# Excited-State Characteristics of Tetracyanidonitridorhenium(V) and -technetium(V) Complexes with N-heteroaromatic Ligands 

Hayato Ikeda, ${ }^{\dagger}$ Akitaka Ito, ${ }^{\neq}$Eri Sakuda ${ }^{\neq, \$}$ Noboru Kitamura, ${ }^{\ddagger, \$}$ Tsutomu Takayama, ${ }^{\perp}$ Tsutomu Sekine, I Atsushi Shinohara ${ }^{\dagger}$, and Takashi Yoshimura**

${ }^{\dagger}$ Department of Chemistry, Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Toyonaka 560-0043, Japan
${ }^{\dagger}$ Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan
${ }^{\S}$ Department of Chemical Sciences and Engineering, Graduate School of Chemical Sciences and Engineering, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan
${ }^{\perp}$ Department of Chemistry, Daido University, Nagoya 457-8530, Japan
${ }^{\|}$Center for the Advancement of Higher Education, Tohoku University, Sendai 980-8576, Japan
\#Radioisotope Research Center, Osaka University, Suita 565-0871, Japan

## Supporting Information

Preparation of the Complexes. $\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{d m a p})\right](\operatorname{Re}-d m a p) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](39.5 \mathrm{mg}$, $0.0402 \mathrm{mmol})$ and dmap ( $169.5 \mathrm{mg}, 1.387 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were dissolved in 3 mL of acetonitrile, and then, 7 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether and left for 1 h in vacuo. Yield of Re-dmap: $39.4 \mathrm{mg}(86.6 \%)$. Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{59} \mathrm{H}_{50} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re} \cdot \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ : C, 62.40; H, 4.11; $\mathrm{N} ; 6.72$. Found: C, 62.52; H, 4.29; N, 6.69. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}: \delta 8.30-8.23\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{o}\right.$ of dmap), $7.91-7.61(\mathrm{~m}, 40 \mathrm{H}$, phenyl of $\mathrm{PPh}_{4}$ ), $6.42-6.34\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{m}\right.$ of dmap), $2.96\left(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H},-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right.$ of dmap). UV-vis in the solid state: 415 nm . IR (KBr pellet): $2129\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2120\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2109\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1609\left(v_{\text {ring(dmap }}\right), 1531\left(v_{\text {ring }}\right.$ (dmap) $), 1385$ $\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{dmap})}\right), 1234\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{dmap})}\right), 1070\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{dmap})}\right), 1051\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{dmap})}\right), 950\left(\delta_{\text {ring }}\right.$ (dmap) $), 810\left(\gamma_{\text {ring }(\mathrm{dmap}}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{l u t})\right](\operatorname{Re}-\mathrm{lut}) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](97.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0992 \mathrm{mmol})$ and lut $(400 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 3.51$ mmol ) were dissolved in 2 mL of dichloromethane, and then, the solution was evaporated slowly. The solution was left for several hours to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether and left for 1 h in vacuo. Yield of Re-lut: 100.0 mg ( $92.5 \%$ ). Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{59} \mathrm{H}_{49} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re}: \mathrm{C}, 65.00 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.53 ; \mathrm{N} ; 7.71$. Found: C, $65.12 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.46 ; \mathrm{N}, 7.77$. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}$ in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}: \delta 8.58$ (s, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{o}$ of lut), $7.90-7.61\left(\mathrm{~m}, 40 \mathrm{H}\right.$, phenyl of $\mathrm{PPh}_{4}$ ), 7.21 ( $\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{p}$ of lut), 2.24 (s, $6 \mathrm{H},-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ of lut). UV-vis in the solid state: 417 nm . IR ( KBr pellet): $2127\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2116\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2107\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1646\left(v_{\text {ring(lut) }}\right)$, $1636\left(v_{\text {ring(lut) }}\right), 1383\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{lut})}\right), 1063\left(\delta_{\text {ring(lut) }}\right), 866\left(\gamma_{\text {ring }}(\mathrm{lut}) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}\right.$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathbf{R e N}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{p i c})\right](\mathbf{R e}-\mathbf{p i c}) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathrm{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](141.4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1438 \mathrm{mmol})$ and pic $(1000 \mu \mathrm{~L}$, 10.3 mmol ) were dissolved in 1 mL of dichloromethane, and then, the solution was evaporated slowly. The solution was left for several hours to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with dichloromethane and left for 1 h in vacuo. Yield of Re-pic: 70.2 mg ( $42.1 \%$ ). Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{58} \mathrm{H}_{47} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re} \cdot \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}: \mathrm{C}, 61.03 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.25 ; \mathrm{N} ; 7.24$. Found: C, $61.18 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.26 ; \mathrm{N}, 7.39 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}: \delta 8.50-8.47\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{o}\right.$ of pic), $7.90-7.61\left(\mathrm{~m}, 40 \mathrm{H}\right.$, phenyl of $\left.\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right), 7.21\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{m}\right.$ of pic), $2.33\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H},-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right.