

Supporting Information

Palladium-Catalyzed Arylic/Allylic Aminations: Permutable Domino Sequences for the Synthesis of Dihydroquinolines from Morita-Baylis-Hillman Adducts

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Contents

1. General Remarks	S1
2. General Procedures	S2-S3
3. Synthesis and Characterization of MBH adducts	S3-S7
4. Synthesis and Characterization of allylic amination products	S7-S9
5. Synthesis and Characterization of 1,2-dihydroquinoline products	S9-S15
6. ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR Spectra	S16-S38

1. General Remarks

Unless special mention, all reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere. Glassware was flame-dried under an argon gas flow prior to use. Palladium-mediated reactions were run in sealed tubes with magnetic stirring.

Anhydrous 1,4-dioxane was obtained by distillation over sodium/benzophenone and used freshly distilled.

Other reagents were commercially available and used without further purification, except for aniline which was purified by simple distillation.

TLC were performed on Merck 60 F254 silica gel and revealed with either a ultra-violet lamp ($\lambda = 254$ nm) or a specific color reagent (potassium permanganate, vanillin...). A silica gel Merck Geduran SI 60 (40-63 μm) was used for flash column chromatographies (FC). Preparative thin layer chromatographies were realized with PLC silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ (1 mm, 20x20 cm).

NMR spectra (^1H , ^{13}C , ^{19}F) were recorded on a Bruker AM300 MHz or a Bruker AVANCE 400 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are given in parts per million (ppm) using the CDCl_3 residual chloroform signal as reference ($\delta^1\text{H} = 7.26$ ppm, $\delta^{13}\text{C} = 77.0$ ppm). The terms m, s, d, t, and q represent multiplet, singlet, doublet, triplet, and quadruplet respectively. Coupling constants (J) are given in Hertz (Hz). IR spectra were recorded with a Tensor 27 (ATR diamond) Bruker spectrometer. IR spectra were reported as characteristic bands (cm^{-1}). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded at the Institut Parisien de Chimie Moléculaire (FR 2769) of UPMC (electrospray source).

2. General Procedures

General Procedure 1 (GP1). *Morita-Baylis-Hillman reaction.* A solution of aldehyde (10 mmol, 1 equiv), acrylate (15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and DABCO (10 mmol, 1 equiv) in MeOH (5 mL) was stirred at room temperature. After completion of the reaction, monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was hydrolyzed with aqueous saturated NH_4Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography (Cyclohexane:EtOAc, 8:2) on silica gel to afford the desired product.

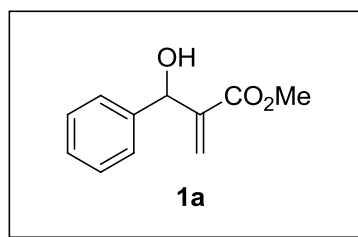
General Procedure 2 (GP2). *Allylic Amination reaction.* Under argon atmosphere, $[\text{PdCl}(\eta^3\text{-C}_3\text{H}_5)]_2$ (5 mol %) and XANTPhos (10 mol %) were stirred at room temperature for 15 minutes in 1,4-dioxane (0.4 M). A solution of MBH adducts (1 equiv) in 1,4-dioxane (0.4 M) and the aromatic amine (1.5 equiv) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C. After completion, the reaction was cooled down to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc and filtered through a plug of Celite.[®] The crude product was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography PLC (pentane:EtOAc, 8:2), to afford the desired allylamine.

General Procedure 3 (GP3). *Pd-catalyzed pseudo-domino reaction.* Under argon atmosphere, $[\text{PdCl}(\eta^3\text{-C}_3\text{H}_5)]_2$ (5 mol %), XANTPhos (10 mol %) and K_2CO_3 (2 equiv) were stirred at room temperature for 15 minutes in 1,4-dioxane (0.4 M). A solution of MBH adducts (1 equiv) in 1,4-dioxane (0.4 M) and the aromatic amine (1.5 equiv) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C during 20 hours, unless otherwise noted. After completion, the reaction was cooled down to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc and filtered through a plug of Celite.[®] The crude product was

purified by preparative thin layer chromatography PLC (pentane:EtOAc, 8:2), to afford the corresponding 1,2-dihydroquinoline.

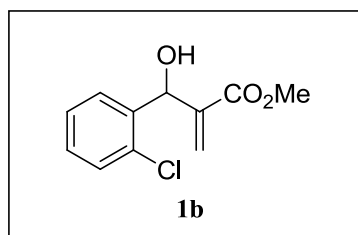
3. Synthesis and Characterization of MBH adducts

Methyl 2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methyl)acrylate (**1a**)



Following GP1 during 3 days with benzaldehyde and methylacrylate to give 1.64 g (85%) of **1a** as a colorless oil. The spectroscopic data are in accordance with those reported in the literature.¹ **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.39-7.26 (m, 5H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.98 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 166.8, 142.1, 141.4, 128.4, 127.8, 126.7, 125.9, 73.0, 51.9. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)** ν 3465, 3032, 2953, 1720, 1440.

Methyl 2-((2-chlorophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)acrylate (**1b**)



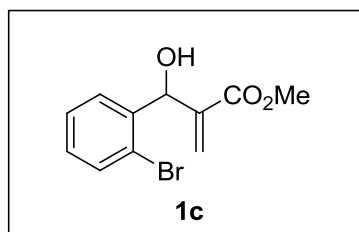
Following GP1 during 3 days, with 2-chlorobenzaldehyde and methylacrylate to give 1.83 g (81%) of **1b** as a colorless oil. The spectroscopic data are in accordance with those reported in the literature.² **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.55 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 5.99 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.64 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ

¹ Holz, J.; Schäffner, B.; Zayas, O.; Spannenberg, A.; Börner, A. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2008**, 350, 2533.

² Zhu, B.; Yan, L.; Pan, Y.; Lee, R.; Liu, H.; Han, Z.; Huang, K.-W.; Tan, C.-H.; Jiang, Z. *J. Org. Chem.* **2011**, 76, 6894.

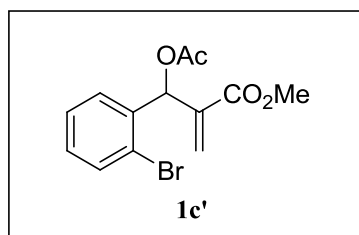
(ppm) 166.8, 140.6, 138.2, 132.7, 129.3, 128.8, 128.0, 126.9, 126.8, 69.0, 52.2. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3438, 2998, 2953, 1722, 1440.

Methyl 2-((2-bromophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)acrylate (1c)



Following GP1 during 48 hours with 2-bromobenzaldehyde and methylacrylate to give 2.67 g (98%) of **1c** as a colorless oil. The spectroscopic data are in accordance with those reported in the literature.³ **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.51 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 5.92 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.57 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 167.0, 140.5, 139.7, 132.7, 129.3, 128.4, 127.7, 127.2, 123.1, 71.5, 52.2. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3413, 2999, 1709, 1437, 1266.

Methyl 2-((2-bromophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)acrylate (1c')

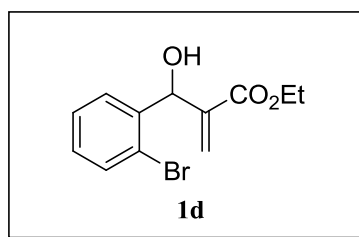


Under argon atmosphere, DMAP (16 mg, 0.13 mmol, 10 mol %) and acetic anhydride (153 mg, 1.5 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were stirred at room temperature for 5 minutes in 4 mL of DCM. The mixture was cooled to 0 °C and a solution of **1c** (330 mg, 1.22 mmol, 1 equiv) in 2.2 mL of DCM was added, followed by NEt₃ (192 mg, 1.9 mmol, 1.5 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature. After completion of the reaction (TLC monitoring), the reaction mixture was treated with H₂O and extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄

³ Coelho, F.; Almeida, W. P.; Veronese, D.; Mateus, C. R.; Lopes, E. C. S.; Rossi, R. C.; Silveira G. P. C.; Pavam, C. H. *Tetrahedron* **2002**, 58, 7437.

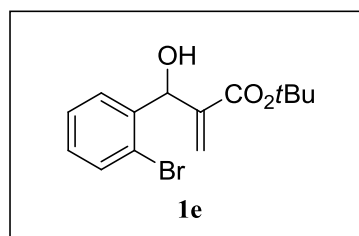
and filtered through a plug of silica (Cyclohexane:EtOAc, 6:4) to give 210 mg (55%) of **1c'** as a colorless oil. The spectroscopic data are in accordance with those reported in the literature.⁴ **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 168.8, 165.1, 138.0, 136.7, 132.9, 129.7, 128.3, 127.8, 127.3, 123.5, 51.9, 21.9, 20.6.

Ethyl 2-((2-bromophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)acrylate (1d)



Following GP1 during 2 days with 2-bromobenzaldehyde and ethyl acrylate in EtOH to give 2.17 g (76%) of **1d** as a colorless oil. The spectroscopic data are in accordance with those reported in the literature.⁵ **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.53-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.31 (td, J = 7.7, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (td, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 5.58 (s, 1H), 4.19 (qd, J = 7.1, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.1, 3H). **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 166.4, 140.9, 140.0, 132.7, 129.2, 128.3, 127.5, 126.6, 123.1, 71.3, 61.0, 14.0. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)** ν 3413, 3062, 2980, 2952, 1702, 1439.

***tert*-Butyl 2-((2-bromophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)acrylate (1e)**

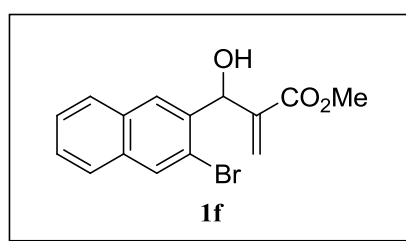


⁴ Cao, H.; Vieira, T. O.; Alper, H. *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13*, 11.

⁵ Coelho, F.; Veronese, D.; Pavam, C. H.; de Paula, V. I.; Buffon, R. *Tetrahedron* **2006**, *62*, 4563.

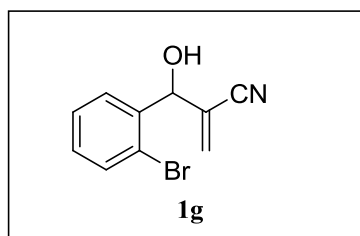
Following GP1 during 4 days with 2-bromobenzaldehyde and *tert*-butyl acrylate to give 2,53 g (81%) of **1e** as a colorless oil. The spectroscopic data are in accordance with those reported in the literature.⁶ **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.55 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (s, 1H), 5.90 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 3.24 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 165.7, 142.2, 140.3, 132.7, 129.2, 128.3, 127.6, 125.8, 123.3, 81.7, 71.7, 28.0. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)** ν 3419, 2976, 2930, 1707, 1631, 1469, 1438, 1367, 1282, 1145.

Methyl 2-((3-bromonaphthalen-2-yl)(hydroxy)methyl)acrylate (**1f**)



Following GP1 during 3 days with 2-bromo-2-naphthaldehyde (517 mg, 2,20 mmol) and methyl acrylate to give 739 mg (96%) of **1f** as a colorless oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 8.33 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.52 (m, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 166.9, 140.7, 137.7, 134.1, 132.1, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 127.4, 127.1, 126.7, 125.0, 123.2, 72.26, 52.07. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)** ν 3458, 3057, 1721, 1630, 1501, 1438, 1328, 1258, 1149.

2-((2-bromophenyl)(hydroxy)methyl)acrylonitrile (**1g**)



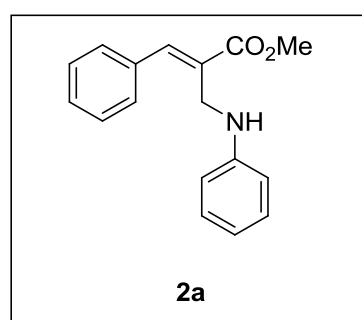
Following GP1 during 3 days with 2-bromobenzaldehyde and acrylonitrile to give 2,24 g (94%) of **1g** as a colorless oil. The spectroscopic data are in accordance with those reported in the literature.³ **¹H**

⁶ Furukawa, T.; Nishimine, T.; Tokunaga, E.; Hasegawa, K.; Shiro, M.; Shibata, M. *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13*, 3972.

NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.60-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.38 (td, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.15 (ddd, J = 7.8, 7.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.06-6.01 (m, 2H), 5.69 (s, 1H). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 138.1, 133.1, 131.7, 130.3, 128.3, 128.2, 124.6, 122.8, 116.8, 72.6. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3419, 3066, 2922, 2229, 1928, 1590, 1439.

4. Synthesis and Characterization of allylic amination products

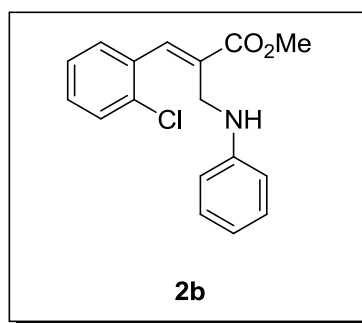
(*E*)-methyl 3-phenyl-2-((phenylamino)methyl)acrylate (**2a**)



Following GP2 with **1a** (100 mg, 0.52 mmol) and aniline (73 mg, 0.78 mmol) to give 137 mg (98%) of **2a** as a yellow oil. The spectroscopic data were consistent with those reported in the literature.⁷ **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.18-4.11 (m, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 168.2, 147.7, 142.9, 134.8, 129.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 117.8, 113.4, 52.2, 40.9. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3388, 3023, 2949, 1712, 1600, 1503, 1432, 1201, 1103. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NO₂ ([M+H]⁺): 268.1332; found 268.1332.

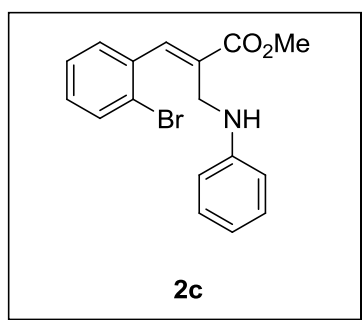
(*E*)-methyl 3-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((phenylamino)methyl)acrylate (**2b**)

⁷ Paira, M.; Mandal, S. K.; Roy, S. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2008**, 49, 2432.



