

Supporting Information

pH-dependent reduction potentials and proton-coupled electron transfer mechanisms in hydrogen-producing nickel molecular electrocatalysts

Samantha Horvath,[§] Laura E. Fernandez,[†] Aaron M. Appel,[‡] and Sharon Hammes-Schiffer^{*,§}

[§]Department of Chemistry, 600 South Mathews Avenue, University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign, Urbana, Illinois 61801, United States.

[†]Department of Chemistry, 104 Chemistry Building, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania 16802, United States.

[‡]Center for Molecular Electrocatalysis, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, P.O. Box 999, K2-57, Richland, Washington 99352, United States.

* Corresponding author: shs3@illinois.edu.

Table of Contents

Description	Page
1. Computational methods: reaction free energies and Pourbaix diagrams.	S3 – S5
2. Experimental methods: NMR spectroscopic data and estimation of potential shift.	S6 – S7
3. Figure S1: Alternative thermodynamic scheme using average values.	S8
4. Figure S2: Alternative calculated Pourbaix diagram using average values.	S9
5. Figure S3: One-dimensional proton potentials for acid–catalyst complexes with weak acid.	S10
6. Table S1: Selected bond distances and angles of the catalyst complexes.	S11
7. Table S2: Calculated reduction potentials for various protonated species using different methods.	S12
8. Table S3: Relative free energies for solvated protonated species using various computational approaches.	S13
9. Tables S4 – S5: Association reaction free energies calculated using various approaches.	S14 – S15
10. Table S6: Parameters used in calculated Pourbaix diagrams.	S16
11. Table S7: Parameters used in simulations of cyclic voltammetry experiments.	S17
12. Table S8: Reaction free energies related to H ₂ in MeCN.	S18
13. Tables S9 – 26: Cartesian coordinates of optimized structures.	S19 – S73
14. References.	S74

COMPUTATIONAL METHODS

Reaction free energies for ET and PT. A number of issues arise when calculating free energies of molecules optimized in dielectric continuum solvent. Standard electronic structure programs use gas-phase partition functions when evaluating the contributions to the free energy from the translational, rotational, and vibrational degrees of freedom. The vibrational contributions to the free energy are often orders of magnitude larger than the translational and rotational contributions. As the stationary points were obtained in solution, the frequency analyses must also be performed in solution. This treatment of the vibrational contributions to the free energy has been shown to be reliable.¹ The gas-phase translational contributions to the partition function become the solution-phase liberation free energy and therefore should be included.^{1,2} The transformation of gas-phase free rotations into solution-phase hindered rotations (i.e., librations), however, can present serious problems.^{1,3} As discussed in the literature, inclusion or exclusion of one or more of these terms can lead to significant errors. For cases where the number and type of molecules do not change in the reaction, such as in calculating reduction potentials by using isodesmic reactions or in calculating PT reaction free energies (ΔG_{PT}^0), these errors should approximately cancel. For other cases, such as in calculating association reaction free energies ($\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$) or activation free energies, these errors could be on the order of several kcal/mol.¹ In the present work, the translational, rotational, and vibrational contributions were included for the calculation of all free energy differences except $\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$, for which only the rotational contributions were excluded as recommended by Truhlar and coworkers.¹

As was mentioned in the main text, we calculated the free energies of association, $\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$, before and after reduction for the *endo* isomer. The results are reported in Table 2 of the main text as well as in Tables S2 and S3. For cases where the free energies of association are positive, ($\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0 > 0$), the effect of bringing two positively charged species in close proximity to one another is

thermodynamically unfavorable. However, when both the translational and rotational contributions are excluded, some of the association reaction free energies are negative ($\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0 < 0$). In these cases, association of the acid is thermodynamically favorable. Regardless of the sign of $\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$, the acid association is more favorable for stronger acids and after reduction.

Thermodynamic scheme. In Figures 3 and S1, we present the completed thermodynamic scheme for the (Ph,Bn) catalyst. All of the values are free energies in MeCN and are derived from experimental and calculated thermodynamic data. The thermodynamic schemes represent different states in which the (Ph,Bn) complex may exist, most of which have been observed experimentally.^{4,5} The species in gray have not been directly observed, and their relative stabilities are therefore determined from the calculations presented herein. Within these schemes, vertical transitions represent changes in the number of hydrogen atoms (expressed as solution bond dissociation free energies associated with hydrogen atom transfer, as depicted by blue arrows in Figures 3 and S1), horizontal transitions represent changes in charge (black arrows), and diagonal transitions represent combinations of both vertical and horizontal transitions. These diagonal transitions can be either pK_a values ($H\cdot - e^-$, associated with proton transfer, as depicted by red arrows) or free energies for H^- cleavage ($H\cdot + e^-$, associated with hydride transfer, as depicted by green arrows). Note that the charge and number of hydrogen atoms specifies only composition, not structure (i.e., notation does not distinguish between protonated pendent amine or Ni-hydride). As discussed in the text of the main paper, completion of these schemes utilizes reaction free energies related to hydrogen in MeCN, such as $H^+ + e^- \rightarrow H\cdot$ and/or $H^- \rightarrow H\cdot + e^-$. A table of these reaction free energies is provided in Table S8.

Calculated Pourbaix diagram. The calculated Pourbaix diagrams⁶ are representations of the relative free energies of the nine species shown in Figures 3 and S1. The relative free energies depend on the pH and potential (E^0), as well as the six pK_a 's of the protonated species and the $Ni^{II/I}$ and $Ni^{I/0}$ reduction potentials of the unprotonated species. Eq (S1) provides the expressions for the free energies relative to

the $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}]^{2+}$ species. These values are given explicitly in Table S6 but are also available in Figure 3 for the associated Pourbaix diagram in Figure 4 and in Figure S1 for the associated Pourbaix diagram in Figure S2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}]^{2+} &= 0.0 \\
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}]^{3+} &= -RT \ln(10)(\text{p}K_a^{[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}]^{3+}} - \text{pH}) \\
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^1\text{N}]^+ &= -nF(E_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}} - E^0) \\
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}_2]^{4+} &= -RT \ln(10)(\text{p}K_a^{[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}_2]^{4+}} - \text{pH}) + \Delta G[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}]^{3+} \\
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^1\text{NH}]^{2+} &= -RT \ln(10)(\text{p}K_a^{[\text{Ni}^1\text{NH}]^{2+}} - \text{pH}) + \Delta G[\text{Ni}^1\text{N}]^+ \quad (\text{S1}) \\
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^0\text{N}] &= -nF(E_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\text{Ni}^0} - E^0) + \Delta G[\text{Ni}^1\text{N}]^+ \\
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^1\text{NH}_2]^{3+} &= -RT \ln(10)(\text{p}K_a^{[\text{Ni}^1\text{NH}_2]^{3+}} - \text{pH}) + \Delta G[\text{Ni}^1\text{NH}]^{2+} \\
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^0\text{NH}]^+ &= -RT \ln(10)(\text{p}K_a^{[\text{Ni}^0\text{NH}]^+} - \text{pH}) + \Delta G[\text{Ni}^0\text{N}] \\
 \Delta G[\text{Ni}^0\text{NH}_2]^{2+} &= -RT \ln(10)(\text{p}K_a^{[\text{Ni}^0\text{NH}_2]^{2+}} - \text{pH}) + \Delta G[\text{Ni}^0\text{NH}]^+
 \end{aligned}$$

As noted in the main text, we use standard relationships to convert between pH units, E^0 (volts vs. Fc^+/Fc), and ΔG (kcal/mol).⁷ For the expressions given in eq (S1), R is the gas law constant, T is the temperature in Kelvin, n is the number of electrons transferred ($n = 1$ for these systems), and F is Faraday's constant. Note that in eq (S1), all free energies are given relative to the unprotonated Ni^{II} species, $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}]^{2+}$, which therefore has a value of zero. The lines separating regions in the Pourbaix diagram arise when the free energy difference between the two species on each side of the line vanishes, indicating that the free energies of the two species are the same along the line. Similarly, points on the diagram indicate that more than two species have the same free energy. Thus, the lines and points denote regions in which more than one species coexists for a given pH and/or E^0 value.

EXPERIMENTAL METHODS

Redetermination of pK_a for $[\text{Ni}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2]^{4+}$ in the presence of electrolyte. The average pK_a for the double deprotonation of $[\text{Ni}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2]^{4+}$ to generate $[\text{Ni}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2]^{2+}$ was redetermined in the presence of electrolyte to check for ionic strength effects that would distinguish the previous NMR spectroscopy and electrochemical experiments. The previously reported method was used,⁴ except for the addition of 0.2 M NEt₄BF₄ in the current work. The analyte solution was prepared by dissolving 9.7 mg of $[\text{Ni}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2](\text{BF}_4)_2$ (7.8 μmol) and 26.0 mg of NEt₄BF₄ (120 μmol) in 0.5 mL of CD₃CN. A separate solution of acid was prepared using 21.7 mg of *p*-cyanoanilinium BF₄ (105 μmol) in 0.5 mL of CD₃CN. Following acquisition of initial ¹H and ³¹P NMR spectra, 50 μL of the solution of acid (1.3 equivalents relative to the nickel complex) were added to the analyte solution, and the spectra recollected. This was repeated after total additions of 100 μL and 150 μL of the acid solution. The corresponding spectra were used to determine the average pK_a value for the double deprotonation of $[\text{Ni}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2](\text{BF}_4)_2$ giving an average of 6.8 ± 0.5 for three measurements, for which the error is twice the standard deviation for the three measurements. Note that the newly obtained values are in quantitative agreement with those reported previously:⁴ 6.7 ± 0.4 .

Estimation of kinetic potential shift. Digital simulations were performed using DigiElch (version 6F) to estimate the magnitude of the shift in potential that could result from a diffusion-controlled exergonic proton transfer (PT) reaction following reduction. The concentration (parameter “Canal”) of the oxidized complex (A) was set to 0.001 M, and the concentration of the acid (C) was set as 0.10 M, as these concentrations are similar to the concentrations typically used in the previously reported cyclic voltammetry experiments.⁴ The concentrations of the products (B and D) were set to 0 M. E^0 was arbitrarily set to 0.0 V such that the potential of the resulting wave would be equivalent to the difference between the observed wave and E^0 (the choice of potential is unimportant for the intended purpose).

Default diffusion coefficients (10^{-5} cm 2 ·s $^{-1}$), α values (0.5), and electron transfer rates (10,000 cm·s $^{-1}$) were used. Additional parameters used for the simulations are given in Table S7.

The resulting simulations indicated that the potential at half-current ($E_{p/2}$) would be observed approximately 270 mV positive of E^0 in the presence of this subsequent PT reaction. The utilized K_{eq} is approximately equal to the largest difference in pK_a values between the acids and the resulting nickel complexes. Increasing K_{eq} further did not have an appreciable effect on the resulting $E_{p/2}$ value. Given that a diffusion-controlled rate constant of 2×10^9 M $^{-1}$ ·s $^{-1}$ was assumed for this subsequent PT reaction, a shift of 270 mV or less from E^0 would be expected. Any lower rate constant or higher reaction order would be expected to result in a smaller shift in potential.

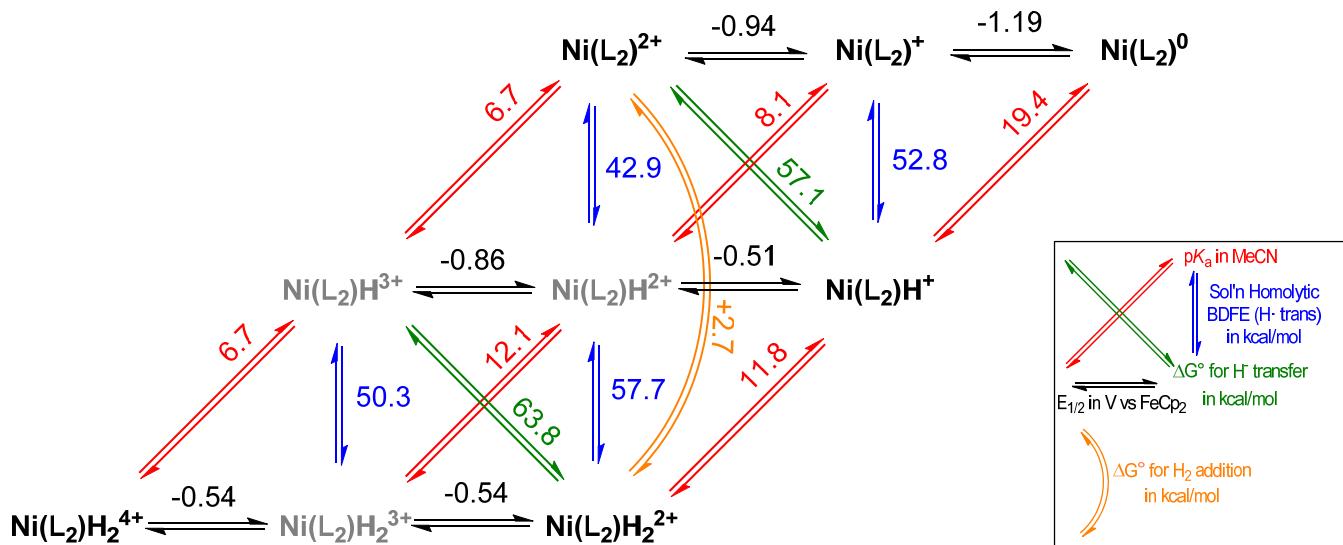


FIGURE S1. Experimental and calculated thermodynamic data for the (Ph, Bn) catalyst, where the P_2N_2 ligand is denoted by L. The thermodynamic scheme shows the relationships among the species in terms of $E_{1/2}$, pK_a , homolytic solution bond dissociation free energy (BDFE), $\Delta G^\circ_{\text{H}^-}$, and $\Delta G^\circ_{\text{H}_2}$ values. Formulas are intended to indicate only composition and not structure (i.e., notation does not distinguish between nickel hydrides and protonated pendant amines). The species in gray have not been directly observed experimentally, and their relative stabilities are therefore determined from the calculations presented herein. A version this scheme was reported previously;⁴ however, since all thermodynamic relationships have been determined, the scheme is presented here in its entirety. Some of the quantities required to complete this scheme are provided in Table S8.

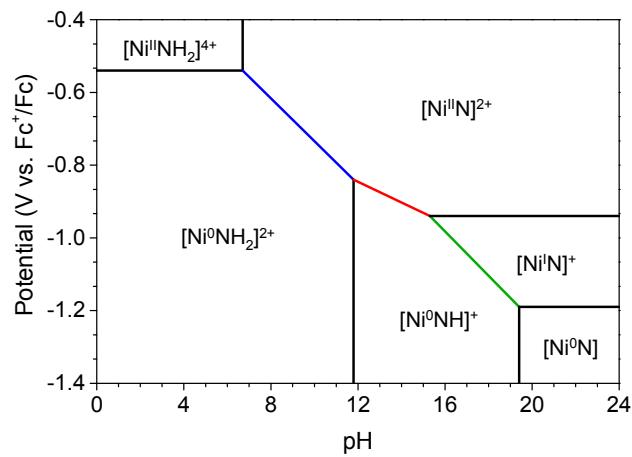


FIGURE S2. Pourbaix diagram for the (Ph,Bn) catalyst calculated from the thermodynamic scheme in Figure S1. The horizontal and vertical lines are the reduction potentials and pK_a's, respectively, of various protonated and unprotonated forms of the catalyst in MeCN. The red line has a slope of ~29.5 mV/pH unit and corresponds to a 2e⁻–1H⁺ process. The blue line has a slope of ~59 mV/pH unit and corresponds to a 2e⁻–2H⁺ process. The green line has a slope of ~59 mV/pH unit and corresponds to a 1e⁻–1H⁺ process. Note that [Ni⁰NH]⁺ corresponds to the Ni^{II}-hydride species.