$ of pic). UV-vis in the solid state: 416 nm . IR ( KBr pellet): $2127\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2117\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right)$, $2108\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1615\left(\nu_{\text {ring(pic) }}\right), 1604\left(\nu_{\text {ring(pic }}\right), 1073\left(\delta_{\text {ring(pic }}\right), 1064\left(\delta_{\text {ring }}\right.$ (pic) $), 1003\left(\delta_{\text {ring(pic }}\right), 812\left(\gamma_{\text {ring }}\right.$ (pic) $)$ $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{p p y})\right]($ Re-ppy $) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](36.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0366 \mathrm{mmol})$ and ppy $(134.6 \mathrm{mg}$, 0.8673 mmol ) were dissolved in 2 mL of acetonitrile, and then, 8 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals, and the crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Re-ppy: 36.3 mg (79.8\%). Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{63} \mathrm{H}_{49} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re} \cdot \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \cdot \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}: \mathrm{C}, 61.93 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.30$; $\mathrm{N} ; 6.77$. Found: C, $61.85 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.28 ; \mathrm{N}, 6.86 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{CN}: \delta 8.69-8.65(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{ppy}), 7.96-7.40\left(\mathrm{~m}, 47 \mathrm{H}\right.$, phenyl of $\mathrm{PPh}_{4}$ and ppy). UV-vis in the solid state: 421 nm . IR (KBr pellet): $2130\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2115\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2104\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1601\left(v_{\text {ring }(\text { ppy })}\right), 1412\left(v_{\text {ring }(\mathrm{ppy}}\right)$, $1287\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { ppy })}\right), 1230\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { ppy })}\right), 1065\left(\delta_{\text {ring(ppy }}\right), 835\left(\gamma_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { ppy })}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{p y})\right](\operatorname{Re}-\mathbf{p y}) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](66.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0673 \mathrm{mmol})$ was dissolved in 5 mL of py, and then, 15 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals which were collected and washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Re-py: 75.3 mg (95.8\%). Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{57} \mathrm{H}_{45} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{5} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{~N} \cdot 1.5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}: \mathrm{C}, 63.74 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.57$; $\mathrm{N} ; 8.39$. Found: C, 63.56; H, 4.51; $\mathrm{N}, 8.39 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}: \delta 8.68-8.64\left(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{o}\right.$ of py), $7.92-7.58\left(\mathrm{~m}, 42 \mathrm{H}\right.$, phenyl of $\mathrm{PPh}_{4}$ and $\mathrm{H}_{p}$ of py), $7.24-7.19\left(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{m}\right.$ of py). UV-vis in the solid state: 414 nm . IR (KBr pellet): 2127 $\left(v_{\mathrm{C} \equiv \mathrm{N}}\right), 2109\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1594\left(v_{\text {ring }}(\mathrm{py})\right), 1224\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{py})}\right), 1151\left(\nu_{\text {ring }}\right), 1135\left(\delta_{\mathrm{Cy}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{py})}\right), 1064\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{py})}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$. $\left.\mathbf{( P P h})_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{\mathbf{4}} \mathbf{( 3 b z p y}\right)\right](\operatorname{Re}-3 b z p y) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](30.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0305 \mathrm{mmol})$ and 3bzpy ( 183.0 $\mathrm{mg}, 0.999 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were dissolved in 3 mL of dichloromethane, and then, 10 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals, the crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Re-3bzpy: 31.1 mg ( $87.5 \%$ ). Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{64} \mathrm{H}_{49} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{OP}_{2} \mathrm{Re} \cdot 0.4 \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ : C, 64.45; H, 4.18; N; 7.00. Found: C, 64.65; H, 4.36; N, 6.81. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{CN}: \delta 8.96$ (s, 1H, $\mathrm{H}_{o}$ of 3bzpy), $8.82\left(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{o}\right.$ of 3 bzpy), $8.08\left(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{p}\right.$ of 3 bzpy), $7.53-7.93$ ( $\mathrm{m}, 45 \mathrm{H}$, phenyl of $\mathrm{PPh}_{4}$ and 3bzpy), $7.47\left(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{m}}\right.$ of 3bzpy). UV-vis in the solid state: 410 nm . IR (KBr pellet): $2100\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1652\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}(3 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right), 1286\left(\mathrm{v}_{\text {ring }(3 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{b p y})\right](\operatorname{Re}-b p y) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](41.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0422 \mathrm{mmol})$ and bpy $(448.7 \mathrm{mg}$, 2.873 mmol ) were dissolved in 4 mL of acetonitrile, and then, 6 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals, and the crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Re-bpy: 36.9 mg (73.0\%). Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{62} \mathrm{H}_{48} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re} \cdot 0.5 \mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN} \cdot 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}: \mathrm{C}, 63.28 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.51$; N; 8.78. Found: C, 63.28; H, 4.54; N, 8.82. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in DMSO- $d_{6}: \delta 8.72-8.66(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{bpy}), 8.00-7.58\left(\mathrm{~m}, 44 \mathrm{H}\right.