

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Experimental study of crossover from capillary to viscous fingering for supercritical CO₂ - water displacement in a homogeneous pore network

Ying Wang¹, Changyong Zhang^{2*}, Ning Wei¹, Mart Oostrom², Thomas W. Wietsma², Xiaochun
Li¹, Alain Bonneville²

¹State Key Laboratory for Geomechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, Institute of Rock and
Soil Mechanics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Wuhan 430071, China

²Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, 902 Battelle Boulevard, P. O. Box 999, MSIN K8-96,
Richland, Washington 99352, United States

*Corresponding author e-mail: Changyong.Zhang@pnnl.gov; phone: 1-509-371-6659; fax: 1-
509-371-6354.

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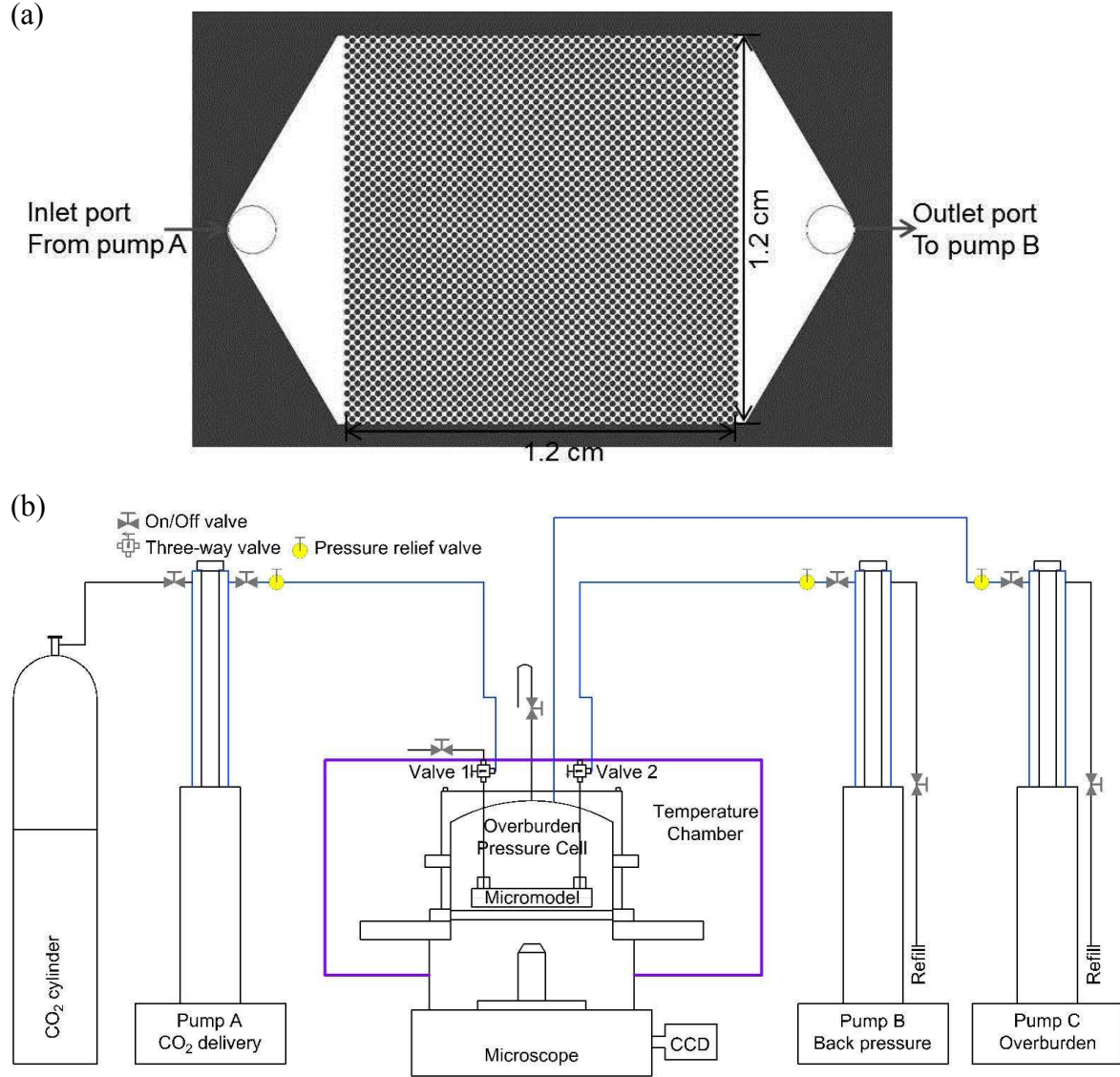


Figure S1. Schematic of (a) the micromodel and (b) the scCO₂ - water displacement experiment system. The blue lines indicate heating by circulating hot water. The purple line indicates heating by circulating hot air.

