# Remarkable Improvement Achieved by Imidazole Derivatives in RutheniumCatalyzed Hydroesterification of Alkenes Using Formates 

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## 1. General method and materials

General. All reactions were performed in oven-dried or flame-dried glassware under argon atmosphere. Reactions were monitored by TLC on Merck silica gel 60 F254 plates visualized by UV lump at 254 nm . Column chromatography was performed on Merck silica gel 60 and preparative TLC was performed on Merck silica gel 60 F254 0.5 mm plates. NMR spectra were measured on a JEOL AL-400 NMR spectrometer at 400 MHz for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ spectra and 100 MHz for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ spectra, and for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}$, tetramethylsilane (TMS) $(\delta=0)$ in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ served as an internal standard. For ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}(\delta=77.0)$ served as an internal standard. Infrared spectra were measured on a SHIMADZU IR Prestige-21 spectrometer (ATR). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on a JEOL JMS-T100TD time-of-flight mass spectrometer (DART). Melting point was measured using a YAZAWA MICRO MELTING POINT BY-1.

Materials. $\mathrm{Ru}_{3}(\mathrm{CO})_{12}$ was purchased from Strem and used as received. Mesitylene was purchased from TCI and purified by distillation prior to use. Compounds 2a-g, and 3a-b were purchased from TCI and used as received. Alkyl and aryl formates 1a-h were synthesized according to the literature. ${ }^{1}$ Analytical data of compounds $\mathbf{1 a},{ }^{2} \mathbf{1 b} \mathbf{- c}$ and $\mathbf{1 f}-\mathbf{g},{ }^{3} \mathbf{1 e},{ }^{4} \mathbf{1 h},{ }^{5} \mathbf{3 e},{ }^{6} \mathbf{3 g},{ }^{7}$ and $\mathbf{3 h}{ }^{8}$ were identical to those reported in precedent literature.

## 2. Investigation of reaction conditions

We have further investigated reaction conditions (Table S1). Then we found that ratio of catalystimidazole $\left(\mathrm{Ru}_{3}(\mathrm{CO})_{12}\right.$ and $\mathbf{3 i}$ ) and equivalence of reagents ( $\mathbf{1 a}$ and $\mathbf{2 a}$ ) were important to promote hydroesterification reaction as well as to suppress decarbonylation of 1a. Other Ru sources did not work at all.

Table S1. Investigation of Reaction Conditions.

|  |  | $\mathrm{Ru}_{3}(\mathrm{CO})_{12}(5 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2a <br> (z equiv) |  | sitylene or ne $135^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 24 \mathrm{~h}$ = 4-methoxyph | $\mathrm{BnO}^{\prime}$ | PMP |  |
| entry | $\begin{gathered} \hline x \\ (\mathrm{~mol} \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | y (equiv) | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{z} \\ \text { (equiv) } \end{gathered}$ | solvent | yield of 4 (\%) | 4aa:4ab ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { yield of } \\ \mathrm{BnOH}(\%)^{c} \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | 5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | mesitylene | 39 | 82:18 | 13 |
| 2 | 15 | 1.5 | 1.0 | mesitylene | 69 | 37:63 | <1 |
| 3 | 30 | 1.5 | 1.0 | mesitylene | 66 | 43:57 | 51 |
| 4 | 15 | 1.5 | 1.0 | neat | 74 | 39:61 | 57 |
| 5 | 15 | 1.0 | 1.5 | mesitylene | 80 | 59:41 | 3 |
| 6 | 15 | 1.0 | 1.5 | neat | 89 | 54:46 | <1 |
| 7 | 15 | 1.0 | 1.0 | neat | 77 | 44:56 | 14 |
| $8^{d}$ | 15 | 1.5 | 1.0 | mesitylene | N.R. ${ }^{e}$ | - | 7 |
| $9^{f}$ | 15 | 1.5 | 1.0 | mesitylene | trace | - | 7 |

$\overline{{ }^{a} \text { Isolated yield. }{ }^{b} \text { Ratio determined by }{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \text { NMR analysis of isolated mixture of 4aa and 4ab. }{ }^{c} \text { Yield of }}$ BnOH (based on 2a) determined by crude ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR analysis. ${ }^{d} \mathrm{Ru}(\mathrm{cod}) \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ and 3 g were used instead of $\mathrm{Ru}_{3}(\mathrm{CO})_{12}$ and $3 \mathbf{i}$. ${ }^{e}$ No reaction. ${ }^{\mathrm{f}} \mathrm{Ru}\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{3}\right) \mathrm{HCl}$ and 3 g were used instead of $\mathrm{Ru}_{3}(\mathrm{CO})_{12}$ and $3 \mathbf{3 i}$.

## 3. Preparation of compounds

## Preparation of imidazole derivatives.



## 1-(1-Phenylethyl)- $\mathbf{1 H}$-imidazole (3e) ${ }^{6}$

To a solution of $38 \%$ aq. glyoxal $(5.04 \mathrm{~g}, 33.0 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.0$ equiv) and ammonium acetate $(2.54 \mathrm{~g}, 33.0$ mmol, 2.0 equiv) in $\mathrm{MeOH}(17 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added ( $\pm$ )-1-phenylethylamine ( $2.00 \mathrm{~g}, 16.5 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $35 \% \mathrm{aq}$. formaldehyde ( $2.83 \mathrm{~g}, 33.0 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.0$ equiv). The mixture was warmed to $80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and stirred for 14 h . The reaction mixture was cooled to RT and diluted with toluene. The solution was washed with $10 \% \mathrm{aq}$. NaOH and the aqueous layer was extracted with toluene. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc) to afford the desired product $3 \mathbf{e}(0.89 \mathrm{~g}, 5.18 \mathrm{mmol}, 31 \%)$ as a pale yellow oil.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.52(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.28-7.22(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.13(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.09(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $5.27(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.78(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz})$.


## 2,4,5-Trimethyl-1-phenyl-1H-imidazole (3f)

To a solution of 2,3-butanedione ( $3.70 \mathrm{~g}, 43.0 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.0$ equiv) and ammonium acetate ( $3.31 \mathrm{~g}, 33.0$ mmol, 2.0 equiv) in $\mathrm{MeOH}(17 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added aniline ( $2.00 \mathrm{~g}, 21.5 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $90 \%$ aq. acetaldehyde $\left(2.10 \mathrm{~g}, 43.0 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.0\right.$ equiv). The mixture was warmed to $80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and stirred for 20 h . The reaction mixture was cooled to RT and diluted with toluene. The solution was washed with $10 \% \mathrm{aq}$. NaOH and the aqueous layer was extracted with toluene. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc) to afford the desired product $\mathbf{3 f}(1.23 \mathrm{~g}, 6.60 \mathrm{mmol}, 31 \%)$ as a dark red oil.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.53-7.41(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.19-7.16(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.18(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.92(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}),{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 142.8,137.2,131.6,129.4,128.4,127.5,123.0,13.8,12.5$ and 9.4 ; IR (ATR) 2920, $1597,1499,1404,1387,762$ and $698 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{~N}_{2}: 187.1230$; found 187.1240.

(1-Methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)methanol (3g) ${ }^{8}$
This compound was synthesized according to reported procedure. Yield: 73\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.26(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.90(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.84(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.66(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.72(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$.


2-(1-Methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)ethanol (3h) ${ }^{8}$
This compound was synthesized according to reported procedure. Yield: $4 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 6.92(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.81(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.04(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.58(\mathrm{~s}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.83(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=5.9 \mathrm{~Hz})$.

(1-Dodecyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)methanol (3i) ${ }^{9}$
This compound was synthesized from 1-dodecylimidazole according to reported procedure. ${ }^{8}$ Yield: 50\%. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 6.92(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.86(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.66(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.79-1.76(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.31-1.25(\mathrm{~m}, 18 \mathrm{H}), 0.88(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}(100 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 147.4,127.1,120.1,56.3,46.2,32.0,31.2,29.7,29.6,29.4,29.3,26.8,22.8$ and 14.2.


1-Dodecyl-2-(methoxymethyl)-1H-imidazole (3j)
To a solution of $\mathbf{3 i}(213 \mathrm{mg}, 0.800 \mathrm{mmol})$ in THF $(5.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added $\mathrm{NaH}(64.0 \mathrm{mg}, 1.60 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.0$ equiv) at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The mixture was warmed to RT and stirred for 45 min . MeI ( $100 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 1.60 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.0$ equiv) was added to the mixture. After the reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 2 h , EtOAc and $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ were added carefully. The solution was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by $\mathrm{PTLC}\left(\mathrm{CHCl}_{3} / \mathrm{MeOH} 1 / 1\right)$ to afford the desired product $3 \mathbf{j}$ ( 172 mg , $0.613 \mathrm{mmol}, 77 \%$ ) as a pale yellow oil.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 6.97(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.91(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.53(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.32(\mathrm{~s}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 1.81-1.72(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.35-1.23(\mathrm{~m}, 18 \mathrm{H}), 0.88(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $143.9,127.4,120.3,66.2,57.5,45.9,31.7,30.8,29.50,29.48,29.4,29.3,29.2,29.0,26.5,22.5$ and 13.9 ; IR (ATR) 2920, 1492, 1462, 1188, 1087, 987 and $732 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}: 281.2593$; found 281.2603.

