

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

B–H Bond Activation using an Electrophilic Metal Complex: Insights into the Reaction Pathway

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General Information: The ^1H , ^{31}P , ^{11}B , and ^{19}F NMR spectral data were obtained using an Avance Bruker 400 MHz instrument. The ^{31}P NMR spectra were recorded relative to 85% H_3PO_4 (aqueous solution) as an external standard and ^{19}F NMR spectra, relative to CFC_3 . Variable temperature NMR experiments were carried out in flame-sealed (*in vacuo*) NMR tubes. The ^1H and ^{31}P spin-lattice relaxation, T_1 measurements were carried out at 400 MHz and 161 MHz, respectively using the inversion recovery method.

Figure S1. (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$, (c) ^{11}B NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with AB (1:1) at room temperature

Figure S2. (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$, (c) ^{11}B NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB (1:1) at room temperature

Figure S3. (a) ^1H NMR spectrum of the reaction of complex **1** with $\text{H}_3\text{N}\cdot\text{BD}_3$ (ABD) at 253 K, (b) VT ^1H NMR spectral stack plot showing evolution of mixed isotopomers

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Figure S5. T_1 measurement of σ -borane intermediate (**2'**) at 193 K

Figure S6. (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$, (c) ^{11}B NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB at room temperature

Figure S7. (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$, (c) ^{11}B NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB at room temperature

Figure S8. (a) ^{11}B NMR spectrum after long acquisition for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB at room temperature, (b) reaction of HOTf and DMAB (1:1) showing $\text{Me}_2\text{HN}\cdot\text{BH}_2(\text{OTf})$

Figure S9. Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots of (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR for the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB

Figure S10. Variable temperature ^{11}B NMR spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB

Figure S11. Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots of (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB

Figure S12. Variable temperature ^{11}B NMR spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB

Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectral stack plot for the characterization of $[\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)][\text{OTf}]$: (a) addition of NH_3 to the reaction mixture of complex **4** and **6**, (b) reaction of AB with complex **4**

Figure S14. (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of $[\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)][\text{OTf}]$

Figure S15. ^{11}B NMR spectra of off-white precipitate showing BNH_x polymer

Figure S16. ^1H - ^{31}P correlation spectrum showing no correlation spot for the intermediate **2'** even after 7 h of acquisition

Table S1. ^{31}P T_1 measurement data with temperature for complex **1** alone in CD_2Cl_2

Table S2. ^{31}P T_1 measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with AB in CD_2Cl_2

Table S3. ^{31}P T_1 measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2

Table S4. ^1H T_1 measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2

Figure S17. ^{31}P T_1 measurements plot with temperature for complex **1** alone (red-dotted line) and complex **1** with AB (blue smooth line) in CD_2Cl_2

Figure S18. ^1H T_1 measurements plot with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2

Figure S19. Conversion of **5** and **6** into **4**: (a) ^1H NMR spectral stack plot, (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectral stack plot with time (blue ~0 h, red ~12 h) * = decomposition products

Figure S20. Conversion of **4** into **6**: (a) ^1H NMR spectral stack plot, (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectral stack plot after isolation of **4** and **6**. (stack plots are just for comparison)

Figure S21. Variable temperature NMR stack plots for complex **1** (BLANK) in CD_2Cl_2 : (a) ^1H NMR showing one of the phenyl region peak (*) getting broadened at low temperature;

(b) ^{31}P NMR spectral stack plot showing the P_{ax} and P_{eq} signals getting broadened and resharpen with downfield shift at low temperature

Figure S22. Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots for complex **1** (BLANK) in CD_2Cl_2 : (a) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectral stack plot showing the P_{ax} and P_{eq} signals getting broadened and resharpen with downfield shift at low temperature; (b) ^{19}F NMR spectral stack plot showing a singlet for triflate (OTf) counter ion which broadened at 223 K and shifts upfield

Figure S23. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Inversion recovery spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 with mixing time delay (τ_{mix}) at room temperature showing change in intensity of **4** when **6** is inverted selectively and recovered with τ_{mix}

Figure S24. Spin-saturation transfer experiment: ^1H NMR (upfield region) spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 at room temperature; (a) irradiation of **5**, (b) irradiation of **6**

Figure S25. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Spin-saturation transfer spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 at room temperature, * = *trans*- $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{dppe})_2]$

Figure S26. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Spin-saturation transfer spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 at room temperature after irradiation of **4**, * = *trans*- $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{dppe})_2]$
(Note: spectra in Figures S25 and S26 are from different batches)

Figure S27. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Inversion recovery spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 with mixing time delay (τ_{mix}) at 203 K showing change in intensity of **4** when **7** is inverted selectively and recovered with τ_{mix} , * = **3b** is also getting affected. **Note:** only the peaks getting affected after inversion of **7** and during its recovery are shown

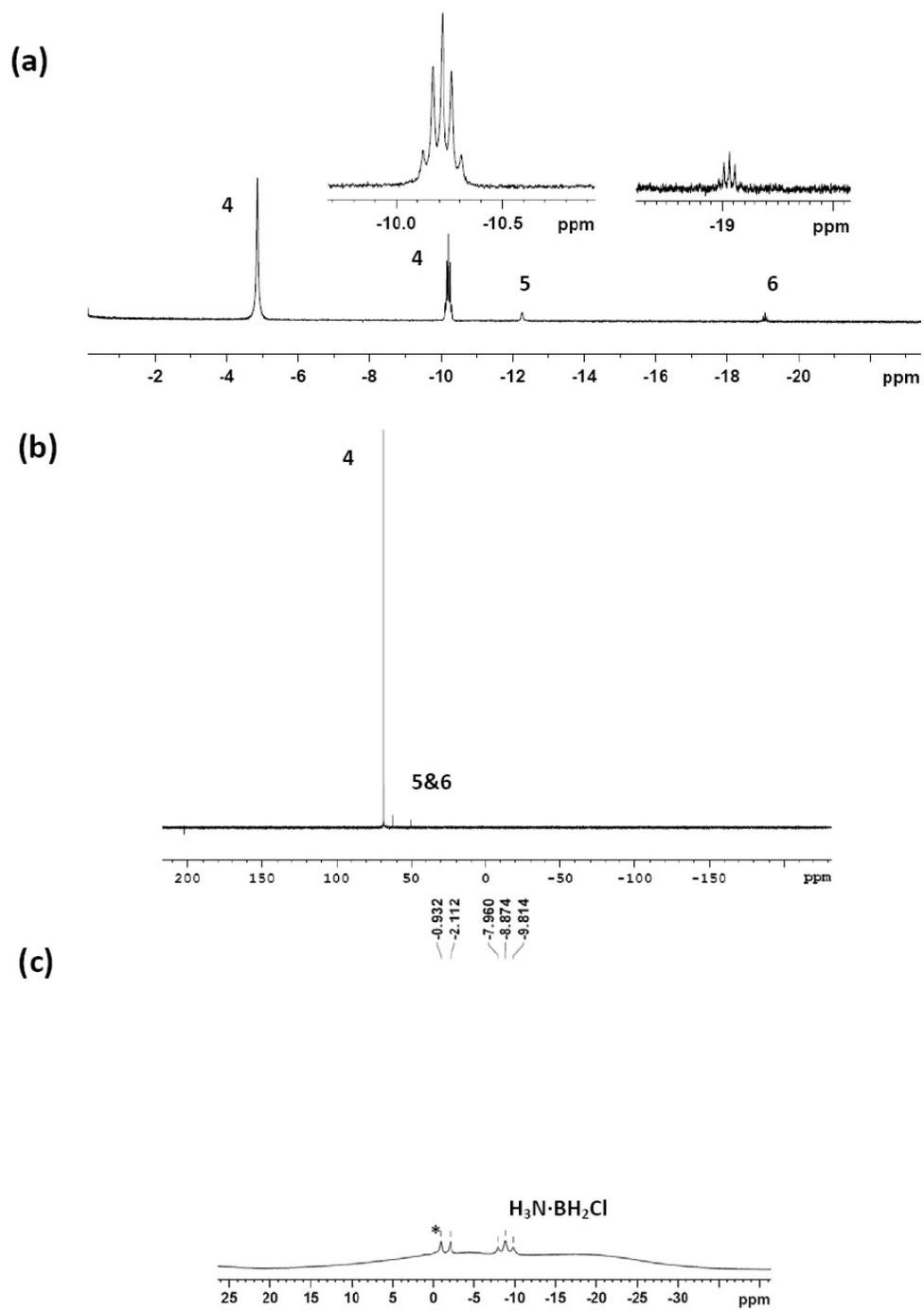


Figure S1. (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$, (c) ^{11}B NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with AB (1:1) at room temperature

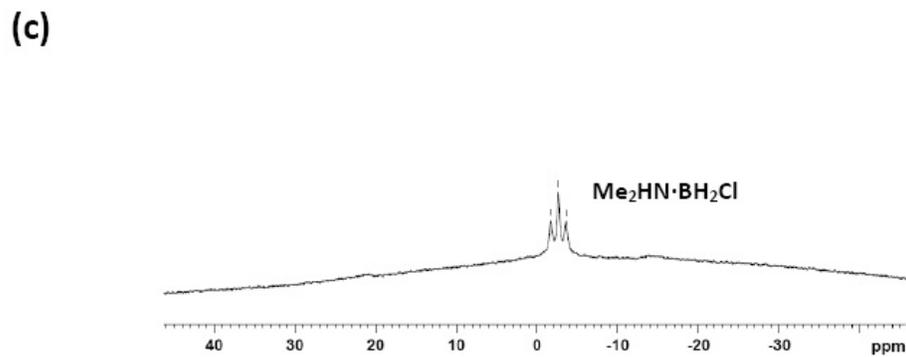
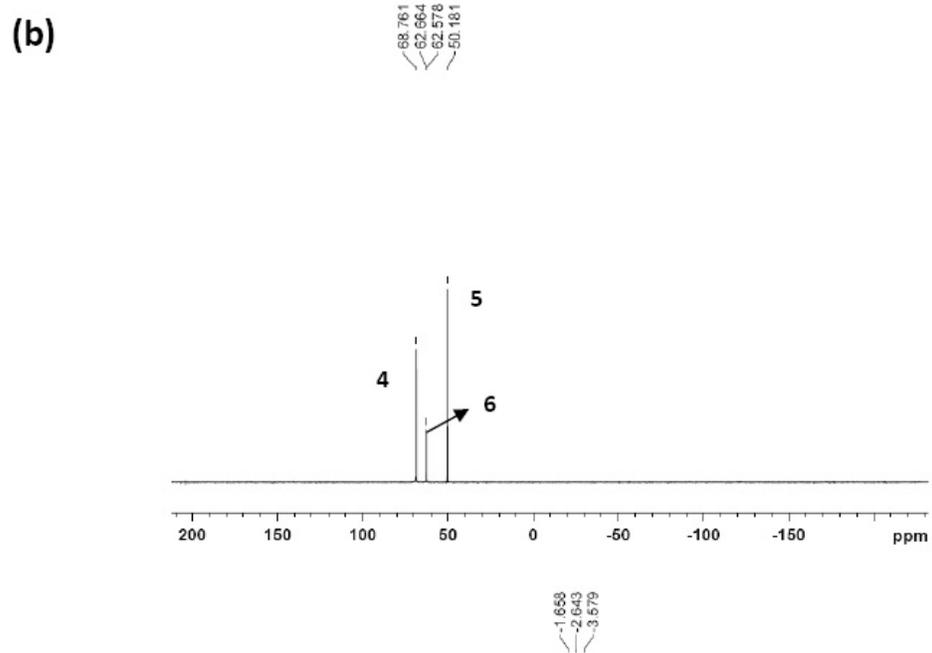
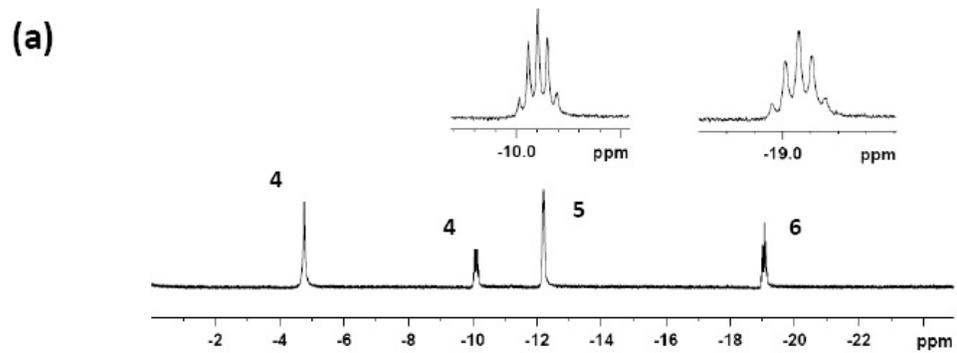