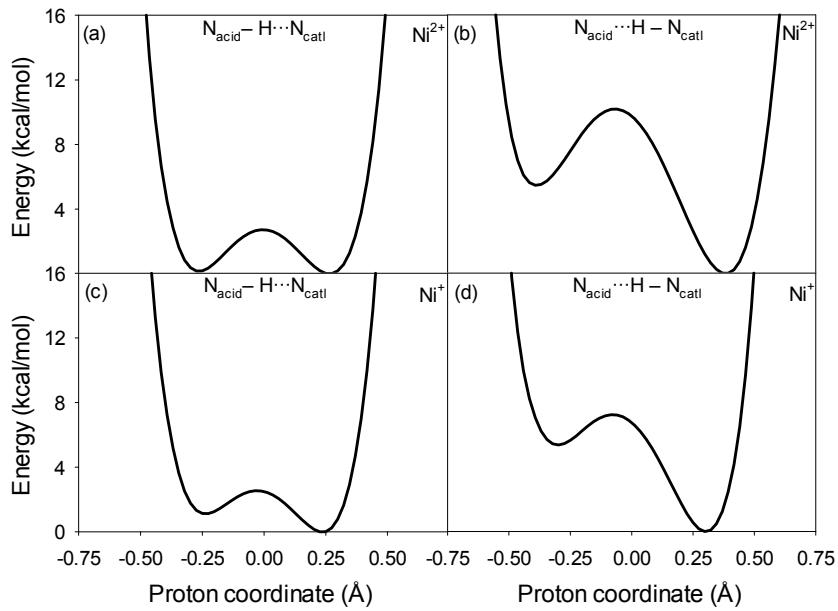


FIGURE S3. Proton potential energy curves for the four charge transfer states associated with the first PCET process for the $[\text{Ni}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2]^{2+}$ complex with *p*-anisidine: (a) oxidized species with the proton on the acid; (b) oxidized species with the proton on the catalyst; (c) reduced species with the proton on the acid; and (d) reduced species with the proton on the catalyst. Each proton potential is generated for the fixed optimized geometry of the hydrogen-bonded acid–catalyst complex corresponding to that state. All nuclei remain fixed except for the transferring hydrogen nucleus, which is moved along a one-dimensional grid to generate the proton potential energy curve. As expected, the proton potentials are asymmetric with the well on the catalyst side lower for (b) and (d). The well on the catalyst side is lower in energy for (a) and (c) because the geometry is only a local minimum on the potential energy surface, and there is another lower-energy minimum corresponding to the species with the proton on the catalyst.

TABLE S1. Selected geometric parameters of catalyst complexes.

species		$R(\text{N}_{\text{MeCN}} - \text{Ni})$ [Å]	$r(\text{N}_{\text{acid}} - \text{H})$ [Å]	$r(\text{N}_{\text{catl}} - \text{H})$ [Å]	$R(\text{N} - \text{N})^{a,b}$ [Å]	$\Theta(\text{N}_{\text{acid}} - \text{H} - \text{N}_{\text{catl}})$ [°]
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}]^{2+}$		2.03				
$[\text{N}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}]^{3+}$	<i>endo</i>	2.03		1.03		
	<i>exo</i>	2.03		1.07	2.68	
	<i>endo-endo</i>	2.02		1.02/1.03		
	<i>exo-exo</i>	2.00		1.06/1.06	2.68/2.72	
$[\text{N}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}]^{2+}$	<i>endo</i>			1.03		
	<i>exo</i>			1.08	2.64	
	<i>endo-endo</i>			1.03/1.03		
$[\text{N}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}_2]^{3+}$	<i>exo-exo</i>			1.06/1.07	2.64/2.73	
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}\cdots\text{HAsd}]^{3+ \text{ } c}$	<i>endo</i>	2.12	1.11	1.61	2.71	172.2
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{Asd}]^{3+ \text{ } c}$	<i>endo</i>	2.08	1.84	1.06	2.84	154.1
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{N}\cdots\text{HAsd}]^{2+ \text{ } c}$	<i>endo</i>		1.12	1.57	2.69	175.0
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{Asd}]^{2+ \text{ } c}$	<i>endo</i>		1.72	1.08	2.77	164.2
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{Anl}]^{3+ \text{ } d}$	<i>endo</i>	2.08	2.05	1.04	2.97	146.8
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{Anl}]^{2+ \text{ } d}$	<i>endo</i>		1.82	1.06	2.85	162.6

^aN–N distance is between the two nitrogens on the same P₂N₂ ligand in pinched configuration for *exo* and *exo-exo* species. ^bN–N distance is between nitrogen on the acid and nitrogen on the catalyst: N_{acid} – N_{catl}. ^cAsd = *p*-anisidine.

^dAnl = *p*-cyanoaniline.

TABLE S2. Calculated Ni^{II/I} reduction potentials for various protonated species using different methods.^a

species	direct method ^b			Born-Haber method ^c	
	4-coord. Ni ^{II} & Ni ^I ^d	5-coord. Ni ^{II} & 4-coord. Ni ^I ^{e,f}	5-coord. Ni ^{II} & Ni ^I ^g	4-coord. Ni ^{II} & Ni ^I ^d	5-coord. Ni ^{II} & 4-coord. Ni ^I ^e
<i>endo</i>	-0.64	-0.79	-0.66	-0.49	-0.48
<i>exo</i>	-0.50	-0.86	-0.80	-0.62	-0.70
<i>endo-endo</i>	-0.28	-0.57	-0.32	-0.16	-0.25
<i>exo-exo</i>	-0.25	-0.57	-0.39	-0.40	-0.56

^aUnits of volts (V) vs. Fc⁺/Fc couple in acetonitrile. ^bOptimizations performed in solution (MeCN).

^cOptimizations performed in gas-phase and solvated at the gas-phase optimized geometry.⁸ ^dNo MeCN ligand is explicitly included for the Ni^{II} or Ni^I species. ^eMeCN ligand is explicitly included for the Ni^{II} but not for the Ni^I species. ^fSame as values reported in Table 2. ^gMeCN ligand is explicitly included for both the Ni^{II} and Ni^I species.

TABLE S3. Relative free energies ($\Delta\Delta G$) for solvated protonated species using various computational approaches.^a

Ni ^{II} species	B3P86/ 6–31G* ^{b,c}	B3P86/ 6–31+G* ^{b,d}	ω B97X-D/ 6–31G* ^{d,e}
<i>endo</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>exo</i>	–2.7	–2.4	–0.7
<i>endo-endo</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>exo-exo</i>	–6.9	–6.0	–4.4

^aRelative energies of 4-coordinate singly and doubly protonated species (i.e., no explicit MeCN ligand) in units of kcal/mol. Monoprotonated species are relative to each other, and diprotonated species are relative to each other. All energies are calculated at the geometry optimized at B3P86/6–31G*. Because these geometries are not stationary points for the ω B97X-D functional or 6–31+G* basis set, the thermal and zero point energy corrections are not included in any of these values, so a portion of the free energy is omitted for all cases. For all methods/basis sets examined, the *exo* or *exo-exo* species is lower in energy.

^bFunctional parameters from Becke⁹ and Perdew.¹⁰ ^cBasis set: 6–31G** on the transferring hydrogen(s) and 6–31G* on all other atoms, excluding Ni. ^dBasis set that includes diffuse functions: 6–31+G** on the transferring hydrogen(s) and 6–31+G* on all other atoms, excluding Ni.¹¹

^eDispersion-corrected functional of Chai and Head-Gordon.^{12–14}

TABLE S4. Calculated reaction free energies for acid association of *p*-anisidinium (HB) to Ni catalyst using various approaches.

association reaction	terms contributing to free energy		$\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$ (eV) ^a
	included	excluded	
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}]^{2+} + [\text{HB}]^+ \rightarrow [\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}\cdots\text{HB}]^{3+}$	vib + trans + rot	(none)	1.07
	vib + trans	rot	0.75 ^b
	vib	trans + rot	0.27
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}]^{2+} + [\text{HB}]^+ \rightarrow [\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{B}]^{3+}$	vib + trans + rot	(none)	0.97
	vib + trans	rot	0.65 ^b
	vib	trans + rot	0.17
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{N}]^+ + [\text{HB}]^+ \rightarrow [\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{N}\cdots\text{HB}]^{2+}$	vib + trans + rot	(none)	0.59
	vib + trans	rot	0.26 ^b
	vib	trans + rot	-0.21
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{N}]^+ + [\text{HB}]^+ \rightarrow [\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{B}]^{2+}$	vib + trans + rot	(none)	0.56
	vib + trans	rot	0.24 ^b
	vib	trans + rot	-0.24

^aReaction free energy, $\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$, obtained from free energies of optimized solvated reactant and product structures. $\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$ does not account for basis set superposition error (BSSE). ^bValues are the same as those reported in Table 2.

TABLE S5. Calculated reaction free energies for acid association of *p*-cyanoanilinium (HB) to Ni catalyst using various approaches.

association reaction	terms contributing to free energy		$\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$ (eV) ^a
	included	excluded	
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}]^{2+} + [\text{HB}]^+ \rightarrow [\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{B}]^{3+}$	vib + trans + rot	(none)	0.76
	vib + trans	rot	0.44 ^b
	vib	trans + rot	-0.04
$[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{N}]^+ + [\text{HB}]^+ \rightarrow [\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{B}]^{2+}$	vib + trans + rot	(none)	0.39
	vib + trans	rot	0.06 ^b
	vib	trans + rot	-0.42

^aReaction free energy, $\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$, obtained from free energies of optimized solvated reactant and product structures. $\Delta G_{\text{assoc}}^0$ does not account for basis set superposition error (BSSE). ^bValues are the same as those reported in Table 2.

TABLE S6. Reduction potentials and pK_a's of (Ph,Bn) catalyst and related species.

parameter	Fig. 4	Fig. S2
$E_{\text{V}_{\text{2}}}^{\text{Ni}^{\text{III}}/\text{I}}$	-0.94	-0.94
$E_{\text{V}_{\text{2}}}^{\text{Ni}^{\text{I0}}}$	-1.19	-1.19
pK _a ^{[Ni^{II}NH₂]⁴⁺}	5.9	6.7
pK _a ^{[Ni^{II}NH]³⁺}	7.5	6.7
pK _a ^{[Ni^INH₂]³⁺}	10.3	12.1
pK _a ^{[Ni^INH]²⁺}	9.4	8.1
pK _a ^{[Ni⁰NH₂]²⁺}	11.8	11.8
pK _a ^{[Ni⁰NH]⁺}	19.4	19.4

TABLE S7. Parameters used in simulations of cyclic voltammetry experiments.

parameter	value
scan rate	0.05 V/s
K_{eq}	$1 \times 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1}$
k_f	$2 \times 10^9 \text{ M}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
k_r^a	$2 \times 10^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$

^aas defined by $K_{\text{eq}} = k_f / k_r$.

TABLE S8. Reaction free energies related to hydrogen in MeCN.

reaction	$\Delta G^0{}^a$
$H_2 \rightarrow H^+ + H^-$	76.0
$H_2 \rightarrow 2H\cdot$	103.6
$H^+ + 2e^- \rightarrow H^-$	79.6
$H^+ + e^- \rightarrow H\cdot$	53.6
$H\cdot + e^- \rightarrow H^-$	26.0

^aUnits of kcal/mol. Values reported previously.^{15,16}

TABLE S9. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2(\text{MeCN})]^{2+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}]^{2+}$ with an MeCN ligand).

($-4222.77366416 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
Ni	1.418362	18.949401	9.338545
N	2.786037	21.828655	7.224306
N	2.159313	21.884574	10.845383
N	0.270139	15.732970	11.058995
N	-0.789966	19.152116	11.930148
N	1.963853	17.783356	7.772909
P	3.336470	20.003963	9.219628
P	0.639751	20.949147	8.688626
P	1.724631	18.042961	11.355567
P	-0.489632	17.876282	9.490342
C	4.913420	17.688211	9.306664
H	3.997108	17.152191	9.085215
C	6.118949	16.999616	9.418389
H	6.138606	15.924154	9.280835
C	7.293127	17.689338	9.711489
H	8.230788	17.151472	9.800544
C	7.263207	19.070907	9.894548
H	8.175400	19.609139	10.128412
C	6.063456	19.766041	9.772258
H	6.056759	20.843568	9.901624
C	4.880493	19.074796	9.480806
C	3.602657	20.664416	7.506258
H	4.654413	20.961136	7.459759
H	3.449144	19.833903	6.798780
C	3.289303	22.525534	6.034167
H	3.111481	21.931731	5.122721
H	4.374436	22.606997	6.156344
C	2.199946	24.289826	4.608752
H	2.168793	23.564781	3.800273
C	1.742592	25.589425	4.396454
H	1.350390	25.869276	3.424174
C	1.780837	26.520478	5.431622
H	1.424145	27.532224	5.270126
C	2.278907	26.141756	6.679039
H	2.315061	26.860890	7.491327
C	2.744069	24.846118	6.885324
H	3.150727	24.565433	7.852069
C	2.710842	23.905118	5.850114
C	1.372329	21.527587	7.085289
H	1.174819	20.767906	6.311396
H	0.858683	22.450884	6.800664
C	-1.709602	21.474489	7.216528
H	-1.098313	21.434872	6.322675

C	-3.075585	21.722110	7.096572
H	-3.506482	21.875605	6.113089
C	-3.882276	21.777630	8.230227
H	-4.944616	21.972457	8.131292
C	-3.320799	21.579709	9.490874
H	-3.943535	21.615501	10.378054
C	-1.958006	21.328218	9.615637
H	-1.527988	21.143761	10.595947
C	-1.139860	21.284589	8.479804
C	1.167970	22.299098	9.864178
H	1.493857	23.152867	9.250232
H	0.267811	22.598637	10.407022
C	2.311392	22.896973	11.910777
H	1.333964	22.997856	12.393826
H	3.003846	22.476795	12.647077
C	4.177364	24.518640	11.360767
H	4.892319	23.759816	11.664824
C	4.632692	25.755254	10.907403
H	5.698697	25.948727	10.846848
C	3.720616	26.744452	10.541942
H	4.072632	27.711873	10.200301
C	2.352831	26.491611	10.638313
H	1.637172	27.262640	10.372809
C	1.902083	25.252405	11.089809
H	0.835944	25.066503	11.180180
C	2.807000	24.249714	11.453746
C	3.447622	21.521472	10.276437
H	4.124889	21.280984	11.100295
H	3.901544	22.320073	9.670122
C	4.226784	17.380543	12.452585
H	4.130491	16.429169	11.943286
C	5.367626	17.632686	13.210495
H	6.140906	16.875301	13.279725
C	5.514077	18.847734	13.875526
H	6.403753	19.042027	14.464505
C	4.514459	19.814504	13.781530
H	4.621982	20.762978	14.296623
C	3.375057	19.570429	13.019386
H	2.612688	20.338950	12.935877
C	3.219526	18.347306	12.354531
C	1.624211	16.188881	11.318042
H	2.347378	15.810589	10.577094
H	1.925654	15.825635	12.304731
C	0.145022	14.287078	11.301549
H	0.859270	13.722553	10.680512
H	-0.860771	14.004549	10.975845
C	-0.572593	14.357332	13.720511
H	-1.388062	15.012643	13.429165
C	-0.434236	13.963875	15.048358
H	-1.139413	14.319304	15.792592
C	0.604574	13.109756	15.421793
H	0.708979	12.798978	16.456021
C	1.503747	12.655213	14.460116

H	2.314160	11.991485	14.743010
C	1.362962	13.052882	13.130992
H	2.058769	12.690762	12.379815
C	0.324790	13.903840	12.746755
C	-0.200735	16.057658	9.726626
H	-1.174869	15.582625	9.574321
H	0.472058	15.714021	8.924351
C	-1.219507	18.240680	6.800472
H	-0.201695	18.580949	6.644722
C	-2.108969	18.174421	5.730108
H	-1.778136	18.460538	4.737893
C	-3.419821	17.750091	5.932762
H	-4.111451	17.705348	5.098297
C	-3.844048	17.379454	7.208424
H	-4.862814	17.045137	7.370336
C	-2.956629	17.431384	8.279133
H	-3.293042	17.133445	9.266755
C	-1.640755	17.868820	8.080092
C	-1.504914	18.312016	10.977137
H	-2.374678	18.864515	10.613097
H	-1.850054	17.369106	11.430999
C	-1.744768	19.566072	12.976877
H	-2.085351	18.688905	13.550704
H	-2.618011	19.970639	12.456134
C	-1.012293	21.923818	13.523966
H	-1.225730	22.205624	12.497082
C	-0.576493	22.888694	14.428886
H	-0.439856	23.913708	14.099962
C	-0.334669	22.541919	15.758682
H	-0.002168	23.294724	16.465734
C	-0.524680	21.226764	16.175182
H	-0.341776	20.949950	17.208216
C	-0.957918	20.263513	15.264685
H	-1.118775	19.240529	15.591682
C	-1.209283	20.599996	13.932427
C	0.348287	18.474519	12.537083
H	0.059169	17.535803	13.038569
H	0.773880	19.141610	13.289521
C	2.273810	17.097265	6.893234
C	2.667804	16.230993	5.804577
H	1.897991	15.473985	5.642925
H	3.610075	15.738586	6.054791
H	2.797200	16.816539	4.892461