Following GP2 during 2 days with **1b** (371 mg, 1.64 mmol) and aniline (230 mg, 2.46 mmol) to give 455 mg (91%) of **2b** as a yellow oil. **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.68 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.16-4.05 (m, 1H), 4.02 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 168.2, 147.7, 142.9, 134.8, 129.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.7, 117.8, 113.4, 52.2, 41.0. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)** ν 3392, 3053, 2950, 1707, 1601, 1503, 1469, 1434, 1229, 1103. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₇H₁₆ClNO₂Na ([M+Na]⁺): 324.0762; found 324.0764.

(E)-methyl 3-(2-bromophenyl)-2-((phenylamino)methyl)acrylate (2c)

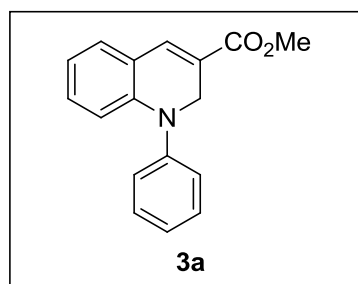


Following GP2 with **1c** (100 mg, 0.32 mmol) and aniline (45 mg, 0.48 mmol) to give 65 mg (56%) of **2c** as a yellow oil. The spectroscopic data were consistent with those reported in the literature.⁸ **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.71 (td, $J = 7.3, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.49-6.43 (m, 2H), 4.04 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 167.8, 147.5, 141.6, 135.1, 132.8, 130.9, 130.6, 129.1, 127.4, 124.1, 117.9, 113.5, 52.3, 41.1. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)**. ν 2955, 2825, 1796, 1564, 1278, 715, 667.

⁸ Wang, Y.; Liu, L.; Wang, D.; Chen, Y-J.; *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, **2012**, *10*, 6908.

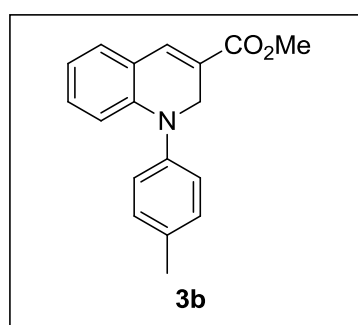
5. Synthesis and Characterization of 1,2-dihydroquinoline products

Methyl 1-phenyl-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (**3a**)



Following GP3 with **1c** (220 mg, 0.80 mmol) and aniline (112 mg, 1.2 mmol) to give 123 mg (58%) of **3a** as a yellow oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.73 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 165.7, 145.4, 140.4, 135.3, 131.1, 129.6, 129.4, 124.5, 123.7, 122.4, 122.1, 119.1, 114.8, 51.8, 48.9. **FTIR (cm⁻¹)** ν 3028, 2949, 1702, 1485, 1201. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NO₂Na ([M+Na]⁺): 288.0995; found 288.0984.

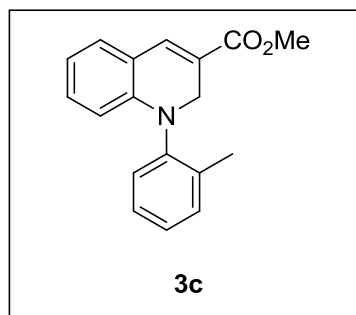
Methyl 1-*p*-tolyl-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (**3b**)



Following GP3 with **1c** (184 mg, 0.68 mmol) and *p*-toluidine (139 mg, 1.3 mmol) to give 114 mg (60%) of **3b** as a yellow oil. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 165.8, 145.9, 142.9, 135.3, 134.5, 131.1, 130.1, 131.1, 130.1, 129.6, 124.1, 122.0, 121.8, 118.6,

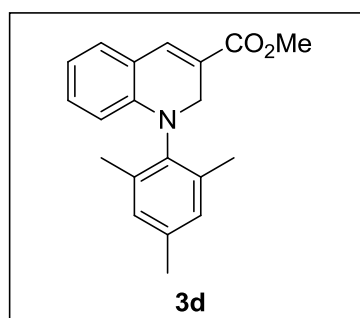
114.4, 51.5, 49.1, 20.9. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 3028, 2949, 1703, 1510, 1486, 1158. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 302.1151; found 302.1150.

Methyl 1-*o*-tolyl-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3c)



Following GP3 with **1c** (162 mg, 0.60 mmol) and *o*-toluidine (96 mg, 0.90 mmol) to give 82 mg (50 %) of **3c** as a yellow oil. **^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.63 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, $J = 18.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 165.8, 146.0, 143.4, 136.0, 135.8, 131.6, 129.7, 127.7, 127.4, 127.0, 120.9, 120.2, 117.5, 112.5, 51.7, 49.8, 17.8. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 3402, 3068, 2999, 2952, 1708, 1438. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 302.1151; found 302.1161.

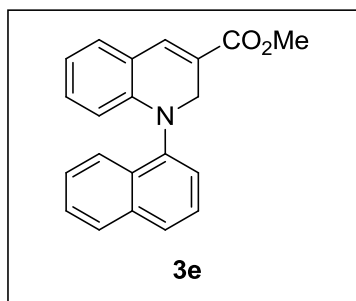
Methyl 1-mesityl-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3d)



Following GP3 with **1c** (200 mg, 0.74 mmol) and 2,4,6-trimethylaniline (150 mg, 1.11 mmol) to give 46 mg (20 %) of **3d** as a yellow oil. **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.01-6.98 (m, 3H), 6.92-6.89 (m, 1H), 6.50 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 6H). **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 165.9, 145.5, 138.4, 137.2, 137.1, 136.0, 132.2, 130.0, 119.5, 118.1, 116.4, 110.7, 51.7, 49.0, 29.7, 21.0, 17.9. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 3068,

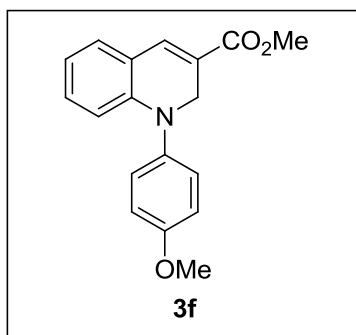
2952, 2367, 1703, 1491, 1233. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $C_{20}H_{21}NO_2Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 330.1465; found 330.1455.

Methyl 1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3e)



Following GP3 during 40 hours with **1c** (264 mg, 0.97 mmol) and 1-naphtylamine (197 mg, 1.38 mmol) to give 76 mg (25 %) of **3e** as a yellow oil. **1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$)** δ (ppm) 7.99 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$)** δ (ppm) 165.8, 146.9, 141.7, 135.8, 135.1, 131.5, 129.9, 129.6, 128.5, 127.3, 126.5, 126.4, 126.3, 124.8, 123.4, 121.4, 120.3, 117.8, 113.5, 51.7, 50.7. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 2949, 2851, 1700, 1486, 1197. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $C_{21}H_{17}NO_2Na$ ($[M+Na]^+$): 338.1151; found 338.1153.

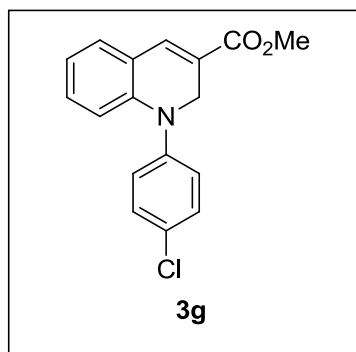
Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3f)



Following GP3 with **1c** (228 mg, 0.84 mmol) and *p*-anisidine (155 mg, 1.26 mmol) to give 140 mg (56%) of **3f** as a yellow oil. **1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$)** δ (ppm) 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (dd, J = 1.4, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H) 4.60 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$)** δ

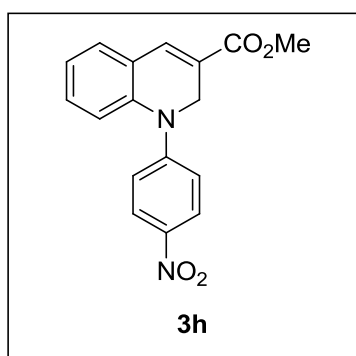
(ppm) 165.7, 157.1, 146.5, 138.4, 135.4, 131.3, 129.6, 129.0, 126.3, 121.3, 118.1, 115.1, 114.9, 114.8, 113.6, 55.5, 51.7, 49.8. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 2950, 2836, 1700, 1509, 1220. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 318.1101; found 318.1093.

Methyl 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3g)



Following GP3 with **1c** (119 mg, 0.44 mmol) and *p*-chloroaniline (84.2 mg, 0.66 mmol) to give 93 mg (70%) of **3g** as a yellow oil. **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.78-6.71 (m, 2H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 165.6, 144.7, 144.1, 135.1, 131.1, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 124.7, 122.7, 122.3, 119.6, 114.9, 51.9, 48.8. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 2950, 2850, 1703, 1491, 1225. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_2\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 322.0605; found 322.0602.

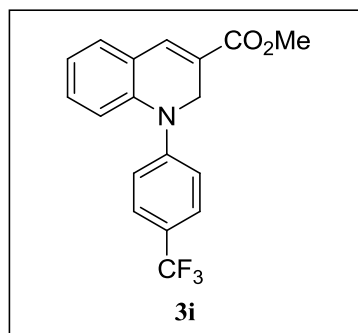
Methyl 1-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3h)



Following GP3 with **1c** (122 mg, 0.45 mmol) and *p*-nitroaniline (93.5 mg, 0.68 mmol) to give 78 mg (56 %) of **3h** as a yellow oil. **^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 8.19 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.14 (m, 5H), 6.99 (td, $J = 7.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 165.6, 151.8, 141.3, 134.7, 131.3, 130.0, 125.2, 124.4, 123.0, 120.1, 118.6, 52.4,

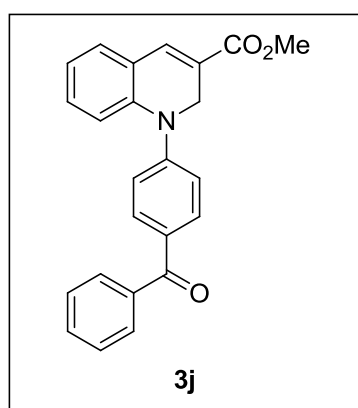
47.3. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 2918, 2850, 1706, 1590, 1500, 1325, 1225. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 333.0846; found 333.0852.

Methyl 1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3i)



Following GP3 with **1c** (144 mg, 0.5 mmol) and *p*-(trifluoromethyl)aniline (120 mg, 0.75 mmol) to give 86 mg (51%) of **3i** as a yellow oil. **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 7.5 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.1$ Hz, 1H) 4.61 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 165.4, 148.8, 143.3, 134.8, 130.9, 129.6, 126.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$ Hz), 124.9 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 33.9$ Hz), 124.2 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 271.8$ Hz), 123.9, 123.2, 121.8, 120.9, 116.2, 51.9, 48.2. **^{19}F NMR (380 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 61.95. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 2953, 1703, 1598, 1486, 1226. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 356.0869; found 356.0872.

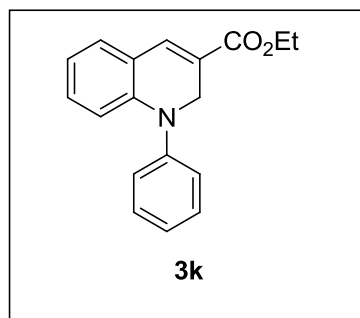
Methyl 1-(4-benzoylphenyl)-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3j)



Following GP3 with **1c** (165 mg, 0.61 mmol) and (4-aminophenyl)(phenyl)methanone (183 mg, 0.68 mmol) to give 120 mg (53 %) of **3j** as a yellow oil. **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 7.84 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz,

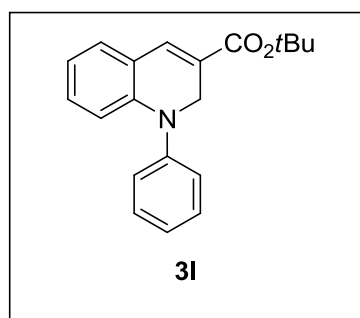
2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.90 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 195.3, 165.4, 149.7, 142.8, 138.1, 134.8, 132.0, 131.8, 131.5, 130.8, 129.8, 129.5, 128.2, 124.2, 123.5, 121.3, 120.5, 117.0, 115.0, 52.0, 48.0. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 2950, 2850, 1704, 1650, 1508, 1280. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 392.1257; found 392.1271.

Ethyl 1-phenyl-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3k)



Following GP3 with **1d** (125 mg, 0.44 mmol) and aniline (62 mg, 0.66 mmol) to give 70 mg (57 %) of **3k** as a yellow oil. **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, $J = 8.6$, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.75-6.71 (m, 2H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 4.27 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 165.2, 145.5, 145.3, 134.9, 130.9, 129.4, 129.3, 124.3, 123.7, 122.5, 122.4, 119.0, 114.7, 60.6, 48.9, 14.3. **FTIR** (cm^{-1}) ν 2980, 1697, 1485, 1261. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 302.1151; found 302.1155.

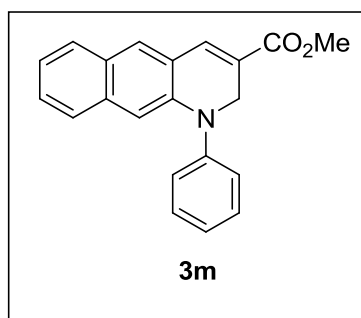
***Tert*-butyl 1-phenyl-1,2-dihydroquinoline-3-carboxylate (3l)**



Following GP3 with **1e** (238 mg, 0.76 mmol) and aniline (106 mg, 1.14 mmol) to give 103 mg (45 %) of **3l** as a yellow oil. **^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ (ppm) 7.40-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.03 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.74-6.71 (m, 2H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 1.53 (s, 9H). **^{13}C NMR**

(**101 MHz, CDCl₃**) δ (ppm) 164.6, 145.7, 145.1, 134.1, 130.7, 129.3, 124.2, 123.6, 122.7, 119.0, 114.7, 80.8, 48.9, 28.2. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3391, 2975, 1693, 1150. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₂₀H₂₁NO₂Na ([M+Na]⁺): 330.1465; found 330.1462.

Methyl 1-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[g]quinoline-3-carboxylate (3m)



Following GP3 with **1f** (125 mg, 0.39 mmol) and aniline (62 mg, 0.66 mmol) to give 12 mg (10 %) of **3m** as a yellow oil. **¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 7.78 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, J = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.98-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ (ppm) 165.8, 149.8, 139.7, 135.2, 134.8, 129.0, 128.3, 127.6, 126.7, 125.9, 125.8, 125.6, 125.2, 124.3, 123.2, 122.0, 121.3, 51.8, 50.6. **FTIR** (cm⁻¹) ν 3055, 2950, 1704, 1490, 1202. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₂₁H₁₇NO₂Na ([M+Na]⁺): 338.1151; found 338.1143.

