

Supplementary Information to accompany

Electronic Excitation to Singlet States of 1,3-C₄F₆, c-C₄F₆ and 2-C₄F₆ by Electron Impact - Electron Energy-Loss Spectroscopy and *Ab Initio* Calculations

P. Limão-Vieira ^{1,2,*}, K. Anzai ¹, H. Kato ¹, M. Hoshino ¹,
F. Ferreira da Silva ², D. Duflot ³, D. Mogi ⁴, T. Tanioka ⁵, and H. Tanaka ¹

¹ Department of Physics, Sophia University, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 102-8554, Japan

² Laboratório de Colisões Atómicas e Moleculares, CEFITEC, Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, 2829-516 Caparica, Portugal

³ Laboratoire de Physique des Lasers, Atomes et Molécules (PhLAM), UMR CNRS 8523, Université Lille 1, F-59655 Villeneuve d'Ascq Cedex, France

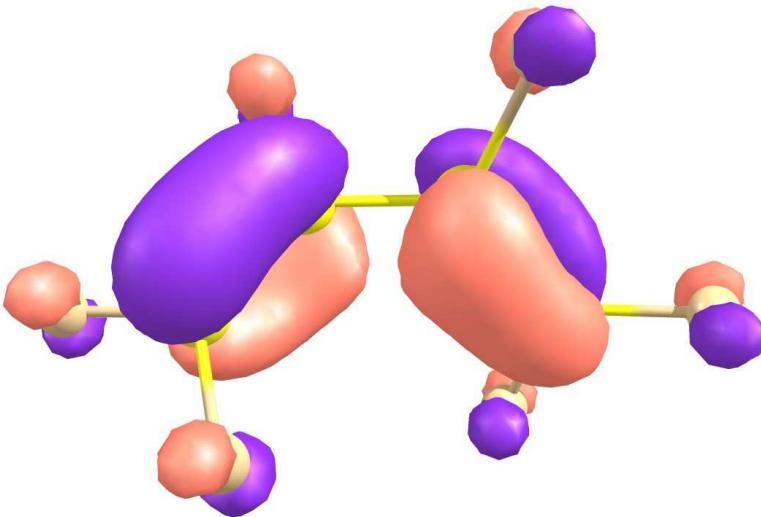
⁴ Research & Marketing Management Dept., New Products Development Div., Kanto Denka, Kogyo Co., Ltd., Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-0005, Japan

⁵ Shibukawa-Area Lab., Development Research Lab., New Products Development Div., Kanto Denka Kogyo Co., Ltd., Shibukawa City, Gunma 377-8513, Japan

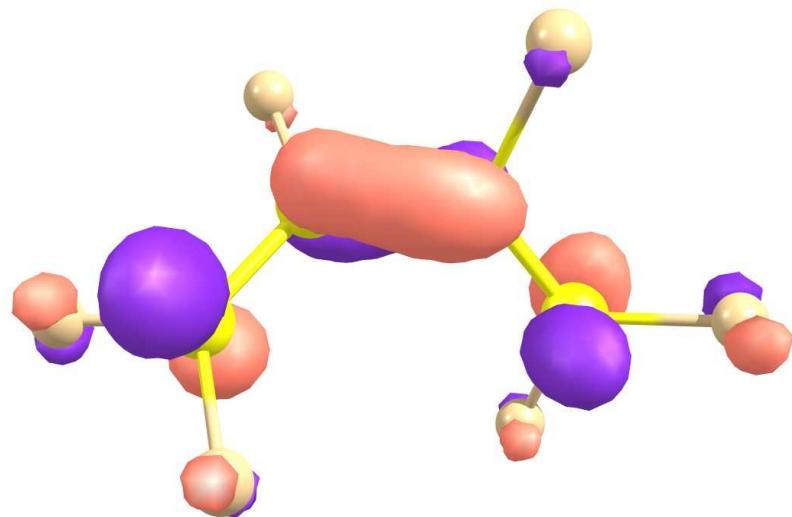
Molecular orbitals and lowest Rydberg states