TABLE S10. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2]^+$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{N}]^+$).($-4089.78151322 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	9.330705	5.986863	8.448388
H	9.198260	5.052258	9.000937
H	10.144749	5.836922	7.719488
C	9.989187	8.314120	8.820370
H	10.806283	8.209418	8.086921
H	10.343012	8.961454	9.628353
C	10.667398	6.583780	10.335349
H	11.640712	6.508552	9.822245
H	10.396032	5.569870	10.648486
C	10.822990	7.449522	11.559899
C	12.089558	7.886286	11.954360
H	12.952407	7.633444	11.344726
C	12.259141	8.625495	13.124679
H	13.252087	8.951721	13.416224
C	11.156474	8.945532	13.913138
H	11.284121	9.520667	14.824225
C	9.885918	8.520009	13.523458
H	9.018796	8.766822	14.127711
C	9.721406	7.775260	12.359046
H	8.731111	7.436908	12.070256
C	7.219850	9.045511	9.281365
H	7.690632	8.815177	10.249023
H	6.765196	10.036993	9.358065
C	6.584109	6.709055	8.893888
H	5.692000	6.101566	8.721345
H	7.044788	6.383334	9.839022
C	4.950148	8.306592	9.705003
H	4.195723	7.623921	9.302673
H	4.611494	9.330344	9.515220
C	5.093928	8.092377	11.195448
C	4.922204	6.824330	11.762128
H	4.642394	5.987571	11.128956
C	5.076416	6.628390	13.133324
H	4.927412	5.640515	13.557044
C	5.406843	7.700581	13.960887
H	5.521615	7.550434	15.029366
C	5.575881	8.969870	13.409382
H	5.820544	9.813457	14.046637
C	5.420046	9.160610	12.037874
H	5.536139	10.155155	11.617337
C	7.247372	4.644393	6.975253
C	6.861760	4.439604	5.645377
H	6.903970	5.265433	4.935974
C	6.416964	3.183942	5.230898

H	6.118101	3.032356	4.199096
C	6.356837	2.129727	6.139568
H	6.011961	1.152711	5.818000
C	6.741078	2.328025	7.465646
H	6.693736	1.508604	8.175307
C	7.185484	3.579100	7.883650
H	7.476802	3.723119	8.919334
C	9.047293	10.936823	8.085603
C	10.393012	11.312926	8.183629
H	11.171473	10.558998	8.228222
C	10.749000	12.659591	8.231500
H	11.795117	12.934175	8.315669
C	9.768035	13.647135	8.184715
H	10.046711	14.694315	8.231435
C	8.427255	13.282003	8.070650
H	7.657135	14.045308	8.027900
C	8.067995	11.938311	8.014313
H	7.020041	11.672587	7.912713
C	8.459442	6.857795	2.937053
H	8.811189	7.371595	2.030290
H	8.729192	5.801336	2.854378
C	10.128233	9.095544	3.680150
H	10.588246	9.676887	4.496513
H	10.923484	8.792591	2.993033
C	6.303831	6.043051	2.184791
H	5.250438	6.042859	2.481937
H	6.697726	5.034264	2.345797
C	6.418956	6.416728	0.723655
C	7.499729	5.976217	-0.048997
H	8.237094	5.313053	0.392928
C	7.629532	6.361633	-1.381852
H	8.470900	6.003979	-1.966881
C	6.674631	7.193376	-1.965512
H	6.770053	7.489185	-3.004995
C	5.588235	7.630801	-1.209018
H	4.832619	8.266614	-1.658718
C	5.464599	7.245352	0.124580
H	4.609835	7.581050	0.704774
C	8.150364	10.524814	3.746860
H	7.560269	11.176467	3.096549
H	8.595870	11.152259	4.537643
C	6.459188	8.281739	3.099739
H	5.372038	8.190253	3.172279
H	6.689934	8.833291	2.175287
C	9.833789	10.843177	2.061822
H	10.653683	10.312185	1.567078
H	10.286885	11.653880	2.656660
C	8.929366	11.439686	1.013691
C	8.233282	10.616469	0.121115
H	8.325633	9.537980	0.207232
C	7.431664	11.168794	-0.873399
H	6.900007	10.516051	-1.558040
C	7.318762	12.554293	-0.995156

H	6.696429	12.983801	-1.773356
C	8.009478	13.381672	-0.113403
H	7.925812	14.460073	-0.200607
C	8.807390	12.824479	0.885728
H	9.344647	13.471352	1.573063
C	10.853041	6.445907	4.544554
C	12.139576	6.984055	4.682687
H	12.291612	8.057178	4.642455
C	13.239608	6.149814	4.872668
H	14.229743	6.581884	4.971377
C	13.069701	4.768783	4.929529
H	13.925675	4.118119	5.071647
C	11.792327	4.225005	4.798867
H	11.652914	3.150048	4.842443
C	10.689604	5.054843	4.614777
H	9.700684	4.614426	4.531320
C	5.525019	10.351886	4.911694
C	4.969267	11.207567	3.951391
H	5.413902	11.291213	2.964555
C	3.835042	11.956657	4.252420
H	3.409097	12.615181	3.503045
C	3.244560	11.856638	5.512155
H	2.358404	12.437666	5.745262
C	3.791643	11.007711	6.471214
H	3.335126	10.927626	7.452193
C	4.928216	10.256776	6.174598
H	5.354112	9.591612	6.923837
N	9.619006	7.036863	9.413225
N	6.171773	8.105926	8.906937
N	7.014940	6.933220	3.119554
N	9.153880	9.867229	2.925084
Ni	8.025003	8.060496	6.105823
P	7.766286	6.316728	7.495605
P	8.555793	9.176157	7.984462
P	9.392119	7.536094	4.403818
P	6.991187	9.319178	4.564546

TABLE S11. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2(\text{H-Asd})(\text{MeCN})]^{3+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{N}\cdots\text{HAsd}]^{3+}$ with an MeCN ligand).

($-4626.52422520 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	7.628383	5.766896	8.378306
H	7.050944	5.098029	9.021784
H	7.825255	5.240550	7.432908
C	9.788402	6.839182	8.232208
H	10.028424	6.313518	7.292631
H	10.713223	6.960565	8.801980
C	9.471756	4.952529	9.695919
H	9.879278	4.269034	8.934545
H	8.674904	4.418185	10.222152
C	10.559441	5.325210	10.670556
C	11.870265	4.887034	10.473654
H	12.104209	4.287232	9.598778
C	12.876594	5.213422	11.382712
H	13.889714	4.863339	11.214779
C	12.579219	5.986932	12.501802
H	13.358708	6.240753	13.212349
C	11.271769	6.428969	12.707762
H	11.028224	7.022613	13.582896
C	10.269054	6.098222	11.800857
H	9.251675	6.437242	11.972347
C	8.692136	9.206807	9.505131
H	9.234107	8.590176	10.240169
H	9.107460	10.217315	9.540611
C	6.554831	8.042526	9.748748
H	5.514197	8.243763	10.013921
H	6.952011	7.297004	10.454435
C	6.961710	10.137467	10.916321
H	5.874135	10.254465	10.946488
H	7.401393	11.121601	10.724521
C	7.459242	9.613921	12.245119
C	6.695737	8.710766	12.993418
H	5.716833	8.410591	12.631803
C	7.165902	8.215785	14.208394
H	6.557280	7.524662	14.782353
C	8.407582	8.623053	14.694898
H	8.767882	8.248748	15.647115
C	9.175378	9.525929	13.960801
H	10.137739	9.854008	14.339495
C	8.702368	10.014809	12.744511
H	9.296840	10.728724	12.182119
C	4.888220	6.461942	7.988724
C	4.749911	5.125423	7.590536
H	5.622001	4.532566	7.337809

C	3.494829	4.522719	7.553499
H	3.407937	3.485762	7.248768
C	2.362971	5.247142	7.917999
H	1.384887	4.778965	7.895103
C	2.492781	6.573264	8.324176
H	1.616382	7.140190	8.618421
C	3.744697	7.181279	8.355990
H	3.819841	8.216944	8.665511
C	10.675887	9.489358	7.454783
C	11.939021	8.888788	7.414160
H	12.052164	7.819076	7.537648
C	13.077110	9.664188	7.202609
H	14.050214	9.186352	7.175292
C	12.968114	11.041017	7.029771
H	13.857293	11.641011	6.870277
C	11.712259	11.644552	7.061714
H	11.616565	12.716665	6.929041
C	10.572279	10.875115	7.271824
H	9.601354	11.354022	7.295512
C	7.832331	7.578307	3.123155
H	7.711758	8.259689	2.271840
H	8.617302	6.857186	2.886241
C	8.277784	10.311688	3.739631
H	8.527367	11.081860	4.485208
H	8.988362	10.389854	2.911794
C	6.281285	5.953920	2.201064
H	5.438462	5.331330	2.513793
H	7.144453	5.299680	2.053415
C	5.935808	6.648123	0.908553
C	6.935957	7.036747	0.009037
H	7.978384	6.854307	0.250904
C	6.605178	7.620230	-1.211589
H	7.391420	7.909030	-1.900915
C	5.267780	7.812242	-1.555811
H	5.010343	8.256241	-2.511704
C	4.263503	7.423546	-0.670737
H	3.220508	7.559018	-0.936319
C	4.597973	6.849279	0.553960
H	3.813007	6.525497	1.231222
C	5.877059	10.445165	4.170782
H	4.928906	10.599985	3.648041
H	5.976512	11.236240	4.929071
C	5.431767	7.603252	3.747287
H	4.667218	6.897283	4.080913
H	5.035245	8.156340	2.884309
C	6.892426	11.686656	2.378567
H	7.730398	11.626890	1.675708
H	7.064384	12.572165	3.012075
C	5.608389	11.873103	1.613043
C	5.146326	10.895675	0.725006
H	5.699111	9.968052	0.609980
C	3.988217	11.109248	-0.017878
H	3.640418	10.342299	-0.701861

C	3.280110	12.304410	0.110661
H	2.379497	12.470217	-0.471293
C	3.732760	13.282805	0.992292
H	3.188165	14.214906	1.101803
C	4.888375	13.063092	1.740626
H	5.242405	13.826387	2.427240
C	10.272720	8.274034	4.379579
C	11.205119	9.226721	3.958184
H	10.906433	10.251008	3.767972
C	12.537793	8.861543	3.776773
H	13.253253	9.604029	3.440695
C	12.947271	7.551853	4.011779
H	13.983327	7.270858	3.857968
C	12.022656	6.602379	4.446563
H	12.336146	5.581708	4.635036
C	10.692018	6.961419	4.635069
H	9.978219	6.215862	4.973453
C	3.997748	9.137749	5.763148
C	2.852562	8.582685	5.182025
H	2.926199	7.878924	4.361673
C	1.590463	8.941107	5.650578
H	0.710177	8.501806	5.195071
C	1.460059	9.862745	6.686808
H	0.474705	10.142724	7.042716
C	2.598147	10.423069	7.263599
H	2.505112	11.141877	8.070309
C	3.862069	10.058017	6.810122
H	4.742792	10.485859	7.275031
N	8.845524	6.127687	9.070235
N	7.269258	9.300385	9.747633
N	6.611379	6.814633	3.379661
N	6.941131	10.456768	3.185945
P	6.538071	7.248920	8.061811
P	9.166794	8.530705	7.828849
P	8.492868	8.642271	4.516695
P	5.670815	8.842753	5.101522
C	7.913972	1.305413	2.334177
C	8.936795	2.189124	2.692671
C	8.656614	3.268318	3.528292
C	7.367380	3.458766	4.003208
C	6.343122	2.581277	3.656064
C	6.617330	1.507159	2.824599
H	9.946378	2.047419	2.329979
H	9.450689	3.952757	3.807754
H	5.338907	2.733274	4.036650
H	5.835497	0.811687	2.543062
N	7.075844	4.598140	4.862740
H	6.909562	5.552378	4.327652
H	6.235192	4.428654	5.416820
H	7.836836	4.760876	5.523692
O	8.081400	0.234890	1.525499
C	9.381808	0.002091	1.002745
H	10.105824	-0.165211	1.805583

H	9.302600	-0.892769	0.388507
H	9.714108	0.843332	0.386734
Ni	7.401327	8.607101	6.472644
N	7.210576	10.645391	7.009430
C	7.105771	11.766749	7.279751
C	6.969502	13.162853	7.631586
H	6.283369	13.262909	8.474744
H	7.944782	13.569674	7.907120
H	6.578730	13.721015	6.778130

TABLE S12. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2(\text{H-Asd})]^{2+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{N}\cdots\text{HAsd}]^{2+}$).

($-4493.55375180 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	8.381646	5.604346	8.673103
H	7.945484	4.882915	9.369930
H	8.821594	5.040864	7.833891
C	10.183995	7.254838	8.571735
H	10.688743	6.697430	7.765463
H	10.954193	7.698828	9.209900
C	10.210982	5.516953	10.225164
H	10.917080	4.946043	9.600117
H	9.544452	4.789416	10.699182
C	10.975250	6.256439	11.293810
C	12.354451	6.083263	11.425060
H	12.876544	5.439436	10.723008
C	13.059000	6.718214	12.447767
H	14.130321	6.571450	12.539120
C	12.388692	7.542462	13.348176
H	12.934656	8.036290	14.145265
C	11.011387	7.726400	13.221795
H	10.480565	8.367379	13.918185
C	10.310407	7.085571	12.204331
H	9.237323	7.225092	12.114666
C	8.359363	9.356031	9.326942
H	8.903059	9.009007	10.218845
H	8.483149	10.441211	9.263418
C	6.569405	7.679333	9.527762
H	5.483420	7.627258	9.645671
H	7.028882	7.196697	10.402631
C	6.249050	9.937604	10.358987
H	5.175978	9.745972	10.256524
H	6.432528	10.973680	10.058673
C	6.670606	9.750768	11.799292
C	6.083418	8.764752	12.600745
H	5.289533	8.146621	12.192840
C	6.487474	8.586270	13.922368
H	6.017983	7.822041	14.533327
C	7.483367	9.397847	14.464596
H	7.792309	9.266445	15.496287
C	8.072321	10.386734	13.677987
H	8.838593	11.030301	14.097578
C	7.667600	10.558988	12.355623
H	8.116375	11.341584	11.750533
C	5.592763	5.477877	7.910123
C	5.794667	4.093846	7.817679
H	6.794604	3.678148	7.877845

C	4.709499	3.233764	7.647814
H	4.880426	2.164835	7.578944
C	3.415069	3.741061	7.570211
H	2.573541	3.068412	7.445967
C	3.206320	5.117183	7.661065
H	2.200673	5.519975	7.607114
C	4.285684	5.980162	7.820849
H	4.111599	7.050857	7.877845
C	10.484496	9.886485	7.431702
C	11.824451	9.525573	7.246546
H	12.142441	8.499208	7.392871
C	12.765957	10.483308	6.871980
H	13.801597	10.191558	6.735096
C	12.382595	11.808447	6.683256
H	13.117794	12.552389	6.395822
C	11.049264	12.175384	6.862000
H	10.743556	13.205688	6.715745
C	10.104302	11.220525	7.226354
H	9.067751	11.518650	7.354274
C	7.770714	7.551166	2.809937
H	7.741230	8.358742	2.068777
H	8.339770	6.716503	2.394001
C	8.804569	9.982779	3.896865
H	9.224919	10.504751	4.772954
H	9.497274	10.118458	3.061650
C	5.853184	6.334872	1.938976
H	4.944354	5.837943	2.290161
H	6.576607	5.560645	1.670995
C	5.535855	7.189394	0.737193
C	6.520357	7.503131	-0.207154
H	7.525206	7.111316	-0.085419
C	6.217007	8.290075	-1.316503
H	6.988204	8.513478	-2.045876
C	4.920269	8.768016	-1.500323
H	4.678042	9.365028	-2.373288
C	3.929304	8.453388	-0.571813
H	2.914985	8.810012	-0.716220
C	4.238169	7.671736	0.539430
H	3.462464	7.419651	1.256068
C	6.539306	10.578597	4.571902
H	5.655992	11.104011	4.198275
H	6.916331	11.134858	5.447194
C	5.481088	8.070260	3.595355
H	4.532582	7.561052	3.786026
H	5.308063	8.832780	2.825345
C	7.692641	11.834541	2.878401
H	8.477540	11.720793	2.122958
H	8.061882	12.564898	3.617626
C	6.449058	12.380307	2.225714
C	5.787576	11.666023	1.220381
H	6.157100	10.687513	0.928109
C	4.668474	12.205047	0.591289
H	4.168885	11.640878	-0.189628

