

Supporting Information For:

Cu(TFA)₂-Catalyzed Oxidative Tandem Cyclization/1,2-Alkyl Migration of Enamino Amides for Synthesis of Pyrrolin-4-ones

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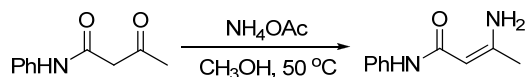
CONTENTS

1. General Information-----	S2
2. Typical Procedure for Preparation of Enamino Amide 1a-----	S2
3. Typical Procedure for Preparation of Enamino Amides 1b-1j and 1ea-1es----	S2
4. Typical Procedure for Synthesis of Pyrrolin-4-ones -----	S3
5. Spectroscopic Data for Products -----	S3–S11
6. Copies of ¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra -----	S12–S65
7. The X-ray Data and Crystal Structure of 2a -----	S66

1. General Information

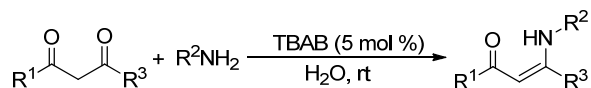
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Varian instrument (400 MHz) and (100 MHz). The following abbreviations (or combinations thereof) were used to explain multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, b = broad, a = apparent. Coupling constants, J were reported in Hertz unit (Hz). Preparative TLC was performed on TLC plate, Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on 10-25 μm silica gel GF254, visualization was carried out with UV light. Flash column chromatography was performed with SiO_2 (Silicycle Silica Gel (200-300 mesh)). Unless otherwise stated, all reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification.

2. Typical Procedure for Preparation of Enamino Amide **1a**



The mixture of 3-oxo-*N*-phenylbutanamide (5 mmol), and NH₄OAc (20 mmol) was stirred in methanol (CH₃OH, 15 mL) at 50 °C for 24 hours. After completion of the reaction (detected by TLC), ammonium hydroxide (2 N) was dropwise via addition funnel. Then, the product was filtered, washed with 1:1 MeOH/water and dried. The desired enamino amides **1a** was obtained in 95% isolated yield.

3. Typical Procedure for Preparation of Enamino Amides **1b-1j** and **1ea-1es**



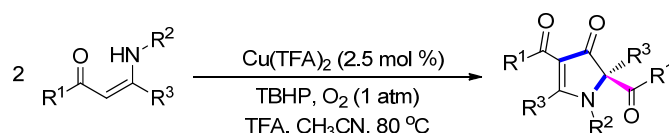
Amine (5 mmol) was added to a suspension of 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds (5 mmol) and TBAB (0.25 mmol) in water (10 mL) at room temperature. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h, then filtered, washed with water (3 $\times$ 30 mL), and dried in vacuo to afford corresponding enamino amides **1b-1j** and **1ea-1es**.

Reference:

(a) Rakshit, S.; Patureau, F. W.; Glorius, F. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, *132*, 9585.

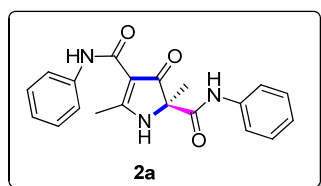
(b) Guan, Z.-H.; Yan, Z.-Y.; Ren, Z.-H.; Liu, X.-Y.; Liang, Y.-M. *Chem. Commun.* **2010**, *46*, 2823.

4. Typical Procedure for Synthesis of Pyrrolin-4-ones

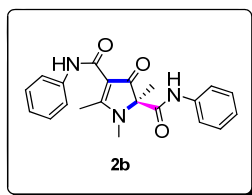


Enamino amides **1** (0.4 mmol), Cu(TFA)₂ (2.5 mol %, 2.9 mg), TBHP (0.25 equiv, 13.0 mg), TFA (0.5 equiv, 22.8 mg), and CH₃CN (3 mL) was charged in a 25 mL round bottom flask. Then, the flask was evacuated and back-filled with O₂ (3-times, balloon) and stirred at 80 °C. When the reaction was completed (detected by TLC), the mixture was cooled to room temperature. The reaction was quenched with H₂O (10 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and then evaporated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding pyrrolin-4-ones **2** with hexane/ethyl acetate as the eluent.

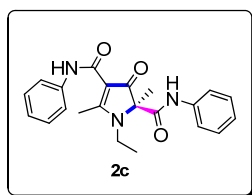
5. Spectroscopic Data for Products



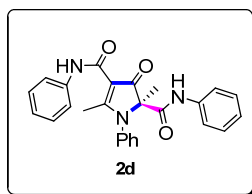
2a: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ = 9.92 (s, 1 H), 9.48 (s, 1 H), 9.14 (s, 1 H), 7.65-7.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.58-7.56 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 4 H), 7.20-7.16 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.09-7.05 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 2.75 (s, 3 H), 1.77 (s, 3 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ = 196.0, 181.7, 164.8, 161.6, 138.4, 136.5, 129.1, 128.9, 125.4, 123.6, 120.2, 120.0, 70.3, 25.1, 17.5. HRMS Calcd (ESI) *m/z* for C₂₀H₁₉N₃NaO₃: [M+Na]⁺ 372.1319, found: 372.1323.



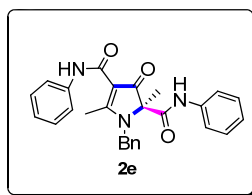
2b: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.11 (s, 1 H), 9.28 (s, 1 H), 7.63-7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.55-7.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 4 H), 7.15-7.11 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.07-7.03 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.44 (s, 3 H), 2.79 (s, 3 H), 1.75 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.5, 180.8, 163.7, 161.6, 138.5, 136.9, 128.9, 128.7, 124.8, 123.3, 120.0, 119.9, 102.1, 74.0, 31.3, 22.2, 14.4. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 386.1475, found: 386.1464.



2c: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.12 (s, 1 H), 9.24 (s, 1 H), 7.63-7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.55-7.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 4 H), 7.15-7.11 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.07-7.03 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.06-3.89 (m, 2 H), 2.82 (s, 3 H), 1.78 (s, 3 H), 1.37-1.34 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.2, 180.8, 163.6, 161.7, 138.5, 136.9, 128.9, 128.7, 124.8, 123.3, 120.0, 119.9, 102.4, 74.6, 40.1, 22.8, 15.5, 14.8. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 378.1812, found: 378.1799.

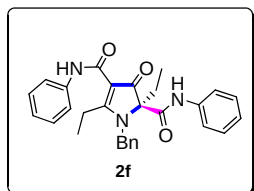


2d: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.16 (s, 1 H), 8.91 (s, 1 H), 7.62-7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.55-7.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.46-7.45 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 3 H), 7.37-7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 4 H), 7.14-7.11 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.08-7.04 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 2.56 (s, 3 H), 1.73 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 195.2, 182.5, 163.2, 161.5, 138.4, 137.0, 135.6, 129.6, 129.5, 129.5, 128.9, 124.8, 123.5, 120.3, 120.0, 103.5, 22.1, 16.4. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 448.1632, found: 448.1640.

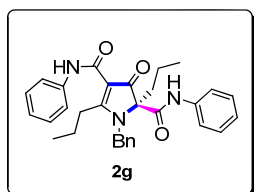


2e: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.15 (s, 1 H), 9.22 (s, 1 H), 7.64-7.62 (d, J =

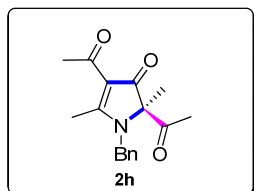
8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.56-7.54 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.31-7.22 (m, 8 H), 7.16-7.14 (m, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3 H), 7.08-7.04 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 5.31-5.21 (m, 2 H), 2.71 (s, 3 H), 1.70 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): $\delta = 194.5, 182.2, 163.8, 161.5, 138.4, 136.8, 135.9, 126.8, 125.8, 124.8, 123.4, 120.0, 119.9, 102.8, 74.7, 48.7, 22.4, 15.5$. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 440.1969, found: 440.1985.



2f: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): $\delta = 10.28$ (s, 1 H), 9.42 (s, 1 H), 7.68-7.66 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.54-7.52 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 9 H), 7.15-7.12 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.09-7.05 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 5.41-5.37 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1 H), 5.09-5.05 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1 H), 3.22-3.13 (m, 2 H), 2.31-2.26 (m, 2 H), 1.21-1.17 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3 H), 0.82-0.79 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): $\delta = 194.6, 188.0, 163.4, 160.9, 138.6, 136.8, 136.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 127.8, 126.7, 124.8, 123.4, 120.1, 120.0, 103.5, 78.5, 48.7, 30.5, 22.0, 11.8, 7.7$. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 490.2101, found: 490.2121.

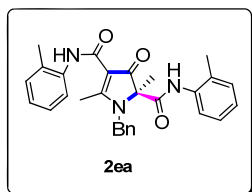


2g: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): $\delta = 10.28$ (s, 1 H), 9.37 (s, 1 H), 7.66-7.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.54-7.52 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 9 H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 1 H), 7.07-7.05 (m, 1 H), 5.39-5.35 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1 H), 5.13-5.09 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1 H), 3.32-3.25 (m, 1 H), 3.00-2.96 (m, 1 H), 2.14-2.10 (m, 2 H), 1.73 (m, 2 H), 1.58-1.54 (m, 2 H), 0.97-0.93 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3 H), 0.70-0.66 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): $\delta = 194.6, 186.3, 163.5, 161.0, 138.5, 136.8, 136.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.8, 127.9, 126.8, 124.8, 123.3, 120.0, 120.0, 103.4, 78.4, 48.8, 38.8, 30.3, 21.5, 16.6, 14.4, 13.4$. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 518.2414, found: 518.2420.

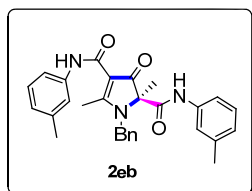


2h: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): $\delta = 7.39$ -7.32 (m, 3 H), 7.13-7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 5.01-4.96 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1 H), 4.46-4.42 (s, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1 H), 2.67 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 2.24 (s, 3 H), 1.58 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): $\delta = 199.6, 193.8, 191.3, 181.9, 135.2, 129.2, 128.2, 126.2, 109.9, 83.3, 48.4, 30.1, 24.9, 18.6, 15.7$.

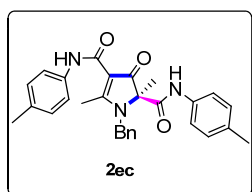
HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $C_{17}H_{19}KNO_3$: $[M+K]^+$ 326.1364, found: 326.1368.



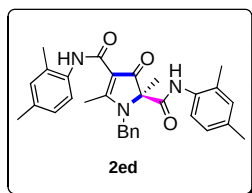
2ea: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ = 10.10 (s, 1 H), 9.26 (s, 1 H), 8.23-8.21 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.87-7.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.39-7.36 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.32-7.29 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 6 H), 7.10-7.06 (t, 1 H), 7.03-6.99 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.39-5.26 (m, 2 H), 2.75 (s, 3 H), 2.40 (s, 3 H), 2.34 (s, 3 H), 1.76 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ = 195.1, 182.2, 164.1, 161.5, 136.9, 136.0, 134.9, 130.6, 130.2, 129.0, 128.8, 127.8, 127.4, 126.6, 126.6, 125.9, 125.3, 123.5, 121.9, 121.4, 103.2, 74.6, 48.8, 22.8, 18.1, 17.6, 15.6. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $C_{29}H_{30}N_3O_3$: $[M+H]^+$ 468.2282, found: 468.2261.



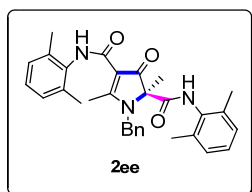
2eb: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ = 10.10 (s, 1 H), 9.16 (s, 1 H), 7.38 (s, 1 H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 6 H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 4 H), 7.24-7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.17-7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.35-5.23 (m, 2 H), 2.73 (s, 3 H), 2.34 (s, 6 H), 1.71 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ = 194.6, 182.2, 163.9, 161.5, 139.0, 138.6, 138.4, 136.7, 135.9, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 127.8, 125.8, 125.7, 124.2, 120.6, 120.6, 117.1, 117.0, 102.9, 74.6, 48.8, 22.5, 21.5, 21.4, 15.6. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $C_{29}H_{29}N_3NaO_3$: $[M+Na]^+$ 490.2101, found: 490.2109.



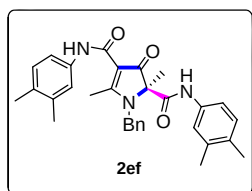
2ec: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ = 10.09 (s, 1 H), 9.15 (s, 1 H), 7.53-7.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.44-7.42 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2 H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1 H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 6 H), 5.29-5.18 (m, 2 H), 2.70 (s, 3 H), 2.30 (s, 6 H), 1.69 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ = 194.6, 182.1, 163.7, 161.4, 135.9, 135.9, 134.5, 134.3, 132.8, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 127.7, 125.8, 120.0, 119.9, 102.8, 74.6, 48.7, 22.4, 20.8, 20.8, 15.4. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $C_{29}H_{30}N_3O_3$: $[M+H]^+$ 468.2282, found: 468.2263.



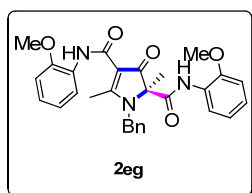
2ed: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.05 (s, 1 H), 9.17 (s, 1 H), 8.09-8.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.71-7.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.39-7.35 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.32-7.30 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.20-7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.02 (s, 4 H), 5.37-5.24 (m, 2 H), 2.74 (s, 3 H), 2.37 (s, 3 H), 2.29 (s, 9 H), 1.75 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 195.1, 182.0, 164.0, 161.5, 136.0, 134.9, 134.2, 132.9, 132.2, 131.2, 130.8, 128.9, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 125.9, 122.0, 121.4, 103.1, 74.6, 48.7, 22.7, 20.7, 20.7, 18.0, 17.4, 15.4. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 496.2595, found: 496.2586.



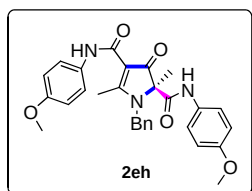
2ee: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 9.55 (s, 1 H), 8.74 (s, 1 H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 1 H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2 H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 6 H), 5.26-5.22 (m, 2 H), 2.71 (s, 3 H), 2.28 (s, 6 H), 2.18 (s, 6 H), 1.80 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.9, 182.3, 164.5, 161.7, 136.0, 135.3, 134.9, 134.4, 132.8, 129.0, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.4, 126.6, 126.0, 102.5, 75.1, 48.9, 22.3, 18.1, 15.3. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 496.2595, found: 496.2601.



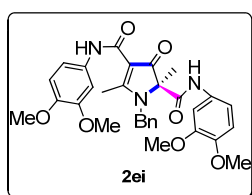
2ef: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.05 (s, 1 H), 9.10 (s, 1 H), 7.45 (s, 1 H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 6 H), 7.16-7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.09-7.05 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.33-5.21 (m, 2 H), 2.72 (s, 3 H), 2.24 (s, 6 H), 2.21 (s, 6 H), 1.69 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.6, 182.0, 163.7, 161.4, 137.2, 136.9, 136.2, 136.0, 134.5, 133.2, 133.2, 131.6, 129.9, 129.7, 129.0, 127.7, 125.8, 121.2, 117.5, 117.4, 102.9, 74.6, 48.7, 22.4, 19.8, 19.8, 19.1, 19.1, 15.5. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 496.2595, found: 496.2603.



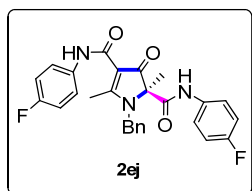
2eg: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.59 (s, 1 H), 9.57 (s, 1 H), 7.50-8.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.21-8.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.37-7.33 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.28-7.25 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.17-7.16 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1 H), 7.02-6.99 (m, 1 H), 6.96-6.94 (m, 2 H), 6.90-6.88 (m, 2 H), 5.23 (s, 2 H), 3.96-3.93 (s, 6 H), 2.74 (s, 3 H), 1.72 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.4, 181.8, 163.7, 161.7, 148.7, 148.4, 136.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.6, 126.7, 125.8, 124.5, 122.8, 120.7, 120.0, 119.9, 110.3, 110.0, 103.2, 75.0, 55.8, 55.8, 48.6, 22.0, 15.3. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 500.2180, found: 500.2169.



2eh: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.01 (s, 1 H), 9.08 (s, 1 H), 7.55-7.52 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.45-7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.38-7.34 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 1 H), 7.17-7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.87-6.86 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 4 H), 5.34-5.22 (m, 2 H), 3.79 (s, 6 H), 2.72 (s, 3 H), 1.70 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.7, 182.1, 163.7, 161.5, 156.7, 155.8, 136.0, 131.6, 129.0, 127.8, 125.9, 121.8, 121.7, 114.1, 113.9, 102.8, 74.5, 55.4, 48.7, 22.5, 15.5. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 500.2180, found: 500.2153.

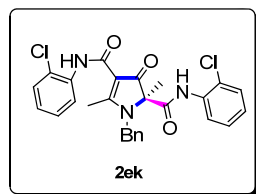


2ei: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.05 (s, 1 H), 9.06 (s, 1 H), 7.41 (s, 1 H), 7.37-7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.32-7.31 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (s, 2 H), 7.17-7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.07-7.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.01-7.00 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.83-6.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.37-5.24 (m, 2 H), 3.89 (s, 6 H), 3.86 (s, 6 H), 2.74 (s, 3 H), 1.72 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.7, 182.1, 163.6, 161.4, 148.9, 148.8, 146.2, 145.1, 135.9, 132.1, 130.3, 129.0, 127.8, 125.8, 112.1, 111.8, 111.2, 111.1, 104.7, 104.6, 102.9, 74.6, 56.0, 55.9, 55.8, 48.7, 29.6, 22.4, 15.5. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_7$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 582.2211, found: 582.2223.

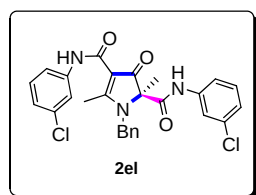


2ej: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.09 (s, 1 H), 9.19 (s, 1 H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 2 H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 2 H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 3 H), 7.17-7.16 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.05-6.98 (m, 4 H), 5.33-5.23 (m, 2 H), 2.72 (s, 3 H), 1.71 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ =

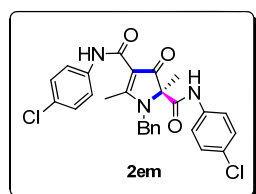
194.6, 182.3, 163.8, 161.4, 160.8, 160.0, 158.3, 157.6, 135.8, 134.5, 134.5, 132.9, 132.8, 129.1, 125.8, 121.8, 121.8, 121.6, 121.5, 115.8, 115.5, 115.5, 115.2, 102.7, 74.6, 48.8, 22.5, 15.5. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $C_{27}H_{23}F_2NaN_3O_3$: $[M+Na]^+$ 498.1624, found: 498.1632.



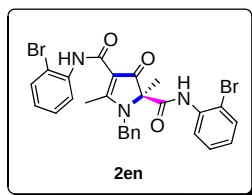
2ek: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ = 10.61 (s, 1 H), 9.66 (s, 1 H), 8.50-8.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.18-8.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 3 H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 2 H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 2 H), 7.20-7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.10-7.07 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.01-6.98 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.28 (s, 2 H), 2.76 (s, 3 H), 1.78 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ = 194.3, 182.3, 164.3, 161.7, 135.8, 135.8, 133.8, 129.4, 129.1, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 125.9, 125.5, 124.5, 123.7, 123.2, 122.0, 121.8, 103.0, 74.9, 48.8, 22.4, 15.6. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $C_{27}H_{23}Cl_2N_3NaO_3$: $[M+Na]^+$ 530.1009, found: 530.0997.



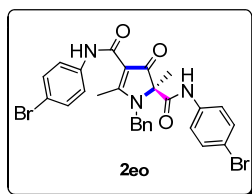
2el: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ = 10.15 (s, 1 H), 9.26 (s, 1 H), 7.80 (s, 1 H), 7.69 (s, 1 H), 7.45-7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 3 H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1 H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 2 H), 7.17-7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.12-7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.04-7.02 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.33-5.23 (m, 2 H), 2.72 (s, 3 H), 1.71 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ = 194.4, 182.5, 163.9, 161.4, 139.7, 137.9, 135.6, 134.7, 134.4, 130.0, 129.7, 129.1, 127.9, 125.9, 124.9, 123.4, 120.1, 119.9, 118.0, 117.8, 102.7, 74.6, 48.9, 22.6, 15.6. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $C_{27}H_{23}Cl_2N_3NaO_3$: $[M+Na]^+$ 530.1029, found: 530.1019.



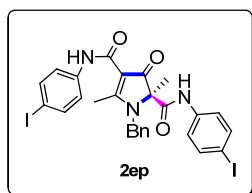
2em: 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz): δ = 10.13 (s, 1 H), 9.23 (s, 1 H), 7.61-7.59 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.51-7.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2 H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 5 H), 7.18-7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.36-5.25 (m, 2 H), 2.73 (s, 3 H), 1.72 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz): δ = 194.5, 182.4, 163.9, 161.4, 137.1, 135.7, 135.4, 129.9, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.2, 127.9, 125.9, 121.2, 121.1, 102.8, 74.6, 48.9, 22.7, 15.6. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $C_{27}H_{23}Cl_2N_3NaO_3$: $[M+Na]^+$ 530.1033, found: 530.1014.