## Preparation of formates.

Formates 1a-h were synthesized by formylation of the corresponding alcohols. ${ }^{3}{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectra of compounds $\mathbf{1 a - c}, \mathbf{1 e - f}$, and $\mathbf{1 g}$ were exactly identical to the reported data.


## Naphthalen-1-ylmethyl formate (1d)

1-Naphthylmethanol $(1.58 \mathrm{~g}, 10.0 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added to formic acid $(4.0 \mathrm{~mL})$ and the mixture was stirred at $60{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 3.5 h . The reaction mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ and $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$. The solution was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$, washed with saturated $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ aq., dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc 100/1) to afford $\mathbf{1 d}(0.586 \mathrm{~g}, 3.15 \mathrm{mmol}, 32 \%)$ as a colorless oil.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.14(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.98(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.85(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.56-7.41(\mathrm{~m}$, $4 \mathrm{H}), 5.63(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 160.7,133.6,131.4,130.6,129.5,128.7,127.7,126.6$, $125.9,125.1,123.3$ and 63.8 ; IR (ATR) 1716,1145 , and $771 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ; \mathrm{HRMS}$ (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 187.0754; found 187.0754.


Benzhydryl formate (1h) ${ }^{10}$
Formic acid ( $1.70 \mathrm{~mL}, 45.0 \mathrm{mmol}, 4.5$ equiv) was added to acetic anhydride ( $4.70 \mathrm{~mL}, 50.0 \mathrm{mmol}, 5.0$ equiv) at RT. The resulting mixture was stirred at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 1 h and cooled to RT. Benzhydrol ( 1.21 mL , 10.0 mmol ) was added to the solution and the mixture was stirred for 0.5 h . The reaction mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, washed with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ three times, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc 20/1) to afford the desired product $\mathbf{1 h}(1.18 \mathrm{~g}, 7.84 \mathrm{mmol}, 78 \%)$ as a colorless oil.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.23(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.36-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 7.00(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$

Preparation of substrates for intramolecular hydroesterification.


## (2-Vinylphenyl)methanol (S1)

To a solution of 2-ethynylbenzyl alcohol ( $2.00 \mathrm{~g}, 15.1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $\mathrm{MeOH}(14 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added triphenylphosphine ( $150 \mathrm{mg}, 0.57 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $5 \%$ palladium on calcium carbonate $(30 \mathrm{mg})$. The mixture was stirred at RT under $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ atmosphere ( 1 atm ) for 3 h . The reaction mixture was filtered through Celite pad and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc 6/1) to afford the desired product S1 $(2.03 \mathrm{~g}, 15.1 \mathrm{mmol}, 100 \%$ yield) as a colorless oil.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.51(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.34(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.31-7.23(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 7.03(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.5,10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.70(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.5,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.34(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=10.8,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $4.72(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.11(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 137.5,136.6,133.7,128.3,128.1,127.9$, $125.9,116.4$ and 63.3 ; IR (ATR) $3318,1483,1452,1413,945,912,760$ and $729 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}$ : 135.0805; found 135.0810.

## 2-Vinylbenzyl formate (5a)

Formic acid ( $5.80 \mathrm{~mL}, 153 \mathrm{mmol}, 10$ equiv) was added to acetic anhydride ( $11.6 \mathrm{~mL}, 122 \mathrm{mmol}, 8.0$ equiv) at RT. The resulting mixture was stirred at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 1 h and cooled to RT. $\mathrm{S} 1(2.03 \mathrm{~g}, 15.3 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added to the solution and the mixture was stirred for 3 h . The reaction mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, washed with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ three times, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc 15/1) to afford the desired product $5 \mathbf{a}$ $(2.16 \mathrm{~g}, 13.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 87 \%)$ as a colorless oil.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.13(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.55(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.38-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.27(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J$ $=7.6,7.2,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.97(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6,11.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.70(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.38(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $11.2,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.28(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 160.8,137.6,133.6,132.2,130.2,129.2,128.0$, $126.2,117.1$ and 63.7 ; IR (ATR) $1717,1144,916,772$ and $750 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 163.0754; found 163.0760.

General procedure of the synthesis of compounds 5b-5d.


Method 1: To a solution of methyltriphenylphosphonium bromide ( $18.9 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.3$ equiv) in dry THF ( 30 mL ) was added $1 \mathrm{M}^{t} \mathrm{BuOK}$ solution in THF ( $18.9 \mathrm{~mL}, 2.3$ equiv). The mixture was stirred at RT for 2 h and cooled to $-78^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Corresponding aldehyde or ketone ( 8.20 mmol ) was added, warmed to RT slowly and stirred at $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for $8-20 \mathrm{~h}$. The reaction mixture was quenched with 1 M HCl aq., diluted with EtOAc, washed with brine. The obtained solution was dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel.
Method 2: Formic acid ( $23.6 \mathrm{mmol}, 10$ equiv) was added to acetic anhydride ( $18.9 \mathrm{mmol}, 8$ equiv) at RT. The resulting mixture was stirred at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 1 h and cooled to RT. Phenol derivative synthesized above ( 2.40 mmol ) and sodium hydrogen carbonate ( $4.80 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.0$ equiv) were added to the solution and the mixture was stirred for $9-16 \mathrm{~h}$. The reaction mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, washed with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ three times, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on neutral silica gel to afford the desired product.

## 2-Vinylphenol (S2) ${ }^{11}$

S2 was obtained from o-hydroxybenzaldehyde using method 1 as a colorless oil. Yield: $100 \%$ yield.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.36(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.14-7.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.92-6.87(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.77(\mathrm{~d}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.72(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.32(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=11.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.14(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

## 2-Vinylphenyl formate (5b)

5b was obtained from $\mathbf{S 2}$ using method 2 as a colorless oil. Yield: 100\% yield.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.32(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.60(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.33-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.08(\mathrm{dd}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.80(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6,11.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.78(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.37(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $11.2,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 159.4,147.3,130.2,130.1,129.0,126.8,126.8,122.2$, 117.1; IR (ATR) 1759, 1736, 1483, 1450, 1211, 1173, 1107, 1086, 918 and $762 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{9} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 149.0598$; found 149.0600 .

## 4-Chloro-2-vinylphenol (S3) ${ }^{12}$

S3 was obtained from 3-chlorosalicylaldehyde using method 1 as a colorless oil. Yield: 100\% yield.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.36(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.14-7.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.92-6.87(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.77(\mathrm{~d}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.72(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.32(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=11.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.14(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

## 4-Chloro-2-vinylphenyl formate (5c)

5c was obtained from S3 using method 2 as a colorless oil. Yield: 42\%
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.30(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.56(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.26(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.4,2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.04$ $(\mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.72(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6,11.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.78(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.42(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=11.6 \mathrm{~Hz})$; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 158.6,145.3,132.1,131.6,128.9,128.5,126.4,123.4,118.1$; IR (ATR) 1734, 1474, 1408, 1211, 1167, 1111, 1076 and $1042 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{ClO}_{2}$ : 183.0208 ; found 183.0208 .

## Ethyl 4-hydroxy-3-vinylbenzoate (S4)

S4 was obtained from 5-ethoxycarbonylsalicylaldehyde, which was synthesized according to previous report, ${ }^{13}$ using method 1 as white needle (m.p. $105{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ). Yield: $86 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.11(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.84(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.8,2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.93(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $17.2,11.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.84(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.91(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.83(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.2,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.42(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$
$11.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.36(\mathrm{q}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.39(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 167.4$, $157.7,130.7,130.6,129.2,124.9,122.3,116.4,115.7,61.2$ and 14.3; IR (ATR) 3362, 1686, 1603, 1273, 752 and $635 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{11} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{3}: 193.0859$; found 193.0867 .

## Ethyl 4-(formyloxy)-3-vinylbenzoate (5d)

5d was obtained from S4 using method 2 as a colorless oil. Yield: 99\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.33(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.29(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.98(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.8,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.18$ $(\mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.80(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.2,11.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.90(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.2,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.45(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $11.2,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.40(\mathrm{q}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.41(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 165.5$, $158.3,150.1,130.1,129.8,129.2,128.9,128.2,122.1,118.1,61.2,14.2$; IR (ATR) 1744, 1713, 1287, 1248, 1171, 1105, 1074 and $758 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{4}: 221.0809$; found 221.0801.


2-Allylphenyl formate (5e)
5e was obtained from 2-allylphenol by formylation analogous to synthesis of $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: 93\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.30(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.07(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.91$ (ddt, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.2,10.0,6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.09(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=10.0,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.04(\mathrm{ddt}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.2,1.6,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.34(\mathrm{~d}$, $2 \mathrm{H}, J=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 159.1,147.9,135.4,131.5,130.4,127.3,126.3,121.6$, 116.2 and 34.1 ; IR (ATR) 1761, 1736, 1487, 1209, 1167, 1117 and $742 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) [M+H] calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 163.0754; found 163.0758.