C	4.197060	13.467181	0.955033
H	3.330212	13.887710	0.456183
C	4.848873	14.184908	1.954678
H	4.489747	15.167284	2.243041
C	5.965609	13.639528	2.586820
H	6.472607	14.197306	3.368951
C	10.414140	7.565644	3.933344
C	11.135431	7.983262	2.807159
H	10.713004	8.709229	2.119994
C	12.401253	7.462421	2.553443
H	12.951821	7.790362	1.678146
C	12.957457	6.518314	3.416225
H	13.943066	6.112590	3.214210
C	12.244383	6.093777	4.534649
H	12.673073	5.359902	5.208292
C	10.978432	6.616105	4.791835
H	10.421518	6.290457	5.665619
C	4.346624	9.369915	5.903981
C	3.214910	9.589962	5.107699
H	3.271052	9.471564	4.030292
C	2.008682	9.968277	5.691083
H	1.136080	10.129263	5.067258
C	1.923369	10.140495	7.072042
H	0.982707	10.430229	7.528462
C	3.048911	9.936080	7.867289
H	2.985624	10.072535	8.941798
C	4.256581	9.546900	7.289294
H	5.137567	9.389675	7.910385
N	9.362025	6.391049	9.404389
N	6.930469	9.080922	9.373703
N	6.425993	7.048617	3.118537
N	7.510165	10.511046	3.493288
Ni	7.683268	7.949309	6.297894
P	6.987438	6.657839	8.019999
P	9.200005	8.646081	7.817698
P	8.725426	8.163073	4.299260
P	5.967432	8.907210	5.191378
C	6.887853	1.280192	2.628686
C	8.069929	2.006645	2.797359
C	8.048595	3.209942	3.499493
C	6.858262	3.684416	4.032769
C	5.675001	2.966314	3.866809
C	5.690936	1.770379	3.167196
H	9.005889	1.649189	2.388164
H	8.969980	3.767691	3.631493
H	4.747369	3.330300	4.295008
H	4.780762	1.198029	3.031370
N	6.835201	4.948210	4.751242
H	6.623354	5.841246	4.105620
H	6.140051	4.930521	5.502687
H	7.730863	5.138799	5.204501
O	6.805283	0.103092	1.967685
C	7.999883	-0.419664	1.404402

H	8.749376	-0.609593	2.178422
H	7.721251	-1.356730	0.925478
H	8.416533	0.263796	0.658359

TABLE S13. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{Asd})(\text{MeCN})]^{3+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{Asd}]^{3+}$ with an MeCN ligand).

($-4626.52884326 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	7.403313	5.964718	8.304071
H	6.761239	5.321939	8.911996
H	7.542260	5.481843	7.326997
C	9.660175	6.849926	8.230487
H	9.880693	6.347979	7.274538
H	10.578935	6.878314	8.823806
C	9.165786	4.873583	9.496848
H	9.516435	4.254082	8.655914
H	8.317510	4.349574	9.948623
C	10.268145	5.004725	10.515931
C	11.481041	4.337877	10.329790
H	11.643297	3.774824	9.415481
C	12.476511	4.380334	11.305667
H	13.411137	3.852830	11.144650
C	12.271441	5.103352	12.478219
H	13.042628	5.137142	13.241144
C	11.067519	5.783579	12.667477
H	10.895984	6.345550	13.579868
C	10.073163	5.733671	11.694626
H	9.132247	6.250883	11.857422
C	8.750903	9.227488	9.603898
H	9.200513	8.510487	10.309649
H	9.277440	10.179121	9.709028
C	6.516537	8.275409	9.771786
H	5.498203	8.555961	10.046923
H	6.843475	7.470744	10.448137
C	7.111234	10.240151	11.065745
H	6.045825	10.488402	11.088908
H	7.670658	11.174380	10.960979
C	7.504812	9.546902	12.350491
C	6.602629	8.707907	13.014043
H	5.596489	8.589515	12.623195
C	6.971969	8.041784	14.180589
H	6.257025	7.399035	14.683817
C	8.253094	8.210172	14.704544
H	8.539716	7.699424	15.617990
C	9.158317	9.049598	14.056901
H	10.151352	9.198601	14.467889
C	8.785229	9.711590	12.888372
H	9.489201	10.377904	12.398428
C	4.766594	6.899325	7.860696
C	4.569573	5.796561	7.018686
H	5.403602	5.368879	6.475086

C	3.304968	5.233278	6.872968
H	3.174458	4.374072	6.224714
C	2.219124	5.771423	7.559757
H	1.233528	5.332296	7.451404
C	2.405442	6.876027	8.387800
H	1.565571	7.300441	8.926770
C	3.668817	7.442344	8.535814
H	3.781777	8.303402	9.182181
C	10.733853	9.469823	7.547232
C	11.943775	8.784419	7.390924
H	11.980129	7.702284	7.418080
C	13.126673	9.493911	7.193753
H	14.059266	8.953191	7.076822
C	13.114007	10.885331	7.145554
H	14.038533	11.431368	6.992474
C	11.910283	11.572639	7.292768
H	11.891169	12.656215	7.256232
C	10.725448	10.870800	7.490801
H	9.795765	11.416121	7.606992
C	7.808508	7.642864	3.228562
H	7.545212	8.253676	2.362522
H	8.584595	6.927521	2.957130
C	8.235413	10.399711	3.648839
H	8.471161	11.218826	4.344717
H	8.935897	10.445705	2.810988
C	6.247484	5.872705	2.483752
H	5.506105	5.205635	2.925481
H	7.159363	5.302963	2.304299
C	5.731030	6.493216	1.221275
C	6.611174	6.888662	0.206969
H	7.681179	6.775201	0.346879
C	6.120544	7.391471	-0.995496
H	6.810721	7.684528	-1.778948
C	4.745478	7.493792	-1.201336
H	4.364682	7.867647	-2.145475
C	3.861673	7.096860	-0.199650
H	2.791147	7.164560	-0.358782
C	4.352456	6.599343	1.004539
H	3.662716	6.264056	1.772797
C	5.854118	10.528148	4.121275
H	4.887844	10.638782	3.621814
H	5.971995	11.371856	4.820307
C	5.414243	7.617723	4.019231
H	4.734704	6.912001	4.501099
H	4.942335	8.006649	3.113627
C	6.795996	11.639669	2.211147
H	7.627358	11.550489	1.504234
H	6.948131	12.574838	2.773611
C	5.498311	11.726530	1.452903
C	5.092625	10.700354	0.592352
H	5.701004	9.805790	0.492879
C	3.918307	10.823906	-0.145001
H	3.618877	10.018934	-0.808428

C	3.135913	11.974055	-0.035906
H	2.223161	12.068525	-0.614799
C	3.531866	12.999816	0.818780
H	2.930149	13.897957	0.909139
C	4.705757	12.871604	1.559517
H	5.020539	13.672959	2.221622
C	10.293032	8.461096	4.296372
C	11.178010	9.474308	3.913003
H	10.835081	10.495772	3.798422
C	12.516568	9.173305	3.670050
H	13.193101	9.963269	3.363636
C	12.980002	7.867461	3.807528
H	14.021023	7.636713	3.608760
C	12.103279	6.858265	4.202929
H	12.457237	5.839375	4.312647
C	10.766669	7.152766	4.451532
H	10.095393	6.358472	4.759982
C	4.041188	9.361728	5.886744
C	2.869880	8.849846	5.317741
H	2.905555	8.133497	4.504974
C	1.630004	9.270379	5.794183
H	0.725632	8.869809	5.350342
C	1.551304	10.209368	6.820420
H	0.582102	10.538875	7.177971
C	2.716856	10.722149	7.385540
H	2.662270	11.451454	8.186422
C	3.959297	10.294651	6.927586
H	4.864927	10.684346	7.379724
N	8.650533	6.163125	9.014536
N	7.340585	9.465299	9.832643
N	6.615575	6.842346	3.606277
N	6.888974	10.475595	3.109319
P	6.460349	7.550559	8.060961
P	9.171186	8.597673	7.897138
P	8.514723	8.788260	4.531743
P	5.691950	9.019144	5.198655
C	8.472663	1.364582	2.275025
C	9.466066	2.269640	2.652335
C	9.162240	3.310444	3.531208
C	7.877709	3.459128	4.051241
C	6.885536	2.550246	3.663120
C	7.179558	1.515305	2.788401
H	10.476339	2.175174	2.274188
H	9.946126	4.002435	3.823687
H	5.880411	2.650862	4.060898
H	6.412743	0.807451	2.493500
N	7.564060	4.526204	4.938440
H	6.921496	6.149928	4.349774
H	6.824899	4.242521	5.573689
H	8.370222	4.773415	5.503723
O	8.663559	0.319084	1.425892
C	9.972104	0.128327	0.915107
H	10.693221	-0.040598	1.721197

H	9.923005	-0.753516	0.278444
H	10.296540	0.990010	0.322322
Ni	7.440577	8.829134	6.518750
N	7.355413	10.876356	6.930713
C	7.301318	12.009023	7.165183
C	7.234163	13.422813	7.463892
H	6.511769	13.594158	8.264152
H	8.217733	13.777295	7.778530
H	6.923639	13.970608	6.571880

TABLE S14. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{Asd})]^{2+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{Asd}]^{2+}$).

($-4493.55875534 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	8.406859	5.639889	8.749976
H	7.988701	4.914581	9.453519
H	8.848847	5.079792	7.909921
C	10.189750	7.305863	8.621198
H	10.693512	6.743863	7.817534
H	10.959934	7.765482	9.248044
C	10.240664	5.590660	10.298012
H	10.954087	5.022803	9.678635
H	9.583694	4.859135	10.778966
C	10.994655	6.348076	11.361624
C	12.373810	6.182509	11.503116
H	12.903493	5.535319	10.809869
C	13.068838	6.828171	12.525661
H	14.140105	6.686363	12.625137
C	12.388916	7.656168	13.415367
H	12.926904	8.158309	14.212679
C	11.011742	7.833174	13.278226
H	10.473253	8.476647	13.966453
C	10.320212	7.181587	12.261045
H	9.247085	7.315359	12.163717
C	8.348705	9.397051	9.365400
H	8.900324	9.064191	10.257646
H	8.462260	10.482401	9.288326
C	6.580569	7.704044	9.602667
H	5.497911	7.642452	9.741880
H	7.061145	7.240775	10.476547
C	6.231676	9.974149	10.390181
H	5.160164	9.776106	10.282654
H	6.412869	11.006477	10.076080
C	6.643671	9.808933	11.835816
C	6.047952	8.837235	12.648354
H	5.254022	8.216298	12.244736
C	6.444902	8.675321	13.974207
H	5.969122	7.921793	14.593515
C	7.442027	9.489929	14.509565
H	7.745833	9.371663	15.544377
C	8.038682	10.465493	13.712158
H	8.805488	11.111621	14.126751
C	7.640722	10.621467	12.385704
H	8.095280	11.393997	11.772098
C	5.611692	5.444417	8.074315
C	5.862353	4.069328	7.969760
H	6.880297	3.696048	7.940941

C	4.806862	3.159489	7.917199
H	5.017220	2.098021	7.843738
C	3.490487	3.610683	7.968566
H	2.670223	2.901549	7.937760
C	3.232303	4.977962	8.060369
H	2.209501	5.337381	8.098614
C	4.282116	5.891090	8.102761
H	4.065601	6.954072	8.165645
C	10.451534	9.921097	7.439329
C	11.792519	9.567185	7.248125
H	12.118075	8.544500	7.402319
C	12.725408	10.527786	6.859951
H	13.762158	10.241669	6.719586
C	12.332133	11.848855	6.663150
H	13.060737	12.595198	6.365274
C	10.997438	12.208522	6.846694
H	10.684230	13.235648	6.694186
C	10.060772	11.250444	7.224376
H	9.023293	11.542816	7.357596
C	7.763498	7.477175	2.901905
H	7.699261	8.246449	2.130765
H	8.298812	6.610762	2.511996
C	8.799038	9.928441	3.917378
H	9.223522	10.471212	4.778269
H	9.488140	10.040487	3.076264
C	5.790293	6.254794	2.051427
H	4.832427	5.874542	2.409250
H	6.461300	5.408260	1.896524
C	5.619175	7.055378	0.793854
C	6.625126	7.069342	-0.179037
H	7.541770	6.513653	-0.009394
C	6.450791	7.773071	-1.368153
H	7.234971	7.768874	-2.117996
C	5.264816	8.468203	-1.598980
H	5.121426	9.005852	-2.530229
C	4.254061	8.454221	-0.639001
H	3.321936	8.976818	-0.824854
C	4.429594	7.750510	0.550182
H	3.629937	7.722302	1.284174
C	6.547061	10.574137	4.594258
H	5.669016	11.103133	4.213345
H	6.947048	11.149513	5.445538
C	5.453220	8.079585	3.687785
H	4.496164	7.587346	3.866398
H	5.339828	8.802673	2.877866
C	7.692558	11.742655	2.832537
H	8.470443	11.587298	2.077465
H	8.077568	12.497837	3.537056
C	6.451801	12.275915	2.164352
C	5.731975	11.498716	1.250326
H	6.049035	10.480756	1.044834
C	4.619404	12.024254	0.599279
H	4.070970	11.408603	-0.106215

C	4.216780	13.338022	0.841183
H	3.355218	13.745973	0.323118
C	4.928853	14.120105	1.747204
H	4.623146	15.142393	1.944750
C	6.036715	13.587520	2.405575
H	6.591404	14.197727	3.112753
C	10.393086	7.486204	4.027277
C	11.148306	7.895814	2.920960
H	10.759499	8.638673	2.232412
C	12.405241	7.343681	2.690098
H	12.982981	7.667252	1.830957
C	12.916277	6.376230	3.554958
H	13.895229	5.946894	3.369886
C	12.167772	5.959550	4.653236
H	12.562341	5.207778	5.327929
C	10.911565	6.513729	4.889281
H	10.328365	6.194687	5.748010
C	4.333169	9.395571	5.966932
C	3.228513	9.680753	5.153268
H	3.311930	9.621595	4.072572
C	2.014007	10.048723	5.724982
H	1.161732	10.261867	5.089060
C	1.896057	10.149110	7.110785
H	0.949350	10.434294	7.557292
C	2.995507	9.881805	7.923195
H	2.906943	9.967045	9.001098
C	4.210615	9.499222	7.356822
H	5.073188	9.297671	7.989221
N	9.380534	6.445248	9.468656
N	6.923627	9.106935	9.421871
N	6.385910	7.015607	3.223803
N	7.502573	10.447684	3.505898
Ni	7.659101	7.943092	6.363422
P	6.981306	6.660097	8.104548
P	9.184038	8.675480	7.859650
P	8.718026	8.124560	4.375392
P	5.958774	8.932959	5.271623
C	6.764632	1.575343	2.090805
C	7.939796	2.307871	2.266355
C	7.975652	3.353277	3.190089
C	6.853874	3.682085	3.950426
C	5.681648	2.936448	3.774651
C	5.638498	1.897705	2.856347
H	8.832477	2.068191	1.701589
H	8.896057	3.914819	3.320362
H	4.797203	3.176851	4.356523
H	4.730100	1.321048	2.720720
N	6.872013	4.803275	4.820158
H	6.490220	6.252213	3.974461
H	6.247765	4.687597	5.614923
H	7.802737	4.991431	5.180934
O	6.621915	0.541825	1.217933
C	7.767074	0.149334	0.480624

H	8.573553	-0.181004	1.143761
H	7.448604	-0.682335	-0.146336
H	8.133926	0.965062	-0.150942

TABLE S15. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{Anl})(\text{MeCN})]^{3+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{Anl}]^{3+}$ with an MeCN ligand).