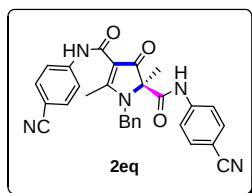
2en: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.52 (s, 1 H), 9.55 (s, 1 H), 8.47-8.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.15-8.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.57-7.55 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 2 H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 3 H), 7.19-7.17 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.02-6.98 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.94-6.90 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 5.26 (s, 2 H), 2.75 (s, 3 H), 1.78 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.1, 182.3, 164.3, 161.6, 137.0, 135.8, 134.9, 132.6, 132.4, 129.0, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 126.0, 125.8, 124.2, 122.4, 122.3, 114.7, 113.5, 102.8, 74.9, 48.8, 22.2, 15.6. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 617.9998, found: 618.0021.



2eo: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.12 (s, 1 H), 9.22 (s, 1 H), 7.56-7.54 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.45-7.31 (m, 9 H), 7.17-7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.35-5.24 (m, 2 H), 2.73 (s, 3 H), 1.71 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.5, 182.5, 163.9, 161.4, 137.6, 135.9, 135.7, 132.0, 131.7, 129.1, 127.9, 125.9, 121.5, 121.4, 117.6, 115.8, 102.8, 74.6, 48.9, 22.7, 15.6. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 617.9998, found: 617.9996.

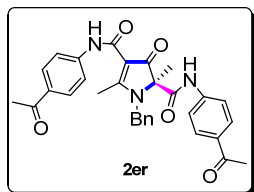


2ep: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.11 (s, 1 H), 9.20 (s, 1 H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 4 H), 7.43-7.42 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 5 H), 7.16-7.15 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2 H), 5.33-5.23 (m, 2 H), 2.71 (s, 3 H), 1.70 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ = 194.4, 182.4, 163.8, 161.4, 138.3, 137.9, 137.7, 136.6, 135.7, 129.1, 127.9, 125.9, 121.8, 121.7, 102.8, 88.3, 86.3, 74.7, 48.9, 22.6, 15.6. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{I}_2\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 713.9721, found: 713.9690.

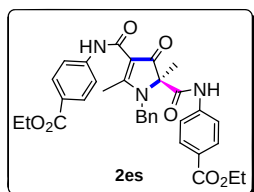


2eq: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ = 10.30 (s, 1 H), 9.38 (s, 1 H), 7.72-7.70 (d, J =

8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.66-7.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.60-7.58 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.55-7.53 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.37-7.34 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.31-7.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.16-7.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 5.26 (s, 2 H), 2.72 (s, 3 H), 1.72 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): $\delta = 194.1, 182.8, 164.0, 161.4, 142.6, 140.7, 135.2, 133.2, 133.0, 129.1, 128.0, 125.8, 119.9, 119.5, 119.1, 118.5, 107.8, 105.8, 102.6, 74.9, 49.0, 22.5, 15.7$. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_5\text{O}_3$: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 490.1874, found: 490.1861.

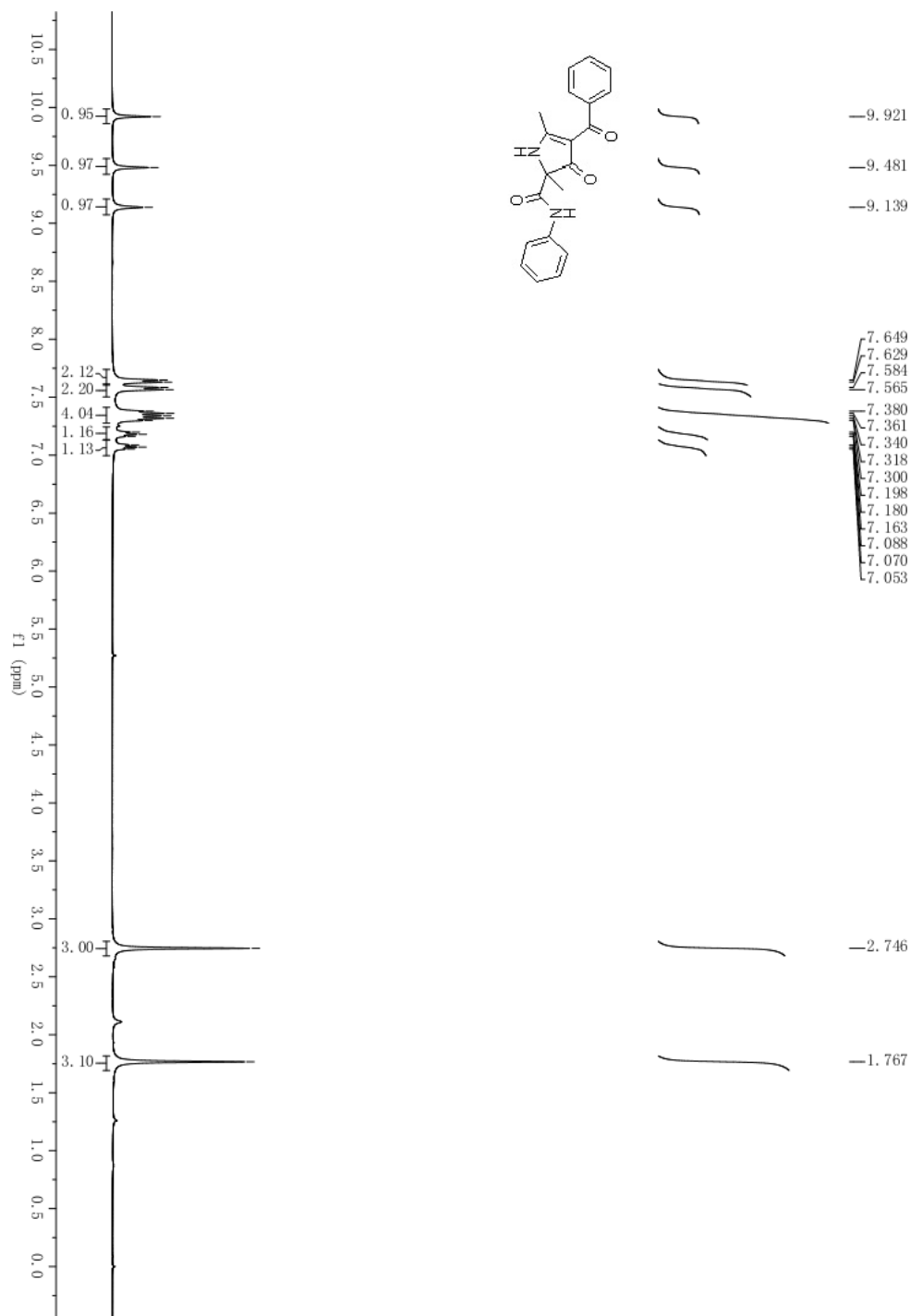
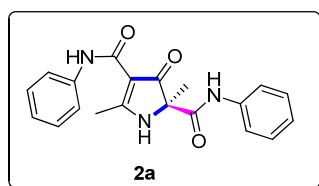


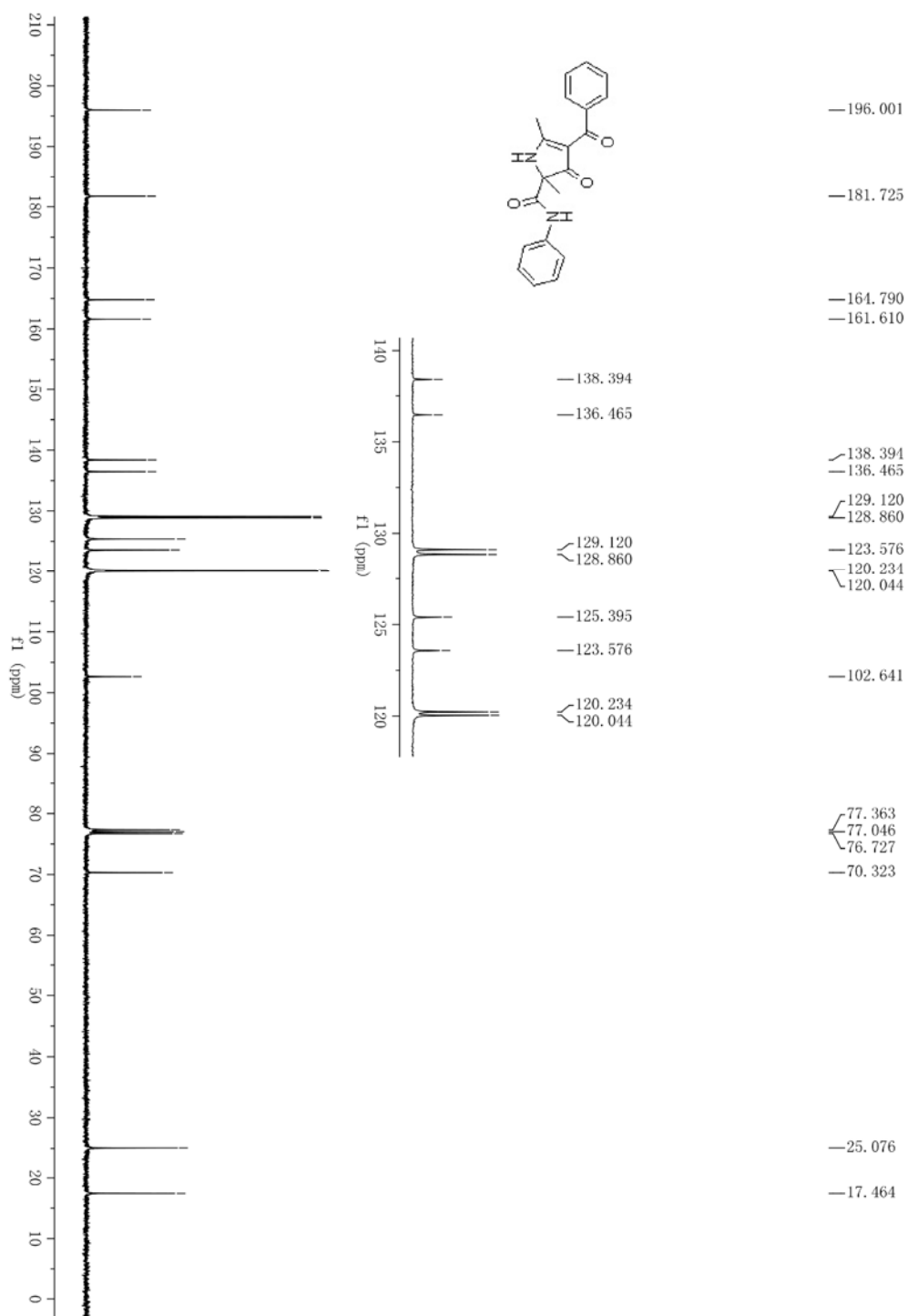
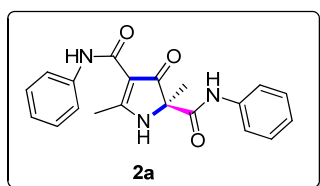
2er: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): $\delta = 10.35$ (s, 1 H), 9.43 (s, 1 H), 7.96-7.92 (m, 4 H), 7.74-7.72 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.68-7.65 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 3 H), 7.20-7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 5.31-5.29 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 2.75 (s, 3 H), 2.58-2.57 (s, 6 H), 1.76 (s, 3 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): $\delta = 197.0, 196.8, 194.2, 182.6, 163.9, 161.5, 143.0, 141.0, 135.4, 133.3, 132.0, 129.6, 129.6, 129.1, 128.0, 125.8, 119.3, 118.9, 102.7, 74.9, 48.9, 26.4, 26.3, 22.5, 15.7$. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_5$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 546.1999, found: 546.2019.

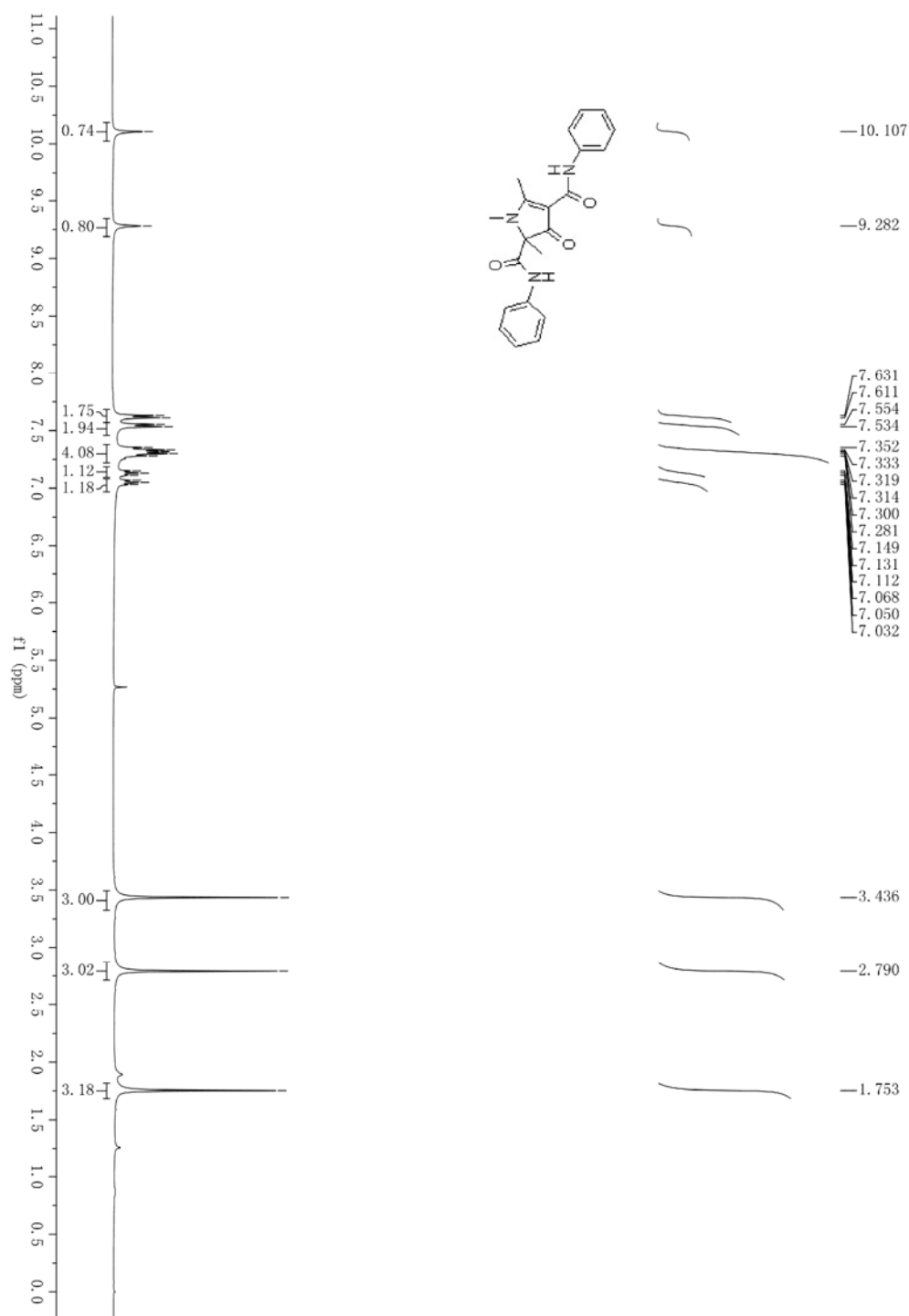
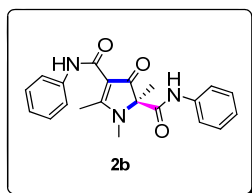


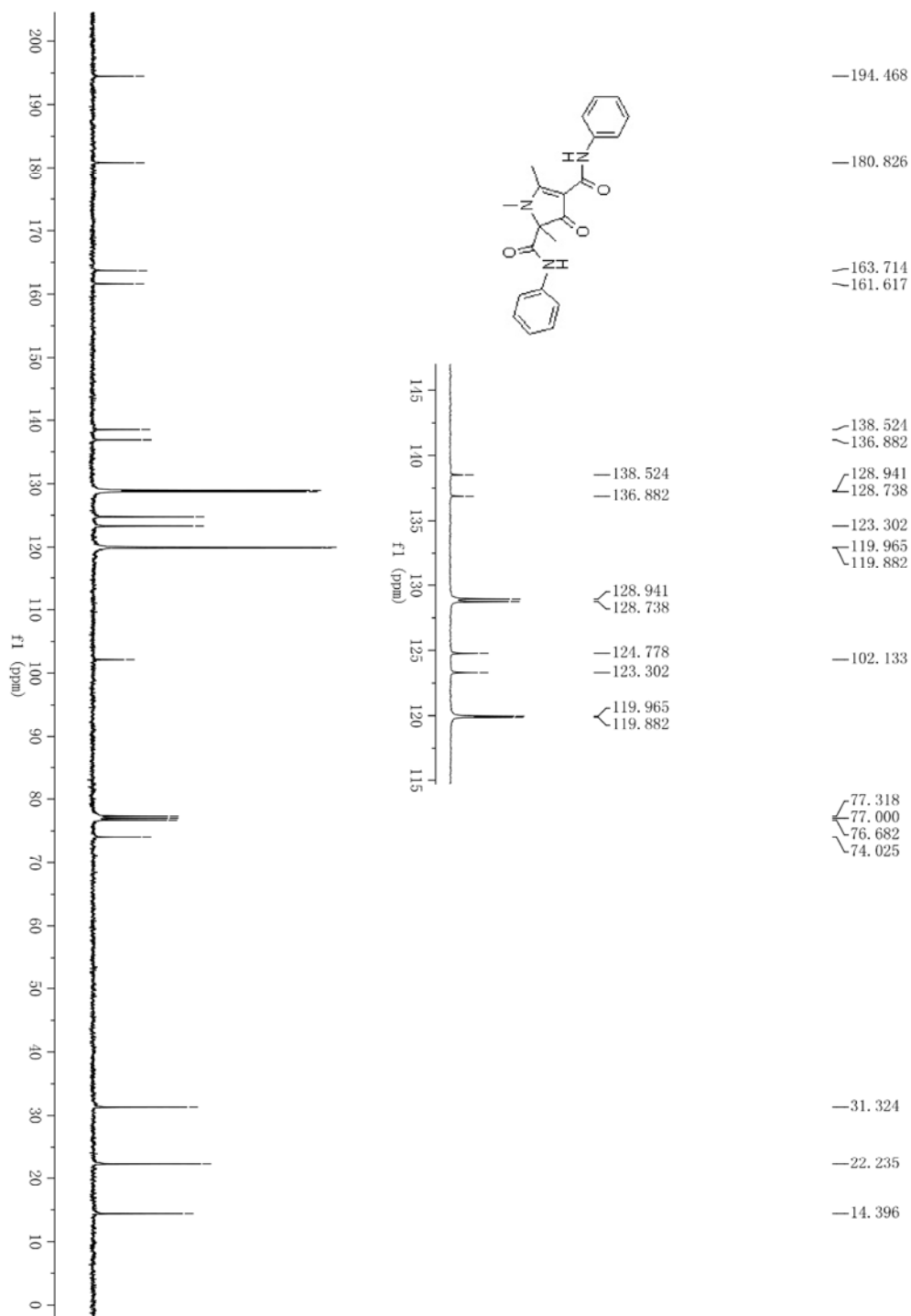
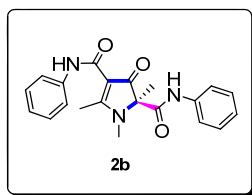
2es: ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): $\delta = 10.33$ (s, 1 H), 9.40 (s, 1 H), 8.05-8.00 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3 H), 7.74-7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.65-7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2 H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 2 H), 7.19-7.17 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2 H), 5.37-5.27 (m, 2 H), 4.37-4.35 (m, 4 H), 2.75 (s, 3 H), 1.74 (s, 3 H), 1.41-1.37 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 6 H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): $\delta = 194.3, 182.6, 166.3, 165.9, 164.0, 161.5, 142.7, 140.8, 135.6, 130.7, 130.6, 129.1, 128.0, 126.6, 125.8, 125.0, 119.1, 118.8, 102.8, 74.8, 60.9, 60.7, 48.9, 22.6, 15.7, 14.3, 14.3$. HRMS Calcd (ESI) m/z for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_7$: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 606.2211, found: 606.2185.