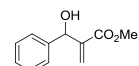
Parameters	
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.0
3 Number of Scans	5
4 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
5 Experiment	1D
6 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
7 Nucleus	¹ H

7.375
7.372
7.353
7.334
7.265
7.263
7.260

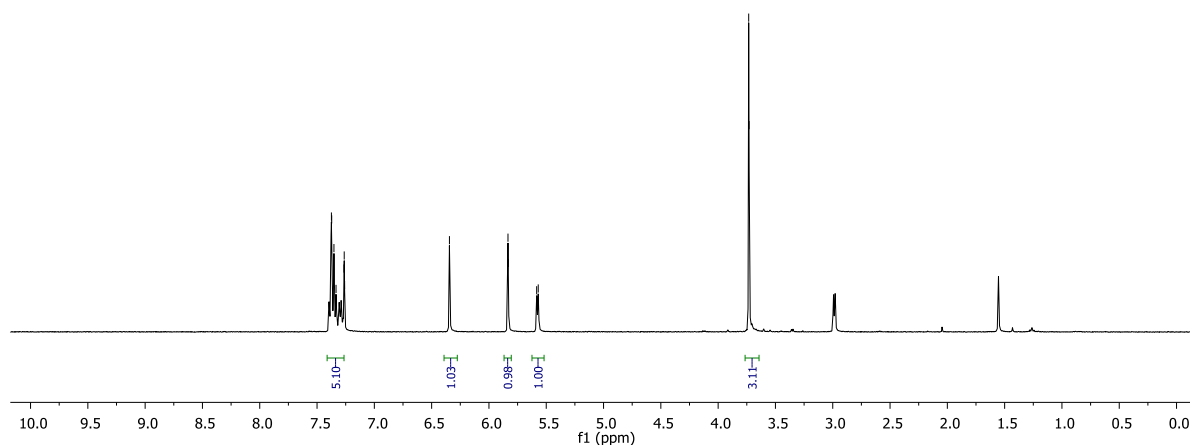
6.345

5.836
5.834
5.831
5.584
5.570

3.733
3.730



1a



Parameters	
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.0
3 Number of Scans	32
4 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
5 Experiment	1D
6 Spectrometer Frequency	75.48
7 Nucleus	¹³ C

166.676

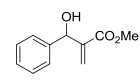
141.948
141.233

128.340
127.736
126.532
125.959

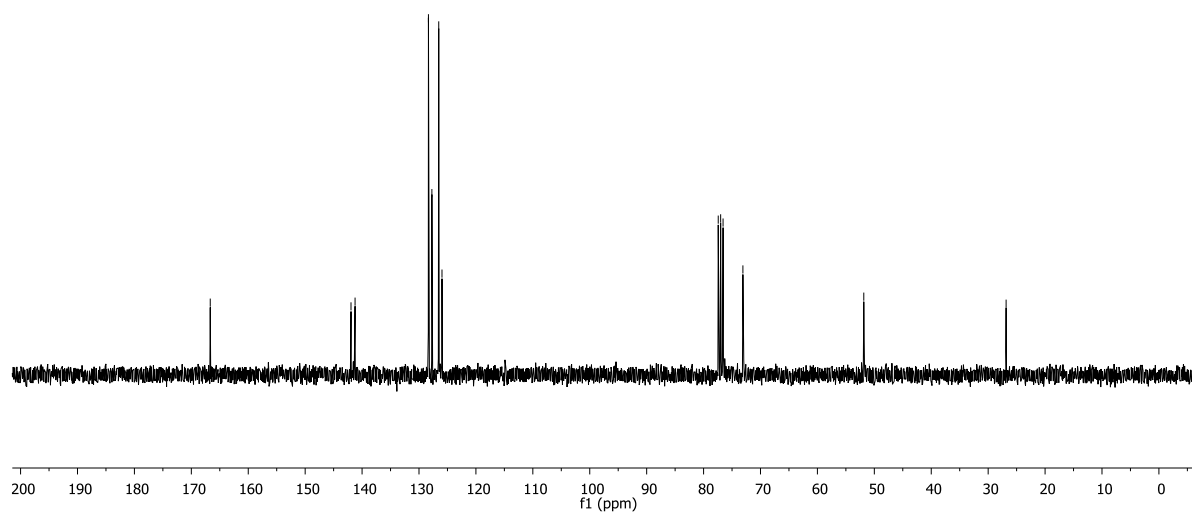
77.424 CDCl₃
77.000 CDCl₃
76.576 CDCl₃
73.090

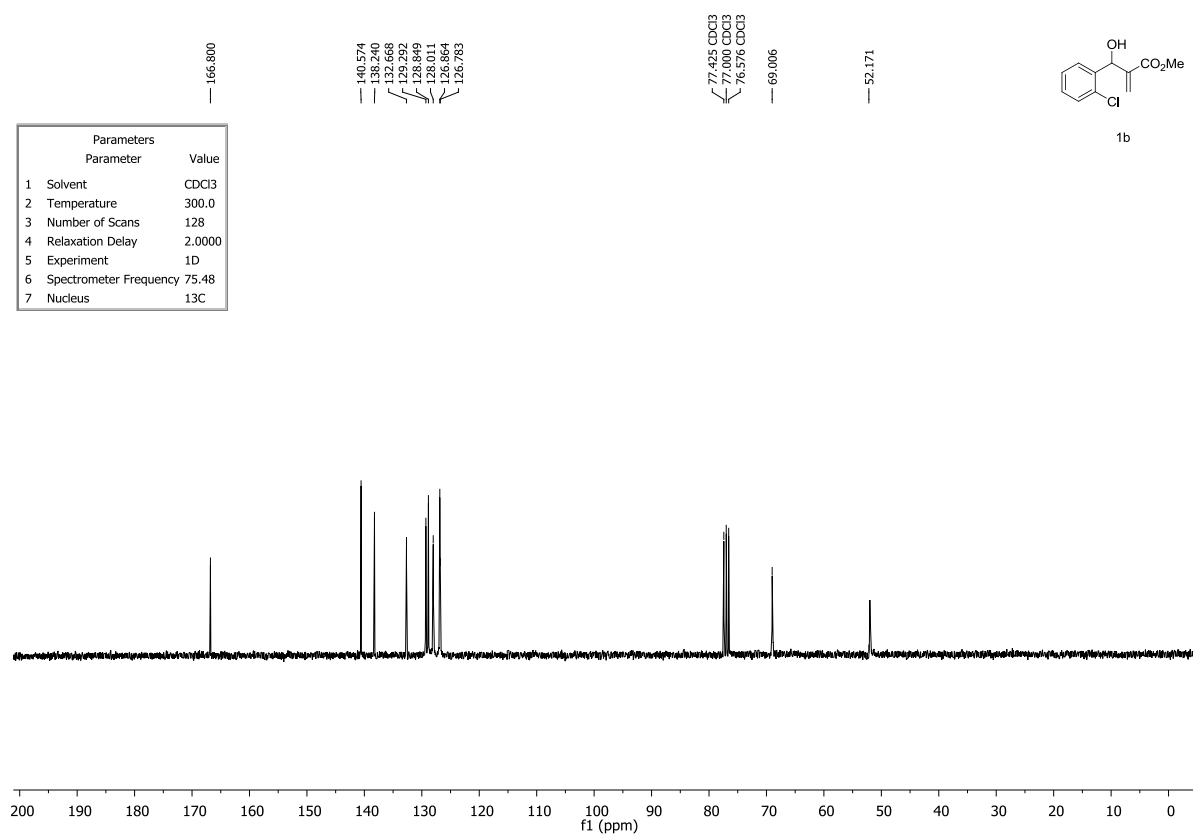
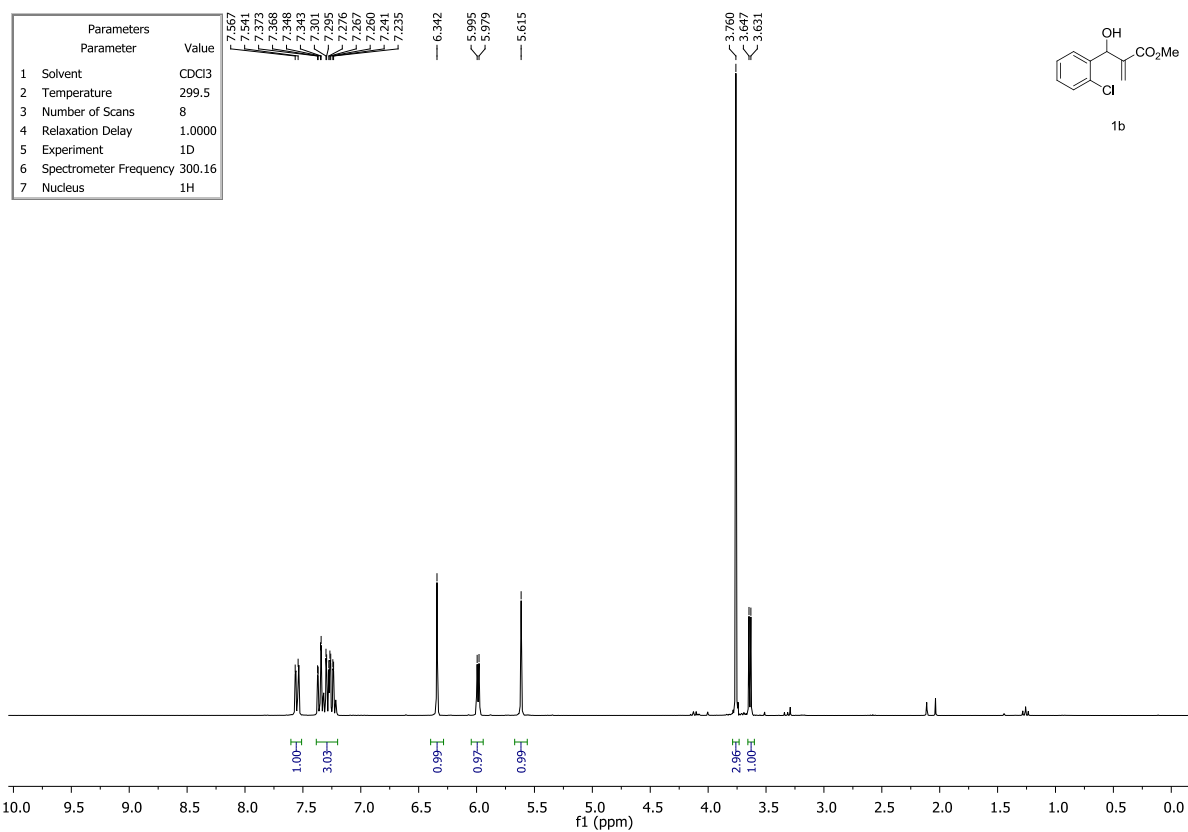
51.851

26.848



1a





Parameters		
Parameter	Value	
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃	
2 Temperature	300.0	
3 Number of Scans	8	
4 Relaxation Delay	1.0000	
5 Experiment	1D	
6 Spectrometer Frequency	300.16	
7 Nucleus	1H	

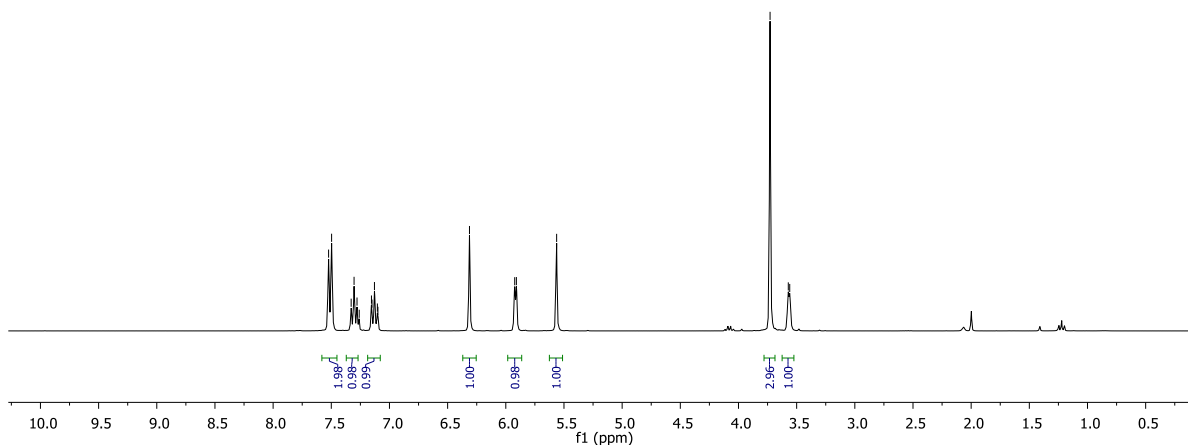
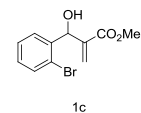
7.523
7.497
7.329
7.304
7.279
7.260
7.155
7.150
7.135
7.104
7.099

6.312

5.923
5.909

5.563

3.729
3.572
3.560



Parameters		
Parameter	Value	
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃	
2 Temperature	294.9	
3 Number of Scans	512	
4 Relaxation Delay	2.0000	
5 Experiment	1D	
6 Spectrometer Frequency	75.48	
7 Nucleus	13C	