2-(Prop-1-en-1-yl)phenol (S5) ${ }^{14}$
Compound $\mathbf{S} 5$ was synthesized according to previous report $(E: Z=80: 20) .{ }^{15}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.32(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.10(\mathrm{dt}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.89(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J$ $=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.80(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.61(\mathrm{dq}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=15.9,1.4 \mathrm{~Hz},(E)), 6.42(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=11.2 \mathrm{~Hz},(Z))$, $6.21(\mathrm{dq}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=15.9,6.6 \mathrm{~Hz},(E)), 6.02(\mathrm{dq}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=11.2,7.0 \mathrm{~Hz},(Z)), 5.02(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.92(\mathrm{dd}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $6.5,1.3 \mathrm{~Hz},(E)), 1.72(\mathrm{dd}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.5,1.3 \mathrm{~Hz},(Z))$.


2-(Prop-1-en-1-yl)phenyl formate (5f)
$\mathbf{5 f}(E: Z=80: 20)$ was obtained from $\mathbf{S 5}(E: Z=80: 20)$ by formylation analogous to synthesis of $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $85 \%$.
(E)-isomer: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.27(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.51-7.47(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.17(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.04-6.99$ $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.44(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=16.0,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.24(\mathrm{dq}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=16.0,6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.86(\mathrm{dd}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;$ ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 159.3,146.5,130.2,128.9,127.6,126.6,126.5,123.8,121.8$ and 18.7 .
(Z)-isomer: ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.19(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.33(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.27-7.16(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.08(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.33(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=11.6,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.86(\mathrm{dq}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=11.6,6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.75(\mathrm{dd}$, $3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 159.1,147.5,130.5,129.9,129.4,127.9,126.0$, 123.8, 121.7 and 14.4.
(E)/(Z)-mixture: IR (ATR) 1759, 1736, 1483, 1445, 1215, 1173, 1113, 962 and $740 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 163.0754; found 163.0763.


2-(Prop-1-en-2-yl)phenol (S6) ${ }^{16}$
S6 was obtained from o-hydroxyacetophenone by Wittig reaction analogous to synthesis of S2 as a colorless oil. Yield: 87\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.17-7.14(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.95-6.88(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.69(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.42(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.7 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $5.16(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.13(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$.


2-(Prop-1-en-2-yl)phenyl formate (5g)
$5 \mathbf{g}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{S 6}$ by formylation analogous to synthesis of $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $88 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.23(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.31-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.06(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.21(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, $J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.04(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.06(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 159.4,146.6,141.2$, $136.4,129.5,128.3,126.5,122.1,116.8$ and 23.3; IR (ATR) 1761, 1738, 1487, 1445, 1186, 1103, 905 and $762 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 163.0754; found 163.0757.


2-(1-Hydroxy-1-phenylethyl)phenol (S7) ${ }^{17}$
To a solution of o-hydroxyacetophenone ( $2.0 \mathrm{~g}, 14.7 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in dry THF ( 20 mL ) was added 1 M PhMgBr solution ( $32.3 \mathrm{~mL}, 32.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 2.2$ equiv) at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The mixture was warmed to reflux temperature and stirred for 8 h . The reaction mixture was cooled to $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and then $15 \% \mathrm{AcOH}$ aq. and toluene were added. The aqueous layer was extracted with toluene three times and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product $\mathbf{S 7}(2.2 \mathrm{~g}, 10.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 70 \%)$ as a yellow solid (m.p. $110^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ).
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.44(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.36-7.13(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 6.98(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.82(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.18(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.94(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$.


2-(1-phenylvinyl)phenol (S8) ${ }^{18}$
To a solution of $\mathbf{S 7}(1.60 \mathrm{~g}, 7.50 \mathrm{mmol})$ in benzene $(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added $\mathrm{I}_{2}(10.0 \mathrm{mg})$. The mixture was stirred at reflux temperature for 13 h . The reaction mixture was cooled to RT, washed with $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ aq. and brine, dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc 9/1) to afford the desired product S8 ( $1.40 \mathrm{~g}, 7.20 \mathrm{mmol}$, $96 \%$ ) as a colorless oil.
.$^{1}{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.38-7.30(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.28-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.13(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.5,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz})$, 6.96-6.90 (m, 2H), $5.86(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.41(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.17(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.


2-(1-Phenylvinyl)phenyl formate (5h)
5h was obtained from $\mathbf{S 8}$ by formylation analogous to synthesis of $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: 100\% yield.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.89(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.41-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 7.11(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.72(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.33(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 158.7,147.3,145.3,140.2,134.7,131.4$, $129.0,128.3,127.9,126.7,126.6,122.4$ and 116.9; IR (ATR) 1736, 1485, 1447, 1188, 1115, 1090, 907, 760 and $700 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 225.0910$; found 225.0903 .


2-(2-Methylbut-3-en-2-yl)phenol (S9) ${ }^{19}$
Compound $\mathbf{S 9}$ was synthesized according to previous report. ${ }^{20}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.22-7.03(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.84-6.73(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.12(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6,10.6 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $5.78(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.26(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=17.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.21(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=10.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.36(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H})$.


2-(2-Methylbut-3-en-2-yl)phenyl formate (5i)
$5 \mathbf{i}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{S 9}$ by formylation analogous to synthesis of $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: 71\%. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.17(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.44(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.30-7.20(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.99(\mathrm{dd}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.01-5.94(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.02-4.94(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.47(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $160.1,148.5,147.0,139.2,127.7,127.5,126.4,123.3,111.2,40.4$ and 27.7 ; IR (ATR) 1761, 1740, 1485, 1443, 1184, 1099 and $752 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 191.1067; found 191.1072.


2-(2-Methylprop-1-en-1-yl)phenol (S10)
S10 was obtained from o-hydroxyacetophenone by Wittig reaction using isopropyltriphenylphosphonium iodide analogous to synthesis of S2 as a colorless oil. Yield: 71\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.14(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2,6.8,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.04(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.90-$ $6.84(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.12(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.08(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.94(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.68(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}),{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 $\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 152.8,140.5,129.8,128.2,124.6,120.1,118.7,114.8,25.8$ and 19.4; IR (ATR) 3422, 2970 , 2911, 1576, 1485, 1445, 1215, 1171, 1096 and $748 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (ESI) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}$ : 149.0961; found 149.0965.


## 2-(2-Methylprop-1-en-1-yl)phenyl formate (5j)

$\mathbf{5 j}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{S 1 0}$ by formylation analogous to synthesis of $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 8.22(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.07(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.10(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $1.89(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.74(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 159.4,147.6,138.4$, $131.3,131.0,127.5,126.1,121.5,119.0,26.2$ and 19.4; IR (ATR) 2913, 1738, 1483, 1445, 1188, 1171, 1111 and $760 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (ESI) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{11} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 177.0910; found 177.0914.


## 2-(Cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)phenol (S11)

Compound $\mathbf{S 1 1}$ was synthesized according to previous report. ${ }^{21}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.16(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8,1.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.13(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8,6.8,1.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.90-$ $6.86(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.57(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.75-2.69(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.62-2.56(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.04-1.97(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$.


## 2-(Cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)phenyl formate (5k)

$\mathbf{5 k}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{S 1 1}$ by formylation analogous to synthesis of $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $96 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.26(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.39-7.36(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.28-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.08-7.04(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 6.19-6.14 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.00-1.91 (m, 2H); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 159.9,147.3,134.0,131.8,130.6,129.3,127.8,126.7,122.4,35.4,33.8$ and 23.3 ; IR (ATR) 2949, 2843, 1759, 1738, 1487, 1445, 1175, 1115, 1090 and $746 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 189.0910$; found 189.0917.


## 2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)phenol (S12)

Compound S12 was synthesized according to previous report. ${ }^{23}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.13(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.1,7.8,1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.07(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8,1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.91$ $(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.3,1.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.87(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.3,8.1,1.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.87(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.64(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.29-2.25(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 2.23-2.19(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.80-1.76(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.74-1.68(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$.


## 2-(Cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)phenyl formate (5l)

51 was obtained from $\mathbf{S 1 2}$ by formylation analogous to synthesis of $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $\mathbf{9 2 \%}$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.22(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.28-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.07-7.03(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.77-5.74(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.28-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.61 (m, 2H); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 159.8,147.1,137.4,134.7,129.9,128.6,127.9,126.7,122.1,29.2,25.7,23.0$ and 22.0 ; IR (ATR) $2928,1761,1740,1483,1443,1177,1115,1092$ and $750 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ; H R M S ~(D A R T)[M+H]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ 203.1067; found 203.1065.

## 4. General experimental procedure

General experimental procedure of investigations for effect of additives (Table 1).


Benzyl formate (1a, $77.0 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.600 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.5$ equiv), imidazole derivative as additive 3 ( 0.0600 mmol , $15 \mathrm{~mol} \%), \mathrm{Ru}_{3}(\mathrm{CO})_{12}(12.8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0200 \mathrm{mmol}, 5 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$, and mesitylene $(0.20 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added to a 2mL vial equipped with a silicon septum cap under flowing Ar. 4-Methoxystyrene (2a, $53.2 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.400$ mmol ) was added to the vial and then sealed by a new silicon septum cap. The mixture was warmed to $135{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (bath temperature) and stirred for 24 h . The reaction mixture was cooled to RT and was diluted with EtOAc, washed with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ three times, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc 5/1) to afford mixture of the desired product 4aa and 4ab as a colorless oil.