($-4604.17708559 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	7.404524	5.982295	8.272086
H	6.762993	5.329570	8.869948
H	7.545463	5.514364	7.287615
C	9.659846	6.872269	8.213889
H	9.883298	6.382327	7.252558
H	10.577520	6.895597	8.809180
C	9.167600	4.878651	9.453408
H	9.519226	4.269559	8.605175
H	8.320108	4.347757	9.898696
C	10.269915	5.000296	10.473725
C	11.482142	4.333519	10.283085
H	11.643856	3.775853	9.365352
C	12.478238	4.369910	11.258593
H	13.412442	3.842796	11.093888
C	12.274813	5.086927	12.435120
H	13.046813	5.116360	13.197402
C	11.071535	5.766981	12.628895
H	10.901092	6.324821	13.544025
C	10.076406	5.722814	11.656596
H	9.136144	6.240078	11.822762
C	8.747482	9.233696	9.614410
H	9.197810	8.510038	10.312912
H	9.272556	10.184909	9.730211
C	6.516157	8.274196	9.770644
H	5.497195	8.547706	10.050467
H	6.847257	7.462747	10.436617
C	7.105096	10.224445	11.088361
H	6.039371	10.471006	11.114157
H	7.663977	11.160290	10.996587
C	7.498674	9.514172	12.363784
C	6.595792	8.668299	13.017498
H	5.588758	8.557135	12.626707
C	6.965330	7.985665	14.174451
H	6.249665	7.338092	14.670369
C	8.247681	8.144310	14.698426
H	8.534901	7.621480	15.604863
C	9.153764	8.990128	14.060370
H	10.148033	9.130742	14.471386
C	8.780355	9.669014	12.901701
H	9.485043	10.340157	12.419475
C	4.765920	6.924630	7.839919
C	4.569045	5.833514	6.982818
H	5.404538	5.412493	6.436123

C	3.303672	5.274838	6.826583
H	3.172542	4.425788	6.165219
C	2.217686	5.804482	7.519729
H	1.231816	5.367879	7.403749
C	2.404123	6.897019	8.363635
H	1.564148	7.314603	8.907809
C	3.667937	7.459893	8.520794
H	3.780948	8.311520	9.179516
C	10.729371	9.500738	7.557755
C	11.939333	8.817327	7.392654
H	11.976188	7.735013	7.409920
C	13.121297	9.529070	7.198387
H	14.053869	8.989958	7.073974
C	13.107651	10.920870	7.162127
H	14.031449	11.468776	7.011431
C	11.903945	11.606284	7.318422
H	11.884206	12.690140	7.292017
C	10.719990	10.902221	7.513758
H	9.790452	11.446035	7.638018
C	7.798788	7.666283	3.252052
H	7.529885	8.266237	2.380562
H	8.567209	6.941599	2.984686
C	8.236114	10.425212	3.644237
H	8.478283	11.250097	4.330941
H	8.933403	10.459720	2.803158
C	6.237069	5.874146	2.550900
H	5.488785	5.224114	3.005251
H	7.149153	5.298066	2.396342
C	5.733309	6.468539	1.270749
C	6.621670	6.846322	0.256941
H	7.690429	6.732870	0.405550
C	6.140443	7.333863	-0.955498
H	6.836897	7.613368	-1.738251
C	4.767009	7.437590	-1.171633
H	4.393774	7.799518	-2.123319
C	3.875335	7.055605	-0.171108
H	2.806089	7.123719	-0.338354
C	4.356541	6.574068	1.043282
H	3.661315	6.253108	1.812591
C	5.859089	10.576083	4.127900
H	4.891280	10.694698	3.633327
H	5.991966	11.423816	4.819057
C	5.399691	7.676356	4.029097
H	4.699367	6.981956	4.497065
H	4.959198	8.068219	3.109600
C	6.792711	11.648816	2.192456
H	7.622971	11.548206	1.485997
H	6.944410	12.593384	2.738913
C	5.493305	11.719504	1.435755
C	5.095351	10.682995	0.583994
H	5.712715	9.794081	0.489333
C	3.917526	10.789196	-0.150320
H	3.623965	9.976654	-0.807236

C	3.123713	11.932085	-0.046441
H	2.208179	12.012994	-0.622952
C	3.512044	12.968167	0.799258
H	2.901383	13.860755	0.884729
C	4.689936	12.857500	1.536455
H	4.999672	13.666844	2.191209
C	10.288417	8.481617	4.298900
C	11.177082	9.491962	3.916543
H	10.837472	10.514800	3.803582
C	12.514209	9.185945	3.672318
H	13.193962	9.973408	3.366676
C	12.972145	7.877978	3.807784
H	14.012146	7.643188	3.608455
C	12.091250	6.871329	4.200611
H	12.441205	5.850658	4.306792
C	10.755652	7.170240	4.449975
H	10.081119	6.376467	4.754354
C	4.039256	9.424735	5.905620
C	2.863940	8.927990	5.331287
H	2.893786	8.222229	4.509089
C	1.627457	9.351266	5.813691
H	0.719801	8.963672	5.364970
C	1.556107	10.278885	6.850836
H	0.589599	10.610713	7.213432
C	2.725602	10.777888	7.420117
H	2.676681	11.498856	8.228861
C	3.964798	10.346856	6.956661
H	4.873512	10.724374	7.412683
N	8.650282	6.173162	8.986930
N	7.336357	9.466343	9.844884
N	6.599654	6.879235	3.647074
N	6.887152	10.500184	3.110623
P	6.460044	7.570696	8.051094
P	9.168737	8.622979	7.901366
P	8.513560	8.820535	4.540498
P	5.685915	9.074657	5.212463
C	8.513243	1.294144	2.275799
C	9.497143	2.215698	2.667824
C	9.180473	3.238071	3.545337
C	7.879904	3.356007	4.060158
C	6.894697	2.442481	3.652099
C	7.206688	1.420609	2.773322
H	10.506909	2.121807	2.286885
H	9.946594	3.941414	3.854197
H	5.888126	2.531259	4.046345
H	6.444163	0.711942	2.472853
N	7.559395	4.384606	4.946490
H	6.884768	6.242482	4.420738
H	6.779279	4.146212	5.547563
H	8.350413	4.684719	5.503900
Ni	7.438200	8.868525	6.526175
N	7.360224	10.908875	6.941588
C	7.303372	12.043170	7.167252

C	7.230788	13.459182	7.453277
H	6.505830	13.635220	8.250185
H	8.212223	13.820368	7.766873
H	6.920772	13.997922	6.555512
C	8.842864	0.229765	1.391023
N	9.115014	-0.642411	0.669188

TABLE S16. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{Asd})]^{2+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}\cdots\text{Anl}]^{2+}$).

($-4471.20746912 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	8.390437	5.637373	8.747061
H	7.971252	4.910069	9.447894
H	8.828063	5.080147	7.902873
C	10.180466	7.297055	8.623971
H	10.682503	6.737486	7.817623
H	10.952036	7.751611	9.252829
C	10.227647	5.572554	10.291057
H	10.936160	5.003462	9.667135
H	9.568553	4.842631	10.771563
C	10.989343	6.323185	11.353874
C	12.368711	6.153237	11.487693
H	12.892779	5.506168	10.790096
C	13.070981	6.794962	12.507752
H	14.142381	6.650204	12.601301
C	12.398211	7.623180	13.402670
H	12.942168	8.122239	14.197864
C	11.020816	7.804319	13.273361
H	10.487973	8.448177	13.965577
C	10.322078	7.156627	12.258669
H	9.248865	7.293717	12.167091
C	8.349768	9.393051	9.379551
H	8.902708	9.055580	10.269290
H	8.467400	10.478172	9.305374
C	6.575780	7.706044	9.614821
H	5.493305	7.648116	9.756820
H	7.057122	7.236819	10.485096
C	6.239812	9.973275	10.415698
H	5.167176	9.778561	10.313829
H	6.421631	11.006504	10.104884
C	6.660410	9.801100	11.858033
C	6.067299	8.827842	12.670603
H	5.269777	8.209927	12.269470
C	6.470989	8.660978	13.993818
H	5.996978	7.906513	14.613348
C	7.472779	9.471742	14.526259
H	7.782009	9.349563	15.558993
C	8.067348	10.448403	13.728655
H	8.838077	11.091277	14.141041
C	7.662544	10.609424	12.404897
H	8.115346	11.383039	11.791366
C	5.589856	5.458681	8.080819
C	5.830341	4.081975	7.973761
H	6.845538	3.701362	7.942727

C	4.767935	3.179999	7.921681
H	4.970220	2.117142	7.846060
C	3.455056	3.640722	7.977182
H	2.629468	2.937822	7.946748
C	3.207136	5.009620	8.072701
H	2.187010	5.376060	8.114725
C	4.263652	5.914916	8.114230
H	4.055425	6.979325	8.180498
C	10.448996	9.916049	7.450257
C	11.788612	9.558893	7.255707
H	12.111665	8.534942	7.406795
C	12.723373	10.517892	6.867969
H	13.759036	10.229269	6.724796
C	12.333274	11.840431	6.674821
H	13.063254	12.585439	6.376984
C	11.000017	12.203397	6.862191
H	10.689305	13.231736	6.712825
C	10.061509	11.247099	7.239742
H	9.025195	11.542323	7.375774
C	7.747448	7.496753	2.914315
H	7.677225	8.270817	2.148958
H	8.276649	6.630861	2.515554
C	8.798961	9.938400	3.939433
H	9.218718	10.475485	4.805881
H	9.494800	10.051783	3.104244
C	5.764799	6.273824	2.071805
H	4.812268	5.889491	2.438822
H	6.439747	5.431876	1.910061
C	5.580167	7.076938	0.818403
C	6.578983	7.100135	-0.161427
H	7.500248	6.549517	-0.000966
C	6.390898	7.806677	-1.346757
H	7.169270	7.809725	-2.102568
C	5.198194	8.493811	-1.566789
H	5.043665	9.032575	-2.495585
C	4.194429	8.470510	-0.599602
H	3.255961	8.984070	-0.778276
C	4.383583	7.763968	0.585710
H	3.589868	7.727451	1.325621
C	6.544916	10.594622	4.601731
H	5.669864	11.121424	4.210445
H	6.940508	11.175914	5.450923
C	5.437412	8.106809	3.706609
H	4.479678	7.616709	3.887205
H	5.326745	8.826815	2.894013
C	7.692684	11.747738	2.835139
H	8.498026	11.599090	2.108169
H	8.036310	12.522279	3.539799
C	6.463903	12.237364	2.113653
C	5.802459	11.421010	1.190051
H	6.155393	10.408161	1.021348
C	4.706232	11.900353	0.478976
H	4.208609	11.250310	-0.233777

C	4.261300	13.208511	0.672370
H	3.410970	13.583469	0.112282
C	4.915152	14.029366	1.587897
H	4.575127	15.047353	1.747076
C	6.006679	13.542744	2.306613
H	6.514452	14.184570	3.020815
C	10.380336	7.486775	4.032305
C	11.131613	7.896657	2.923361
H	10.741181	8.641170	2.237521
C	12.386336	7.342225	2.686371
H	12.961001	7.665436	1.825056
C	12.899173	6.372912	3.548068
H	13.876489	5.941894	3.358360
C	12.154508	5.956049	4.648857
H	12.550542	5.202657	5.320836
C	10.900061	6.511826	4.890674
H	10.319523	6.192476	5.751023
C	4.332556	9.426422	5.990824
C	3.224195	9.714175	5.183147
H	3.301496	9.655603	4.101964
C	2.013519	10.083700	5.761931
H	1.157871	10.298812	5.131202
C	1.903527	10.183203	7.148449
H	0.959712	10.469466	7.600417
C	3.006971	9.913742	7.954746
H	2.924361	9.998350	9.033147
C	4.218241	9.529207	7.381547
H	5.084009	9.324544	8.008793
N	9.369093	6.434902	9.467827
N	6.923770	9.108352	9.439445
N	6.367540	7.038558	3.240833
N	7.506440	10.459220	3.520167
Ni	7.648240	7.952706	6.373797
P	6.966797	6.666545	8.110966
P	9.178590	8.673177	7.869732
P	8.709758	8.132051	4.388201
P	5.952850	8.958903	5.287577
C	6.829508	1.613625	2.054022
C	7.994025	2.371462	2.255157
C	8.007717	3.384355	3.197925
C	6.862817	3.663383	3.961251
C	5.703714	2.895869	3.765367
C	5.685436	1.884053	2.821289
H	8.884423	2.155417	1.676718
H	8.910190	3.966275	3.353961
H	4.816252	3.103340	4.353619
H	4.785481	1.299339	2.672220
N	6.857648	4.740662	4.847515
H	6.464848	6.294791	3.986698
H	6.200340	4.647960	5.616561
H	7.775594	4.984710	5.204193
C	6.812038	0.576522	1.080753
N	6.799323	-0.271361	0.282956

TABLE S17. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{MeCN})]^{3+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}]^{3+}$ with an MeCN ligand) (*endo*).

($-4223.22380378 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
Ni	1.450985	18.968765	9.403437
N	2.776563	21.798272	7.226447
N	2.219716	21.991085	10.803228
N	0.245374	15.723344	11.011951
N	-0.789745	19.119627	11.987130
N	2.037321	17.752167	7.891621
P	3.389156	19.999246	9.228059
P	0.646073	20.931527	8.691304
P	1.718000	17.999246	11.414695
P	-0.479035	17.919940	9.509649
C	4.990119	17.719704	9.415890
H	4.076947	17.165152	9.232700
C	6.203905	17.048941	9.542654
H	6.232464	15.968904	9.452585
C	7.373719	17.762724	9.791042
H	8.317548	17.238747	9.894929
C	7.333321	19.151157	9.909558
H	8.243082	19.706933	10.107937
C	6.127306	19.830452	9.767117
H	6.115107	20.912921	9.843515
C	4.948324	19.112904	9.522794
C	3.620838	20.652815	7.504520
H	4.666121	20.967893	7.442234
H	3.472295	19.812361	6.809570
C	3.280201	22.528901	6.049312
H	3.182676	21.917111	5.139195
H	4.349072	22.689583	6.219919
C	1.915386	24.106297	4.641690
H	1.881008	23.336513	3.876188
C	1.290450	25.334105	4.426408
H	0.771452	25.520971	3.491965
C	1.331733	26.318597	5.410409
H	0.844818	27.273969	5.243793
C	2.008107	26.074137	6.606495
H	2.048679	26.838884	7.375504
C	2.636766	24.849682	6.816112
H	3.166949	24.663396	7.745800
C	2.593528	23.851961	5.835649
C	1.373682	21.456288	7.070501
H	1.202778	20.655419	6.334252
H	0.838272	22.351837	6.743358
C	-1.733293	21.460875	7.284771
H	-1.152524	21.374175	6.373911

C	-3.094071	21.749007	7.202881
H	-3.553639	21.885390	6.230304
C	-3.856900	21.875409	8.361492
H	-4.913962	22.107270	8.291729
C	-3.260835	21.699604	9.609283
H	-3.849622	21.792117	10.515088
C	-1.905404	21.399182	9.698792
H	-1.451200	21.232938	10.671298
C	-1.132356	21.288911	8.536082
C	1.186818	22.346910	9.786650
H	1.584604	23.154177	9.170286
H	0.315351	22.697409	10.339364
C	2.411311	23.108941	11.829355
H	1.434961	23.227585	12.299520
H	3.106620	22.694833	12.560315
C	4.281154	24.645749	11.142731
H	4.992135	23.896072	11.475210
C	4.739132	25.861820	10.642486
H	5.805136	26.046590	10.567027
C	3.828165	26.842785	10.253378
H	4.182652	27.795155	9.875015
C	2.459183	26.606726	10.368635
H	1.748876	27.375069	10.083948
C	2.000804	25.388482	10.863371
H	0.935256	25.214819	10.973465
C	2.908304	24.396595	11.250186
C	3.525655	21.556006	10.228390
H	4.198163	21.377179	11.067226
H	3.907888	22.368968	9.609519
C	4.211865	17.288154	12.491310
H	4.124100	16.368825	11.924972
C	5.351368	17.503172	13.262924
H	6.128735	16.747080	13.288507
C	5.493366	18.679106	13.994797
H	6.384089	18.844594	14.590546
C	4.484162	19.640074	13.965071
H	4.579775	20.552594	14.542915
C	3.341861	19.427607	13.198617
H	2.558299	20.179287	13.201131
C	3.197507	18.251896	12.450810
C	1.603517	16.150225	11.294013
H	2.325560	15.797780	10.540086
H	1.897939	15.744881	12.266241
C	0.088589	14.274607	11.222325
H	0.794845	13.708449	10.594102
H	-0.920877	14.020766	10.885308
C	-0.646729	14.305153	13.636402
H	-1.460819	14.964243	13.349722
C	-0.513950	13.896038	14.960016
H	-1.222633	14.242114	15.705289
C	0.523937	13.038326	15.327770
H	0.623771	12.714902	16.358531
C	1.427229	12.595199	14.364611

