## **Supporting Information**

## Self-supporting three-dimensional ZnIn<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>/PVDF–P(MMA-co-MAA) composite mats with hierarchical nanostructures for high photocatalytic activity

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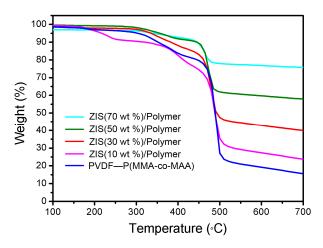
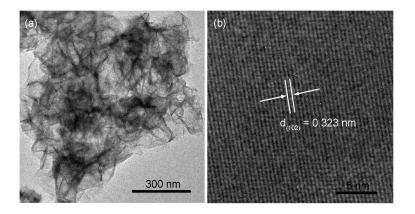


Figure S1. Thermal gravity analysis of PVDF–P(MMA-co-MAA) and ZIS/Polymer composite mats with different amounts of  $ZnIn_2S_4$  loadings.



**Figure S2.** TEM (a) and HRTEM (b) of the ZIS nanosheets on the ZIS(50 wt %)/Polymer. The ZIS sheets were obtained by ultrasonic treating the ZIS(50 wt %)/Polymer for 24 h.

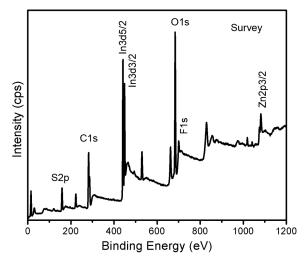
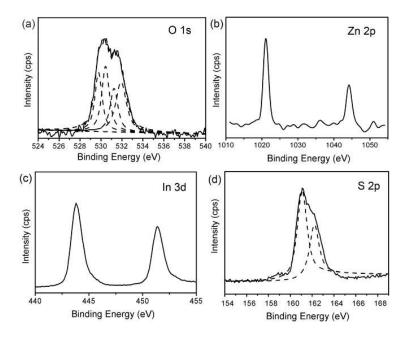
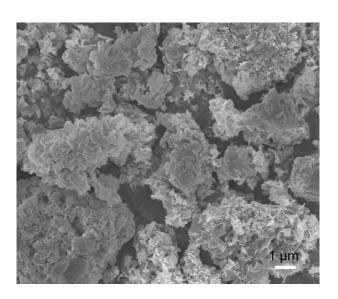


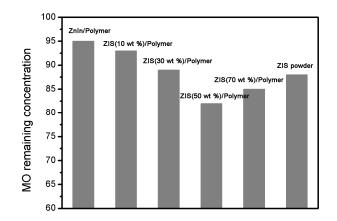
Figure S3. XPS survey spectrum of the ZIS (50 wt %)/Polymer composite.



**Figure S4.** IR spectra of the PVDF/P(MMA-co-MAA) (a), ZnIn/Polymer (b), and ZIS(50 wt%)/Polymer samples.



**Figure S5.** SEM image of the  $ZnIn_2S_4$  powder obtained by reacting  $Zn(CH_3COO)_2$ ,  $InCl_3$  and TAA at 160 °C for 12 h.



**Figure S6.** Bar plots showing the remaining MO dyes in solutions after reaching the adsorption–desorption equilibrium in the dark for 60 min with stirring.

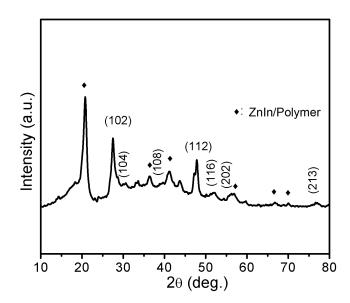


Figure S7. XRD of the ZIS(50 wt %)/Polymer after five cycles of photocatalytic degradation.

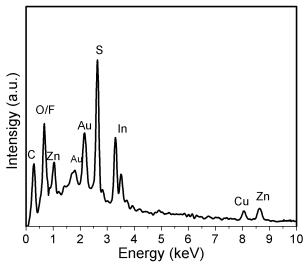


Figure S8. EDS of the ZIS(50 wt %)/Polymer after five cycles of photocatalytic degradation.

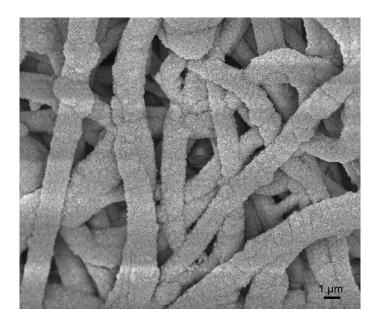


Figure S9. SEM image of the ZIS(50 wt %)/Polymer after five cycles of photocatalytic degradation.

Samples	Weight loss (wt %)	ZnIn <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> loading (wt %)	Specific surface area (m <sup>2</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )
PVDF-P(MMA-co-MAA)	76.8	0	35.2
10%	68.9	10.3	42.2
30%	53.1	30.9	48.3
50%	37.9	50.7	59.2
70%	21.5	72.0	53.2

Table 1 The ZnIn<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub> loadings of ZIS/Polymer composites.