Figure S2. (a) ¹H, (b) ³¹P{¹H}, (c) ¹¹B NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB (1:1) at room temperature

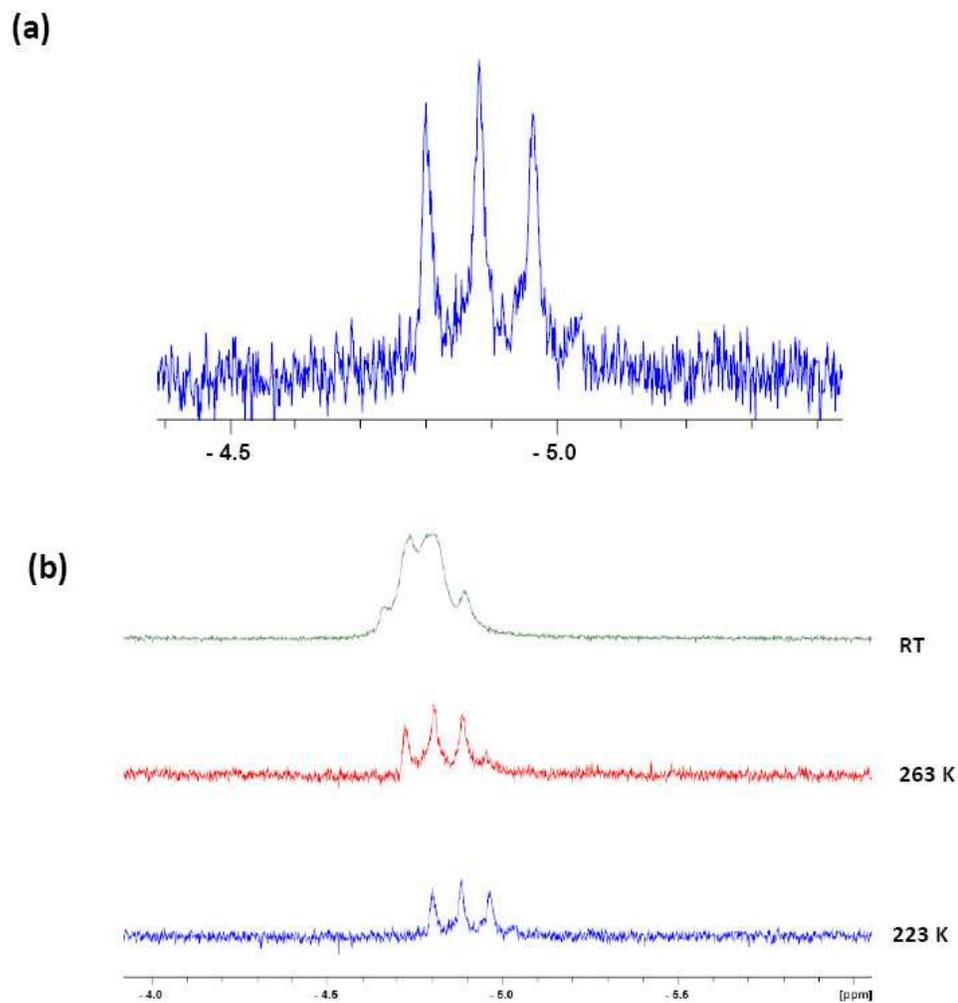


Figure S3. (a) ^1H NMR spectrum of the reaction of complex **1** with $\text{H}_3\text{N}\cdot\text{BD}_3$ (ABD) at 253 K, (b) VT ^1H NMR spectral stack plot showing evolution of mixed isotopomers

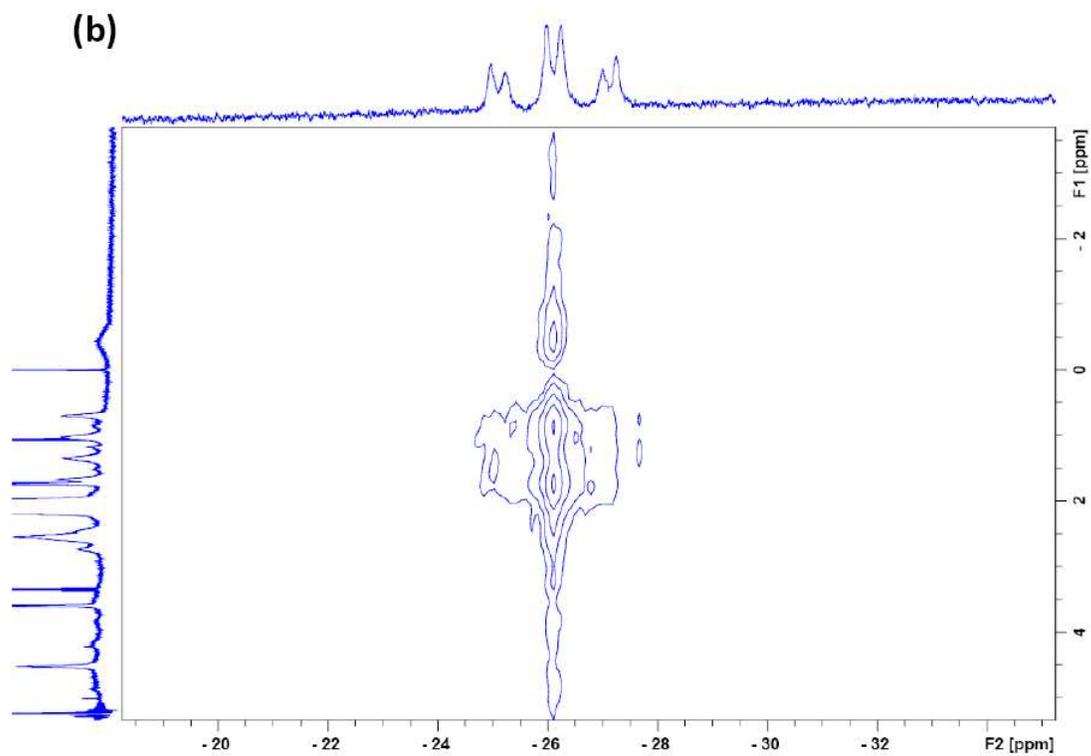
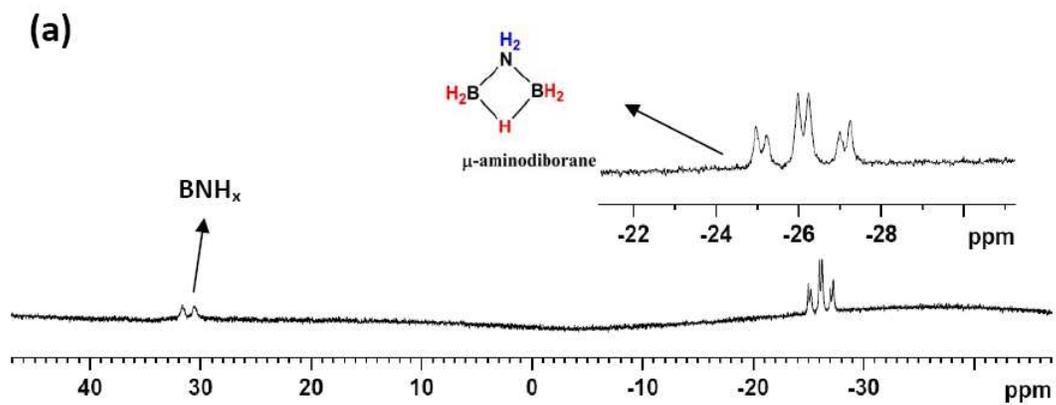


Figure S4. (a) ^{11}B NMR, (b) ^1H - ^{11}B HETCOR spectral plot for the characterization of $\mu\text{-aminodiborane}$

