# Copper-Catalyzed Three-component Carboboration of Alkynes and Alkenes 

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## General Remarks.

All manipulations of oxygen- and moisture-sensitive materials were conducted with a standard Schlenk technique under a purified argon atmosphere. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were taken on a Varian $400-\mathrm{MR}\left({ }^{1} \mathrm{H}, 400 \mathrm{MHz} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$ spectrometer or a Varian System $500\left({ }^{1} \mathrm{H}, 500 \mathrm{MHz} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}, 125 \mathrm{MHz}\right)$ spectrometer using residual chloroform $\left({ }^{1} \mathrm{H}, \delta=7.26\right)$ or $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\left({ }^{13} \mathrm{C}, \delta=77.0\right)$ as an internal standard. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity ( $\mathrm{s}=$ singlet, $\mathrm{d}=$ doublet, $\mathrm{t}=$ triplet, $\mathrm{q}=$ quartet, quint $=$ quintet, $\mathrm{br}=$ broad, $\mathrm{m}=$ multiplet), coupling constants $(\mathrm{Hz})$, integration. High-resolution mass spectra were obtained with a Thermo Fisher Scientific LTQ Orbitrap XL. Preparative recycling gel permeation chromatography was performed with JAI LC-908 or JAI LC-9201 equipped with JAI GEL-1H and -2 H columns (chloroform as an eluent). Column chromatography was carried out using Merck Kieselgel 60. Unless otherwise noted, commercially available reagents were used without purification. Toluene and THF were distilled from sodium/benzophenone ketyl. DMF and DMI were distilled from $\mathrm{CaH}_{2}$. Acetonitrile was distilled from $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$.

## Alkynes.

1,2-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyne (1b), 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyne (1c), 1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-phenylethyne (1d) and 1-phenyl-2-(2-thienyl)ethyne (1e) were prepared according to literature procedures. ${ }^{1,2}$

## Carbon Electrophiles.

Cinnamyl diethyl phosphate ( $\mathbf{3 i})^{3}$ and methyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate $(\mathbf{3 k})^{4}$ were prepared according to literature.

## Cu-Catalyzed Carboboration of Alkynes: A General Procedure.

A schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was charged with $\mathrm{Cu}(\mathrm{OAc})_{2}(6.0$ $\mu \mathrm{mol}$ ), tricyclohexylphosphine ( $25 \mathrm{wt} \%$ solution in toluene, 0.021 mmol ), an alkyne ( 0.30 mmol ), bis(pinacolato)diboron ( 0.39 mmol ), a carbon electrophile ( 0.90 mmol ), potassium tert-butoxide ( 1 M solution in THF, 0.45 mmol ) and DMF $(0.55 \mathrm{~mL})$. The mixture was stirred at $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for the period as specified in Tables 2 and 3, diluted with ethyl acetate before filtration through a Celite plug. The organic solution was washed two times with brine and dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$. Evaporation of the solvent followed by silica gel-column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate as an eluent) or gel permeation chromatography (chloroform as an eluent) gave the product.

In ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra, boron-bound carbons were not detected because of quadrupolar relaxation.
(Z)-4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(1,2,3-triphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4aa)


Isolated in $67 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 124.7-126.2 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.31(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 4.06(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.78-6.81(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.96-7.00(\mathrm{~m}, 6$ H), $7.05(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.12(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.18-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.74,44.43,83.81,125.36,125.83,126.18,127.37,127.46$, 128.08, 129.07, 129.193, 129.64, 139.60, 141.43, 141.84, 151.59

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 419.21528$. Found: $m / z, 419.21613$
(Z)-2-(1,2-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2dioxaborolane (4ba)


Isolated in $67 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 123.7-125.8 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.30(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 3.67(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.71(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.02(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=$
$8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 6.62 (d, $J=8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 6.75 (d, $J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.89$ (d, $J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2$ H), 7.12 (t, $J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), $7.18-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.69,44.39,54.89,54.93,83.66,112.83,112.99,125.68,128.01$, 128.97, 130.36, 130.71, 133.91, 134.23, 139.91, 149.90, 157.15, 157.67

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{29} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 479.23641$. Found: $m / z, 479.23651$

A
mixture
of
(Z)-2-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-diphenylprop-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dio xaborolane
and
(Z)-2-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,3-diphenylprop-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dio xaborolane (4'ca)