$, phenyl of $\mathrm{PPh}_{4}$ and bpy). UV-vis in the solid state: $425(\mathrm{sh}) \mathrm{nm}$. IR ( KBr pellet): $2128\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2102\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1532\left(v_{\text {ring(bpy) }}\right), 1409\left(v_{\text {ring(bpy })}\right)$, $1222\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{bpy})}\right), 1079\left(\delta_{\text {ring(bpy) }}\right), 1066\left(\delta_{\text {ring(bpy })}\right), 1028\left(\delta_{\text {ring(bpy }}\right), 817\left(\gamma_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { bpy })}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{p z})\right](\operatorname{Re-pz}) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](53.6 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0545 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\mathrm{pz}(624.0 \mathrm{mg}, 7.791$ mmol ) were dissolved in 2 mL of dichloromethane, and then, 8 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether and left for 1 h in vacuo. Yield of Re-pz: 44.8 mg (74.1\%). Anal. Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{56} \mathrm{H}_{44} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re} \cdot 2.5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}: \mathrm{C}, 60.69 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.46 ; \mathrm{N} ; 8.85$. Found: C, $60.55 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.35 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.92 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}: \delta 8.58\left(\mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}\right.$ of pz), $7.91-7.60\left(\mathrm{~m}, 40 \mathrm{H}\right.$, phenyl of $\left.\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)$. UV-vis in the solid state: 408 nm . IR $(\mathrm{KBr}$ pellet $): 2128\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2117\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2109\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1417\left(v_{\text {ring(pzz }}\right), 1151\left(v_{\text {ring(pz) }}\right), 1135\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{pzz})}\right), 1070$ $\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{pz})}\right), 1033\left(\delta_{\text {ring(pz) }}\right), 797\left(\gamma_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{pz})}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{c p y})\right](\operatorname{Re}-c \boldsymbol{y}) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](54.9 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0558 \mathrm{mmol})$ and cpy $(478.7 \mathrm{mg}$, 4.598 mmol ) were dissolved in 3 mL of dichloromethane, and then, 7 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form orange crystals which were collected and washed with diethyl ether and left for 1 h in vacuo. Yield of Re-cpy: 36.9 mg (52.7\%). Anal. Calcd for
$\mathrm{C}_{58} \mathrm{H}_{44} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re} \cdot 2 \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ : C, 57.33; H, 3.85; N; 7.80. Found: C, 57.43; H, 3.91; N, 7.95. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}: \delta 8.95-8.92\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{o}\right.$ of cpy), $7.91-7.58\left(\mathrm{~m}, 40 \mathrm{H}\right.$, phenyl of $\left.\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right) 7.39-7.36\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{m}\right.$ of cpy). UV-vis in the solid state: 402, 465 (sh) nm. IR (KBr pellet): $2137\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}(\text { cpy })}\right), 2125\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2109$ $\left(\nu_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1599\left(\nu_{\text {ring(cpy }}\right), 1543\left(\nu_{\text {ring (cpy) }}\right), 1415\left(\nu_{\text {ring(cpy }}\right), 1407\left(\nu_{\text {ring(cpy }}\right), 1077\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { cpy })}\right), 1067\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { cpy })}\right)$, $831\left(\gamma_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { cpy })}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathbf{C N})_{\mathbf{4}}(\mathbf{4 b z p y})\right](\operatorname{Re-4bzpy}) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\operatorname{ReN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](40.6 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0413 \mathrm{mmol})$ and bzpy ( 189.1 $\mathrm{mg}, 1.032 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were dissolved in 2 mL of dichloromethane, and then, 8 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Re-4bzpy: $43.7 \mathrm{mg}(87.7 \%) .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}: \delta$ $8.81-8.77$ (m, 2H, 4bzpy), $7.99-7.52$ (m, 47H, phenyl of $\mathrm{PPh}_{4}$ and 4bzpy). UV-vis in the solid state: $460(\mathrm{sh}) \mathrm{nm}$. IR (KBr pellet): $2123\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2108\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2101\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1664\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}(4 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right), 1409\left(v_{\text {ring }(4 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right)$, $1280\left(\nu_{\text {ring }}(4 \mathrm{bzpy}), 1222\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(4 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right), 1077\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(4 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right), 1063\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(4 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right), 1007\left(\delta_{\text {ring }}\right.\right.$ (4bzpy) $), 945\left(\delta_{\text {ring }}(4 \mathrm{bzpy})\right.