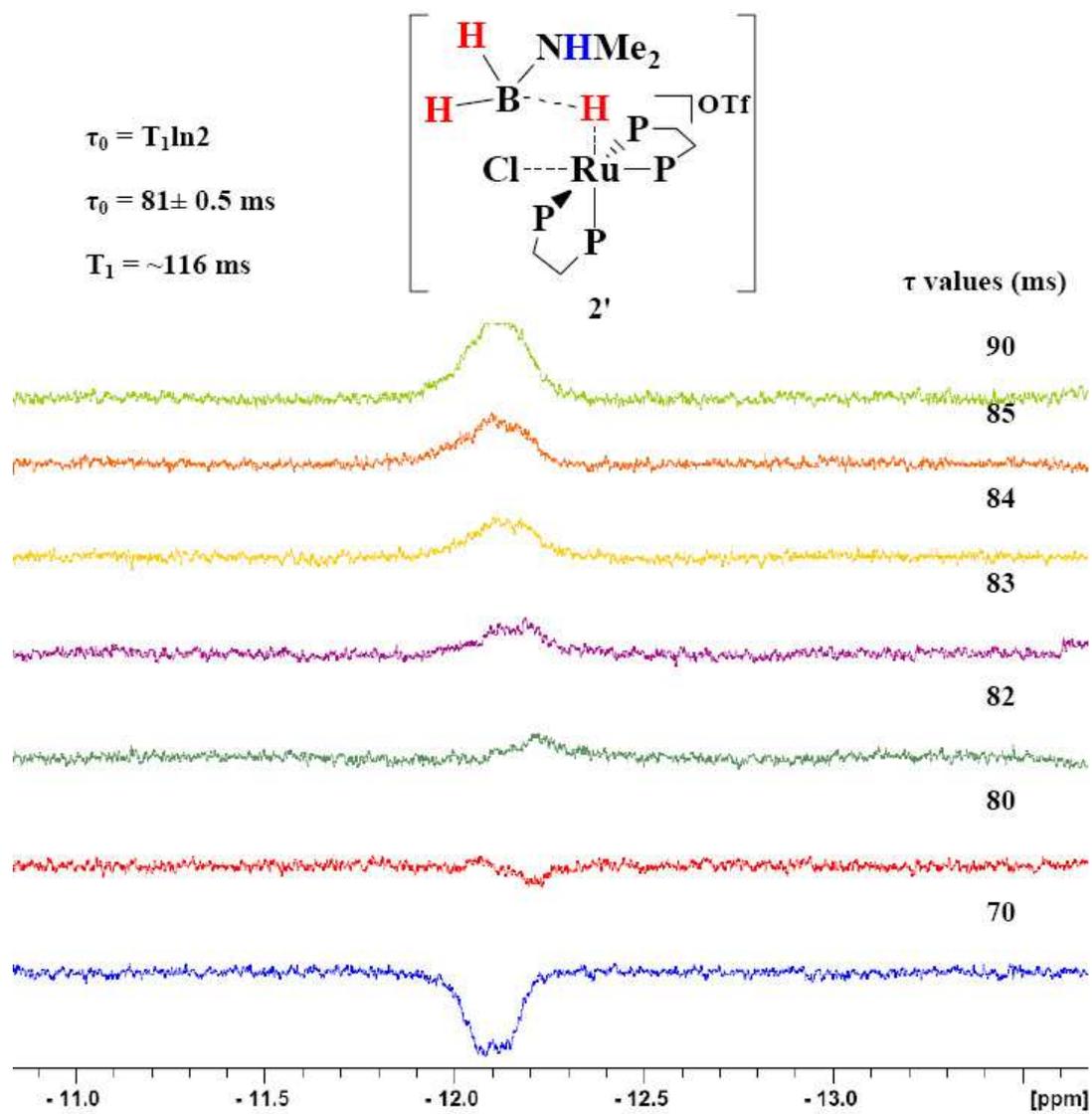
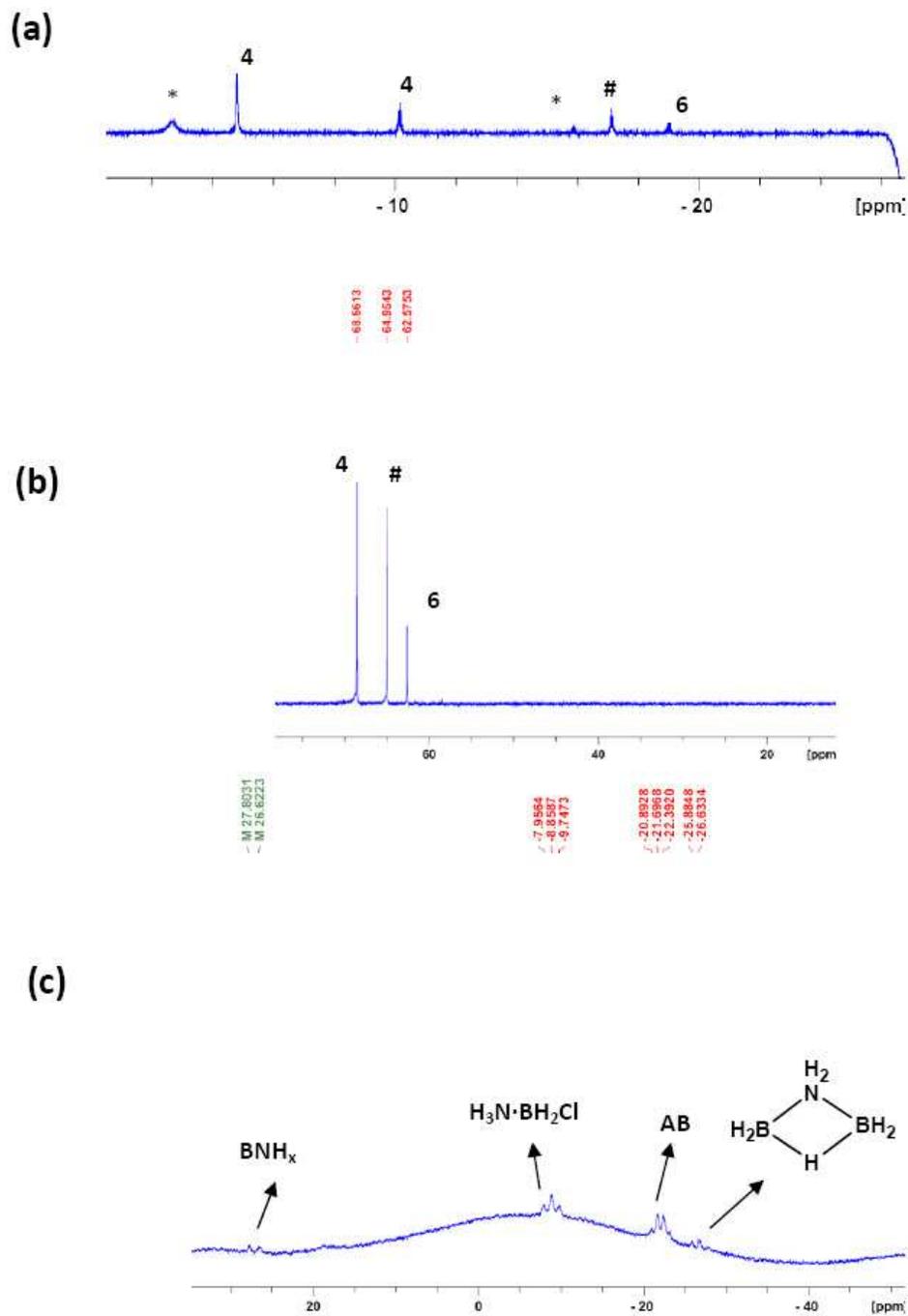


Figure S5. T_1 measurement of σ -borane intermediate (**2'**) at 193 K



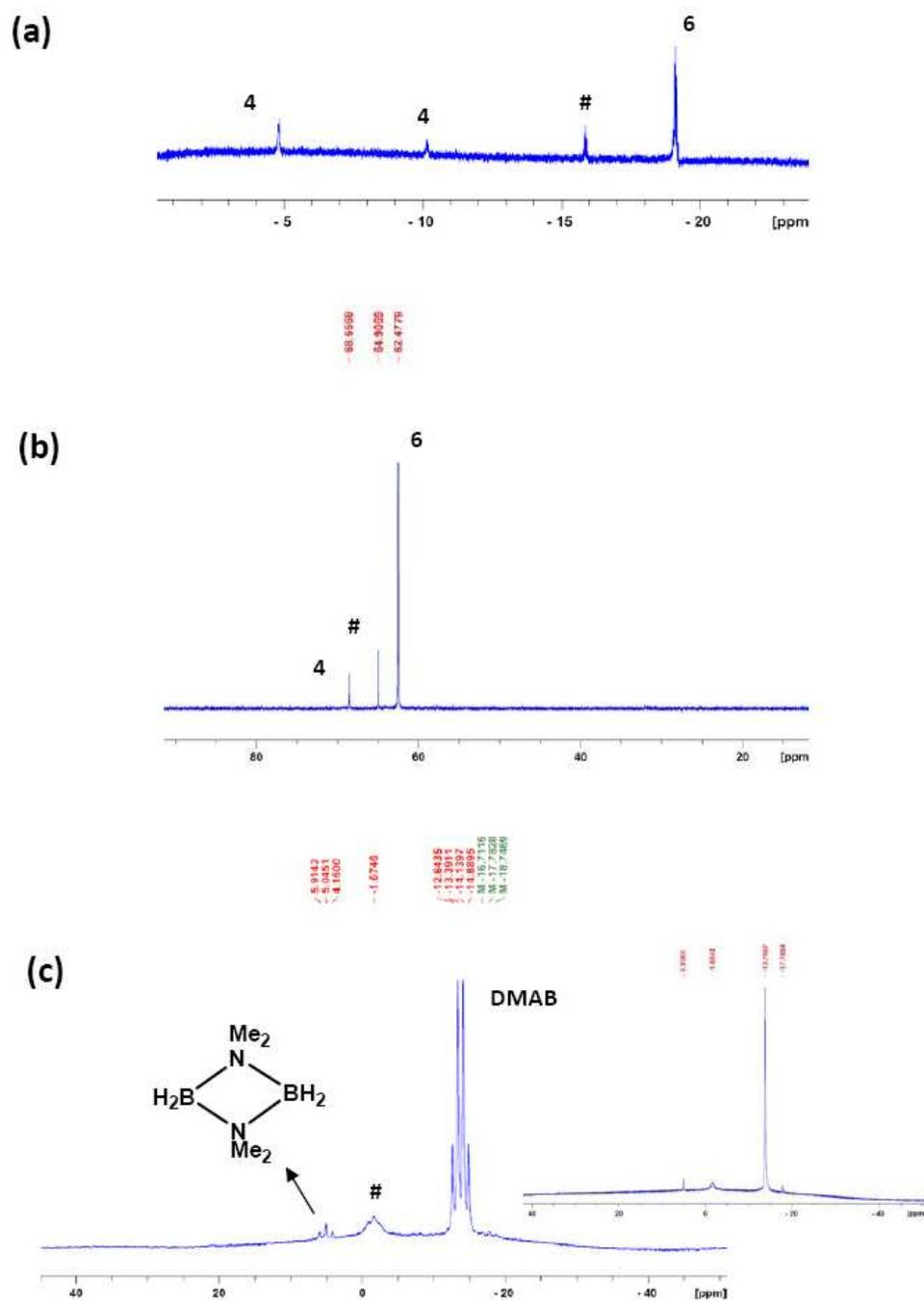


Figure S7. (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$, (c) ^{11}B NMR spectra of the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB at room temperature. # = unidentified

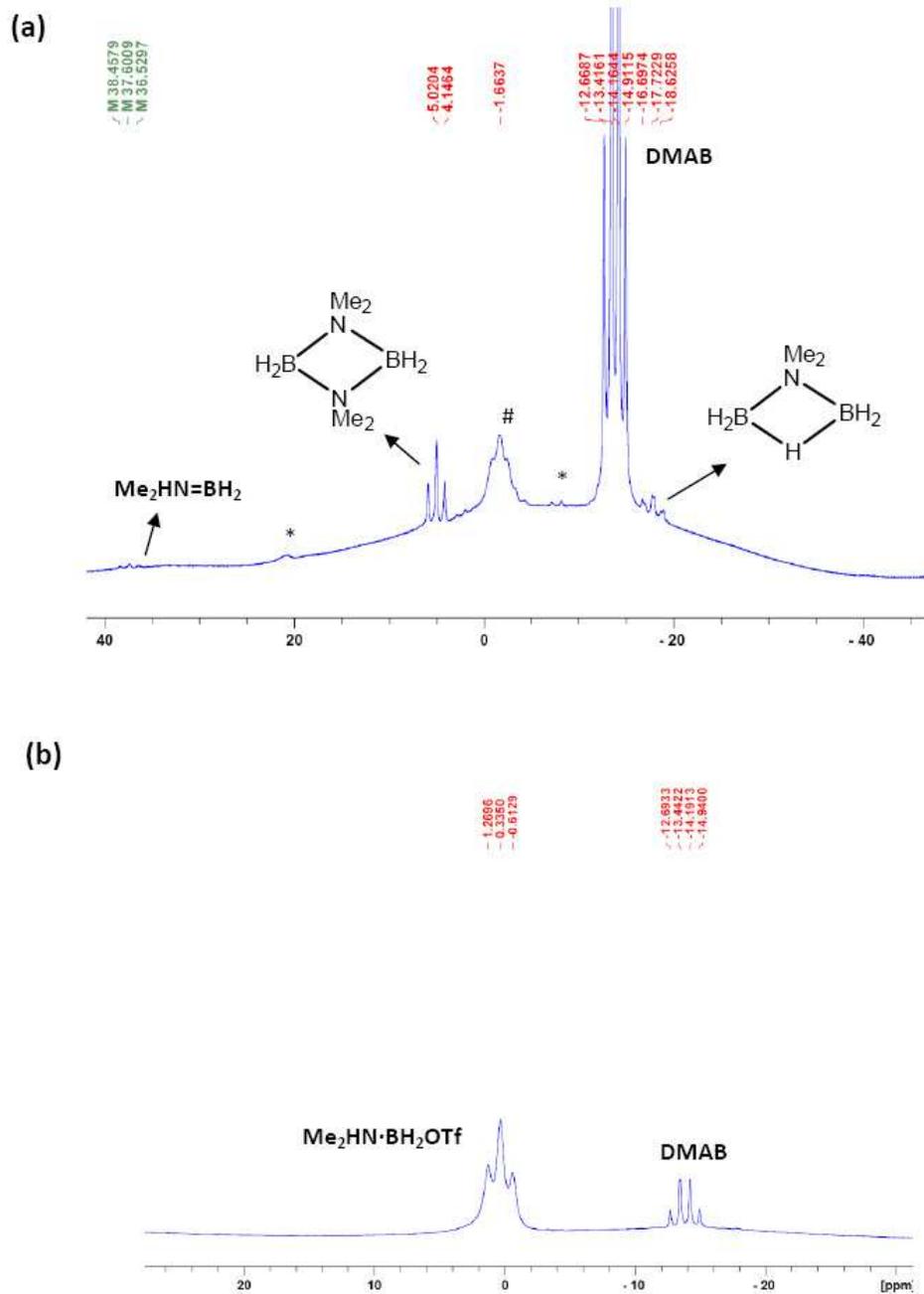


Figure S8. (a) ^{11}B NMR spectrum after long acquisition for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB at room temperature, (b) reaction of HOTf and DMAB (1:1) showing $\text{Me}_2\text{HN}\cdot\text{BH}_2(\text{OTf})$ (# = might be $(\text{MeHN})_2\text{BH}_2$, * = not assigned yet)