Isolated in $84 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.21$ (s), 1.23 (s), 3.56 ( s ), 3.59 ( s$), 3.96$ (s), 3.97 ( s$), 6.44(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.66(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.72-6.74(\mathrm{~m}), 6.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz})$, 6.90-6.93 (m), 6.97-7.04 (m), 7.09-7.17 (m)
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.68,24.71,44.35,44.43,54.85,54.89,83.67,83.71,112.77$, $112.93,125.19,125.73,126.02,127.40,127.49,128.00,128.02,128.98,129.01,129.18$, 129.66, 130.33, 130.66, 133.65, 134.10, 139.67, 139.84, 141.73, 142.01, 150.52, 150.95, 157.27, 157.79

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{BNa}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 449.22585$.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 449.22574$

## A <br> mixture <br> of

(Z)-2-(2-(4-bromophenyl)-1,3-diphenylprop-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxa borolane
(4da)
and
(Z)-2-(1-(4-bromophenyl)-2,3-diphenylprop-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxa borolane (4'da)



Isolated in $58 \%$ as a colorless solid: $\mathrm{mp} 92.3-94.8{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.30(\mathrm{~s}), 1.30(\mathrm{~s}), 4.02(\mathrm{~s}), 4.06(\mathrm{~s}), 6.65(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.76-6.77$ (m), 6.83 (d, $J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), 6.94-7.21 (m)
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.71,44.18,44.32,83.90,119.34,120.18,125.56,125.98,126.98$, $126.39,127.54,127.66,128.07,128.18,129.00,129.02,129.04,129.51,130.56,130.86$, $131.39,139.18,139.31,140.52,140.71,141.02,141.49,150.16,152.98$

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BBrNa}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$, 497.12579.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 497.12579$

A
mixture
of
(Z)-2-(1,3-diphenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxab orolane
(4ea)
and
(Z)-2-(2,3-diphenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxab orolane (4'ea)



Isolated in $49 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 92.3-94.8 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.24(\mathrm{~s}), 1.40(\mathrm{~s}), 3.92(\mathrm{~s}), 4.14(\mathrm{~s}), 6.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.65(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.75-6.78(\mathrm{~m}), 6.86(\mathrm{dd}, J=7.3,2.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.95-6.98(\mathrm{~m}), 7.13-7.28(\mathrm{~m}), 7.36$ (d, $J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$ )
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.60,24.09,43.97,45.64,83.77,84.25,125.08,125.66,125.71$, $125.80,125.97,126.00,126.14,126.98,127.08,127.83,128.07,128.12,128.19,128.72$, 129.02, 129.28, 129.30, 139.79, 139.86, 141.63, 141.87, 142.94, 143.15, 143.48, 149.85 HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNaS}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 425.17170$.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 425.17188$

## (Z)-2-(3,4-Diphenylbut-2-en-2-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4fa)



Isolated in $54 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.35(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 1.61(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.00(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 7.07-7.22 (m, 10 H )
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 18.36,24.58,43.90,83.28,125.53,126.13,127.68,127.82,128.09$, 129.07, 140.15, 142.77, 153.55

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 357.19963$. Found: $m / z, 357.19980$
The stereochemistry was determined by NOE as shown below:

(Z)-2-(1,2-Diphenylpent-2-en-3-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4ga)


Isolated in $50 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.89(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.35(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 1.98(\mathrm{q}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 3.92 (s, 2 H ), 6.81 (dd, $J=7.9,1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 7.05 (d, $J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), $7.09-7.19$ (m, 8 H)
${ }^{13}{ }^{1} \mathrm{CNMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 14.99,24.86,25.65,44.35,83.30,125.56,126.07,127.56,127.84$, 128.06, 129.13, 139.97, 142.61, 151.74

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 371.21528$. Found: $m / z, 371.21543$
The stereochemistry was determined by NOE as shown below:

(E)-2-(5-Benzyloct-4-en-4-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4ha)


Isolated in $57 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.85(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 0.92(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.26(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H})$, $1.30-1.42(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.93(\mathrm{t}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.16(\mathrm{t}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.66(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.16(\mathrm{t}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.27(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 14.31,14.52,21.87,23.74,24.76,33.00,33.53,41.68,82.87$, 125.55, 128.01, 128.90, 141.36, 151.56

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 351.24658$. Found: $m / z, 351.24658$

## A mixture of ( $\boldsymbol{E}$ )-2-(3-benzyloct-2-en-2-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane

 (4ia)and
(E)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(2-methyl-1-phenyloct-2-en-3-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4'ia)