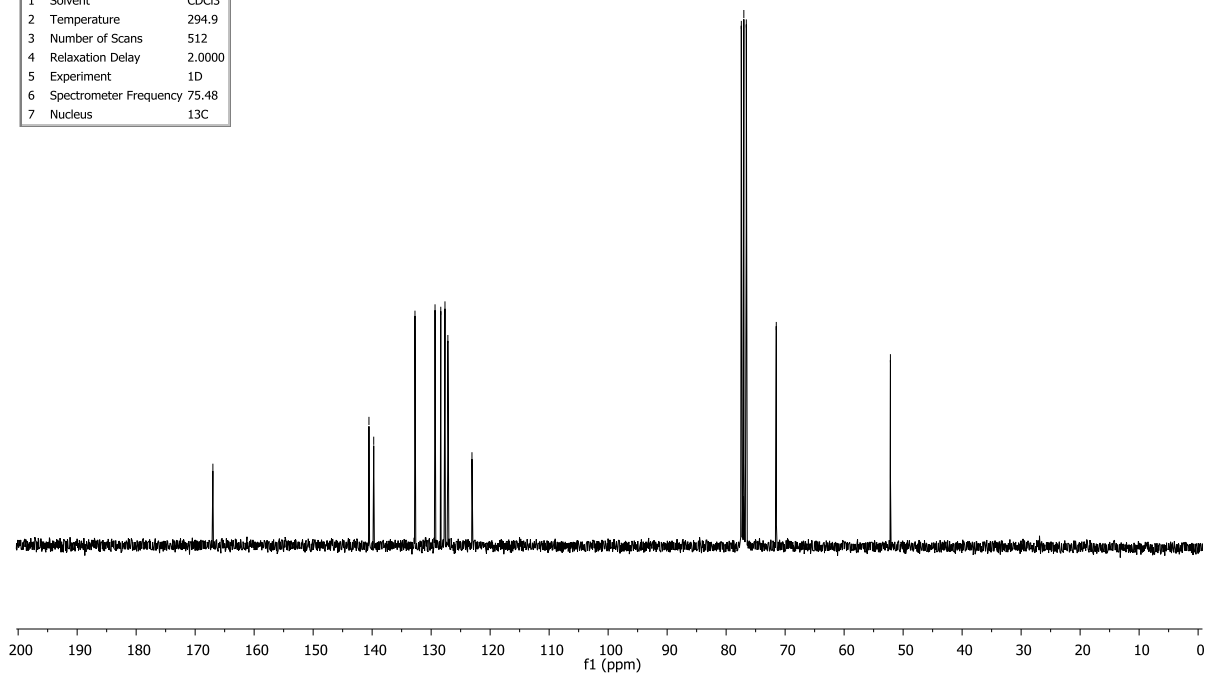
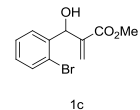
166.994

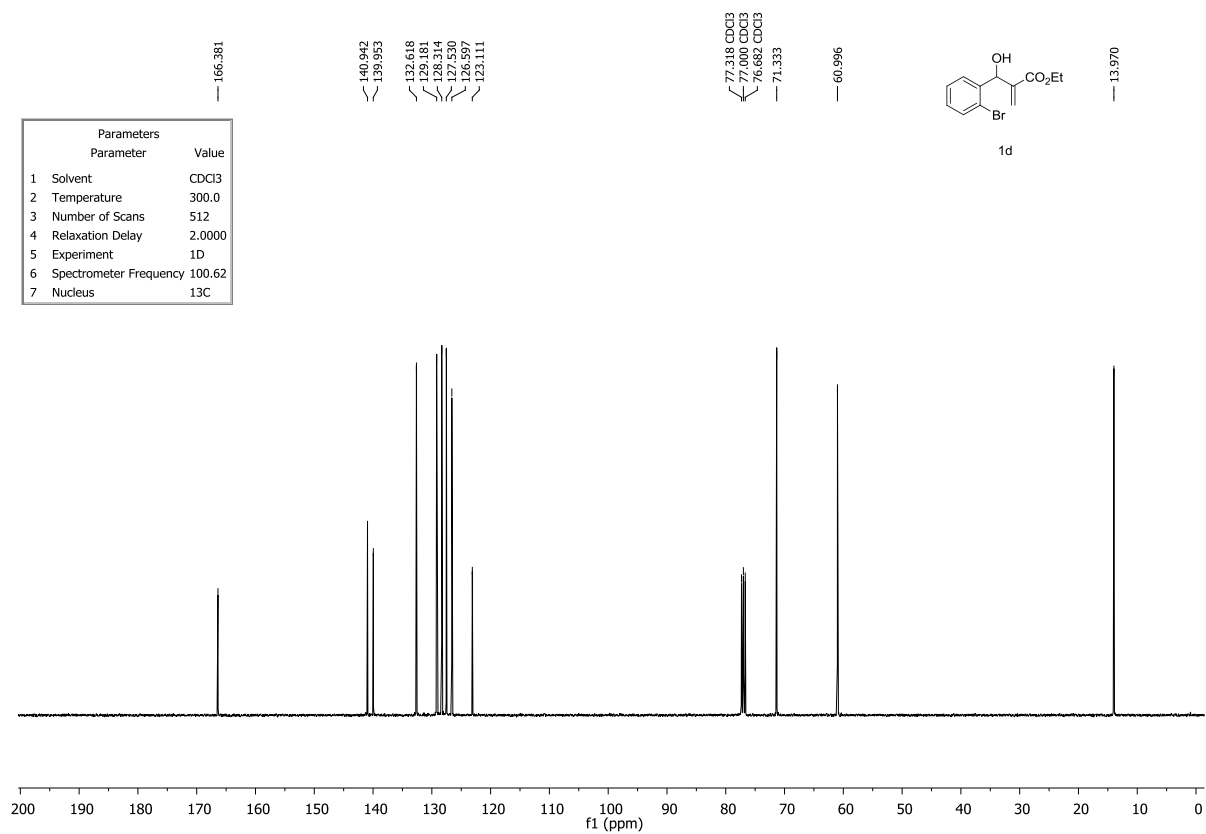
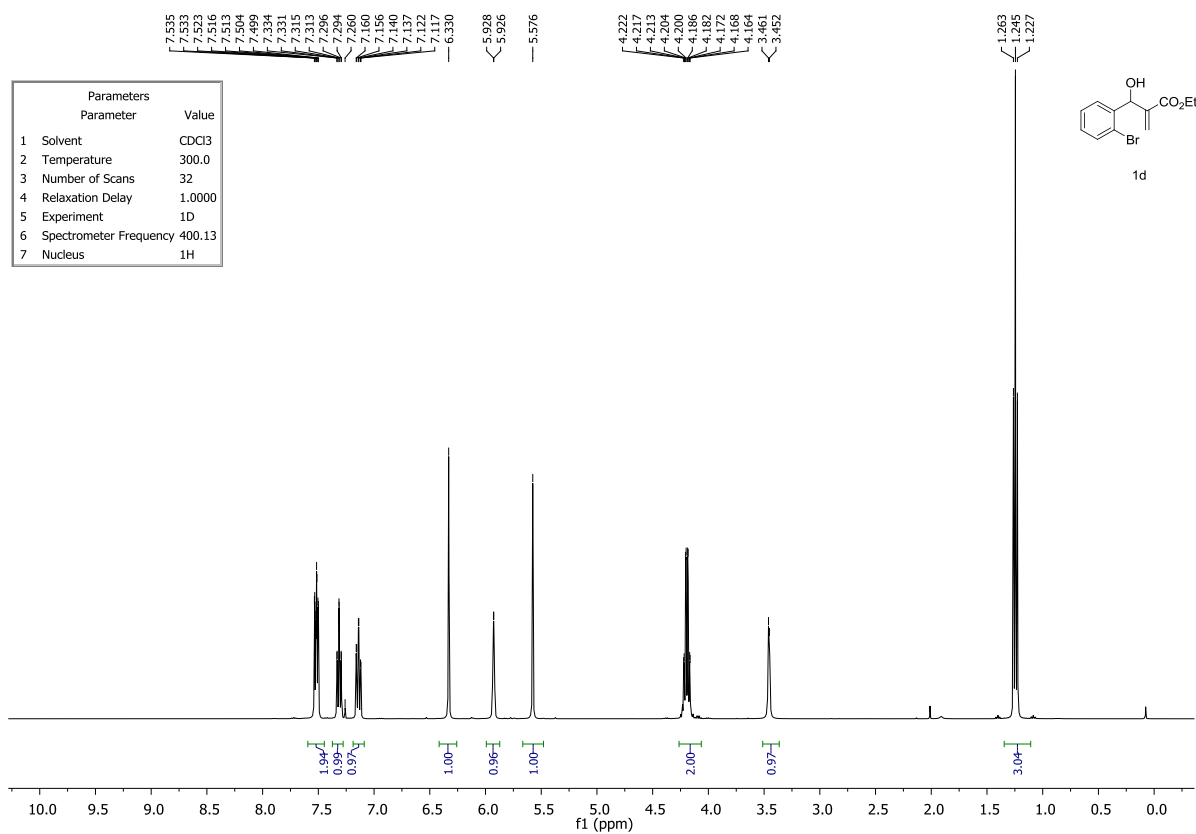
140.541
139.732

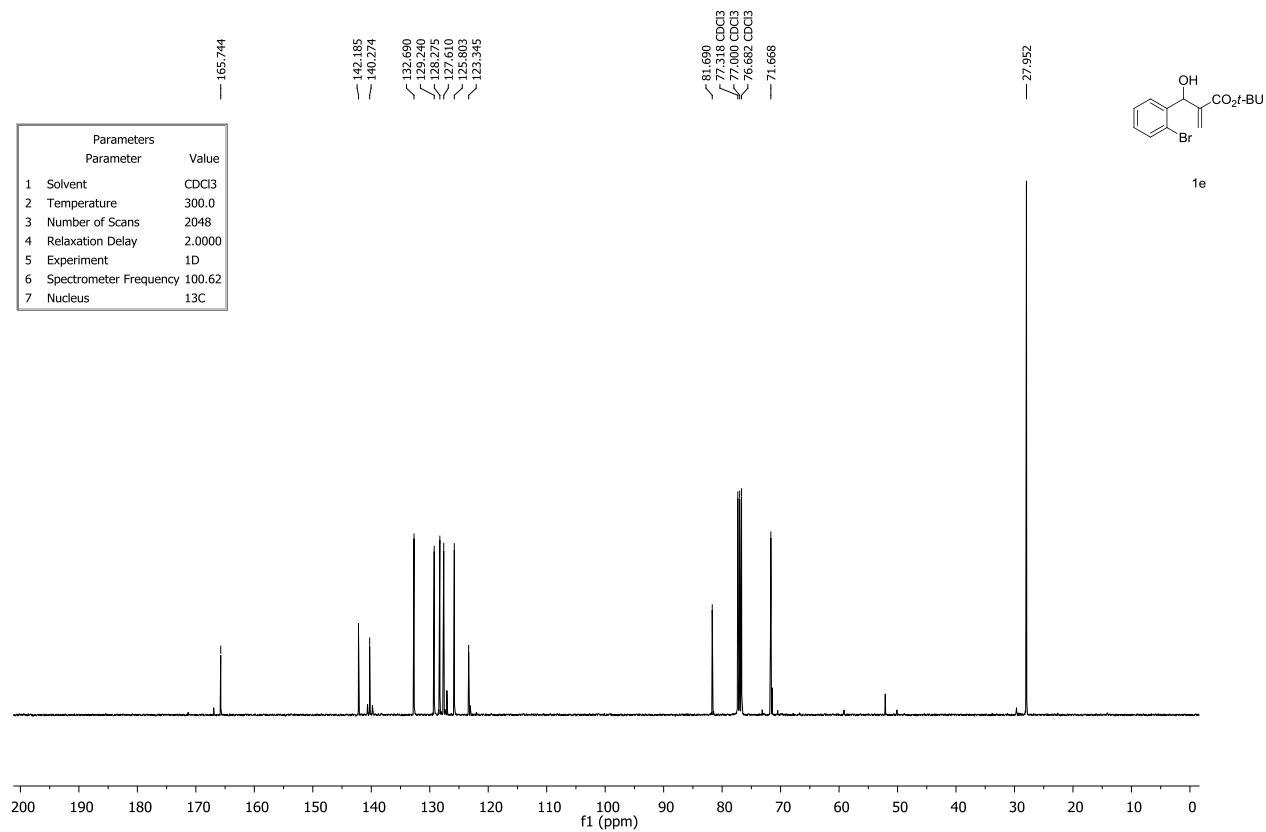
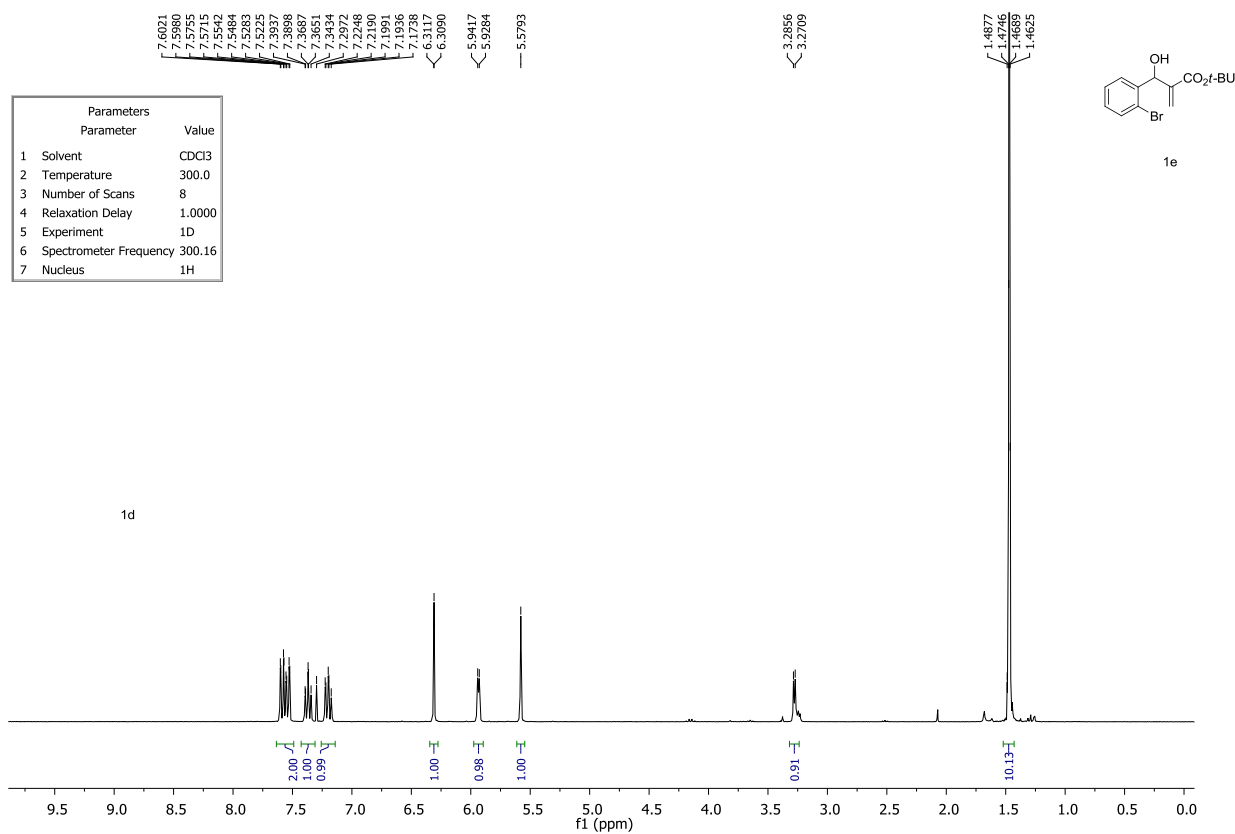
132.740
129.340
128.867
127.165
123.079