General experimental procedure of intermolecular hydroesterification (Tables 2 and 3).


Formate ( 0.400 mmol ), $\mathbf{3 i}(16.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0600 \mathrm{mmol}, 15 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$, and $\mathrm{Ru}_{3}(\mathrm{CO})_{12}(12.8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0200 \mathrm{mmol}, 5$ $\mathrm{mol} \%$ ) were added to a $2-\mathrm{mL}$ vial equipped with a silicon septum cap under flowing Ar. Alkene ( 0.600 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added to the vial and then sealed by a new silicon septum cap. The mixture was warmed to $135{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (bath temperature) and stirred for 24 h . The reaction mixture was cooled to RT and was diluted with EtOAc , washed with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ three times, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, filtered, and concentrated. The obtained residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc $5 / 1$ ) to afford mixture of the desired linear and branched product as colorless oil.

## Representative experimental procedure of intramolecular hydroesterification (Table 4, entry 2).


$5 \mathbf{a}(100 \mathrm{mg}, 0.620 \mathrm{mmol}), \mathbf{3 e}(16.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0930 \mathrm{mmol}, 15 \mathrm{~mol} \%)$, and mesitylene $(0.30 \mathrm{~mL})$ were added to a $2-\mathrm{mL}$ vial equipped with a silicon septum cap under flowing $\mathrm{Ar}^{2} \mathrm{Ru}_{3}(\mathrm{CO})_{12}(20.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0310 \mathrm{mmol}$, $5 \mathrm{~mol} \%$ ) was added to the vial and then sealed by a new silicon septum cap. The mixture was warmed to $135{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (bath temperature) and stirred for 24 h . The reaction mixture was cooled to RT and directly purified by PTLC on silica gel (hexanes/EtOAc 4/1) to afford exo product $\mathbf{6 a a}(68 \mathrm{mg}, 0.422 \mathrm{mmol}, 68 \%$ ) as a colorless oil and endo product $\mathbf{6 a b}(8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.050 \mathrm{mmol}, 8 \%)$ as a colorless oil.

## 5. Analytical data of hydroesterification products



Benzyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4aa) ${ }^{22}$
4aa was obtained from 1a and 2a as a colorless oil. Yield: 48\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.33-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.10(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.81(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz})$,
$5.10(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.78(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.91(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.65(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 172.8,158.1,136.0,132.5,129.2,128.5,128.2,113.9,66.2,55.2,36.2$ and 30.1 ; IR (ATR) 2934, 1732, 1512, 1244, 1148, 1034, 826, 735, 696 and $519 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : 271.1329; found 271.1323 .


Benzyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4ab)
4ab was obtained from 1a and $\mathbf{2 a}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $41 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.28-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 6.85(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.12(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=12.7 \mathrm{~Hz}) 5.06$ $(\mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=12.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.78(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.73(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.49(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $(100 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 174.6,158.7,136.0,132.5,128.5,128.4,128.0,127.8,113.9,66.3,55.2,44.6$ and 18.5 ; IR (ATR) 2934, 1732, 1510, 1244, 1153, 1034, 833, 737 and $696 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : 271.1329; found 271.1323.


4-Methylbenzyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4ba) and 4-methylbenzyl 2-(4methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4bb)
Mixture of $\mathbf{4 b} \mathbf{b}$ and $\mathbf{4 b b}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{1 b}$ and 2a as a colorless oil. Yield: $83 \%(\mathbf{4 b a} \mathbf{4} \mathbf{4} \mathbf{b}=53: 47$ ). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.22-7.18(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.15-7.12(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.08(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.84(\mathrm{~d}$, $2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.79(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.07(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=15.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{bb}), 5.05(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, 4 \mathrm{ba}), 5.00(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, $J=15.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{4 b b}), 3.77(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.76(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.70(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{4 b b}), 2.89(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=9.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{b a})$, $2.62(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=9.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{4 b a}), 2.34(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.32(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.47(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{b b}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 174.5,172.7,158.6,158.0,137.9,137.8,133.0,132.9,132.5,132.4,129.2,129.13$, $129.06,128.5,128.3,128.0,113.9,113.8,66.3,66.1,55.2,55.1,44.6,36.1,30.0,21.11,21.10$ and 18.5 ; IR (ATR) 1730, 1512, 1244, 1151, 1033 and $806 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : 285.1485; found 285.1483.


4-Chlorobenzyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4ca)
4ca was obtained from 1c and 2a as a colorless oil. Yield: 31\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.30(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.21(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.08(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}), 6.80(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.05(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.78(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.90(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=9.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.64(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=9.8$ $\mathrm{Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 172.6,158.1,134.4,132.3,129.5,129.2,128.7,113.8,65.3,55.2$, 36.1 and 30.0 (one aromatic carbon signal is missing); IR (ATR) 1732, 1512, 1244, 1149, 1033 and 825 $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{ClO}_{3}: 305.0939$; found 305.0934.


4-Chlorobenzyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4cb)
4cb was obtained from 1c and 2a as a colorless oil. Yield: $30 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.27(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.20(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.15(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}), 6.85(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.04(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.79(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.71(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.48(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=9.2$ $\mathrm{Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 174.4,158.7,134.5,133.9,132.3,129.2,128.6,128.5,114.0,65.5$, $55.2,44.6$ and 18.4 ; IR (ATR) 11732, 1510, 1246, 1155, 1085 and $804 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) [M+H] calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{ClO}_{3}: 305.0939$; found 305.0931 .



Naphthalen-1-ylmethyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4da) and naphthalen-1-ylmethyl 2-(4methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4db)
Mixture of $\mathbf{4 d a}$ and $\mathbf{4 d b}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{1 d}$ and 2 a as a colorless oil. Yield: $79 \%$ ( $\mathbf{4 d a} \mathbf{4 d b}=44: 56$ ).
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.91-7.79(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.51-7.37(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.21(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{db}), 7.06$ (d, 2H, $J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{da}), 6.80(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{da}), 6.77(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{db}), 5.55(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, 4da), $5.54(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=15.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{db}), 5.50(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=15.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{db}), 3.77(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.75(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.71(\mathrm{q}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{db}), 2.90(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=9.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{da}), 2.62(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=9.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{da}), 1.48(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 4db); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 174.5,172.8,158.6,158.0,133.61,133.56,132.31,132.29,131.5$, $131.44,131.36,131.3,129.2,129.14,129.06,128.6,128.50,128.47,127.4,127.1,126.4,126.3,125.84$, $125.76,125.2,125.1,123.53,123.47,113.9,113.8,64.9,64.4,55.12,55.08,44.6,36.1,30.0$ and 18.5 ; IR (ATR) $1728,1510,1244,1151,1033$ and $790 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : 321.1485; found 321.1493.



Phenyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4ea) and phenyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4eb) Mixture of 4ea and 4eb was obtained from 1e and 2a as a colorless oil. Yield: $43 \%$ (4ea:4eb $=68: 32$ ). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.37-7.30(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.24-7.16(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.01-6.98(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.91-6.84(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{eb}), 3.77(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.01(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{ea}), 2.84(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 4ea), $1.58(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=5.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{eb}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 173.4,171.6,158.9,158.3,150.9$, $150.7,132.3,132.2,129.5,129.4,128.7,125.9,125.8,121.7,121.5,114.3,114.1,114.0,55.4,44.9,36.4$, 30.2 and 18.7; IR (ATR) 2934, 1753, 1611, 1512, 1246, 1194, 1128, 1032, 827 and $689 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : 257.1172; found 257.1180.



4-Methoxyphenyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4fa) and 4-methoxyphenyl 2-(4methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4fb)
Mixture of $\mathbf{4 f} \mathbf{f}$ and $\mathbf{4 f b}$ was obtained from $1 f$ and $\mathbf{2 a}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $57 \%$ ( $\mathbf{4 f a} \mathbf{4 f b}=48: 52$ ).
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.30(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{fb}), 7.17(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=11.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{fa}), 6.93-6.81(\mathrm{~m}$, $6 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{fb}), 3.79(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.78(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.77(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.75(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.00(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=$ $9.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{4 f a}), 2.81(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=9.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{4 f a}), 1.57(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{4 f b}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $173.6,171.8,158.8,158.1,157.2,157.1,144.3,144.1,132.18,132.16,129.3,128.5,122.2,122.1,114.4$, $114.3,114.1,113.9,55.5,55.2,44.7,36.2,30.1$ and 18.5 ; IR (ATR) $1749,1504,1238,1184,1099,1029$ and $813 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{4}: 287.1278$; found 287.1283.



Heptyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4ga) and heptyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4gb) Mixture of 4ga and 4gb was obtained from 1g and 2a as a yellow oil. Yield: 76\% (4ga:4gb = 61:39). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.23(1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{d}),, 7.11(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.83(\mathrm{dd}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=10.7,8.8 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $4.04(\mathrm{td}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8,3.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.77(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=2.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.74(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.65(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{gb}), 2.88(\mathrm{t}$, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{ga}), 2.58(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{ga}), 1.57(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.47(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{gb}), 1.26(\mathrm{~m}$, $8 \mathrm{H}), 0.87(\mathrm{q}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}){ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 174.8,173.0,158.5,158.0,132.7,132.5$, $129.1,128.4,113.8,64.7,64.5,55.1,44.6,36.1,31.6,30.1,28.8,28.5,25.8,25.7,22.5,18.4$ and 14.0 ; IR (ATR) $2928,1732,1612,1512,1458,1246,1204,1167,1036$ and $827 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : 279.1955; found 279.1953.