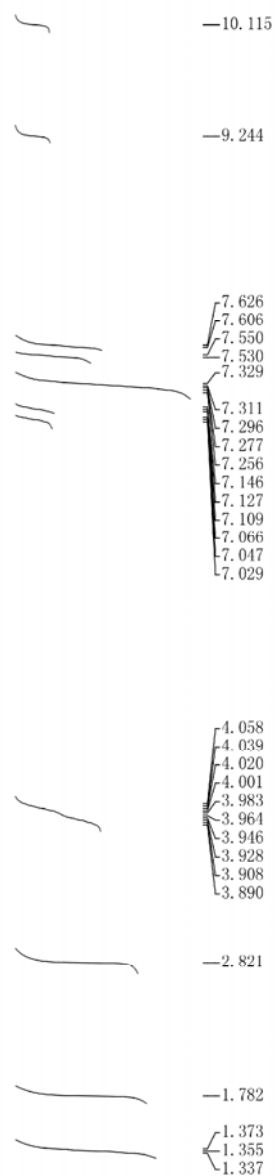
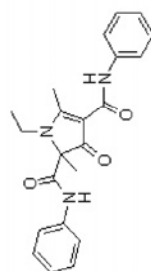
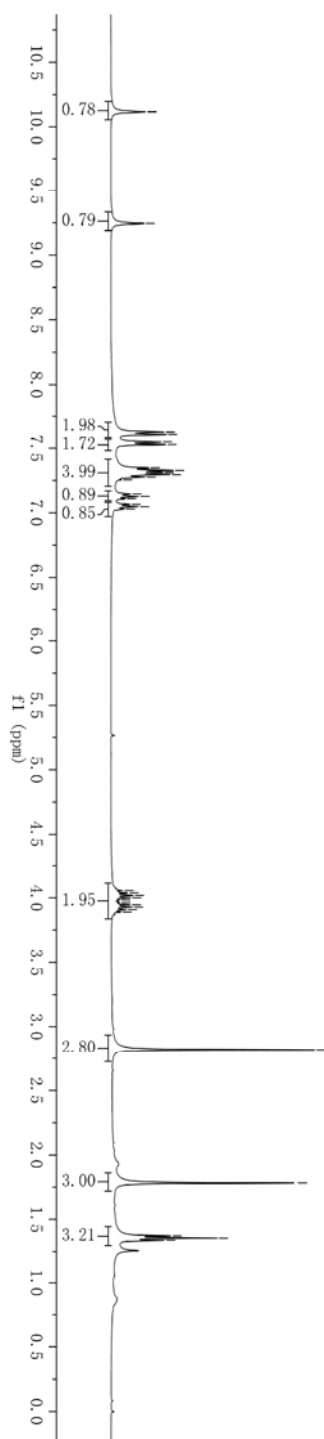
6. Copies of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra

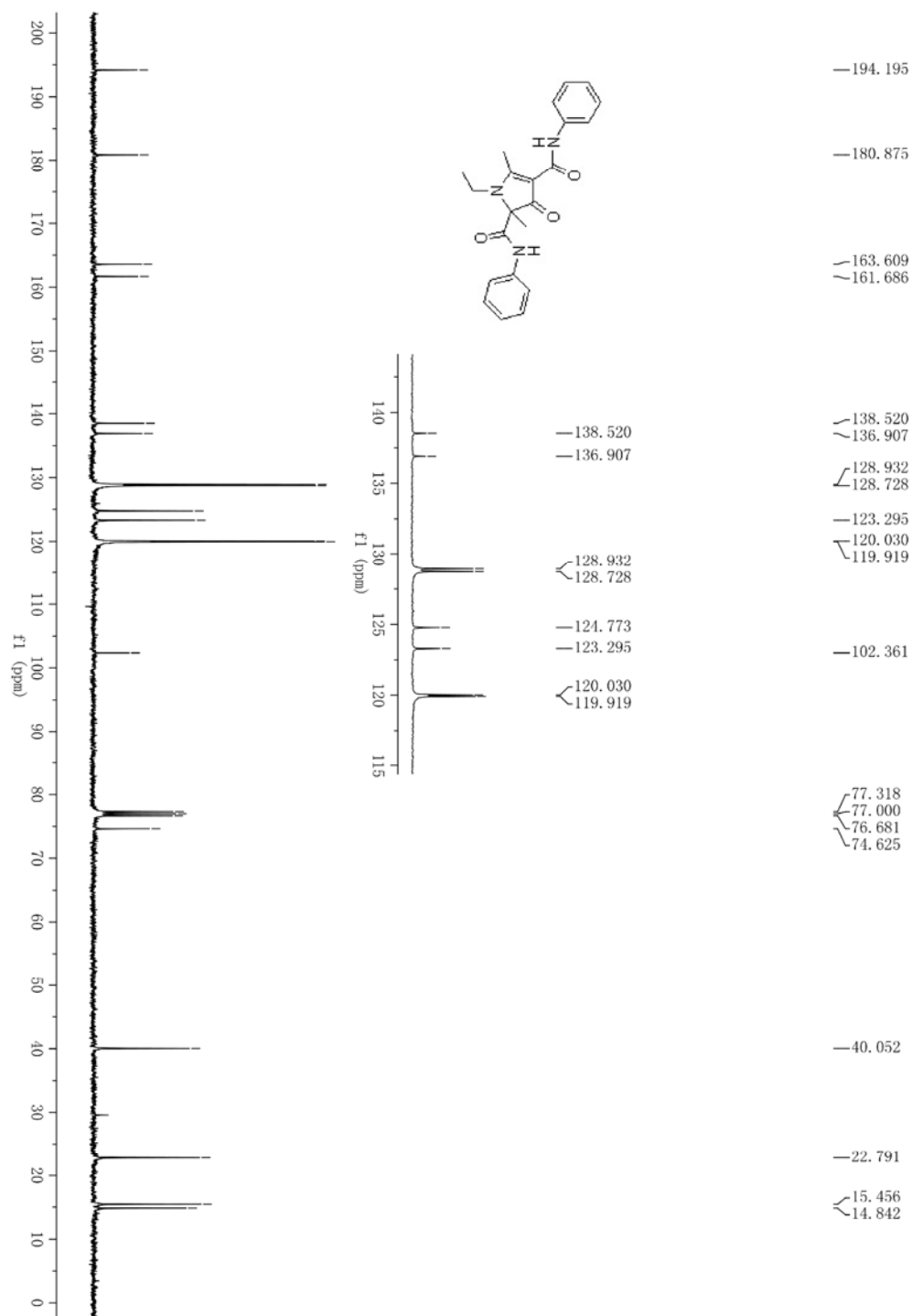
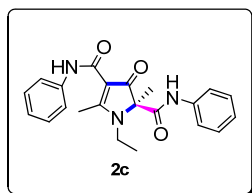


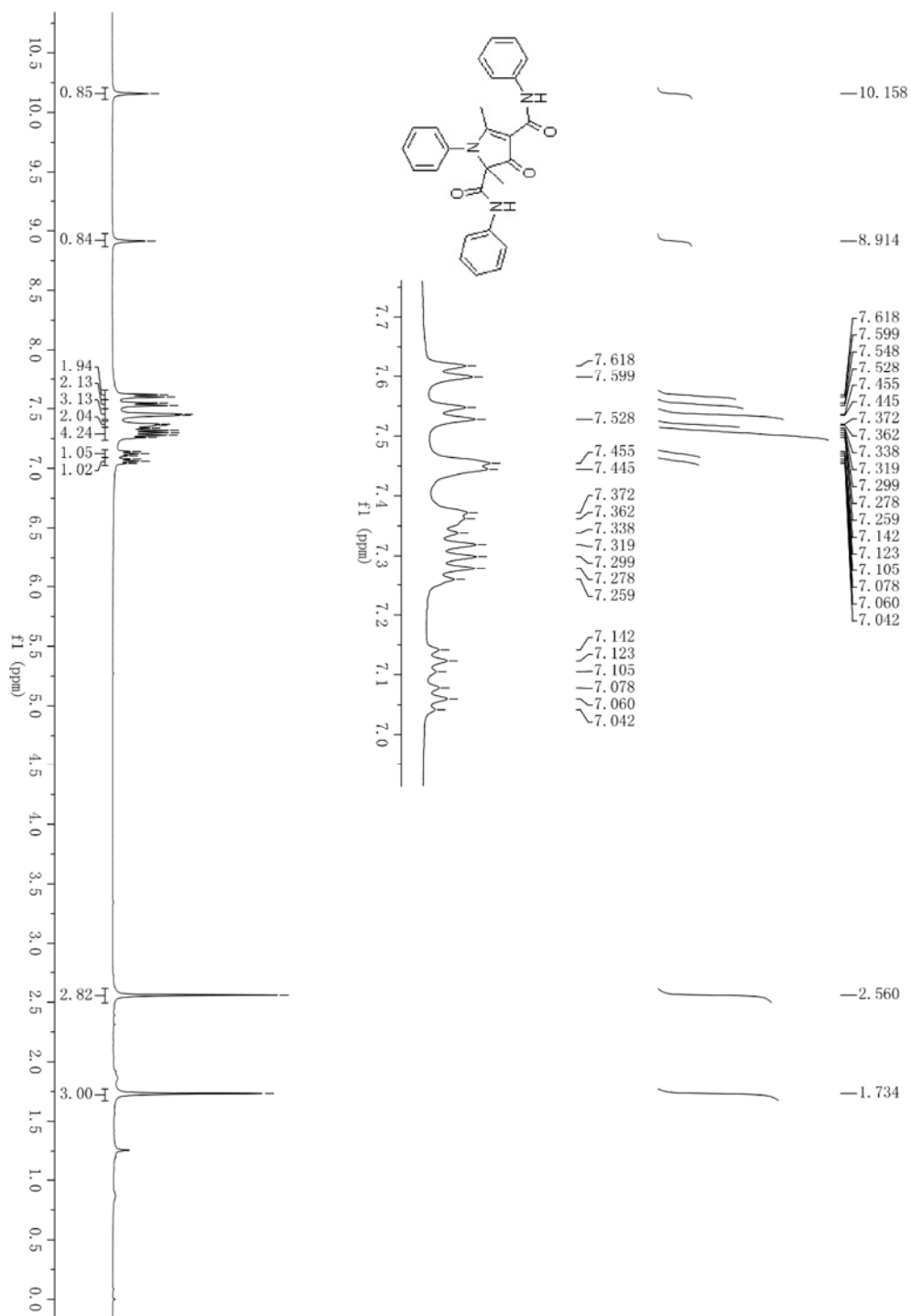
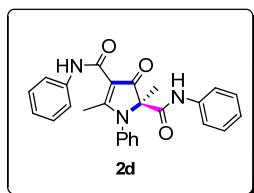


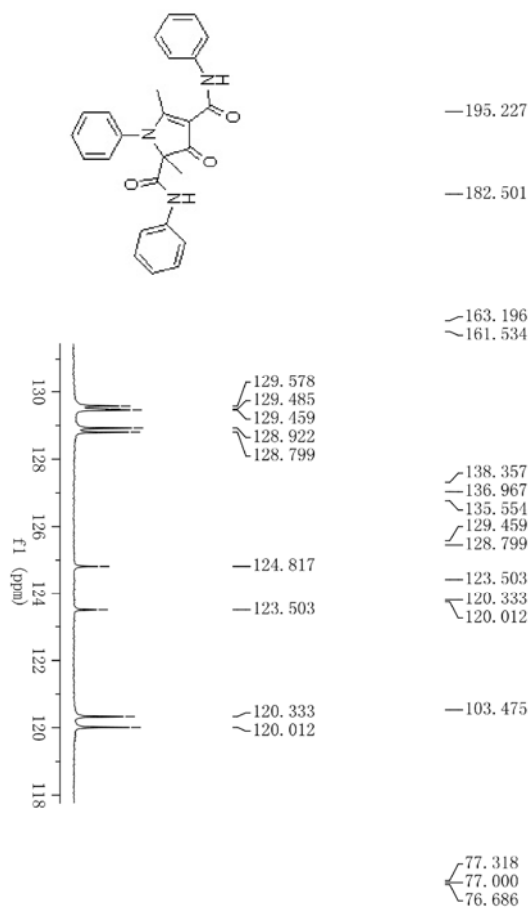
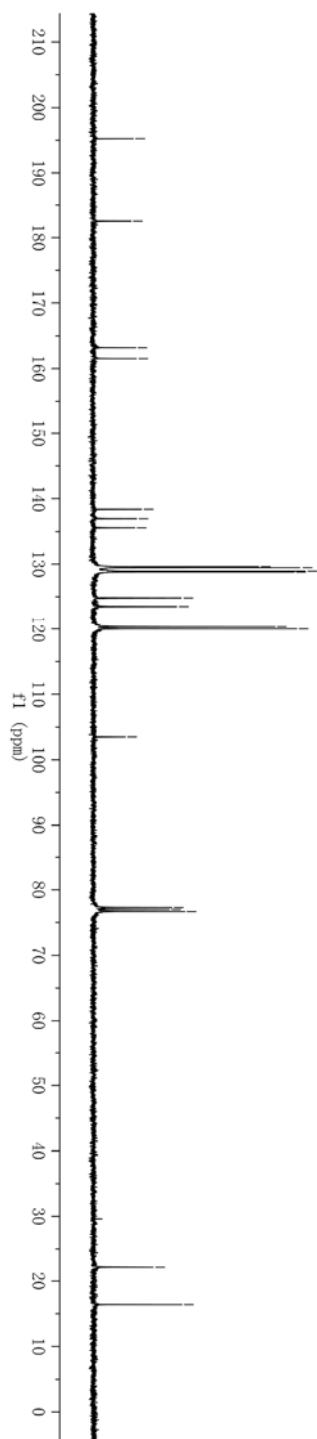
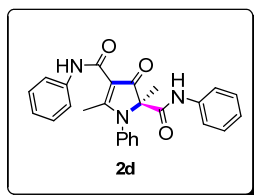


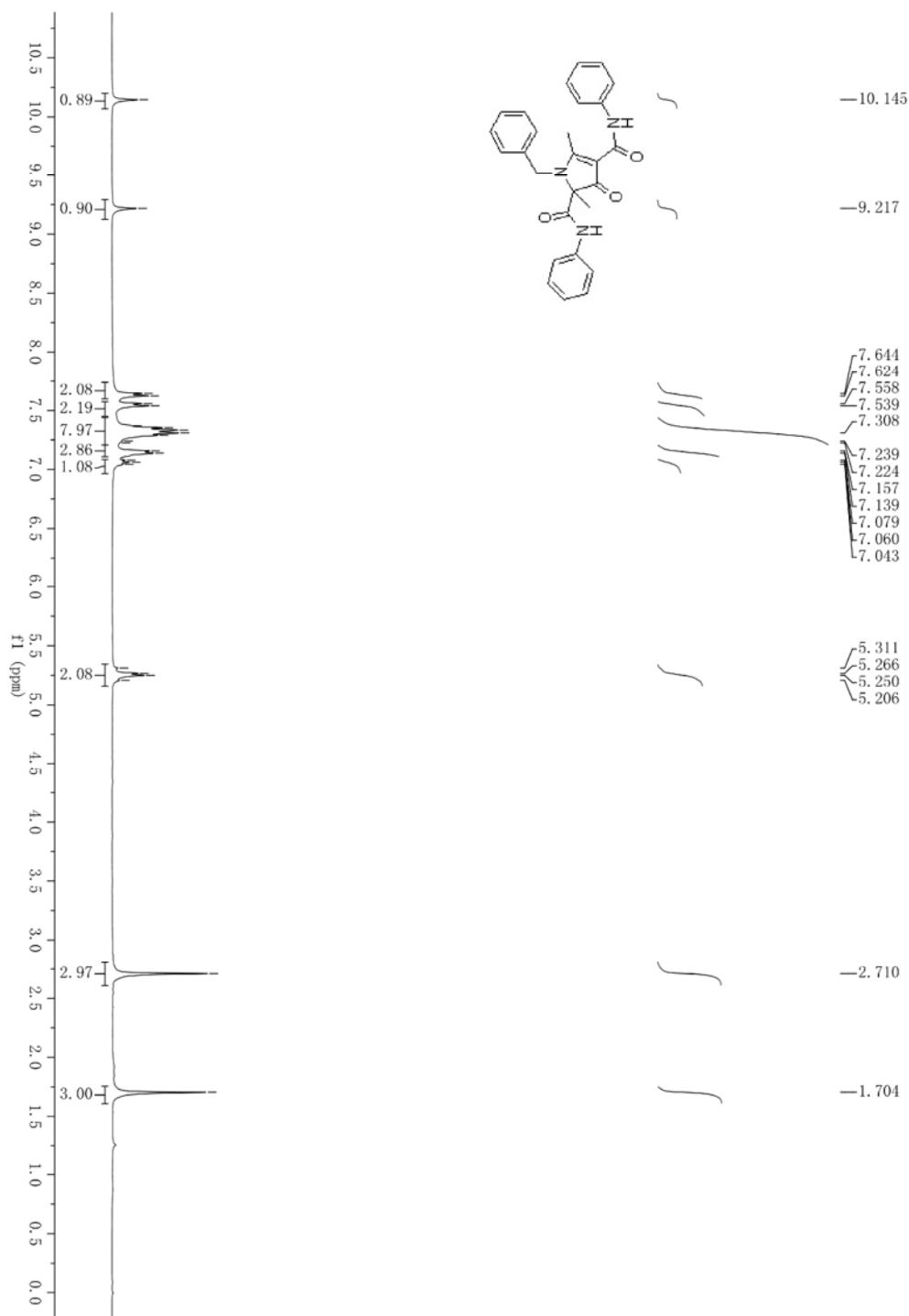
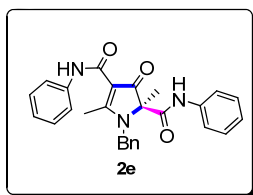


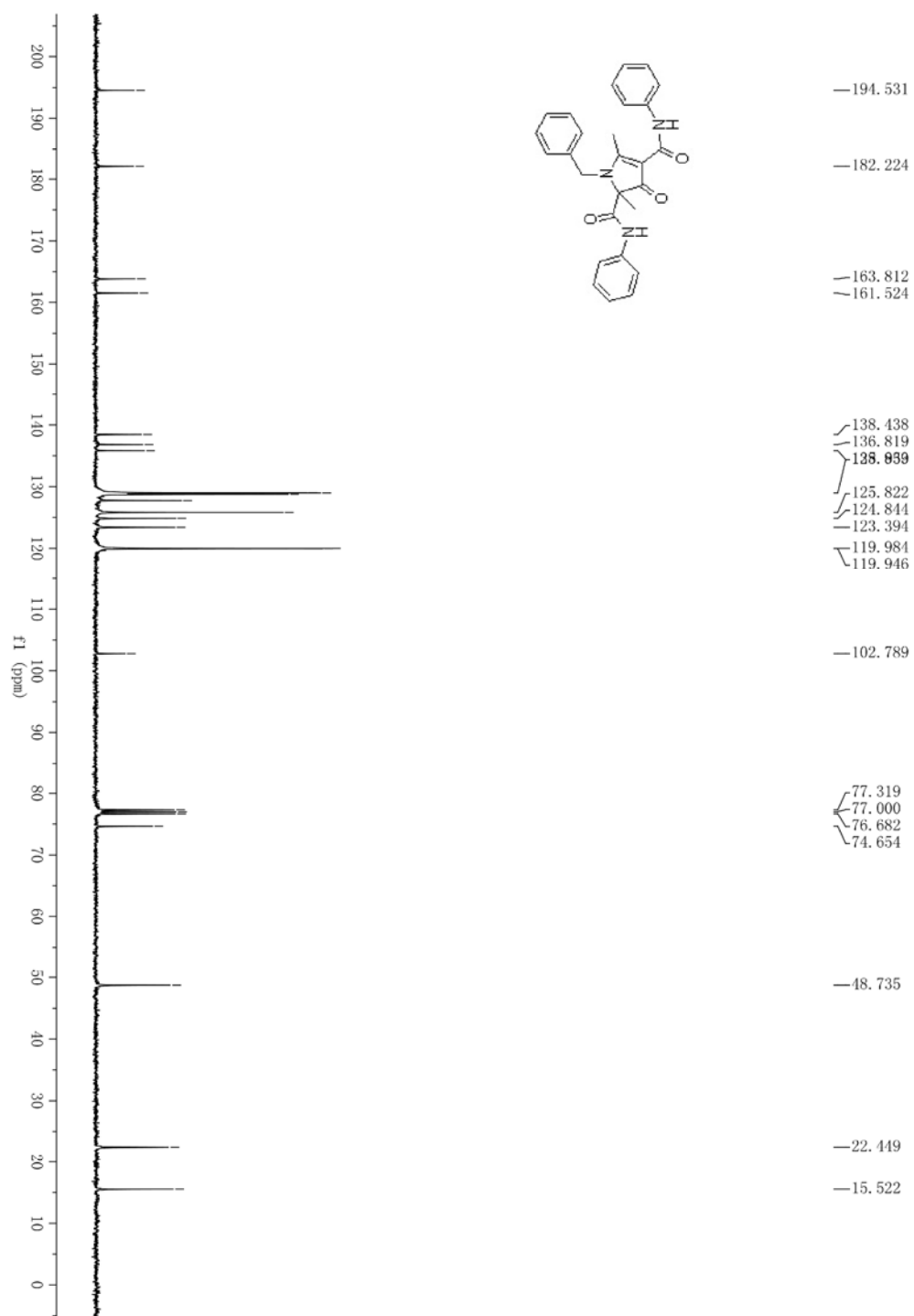
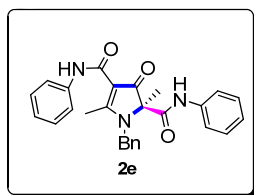