77.424 CDCl₃
77.000 CDCl₃
76.577 CDCl₃
71.499

52.154

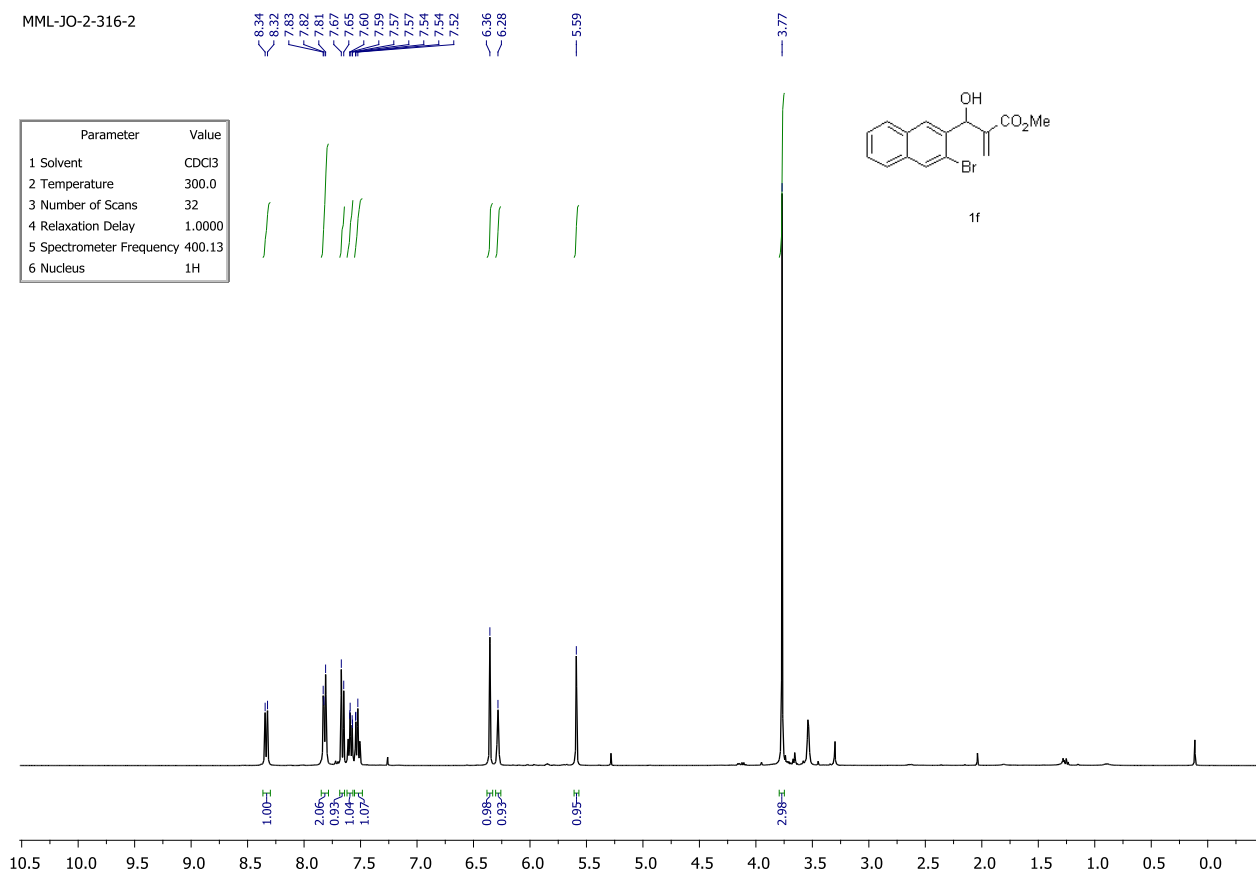




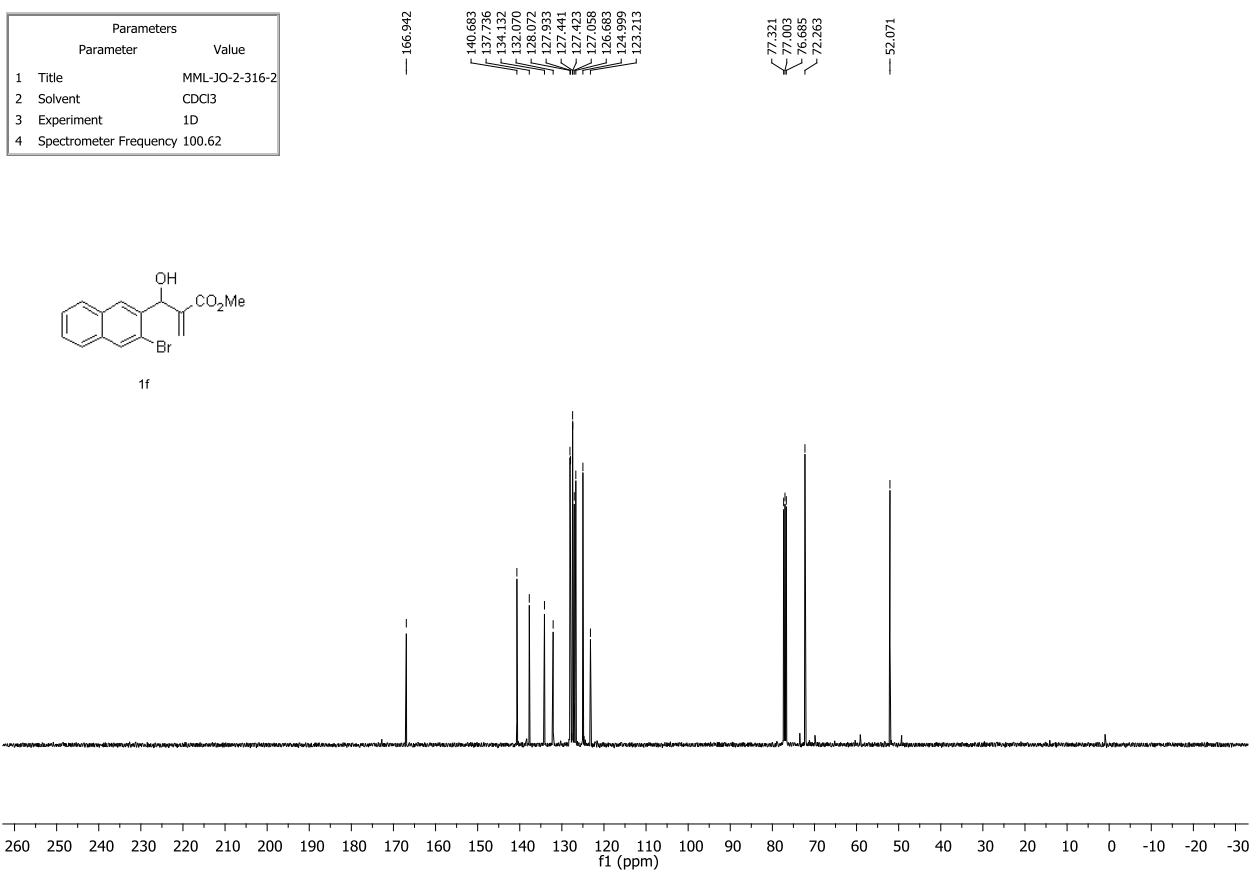


MML-JO-2-316-2

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl3
2 Temperature	300.0
3 Number of Scans	32
4 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	¹ H

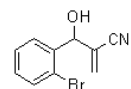
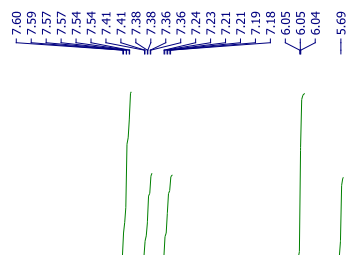


Parameters	Value
1 Title	MML-JO-2-316-2
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Experiment	1D
4 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62

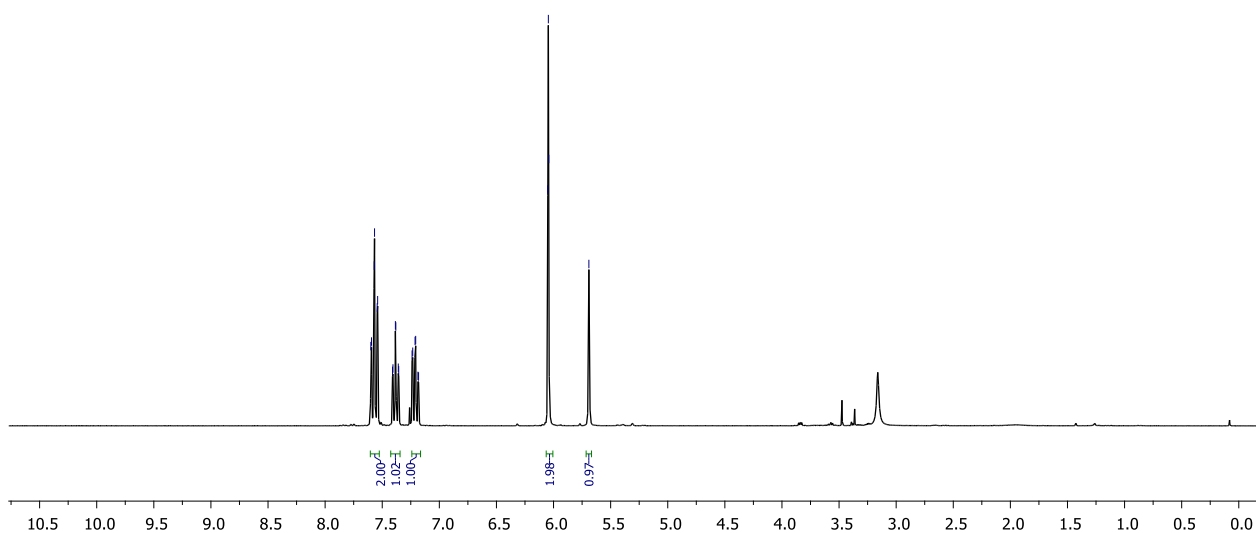


jo-2-301

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.1
3 Number of Scans	8
4 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
5 Spectrometer Frequency	300.16
6 Nucleus	¹ H

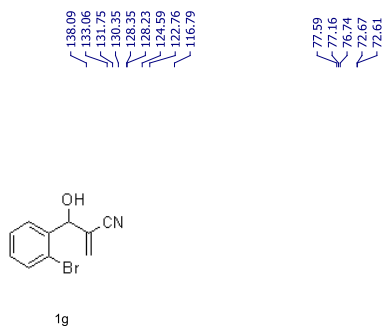


1g

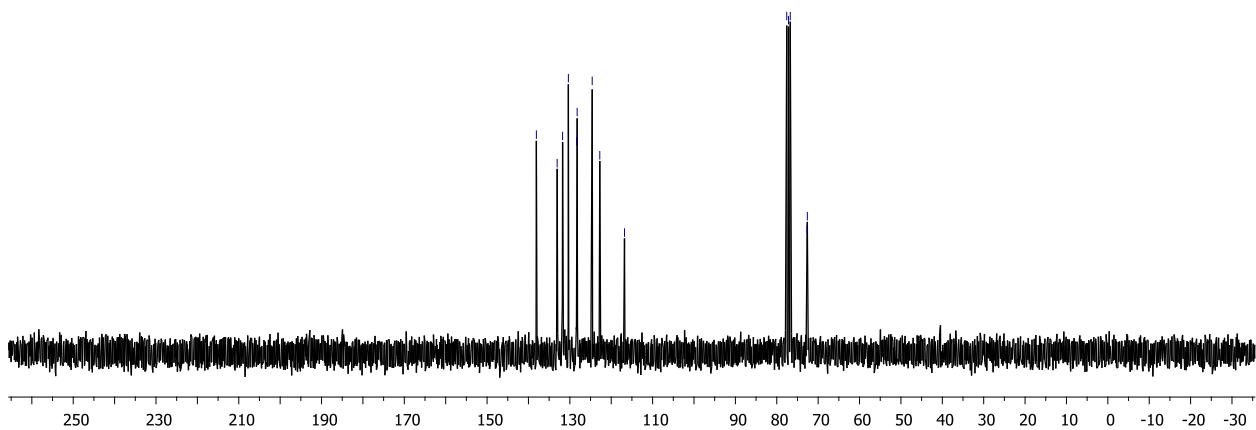


jo-2-301

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.0
3 Number of Scans	64
4 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
5 Spectrometer Frequency	75.48
6 Nucleus	¹³ C