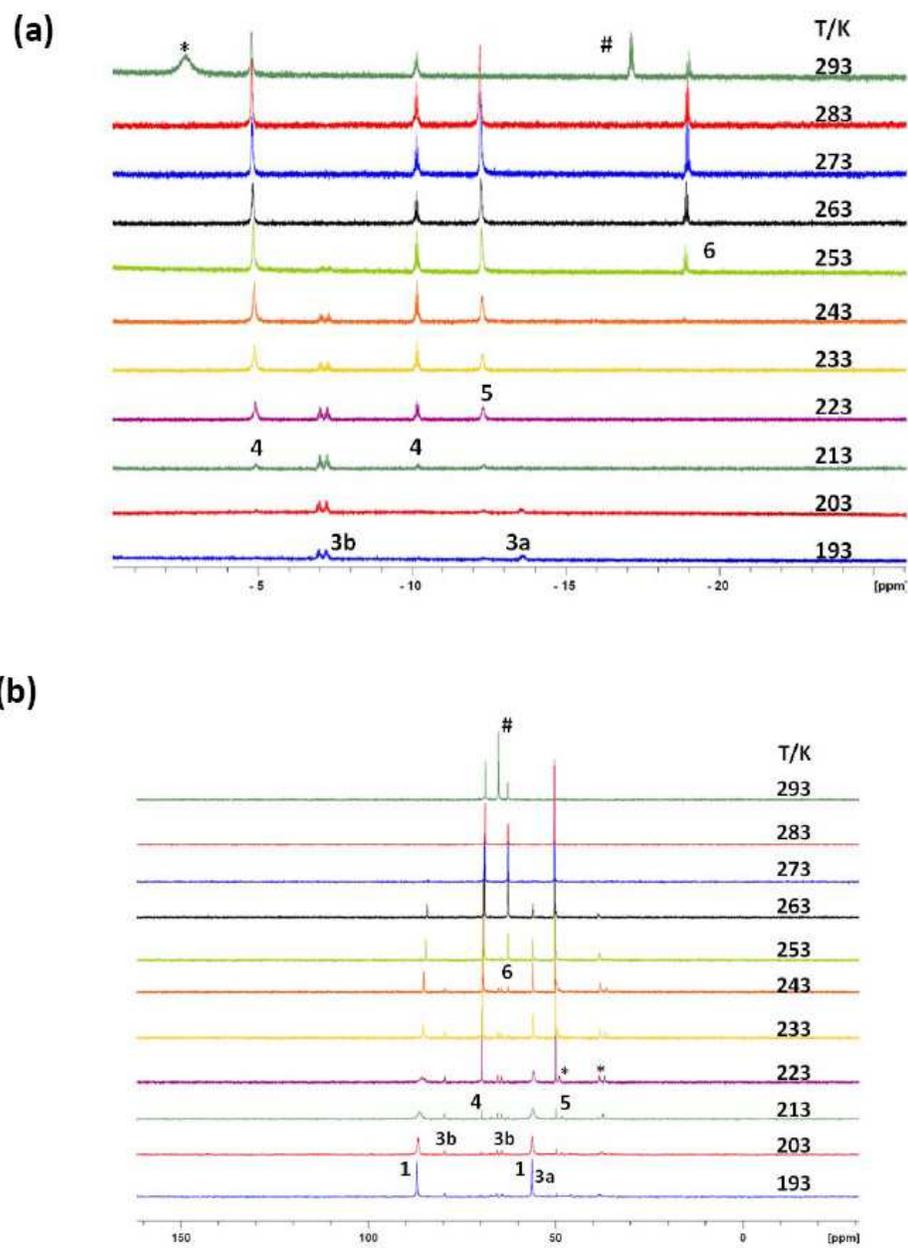


Figure S9. Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots of (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR for the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB, # = $[\text{Ru}(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)(\text{dppe})_2][\text{OTf}]$, * = *cis*- $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{dppe})_2]$

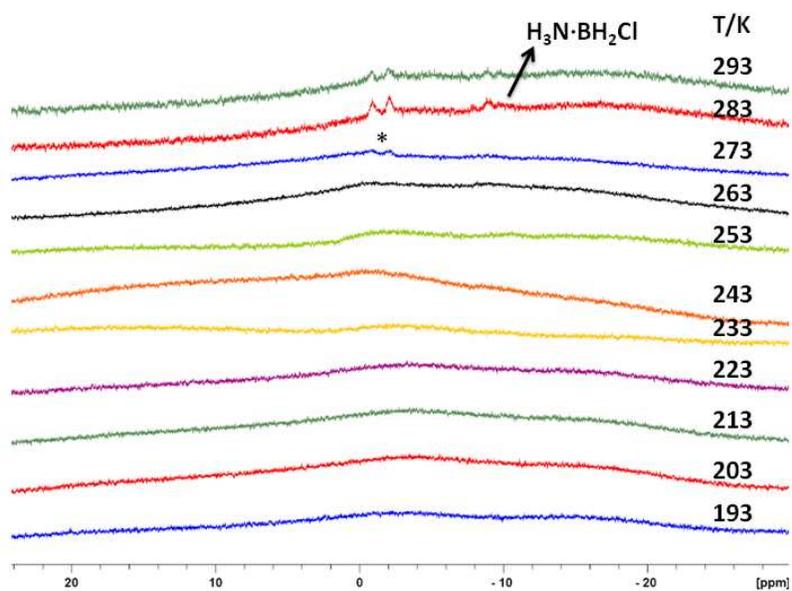
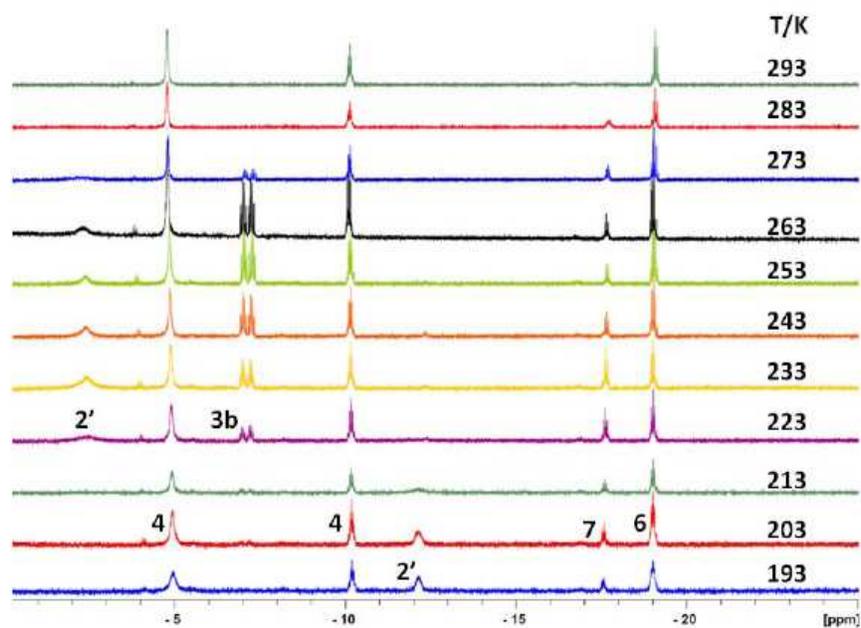


Figure S10. Variable temperature ^{11}B NMR spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with excess AB showing a very weak signal for $\text{H}_3\text{N}\cdot\text{BH}_2\text{Cl}$ and an unknown doublet (*) which may be $\text{H}_3\text{N}\cdot\text{BHCl}_2$

(a)



(b)

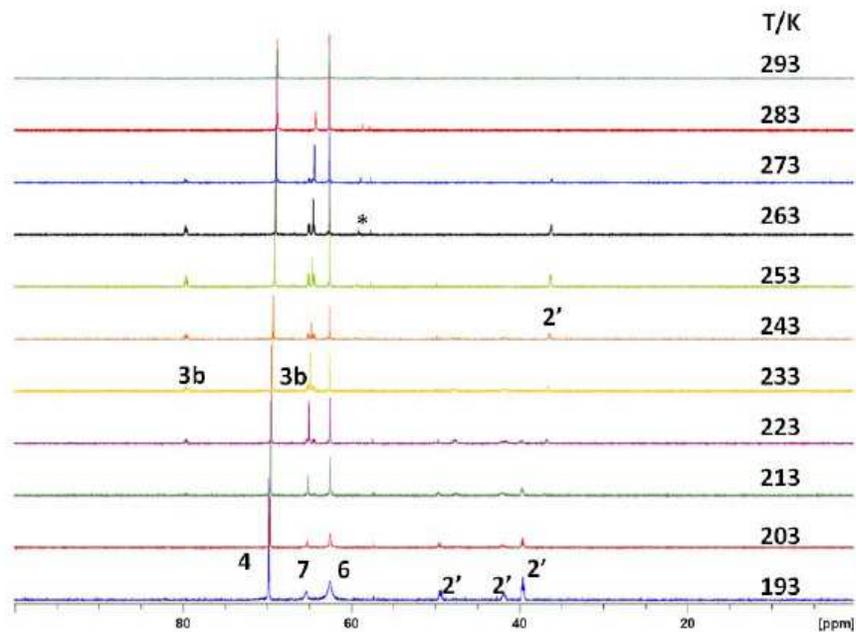


Figure S11. Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots of (a) ^1H , (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB. * = unknown species.