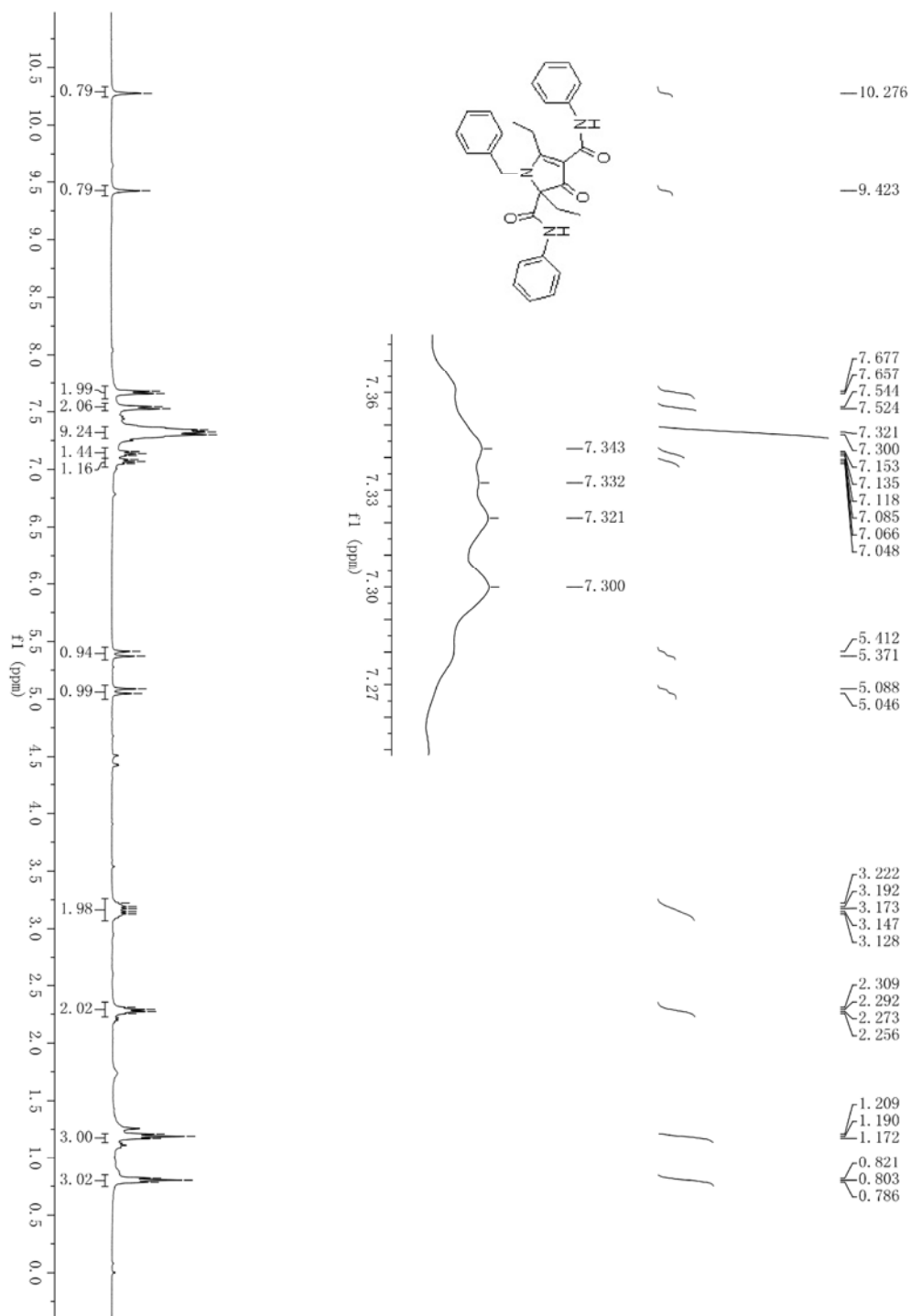
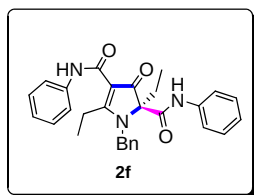


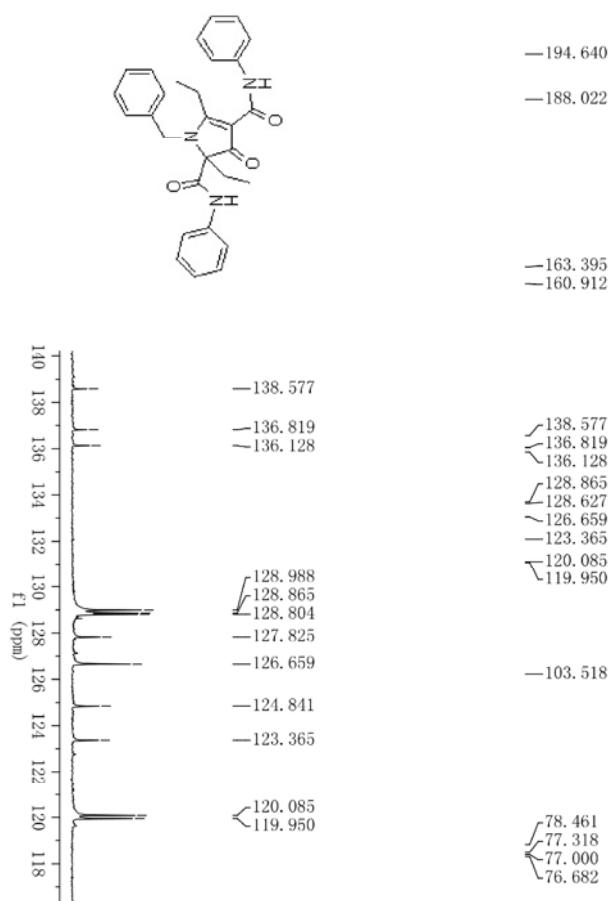
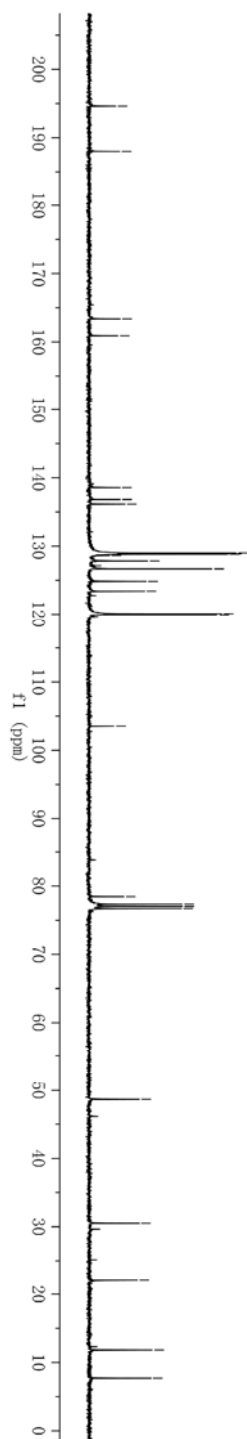
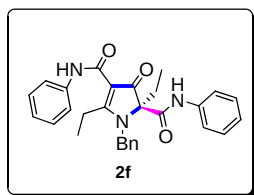












—194.640
—188.022

—163.395
—160.912

—138.577
—136.819
—136.128

138.577
136.819
136.128
128.865
128.627
126.659
123.365
120.085
119.950

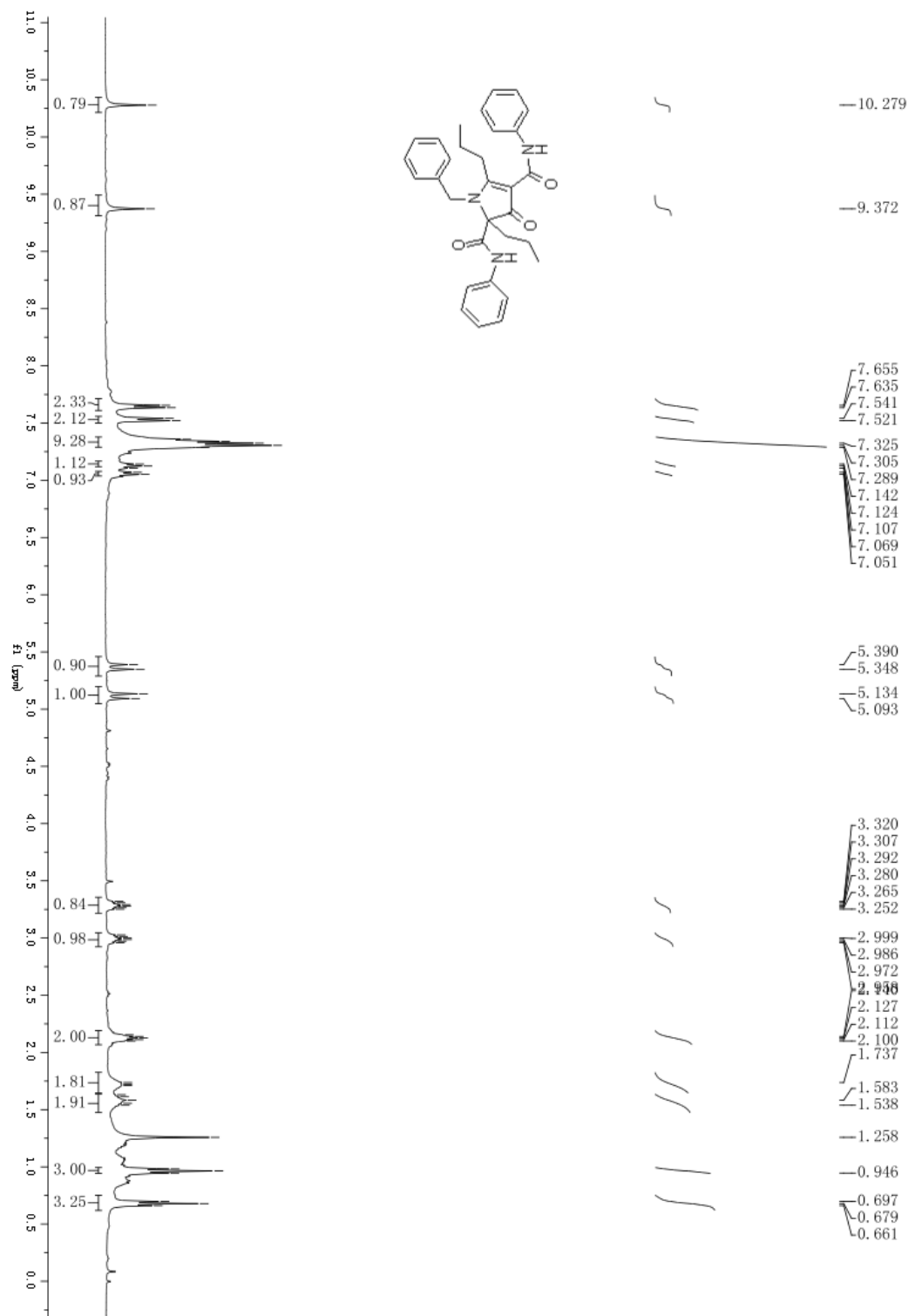
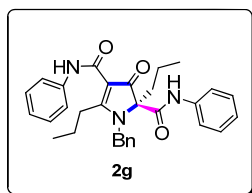
—103.518

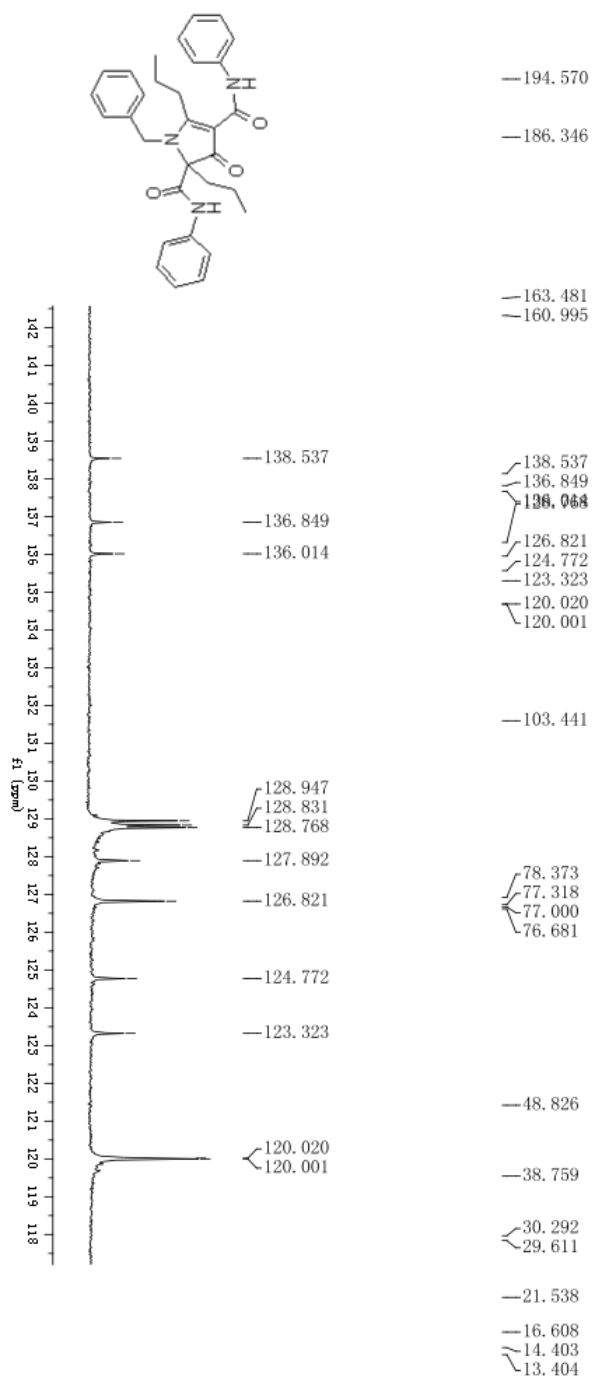
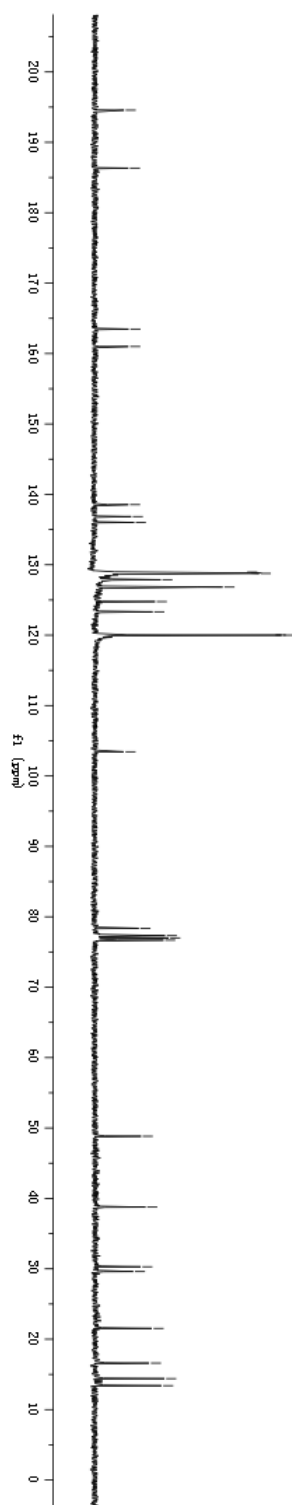
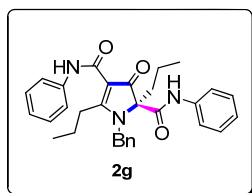
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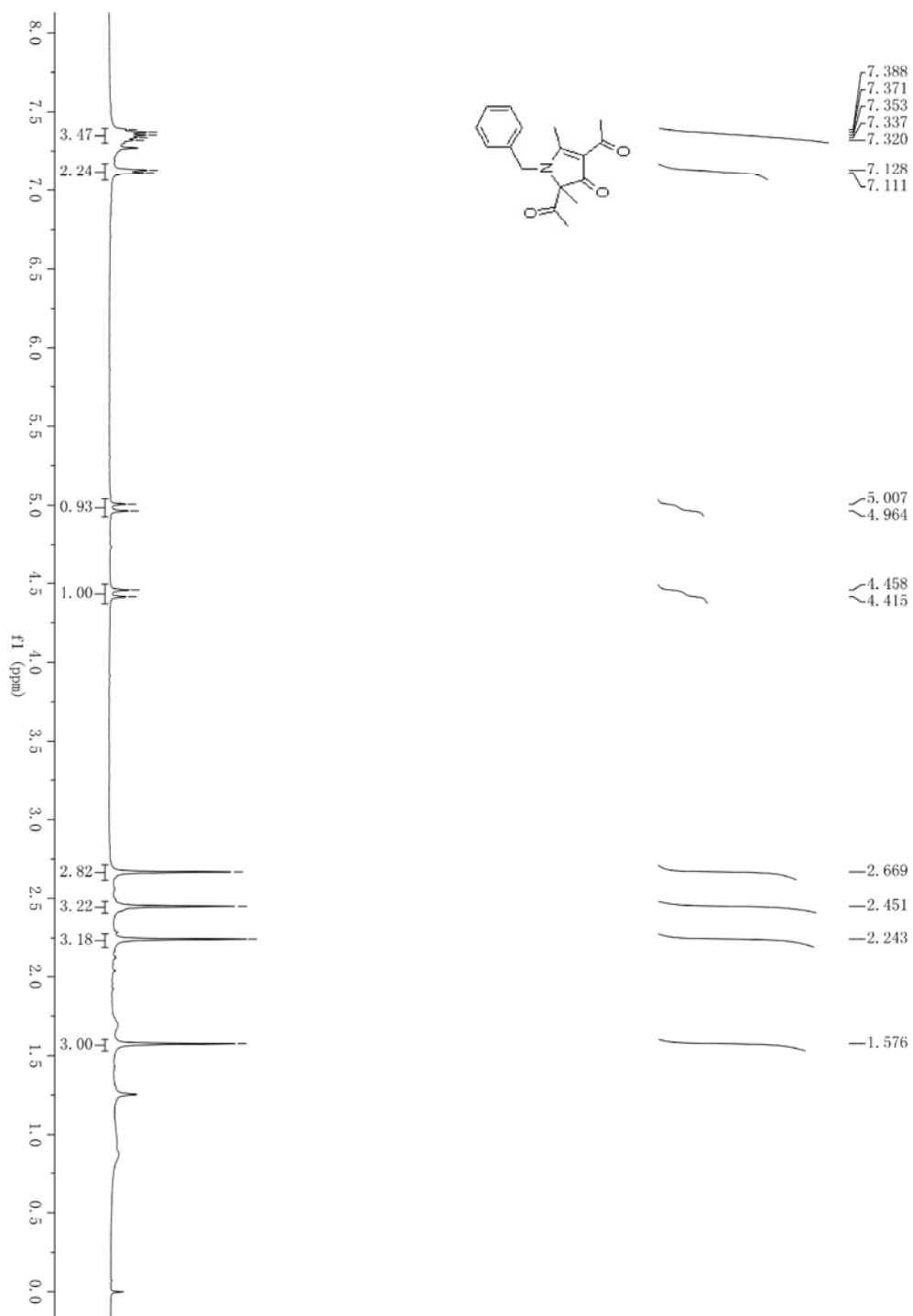
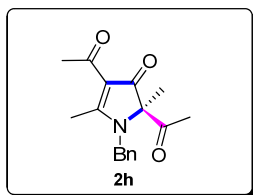
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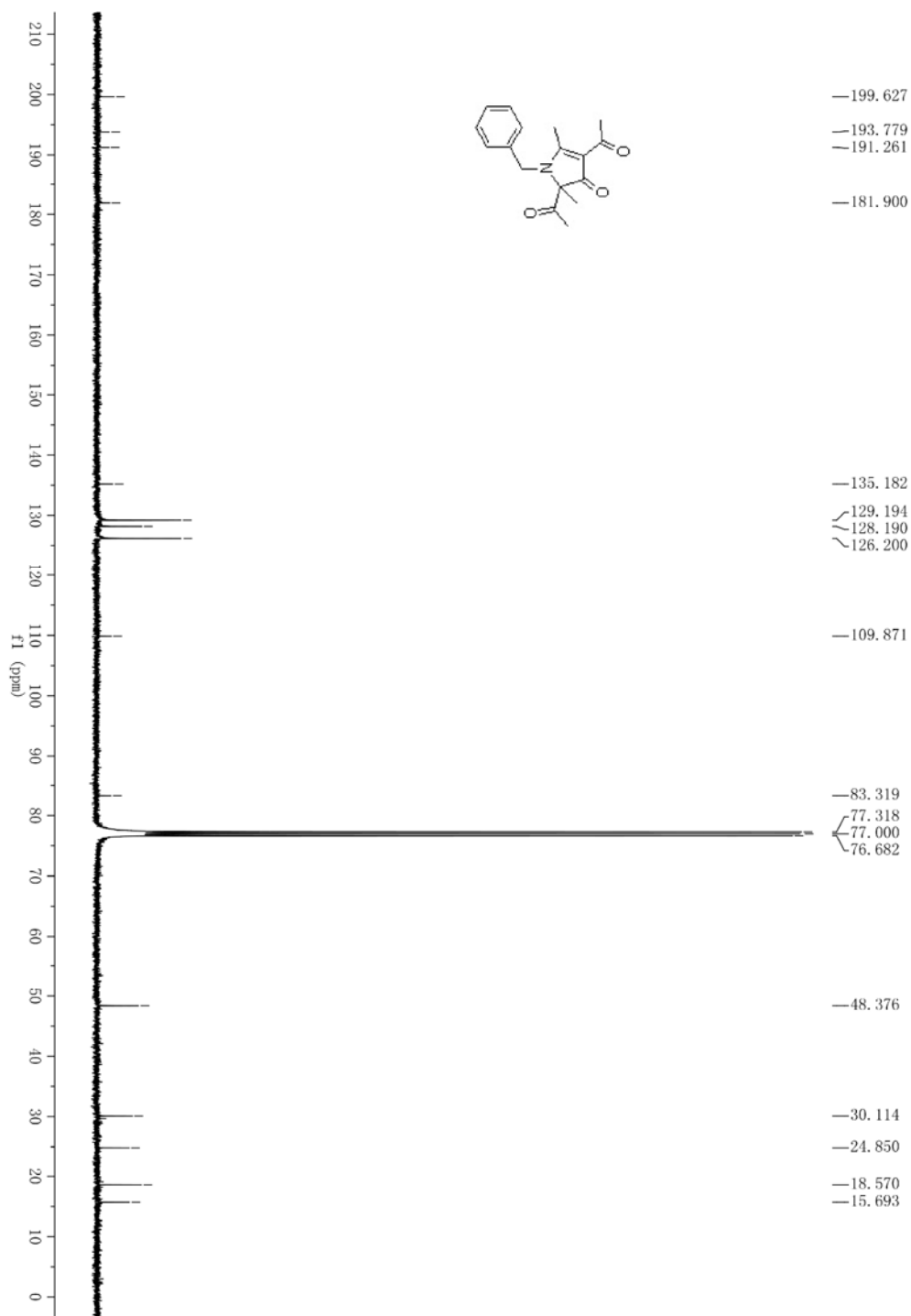
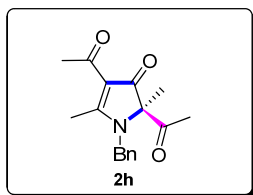
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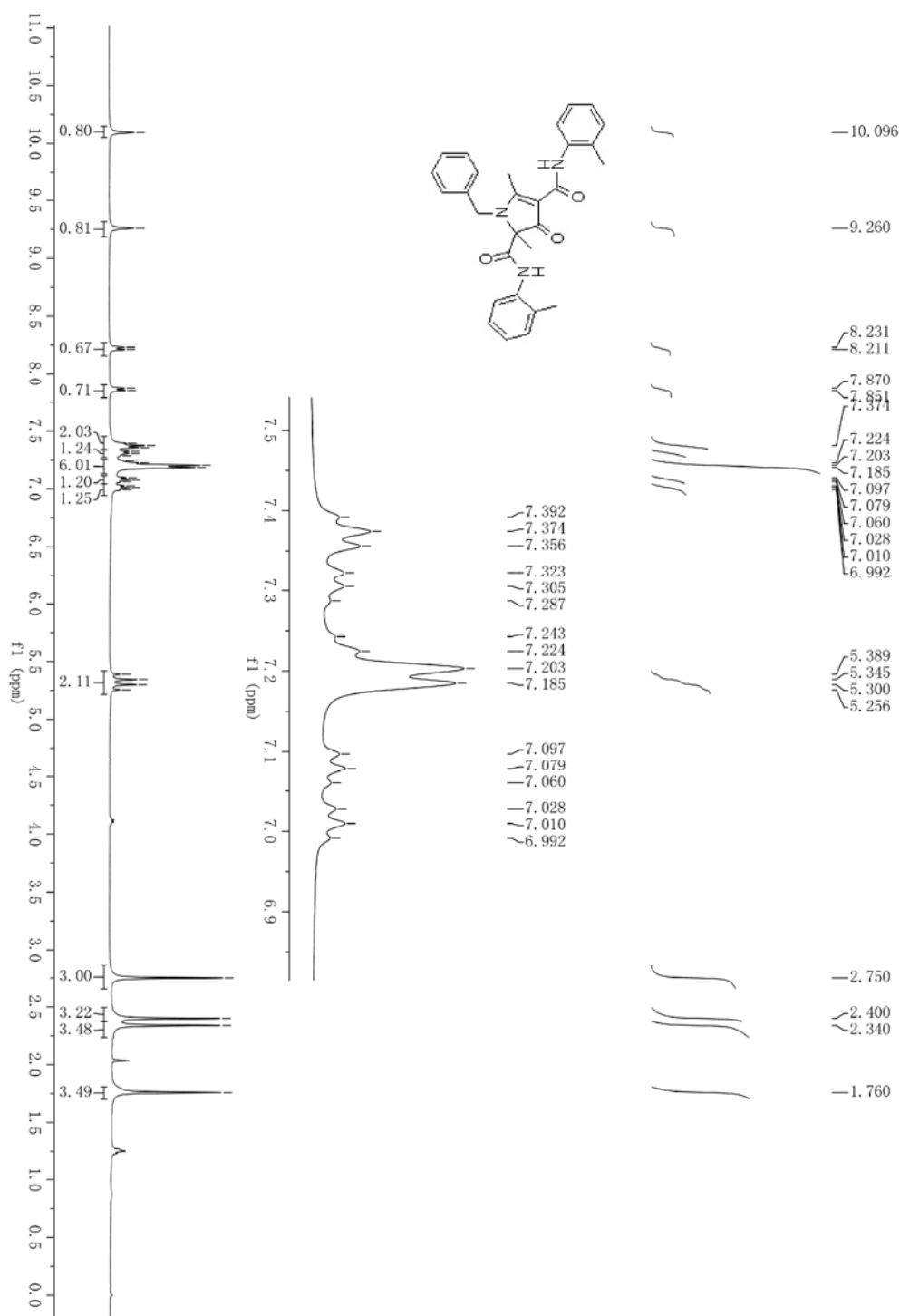
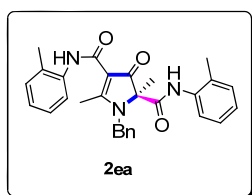
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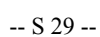
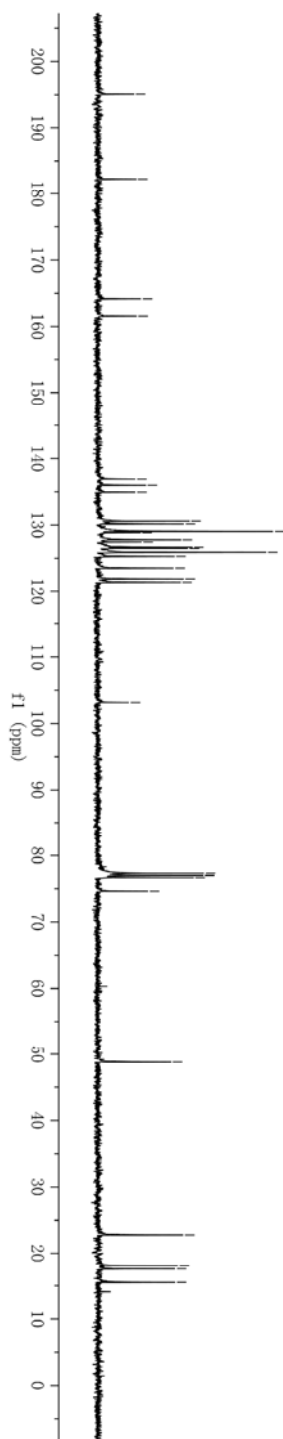