Isolated in $46 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.84(\mathrm{t}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 0.88(\mathrm{t}, J=6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.21-1.35(\mathrm{~m}), 1.59(\mathrm{~s})$, 1.75 (s), 1.96 (t, $J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), 2.16 (t, $J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), 3.66 (s), 3.72 (s), 7.15-7.18 (m), 7.22-7.26 (m)
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 14.00,14.07,16.30,18.10,22.49,22.62,24.56,24.78,27.47$, $29.73,30.93,31.08,31.92,32.16,41.59,44.30,82.90,83.15,125.58,125.62,128.02$, 128.07, 128.87, 128.96, 141.15, 141.31, 147.97, 154.19

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 351.24658$.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 351.24661$
The regiochemistry was determined by NOE as shown below:

(E)-2-(2,3-Diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4ja)


Isolated in $44 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp $56.1-58.5{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.29(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 4.27(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.85(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.18-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.40$ (dd, $J=8.0,1.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ )
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.80,39.28,83.09,125.64,126.65,127.78,128.10,128.55$, $128.85,140.24,142.92,160.35$
HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}$ : [M+Na] ${ }^{+}$, 343.18398. Found: $m / z, 343.18431$
The regiochemistry was determined by the coupling constants.

## A <br> mixture <br> of

( $E$ )-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-2-(1-phenylnon-2-en-3-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4ka) and (Z)-2-(2-benzyloct-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4'ka)



Isolated in $51 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.84(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 0.86(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.19-1.27(\mathrm{~m}), 1.28(\mathrm{~s})$, $1.29(\mathrm{~s}), 1.35-1.42(\mathrm{~m}), 1.97(\mathrm{t}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.11(\mathrm{t}, J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 3.68(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz})$, 3.77 (s), 5.25 ( s$), 6.11$ (t, $J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), 7.16-7.29 (m)
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 14.07,14.10,22.54,22.61,24.82,27.60,28.97,30.18,31.70$, $31.77,36.83,37.62,38.22,40.93,82.76,82.95,125.67,125.78,128.13,128.28,128.60$, $128.87,140.53,141.58,143.75,165.14$
HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 351.24658$.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 351.24661$
(E)-2-(2-cyclopentyl-3-phenylprop-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (41a)
(E)-2-(1-cyclopentyl-3-phenylprop-1-enyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4’la)



Isolated in $48 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.27(\mathrm{~s}), 1.30(\mathrm{~s}), 1.36-1.76(\mathrm{~m}), 2.33(\mathrm{~m}), 2.52(\mathrm{~m}), 3.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ 7.8 Hz ), 3.83 ( s$), 5.33(\mathrm{~s}), 6.06(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.17(\mathrm{t}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.21-7.29(\mathrm{~m})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.80,24.84,24.98,25.08,31.96,32.40,37.77,41.18,46.71$, $47.08,82.74,83.02,125.67,125.68,128.08,128.27,128.59,128.83,139.67,140.70$, $141.55,168.32$

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$, 335.2128.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 335.21561$
(Z)-2-(3-Mesityl-1,2-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborola ne (4ab)


Isolated in $67 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 134.4-135.3 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.39(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 2.18(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 2.25(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.18(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.56(\mathrm{dt}, J=$ $6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.75(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.88-6.98(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.04(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{NMR}}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 20.43,20.79,24.85,38.25,83.64,124.99,125.68,126.70,127.19$, 128.67, 128.86, 129.92, 132.41, 135.33, 137.66, 141.19, 141.74, 152.28

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{30} \mathrm{H}_{35} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 461.26223$. Found: $m / z, 461.26196$
(Z)-2-(1,2-Diphenyl-3-(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl -1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4ac)


Isolated in $60 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 124.7-126.8 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.05(\mathrm{~m}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 1.25(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 1.37(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 2.86(\mathrm{~m}, J=7.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.15 ( $\mathrm{m}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), (s, 2 H ), 6.43 (d, $J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), $6.82-6.94$ (m, 8 H), $7.00(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.13,24.85,29.09,34.09,35.80,83.62,120.67,124.89,125.61$, 126.60, 127.19, 129.28, 129.37, 129.73, 140.98, 141.92, 146.86, 147.86, 153.88, HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{36} \mathrm{H}_{47} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 545.35613$. Found: $m / z, 545.35583$
(Z)-2-(3-(4-Isopropylphenyl)-1,2-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2dioxaborolane (4ad)