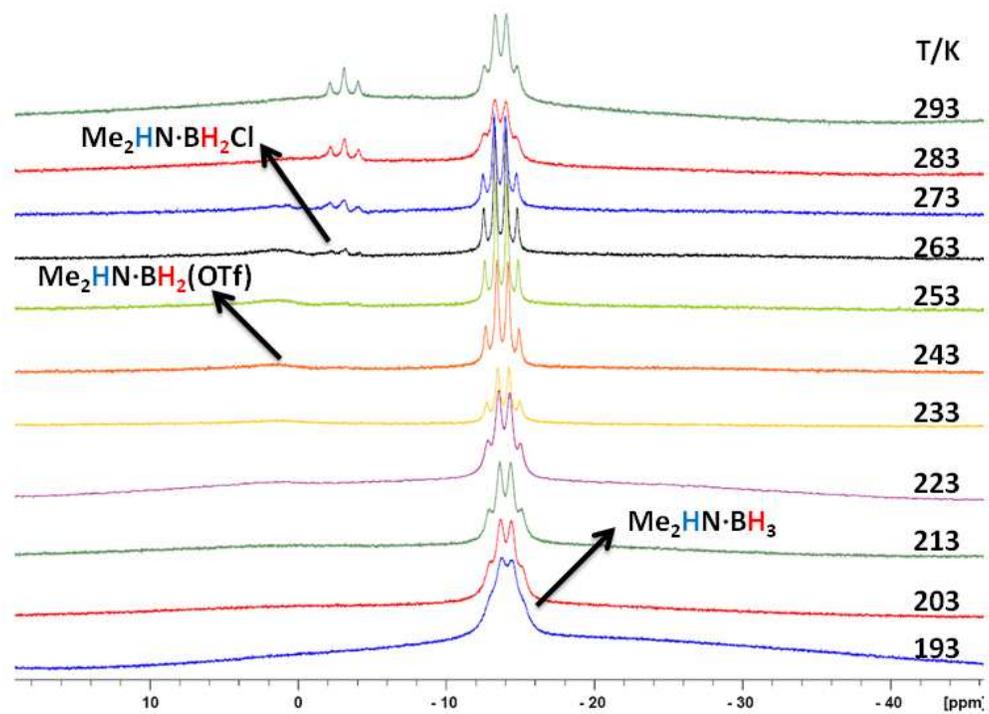


Figure S12. Variable temperature ^{11}B NMR spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with excess DMAB

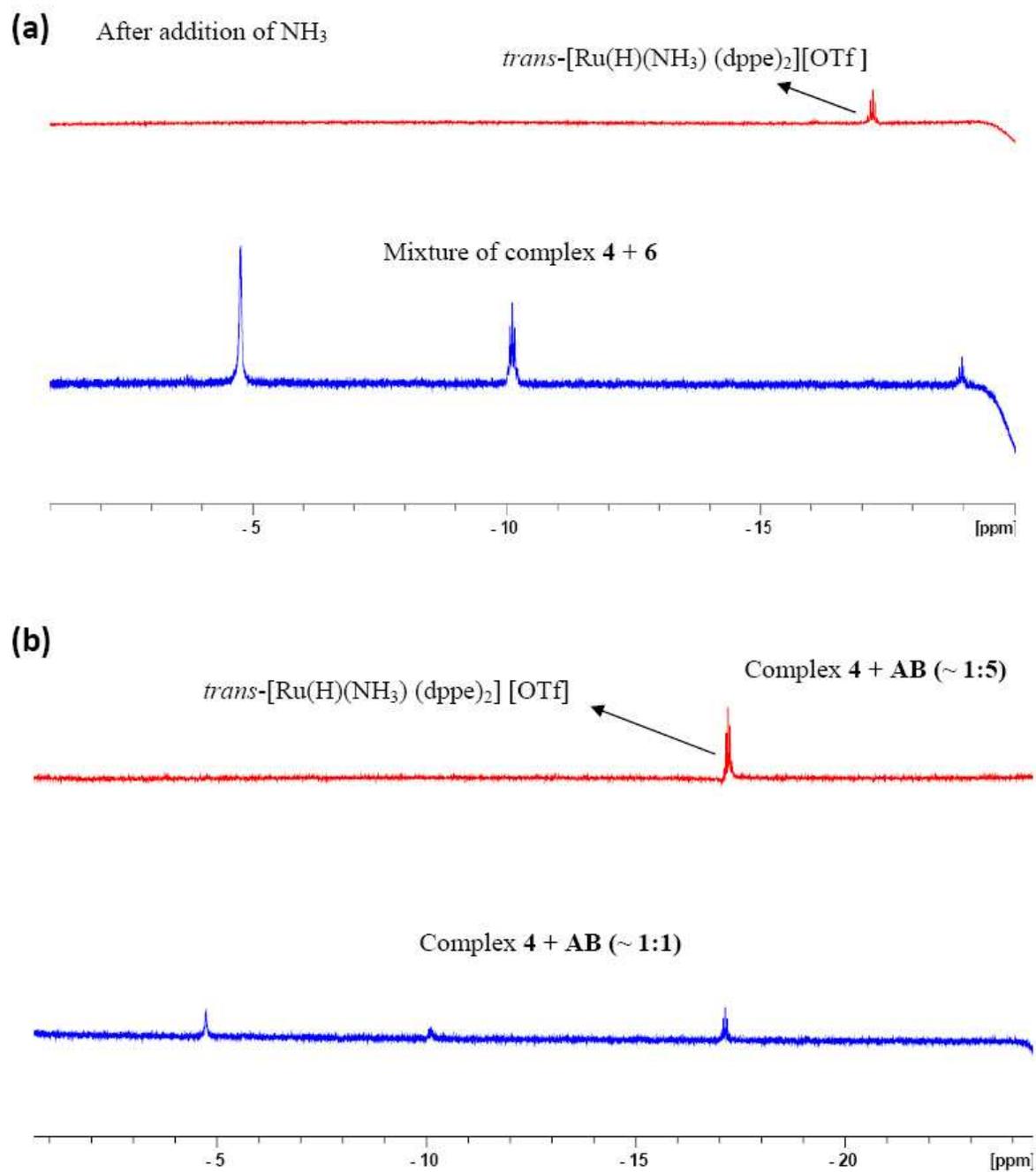


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectral stack plot for the characterization of $[\text{Ru}(\text{dppe})_2(\text{H})(\text{NH}_3)][\text{OTf}]$: (a) addition of NH_3 to the reaction mixture of complex 4 and 6, (b) reaction of AB with complex 4

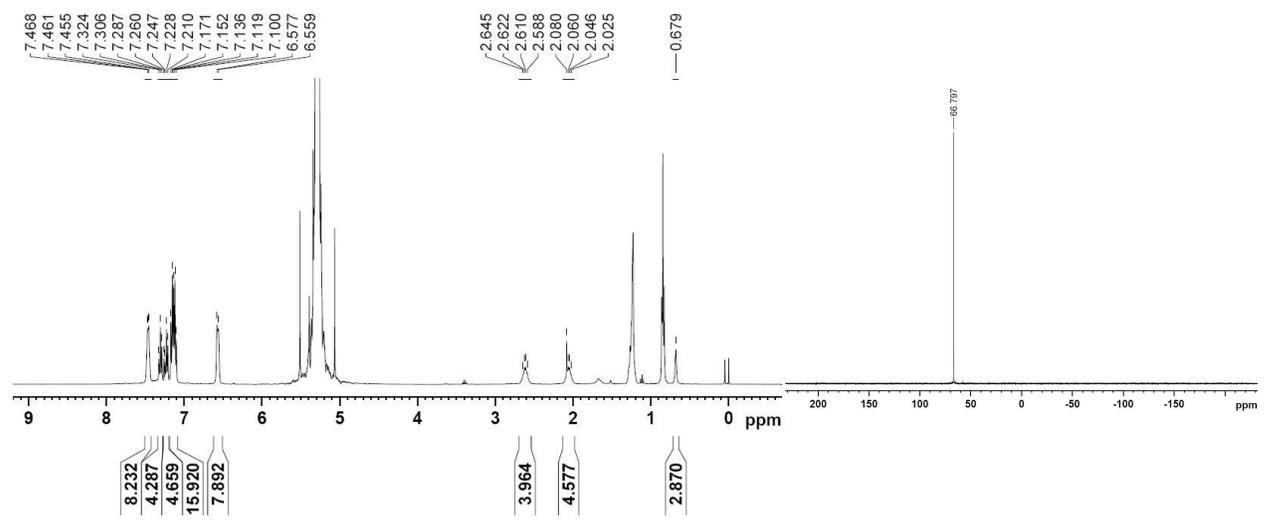
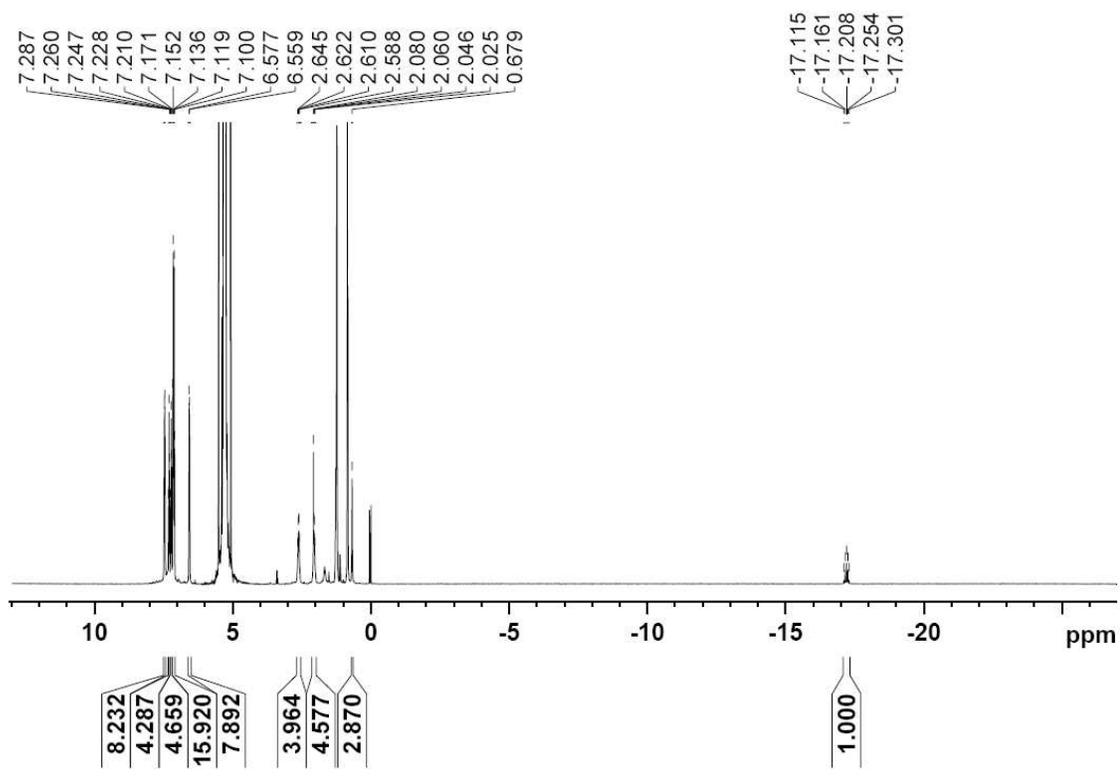


Figure S14. (a) ¹H, (b) ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectra of [Ru(dppe)₂(H)(NH₃)]⁺[OTf]⁻