The set of figures show the highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO), lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO), second highest occupied molecular orbital (SHOMO) and second lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO+1) of C₄F₆ isomers, hexafluoro-1,3-butadiene (1,3-C₄F₆), hexafluorocyclobutene (c-C₄F₆) and hexafluoro-2-butyne (2-C₄F₆). Additionally, the Lowest Rydberg states for the D_{3d} isomer, hexafluoro-2-butyne (2-C₄F₆) are shown.

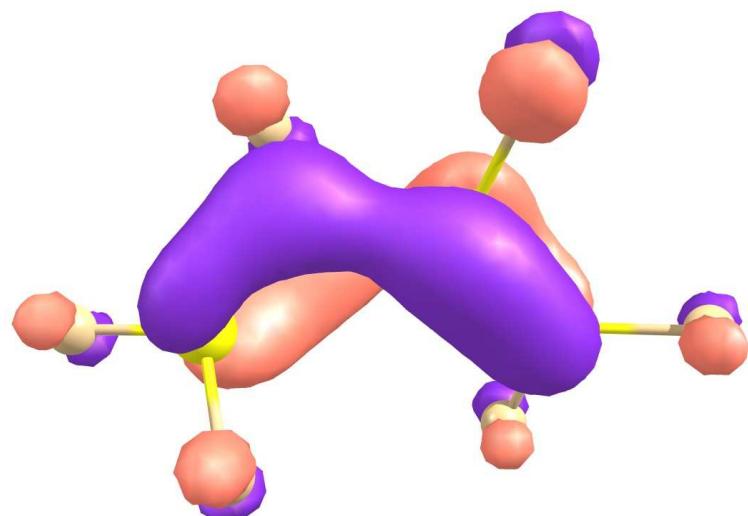
Figure Ia) – molecular orbitals of hexafluoro-1,3-butadiene ($1,3\text{-C}_4\text{F}_6$)



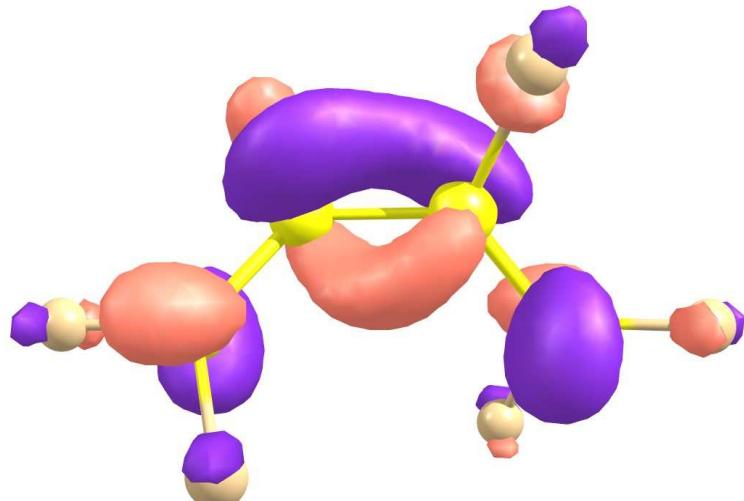
HOMO 20a π_{a}



LUMO 20b π^*_{b}



SHOMO 19b π_{b}



LUMO+1 21a π^*_{a}

Figure Ib) – molecular orbitals of hexafluorocyclobutene ($c\text{-C}_4\text{F}_6$)