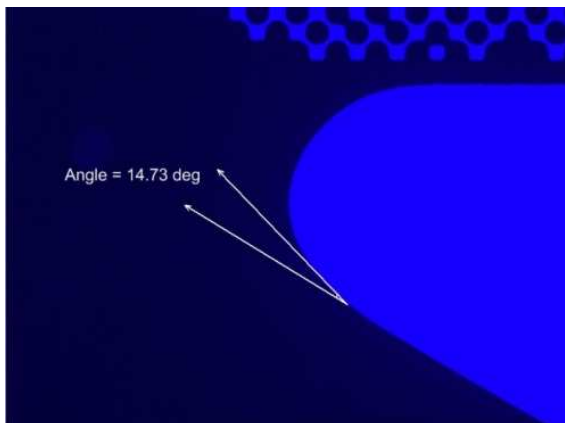


Figure S2. Water - scCO₂ contact angle with the micromodel surface measured in the micromodel outlet channel.

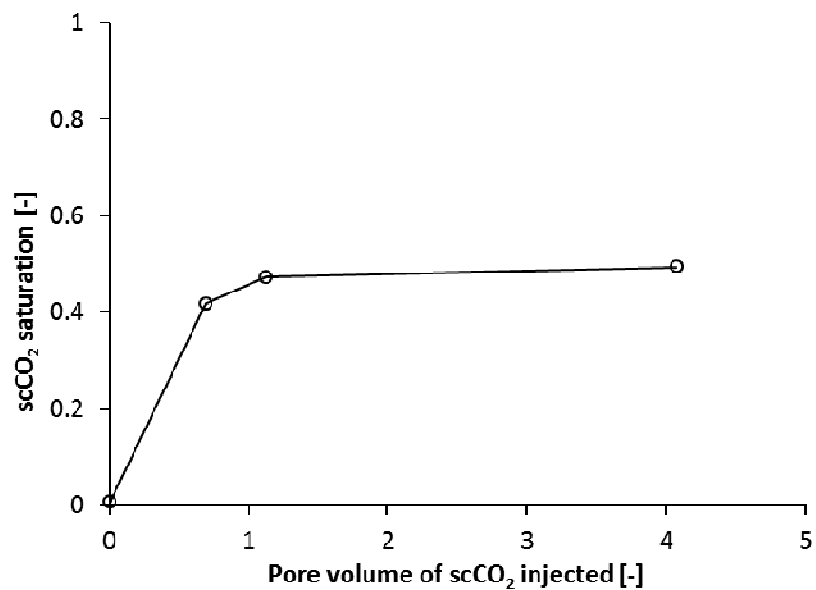
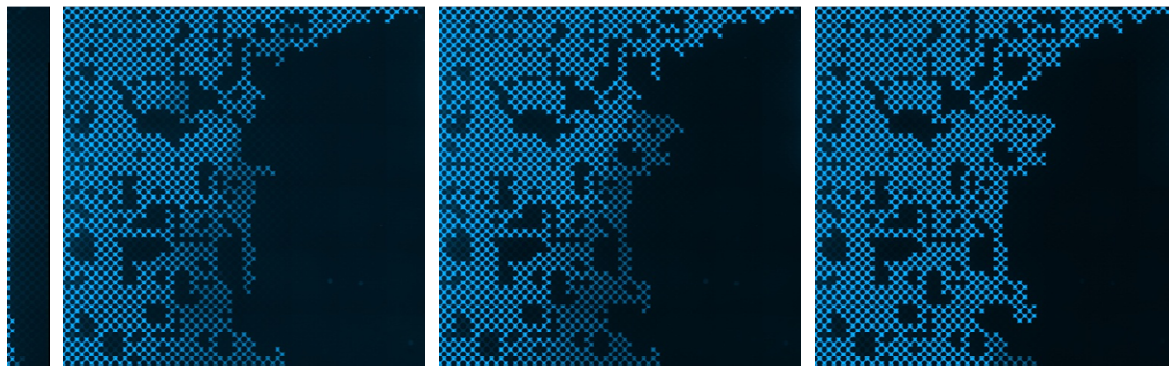


Figure S3. ScCO₂ saturation vs. injected scCO₂ pore volume into the micromodel at $\log Ca = -7.61$.