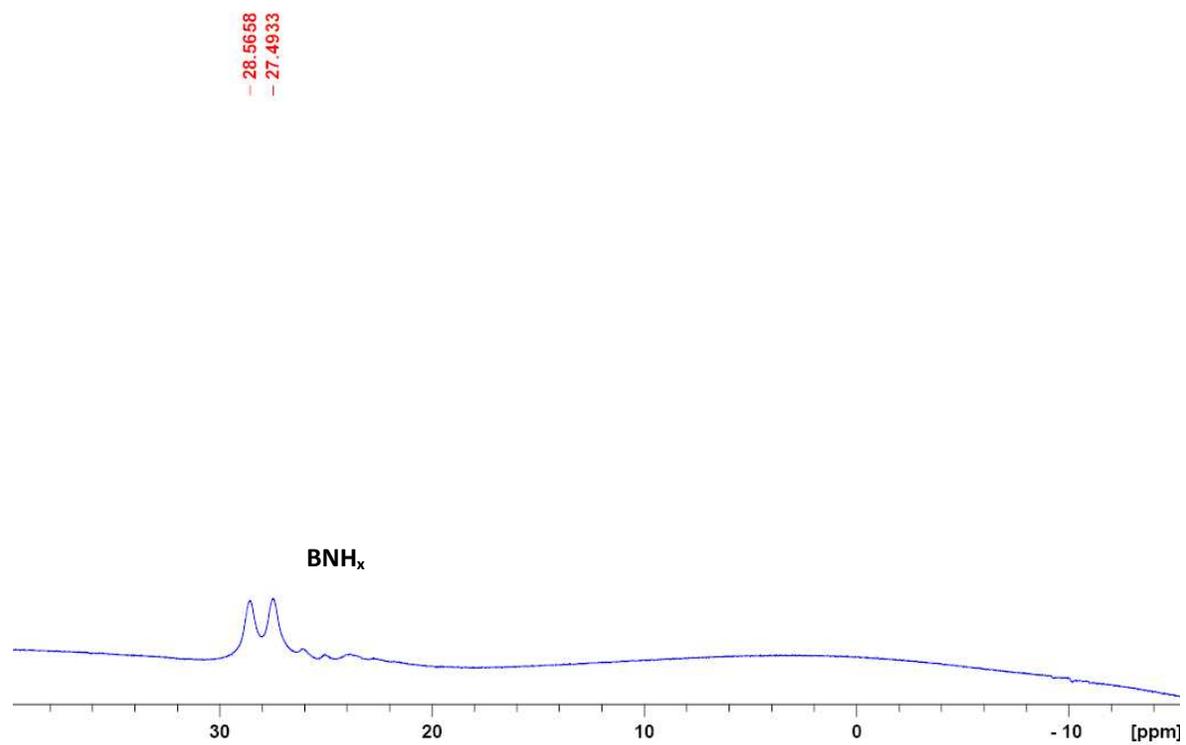


Figure S15. ^{11}B NMR spectra of off-white precipitate showing BNH_x polymer

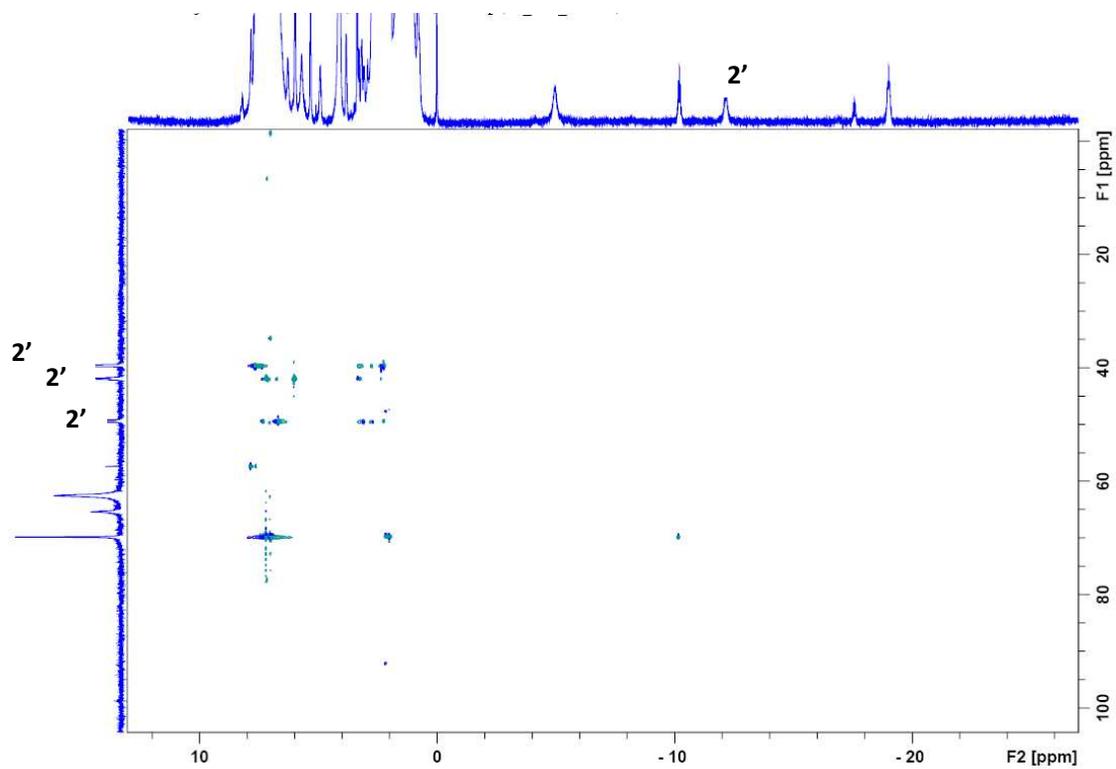


Figure S16. ^1H - ^{31}P correlation spectrum showing no correlation spot for the intermediate **2'** even after 7 h of acquisition

Table S1. ^{31}P T_1 measurement data with temperature for complex **1** alone in CD_2Cl_2

Temperature (K)	Spin-Lattice Relaxation Time (T_1 , ms)	
	P_{ax}	P_{eq}
193	361	188
213	318	173
233	433	173
253	563	267
273	592	354
293	707	505

Table S2. ^{31}P T_1 measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with AB in CD_2Cl_2

Temperature (K)	Spin-Lattice Relaxation Time (T_1 , ms) for complexes				
	1		4	5	6
	P_{ax}	P_{eq}			
193	432	223	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a
203	403	187	-	-	-
213	389	194	-	-	-
223	446	223	-	-	-
233	518	230	432	-	317-360 ^b
243	598	266	526	-	360-518
253	648	302	526-576 ^b	-	374-432
263	677	331	461	691	418
273	792	346	518	864	490
283	- ^a	- ^a	634-677	1008	576
293	-	-	634-677	- ^a	634-648

Table S3. ^{31}P T_1 measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2

Temperature (K)	Spin-Lattice Relaxation Time (T_1 , ms) for complexes				
	2'	4	6	7	
		$[\text{Ru}(\eta^2\text{-H}_2)]$	Ru-H		
193	65	14-42 ^c	- ^a	- ^a	216
203	72	14-42	-	-	230
213	86	14-42	-	-	245
223	58	14-42	-	-	245
233	58	14-42	-	259	230
243	86	14-42	288	274	230
253	274	14-42	302	288	245
263	259	14-42	317	302	245
273	230	14-42	346	317	274
283	- ^a	14-42	331	338	288
293	-	14-42	346	360	288-403 ^b

Table S4. ^1H T_1 measurement data with temperature for complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2

Temperature (K)	Spin-Lattice Relaxation Time (T_1 , ms) for complexes					
	2'	4	6	7		
	[P_{ax}	P_{eq}	P_{eq}]			
193	504	360	360	360	- ^a	288
203	468	324	324	360	-	288
213	504	360	360	360	-	288
223 ^d	-	432 ^d	-	360	288	324
233	-	504	-	432	360	360
243	-	576	-	504	396	432
253	-	828	-	792	684	720
263	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	648	540	540
273	-	-	-	648	576	576
283	-	-	-	648	576	576
293	-	-	-	576	684	- ^a

(a) Complex has either not appeared yet or consumed in the reaction or the null point was not observed in a defined range;

(b) complex showed the null points in the range; (c) probable range of T_1 was observed; (d) **2'** undergoes rearrangement

Note: VT T_1 measurements were carried out using the inversion recovery method and the determination of a precise null point for each peak in the reaction mixture at every temperature was found to be rather difficult. There could be a maximum error up to ± 25 in certain cases of ^{31}P T_1 data; in case of ^1H T_1 the error could be up to ± 10 in some cases.

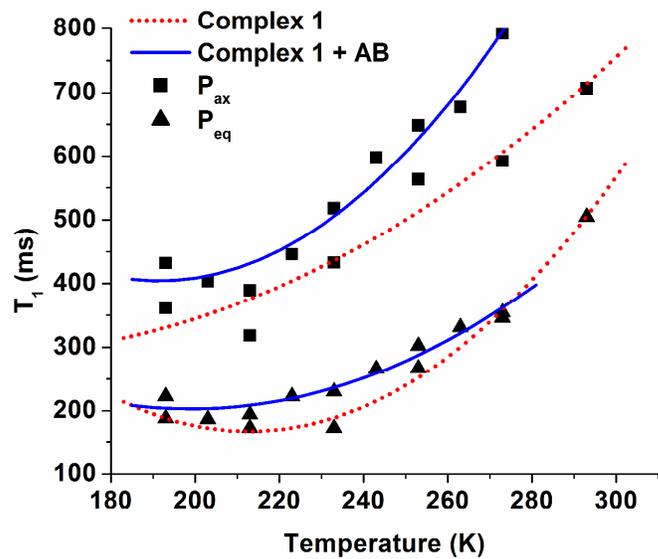


Figure S17. ^{31}P T_1 measurements plot with temperature for complex 1 alone (red-dotted line) and complex 1 with AB (blue smooth line) in CD_2Cl_2

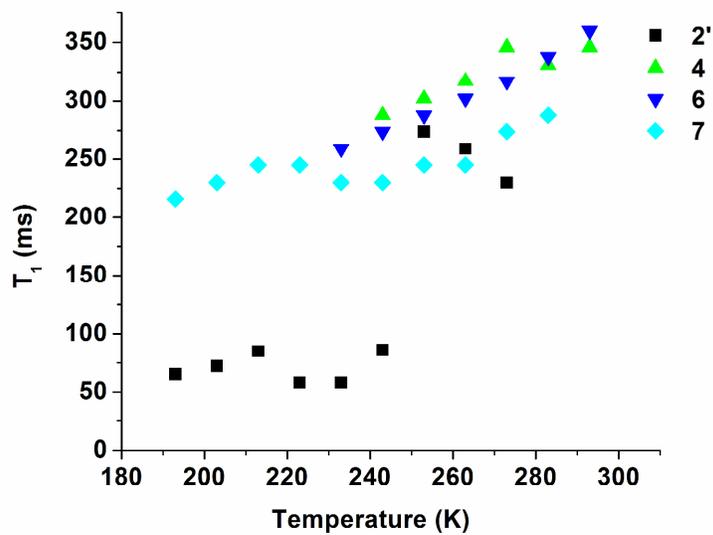


Figure S18. ^1H T_1 measurements plot with temperature for complex 1 with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2