$ ), $935\left(\gamma_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(4 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right), 799\left(\gamma_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(4 \mathrm{bzpy})}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathbf{T c N}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{d m a p})\right]$ (Tc-dmap$) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathrm{TcN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](6.12 \mathrm{mg}, 6.83 \mu \mathrm{~mol})$ and dmap (124.17 $\mathrm{mg}, 1.0164 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were dissolved in 1 mL of acetonitrile, and then, 4 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Tc-dmap: 5.08 mg (73.1\%). UV-vis in the solid state: 413 nm . IR ( KBr pellet): $2129\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2120\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2109\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1609\left(v_{\text {ring }(\text { dmap })}\right), 1531\left(v_{\text {ring (dmap) }}\right), 1385$ $\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{dmap})}\right), 1234\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { dmap })}\right), 1070\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{dmap})}\right), 1051\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { dmap })}\right), 950\left(\delta_{\text {ring }(\mathrm{dmap})}\right), 810\left(\gamma_{\text {ring }}\right.$ (dmap) $) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$. $\left.\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathbf{T c N}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathrm{lut})\right] \mathbf{( T c - l u t}\right) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathrm{TcN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](7.67 \mathrm{mg}, 8.56 \mu \mathrm{~mol})$ and lut $(100 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.876$ mmol ) were dissolved in $100 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of dichloromethane. The solution was evaporated slowly. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Tc-lut: $3.31 \mathrm{mg}(38.6 \%)$. UV-vis in the solid state: 410 nm . IR ( KBr pellet): $2127\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2116$ $\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2107\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1646\left(v_{\text {ring (lut) }}\right), 1636\left(\nu_{\text {ring (lut) }}\right), 1383\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { lut })}\right), 1063\left(\delta_{\text {ring (lut) }}\right), 866\left(\gamma_{\text {ring (lut) }}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$. $\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathbf{T c N}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{p i c})\right]$ (Tc-pic). $\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathrm{TcN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](3.10 \mathrm{mg}, 3.46 \mu \mathrm{~mol})$ and pic $(50 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.51$ $\mathrm{mmol})$ were dissolved in $50 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of dichloromethane. The solution was evaporated slowly. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield: $1.54 \mathrm{mg}(45.1 \%)$. UV-vis in the solid state: 421 nm . IR ( KBr pellet): $2127\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2117\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right)$,
 $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathbf{T c N}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{p y})\right](\mathbf{T c}-\mathbf{p y}) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathrm{TcN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](4.40 \mathrm{mg}, 4.91 \mu \mathrm{~mol})$ was dissolved in 0.75 mL of py, and then, 4 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Tc-py: 4.53 mg ( $94.7 \%$ ). UV-vis in the solid state: 415 nm . IR (KBr pellet): $2127\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2109\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1594\left(\mathrm{v}_{\text {ring(py }}\right)$, $1224\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{py}}\right), 1151\left(\mathrm{~V}_{\text {ring(py })}\right), 1135\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{py})}\right), 1064\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{py})}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left.\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathbf{T c N}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{p z})\right] \mathbf{( T c - p z}\right) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathrm{TcN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](10.05 \mathrm{mg}, 11.22 \mu \mathrm{~mol})$ and $\mathrm{pz}(162.95 \mathrm{mg}$, 2.0346 mmol ) were dissolved in 1 mL of dichloromethane, and then, 4 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Tc-pz: $10.69 \mathrm{mg}(97.6 \%)$. UV-vis in the solid state: 420 nm . IR ( KBr pellet): $2128\left(\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2117\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2109\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1417\left(v_{\text {ring(pz })}\right), 1151\left(v_{\text {ring(pz) }}\right), 1135\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{pzz})}\right)$, $1070\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{pz})}\right), 1033\left(\delta_{\text {ring(pz }}\right), 797\left(\gamma_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{pz})}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.
$\left.\left(\mathbf{P P h}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathbf{T c N}(\mathbf{C N})_{4}(\mathbf{c p y})\right] \mathbf{( T c - c p y}\right) .\left(\mathrm{PPh}_{4}\right)_{2}\left[\mathrm{TcN}(\mathrm{CN})_{4}\right](9.14 \mathrm{mg}, 10.2 \mu \mathrm{~mol})$ and cpy $(161.68 \mathrm{mg}$, 1.5530 mmol ) were dissolved in 1 mL of dichloromethane, and then, 4 mL of diethyl ether was layered on the solution. The solution was left for several days to form yellow crystals. The crystals collected were washed with diethyl ether. Yield of Tc-cpy: $9.52 \mathrm{mg}(80.6 \%)$. UV-vis in the solid state: 407 nm . IR ( KBr pellet): $2237\left(\nu_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}(\text { (cpy })}\right), 2125\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 2109\left(v_{\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{N}}\right), 1599\left(\nu_{\text {ring (cpy) }}\right), 1543\left(\nu_{\text {ring (cpy) }}\right), 1415$ $\left(v_{\text {ring (cpy })}\right), 1407\left(\nu_{\text {ring(cpy }}\right), 1077\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { cpy })}\right), 1067\left(\delta_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { cpy })}\right), 831\left(\gamma_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}(\text { cpy })}\right) \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$.