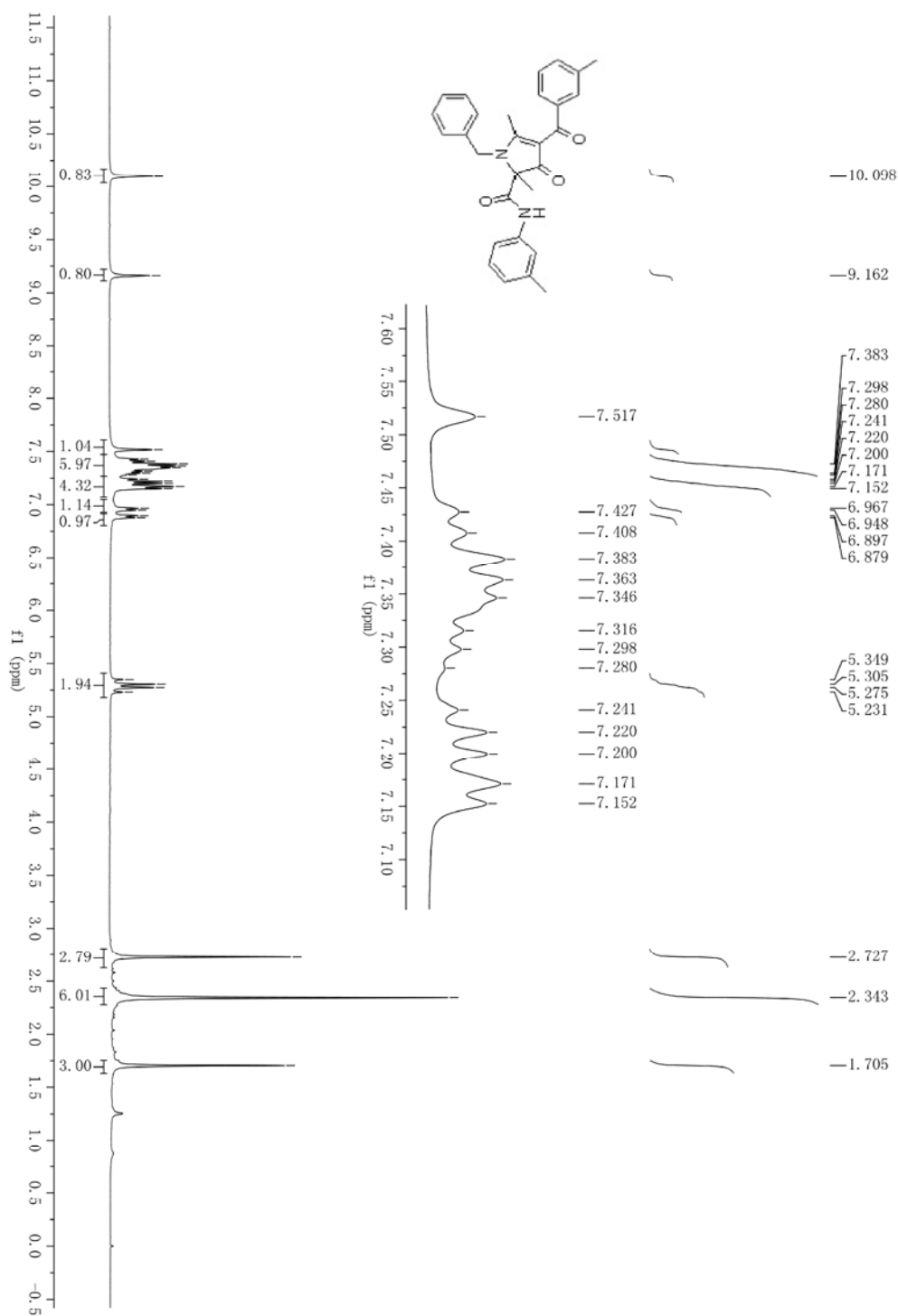
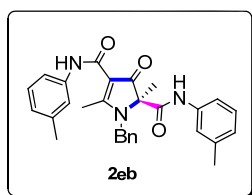


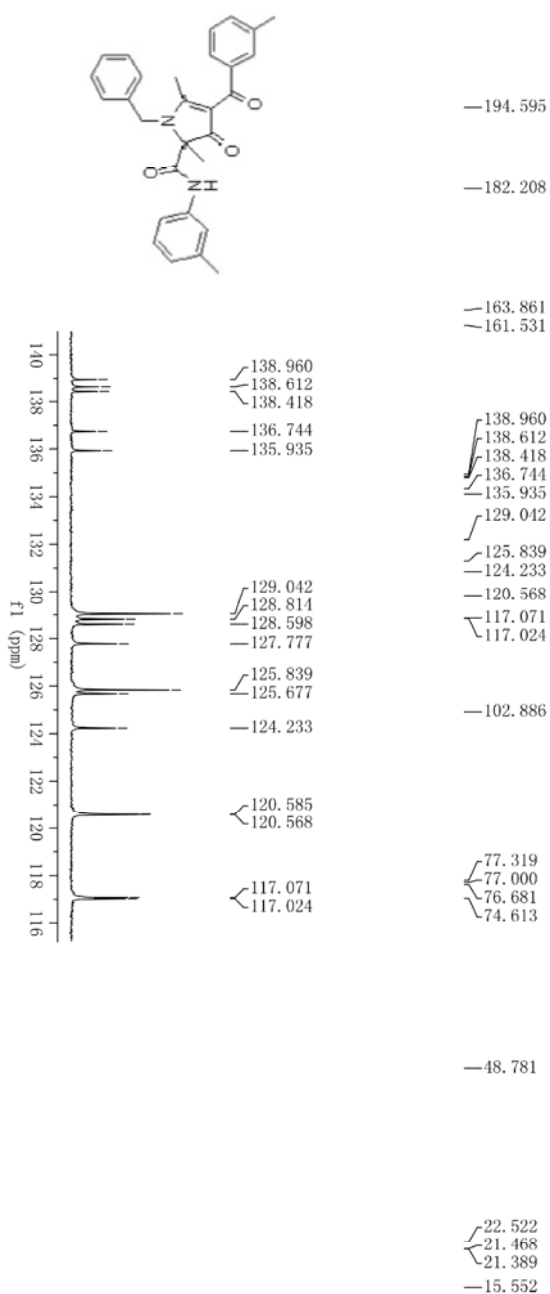
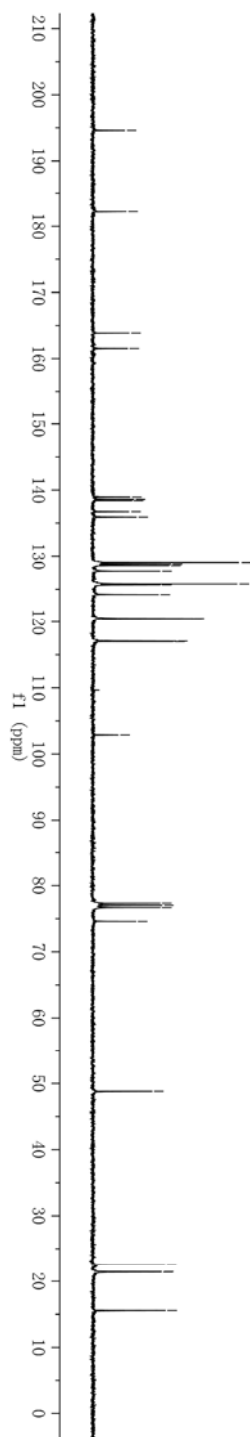
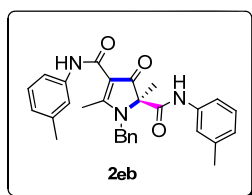


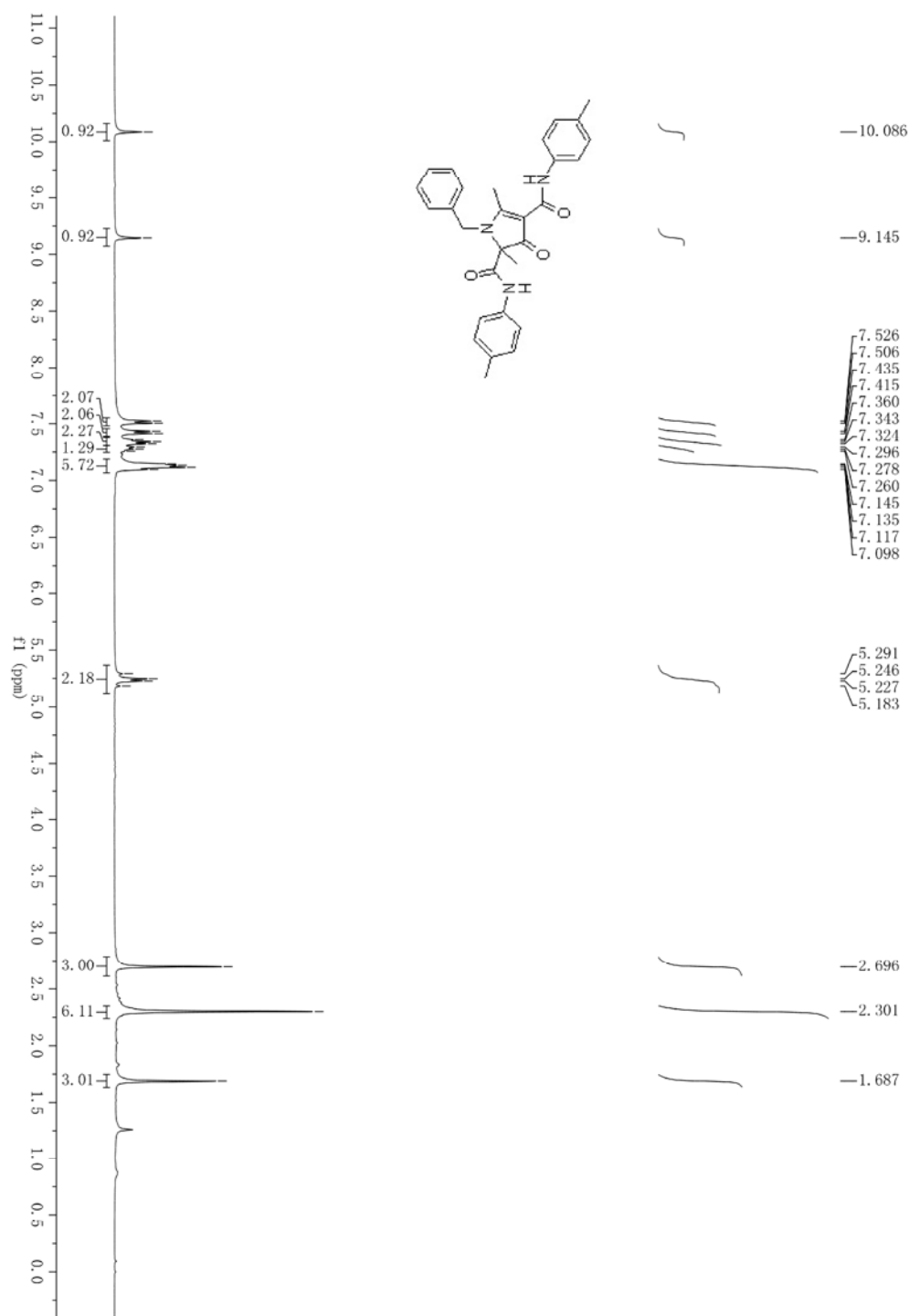
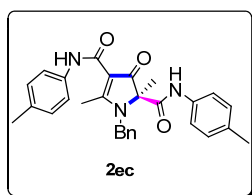


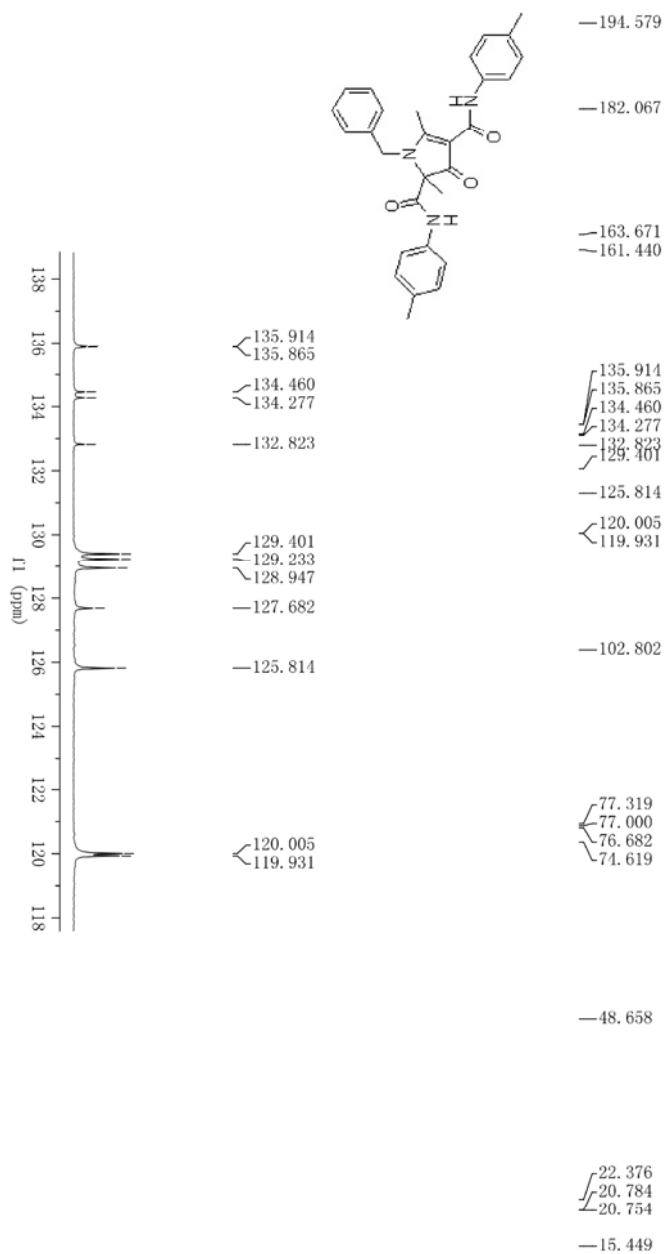
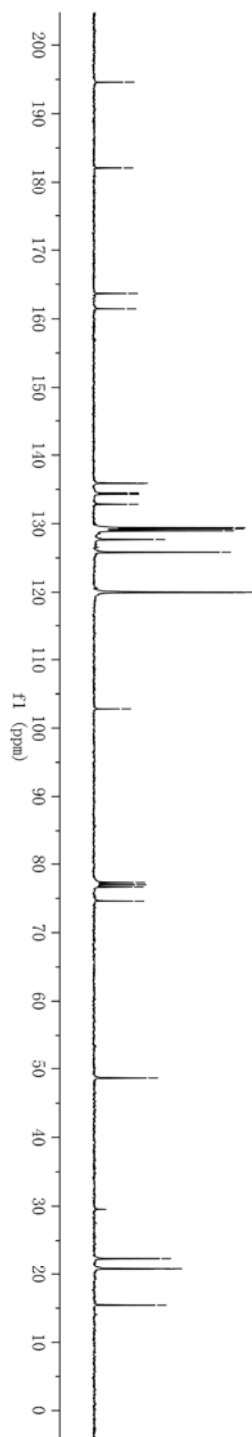
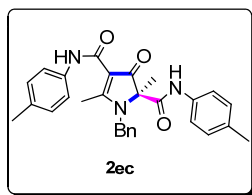