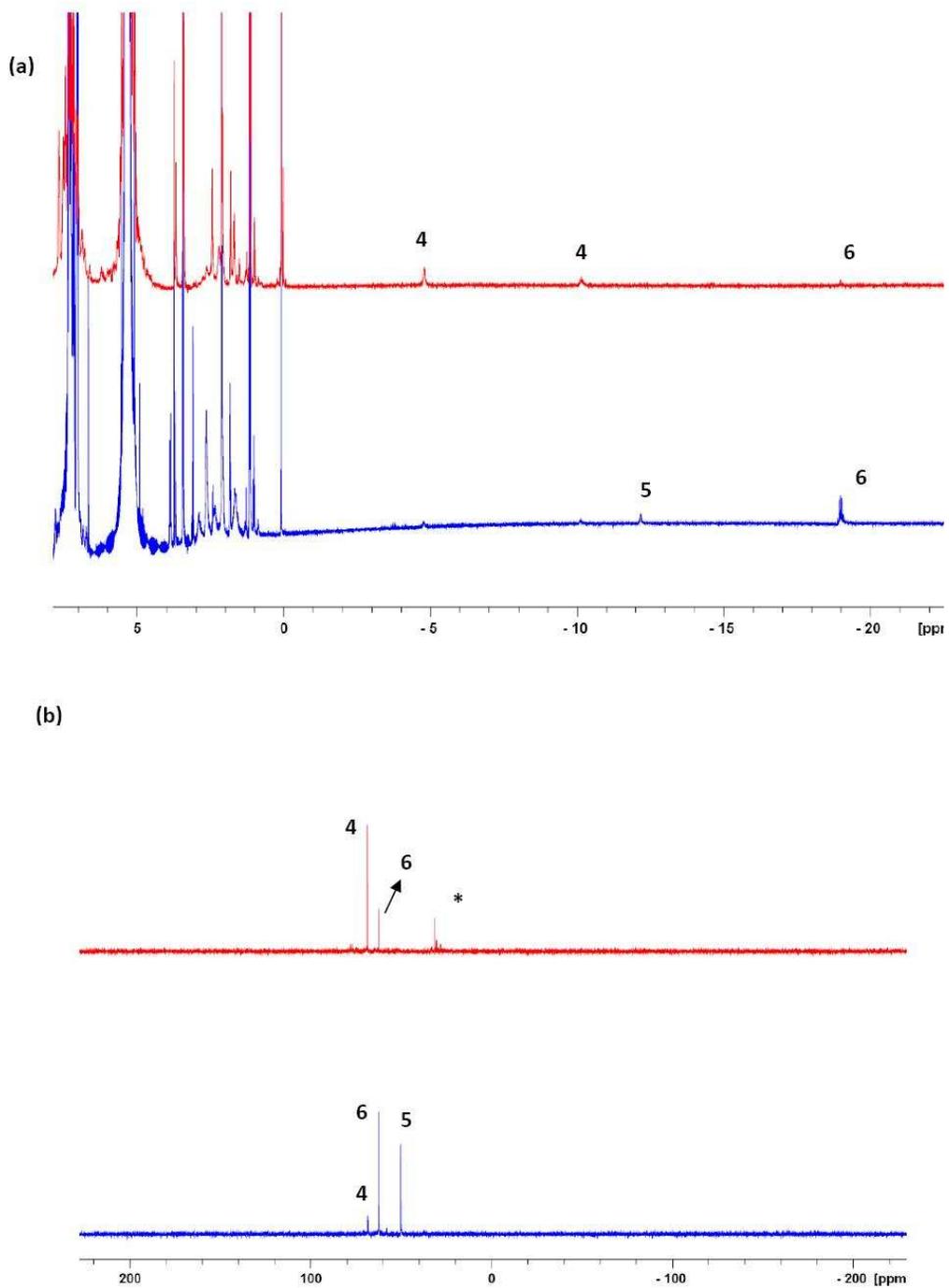


Figure S19. Conversion of **5** and **6** into **4**: (a) ^1H NMR spectral stack plot, (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectral stack plot with time (blue ~ 0 h, red ~ 12 h) * = decomposition products

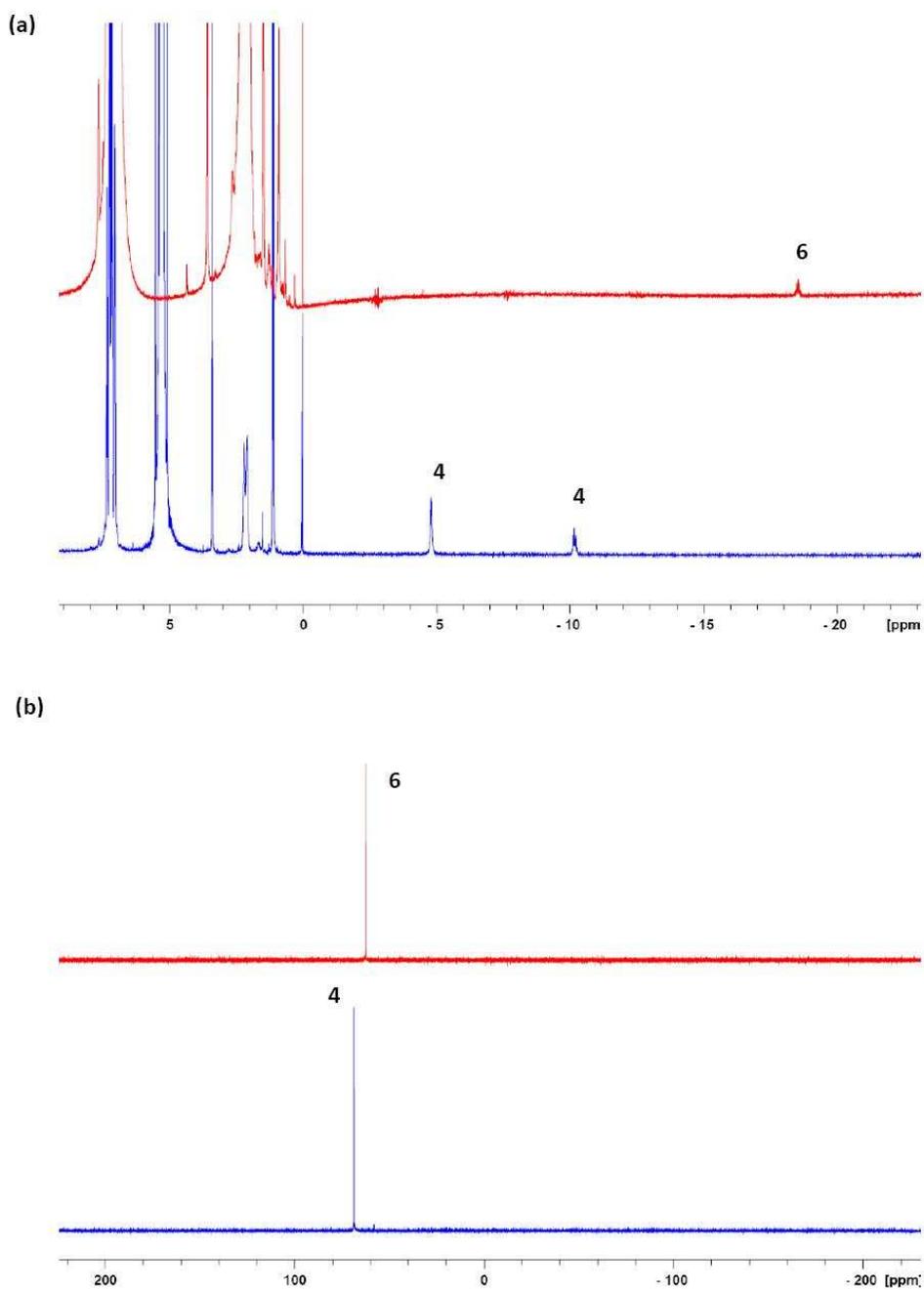


Figure S20. Conversion of **4** into **6**: (a) ^1H NMR spectral stack plot, (b) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectral stack plot after isolation of **4** and **6**. (stack plots are just for comparison)

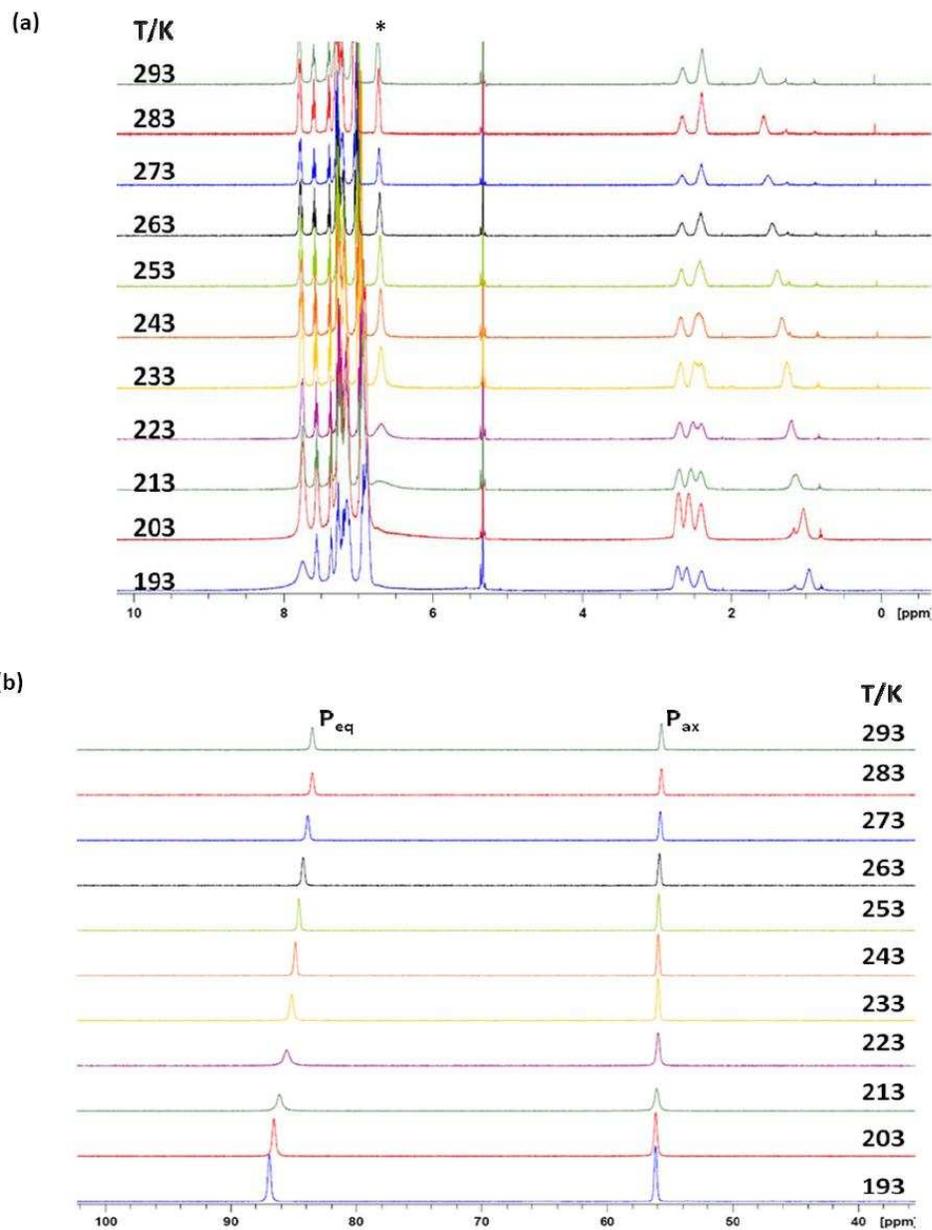


Figure S21. Variable temperature NMR stack plots for complex **1** (BLANK) in CD_2Cl_2 : (a) ^1H NMR showing one of the phenyl region peak (*) getting broadened at low temperature; (b) ^{31}P NMR spectral stack plot showing the P_{ax} and P_{eq} signals getting broadened and resharpen with downfield shift at low temperature