Isolated in $70 \%$ as a colorless solid: mp 107.9-109.3 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.24(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.34(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 2.87(\mathrm{~m}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 4.08 (s, 2 H), 6.85-6.87 (m, 2 H), 7.00-7.04 (m, 6 H), 7.07-7.11 (m, 4 H), 7.19 (d, $J=$ $8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ),
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.00,24.72,33.59,43.95,83.73,125.26,126.09,127.29,127.40$, 128.90, 129.23, 129.64, 136.91, 141.55, 142.02, 146.20, 151.84

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{30} \mathrm{H}_{35} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 461.26223$. Found: $m / z, 461.26193$
(Z)-2-(1,2-Diphenyl-3-(p-tolyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborol ane (4ae)


Isolated in $57 \%$ as a colorless solid: mp 111.3-113.7 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.32(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 2.28(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.03(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.81-6.82(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $6.97-7.02(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 7.06(\mathrm{t}, J=7.56,2 \mathrm{H}), 7.12(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 21.01,24.71,83.76,125.28,126.10,127.31,127.42,128.77$, 128.90, 129.20, 129.63, 135.17, 136.42, 141.48, 141.88, 151.73

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 433.23093$. Found: $m / z, 433.23062$
(Z)-2-(3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,2-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-di oxaborolane (4af)


Isolated in $46 \%$ as a colorless solid: mp 136.0-137.7 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.33(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 4.04(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.80-6.81(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.96-7.02(\mathrm{~m}, 6$ H), 7.07 (t, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 7.17 (s, 4 H )
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.73,43.73,83.87,125.44,126.31,127.47,127.48,128.16$, 129.13, 129.58, 130.36, 131.57, 138.07, 141.22, 141.49, 151.16

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BClNa}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 453.17631$. Found: $m / z, 453.17618$

## (Z)-2-(3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,2-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-

 dioxaborolane (4ag)

Isolated in $45 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 128.0-130.0 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.33(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 3.75(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.00(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.76(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 6.80-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.97-7.01 (m, 6 H$), 7.06(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.15$ (d, $J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2$ H)
${ }^{13}{ }^{1} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.73,43.58,55.11,83.78,113.45,125.30,126.11,127.33,127.43$, 129.20, 129.62, 129.96, 131.60, 141.43, 141.85, 151.88, 157.72

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{BNa}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 449.22585$. Found: $m / z, 449.22571$
(Z)-2-(1,2-Diphenyl-3-(o-tolyl)prop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborol ane (4ah)


Isolated in $61 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 83.3-84.6 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.27(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 2.25(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.14(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.87-6.89(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.01-7.13$ (m, 10 H$), 7.15-7.18$ (m, 1 H$), 7.47$ (d, $J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ),
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 19.78,24.60,40.97,83.62,125.31,125.78,125.82,126.12,127.30$, 127.44, 128.93, 128.95, 129.60, 129.66, 136.43, 138.27, 141.59, 142.23, 151.35

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 433.23093$. Found: $m / z, 433.23044$
(Z)-4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-2-(1,2,3-triphenylpenta-1,4-dien-1-yl)-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4ai)


Isolated in $51 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.32(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 5.12(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.22(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $5.35(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.08$ (ddd, $J=18.1,9.0,9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2$ H), $6.90-7.02(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}), 7.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.27-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.75,24.78,56.51,83.84,116.82,125.27,126.07,126.17,126.87$, 127.32, 128.07, 128.30, 129.41, 130.19, 138.19, 139.56, 141.10, 142.11, 153.79

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{29} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 445.23093$. Found: $m / z, 445.23080$
(Z)-2-(1,2-Diphenylhex-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4aj)


Isolated in $60 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.88(\mathrm{t}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.33-1.36(\mathrm{~m}, 16 \mathrm{H}), 2.70(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2$ H), 6.94 (d, $J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 6.98-6.99 (m, 3 H ), 7.03-7.13 (m, 5 H )
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 13.98,22.73,24.73,31.15,38.68,83.55,125.09,126.12,127.39$, 127.51, 129.05, 129.54, 141.46, 142.20, 153.39

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 385.23093$. Found: $m / z, 385.23157$