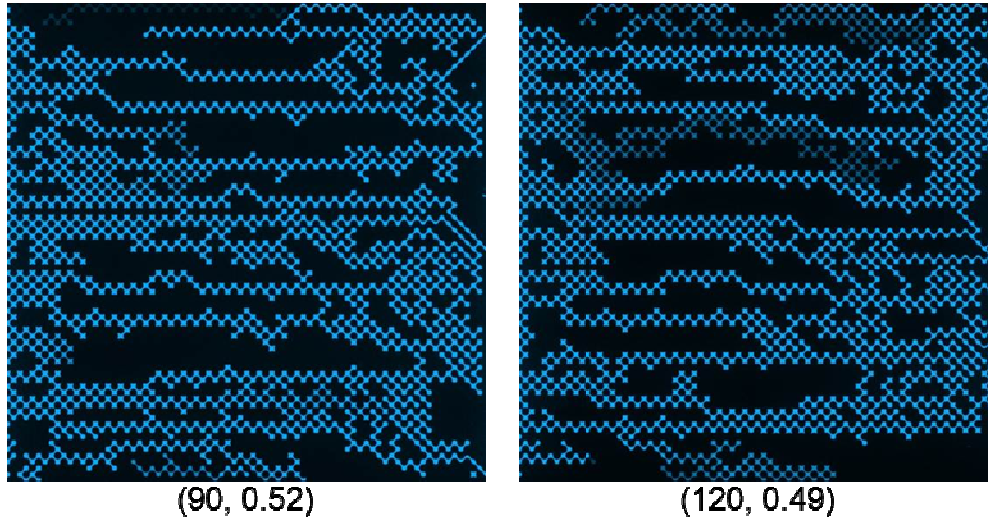


Figure S4. ScCO₂ (blue) distribution in micromodel from two replicate experiments at $\log Ca = -4.91$. The numbers in paranthesis indicate injected scCO₂ pore volumes and average scCO₂ saturation, respectively.

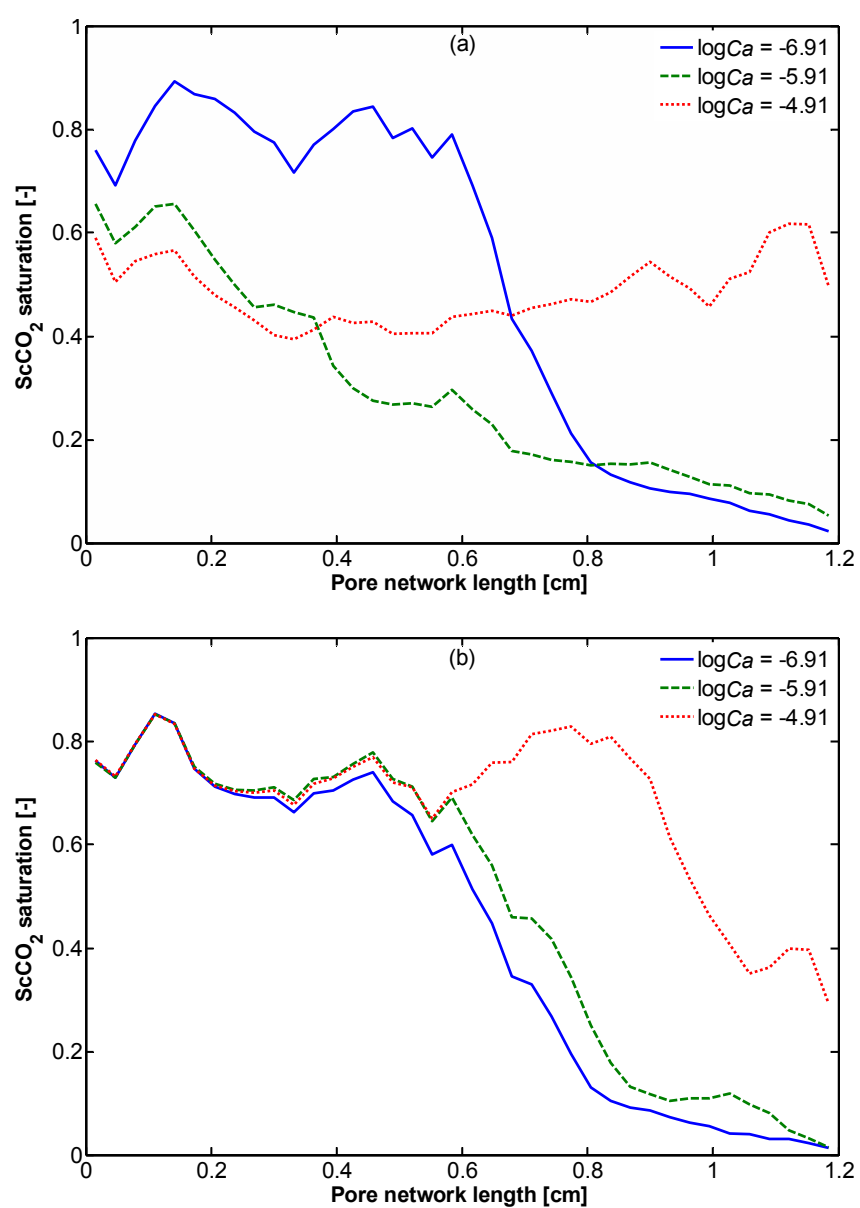


Figure S5. Transverse average scCO_2 saturations along the length of the micromodel pore network: (a) discontinuous-rate experiments, (b) continuous-rate experiments.

- 1 **Table S1.** ScCO₂ flowrates at various distances from an injection well with an annual injection
- 2 rate of 1 Mt/yr over a screen length of 15 m.

Parameter	Value	Distance (m)	Darcy velocity ^a (m/d)
Well radius (m)	0.15	0.1	237.3
Aquifer thickness (m)	15	1	51.6
Porosity (-)	0.15	10	5.8
CO ₂ density (kg/m ³)	490	100	0.6
Injection rate (m ³ /d)	5591	1000	0.06

- 3 ^a: Gravity override is neglected in the calculation.