

Mechanistic studies on the degradation and protein release characteristics of poly(lactic-co-glycolic-co-hydroxymethylglycolic acid) nanospheres

N. Samadi, C.F. van Nostrum, T. Vermonden, M. Amidi, W.E. Hennink*

Department of Pharmaceutics, Utrecht Institute for Pharmaceutical Sciences, Utrecht University, Utrecht, The Netherlands

Corresponding author:

Wim E. Hennink, PhD

Department of Pharmaceutics,

Utrecht Institute for Pharmaceutical Sciences,

Utrecht University,

Utrecht, The Netherlands, 3584 CG

Fax: (+31)0302517839

E-mail: W.E.Hennink@uu.nl

Supporting Information:

Supplementary table 1

Characteristics of protected (pLGBMGA) and deprotected (pLGHMGA) copolymers.

Composition x:y ^a			(protected)		(protected)		(deprotected)		(deprotected)		Tg °C	
eed ratio	Copolymer ratio ^b M/I(mol)	100	Theoretical ^c	Measured ^d	Theoretical ^c	Measured ^d	Theoretical ^c	Measured ^d	protected	deprotected	polymer	
			M _n (kg/mol)	M _n (kg/mol)	M _w	M _n (kg/mol)	M _w (kg/mol)	M _n	M _w			
5:65	37:63	100	17.6	12	27	14	12	21	33	54		
5:65	36:64	300	54	27	57	43	24	44	42	57		
5:75	26:74	100	17	12	23	14	13	21	33	53		
5:75	26:74	300	50	40	85	43	43	80	37	57		

^a x:y denotes the ratio of BMG/D,L-Lactide

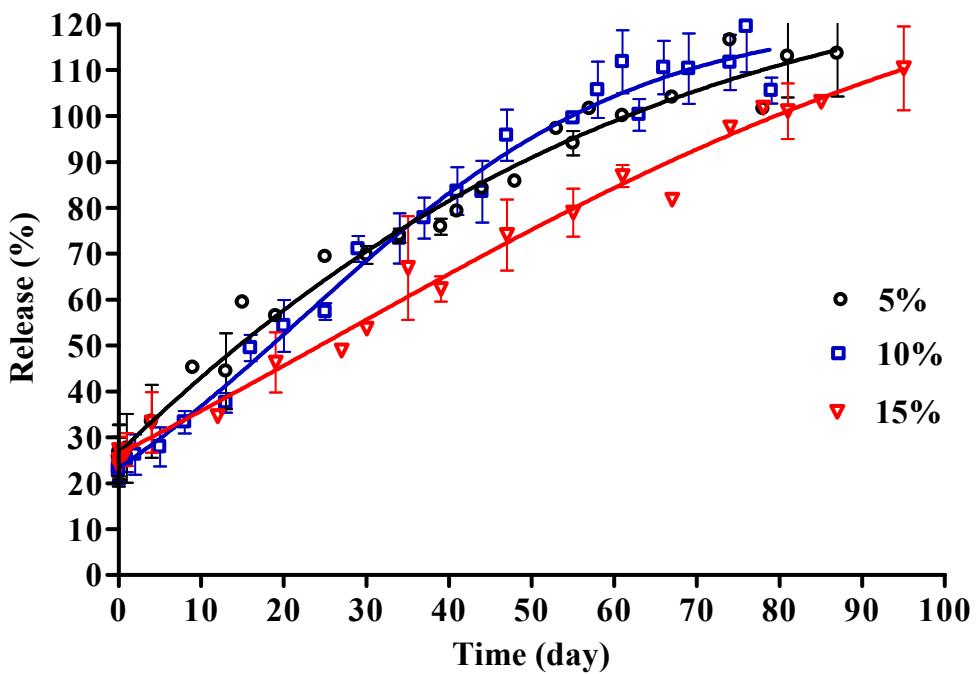
^b Determined by ¹H-NMR.

^c The theoretical M_n is calculated from the [monomer]/[initiator] molar ratio.