## (Z)-2-(1,2-Diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (4ak)



Isolated in $39 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 110.3-112.3 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.34(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 2.38(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.92-6.94(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.99-7.02(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 7.05-7.13 (m, 5 H )
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.73,24.99,83.63,125.18,126.25,127.45,127.58,128.55$, 129.62, 141.7, 143.62, 149.02

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 343.18398$. Found: $m / z, 343.18433$
(Z)-2-(3-Cyclopropyl-1,2-diphenylprop-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxab orolane (4al)


Isolated in $30 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: $\mathrm{mp} 90.9-92.6{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.11-0.14(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.31-0.35(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 0.66-0.74(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.31(\mathrm{~s}$, 12 H ), 2.61 (d, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.93-6.95(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.94-7.13(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{NMR}}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 4.38,10.35,24.73,43.07,83.61,125.14,126.08,127.39,127.47$, 129.15, 129.61, 141.38, 142.48, 152.90

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{29} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 383.21528$. Found: $m / z, 383.21555$

## (Z)-2-(7-Bromo-1,2-diphenylhept-1-en-1-yl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan e (4am)



Isolated in $36 \%$ as a pale yellow solid: mp 87.4-89.0 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.33(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 1.36-1.48(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.83(\mathrm{~m}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.71$
(t, $J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.37 (t, $J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 6.91 (d, $J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.95-6.99$ (m, 3 H), 7.02-7.12 (m, 5 H$)$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.76,27.88,27.91,32.56,33.95,38.50,83.63,125.17,126.25$, 127.42, 127.60, 127.96, 129.04, 129.56, 141.42, 142.00, 153.14

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{32} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BBrNa}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 477.15709$.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 477.15704$

## Cu-Catalyzed Carboboration of Alkenes: A General Procedure.

A schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was charged with SIMesCuCl (6.0 $\mu \mathrm{mol}$ ), an alkene ( 0.30 mmol ), bis(pinacolato)diboron ( 0.39 mmol ), benzyl chloride ( 0.90 mmol ), potassium tert-butoxide ( 1 M solution in THF, 0.45 mmol ), and DMF $(0.55 \mathrm{~mL})$. The mixture was stirred at RT for the period as specified in Scheme 2, diluted with ethyl acetate before filtration through a Celite plug. The organic solution was washed two times with brine and dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$. Evaporation of the solvent followed by gel permeation chromatography (chloroform as an eluent) gave the product. In ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra, boron-bound carbons were not detected because of quadrupolar relaxation.

Dimethyl(phenyl)(1-phenyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propan-2-yl)silane (6aa)


Isolated in $85 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.23(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 0.23(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 0.75(\mathrm{dd}, J=16.3,7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 0.89$ (dd, $J=16.2,6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.14(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.16(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.52-1.57(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.49(\mathrm{dd}, J=$ $13.8,9.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 2.76 (dd, $J=13.9,5.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.12-7.16$ (m, 3 H ), $7.21-7.24$ (m, 2 H), 7.33-7.35 (m, 3 H), 7.52-7.54 (m, 2 H)
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta-4.27,-4.21,22.10,24.79,24.96,38.45,82.79,82.87,125.53$, 127.57, 127.98, 128.68, 129.10, 134.10, 138.60, 142.42

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNaSi}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 403.22351$.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 403.22391$

## 2,2'-(3-Phenylpropane-1,2-diyl)bis(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane) (6ba)

 (pin) $\underbrace{P}_{B(\text { pin })}$Isolated in $68 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 0.82(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.9,2 \mathrm{H}), 1.16(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.19(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.22(\mathrm{~s}, 12 \mathrm{H})$, $1.46(\mathrm{~m}, J=7.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.60(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.4,8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.79(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.7,7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.13(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.18-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H})$
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.74,24.77,24.82,24.89,39.48,82.86,82.93,125.45,127.91$, 129.09, 142.31

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{34} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{~B}_{2} \mathrm{Na}$ : $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 395.25354$.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 395.25458$

## 2-(2,3-Diphenylpropyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane (6ca)



Isolated in $65 \%$ as a pale yellow oil
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 1.06(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.08(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.15-1.25(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.84-2.93(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $3.11-3.18$ (m, 1 H ), 7.05 (d, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 7.12-7.24 (m, 8 H )
${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{NMR}}\left(\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta 24.53,24.65,43.57,46.17,82.89,125.68,125.84,127.50,127.90$, 127.94, 129.31, 140.69, 146.41

HRMS Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{BNa}:[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}, 345.19963$.Found: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}, 345.19992$

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