H	2.236419	11.928119	14.642959
C	1.292137	13.008536	13.039705
H	1.991743	12.656162	12.287431
C	0.255359	13.863914	12.661331
C	-0.207153	16.092464	9.686218
H	-1.182474	15.630644	9.506804
H	0.473876	15.777948	8.879299
C	-1.044851	18.152104	6.778942
H	0.021895	18.296330	6.653045
C	-1.879875	18.123101	5.665207
H	-1.455980	18.240846	4.673991
C	-3.253223	17.953250	5.823330
H	-3.902269	17.935108	4.954730
C	-3.793045	17.804285	7.099495
H	-4.861077	17.668680	7.229086
C	-2.963228	17.821068	8.216873
H	-3.397116	17.685244	9.201878
C	-1.582473	17.999413	8.061637
C	-1.507247	18.338203	10.988590
H	-2.345557	18.938710	10.627415
H	-1.900848	17.391995	11.393196
C	-1.752070	19.509245	13.036965
H	-2.095320	18.619064	13.587879
H	-2.620909	19.927540	12.520302
C	-1.023678	21.853719	13.632419
H	-1.241277	22.155880	12.611849
C	-0.586937	22.801004	14.555342
H	-0.451637	23.832419	14.246800
C	-0.342457	22.428344	15.877674
H	-0.009216	23.167519	16.598650
C	-0.531825	21.105484	16.268970
H	-0.347664	20.808838	17.296157
C	-0.965775	20.159541	15.340416
H	-1.125670	19.130362	15.648005
C	-1.218628	20.522012	14.015459
C	0.326146	18.399323	12.584903
H	0.017787	17.445291	13.043865
H	0.745619	19.029828	13.371580
C	2.386452	17.028587	7.057987
C	2.818567	16.121245	6.019467
H	2.050325	15.362900	5.856141
H	3.747539	15.632968	6.321553
H	2.986854	16.673826	5.092929
H	1.845549	21.205621	11.345709

TABLE S18. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})]^{2+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}]^{2+}$) (*endo*).

($-4090.24029147 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
Ni	-0.451626	0.079468	0.391750
N	2.116486	-1.285979	-1.199661
N	3.091509	0.345237	1.879812
N	-3.931874	1.515527	-0.422133
N	-4.087185	-1.098998	-0.074929
P	0.990918	-1.353375	1.352731
P	1.425632	1.187328	-0.164528
P	-1.826197	-0.017372	-1.370911
P	-2.337961	0.356435	1.571460
C	2.194706	-1.992453	0.071022
H	3.200640	-1.982491	0.517456
H	1.919074	-3.034889	-0.111750
C	2.558491	0.102540	-1.170560
H	2.521222	0.480311	-2.196574
H	3.585349	0.233505	-0.797330
C	2.471783	1.544945	1.336457
H	3.274682	2.217706	1.021049
H	1.855728	2.074715	2.081138
C	2.169209	-0.556348	2.553105
H	1.592030	-0.060019	3.350516
H	2.761144	-1.352779	3.014365
C	-2.973906	1.445244	-1.532723
H	-2.364649	2.355660	-1.612435
H	-3.550933	1.335159	-2.455198
C	-3.345602	1.786618	0.896198
H	-4.173071	1.964017	1.588658
H	-2.700446	2.675246	0.897227
C	-3.552730	-1.047717	1.318879
H	-3.070156	-1.997919	1.555363
H	-4.414410	-0.912300	1.975187
C	-3.081588	-1.397085	-1.138816
H	-3.636733	-1.524095	-2.069529
H	-2.572897	-2.330314	-0.892761
C	4.190724	0.700666	2.789462
H	4.513232	-0.229986	3.266898
H	3.837883	1.367196	3.593720
C	2.773366	-2.035941	-2.284393
H	2.312287	-3.028254	-2.311219
H	2.521233	-1.525464	-3.219460
C	-5.293977	-2.003596	-0.177523
H	-6.005085	-1.615375	0.552594
H	-5.694269	-1.840317	-1.178688
C	-5.048261	2.444010	-0.721236

H	-5.514540	2.084056	-1.641913
H	-5.771034	2.330045	0.090346
C	-4.656350	3.892951	-0.872110
C	-4.711862	4.770546	0.215929
C	-4.226216	4.385179	-2.109721
C	-4.340966	6.106200	0.073088
H	-5.061161	4.408463	1.178303
C	-3.850132	5.718226	-2.254899
H	-4.205688	3.724354	-2.970702
C	-3.904753	6.582234	-1.162315
H	-4.398809	6.777095	0.923766
H	-3.531197	6.086246	-3.224387
H	-3.622126	7.623321	-1.276191
C	-4.990853	-3.452898	0.065619
C	-4.645937	-4.294672	-0.997604
C	-5.082134	-3.989353	1.354637
C	-4.383151	-5.643921	-0.775122
H	-4.603696	-3.898253	-2.007034
C	-4.819331	-5.338629	1.577887
H	-5.381691	-3.355120	2.182832
C	-4.468736	-6.167906	0.513757
H	-4.124058	-6.286400	-1.609683
H	-4.900469	-5.744100	2.580461
H	-4.276550	-7.221695	0.685609
C	4.275244	-2.172123	-2.170430
C	5.122880	-1.252880	-2.796902
C	4.847990	-3.207526	-1.422892
C	6.507375	-1.360288	-2.677434
H	4.694174	-0.455819	-3.397382
C	6.231311	-3.317502	-1.297941
H	4.204418	-3.945291	-0.953203
C	7.065369	-2.392362	-1.924615
H	7.150985	-0.644089	-3.177846
H	6.657367	-4.131375	-0.720317
H	8.142810	-2.482743	-1.834568
C	5.367461	1.335005	2.093545
C	6.031200	0.667124	1.057874
C	5.843896	2.581414	2.504415
C	7.144522	1.237494	0.447112
H	5.676921	-0.307658	0.736843
C	6.962807	3.153240	1.899193
H	5.337352	3.104232	3.310386
C	7.614499	2.482633	0.867338
H	7.647592	0.707380	-0.355263
H	7.319065	4.123408	2.229251
H	8.481437	2.926563	0.389628
H	-4.389605	-0.085707	-0.274431
C	1.419557	2.778841	-1.058831
C	1.670866	3.988286	-0.399200
C	1.057904	2.801888	-2.413269
C	1.571606	5.197099	-1.086105
H	1.943305	3.996467	0.650489
C	0.967970	4.011047	-3.096592

H	0.827786	1.876726	-2.935208
C	1.222738	5.211831	-2.434310
H	1.777037	6.127170	-0.566643
H	0.693577	4.015058	-4.146062
H	1.150835	6.153438	-2.967757
C	0.454141	-2.870832	2.214905
C	0.635008	-3.064480	3.588978
C	-0.230935	-3.844769	1.473314
C	0.149187	-4.217463	4.204222
H	1.150839	-2.323226	4.188943
C	-0.708712	-4.996639	2.090359
H	-0.394713	-3.702259	0.408589
C	-0.519079	-5.185523	3.459239
H	0.299227	-4.358991	5.269341
H	-1.232856	-5.742748	1.502926
H	-0.889138	-6.081960	3.944750
C	-2.455434	0.645152	3.368851
C	-3.682129	0.792069	4.030540
C	-1.264830	0.778869	4.089397
C	-3.709905	1.056979	5.396119
H	-4.618153	0.707501	3.487527
C	-1.295680	1.049336	5.455913
H	-0.314621	0.673441	3.575362
C	-2.517641	1.188810	6.108932
H	-4.662201	1.169023	5.902910
H	-0.366906	1.153435	6.005917
H	-2.544485	1.399076	7.172749
C	-1.312087	-0.334939	-3.091666
C	-1.332139	0.674157	-4.062417
C	-0.833213	-1.607041	-3.433645
C	-0.893153	0.407925	-5.357909
H	-1.694175	1.667308	-3.820722
C	-0.405371	-1.868399	-4.732235
H	-0.791185	-2.397367	-2.690291
C	-0.432931	-0.862183	-5.696927
H	-0.917832	1.195395	-6.103785
H	-0.046268	-2.859225	-4.987662
H	-0.096198	-1.067534	-6.707219

TABLE S19. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{MeCN})]^{3+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}]^{2+}$ with an MeCN ligand) (*exo*).

($-4223.22607729 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
Ni	1.525048	19.036220	9.494900
N	2.914310	22.040639	7.496490
N	2.721864	22.654185	10.096972
N	0.290203	15.732238	10.960238
N	-0.804763	19.083136	12.025319
N	2.110491	17.896906	7.921735
P	3.451655	20.087001	9.484548
P	0.749416	21.048469	8.930856
P	1.730345	18.006018	11.490480
P	-0.402427	17.977639	9.516021
C	4.976096	17.754860	9.541994
H	4.038187	17.243146	9.358858
C	6.162939	17.031521	9.621107
H	6.143178	15.954105	9.501535
C	7.367410	17.689794	9.856665
H	8.291047	17.125164	9.920870
C	7.387552	19.075023	10.009920
H	8.323689	19.588894	10.197572
C	6.207488	19.806248	9.918743
H	6.246405	20.885079	10.023953
C	4.993669	19.145206	9.688869
C	3.782625	20.871259	7.825587
H	4.812454	21.233150	7.831076
H	3.670833	20.114651	7.047203
C	3.476630	22.727726	6.278621
H	3.564458	21.960798	5.507195
H	4.480637	23.040557	6.573478
C	2.426734	23.971294	4.397942
H	2.753140	23.162161	3.752207
C	1.786977	25.082958	3.854683
H	1.611685	25.134958	2.785623
C	1.371860	26.120344	4.685960
H	0.864187	26.983602	4.269209
C	1.599634	26.041296	6.059222
H	1.270004	26.843920	6.709904
C	2.252843	24.937257	6.600391
H	2.423591	24.890174	7.671666
C	2.676311	23.893313	5.770366
C	1.471898	21.698637	7.343895
H	1.368453	20.960890	6.545878
H	0.958865	22.620133	7.062749
C	-1.603473	21.661743	7.496313
H	-1.011141	21.631155	6.589461
C	-2.963752	21.948399	7.409860

H	-3.408960	22.139062	6.439749
C	-3.746721	21.998144	8.560559
H	-4.804044	22.227783	8.486658
C	-3.170543	21.748945	9.804556
H	-3.775243	21.780067	10.704103
C	-1.814990	21.447687	9.898370
H	-1.377952	21.210762	10.863042
C	-1.021860	21.417950	8.744979
C	1.280974	22.380225	10.129419
H	0.759384	23.294105	9.835386
H	0.935602	22.092151	11.132929
C	3.001907	23.906014	10.839650
H	2.338029	24.664003	10.414946
H	2.731845	23.774693	11.896922
C	5.276552	24.311427	11.845422
H	4.890421	23.937852	12.788811
C	6.596284	24.752233	11.759736
H	7.234033	24.719935	12.636681
C	7.090527	25.240440	10.552496
H	8.114684	25.591541	10.484797
C	6.259834	25.284377	9.432766
H	6.636102	25.669847	8.491324
C	4.942009	24.846428	9.522950
H	4.297922	24.897146	8.650971
C	4.435211	24.353783	10.730517
C	3.532557	21.548254	10.613384
H	3.224449	21.226551	11.616852
H	4.569131	21.887317	10.667527
C	4.199711	17.290268	12.615332
H	4.139563	16.389005	12.017378
C	5.317397	17.498705	13.419425
H	6.104204	16.752450	13.442639
C	5.424867	18.655252	14.187380
H	6.298473	18.814198	14.809632
C	4.402352	19.601836	14.162650
H	4.471259	20.497815	14.769358
C	3.279307	19.395437	13.365927
H	2.483083	20.133373	13.372019
C	3.172342	18.240421	12.580227
C	1.629610	16.157848	11.320744
H	2.390450	15.822766	10.597710
H	1.873807	15.729858	12.297469
C	0.136284	14.278971	11.121211
H	0.905875	13.734486	10.550735
H	-0.831513	14.020544	10.680392
C	-0.743721	14.364307	13.484617
H	-1.448996	15.123783	13.161044
C	-0.753929	13.920310	14.803430
H	-1.466663	14.336587	15.507854
C	0.143317	12.934595	15.217310
H	0.132053	12.583089	16.243642
C	1.052530	12.403235	14.306146
H	1.754026	11.637598	14.621146

C	1.063455	12.854475	12.986412
H	1.771350	12.436992	12.276061
C	0.165457	13.835465	12.561228
C	-0.110079	16.147778	9.632477
H	-1.070696	15.681616	9.394731
H	0.608758	15.877785	8.842517
C	-0.985188	18.477857	6.812160
H	0.048494	18.791679	6.721885
C	-1.813907	18.469604	5.692689
H	-1.418063	18.774227	4.730190
C	-3.143515	18.071999	5.809779
H	-3.788050	18.067959	4.937604
C	-3.645388	17.673770	7.047894
H	-4.678756	17.359550	7.142947
C	-2.820652	17.672102	8.168473
H	-3.222619	17.355579	9.125316
C	-1.484116	18.077420	8.054911
C	-1.480698	18.326754	10.980053
H	-2.319006	18.923871	10.611409
H	-1.869940	17.359769	11.338143
C	-1.799618	19.429691	13.059813
H	-2.160834	18.516806	13.560268
H	-2.651764	19.871794	12.534773
C	-1.058564	21.736978	13.784475
H	-1.227012	22.088535	12.771318
C	-0.639470	22.634623	14.762968
H	-0.471439	23.674954	14.504805
C	-0.452860	22.202347	16.075986
H	-0.132391	22.903592	16.839337
C	-0.682374	20.868167	16.402826
H	-0.542567	20.523990	17.422113
C	-1.098542	19.971798	15.418805
H	-1.285316	18.933055	15.675731
C	-1.293372	20.394377	14.101272
C	0.301498	18.356302	12.629965
H	-0.007452	17.384372	13.049347
H	0.693000	18.964030	13.448266
C	2.447765	17.211598	7.051768
C	2.865364	16.340065	5.976687
H	2.114975	15.560795	5.829423
H	3.820655	15.876590	6.232277
H	2.976644	16.914044	5.054903
H	2.980414	22.655318	8.365015

TABLE S20. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{N}_2^{\text{Bn}})(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})]^{2+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}]^{2+}$) (*exo*).

