## Visible-light responsive photocatalytic fuel cell based on WO<sub>3</sub>/W photoanode and Cu<sub>2</sub>O/Cu photocathode for simultaneous wastewater treatment and electricity generation

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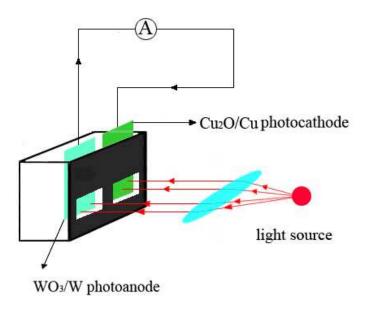


Figure S1. The schematic diagram of self-bias photoelectrochemical cell comprising of WO<sub>3</sub>/W photoanode and Cu<sub>2</sub>O/Cu photocathode.

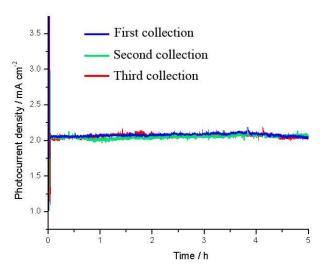


Figure S2. I-t curves of three replications of the PFC system collected in 0.1 M KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> solution (pH 7) containing 20 mg L<sup>-1</sup> phenol under AM1.5 illumination (100 mW cm<sup>-2</sup>).

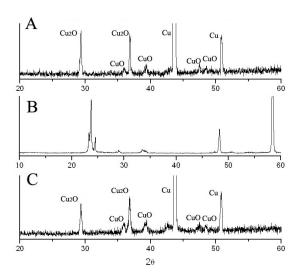


Figure S3. XRD patterns of the freshly prepared  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}/\text{Cu}$  photocathode (A), the used  $\text{WO}_3/\text{W}$  photoanode (B) and the used  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}/\text{Cu}$  photocathode (C).