Benzhydryl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4ha) and benzhydryl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (4hb)
Mixture of 4ha and 4hb was obtained from 1h and 2a as a colorless oil. Yield: 73\% (4ha: $\mathbf{4 h b}=83: 17$ ).
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.79(\mathrm{~d}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.55(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.45(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz})$, 7.34-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.77 (m, 3H), 3.80-3.72 (m, 1H, 4hb), 3.75 (s, $3 \mathrm{H}, 4 \mathbf{4 h a}), 3.74$ $(\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathbf{4 h b}), 2.91(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $4 \mathbf{h a}), 2.70(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{h a}), 1.49(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{4 h b})$; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 196.6,171.9,158.0,140.1,137.5,132.3,123.0,129.2,128.6,128.5,128.4$, $128.3,128.2,128.1,127.8,127.5,127.2,127.1,127.0,126.6,113.9,113.8,55.2,55.1,44.8,36.3,30.0$ and 18.2; IR (ATR) $1734,1659,1512,1246,1150,1032,829,745,700$ and $638 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{O}_{3}: 347.1642$; found 347.1633.


Benzyl 3-phenylpropanoate (4ia) ${ }^{23}$ and benzyl 2-phenylpropanoate (4ib) ${ }^{24}$
Mixture of 4ia and 4ib was obtained from $\mathbf{1 a}$ and $\mathbf{2 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $>99 \%$ ( $\mathbf{4} \mathbf{i a}: \mathbf{4 i b}=55: 45$ ).
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.35-7.17(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 5.13(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=12.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.11(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.07(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=12.2 \mathrm{~Hz})$, 3.78 (q, 1H, $J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{i b}), 2.97(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{i a}), 2.69(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{i a}), 1.52(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{ib}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 174.2,172.6,140.4,136.0,135.9,128.6,128.5,128.4,128.2$, $128.1,128.0,127.8,127.5,127.1,126.2,66.3,66.2,45.5,35.8,30.9$ and 18.4 ; IR (ATR) 3030, 1732, $1497,1454,1200,1152,1030,733$ and $694 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 241.1223$; found 241.1214 .


## Benzyl tridecanoate (4ja) and benzyl 2-methyltridecanoate (4jb)

Mixture of $\mathbf{4 j a}$ and $\mathbf{4 j b}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{1 a}$ and $\mathbf{2 c}$ as a gray oil. Yield: $75 \%(\mathbf{~ j} \mathbf{j}: \mathbf{4 j b}=76: 24)$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.31-7.28(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 5.10(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.48(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{jb}), 2.35(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{j a}), 1.63(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.25-1.28(\mathrm{~m}, 18 \mathrm{H}), 1.16(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 j \mathrm{j}), 0.86(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz})$;
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 176.8,176.5,176.4,173.8,136.4,136.3,128.6,128.3,66.1,66.0,65.9$, $47.5,45.8,45.6,39.7,34.4,33.9,32.0,29.8,29.7,29.6,29.5,29.4,29.3,27.3,25.1,22.8,17.2$ and 14.3 ; IR (ATR) 2922, 2853, 1736, 1456, 1213, 1155, 1115, 748, 733 and $696 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 305.2475; found 305.2476.


Benzyl 3-phenylbutanoate (4k) ${ }^{25}$
$4 \mathbf{k}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{1 a}$ and $\mathbf{2 d}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $50 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.33-7.18(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 5.05(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.30(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.64(\mathrm{dq}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J$ $=7.6,7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.30(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 172.1,145.5,135.9,128.5,128.4$, $128.1,126.7,126.4,66.1,42.9,36.5$ and 21.8; IR (ATR) 2963, 1730, 1495, 1454, 1265, 1152, 1020, 976, 750 and $696 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 255.1380$; found 255.1385.

(1S,2S,4R)-Benzyl bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-2-carboxylate (4I) ${ }^{26}$
4l was obtained from 1a and 1e as a colorless oil. Yield: $83 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.37-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 5.10(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.52(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.37(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=4.6 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $2.30(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.89-1.83(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.54-1.49(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.23-1.19(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $175.8,136.4,128.5,128.0,66.0,46.5,40.9,36.5,36.0,34.1,29.4$ and 28.6; IR (ATR) 2953, 1728, 1310, $1213,1155,1065,1024,735$ and $696 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 232.1380$; found 232.1380 .


Benzyl 2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-1-carboxylate (4ma) and benzyl 2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2carboxylate (4mb)
Mixture of $\mathbf{4 m a}$ and $\mathbf{4 m b}$ was obtained from 1a and $\mathbf{2 f}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $88 \%$ ( $\mathbf{4 m a} \mathbf{~} \mathbf{4 m b}=76: 24$ ). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.40-7.34(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.21-7.16(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 5.16(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 4ma), 3.40-3.31 (m, 1H, 4mb), 3.29-3.18 (m, 4H, 4mb), 3.14-3.06 (m, 1H, 4ma), 2.94-2.87 (m, 1H, 4ma), 2.51-2.42 (m, 1H, 4ma), 2.37-2.28 (m, 1H, 4ma); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 175.2,173.9$, $144.3,141.7,140.7,136.2,128.7,128.3,128.2,127.7,126.8,126.6,125.0,124.8,124.5,66.7,66.6,50.3$, $43.8,36.3,31.9$ and 28.8; IR (ATR) 2947, 1730, 1603, 1456, 1258, 1153, 1016, 970, 745 and $696 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 253.1223$; found 253.1231.


Benzyl 2-phenylbutanoate (4na), ${ }^{27}$ benzyl 2-methyl-3-phenylpropanoate (4nb), ${ }^{24}$ and benzyl 4phenylbutanoate (4nc) ${ }^{29}$
Mixture of 4na, 4nb and 4nc was obtained from 1a and 2g as a colorless oil. Yield: 69\% (4na:4nb:4nc = 51:20:29).
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.56-7.13(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 5.14(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=12.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.11(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.07(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $5.06(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=12.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.51(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{n a}), 3.04(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{n b}), 2.80(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, \mathbf{4 n b}), 2.70(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{n b}), 2.64(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{nc}), 2.38(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{nc}), 2.18-$ 2.07 ( $\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, 4 \mathbf{n a}$ ), 2.01-1.94 (m, 2H, 4nc), 1.87-1.77 (m, 1H, 4na), 1.18 (d, 3H, $J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{4 n b}$ ), 0.88 (t, $3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathbf{n a}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 175.9,173.3,141.3,139.2,136.1,129.0,128.5$, $128.4,128.3,128.2,128.1,128.0,127.9,126.3,126.0,66.3,66.1,41.5,39.7,35.1,33.6,26.6,26.5$ and
16.8; IR (ATR) 3028, 1732, 1497, 1454, 1153, 1028, 743, 696 and $509 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) [M+H] ${ }^{+}$ calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 255.1380; found 255.1389 .


4-Methylisochroman-3-one (6aa) ${ }^{28}$
6aa was obtained from $5 \mathbf{a}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $67 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.41-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 5.34(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=13.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.28(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=13.6 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $3.64(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.64(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}){ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 173.4,135.4,131.8$, $128.7,126.9,124.5,124.4,69.0,39.2$, and 12.7 ; IR (ATR) 1736, 1462, 1381, 1240, 1150, 1123, 1043, 1022, 793, 752, and $733 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 163.0754$; found 163.0763 .


4,5-Dihydrobenzo[c]oxepin-3(1H)-one (6ab) ${ }^{29}$
6ab was obtained from 5 a as a colorless oil. Yield: $8 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.35-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.23-7.15(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 5.28(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.28-3.24(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 3.11-3.07 (m, 2H); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 174.0,137.0,133.1,129.9,129.20,129.17,126.6,70.2$, 31.5, and 28.3; IR (ATR) 1726, 1452, 1381, 1236, 1152, 1016, and $754 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 163.0754; found 163.0749.


3-Methylbenzofuran-2(3H)-one (6ba) ${ }^{30}$
6ba was obtained from $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: 71\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.30-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.15(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.09(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.72$ $(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.56(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 177.8,153.4,128.72,128.66$, 124.1, 123.8, 110.6, 38.2, and 15.7; IR (ATR) 1800, 1618, 1477, 1464, 1292, 1231, 1202, 1125, 1086, $1030,989,878,748$, and $727 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{9} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 149.0597$; found 149.0597 .


Chroman-2-one (6bb) ${ }^{31}$
$\mathbf{6 b b}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{5 b}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $11 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ 7.26-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.10-6.95 (m, 2H), 3.01-2.89 (m, 2H), 2.78-2.69 (m, $2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 168.6,152.0,128.3,128.0,124.4,122.6,117.0,29.3$, and 23.7; IR (ATR) $1768,1751,1489,1458,1244,1225,1138,1107,1024,897$, and $754 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{9} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 149.0597; found 149.0589.