($-4090.24056908 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
Ni	-0.451626	0.079468	0.391750
N	2.116486	-1.285979	-1.199661
N	3.091509	0.345237	1.879812
N	-3.931874	1.515527	-0.422133
N	-4.087185	-1.098998	-0.074929
P	0.990918	-1.353375	1.352731
P	1.425632	1.187328	-0.164528
P	-1.826197	-0.017372	-1.370911
P	-2.337961	0.356435	1.571460
C	2.194706	-1.992453	0.071022
H	3.200640	-1.982491	0.517456
H	1.919074	-3.034889	-0.111750
C	2.558491	0.102540	-1.170560
H	2.521222	0.480311	-2.196574
H	3.585349	0.233505	-0.797330
C	2.471783	1.544945	1.336457
H	3.274682	2.217706	1.021049
H	1.855728	2.074715	2.081138
C	2.169209	-0.556348	2.553105
H	1.592030	-0.060019	3.350516
H	2.761144	-1.352779	3.014365
C	-2.973906	1.445244	-1.532723
H	-2.364649	2.355660	-1.612435
H	-3.550933	1.335159	-2.455198
C	-3.345602	1.786618	0.896198
H	-4.173071	1.964017	1.588658
H	-2.700446	2.675246	0.897227
C	-3.552730	-1.047717	1.318879
H	-3.070156	-1.997919	1.555363
H	-4.414410	-0.912300	1.975187
C	-3.081588	-1.397085	-1.138816
H	-3.636733	-1.524095	-2.069529
H	-2.572897	-2.330314	-0.892761
C	4.190724	0.700666	2.789462
H	4.513232	-0.229986	3.266898
H	3.837883	1.367196	3.593720
C	2.773366	-2.035941	-2.284393
H	2.312287	-3.028254	-2.311219
H	2.521233	-1.525464	-3.219460
C	-5.293977	-2.003596	-0.177523
H	-6.005085	-1.615375	0.552594
H	-5.694269	-1.840317	-1.178688
C	-5.048261	2.444010	-0.721236

H	-5.514540	2.084056	-1.641913
H	-5.771034	2.330045	0.090346
C	-4.656350	3.892951	-0.872110
C	-4.711862	4.770546	0.215929
C	-4.226216	4.385179	-2.109721
C	-4.340966	6.106200	0.073088
H	-5.061161	4.408463	1.178303
C	-3.850132	5.718226	-2.254899
H	-4.205688	3.724354	-2.970702
C	-3.904753	6.582234	-1.162315
H	-4.398809	6.777095	0.923766
H	-3.531197	6.086246	-3.224387
H	-3.622126	7.623321	-1.276191
C	-4.990853	-3.452898	0.065619
C	-4.645937	-4.294672	-0.997604
C	-5.082134	-3.989353	1.354637
C	-4.383151	-5.643921	-0.775122
H	-4.603696	-3.898253	-2.007034
C	-4.819331	-5.338629	1.577887
H	-5.381691	-3.355120	2.182832
C	-4.468736	-6.167906	0.513757
H	-4.124058	-6.286400	-1.609683
H	-4.900469	-5.744100	2.580461
H	-4.276550	-7.221695	0.685609
C	4.275244	-2.172123	-2.170430
C	5.122880	-1.252880	-2.796902
C	4.847990	-3.207526	-1.422892
C	6.507375	-1.360288	-2.677434
H	4.694174	-0.455819	-3.397382
C	6.231311	-3.317502	-1.297941
H	4.204418	-3.945291	-0.953203
C	7.065369	-2.392362	-1.924615
H	7.150985	-0.644089	-3.177846
H	6.657367	-4.131375	-0.720317
H	8.142810	-2.482743	-1.834568
C	5.367461	1.335005	2.093545
C	6.031200	0.667124	1.057874
C	5.843896	2.581414	2.504415
C	7.144522	1.237494	0.447112
H	5.676921	-0.307658	0.736843
C	6.962807	3.153240	1.899193
H	5.337352	3.104232	3.310386
C	7.614499	2.482633	0.867338
H	7.647592	0.707380	-0.355263
H	7.319065	4.123408	2.229251
H	8.481437	2.926563	0.389628
H	-4.389605	-0.085707	-0.274431
C	1.419557	2.778841	-1.058831
C	1.670866	3.988286	-0.399200
C	1.057904	2.801888	-2.413269
C	1.571606	5.197099	-1.086105
H	1.943305	3.996467	0.650489
C	0.967970	4.011047	-3.096592

H	0.827786	1.876726	-2.935208
C	1.222738	5.211831	-2.434310
H	1.777037	6.127170	-0.566643
H	0.693577	4.015058	-4.146062
H	1.150835	6.153438	-2.967757
C	0.454141	-2.870832	2.214905
C	0.635008	-3.064480	3.588978
C	-0.230935	-3.844769	1.473314
C	0.149187	-4.217463	4.204222
H	1.150839	-2.323226	4.188943
C	-0.708712	-4.996639	2.090359
H	-0.394713	-3.702259	0.408589
C	-0.519079	-5.185523	3.459239
H	0.299227	-4.358991	5.269341
H	-1.232856	-5.742748	1.502926
H	-0.889138	-6.081960	3.944750
C	-2.455434	0.645152	3.368851
C	-3.682129	0.792069	4.030540
C	-1.264830	0.778869	4.089397
C	-3.709905	1.056979	5.396119
H	-4.618153	0.707501	3.487527
C	-1.295680	1.049336	5.455913
H	-0.314621	0.673441	3.575362
C	-2.517641	1.188810	6.108932
H	-4.662201	1.169023	5.902910
H	-0.366906	1.153435	6.005917
H	-2.544485	1.399076	7.172749
C	-1.312087	-0.334939	-3.091666
C	-1.332139	0.674157	-4.062417
C	-0.833213	-1.607041	-3.433645
C	-0.893153	0.407925	-5.357909
H	-1.694175	1.667308	-3.820722
C	-0.405371	-1.868399	-4.732235
H	-0.791185	-2.397367	-2.690291
C	-0.432931	-0.862183	-5.696927
H	-0.917832	1.195395	-6.103785
H	-0.046268	-2.859225	-4.987662
H	-0.096198	-1.067534	-6.707219

TABLE S21. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2(\text{MeCN})]^{4+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}_2]^{4+}$ with an MeCN ligand) (*endo-endo*).

($-4223.66929459 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
Ni	1.482869	18.976010	9.367516
N	2.783694	21.852455	7.224683
N	2.273805	22.010229	10.811010
N	0.349306	15.714442	10.990730
N	-0.785857	18.984749	11.981217
N	2.052656	17.816388	7.819354
P	3.414540	20.023674	9.191034
P	0.665678	20.977296	8.710853
P	1.814192	17.992232	11.375660
P	-0.407960	17.844717	9.434837
C	4.991751	17.720096	9.325855
H	4.074273	17.174808	9.136536
C	6.200295	17.037684	9.438080
H	6.218858	15.958993	9.331642
C	7.377550	17.737658	9.690751
H	8.317240	17.204006	9.781312
C	7.349911	19.124340	9.829529
H	8.265165	19.669933	10.030610
C	6.149182	19.815988	9.704617
H	6.148576	20.897028	9.797966
C	4.962971	19.111885	9.456183
C	3.630766	20.705035	7.479322
H	4.675688	21.021597	7.418063
H	3.479966	19.874617	6.773156
C	3.274777	22.592536	6.047185
H	3.170781	21.985565	5.134676
H	4.344823	22.753686	6.209873
C	1.893492	24.174110	4.661522
H	1.850646	23.407183	3.893642
C	1.267648	25.403256	4.456897
H	0.739527	25.593771	3.528390
C	1.320560	26.384584	5.443455
H	0.833395	27.341188	5.285053
C	2.009729	26.135532	6.631253
H	2.060334	26.897898	7.401998
C	2.639167	24.909754	6.830329
H	3.179960	24.720672	7.753262
C	2.584342	23.915371	5.847160
C	1.381238	21.507465	7.082558
H	1.205427	20.710765	6.343864
H	0.836635	22.401686	6.767458
C	-1.711193	21.376964	7.291083
H	-1.130558	21.181927	6.397390

C	-3.071497	21.650950	7.170623
H	-3.525052	21.669148	6.185887
C	-3.841736	21.903685	8.303125
H	-4.899997	22.118191	8.203519
C	-3.247394	21.882926	9.563502
H	-3.834157	22.089823	10.451401
C	-1.889370	21.608079	9.690898
H	-1.448874	21.611189	10.683828
C	-1.110187	21.354220	8.554878
C	1.240432	22.381514	9.801374
H	1.651332	23.175487	9.176253
H	0.383470	22.758455	10.358692
C	2.491108	23.130891	11.832502
H	1.520244	23.263449	12.310196
H	3.187850	22.709354	12.557683
C	4.373138	24.643468	11.128973
H	5.077504	23.885325	11.456136
C	4.841704	25.854440	10.626329
H	5.909159	26.026695	10.542763
C	3.939793	26.846832	10.245538
H	4.303418	27.795383	9.866424
C	2.568915	26.627620	10.370933
H	1.865754	27.405243	10.093670
C	2.099774	25.414273	10.867485
H	1.033135	25.253678	10.985706
C	2.998195	24.411116	11.246503
C	3.569509	21.555188	10.228444
H	4.236364	21.342367	11.063980
H	3.971860	22.371553	9.626829
C	4.296893	17.320794	12.468666
H	4.224151	16.405349	11.894502
C	5.430227	17.544821	13.245928
H	6.215886	16.797614	13.269245
C	5.554195	18.717142	13.986523
H	6.440504	18.889411	14.586743
C	4.533840	19.666131	13.959765
H	4.615556	20.575129	14.544846
C	3.396916	19.446675	13.187309
H	2.607481	20.191652	13.194070
C	3.271995	18.273976	12.431952
C	1.703719	16.140640	11.284699
H	2.436594	15.778648	10.547325
H	1.983561	15.756994	12.269867
C	0.160260	14.285809	11.293247
H	0.917667	13.672079	10.783062
H	-0.813226	14.008543	10.879391
C	-0.753270	14.578698	13.627955
H	-1.473985	15.284633	13.225457
C	-0.772410	14.257283	14.982052
H	-1.505146	14.716937	15.636954
C	0.140138	13.334530	15.495909
H	0.120592	13.080160	16.550450
C	1.071852	12.739117	14.649703

H	1.784623	12.021818	15.043177
C	1.091219	13.067051	13.293928
H	1.815053	12.601826	12.631100
C	0.178878	13.984708	12.769533
C	-0.066825	16.031268	9.641180
H	-1.016753	15.530492	9.432683
H	0.655958	15.739275	8.864594
C	-1.094132	18.250976	6.752871
H	-0.069605	18.576903	6.616448
C	-1.960236	18.196473	5.663695
H	-1.602038	18.475842	4.679256
C	-3.281112	17.791954	5.838715
H	-3.955345	17.756177	4.990079
C	-3.737968	17.428475	7.104625
H	-4.764220	17.108921	7.244885
C	-2.875496	17.465686	8.195425
H	-3.243784	17.166657	9.170872
C	-1.549515	17.884250	8.023104
C	-1.461473	18.170439	10.926000
H	-2.348519	18.722954	10.616556
H	-1.744500	17.219555	11.381492
C	-1.802194	19.317600	13.072021
H	-2.042385	18.367681	13.550032
H	-2.678603	19.682386	12.536617
C	-1.404952	21.698987	13.756598
H	-1.833325	22.010579	12.808271
C	-0.987156	22.652039	14.681079
H	-1.078997	23.707323	14.448953
C	-0.477723	22.246867	15.914551
H	-0.161732	22.988483	16.640286
C	-0.383043	20.890656	16.219782
H	0.003850	20.577207	17.183028
C	-0.795975	19.936597	15.292391
H	-0.737354	18.880181	15.534214
C	-1.306538	20.334825	14.053121
C	0.427186	18.344874	12.569097
H	0.115046	17.405463	13.028824
H	0.790293	19.023253	13.341173
C	2.366594	17.123863	6.946729
C	2.763974	16.250773	5.866664
H	1.996068	15.490079	5.712851
H	3.708203	15.764663	6.121659
H	2.890009	16.830311	4.950263
H	1.892619	21.235152	11.362611
H	-0.497664	19.875749	11.561087

TABLE S22. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2]^{3+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}_2]^{3+}$) (*endo-endo*).

($-4090.69582659 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
Ni	1.251359	19.347469	9.736960
N	2.611540	21.787251	7.073410
N	2.612849	22.170106	10.640993
N	0.676869	15.807993	11.045816
N	-1.188631	18.708952	11.997395
P	3.291225	19.971294	9.048025
P	0.590036	21.320839	8.876933
P	1.583188	18.305753	11.706740
P	-0.358827	17.814422	9.443516
C	4.606082	17.544413	9.050207
H	3.604872	17.134958	8.953133
C	5.709150	16.694126	9.063355
H	5.566353	15.623265	8.969840
C	6.990977	17.222246	9.200032
H	7.851079	16.561725	9.216442
C	7.169694	18.600445	9.313201
H	8.167686	19.012619	9.415156
C	6.071285	19.455273	9.285483
H	6.226624	20.526827	9.357051
C	4.779698	18.928578	9.159893
C	3.344379	20.551196	7.276603
H	4.396316	20.731289	7.038865
H	2.986738	19.722503	6.645113
C	3.033577	22.424829	5.817086
H	2.723676	21.826948	4.945260
H	4.128500	22.429748	5.826407
C	1.979356	24.236002	4.431052
H	1.871260	23.506456	3.633656
C	1.570792	25.553179	4.228494
H	1.142407	25.841944	3.274203
C	1.695852	26.487246	5.253831
H	1.371418	27.511302	5.102718
C	2.241329	26.096501	6.477041
H	2.349012	26.819746	7.278937
C	2.662247	24.783677	6.671496
H	3.113143	24.498237	7.617501
C	2.533030	23.836693	5.649610
C	1.168960	21.628825	7.130775
H	0.802687	20.810239	6.491472
H	0.710684	22.562695	6.794444
C	-1.865358	22.089803	7.717338
H	-1.421259	21.869594	6.753513
C	-3.191773	22.513749	7.773101

H	-3.754548	22.627159	6.852941
C	-3.788636	22.795942	8.998720
H	-4.819069	23.131535	9.037364
C	-3.056712	22.648096	10.176645
H	-3.515298	22.869746	11.134434
C	-1.733558	22.221073	10.127099
H	-1.174649	22.110435	11.052305
C	-1.123509	21.946480	8.895843
C	1.512449	22.682781	9.763071
H	1.944470	23.384697	9.049800
H	0.811957	23.199710	10.419408
C	3.085168	23.238847	11.618107
H	2.192155	23.531316	12.171135
H	3.767261	22.722692	12.294390
C	5.117575	24.435296	10.734412
H	5.722220	23.583349	11.028558
C	5.723638	25.547516	10.156140
H	6.795574	25.551803	9.991815
C	4.956766	26.657786	9.808113
H	5.431802	27.526443	9.365374
C	3.582907	26.655809	10.043462
H	2.987472	27.525677	9.788272
C	2.976078	25.542026	10.618696
H	1.909182	25.552381	10.816966
C	3.736685	24.419056	10.962101
C	3.770301	21.546769	9.920841
H	4.512537	21.311863	10.684613
H	4.173706	22.286926	9.229925
C	4.042297	18.146032	13.055526
H	4.234152	17.249742	12.475849
C	5.017611	18.607032	13.938211
H	5.950145	18.062413	14.037507
C	4.794707	19.756283	14.692631
H	5.554420	20.113775	15.378948
C	3.591895	20.449140	14.560980
H	3.410772	21.344685	15.145104
C	2.615522	19.997669	13.677151
H	1.684649	20.550913	13.586651
C	2.830803	18.834848	12.924015
C	1.889973	16.481096	11.480062
H	2.725489	16.348837	10.776442
H	2.182999	16.068041	12.449197
C	0.759191	14.360964	11.293656
H	1.639041	13.923753	10.795945
H	-0.125143	13.912255	10.830811
C	-0.219066	14.467925	13.621825
H	-1.008765	15.103439	13.231857
C	-0.221751	14.098913	14.964214
H	-1.007954	14.458756	15.619938
C	0.777741	13.262230	15.462693
H	0.772823	12.970046	16.507492
C	1.780846	12.803781	14.612286
H	2.563727	12.156250	14.993715

C	1.783440	13.179982	13.269302
H	2.564446	12.818132	12.606803
C	0.784229	14.010888	12.759521
C	0.306417	16.082147	9.669376
H	-0.497489	15.398111	9.385137
H	1.134972	15.951957	8.955634
C	-0.921685	18.172073	6.758389
H	0.017940	18.716831	6.745993
C	-1.650429	18.003747	5.582608
H	-1.276799	18.415177	4.651573
C	-2.862121	17.317268	5.607588
H	-3.430957	17.189674	4.692840
C	-3.345198	16.792111	6.806205
H	-4.287233	16.255095	6.825490
C	-2.613880	16.945420	7.980236
H	-2.984733	16.509701	8.902314
C	-1.398229	17.640789	7.961597
C	-1.604383	17.857031	10.832482
H	-2.528928	18.293547	10.453849
H	-1.794577	16.855176	11.219419
C	-2.377939	18.863219	12.937184
H	-2.643809	17.852100	13.247001
H	-3.176637	19.270039	12.316167
C	-2.043943	21.128369	13.992741
H	-2.205148	21.585854	13.021201
C	-1.803535	21.927940	15.106652
H	-1.765079	23.006122	14.997335
C	-1.629568	21.345018	16.361707
H	-1.452048	21.970178	17.230090
C	-1.695046	19.960362	16.500722
H	-1.568246	19.503629	17.476224
C	-1.924609	19.159659	15.384415
H	-1.979445	18.080584	15.489864
C	-2.098134	19.736287	14.122578
C	0.024369	18.222431	12.726195
H	-0.168023	17.194776	13.040092
H	0.136875	18.861948	13.601446
H	-0.970081	19.641731	11.629466
H	2.199598	21.428452	11.221157

TABLE S23. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2(\text{MeCN})]^{4+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}\text{NH}_2]^{4+}$ with an MeCN ligand) (*exo-exo*).