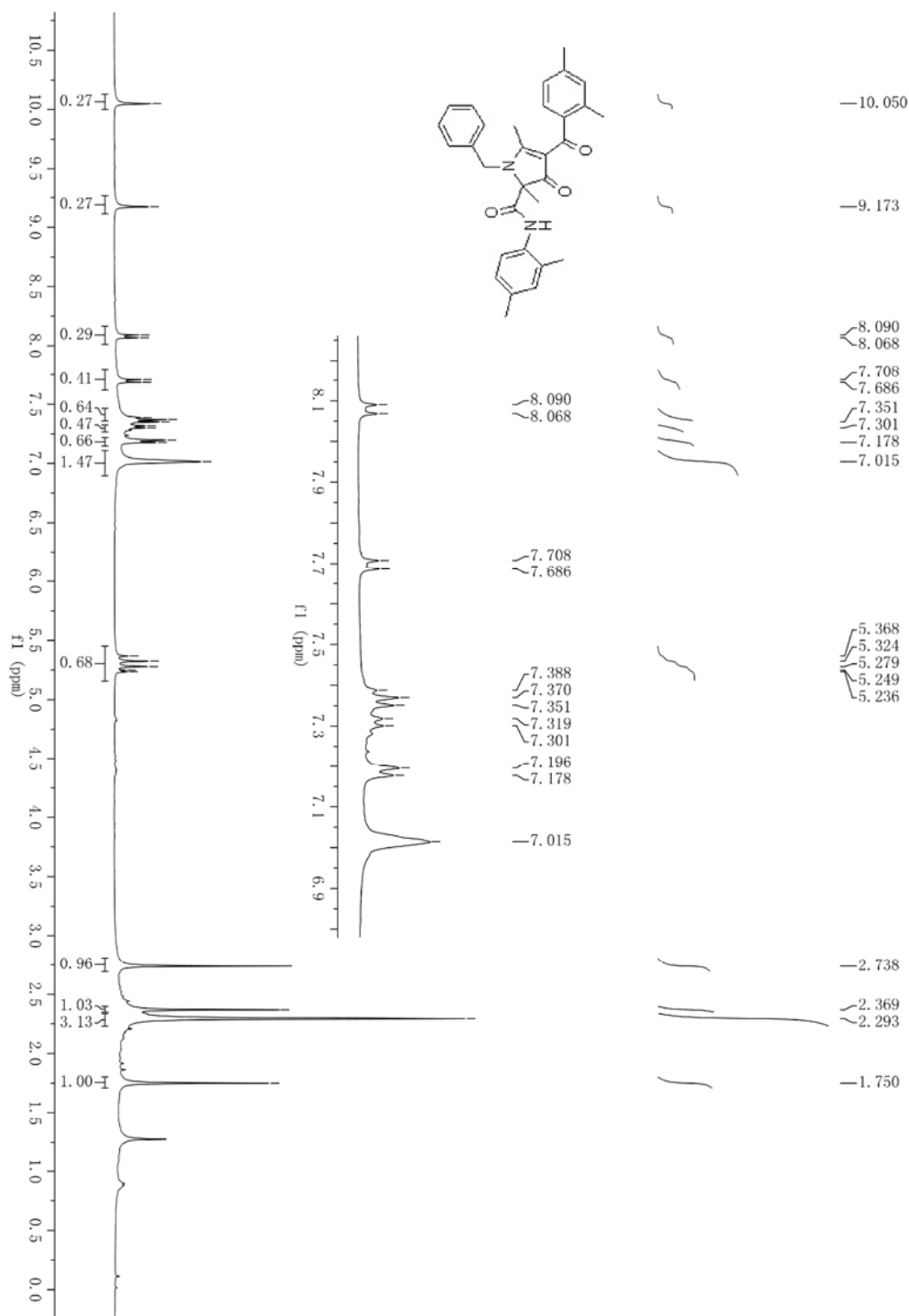
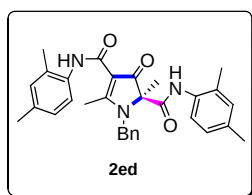


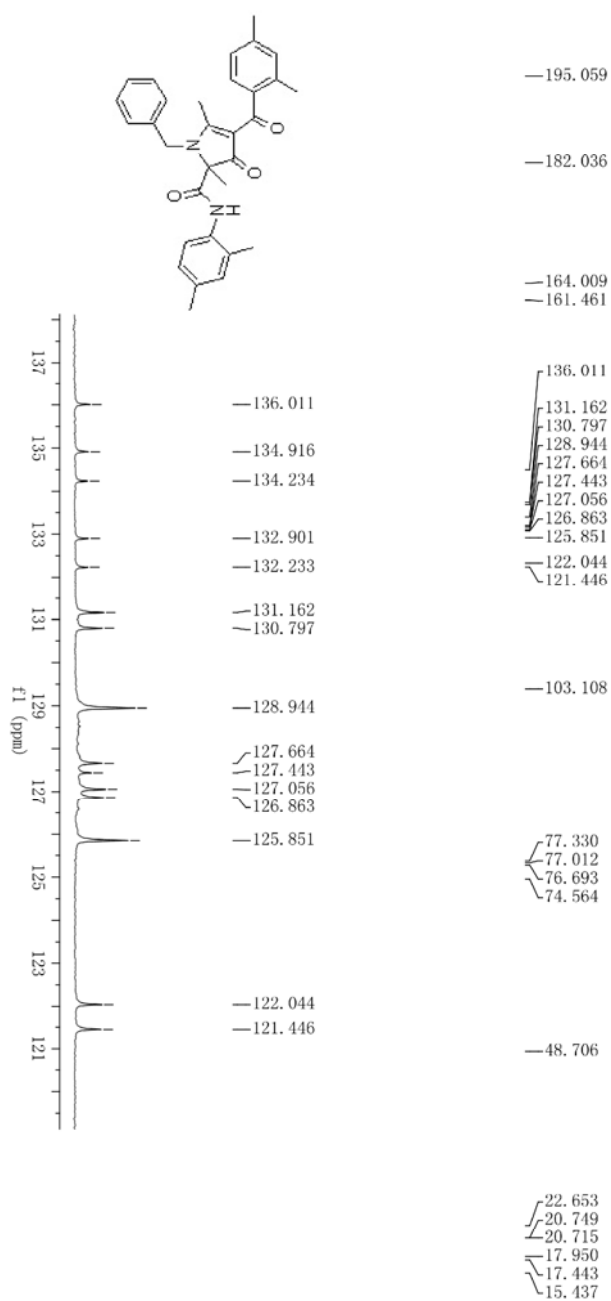
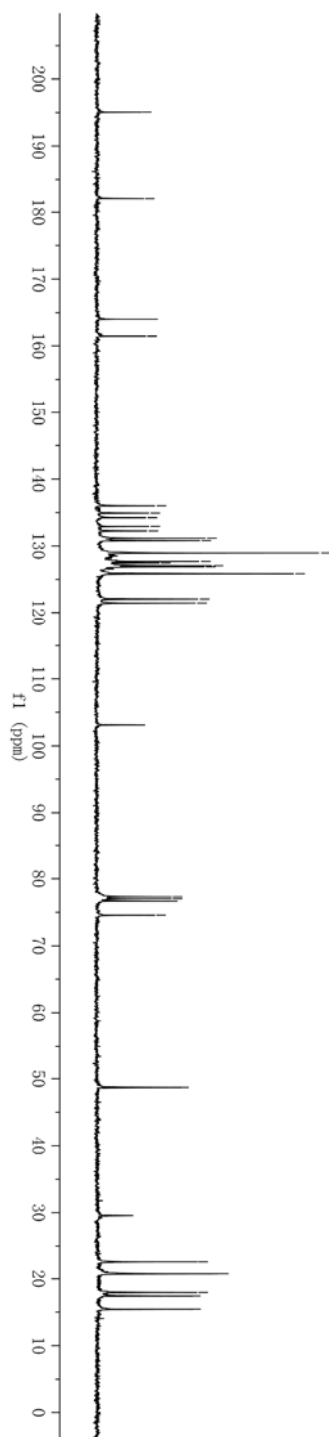
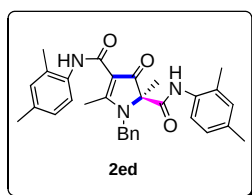


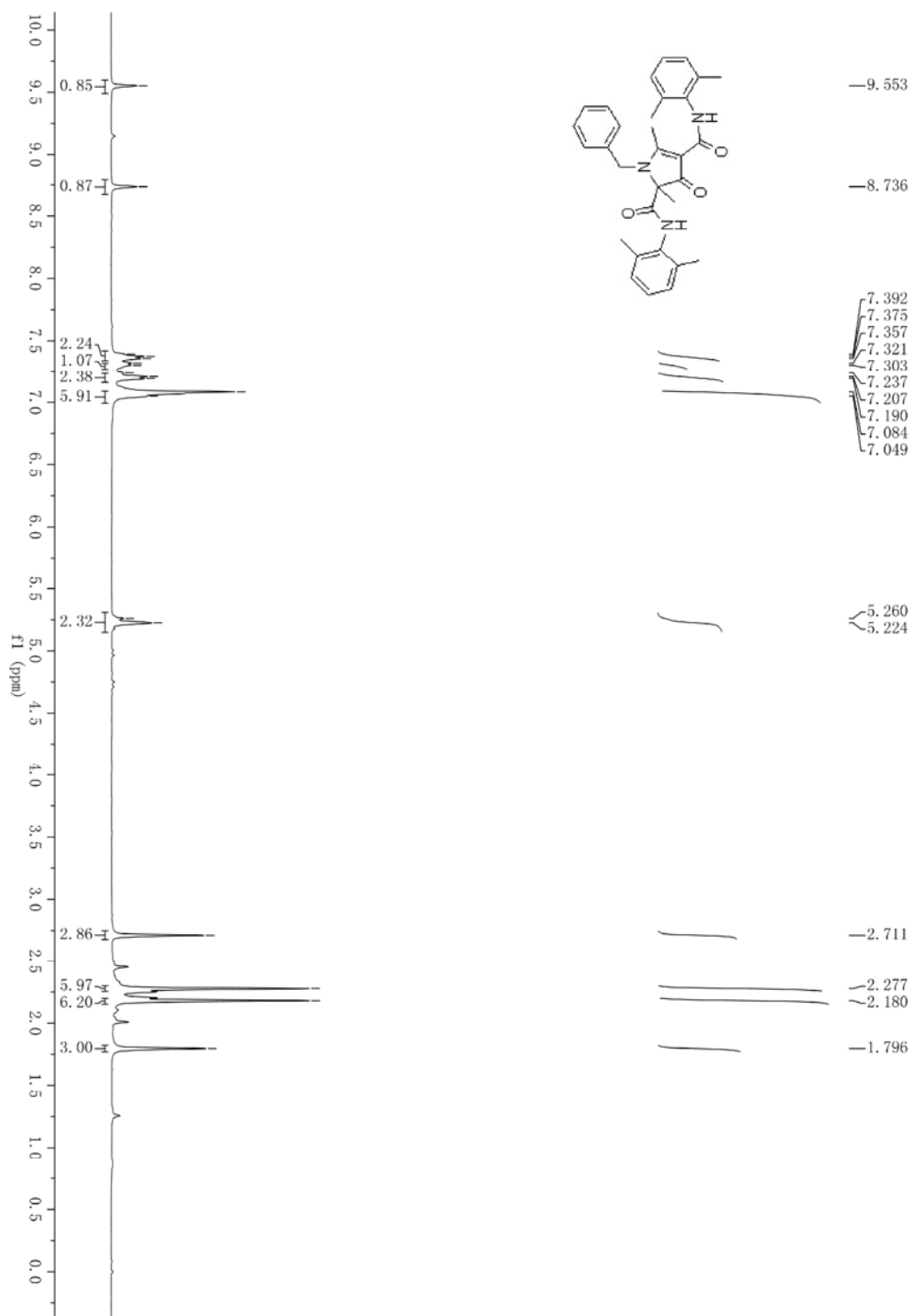
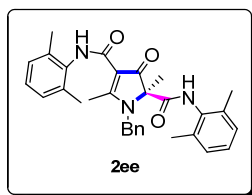


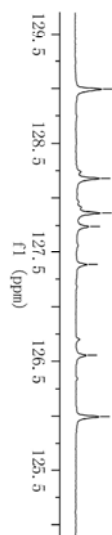
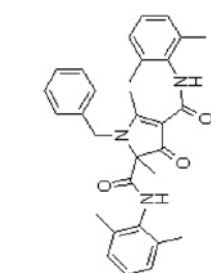
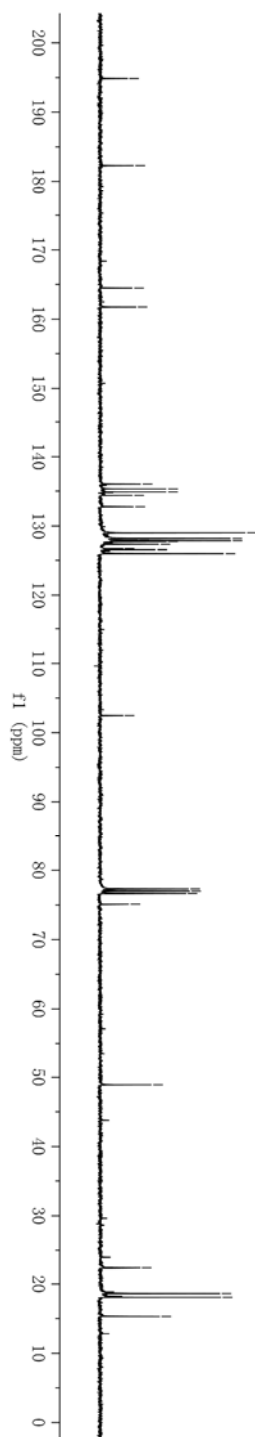
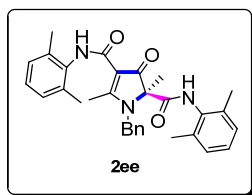