5-Chloro-3-methylbenzofuran-2(3H)-one (6ca)
6ca was obtained from 5c as a colorless oil. Yield: 67\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.29-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.03(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.74(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.57$ $(\mathrm{d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}){ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 177.1,151.8,130.4,129.4,128.8,128.4,124.2,111.8$, 38.5 and 15.7; IR (ATR) 1803, 1471, 1231, 1132, 1094, 1026, 849 and $812 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) [M+H] calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{ClO}_{2}$ : 183.0207; found 183.0214 .


6-Chlorochroman-2-one (6cb) ${ }^{33}$
$\mathbf{6 c b}$ was obtained from $5 \mathbf{d}$ as a white solid (m.p. $107^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ). Yield: $13 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.25-7.17(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.99(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.05-2.94(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.84-2.74$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 167.7,150.5,129.4,128.3,127.9,124.2,118.3,28.8$, and 23.6; IR (ATR) $1734,1479,1414,1341,1280,1225,1179,1163,1153,1115,1082,899$, and $818 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{ClO}_{2}$ : 183.0207; found 183.0211.


Ethyl 3-methyl-2-oxo-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-carboxylate (6da)
6da was obtained from $\mathbf{5 d}$ as a white solid (m.p. $97{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ). Yield: $59 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 8.05(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,1.2,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.97(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.2,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.15(\mathrm{~d}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.38(\mathrm{qdd}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,0.8,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.78(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.62(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $1.41(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 177.2,165.8,156.8,131.2,128.9,126.7,125.5$, $110.5,61.2,38.1,15.7,14.3$; IR (ATR) 1802, 1709, 1620, 1242, 1022, 993 and $768 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{4}: 221.0808$; found 221.0808 .


Ethyl 2-oxochroman-6-carboxylate (6db)
6db was obtained from $5 \mathbf{d}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: 14\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.96(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.4,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.93(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.09(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.38(\mathrm{q}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.07(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.82(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.40(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6$ $\mathrm{Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 167.6,165.7,155.2,130.0,129.7,126.7,122.5,117.0,61.1,28.9$, 23.6 and 14.3 ; IR (ATR) $1775,1709,1285,1265,1115,1098,1026,897$ and $770 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{4}:$ 221.0808; found 221.0810.


3-Ethylbenzofuran-2(3H)-one (6ea) ${ }^{32}$
6ea was obtained from $5 \mathbf{e}$ or $\mathbf{5 f}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $90 \%$ from $5 \mathbf{e}, 82 \%$ from $5 \mathbf{f}$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.33-7.26(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.17-7.13(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.10(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.70(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, $J=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.11-2.01(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.97(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 177.0,153.8$, $128.6,127.1,124.1,123.9,110.5,44.4,24.2$, and 10.0 ; IR (ATR) 1800, 1618, 1477, 1462, 1229, 1126, 1047, 908, 878, and $750 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 163.0754$; found 163.0756.


3-Methylchroman-2-one (6eb) ${ }^{33}$
$\mathbf{6 e b}$ was obtained from $5 \mathbf{d}$ or $\mathbf{5 f}$ as a white solid (m.p. $61^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ). Yield: $10 \%$ from $\mathbf{5 e}, 13 \%$ from $\mathbf{5 f}$. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.28-7.12(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.10-6.98(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.06-2.85(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.83-2.61(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 1.37(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 171.5,151.8,128.1,127.9,124.2,122.8$, $116.5,34.2,31.6$, and 15.3 ; IR (ATR) $1746,1489,1458,1358,1225,1150,1113,937$, and $756 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 163.0754; found 163.0751.


3,3-Dimethylbenzofuran-2(3H)-one (6ga) ${ }^{34}$
Following the general procedure except for using $\mathbf{3 f}$ in place of $\mathbf{3 e}$, $6 \mathbf{g a}$ was obtained from $5 \mathbf{g}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $28 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.28(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,7.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.22(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.15$ (ddd, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.07 .2,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.11(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.50(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta$ $180.8,152.2,133.6,128.5,124.2,122.7,110.7,42.8$, and 25.2; IR (ATR) 1798, 1618, 1477, 1458, 1290, $1233,1188,1119,1103,1034,935,876$, and $750 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 163.0754; found 163.0754 .


4-Methylchroman-2-one (6gb) ${ }^{35}$
Following the general procedure except for using $\mathbf{3 f}$ in place of $\mathbf{3 e}, \mathbf{6 g b}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{5 g}$ as colorless oil. Yield: 58\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.46-7.06(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.24-3.17(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.89(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{J}=15.8,5.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.60$ $(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=15.8,8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.36(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 168.2,151.2,128.2$, $127.8,126.5,124.6,117.0,36.8,28.5$, and 19.8; IR (ATR) 1763, 1487, 1449, 1348, 1215, 1146, 1115, 1078,908 , and $756 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 163.0754$; found 163.0747.


3-Methyl-3-phenylbenzofuran-2(3H)-one (6ha) ${ }^{35}$
Following the general procedure except for using $\mathbf{3 f}$ in place of $\mathbf{3 e}$, $\mathbf{6 h a}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{5 h}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: 72\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.39-7.15(\mathrm{~m}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.90(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 178.6$, 152.7, 139.5, 132.6, 129.0, 128.8, 127.8, 126.4, 124.52, 124.49, 111.0, 50.8, and 24.8; IR (ATR) 1800, 1477, 1462, 1445, 1227, 1148, 1024, 887, 752, 729, and $694 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 225.0910$; found 225.0904.


## 4-Phenylchroman-2-one (6hb) ${ }^{36}$

Following the general procedure except for using $\mathbf{3 f}$ in place of $\mathbf{3 e}, \mathbf{6} \mathbf{h b}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{5 h}$ as a white solid (m.p. $82{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ). Yield: $16 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 7.37-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.18-7.13(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.09(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.98(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, $J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.35(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.09(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=16.1,6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.03(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=16.1,7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 167.6,151.7,140.3,129.1,128.8,128.3,127.6,127.5,125.8,124.6,117.1$, 40.7, and 37.0; IR (ATR) 1765, 1485, 1454, 1213, 1130, 924, 754, and $698 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 225.0910; found 225.0911.


## 3,4,4-Trimethylchroman-2-one (6ia)

6ia was obtained from $5 \mathbf{i}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $83 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.30(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.25(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,7.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.14$ (ddd, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.4,7.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.03(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.4,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.62(\mathrm{q}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.37(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.21$ $(\mathrm{d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.20(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 171.5,150.1,131.9,128.1,124.7,124.6$, $116.7,45.1,36.0,26.4,22.9$ and 10.2; IR (ATR) 2974, 1763, 1447, 1207, 1161, 1065, 1011 and $754 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 191.1067; found 191.1075.


5,5-Dimethyl-4,5-dihydrobenzo[b]oxepin-2(3H)-one (6ib)
6ib was obtained from $5 \mathbf{i}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $9 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.36(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.29(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,7.2,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.21$ (ddd, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,7.2,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.10(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.44(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.08(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=7.2$
$\mathrm{Hz}), 1.42(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 172.0,151.6,136.1,128.2,126.6,125.8,120.8,41.1$, 36.0, 30.7 and 29.4; IR (ATR) 2965, 1753, 1440, 1204, 1132, 1084 and $756 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 191.1067; found 191.1068.


3-Isopropylbenzofuran-2(3H)-one (6j) ${ }^{37}$
$\mathbf{6 j}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{5 j}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $\mathbf{9 9 \%}$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.27-7.18(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.00-7.10(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.56(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=3.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.41(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 1.01(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 0.89(\mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{H}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 176.4,154.1$, 128.7, 126.1, 124.5, 123.8, 110.5, 49.7, 31.3, 19.3, and 18.4; IR (ATR) 2965, 1802, 1618, 1477, 1460, $1231,1126,1043,891,750 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;$ HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{11} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 177.0910$; found 177.0917.


2H-Spiro[benzofuran-3,1'-cyclopentan]-2-one (6ka) ${ }^{38}$
Following the general procedure except for using $\mathbf{3 f}$ in place of $\mathbf{3 e}, \mathbf{6 k a}$ was obtained from $\mathbf{5 k}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $47 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.26(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,7.6,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.21(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.15$ (ddd, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,7.6,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.09(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.30-2.22(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.14-2.06(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.06-$ $1.90(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 181.8,152.4,134.2,128.2,124.3,122.6,110.4,52.0,39.6$ and 26.4 , ; IR (ATR) 2957, 1794, 1618, 1476, 1460, 1231, 1119, 1036, 974, 876, and $748 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 189.0910; found 189.0914 .


## 1,3,3a,9b-Tetrahydrocyclopenta[c]chromen-4(2H)-one (6kb)

Following the general procedure except for using $\mathbf{3 f}$ in place of $\mathbf{3} \mathbf{e}, \mathbf{6 k b}$ (diastereomer mixture) was obtained from $5 \mathbf{k}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $28 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.29-7.01(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 3.30-3.26(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.09-3.04(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.02-2.92(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.46-2.39(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.39-2.26(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.20-2.09(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.04-1.92(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.84-1.61(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta 170.9,170.7,152.6,150.6,128.8,128.1,128.1,128.0,125.1,124.4,124.2$, $124.1,116.8,116.4,46.6,42.9,41.5,40.8,33.7,28.7,27.5,23.4,22.9$ and 22.9; IR (ATR) 2955, 1755, 1487, 1452, 1219, 1144, 1123, 1105 and $752 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{13} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 189.0910; found 189.0919.