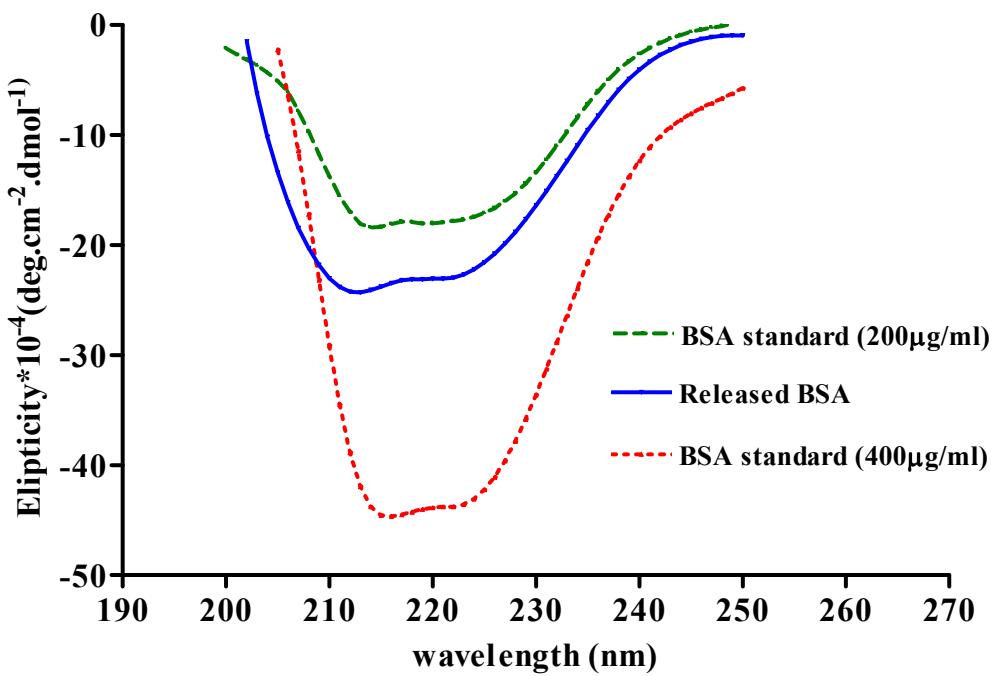
^d Determined by GPC.

Supplementary table 2: Change in copolymer composition and glass transition temperature of nanospheres made of pLGHMGA 68/16/16 (L/G/HMG) (24 kg/mol) during degradation.

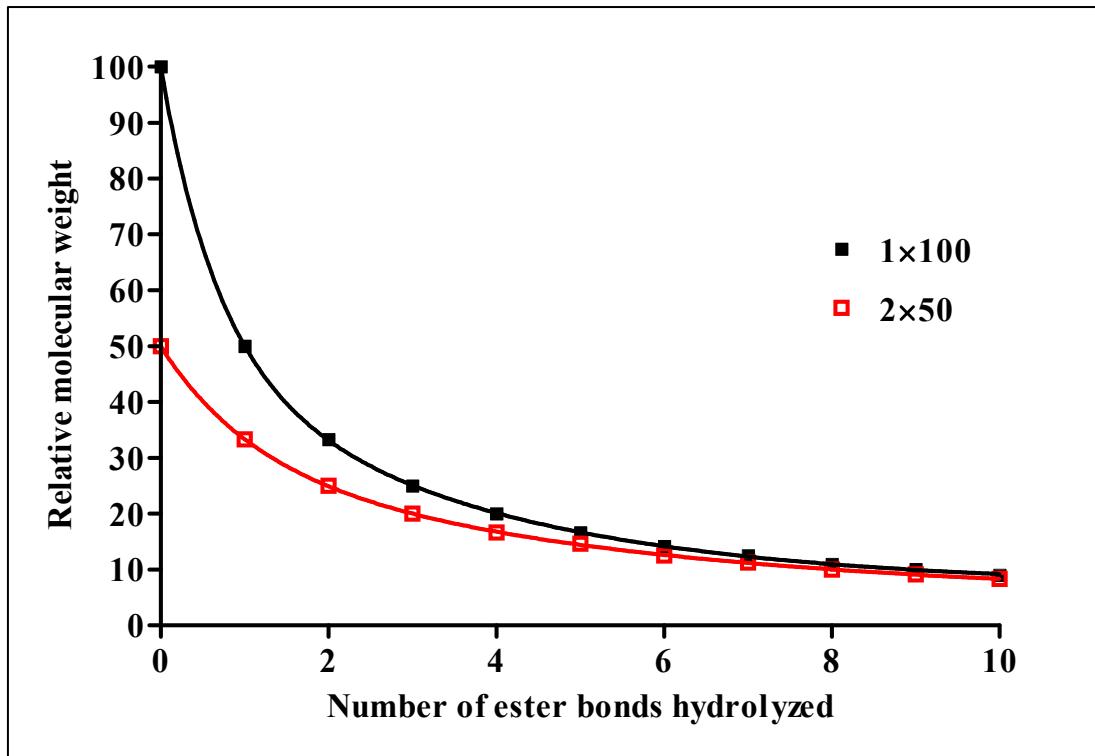
Day	Copolymer composition			Tg °C
	HMG	Glycolic acid	Lactic acid	
0	18	18	64	57
4	15	19	65	54
8	15	16	69	54
11	13	15	71	54
19	13	14	73	54
94	11	11	78	54



Supplementary Fig.1: BSA release from nanospheres of pLGHMGA 64/18/18 (L/G/HMG) 12 kg/mol, prepared by using different polymer concentrations (w/w %) in the organic phase.



Supplementary Fig. 2: Circular Dichroism spectra of native and released BSA in very last days of release.



Supplementary Fig. 3: Theoretical model calculation showing the change in relative M_n upon hydrolysis of one polymer chain of high molecular weight (1×100) and two polymer chains with half initial molecular weight (2×50).