—194.871

—182.272

—164.491

—161.745

—128.995

—128.180

—127.865

—127.741

—126.556

—125.997

136.036

135.336

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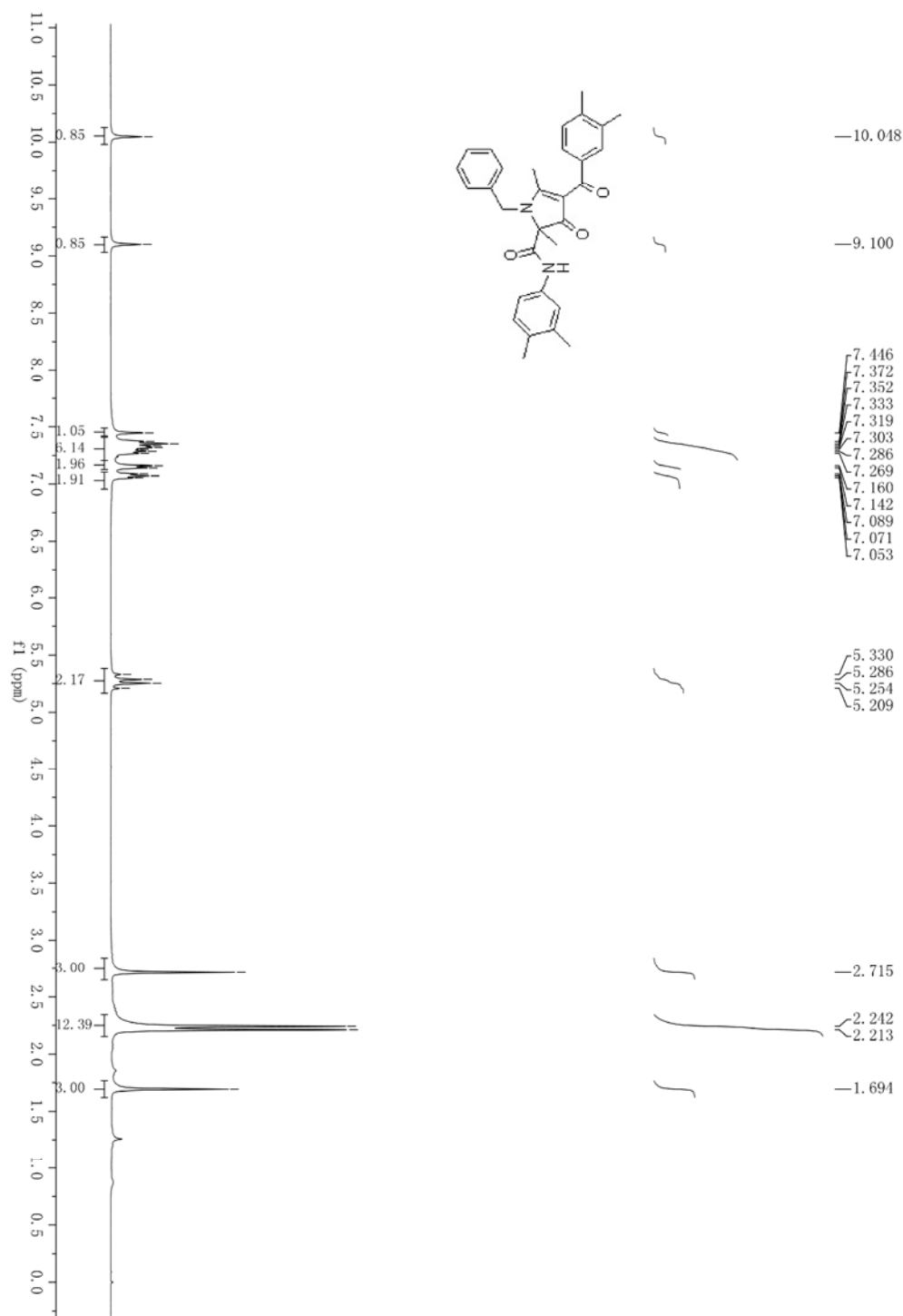
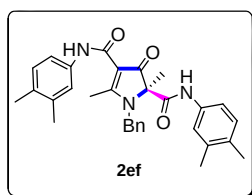
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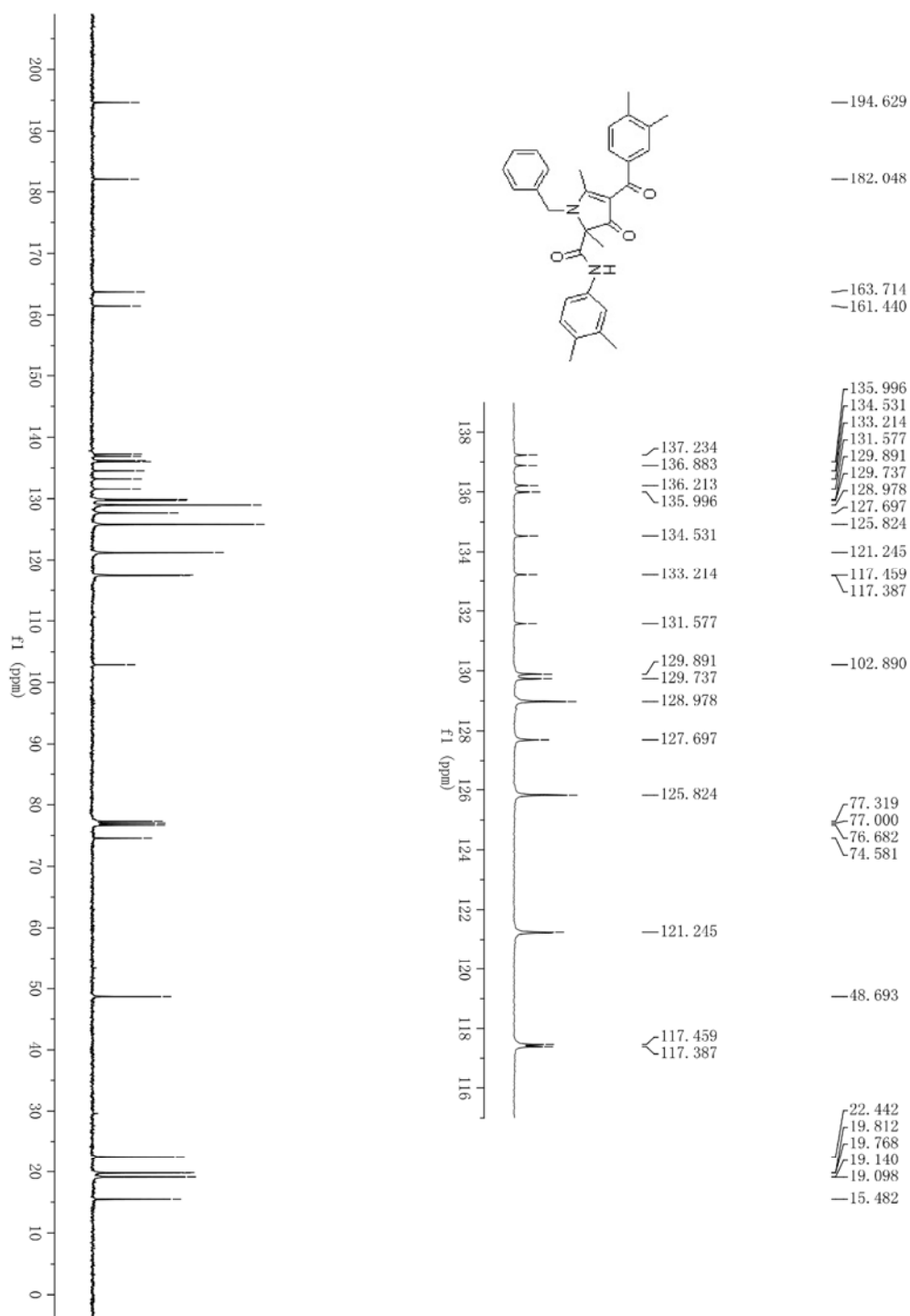
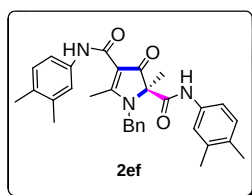
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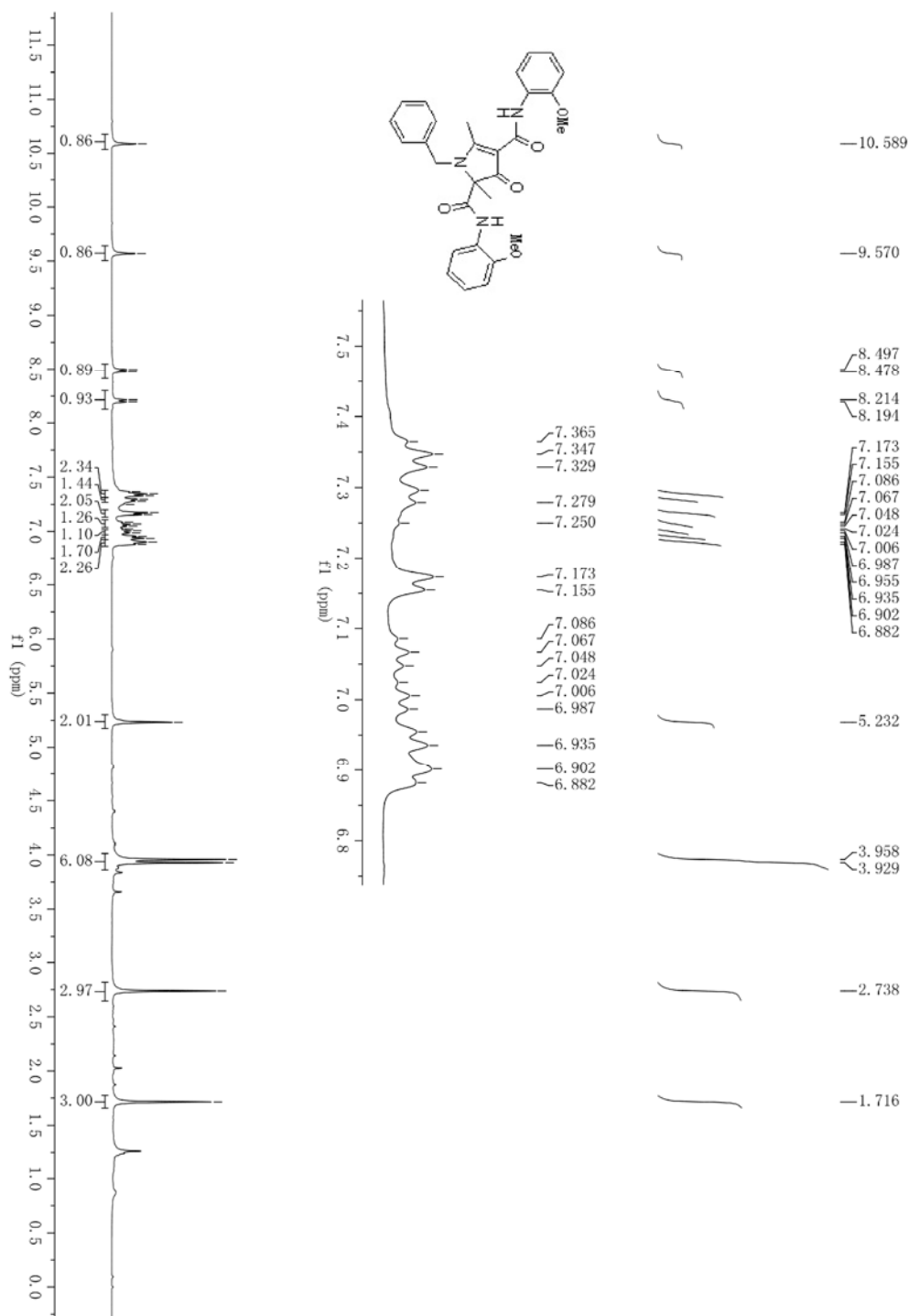
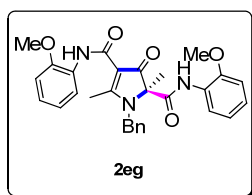
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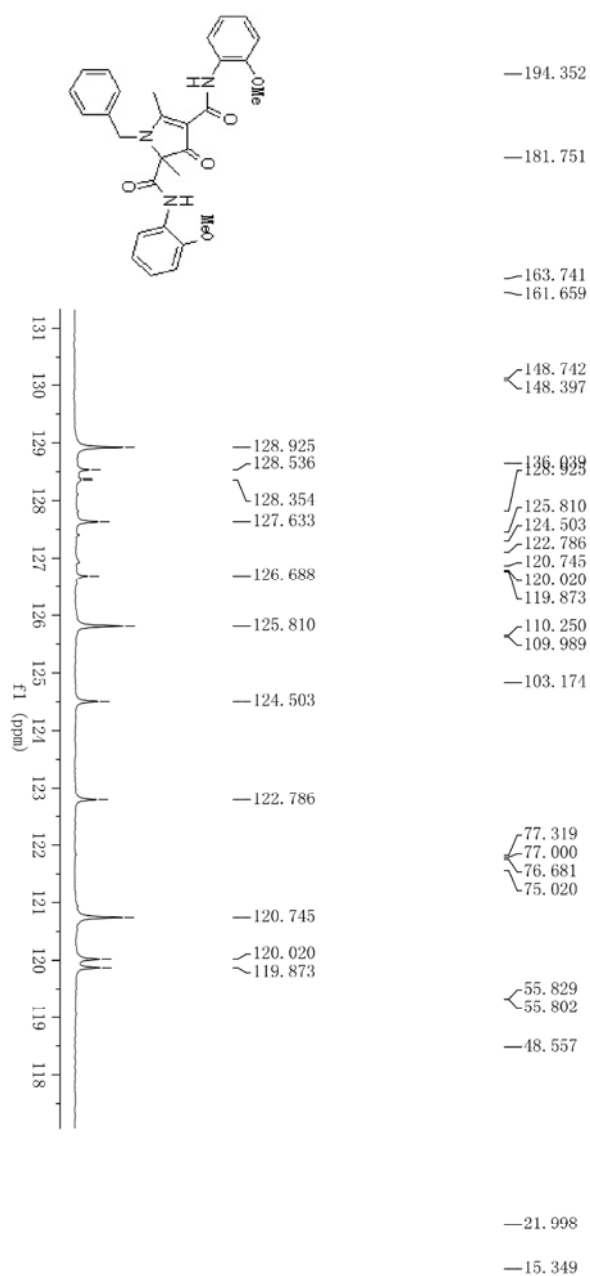
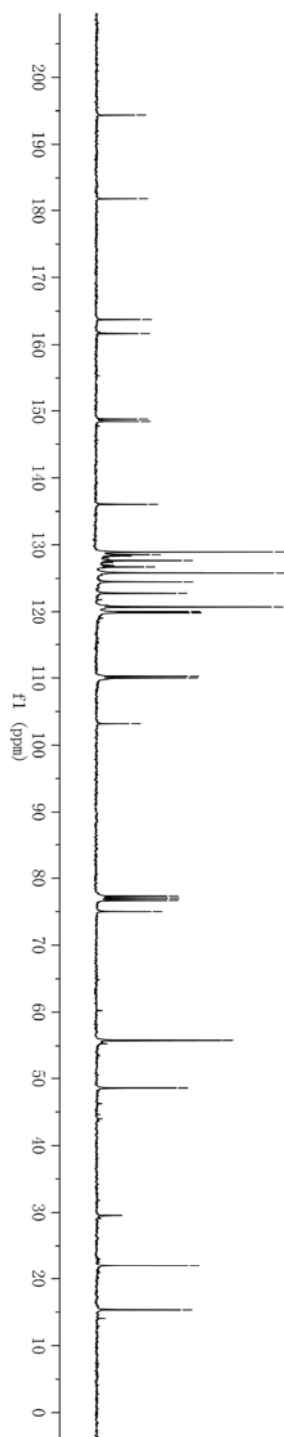
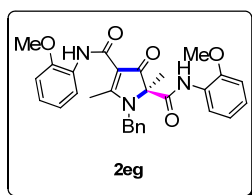
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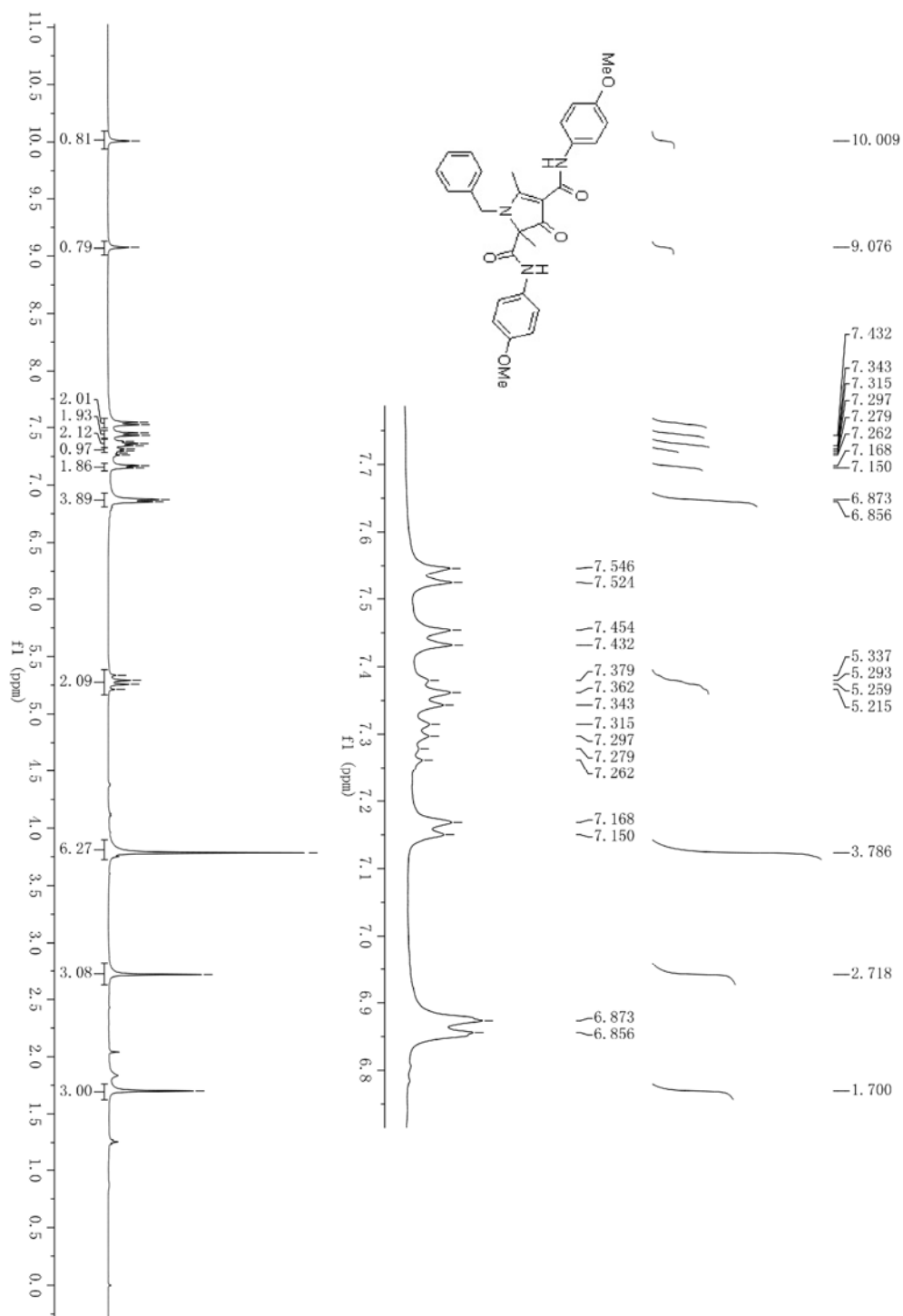
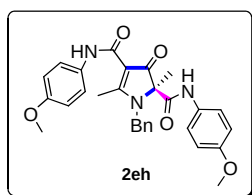
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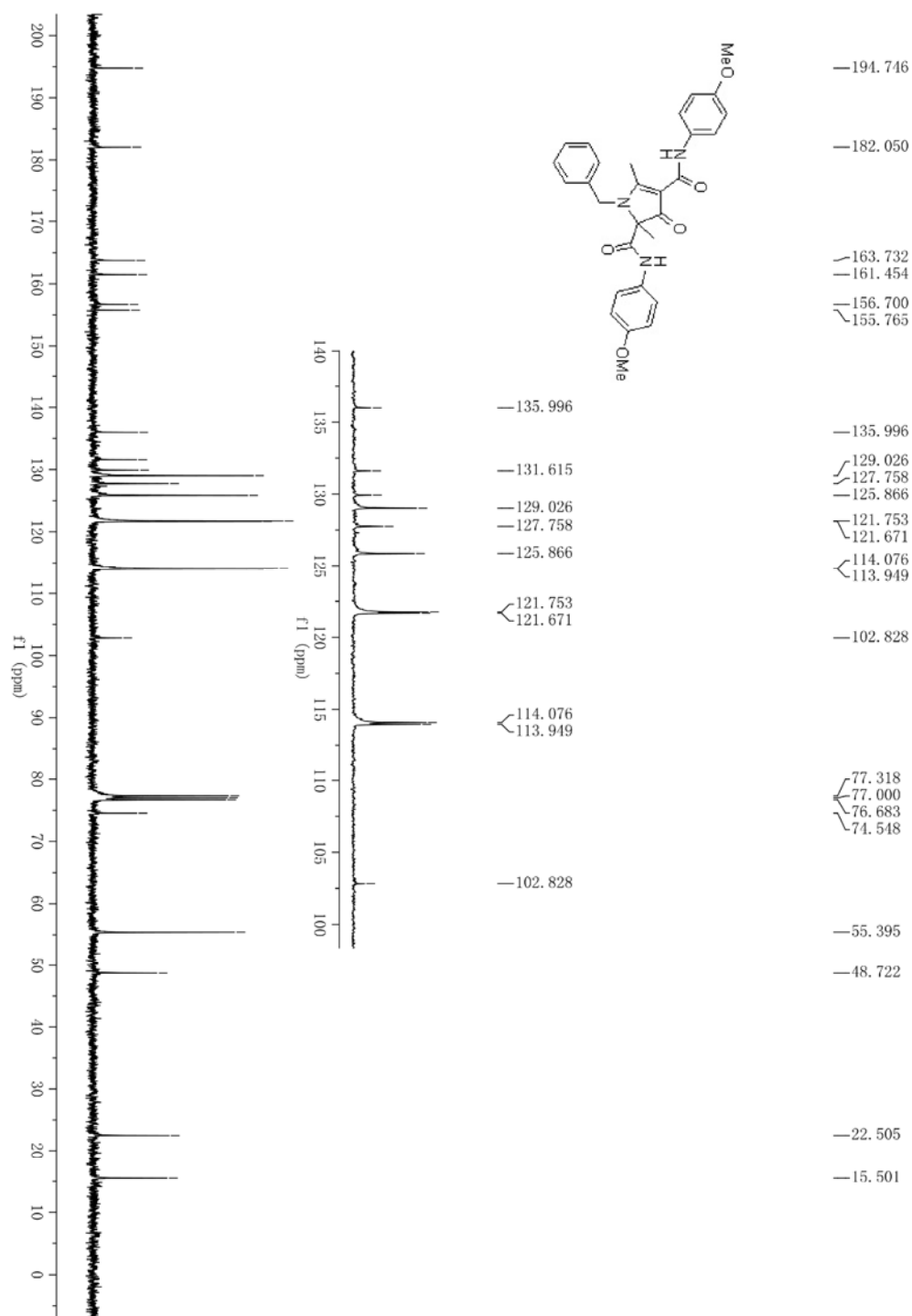
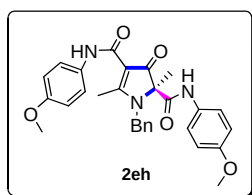


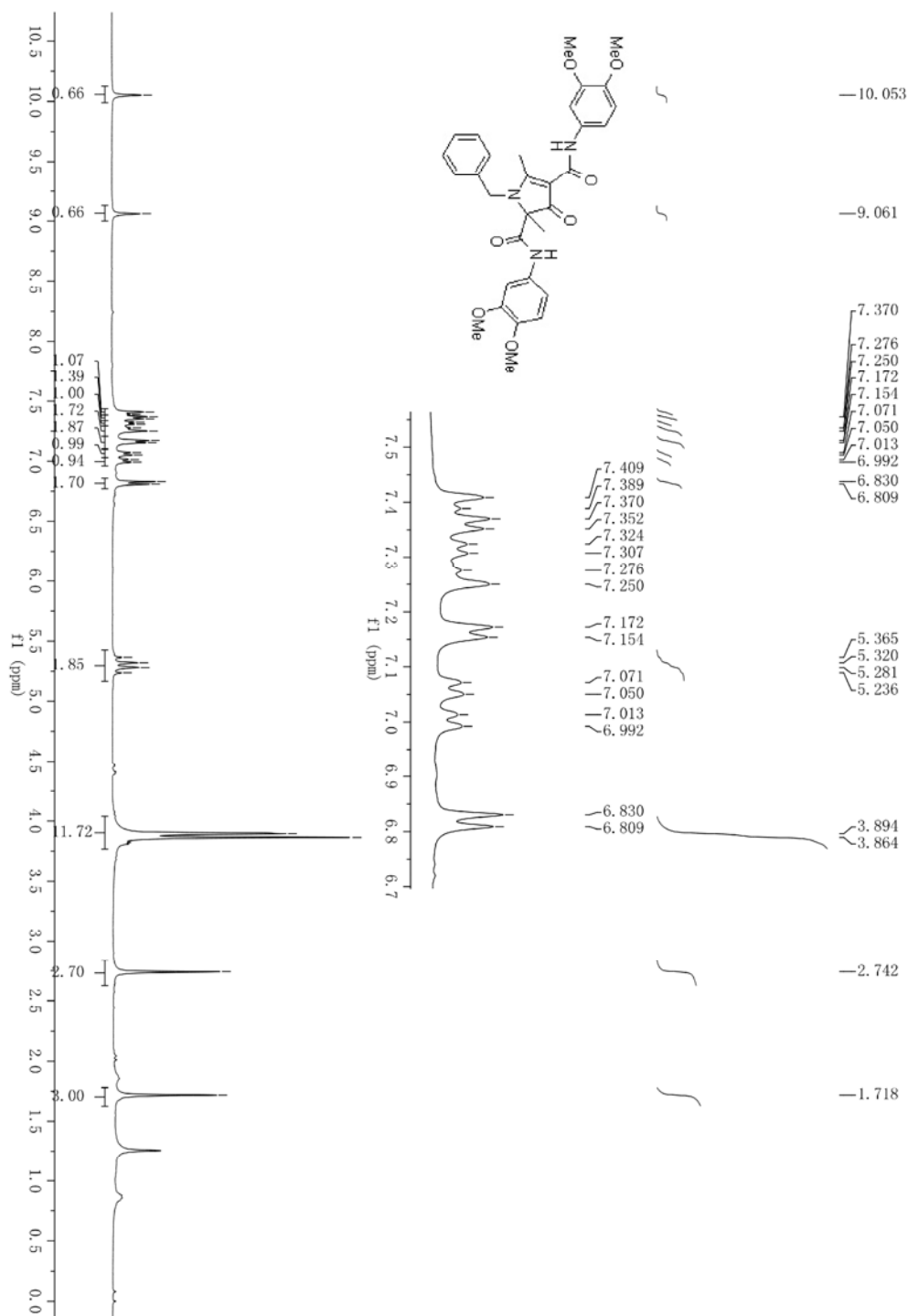
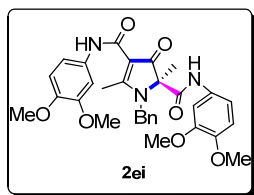