Table S1. Crystallographic Data of Re-dmap, Re-lut, Re-pic, Re-ppy, Re-py, and Re-3bzpy

|  | Re-dmap | Re-lut | Re-pic | Re-ppy | Re-py | Re-3bzpy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Formula | $\mathrm{C}_{63} \mathrm{H}_{56} \mathrm{~N}_{9} \mathrm{OP}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{61} \mathrm{H}_{53} \mathrm{Cl}_{4} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{59} \mathrm{H}_{49} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{65} \mathrm{H}_{53} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{Cl}_{4} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{62} \mathrm{H}_{50} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{OP}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{64} \mathrm{H}_{49} \mathrm{~N}_{6} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ |
| F.W. | 1203.34 | 1260.10 | 1161.14 | 1308.14 | 1157.28 | 1182.28 |
| Space group | $P-1$ | Cc | $P 2{ }_{1} / a$ | Pna2 ${ }_{1}$ | Pnma | $P-1$ |
| $a / \AA ̊$ | 11.017(2) | 28.4518(6) | 17.6081(2) | 17.8025(18) | 17.3282(6) | 14.2377(3) |
| $b / A ̊$ | 11.119(2) | 12.2466(4) | 13.5650(2) | 13.3672(14) | 23.0629(6) | 14.7409(2) |
| c/Å | 24.848(4) | 20.5026(5) | 22.8090(5) | 25.167(4) | 13.5233(4) | 15.8576(5) |
| $\alpha /$ deg | 80.171(7) |  |  |  |  | 108.5155(6) |
| $\beta /$ deg | 80.257(6) | 120.4628(6) | 101.7600(5) |  |  | 99.8394(6) |
| $\gamma / \mathrm{deg}$ | 76.629(6) |  |  |  |  | 114.9721(6) |
| $V / \AA^{3}$ | 2891.0(9) | 5745.4(3) | 5333.66(16) | 5989.1(12) | 5404.4(3) | 2674.75(12) |
| Z | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| T/ | -103.0 | -103.0 | -103.0 | -103.0 | -103.0 | -103.0 |
| $\rho_{\text {calc }} / \mathrm{gcm}^{-3}$ | 1.382 | 1.457 | 1.446 | 1.451 | 1.422 | 1.468 |
| $\mu / \mathrm{mm}^{-1}$ | 2.207 | 2.401 | 2.483 | 2.307 | 2.357 | 2.384 |
| $R 1$ | 0.0996 | 0.0609 | 0.0278 | 0.0815 | 0.0365 | 0.0351 |
| $w R 2$ | 0.2632 | 0.1731 | 0.0657 | 0.2556 | 0.0770 | 0.0965 |
| GOF | 1.173 | 1.043 | 1.065 | 1.056 | 0.848 | 1.094 |