## 2H-Spiro[benzofuran-3,1'-cyclohexan]-2-one (6la)

6la was obtained from $5 \mathbf{l}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: $72 \%$.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.40(\mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.28(\mathrm{ddd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0,7.6,1.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.13$ (ddd, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6,7.6,0.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.10(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.99-1.87(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.79-1.62(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 179.5,152.3,133.4,128.2,123.8,123.8,110.6,46.0,33.8,24.9$ and 20.7 ; IR (ATR) 2933, 2855, 1796, 1460, 1231, 1150, 1007 and $752 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 203.1067; found 203.1063.


6a,7,8,9,10,10a-Hexahydro-6H-benzo[c]chromen-6-one (6lb)
$\mathbf{6 l b}$ (diastereomer mixture) was obtained from $\mathbf{5 l}$ as a colorless oil. Yield: 28\%.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 7.32-7.00(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 3.00-2.90(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.75-2.67(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.54-2.48(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.40-2.30(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.25-2.10(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.00-1.89(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.85-1.20(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 170.9,170.4,151.0,150.8,128.1,127.5,127.3,124.5,124.4,124.3,123.8,116.7,116.6,110.6$, $42.5,39.8,38.0,36.0,33.9,28.9,26.3,25.0,24.9,24.7,21.8$ and 20.7; IR (ATR) 2933, 2859, 1751, 1485, 1452, 1217, 1153, 1113 and $760 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; HRMS (DART) $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 203.1067$; found 203.1073 .

## 6. NMR spectra of newly obtained compounds





F:¥NMR-1¥3d¥TU-377-13C1BCM E5 FT.als


DFILE COMNT DATIM OBNUO EXMOD OBFRQ OBSET
OBFIN OBFIN
POINT
POINT
FREQU SCANS PD
PW1 PW1 IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT SLVNT EXRE
BF
RGAIN

FNMR-1\#3d\#TU-377-1301
TU-377-13C
Sat Feb 04 21:23:53 2012
130
100.40 MHz
100.40 MHz 125.00 KHz 32768 32768
27118.64 Hz
27118.64
256

256
1.2083 sec
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec
5.50 usec

1H
CDCL3 ${ }^{19.4}$
77.00 ppm
1.20 Hz


H: $¥$ NMR $¥$ NewCompound $¥ H K-449-C 1 B C M \_E 4 . a l s$


H: $¥ N M R \neq$ NewCompound $¥ H K-442-H 1$ NON_E6.als


F：¥NMR－1¥5a－alcohol¥TU－3221NON E12 FT

F：¥NMR－1¥5a－alcohol羊TU－322－13C1BCM＿E13＿FT．als
TU－322－130
1.2083 sec
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec
5.50 usec
1H
${ }^{22.9}$
77.00 ppm
1.20 H

F：¥NMR－1¥5a－alcohol羊TU－3
TU－322
Wed Jan 25 15：16：39 2012
NON
399.65 MHz
124.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz

16384
7992.01 Hz
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1 H
CDCL3 ${ }^{22.2 \mathrm{c}}$
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz


S1


F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥$ S2 2 TU-3001 NON_E2.als


F:¥NMR-1¥S2¥TU-3001NON
TU-300
Sat Apr 07 15:30:47 2012
1 H
399.65 MHz
399.65 MHz
124.00 KHz
16500.00
7992.01 Hz
${ }_{8}^{7992.01 ~ H z}$
8
2.0500 sec
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H 6.20 usec
24.4 o

CDCL3
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
14


S2


F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥$ TU-578-31 NON_E5_FT.als




F: $\ddagger$ NMR-1 $¥ 5 d ¥ T U-285-13 C 1 B C M \_E 52 \_F T . a l s$



DFILE COMNT DATIM OBNUO EXMOD
OBFRQ OBFRQ OBSET
OBFIN
OBFIN
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SCANS
SCANS
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ACQT
PD
PW 1
PW1
IRNUC
IRNUC
SLVNT
EXREF EXREF
BF
RGAIN
F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥ 5 e ¥ T U-1831$ NON
TU-183
Tue Nov 29 20:08:28 2011
1 N
399.65 MHz
399.65 MH
124.00 KHz 124.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz

16384
7992.01 Hz

8
2.0500
sec
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
$\mathrm{CDCL}^{22.5}$
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz


5e

F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥ 5 e ¥ T U-183-1301$
F: $:$ NMR-1 $¥ 5$
TU-183-13C
Thu Jan 19 12:10:44 2012
Thu
13 C
BCM
100.40 MHz
125.00 KHz

32768
27118.64 Hz

1256
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec

1H
$\mathrm{CDCL}^{22.5 \mathrm{c}}$
77.00 ppm
77.00 ppm
1.20 Hz
1.20 H
25

F: $\ddagger$ NMR-1 $¥ 5$ f $¥$ TU-321-13C1BCM_E35_FT.als


DFILE DATIM OBNUO
EXMOD
OBFRQ
OBSET
OBFIN
POINT
FREQU
FREQU
SCANS
ACQTM
PD
PW1
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAIN

$(E: Z=80: 20)$

F:¥NMR-1¥5f羊TU-321-13C1
TU-321-13C
Thu Jan 19 16:51:57 2012
130
BCM
100.40 MHz
125.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz

32768
27118.64 Hz

256
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec
5.50 usec

1H
CDCL3 ${ }^{22.9} \mathrm{c}$
77.00 ppm
${ }_{26}^{1.20 \mathrm{~Hz}}$

|  |  |  | - 2.1170 |  | 佥 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}7.0 & 6.0 & 5.0\end{array}$ | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |

[^0]F: $\ddagger$ NMR- $1 ¥ 5 \mathrm{~g} \neq \mathrm{TU}-332-13 \mathrm{C} 1 \mathrm{BCM}$ _E9_FT.als




C. $\begin{aligned} & \text { Documents and Settines* }\end{aligned}$

C:~Documents and Settines
TU-011
Thu Oct 06 21:20:37 2011
1 H
NON
399.65 MHz
124.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz

16384
7992.01 Hz
${ }_{8}^{7992.01 ~ H z}$
8
2.0500 sec
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H. 6.20 usec
1 H
CDCL3 ${ }^{24.4}$
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz

16




| 10.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

F:¥NMR-1¥5h¥TU-330-13C1BCM E2 FT als
(U330-13C



C: $\ddagger$ Documents and Settings $\#$ TU-107-Recovery
Sat Nov 05 13:37:03 2011
1 H
399.65 MHz
399.65 MHz 124.00 KHz 16384 H 16384 7992.01 Hz 8
2.0500
sec 2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec 6.20 usec

1 H
CDCL3 ${ }^{24.2}$
0.00 ppm
0.00 ppm
${ }_{13}^{0.12} \mathrm{H}$


S9



F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥ 5 k$-alcohol羊TU-354-13C1BCM_E16_FT.als





DFILE COMNT DATIM OBNUO
EXMOD EXMOD
OBFRQ OBFRQ
OBSET OBSET
OBFIN
POINT OBFIN FREQU
SCANS SCANS
ACQTM ACQT
PD
PW1 PW1
IRNUC IRNUC CTEMP
SLVNT SLVNT EXREF
BF RGAIN

F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥ 51 \neq T U-2221$ NON
TU-222
Mon Dec 12 23:17:21 2011
1 H
399.65 MH
399.65 MHz
124.00 KHz
1600.00
7992.01 Hz
${ }_{8}^{7992.01 ~ H z}$
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
CDCL3 ${ }^{22.8}$
CDCL3
0.00 ppm
0.12 H


5k

F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥ 51$ 羊TU-222-13C-
TU-222-13C
17-01-2012 21:59:42
13 C
single pulse_dec
124.51 MHz
3.45 KHz
${ }_{32768}^{6.00 \mathrm{~Hz}}$
39062.50 Hz

64
0.8389 sec
1.5000 sec
5.57 usec

1H
CDCL3 ${ }^{21.4}$
77.00 ppm
77.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
0.12 H
50



F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥ 5 \mathrm{~m} ¥ \mathrm{TU}-244-13 \mathrm{C}-1$.jdf


DFILE COMNT DATIM OBNUC
EXMOD EXMOD
OBFRQ OBFRQ
OBSET OBSET
OBFIN
POINT OBFIN
POINT FREQU
SCANS SCANS PD
PW1
TRNU IRNUC CTEMP
SLVNT EXREF
BF BF
RGAIN
F.¥NMR-1¥5m¥TU-2441NO

TU-244
Tue Dec 20 20:31:46 2011
NON
399.65 MHz
399.65 MH
124.00 KHz

16384
7992.01 Hz
${ }_{8}^{7992.01 ~ H z}$
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
CDCL3 ${ }^{22.5}$
CDCL3
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz


51

F: $¥$ NMR-1 $¥ 5 m ¥ T U-244-13 C$
F: $¥ N M R-1 \neq 5$
TU-244-13C
TU-244-13C
17-01-2012 22:13:01
$17-01$
130
single pulse_dec
124.51 MHz
3.45 KHz
6.00 Hz
6.00 Hz
32768
39062.50 Hz

64
0.8389 sec
1.5000 sec
5.57 usec

1H
CDCL3 ${ }^{21.5}$
77.00 ppm
77.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
0.12 H
50

F: $¥$ NMR $¥ T M-170-120116$-11 NON E4.als


F:¥NMR¥TM-170-120201-C1BCM E5.als


F:¥NMR¥TM-120207-11NON_E13.als



H: $¥$ NMR $\neq$ NewCompound $¥$ HK $-454-1$ NON E5.als


H: $\ddagger$ NMR $\neq$ NewCompound $¥ H K$-454-C1BCM E10.als


DFILE COMNT
DATIM DATIM
OBNUC OBNUC EXMOD
OBFRQ
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PD
PW 1
PW1
IRNUC
IRNUC
SLENP
EXREF
EXREF
BF
RGA
H.\#NMR $\#$ NewCompound $\#$ HK

HK-454
Tue Jan 24 23:55:33 2012
NON
399.65 MH
399.65 MHz
124.00 KHz
124.00 KHz

16384
16384
7992.01 Hz
8
2.0500
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
CDCL3 ${ }^{21.3}$
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
0.