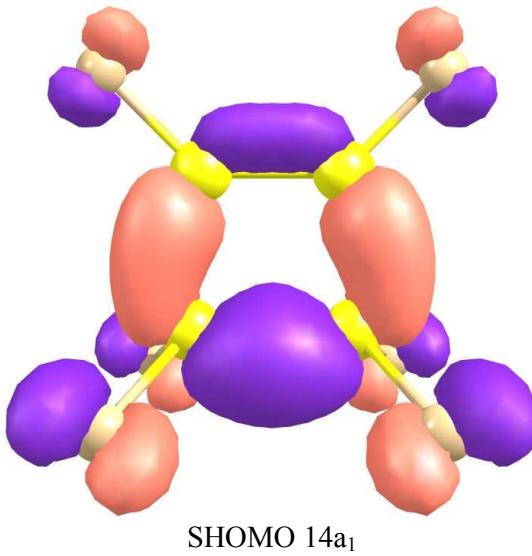
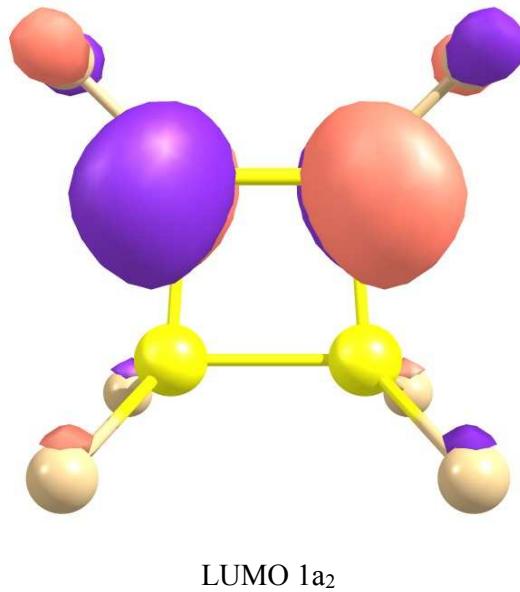
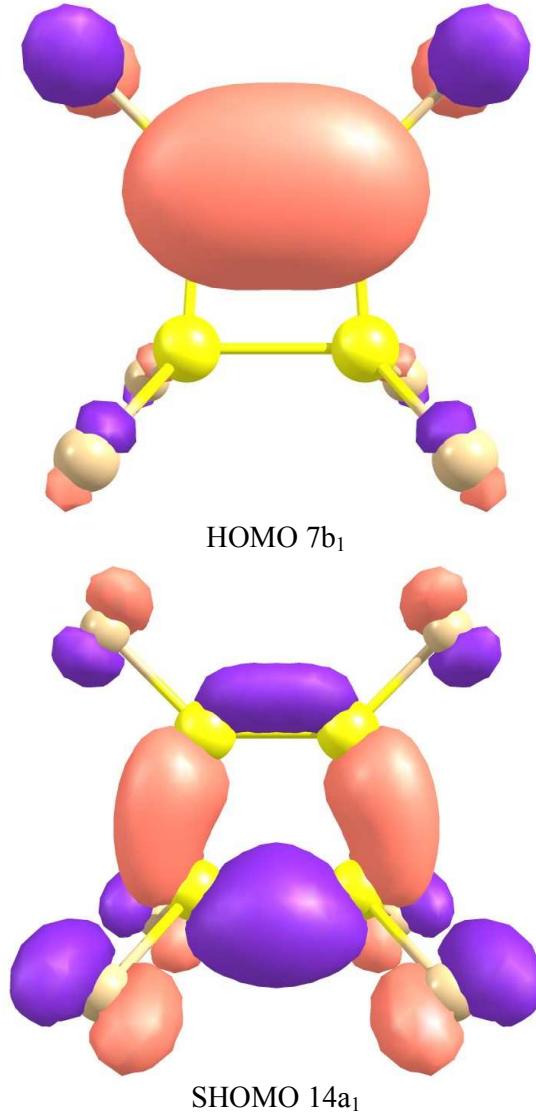


Figure Ic) – molecular orbitals of hexafluoro-2-butyne ($2\text{-C}_4\text{F}_6$)