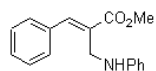
1g



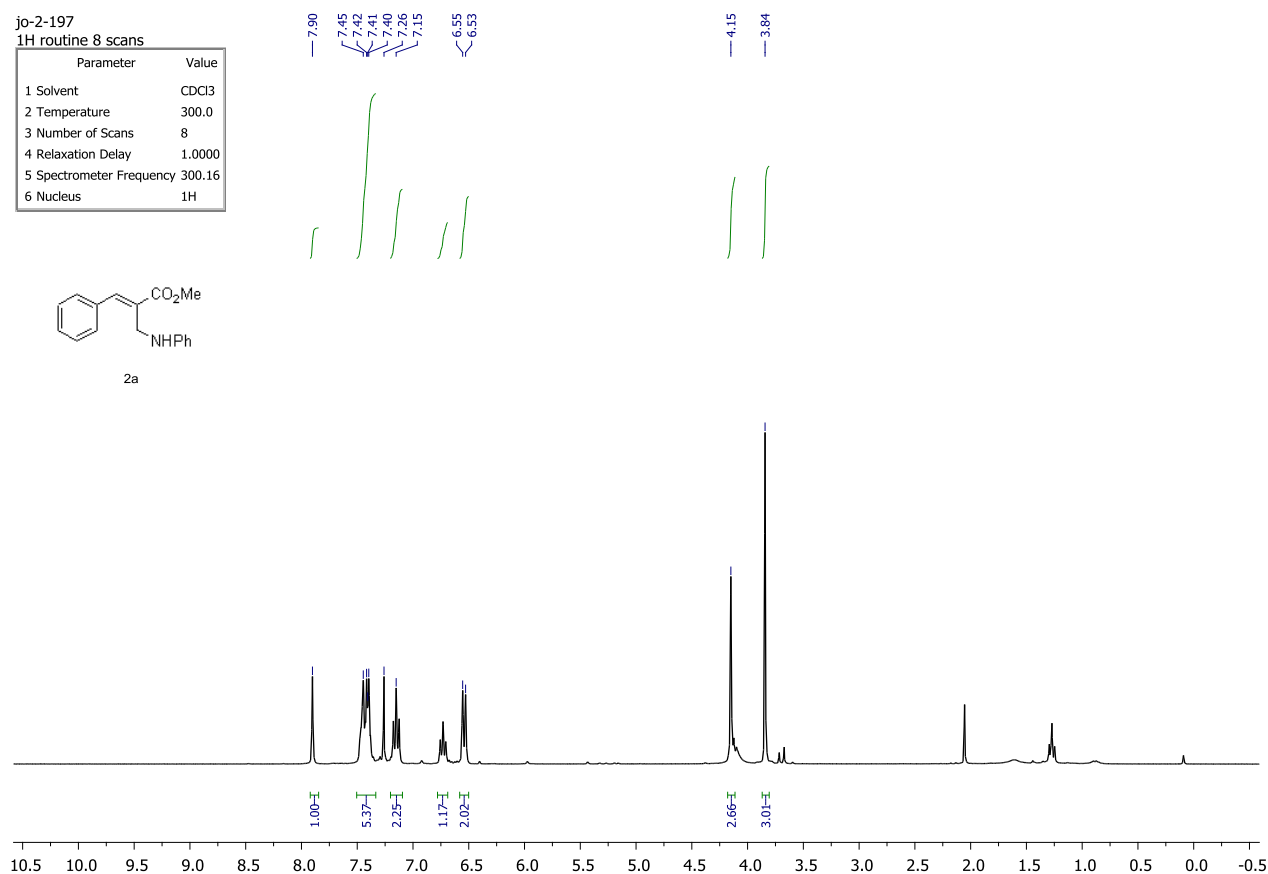
jo-2-197

¹H routine 8 scans

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.0
3 Number of Scans	8
4 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
5 Spectrometer Frequency	300.16
6 Nucleus	¹ H

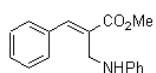


2a

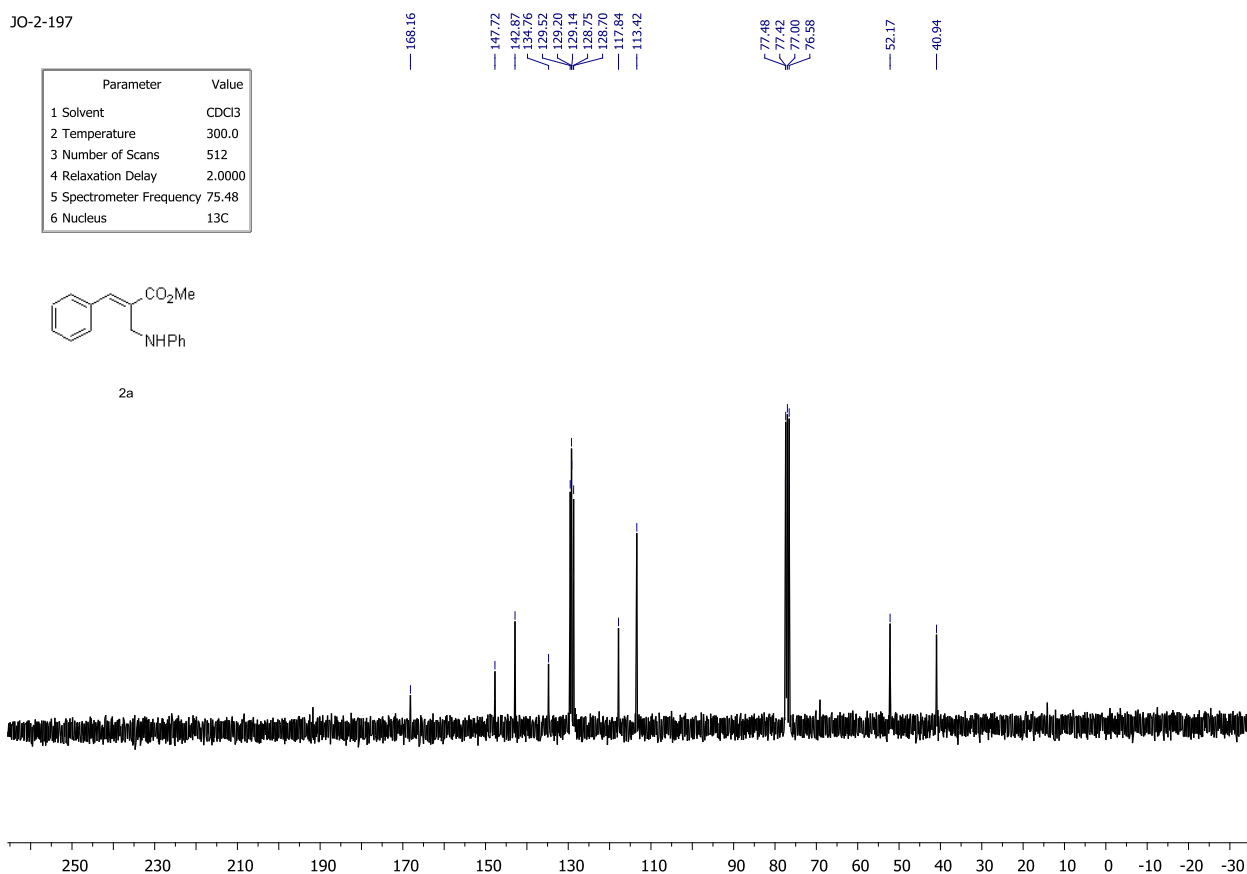


JO-2-197

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.0
3 Number of Scans	512
4 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
5 Spectrometer Frequency	75.48
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

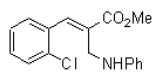


2a

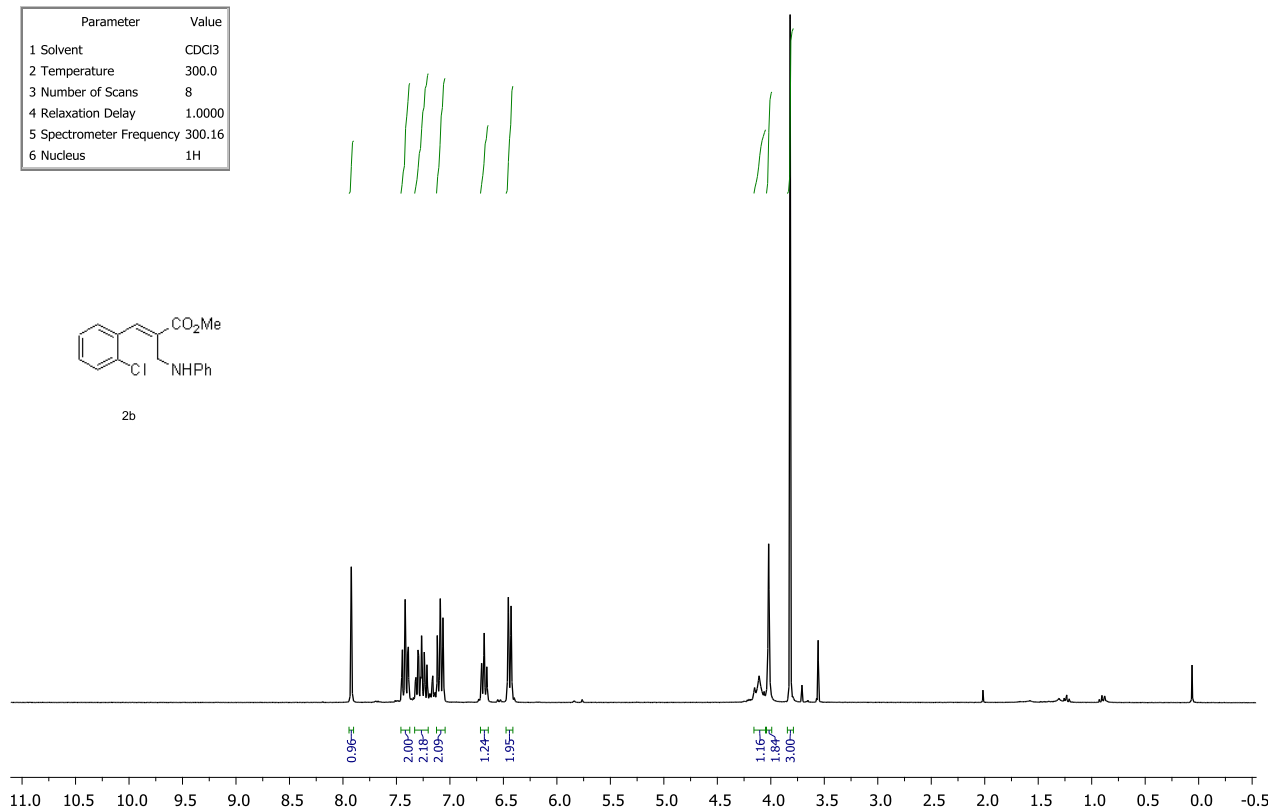


mml075-f2

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.0
3 Number of Scans	8
4 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
5 Spectrometer Frequency	300.16
6 Nucleus	¹ H