($-4223.67878558 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
Ni	1.574157	19.131085	9.421285
N	3.072396	22.084937	7.426357
N	2.978237	22.667541	10.086410
N	0.161790	15.943578	11.095494
N	-0.956658	18.141507	12.143482
N	2.097450	17.970290	7.873053
P	3.551350	20.084843	9.392102
P	0.892186	21.209588	8.936177
P	1.733168	18.234740	11.470542
P	-0.408330	18.168531	9.461199
C	4.925740	17.654080	9.460720
H	3.953781	17.193703	9.328983
C	6.069582	16.863274	9.522575
H	5.980829	15.786155	9.438050
C	7.318976	17.454361	9.693746
H	8.208522	16.836252	9.743335
C	7.427344	18.840090	9.797836
H	8.398296	19.303420	9.932393
C	6.290407	19.638478	9.724970
H	6.397045	20.715598	9.795927
C	5.031661	19.044735	9.560201
C	3.892664	20.876908	7.742069
H	4.936227	21.197481	7.736963
H	3.741855	20.131959	6.959073
C	3.631323	22.715873	6.162114
H	3.712069	21.902803	5.439229
H	4.632385	23.047448	6.440691
C	2.139273	23.633661	4.380655
H	2.181200	22.659321	3.904196
C	1.435334	24.673668	3.778443
H	0.925578	24.503229	2.836312
C	1.388930	25.925069	4.388343
H	0.839903	26.737576	3.924583
C	2.055844	26.133755	5.595486
H	2.028935	27.109620	6.068209
C	2.767440	25.096943	6.191159
H	3.295677	25.274939	7.121826
C	2.814714	23.835485	5.588158
C	1.608660	21.829675	7.333646
H	1.431662	21.104222	6.537602
H	1.137147	22.778804	7.075081
C	-1.466396	21.774420	7.521173
H	-0.925242	21.510497	6.620283

C	-2.794720	22.178839	7.420557
H	-3.262604	22.230971	6.443918
C	-3.516514	22.514629	8.563743
H	-4.549434	22.833839	8.480173
C	-2.905011	22.447967	9.813857
H	-3.455839	22.713119	10.709673
C	-1.576187	22.047562	9.924237
H	-1.110586	22.015358	10.903717
C	-0.848770	21.712166	8.775227
C	1.527521	22.475832	10.148946
H	1.049240	23.423515	9.889471
H	1.189817	22.179148	11.152980
C	3.347525	23.877246	10.858629
H	2.710052	24.683045	10.483634
H	3.110451	23.725744	11.921100
C	5.670353	24.185894	11.795051
H	5.301311	23.829610	12.752076
C	7.001813	24.579690	11.665071
H	7.667351	24.523278	12.519785
C	7.474750	25.048980	10.441857
H	8.508521	25.361250	10.339834
C	6.610325	25.121986	9.349195
H	6.969022	25.491649	8.394645
C	5.281827	24.732335	9.484583
H	4.609243	24.805137	8.636325
C	4.795768	24.259437	10.708038
C	3.728651	21.504153	10.560503
H	3.415431	21.170349	11.560693
H	4.784763	21.778672	10.608646
C	4.178062	17.490398	12.622809
H	4.201893	16.686633	11.896544
C	5.194229	17.584664	13.568593
H	5.991610	16.849678	13.569400
C	5.180157	18.609149	14.512615
H	5.967383	18.672802	15.256111
C	4.153395	19.551066	14.501265
H	4.139215	20.350211	15.234473
C	3.131263	19.464004	13.558812
H	2.327501	20.192739	13.575124
C	3.134393	18.422755	12.621115
C	1.536454	16.379486	11.470022
H	2.245532	15.931264	10.772055
H	1.727241	16.000784	12.475561
C	-0.025938	14.456683	11.295636
H	0.690285	13.961733	10.637577
H	-1.036868	14.247658	10.943439
C	-0.792384	14.396492	13.693001
H	-1.659988	14.986397	13.410989
C	-0.636457	13.979855	15.011389
H	-1.373634	14.258752	15.756229
C	0.455905	13.189573	15.369957
H	0.570739	12.856925	16.395926
C	1.393779	12.820931	14.408317

H	2.243466	12.205726	14.683954
C	1.244621	13.248135	13.090621
H	1.972002	12.960440	12.338395
C	0.151756	14.037279	12.724137
C	-0.244381	16.330614	9.714078
H	-1.225505	15.889667	9.528232
H	0.473693	15.922539	9.001064
C	-0.900333	18.658609	6.755542
H	0.117842	19.027074	6.721433
C	-1.664144	18.615912	5.592709
H	-1.234977	18.957614	4.657839
C	-2.970939	18.136629	5.633204
H	-3.567119	18.107101	4.727913
C	-3.511403	17.687049	6.837005
H	-4.528012	17.311660	6.872369
C	-2.751510	17.716980	8.001571
H	-3.194407	17.361463	8.925013
C	-1.437822	18.204013	7.963698
C	-1.497668	18.645022	10.881153
H	-1.632737	19.733985	10.863288
H	-2.472223	18.175829	10.724353
C	-1.964037	18.165196	13.230606
H	-1.521809	17.624450	14.071376
H	-2.815421	17.582430	12.869218
C	-3.496449	20.165418	13.035454
H	-4.018759	19.658510	12.229665
C	-3.925126	21.425488	13.448128
H	-4.768313	21.895991	12.953652
C	-3.282014	22.072276	14.502452
H	-3.618738	23.050766	14.827806
C	-2.210995	21.451568	15.142954
H	-1.714001	21.943121	15.972588
C	-1.784321	20.192048	14.727546
H	-0.962683	19.706063	15.244938
C	-2.419652	19.534664	13.668612
C	0.303931	18.764383	12.547903
H	0.534096	18.428799	13.561589
H	0.261334	19.861709	12.542896
C	2.400084	17.269964	7.002679
C	2.780675	16.384209	5.926163
H	2.006856	15.626309	5.788047
H	3.724691	15.894983	6.176176
H	2.900189	16.952748	5.002097
H	3.204244	22.714447	8.263096
H	-0.480953	16.503011	11.732023

TABLE S24. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}(\text{P}_2^{\text{Ph}}\text{HN}_2^{\text{Bn}})_2]^{3+}$ (i.e., $[\text{Ni}^{\text{I}}\text{NH}_2]^{3+}$) (*exo-exo*).

($-4090.70049226 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	9.084455	5.845639	8.602552
H	8.852958	4.947024	9.177483
H	9.998467	5.674845	8.030828
C	9.747575	8.251694	9.034717
H	10.637152	8.113131	8.417315
H	9.996174	8.879466	9.890988
C	10.381871	6.398892	10.585071
H	11.207341	6.033640	9.972434
H	9.894675	5.549861	11.067130
C	10.877363	7.393406	11.592025
C	12.188135	7.870669	11.498819
H	12.818475	7.537851	10.680397
C	12.687957	8.752208	12.454468
H	13.708622	9.110527	12.377320
C	11.877686	9.166139	13.509430
H	12.267437	9.849904	14.256299
C	10.569074	8.694596	13.608401
H	9.936551	9.011618	14.430814
C	10.072921	7.806946	12.658269
H	9.056659	7.434855	12.748317
C	6.964299	8.924660	9.238301
H	7.203344	9.528199	10.117877
H	6.087735	9.367144	8.740679
C	6.319211	6.624057	8.621919
H	5.468664	6.996943	8.032554
H	6.020910	5.685703	9.095386
C	5.607567	7.579414	10.702433
H	5.278330	6.546574	10.832027
H	4.759454	8.151813	10.299012
C	6.007680	8.123965	12.047290
C	6.513802	7.255566	13.019965
H	6.639075	6.203550	12.781172
C	6.837785	7.720696	14.292023
H	7.221040	7.032024	15.037654
C	6.659680	9.067159	14.608595
H	6.902089	9.430913	15.601517
C	6.151998	9.940631	13.648534
H	5.996993	10.986660	13.891030
C	5.821565	9.469170	12.379087
H	5.394465	10.147743	11.646642
C	7.221196	4.538498	6.870599
C	7.093230	4.306823	5.498070
H	7.302627	5.108966	4.798287

C	6.687106	3.058884	5.030391
H	6.583874	2.892564	3.963562
C	6.407472	2.035826	5.932586
H	6.092315	1.063397	5.570461
C	6.535792	2.259445	7.303780
H	6.321232	1.464180	8.009047
C	6.939740	3.505282	7.773146
H	7.028791	3.666452	8.842637
C	8.789325	10.834955	8.114871
C	9.959919	11.345624	8.686697
H	10.693711	10.687552	9.137936
C	10.199687	12.718875	8.679965
H	11.109058	13.102488	9.129145
C	9.275097	13.591090	8.111839
H	9.460844	14.659634	8.114164
C	8.109277	13.086512	7.537130
H	7.385661	13.760682	7.092141
C	7.870921	11.715636	7.525159
H	6.969139	11.332401	7.055591
C	8.840388	6.837931	2.884859
H	9.651743	6.622641	2.184940
H	8.333256	5.894581	3.125128
C	10.297783	9.129211	3.805866
H	10.660837	9.740684	4.633626
H	11.126581	8.904469	3.132371
C	7.644674	7.420658	0.842213
H	8.606786	7.351569	0.327698
H	7.087954	8.253447	0.404334
C	6.880131	6.129588	0.683299
C	5.481390	6.110454	0.729821
H	4.935587	7.040321	0.857568
C	4.781429	4.914270	0.586923
H	3.696913	4.917181	0.617228
C	5.472539	3.718736	0.393772
H	4.928622	2.788144	0.270584
C	6.865608	3.726190	0.340868
H	7.407474	2.801440	0.171750
C	7.562364	4.924222	0.486542
H	8.646532	4.929155	0.424130
C	8.185073	10.500078	3.808729
H	7.619506	11.140345	3.128998
H	8.592372	11.109062	4.618538
C	6.732605	8.146779	2.994951
H	6.168610	7.259263	3.311136
H	6.092555	8.741916	2.338816
C	10.032884	10.990992	2.220549
H	10.853147	10.474161	1.720064
H	10.447116	11.694040	2.945543
C	9.150057	11.675171	1.218606
C	8.830636	11.036348	0.015382
H	9.214254	10.039792	-0.182048
C	8.038573	11.677134	-0.932315
H	7.798079	11.175534	-1.863536

C	7.567144	12.967423	-0.691667
H	6.954782	13.467535	-1.434423
C	7.885221	13.612430	0.501422
H	7.525807	14.617940	0.690949
C	8.673027	12.967743	1.452980
H	8.931068	13.473572	2.378269
C	11.087933	6.505955	4.673407
C	12.351728	7.085711	4.840632
H	12.479239	8.161909	4.806569
C	13.468360	6.281138	5.058362
H	14.442525	6.741271	5.184087
C	13.334814	4.896112	5.112870
H	14.205641	4.271509	5.279007
C	12.077731	4.314452	4.954210
H	11.967111	3.236483	4.996486
C	10.956065	5.111595	4.742730
H	9.982342	4.644764	4.632766
C	5.495746	10.076708	4.733290
C	4.928443	10.832433	3.699436
H	5.425792	10.918203	2.738107
C	3.713316	11.481422	3.896155
H	3.281450	12.068871	3.093422
C	3.052923	11.374211	5.120388
H	2.104446	11.878568	5.271248
C	3.610013	10.619850	6.149435
H	3.096908	10.531355	7.100679
C	4.829054	9.972228	5.958293
H	5.258765	9.376495	6.757977
N	9.350463	6.927998	9.603219
N	6.699354	7.554882	9.694816
N	7.945983	7.806877	2.241372
N	9.312911	9.928017	3.015012
Ni	8.113206	7.964362	6.094196
P	7.688642	6.213479	7.418496
P	8.388390	9.058317	8.036653
P	9.588587	7.520004	4.458653
P	7.068504	9.178975	4.525270
H	8.417653	7.082401	10.076072
H	8.843958	9.212181	2.364889

TABLE S25. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of *p*-anisidinium.

($-403.77162493 E_{\hbar}$)

atom	X	Y	Z
C	-1.154272	-0.053504	1.989940
C	0.098219	-0.046392	1.399193
C	1.259795	0.007701	2.162286
C	1.157318	0.051971	3.542632
C	-0.101581	0.045718	4.159648
C	-1.259670	-0.007144	3.377932
N	0.201485	-0.073528	-0.061666
H	1.025806	-0.588886	-0.376787
H	-0.612028	-0.520182	-0.488681
H	2.234515	0.010179	1.686588
H	2.045857	0.086274	4.161416
O	-0.097980	0.088530	5.508971
H	-2.241244	-0.014664	3.833550
H	-2.052053	-0.091055	1.382912
C	-1.354043	0.079153	6.174826
H	-1.128325	0.117907	7.238773
H	-1.951832	0.950621	5.892068
H	-1.909783	-0.835383	5.947560
H	0.266856	0.866628	-0.459784

TABLE 26. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structure of *p*-cyanoanilinium.(- 381.41040611 E_{\hbar})

atom	X	Y	Z
C	-0.944548	1.328192	0.006912
C	0.441702	1.297233	0.010591
C	1.137619	2.499189	0.006221
C	0.428560	3.705902	-0.001965
C	-0.973438	3.715237	-0.006220
C	-1.665980	2.514307	-0.001668
H	0.972218	0.352135	0.017099
H	2.220006	2.502348	0.009434
H	-1.511788	4.654488	-0.012196
H	-2.749346	2.502021	-0.004265
C	1.135188	4.947158	-0.004885
N	1.698650	5.963619	-0.006655
N	-1.676796	0.062536	0.016437
H	-2.269534	-0.026785	0.846650
H	-2.286065	-0.031156	-0.801099
H	-1.040561	-0.737642	0.011596

REFERENCES

- (1) Ribeiro, R. F.; Marenich, A. V.; Cramer, C. J.; Truhlar, D. G. *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2011**, *115*, 14556-14562.
- (2) Ben-Naim, A. *Statistical Thermodynamics for Chemists and Biochemists*; Plenum Press: New York, 1992.
- (3) Stern, M. J.; Van Hook, A. W.; Wolfsberg, M. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1963**, *39*, 3179-3196.
- (4) Appel, A. M.; Pool, D. H.; O'Hagan, M.; Shaw, W. J.; Yang, J. Y.; Rakowski DuBois, M.; DuBois, D. L.; Bullock, R. M. *ACS Catal.* **2011**, *1*, 777-785.
- (5) Fraze, K.; Wilson, A. D.; Appel, A. M.; Rakowski DuBois, M.; DuBois, D. L. *Organometallics* **2007**, *26*, 3918-3924.
- (6) Pourbaix, M. *Atlas of Electrochemical Equilibria in Aqueous Solutions*, 2nd Eng. ed.; NACE International: Houston, TX, 1974.
- (7) Fernandez, L. E.; Horvath, S.; Hammes-Schiffer, S. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **2012**, *116*, 3171-3180.
- (8) Roy, L. E.; Jakubikova, E.; Guthrie, M. G.; Batista, E. R. *J. Phys. Chem. A* **2009**, *113*, 6745-6750.
- (9) Becke, A. D. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1993**, *98*, 5648-5652.
- (10) Perdew, J. P. *Phys. Rev. B* **1986**, *33*, 8822-8824.
- (11) Clark, T.; Chandrasekhar, J.; Spitznagel, G. W.; Schleyer, P. v. R. *J. Comput. Chem.* **1983**, *4*, 294-301.
- (12) Grimme, S. *J. Comput. Chem.* **2006**, *27*, 1787-1799.
- (13) Chai, J.-D.; Head-Gordon, M. *J. Chem. Phys.* **2008**, *128*, 084106.
- (14) Chai, J.-D.; Head-Gordon, M. *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2008**, *10*, 6615-6620.
- (15) Wayner, D. D. M.; Parker, V. D. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **1993**, *26*, 287-294.
- (16) Ellis, W. W.; Raebiger, J.; Curtis, C. J.; Bruno, J.; DuBois, D. L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, *126*, 2738-2743.