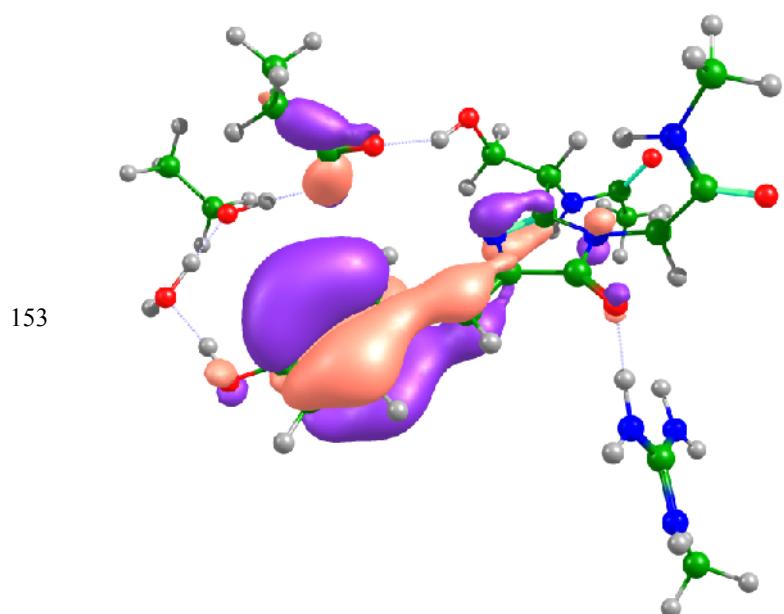
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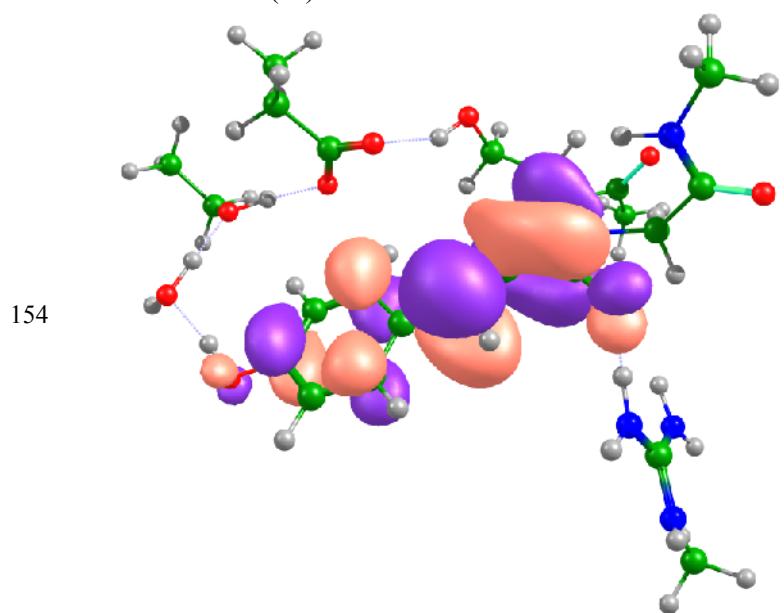
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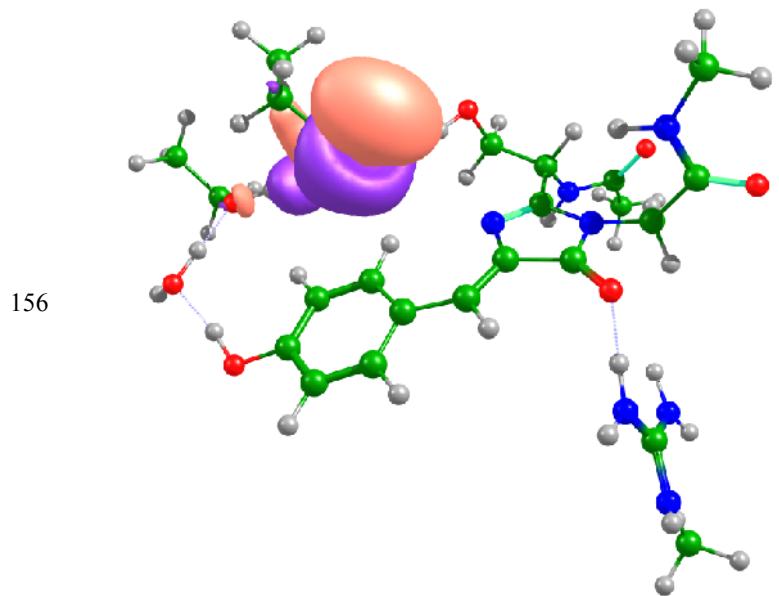
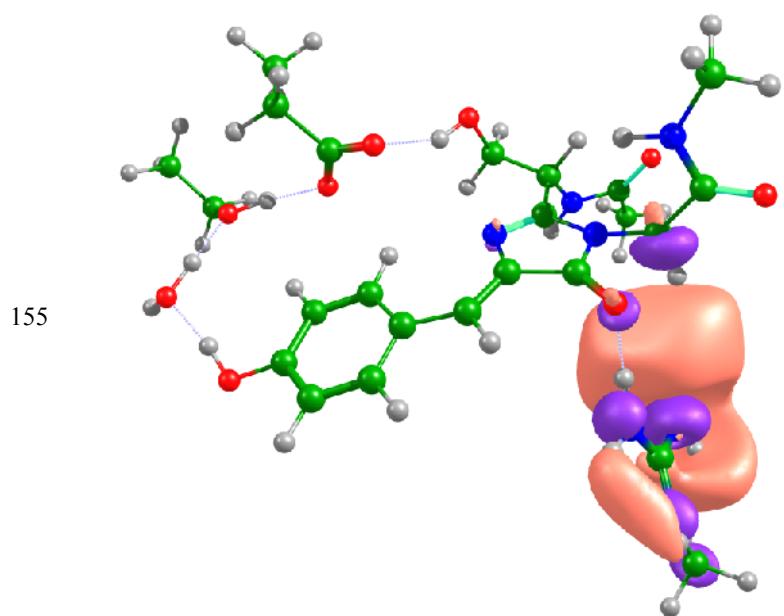




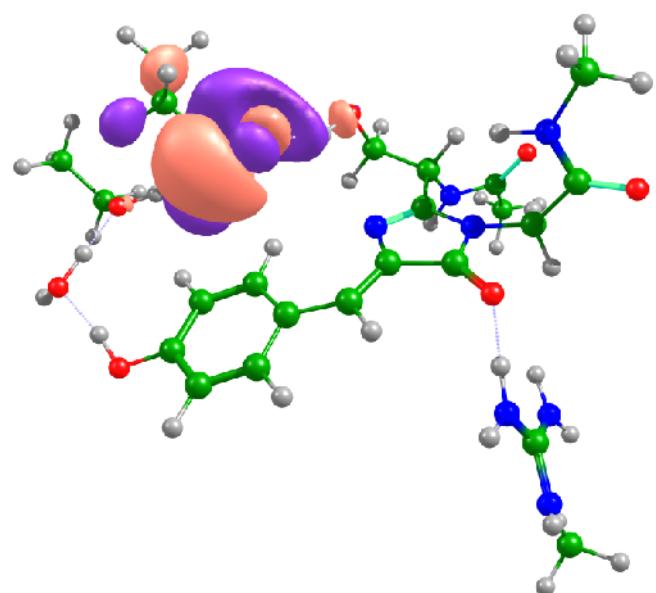


(iii) virtual orbitals





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