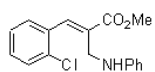


2b

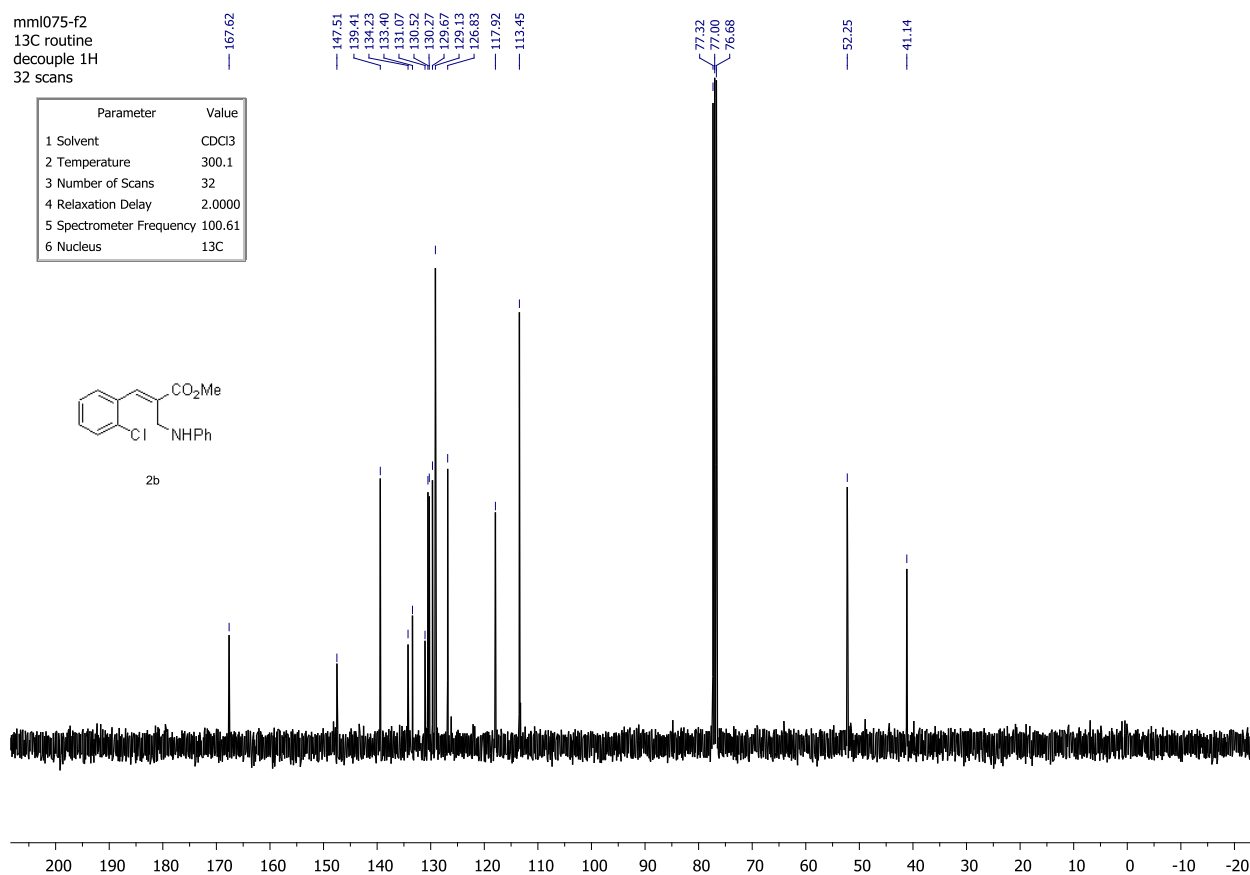


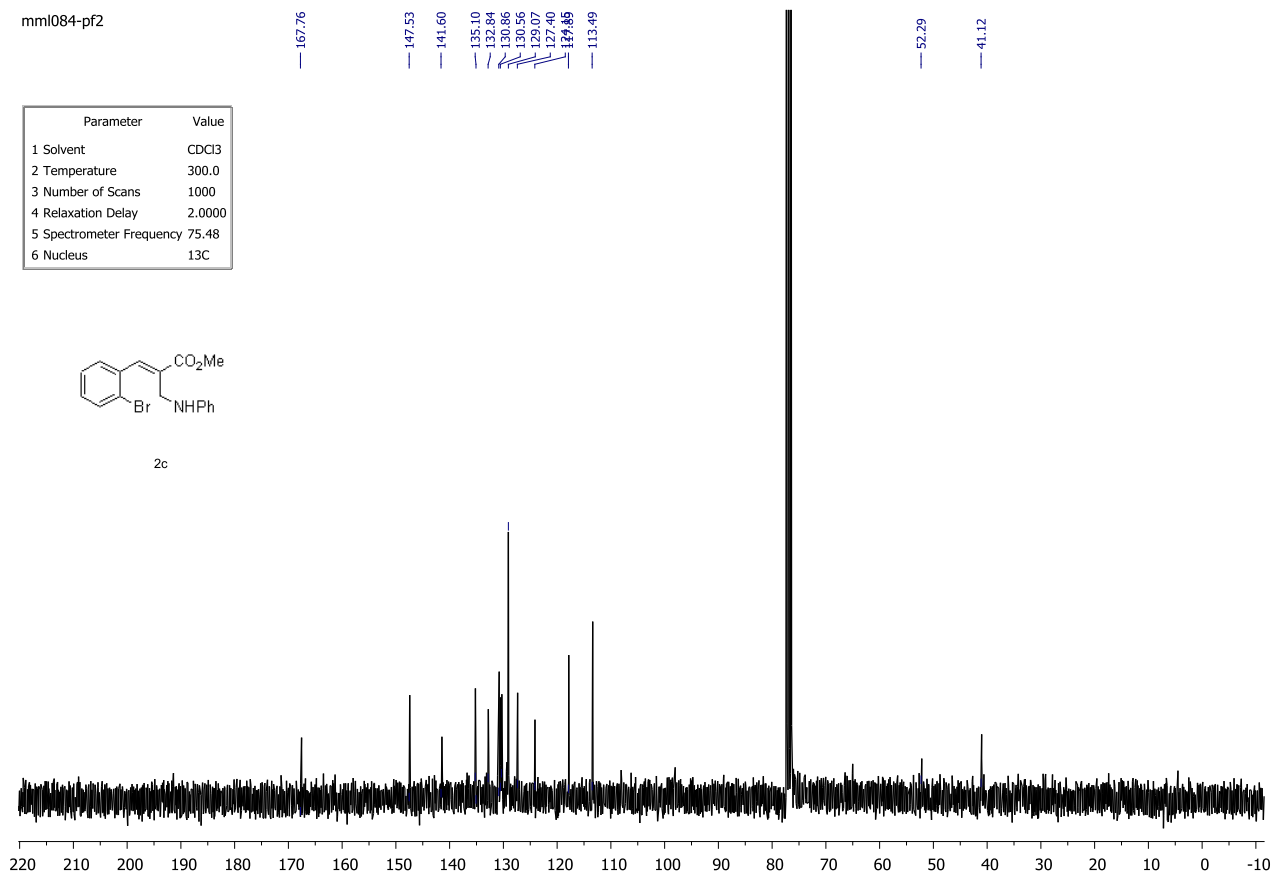
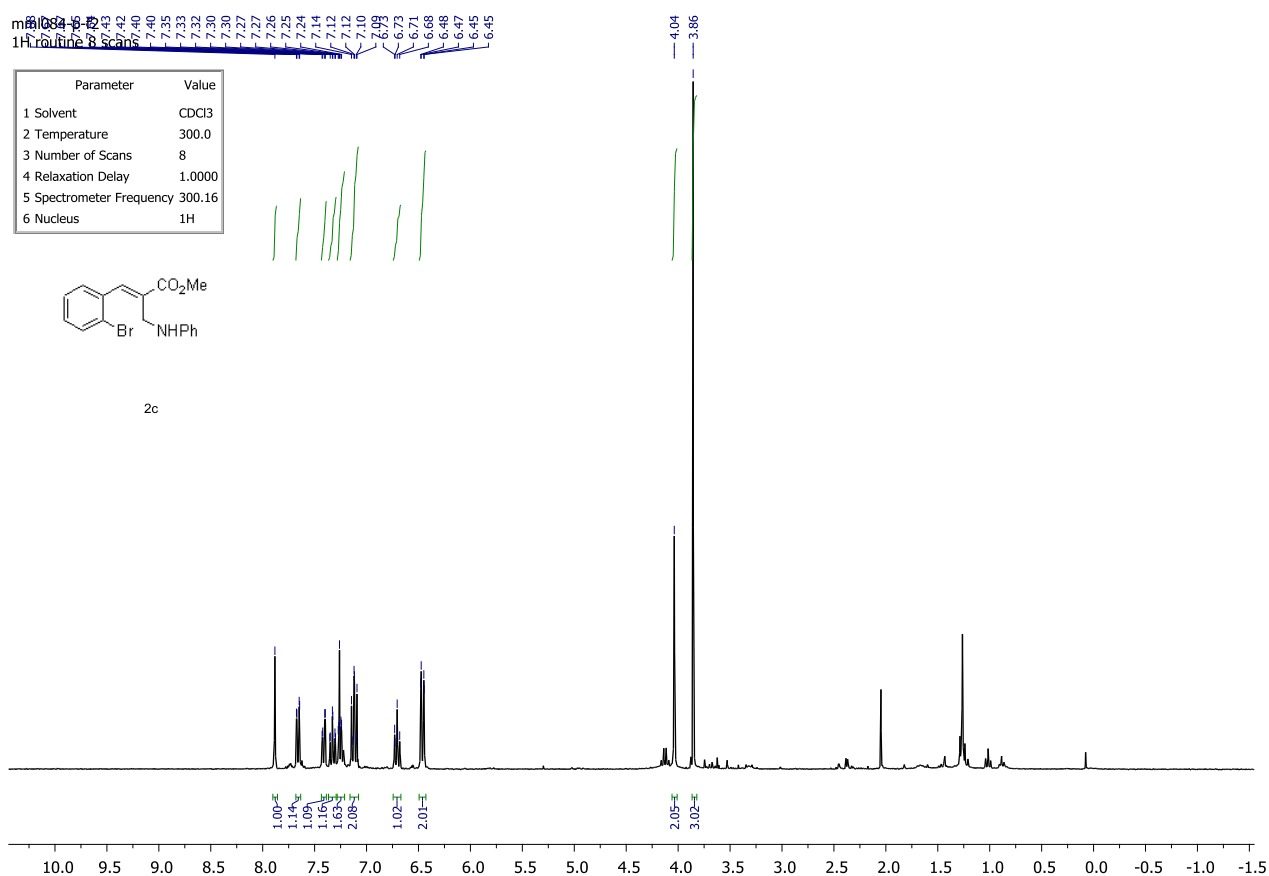
mml075-f2
13C routine
decouple 1H
32 scans

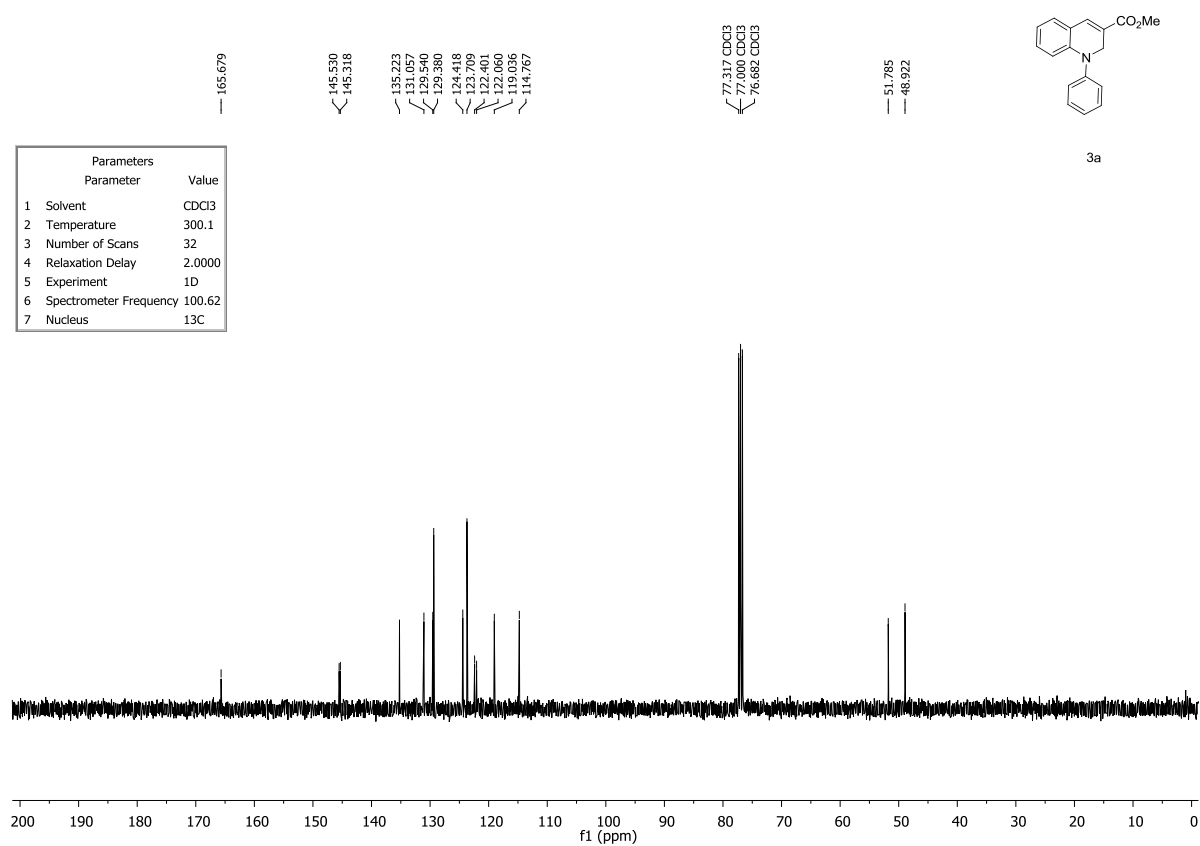
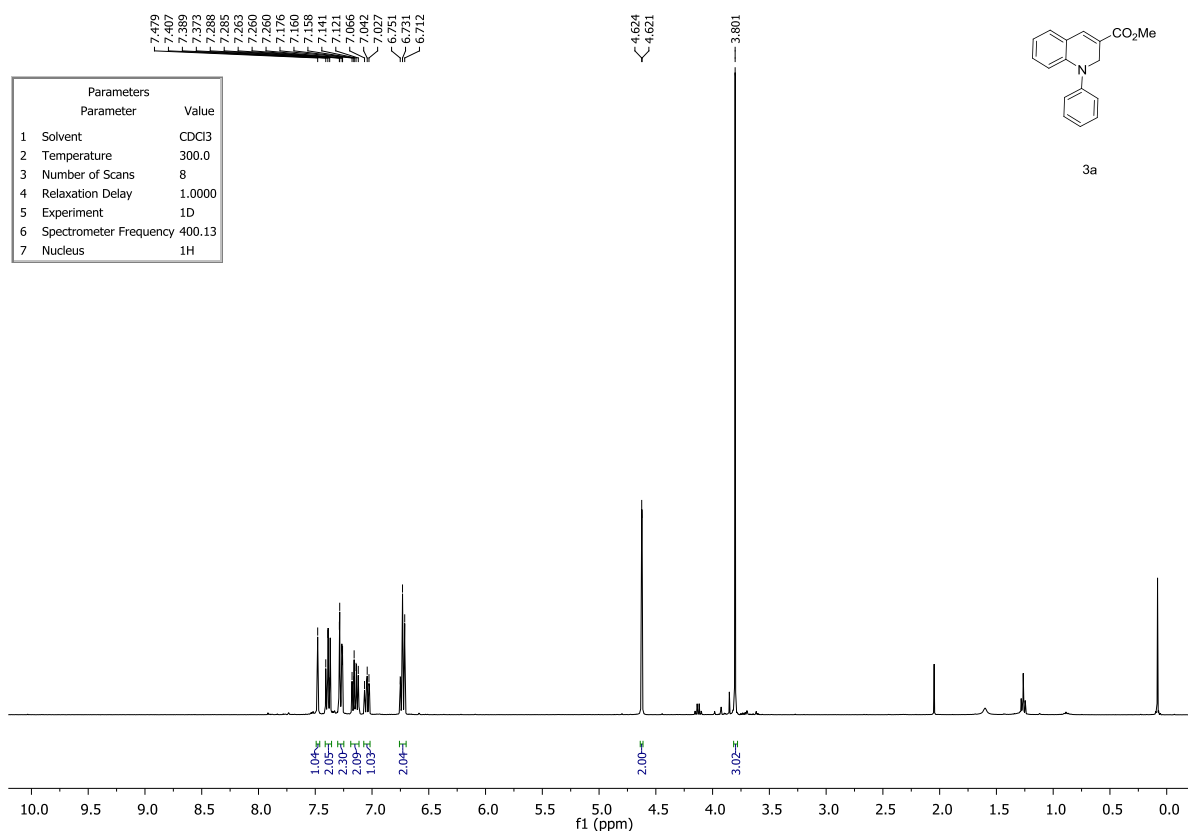
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.1
3 Number of Scans	32
4 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	¹³ C