Table S2. Crystallographic Data of Re-bpy, Re-pz, Re-cpy, Re-4bzpy, and Tc-cpy

|  | Re-bpy | Re-pz | Re-cpy | Re-4bzpy | Tc-cpy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Formula | $\mathrm{C}_{62} \mathrm{H}_{47} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{57.5} \mathrm{H}_{47} \mathrm{Cl}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{60} \mathrm{H}_{48} \mathrm{Cl}_{4} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{66} \mathrm{H}_{52} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{OP}_{2} \mathrm{Re}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{60} \mathrm{H}_{48} \mathrm{Cl}_{4} \mathrm{~N}_{7} \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Tc}$ |
| F.W. | 1186.25 | 1190.56 | 1257.05 | 1207.34 | 1167.85 |
| Space group | $P 2_{1} / c$ | P-1 | P-1 | $P-1$ | P-1 |
| $a / \AA ̊$ | 14.0874(3) | 12.6241(2) | 13.9026(3) | 12.8223(3) | 13.9373(3) |
| $b / \AA ̊$ | 22.1900 (7) | 12.7121(2) | 14.1565(3) | 14.4774(3) | 14.1798(4) |
| c/Å | 18.1072(5) | 33.8633(5) | 16.0409(5) | 18.3372(5) | 16.0434(5) |
| $\alpha / \operatorname{deg}$ |  | 80.4592(5) | 110.4661(8) | 68.6593(6) | 110.5469(11) |
| $\beta / \mathrm{deg}$ | 105.8863(7) | 85.2153(5) | 90.2934(8) | 81.9011(8) | 90.2077(9) |
| $\gamma / \mathrm{deg}$ |  | 82.1026(5) | 107.0898(6) | 62.2832(7) | 107.3319(7) |
| $V / \AA^{3}$ | 5444.1(3) | 5298.11(15) | 2806.58(13) | 2805.13(12) | 2813.29(14) |
| Z | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| T/ | -103.0 | -103.0 | -103.0 | -103.0 | -103.0 |
| $\rho_{\text {cald }} / \mathrm{gcm}^{-3}$ | 1.447 | 1.492 | 1.487 | 1.429 | 1.379 |
| $\mu / \mathrm{mm}^{-1}$ | 2.345 | 2.551 | 2.458 | 2.274 | 0.545 |
| $R 1$ | 0.0673 | 0.0307 | 0.0386 | 0.0589 | 0.0590 |
| $w R 2$ | 0.1554 | 0.0774 | 0.1061 | 0.1576 | 0.1652 |
| GOF | 1.037 | 1.091 | 1.180 | 1.069 | 1.086 |



Figure S1. IR spectrum of Re-dmap in the solid state.


Figure S2. IR spectrum of Re-lut in the solid state.


Figure S3. IR spectrum of Re-pic in the solid state.


Figure S4. IR spectrum of Re-ppy in the solid state.


Figure S5. IR spectrum of Re-py in the solid state.


Figure S6. IR spectrum of Re-3bzpy in the solid state.


Figure S7. IR spectrum of Re-bpy in the solid state.


Figure S8. IR spectrum of Re-pz in the solid state.


Figure S9. IR spectrum of Re-cpy in the solid state.


Figure S10. IR spectrum of Re-4bzpy in the solid state.


Figure S11. IR spectrum of Tc-dmap in the solid state.


Figure S12. IR spectrum of Tc-lut in the solid state.


Figure S13. IR spectrum of Tc-pic in the solid state.


Figure S14. IR spectrum of Tc-py in the solid state.


Figure S15. IR spectrum of Tc-pz in the solid state.


Figure S16. IR spectrum of Tc-cpy in the solid state.


Figure S17. Plot of $\mathrm{p} K_{\mathrm{a}}$ of free ligand against the Re-N bond distance ( $\AA$ ). Two Re-pz anions exist in the asymmetric unit of the crystal lattice.


Figure S18. UV-vis reflectance spectra of Re-dmap (lime green), Re-lut (blue), Re-pic (cyan), Re-ppy (magenta), and Re-py (red) in the solid state.


Figure S19. UV-vis reflectance spectra of Re-3bzpy (magenta), Re-bpy (red), Re-pz (lime green), Re-cpy (blue), and Re-4bzpy (cyan) in the solid state.


Figure S20. UV-vis reflectance spectra of Tc-dmap (lime green), Tc-lut (blue), Tc-pic (cyan), Tc-py (red), Tc-pz (magenta), and Tc-cpy (orange) in the solid state.