4ba
$+$


DFILE
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PW1
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAIN

HK-454
Wed Jan 25 01:29:58 2012
BCM
100.40 MHz
125.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz

32768
27118.64 Hz

256
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec

1H
$\operatorname{CDCL}^{22.1 \mathrm{c}}$
77.00 ppm
0.12 H


H: $\ddagger$ NMR $¥$ NewCompound $¥ H K-453$-Shita-C1BCM_E9.als



H: $\ddagger$ NMR $¥$ NewCompound $¥ H K-453-U e-C 1 B C M \_E 8 . a l s$




DFILE COMNT DATIM OBNUC
EXMOD
F.\#NMR¥TM-120119-11NON phenyl
Thu Jan 19 15:10:27 2012
1 H
NON
399.65 MH
399.65 MH
124.00 KHz
10500.00
16384
7992.01 Hz
$\stackrel{8}{8} 2.0500 \mathrm{sec}$
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec
6.20 usec

1H
${ }^{22.0 \mathrm{c}}$
0.00 ppm
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz





F: $¥$ NMR $¥ T M-120126-11$ NON_E2.als

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |



F:¥NMR¥TM-120206-31BCM_E8.als


DFILE COMNT
DATIM
OBNUO
EXMOD
OBFRQ
OBSET
OBFIN
POINT
FREQU
SCANS
ACQTM
PD
PWI
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAIN


4ga
$+$
F:¥NMR¥TM-120126-11NON
hepthyl
Fri Jan 27 10:45:28 2012
NON
399.65 MHz
124.00 KHz

16384
7992.01 Hz

8
2.0500
sec
4.9500 sec

1H
CDCL 23.4 c
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz


${ }^{n} \mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{1}$

F:¥NMR¥TM-120206-31BCM heptyl-13C
Tue Feb 07 00:44:59 2012
13C
100.40 MHz
125.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz

32768
27118.64 Hz

1024
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec
5.50 usec

1H
$\mathrm{CDCL}^{19.5}$
13.99 ppm
0.12 Hz
26


DFILE
COMNT DATIM OBNUC
EXMOD
OBFRQ
OBSET
OBFIN
OBFIN
POINT
FREQU
SCANS
SCANS
ACQT
PD
PW
PD
PW1
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
SXREF
BF


4ha


F:\#NMR\#TM-120126-31NON
benzhydrol
Thu Jan 26 13:31:14 2012
NON
399.65 MH
124.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz

16384
7992.01 Hz
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
CDCL3 ${ }^{21.6 \mathrm{c}}$
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz



DFILE COMN COMNT OATIM EXMOD EXMOD OBFRQ OBSET
OBFIN
OBFIN
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PREINT
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ACQTM
PD
PD
PW1
IRNUC
CTEMP
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
EXREF
RGAIN
F.¥NMR¥TM-120206-11BCM
benzhydryl
Mon Feb 06 10:31:35 2012
13C
100.40 MHz
125.00 KHz
125.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz
32768
27118.64 Hz

512
18
1.2083 sec
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec
5.50 usec

1H
CDCL3
18.18 ppm
0.12 Hz

22


F:¥NMR¥TM-120119-21NON_E27.als
(




DFILE

RGAIN

F:¥NMR¥TM-210119-1.1
dodecene
19-01-2012 20:42:05
13C
single pulse dec
125.77 MHz
7.87 KHz
4.21 Hz 32768
39308.18 Hz

1000
0.8336 sec
1.5000 sec

1 H
CDCL3 ${ }^{19.3}$
47.45 ppm
0.12 Hz
58

F: $¥$ NMR $¥ T M-261-111012-11$ NON_E4.als

399.65 MH 124.00 KHz 10500.00 Hz

16384
7992.01 Hz
2.0500 sec
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
$\mathrm{CDCL}^{24.4 \mathrm{c}}$
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz


4k

F:¥NMR¥TM-120827-21BCME6.al
F: T MMR 1 20827-2-130
Mon AuE 27 10:21:55 2012
130
BCM
100.40 MHz
100.40 MHz
125.00 KHz
125.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz
${ }^{10507.00 \mathrm{~Hz}}$
27118.64 Hz

206
1.2083
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec
1.7920 sec
5.50 usec

1 H
$\mathrm{ODCL}^{27.9 \mathrm{c}}$
CDCL3
77.00 ppm
77.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
0.12 H
28

F:¥NMR¥TM-255-111006-11
TM-255-111006-1
Fri Oct 07 00:12:42 2011
1 H
399.65 MHz
399.65 MHz 10500.00 Hz

16384
16384
7992.01 Hz
2.0500 sec
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
24.6 c
0.00 ppm
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz


F:¥NMR¥TM-120827-11BCME5.al
F: F MMR M - $120827-1$ - 13 C
Mon Aus 27-10:03:02 2012
130
BCM
100.40 MHz
100.40 MHz
125.00 KHz
125.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz
10500.00 Hz
27118.64 Hz

206
1.2083
1
1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec
1.7920 sec
5.50 usec
$1 \mathrm{H}^{5}$
28.1 c

ODCL3
77.00 ppm
77.00 ppm
0.12 Hz
${ }_{27}^{0.12 \mathrm{H}}$


DFILE COMNT DATIM DATIM
OBNUC OBNUC
EXMOD EXMOD OBFRQ
OBSET

OBFIN
POINT
PREINT
SCANS
ACQTM
ACQT
PD
PW1
PW1
IRNUC
IRNUC
CTEMP
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAIN
F: $¥$ NMR $¥$ TM-120125-11 NON
indene
Wed Jan 25 12:05:42 2012
1 H
399.65 MH
399.65 MH
124.00 KHz

16384
16384 Hz
8
2.0500
sec
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
$\mathrm{CDCL}^{22.0 \mathrm{c}}$
0.00 ppm
0.00 ppm
0.12 Hz


4ma


4mb

F: $¥$ NMR $¥$ TM $-120125-1.1$
indene
25-01-2012 16:45:20
$25-0$
single pulse dec
125.77 MHz
7.87 KHz
4.21 Hz ${ }_{32768}{ }^{4.21 \mathrm{~Hz}}$
39308.18 Hz

500
0.8336 sec
1.5000 sec
3.33 usec

1H
${ }^{-19.7}$
18.83 ppm
18.83 ppm
0.12 Hz
${ }_{60}^{0.12}$


DFILE COMNT DATIM OBNUC EXMOD
OBFRQ
OBSET
OBFIN
POINT
FREQU
SCANS
ACQTM
PD
PW1
IRNUC
CTEMP
SLVNT
EXREF
BF
RGAN

F:¥NMR $\because$ TM-318-120105-21
TM- F - 318 -120105-1
Thu Jan 05 20:05:27 2012
1 H
399.65 MHz
399.65 MH 124.00 KHz

16384
16384
7992.01 Hz
8
2.0500
2.0500 sec
4.9500 sec

1H
$\operatorname{cDCL}^{22.2 \mathrm{o}}$
CDCL3
0.00 ppm
0.12 H




4nc
F:※NMR¥TM-120827-3-11BCM-E1 5.al


TM-1 20827-3-1-130
Mon Aus 27 12:22:28 2012
130
BOM
100.40 MHz 125.00 KHz
10500.00 Hz 122768 ${ }_{27118.64 \mathrm{~Hz}}^{512}$ 512
1.2083 sec 1.2083 sec
1.7920 sec 1.7920 sec
5.50 usec

1 H
ODCL3
77.00 ppm
77.00 p
0.12 Hz
28

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[^0]:    F:¥NMRFTU-3241NON E6.als F: $\because N$ NMR
    TU-324
    Sat Jan 21 18:30:49 2012
    1 H
    NON
    399.65 MHz 124.00 KHz 0500.00 Hz 16384 7992.01 Hz

    8
    2.0500
    sec
    2.0500 sec
    4.9500 sec
    6.20 usec

    1 H
    CDCL3 ${ }^{24.0}$
    0.00 ppm
    0.00 ppm
    0.12 H
    15
    

    S6