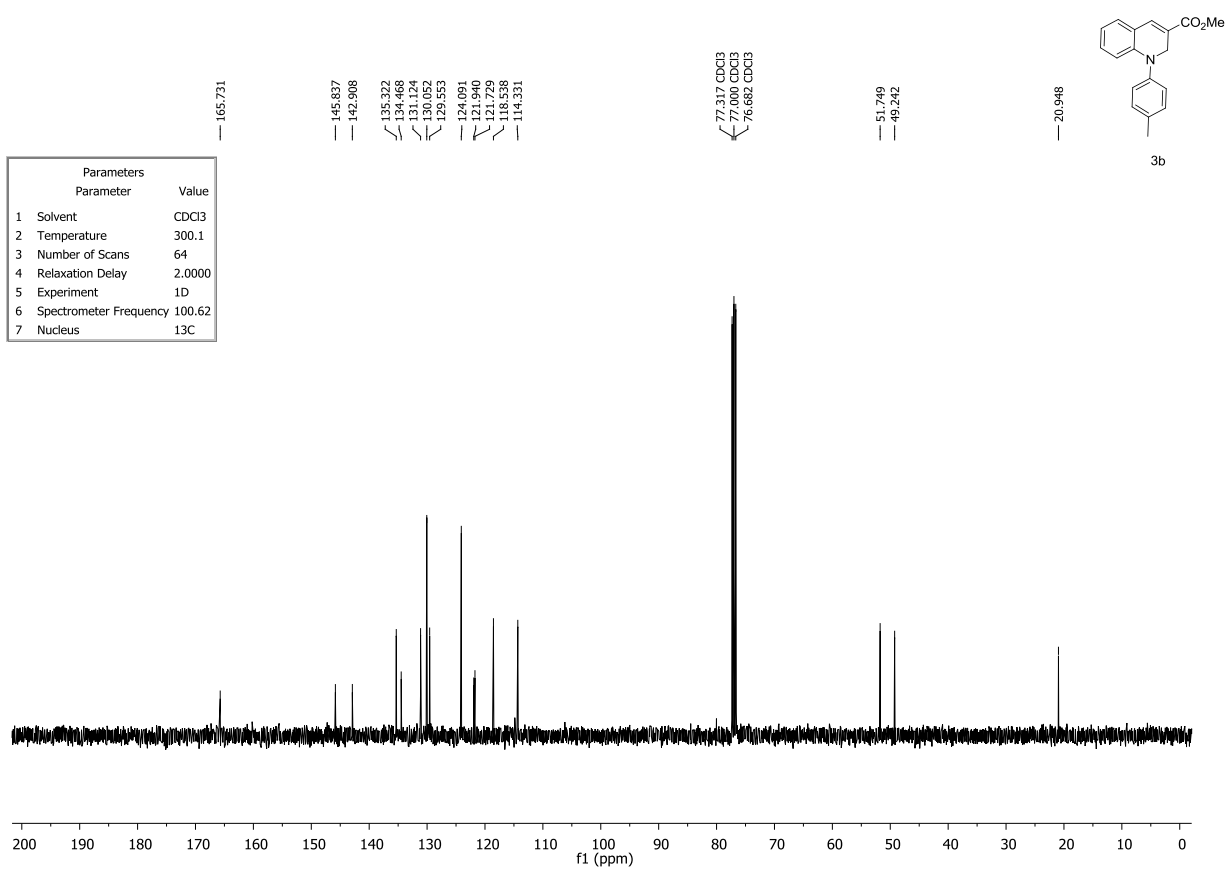
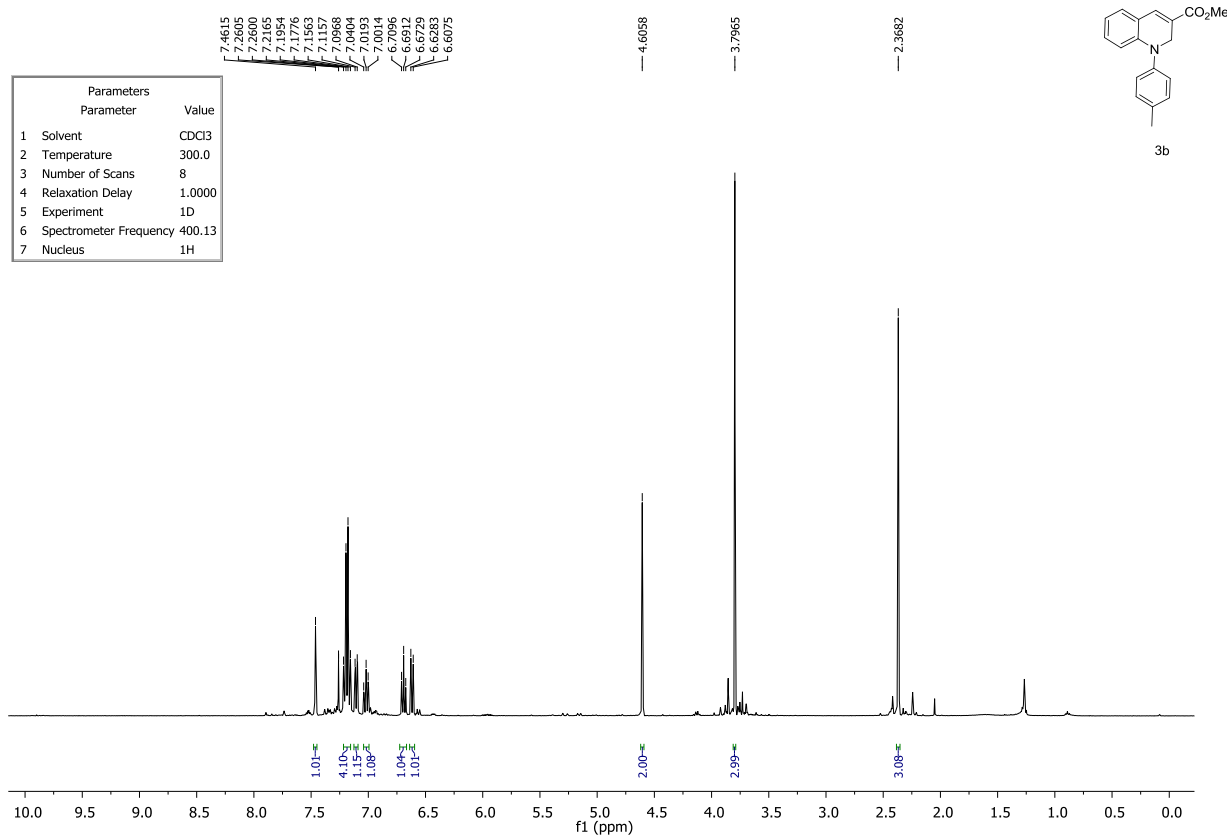


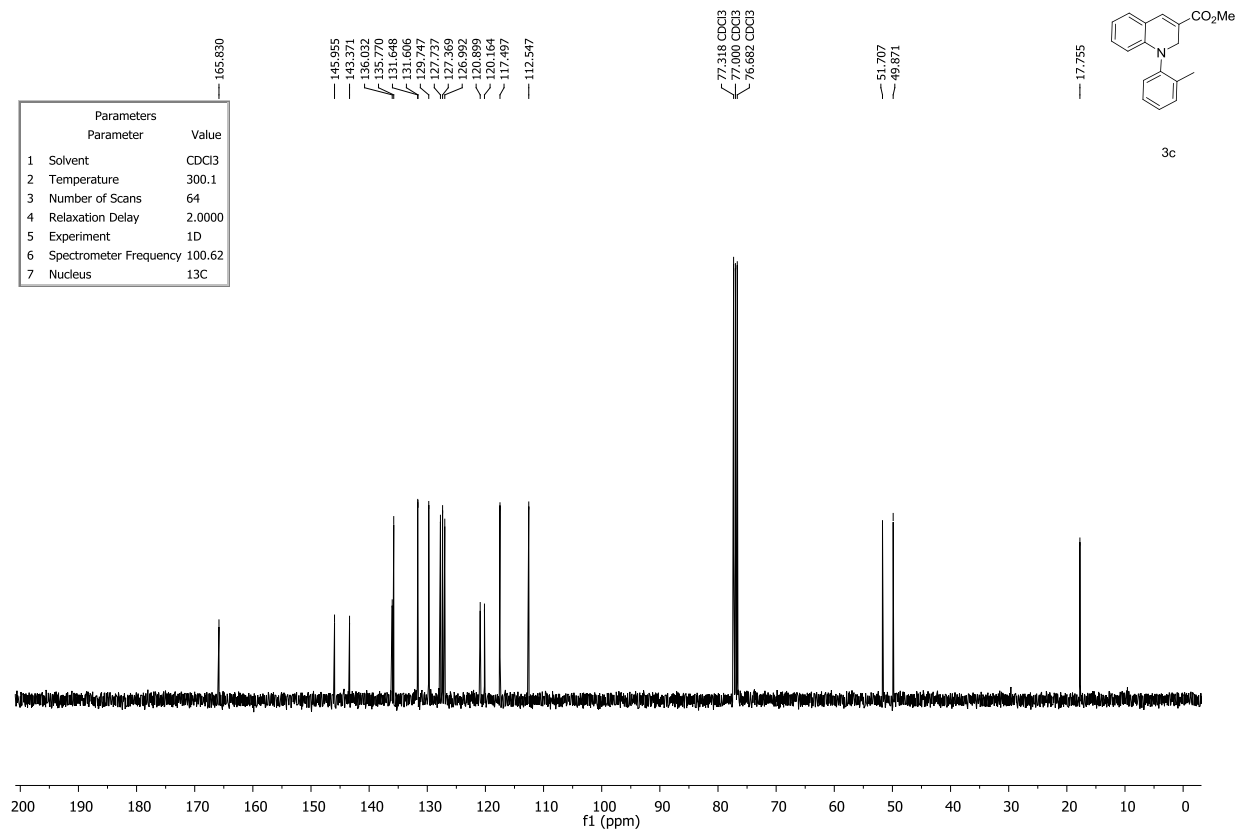
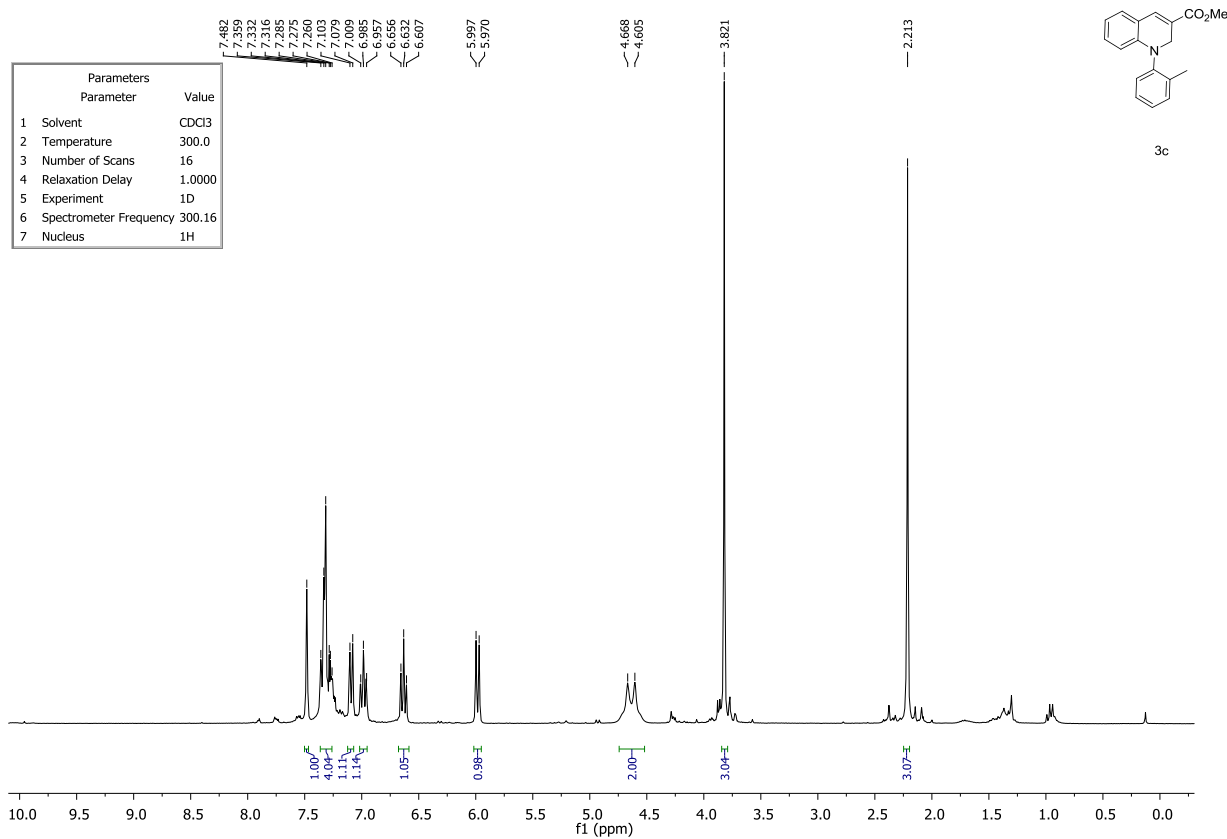
2b



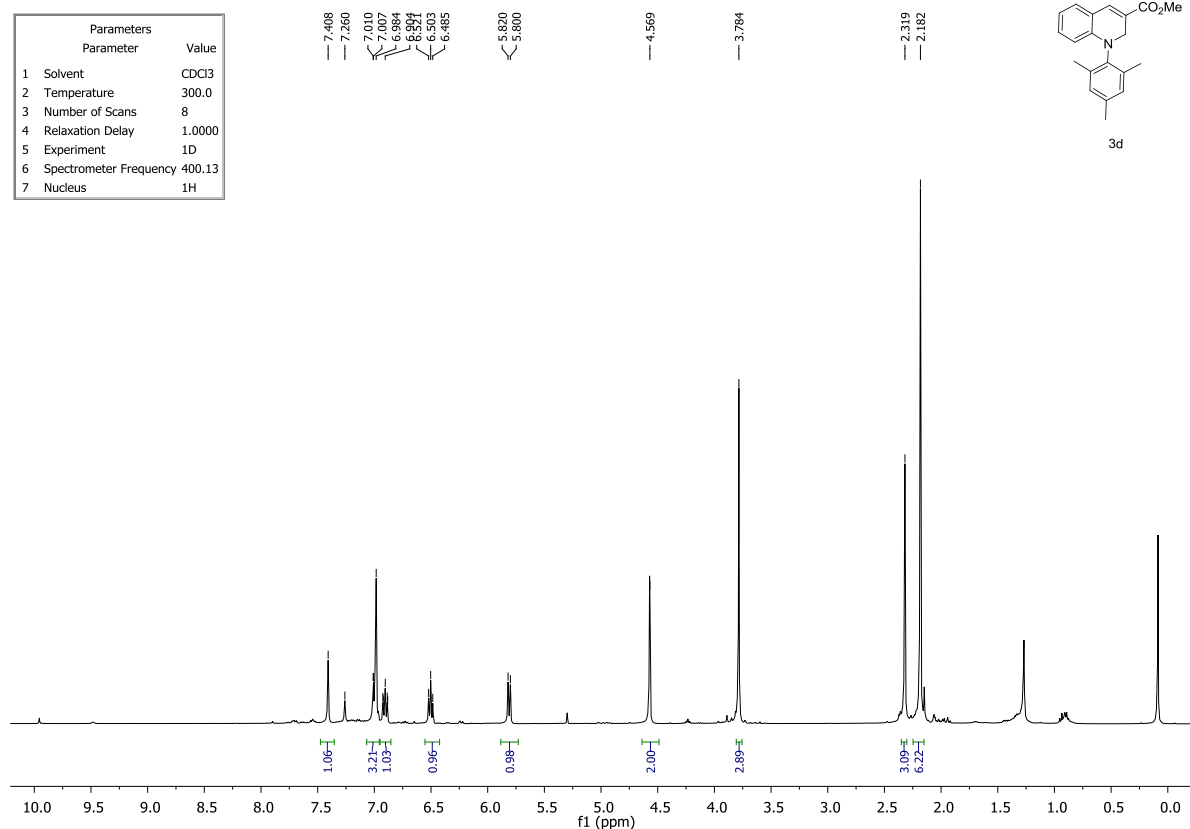








Parameters	
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.0
3 Number of Scans	8
4 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
5 Experiment	1D
6 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
7 Nucleus	¹ H



Parameters	
Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	CDCl ₃
2 Temperature	300.1
3 Number of Scans	64
4 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
5 Experiment	1D
6 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
7 Nucleus	¹³ C