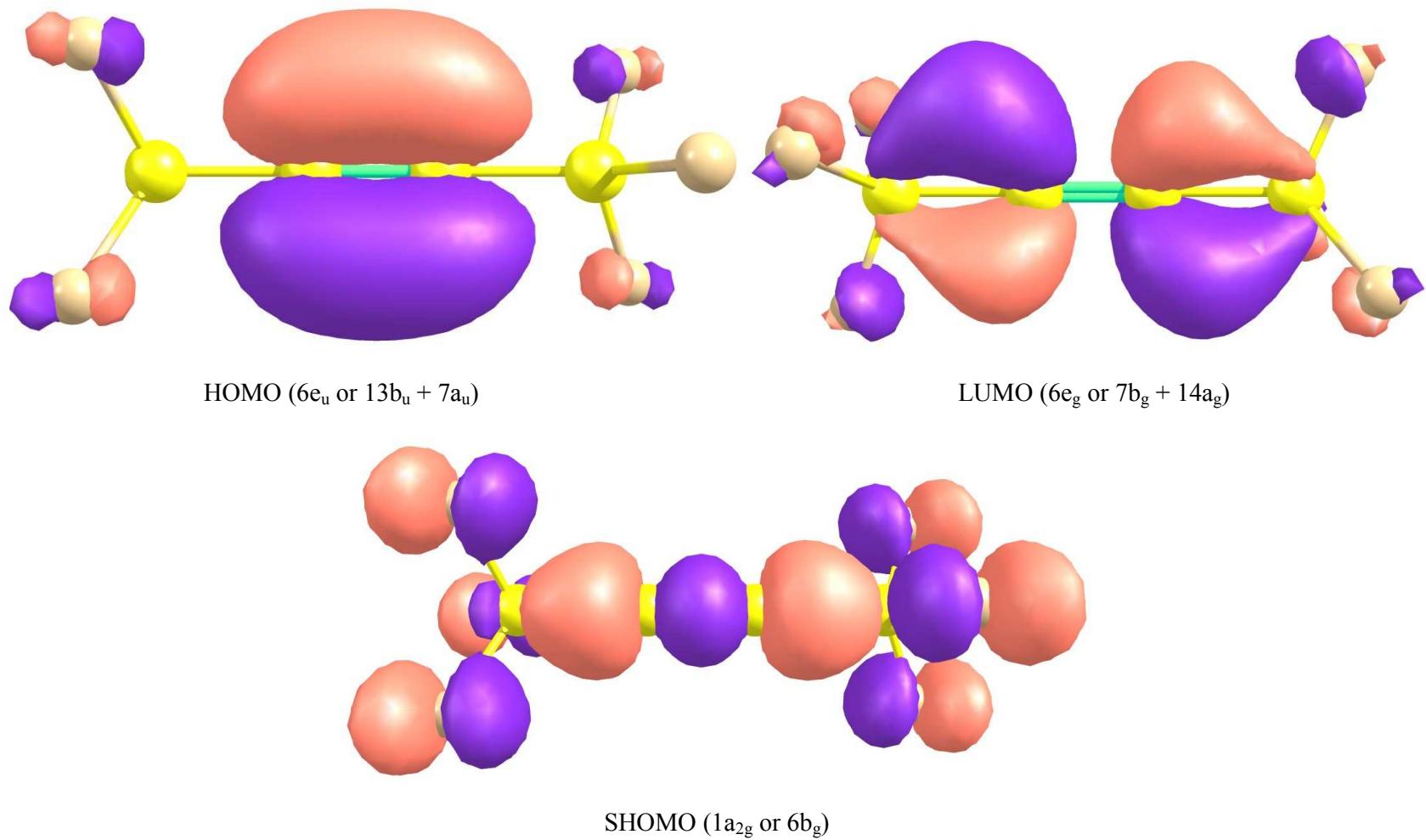


Figure II – Lowest Rydberg states for the D_{3d} isomer, hexafluoro-2-butyne (2-C₄F₆)

