## **Supporting Information**

## Thermodynamic Profiles and NMR Studies of Oligonucleotide Duplexes Containing Single Diastereomeric Spiroiminodihydantoin Lesions

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**Figure S1.** NMR spectrum (7.0–15.0 ppm) of the Sp-*S* 11-mer duplex in 100 mM NaCl, 10 mM sodium phosphate  $H_2O$  buffer, pH 6.8 at 0 °C. The imino proton assignments are labeled.



**Figure S2.** Expanded NOESY (200 ms mixing time) contour plots for the Sp-*S* 11-mer duplex in 100 mM NaCl, 10 mM phosphate,  $H_2O$  buffer solution, pH 6.8 at 0 °C. Panel A identifies NOEs between imino protons (12.2 to 14.0 ppm), amino and non-exchangeable protons (4.5 to 9.0 ppm), with NOE cross peaks a to n characteristic of Watson-Crick base pairs. Cross-peaks a to n

are assigned as follows: a, T8(NH3)-A15(H2); b, T20(NH3)-A3(H2); c, T4(NH3)-A19(H2); d, T14(NH3)-A9(H2); e,e',  $G22(NH1)-C1(NH_2)$ ; f, G22(NH1)-C1(H5); g,g',  $G21(NH1)-C2(NH_2)$ ; h, G21(NH1)-C2(H5); i,i',  $G13(NH1)-C10(NH_2)$ ; j, G13(NH1)-C10(H5); k,k',  $G16(NH1)-C7(NH_2)$ ; l, G16(NH1)-C7(H5); m,m',  $G18(NH1)-C5(NH_2)$ ; n, G18(NH1)-C5(H5). Panel B identifies NOEs between imino protons, with the cross peaks labeled a to e, which are assigned as follows: a, T8(NH3)-T14(NH3); b, T8(NH3)-G16(NH1); c, T4(NH3)-G18(NH1); d, T20(NH3)-G21(NH1); e, T14(NH3)-G13(NH1).



**Figure S3.** COSY NMR contour plots of the Sp-*S* 11-mer duplex. This NOE spectrum was determined with the 11-mer duplex dissolved in 100 mM NaCl, 10 mM sodium phosphate 10%  $D_2O$  aqueous buffer solution, pH 6.8 at 0 °C. The through-bond connectivities between base protons H6 and H5 of all cytosines are labeled as asterisks.