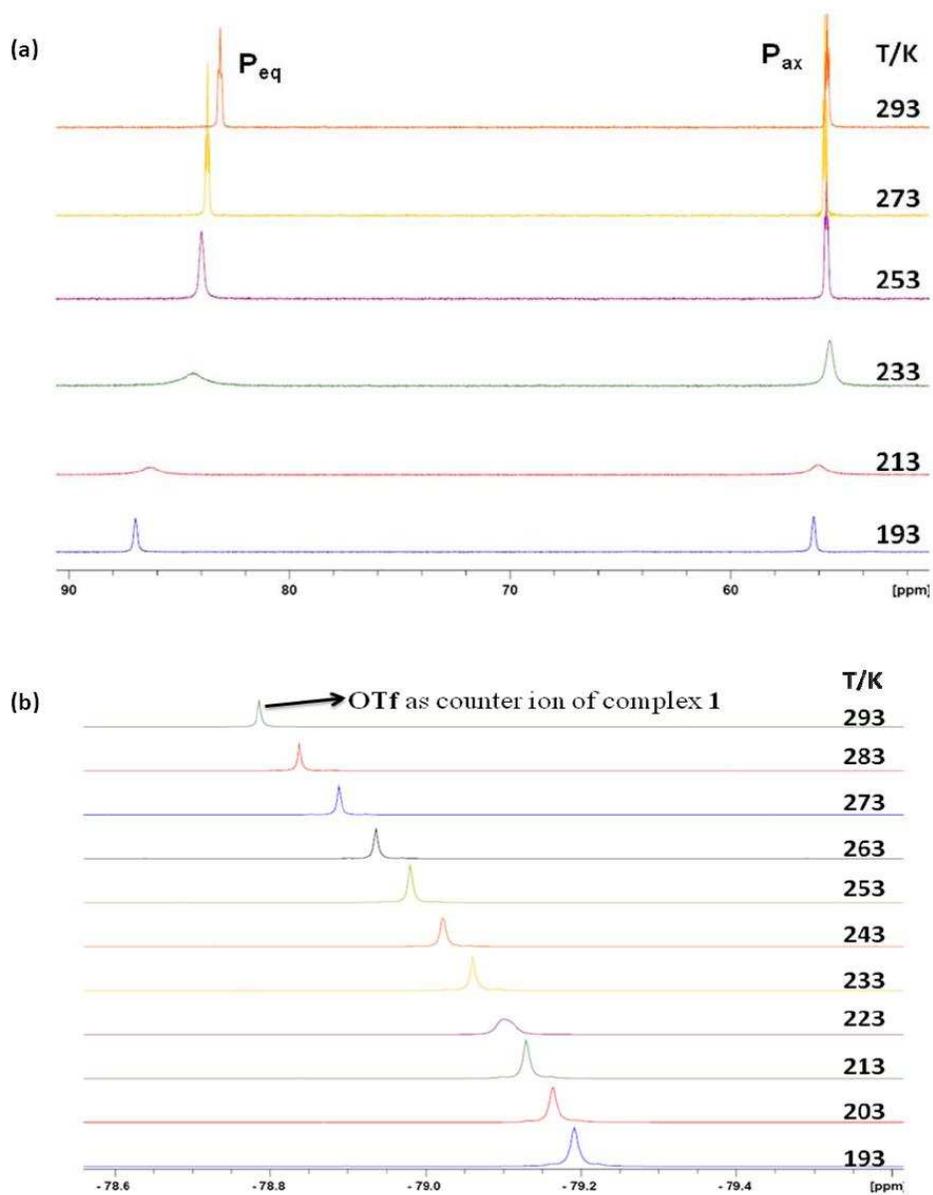


Figure S22. Variable temperature NMR spectral stack plots for complex **1** (BLANK) in CD_2Cl_2 : (a) $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectral stack plot showing the P_{ax} and P_{eq} signals getting broadened and resharpen with downfield shift at low temperature; (b) ^{19}F NMR spectral stack plot showing a singlet for triflate (OTf) counter ion which broadened at 223 K and shifts upfield

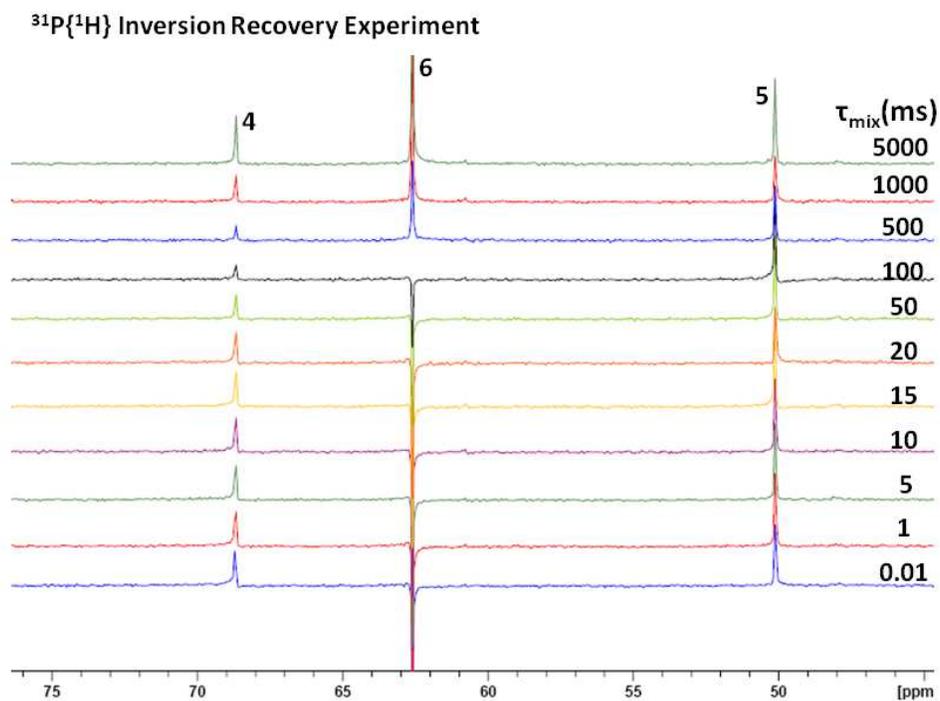
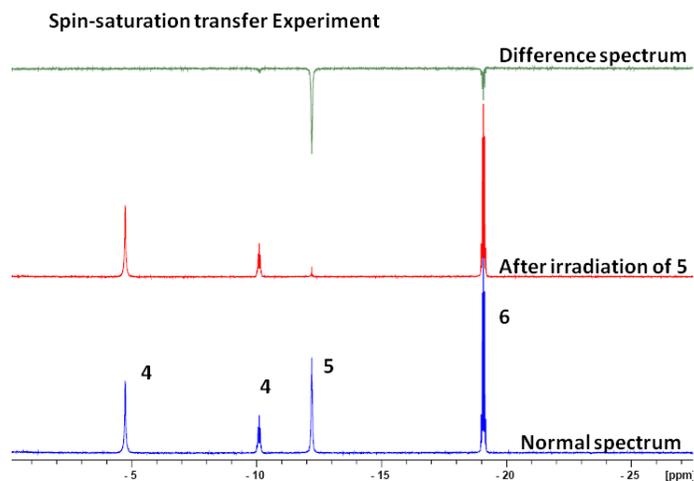


Figure S23. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Inversion recovery spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 with mixing time delay (τ_{mix}) at room temperature showing change in intensity of **4** when **6** is inverted selectively and recovered with τ_{mix}

(a)



(b)

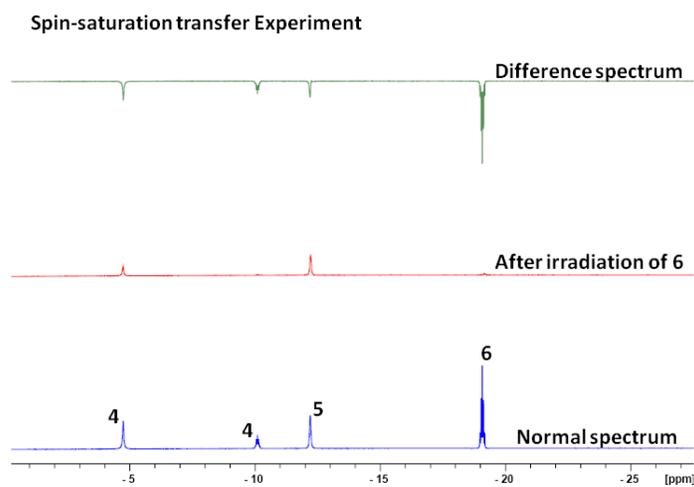


Figure S24. Spin-saturation transfer experiment: ¹H NMR (upfield region) spectral stack plots for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD₂Cl₂ at room temperature; (a) irradiation of **5**, (b) irradiation of **6**

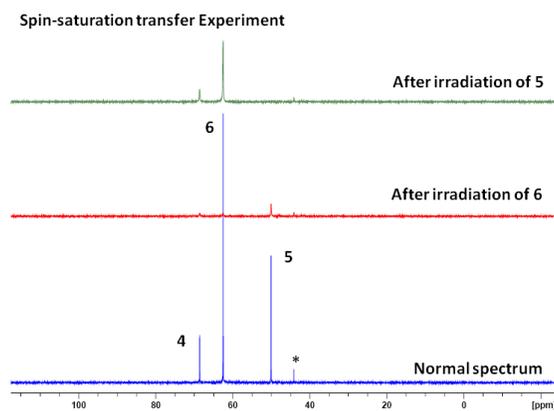


Figure S25. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Spin-saturation transfer spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 at room temperature, * = *trans*- $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{dppe})_2]$

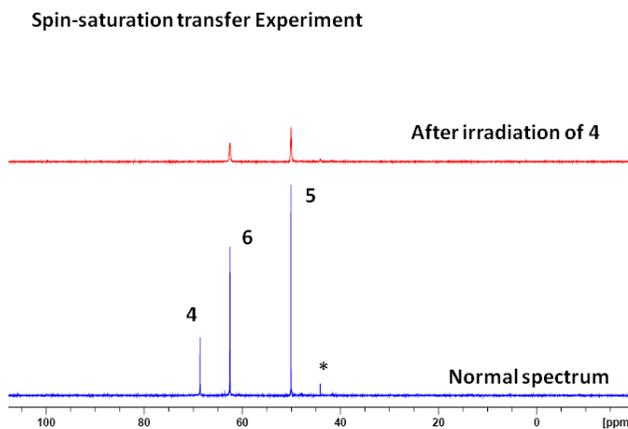


Figure S26. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Spin-saturation transfer spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 at room temperature after irradiation of **4**, * = *trans*- $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{dppe})_2]$
(Note: spectra in Figures S25 and S26 are from different batches)

$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Inversion Recovery Experiment at 203 K: Fate of 7

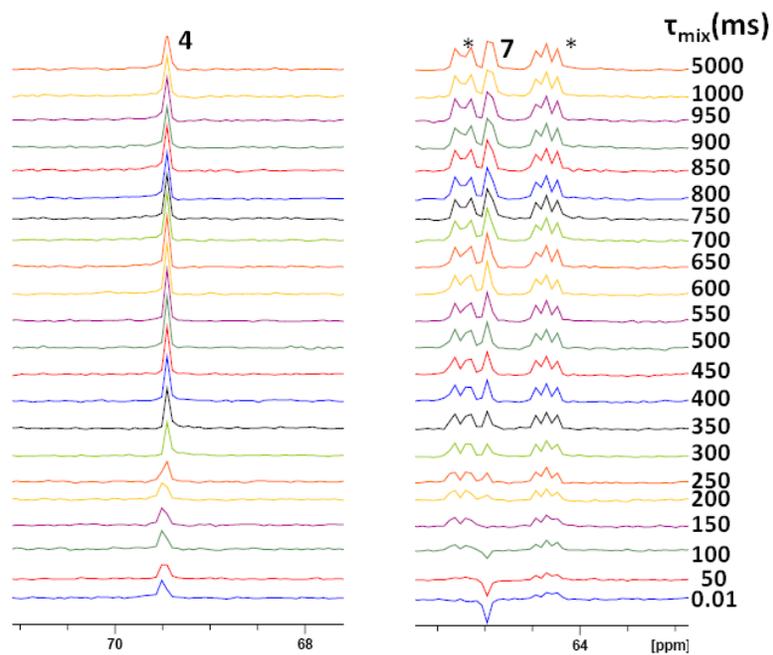


Figure S27. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ Inversion recovery spectral stack plot for the reaction of complex **1** with DMAB in CD_2Cl_2 with mixing time delay (τ_{mix}) at 203 K showing change in intensity of **4** when **7** is inverted selectively and recovered with τ_{mix} , * = **3b** is also getting affected. **Note:** only the peaks getting affected after inversion of **7** and during its recovery are shown