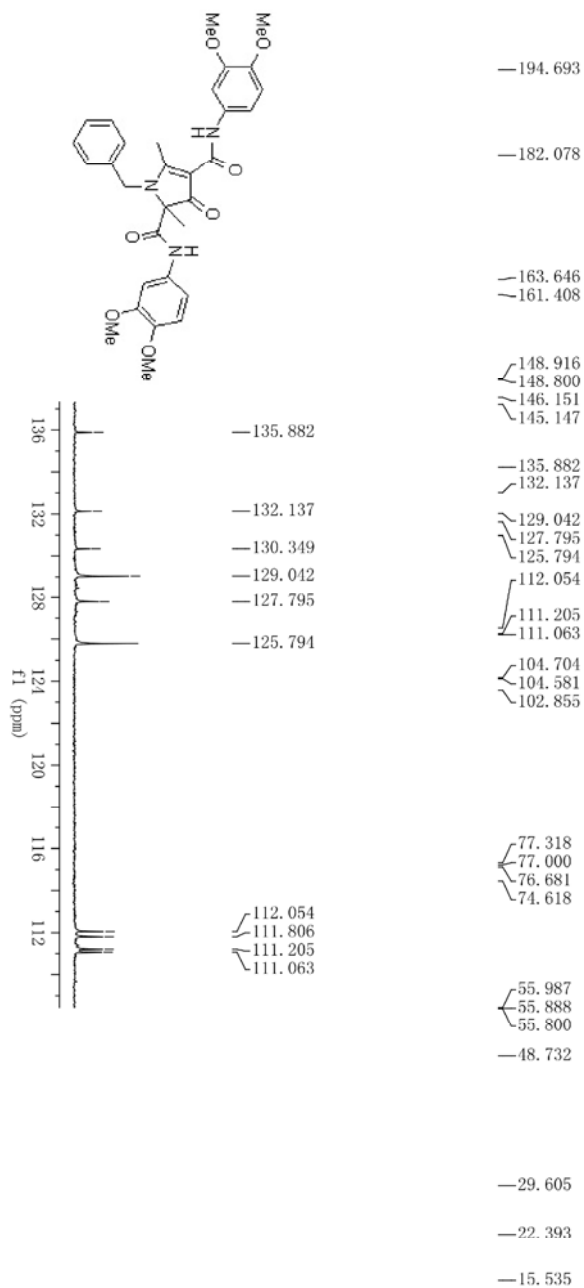
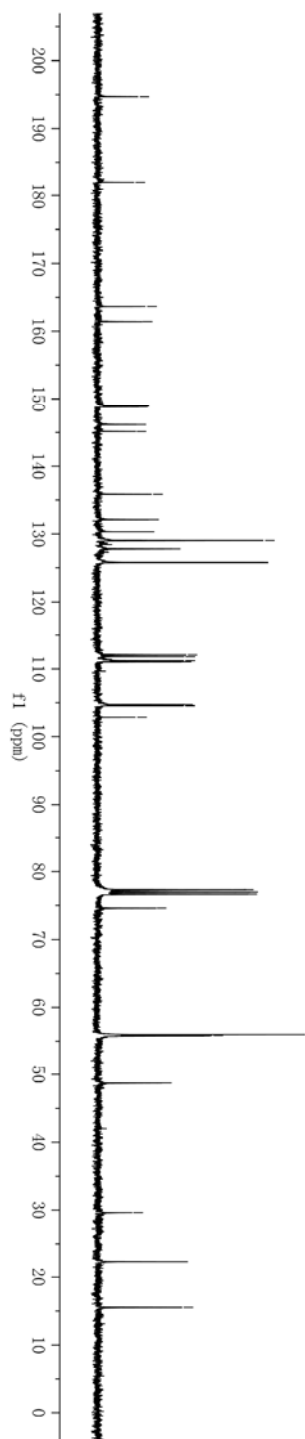
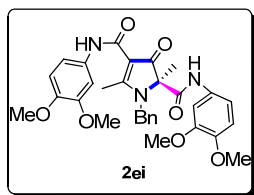


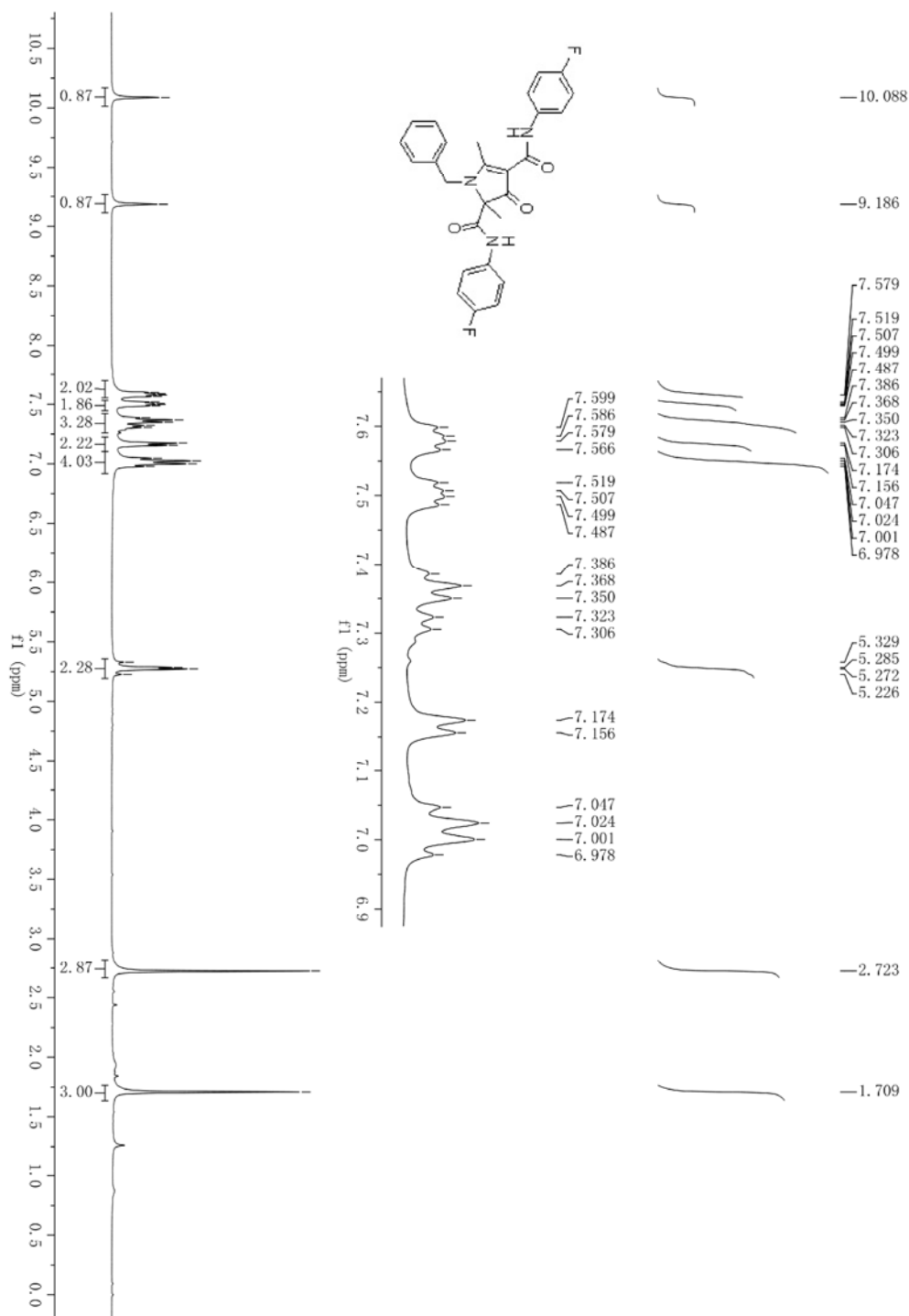
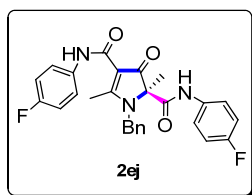


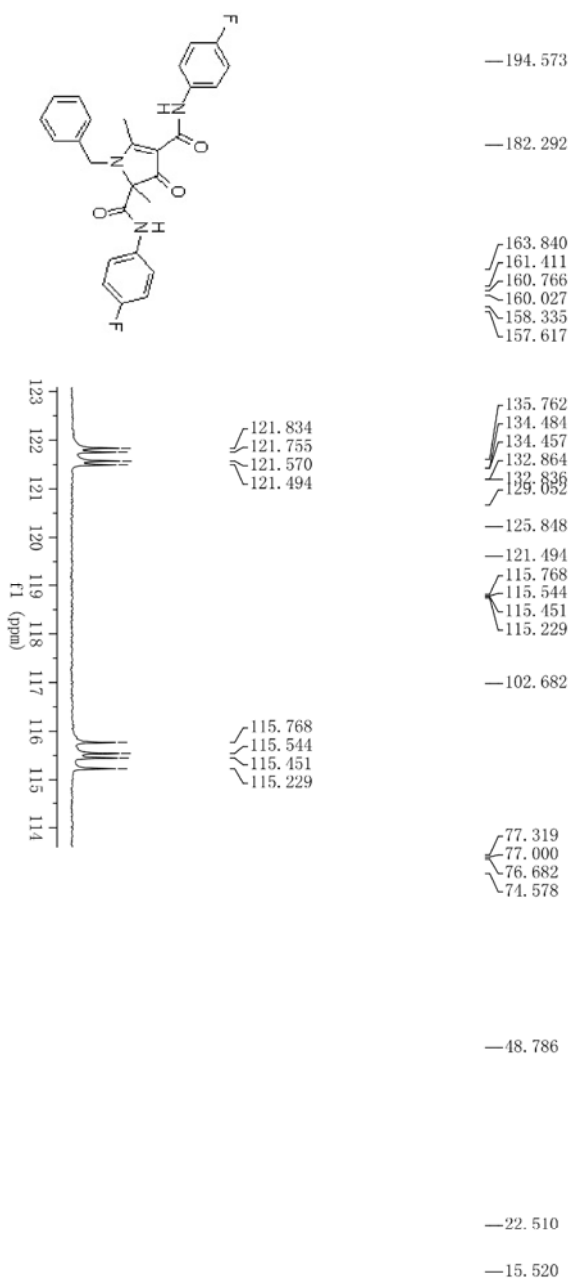
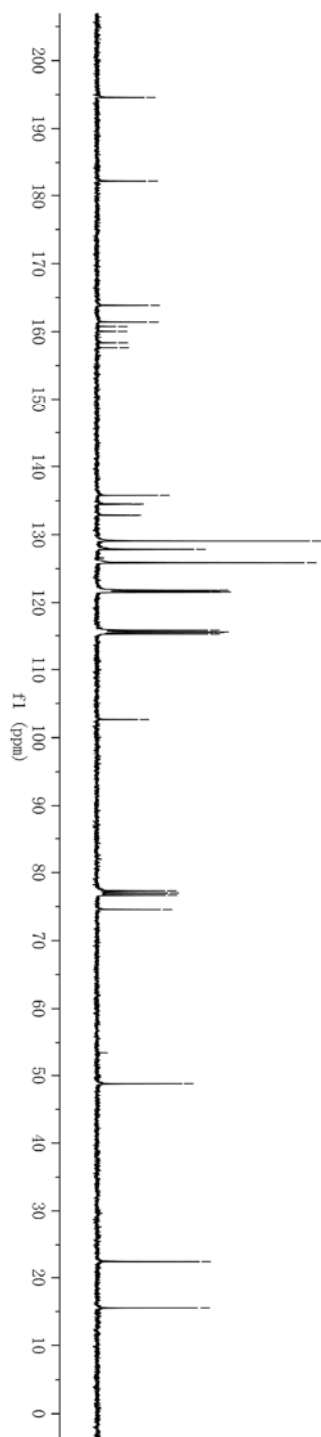
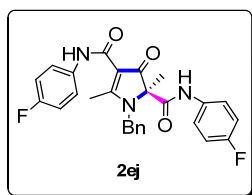


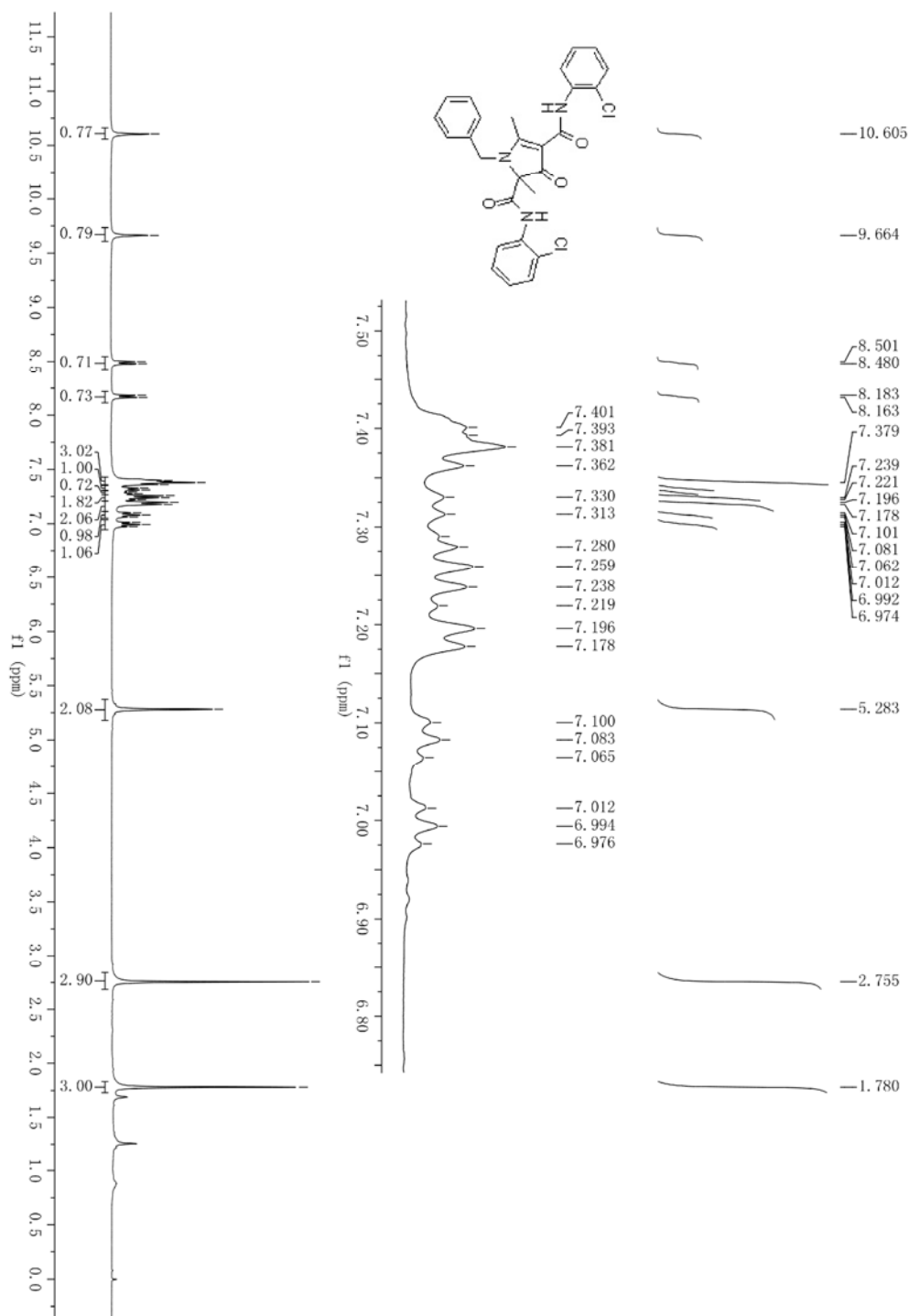
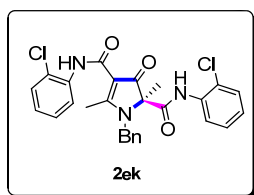


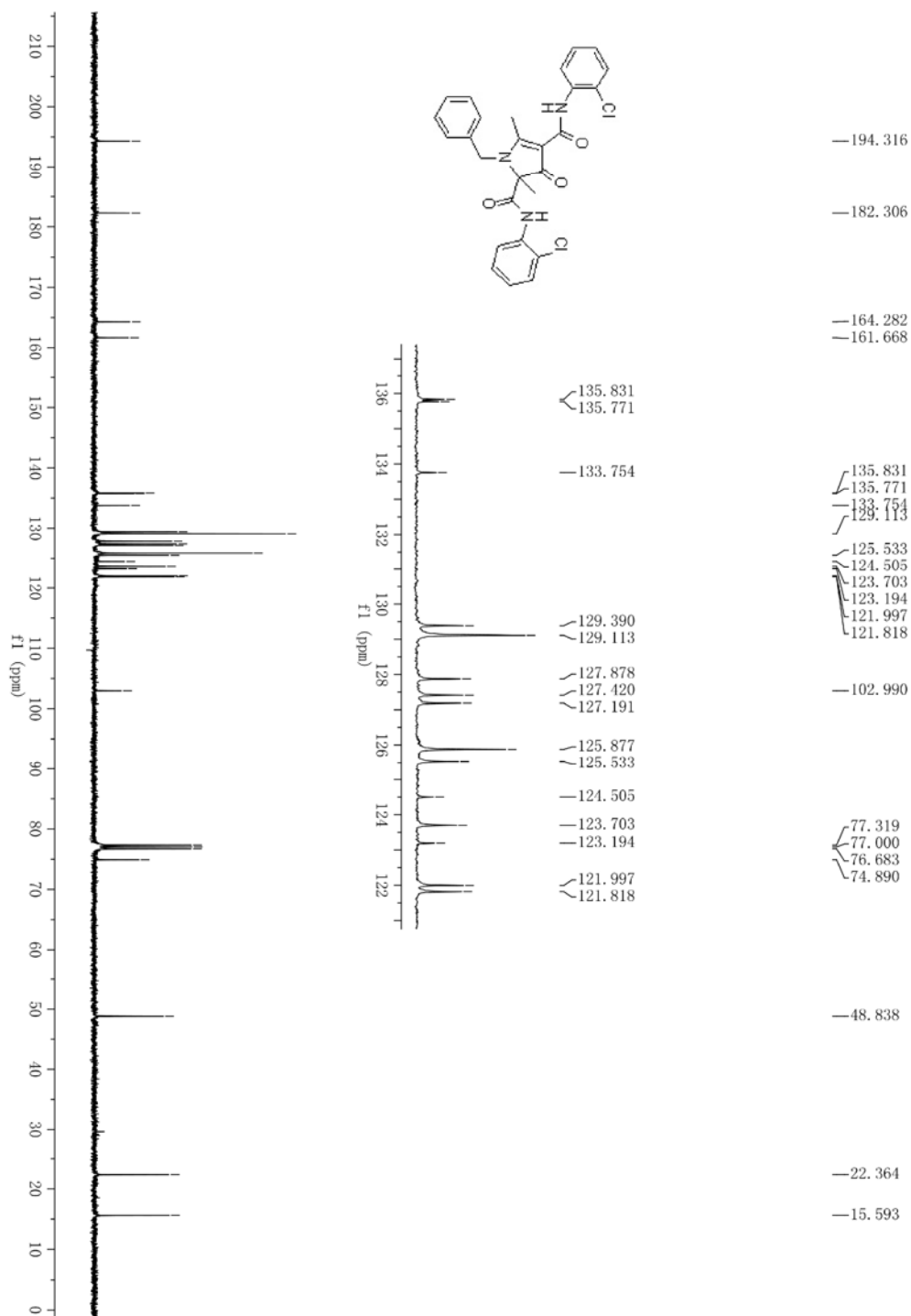
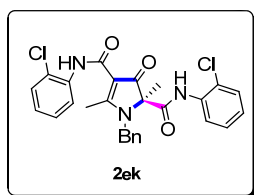


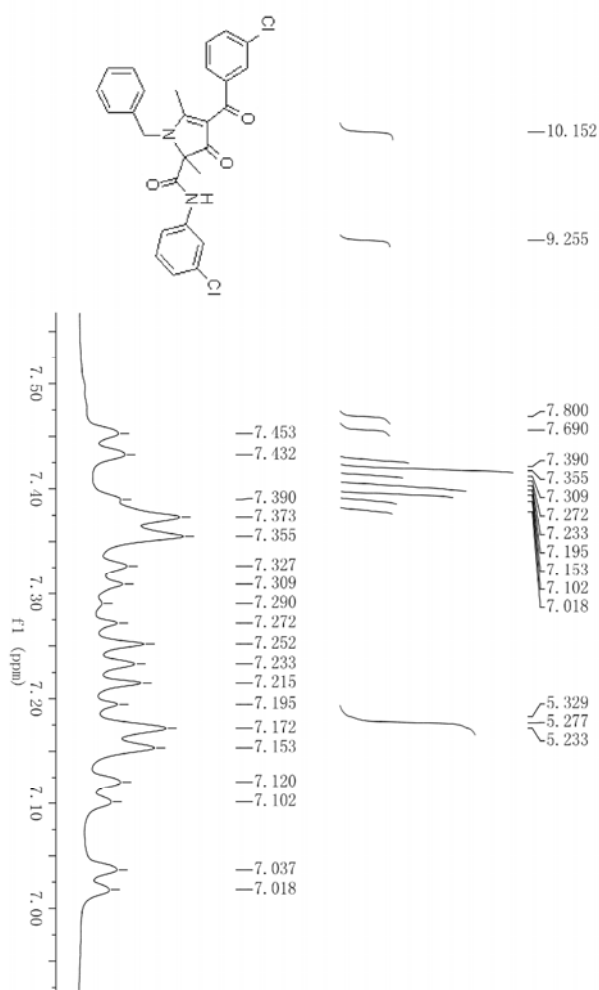
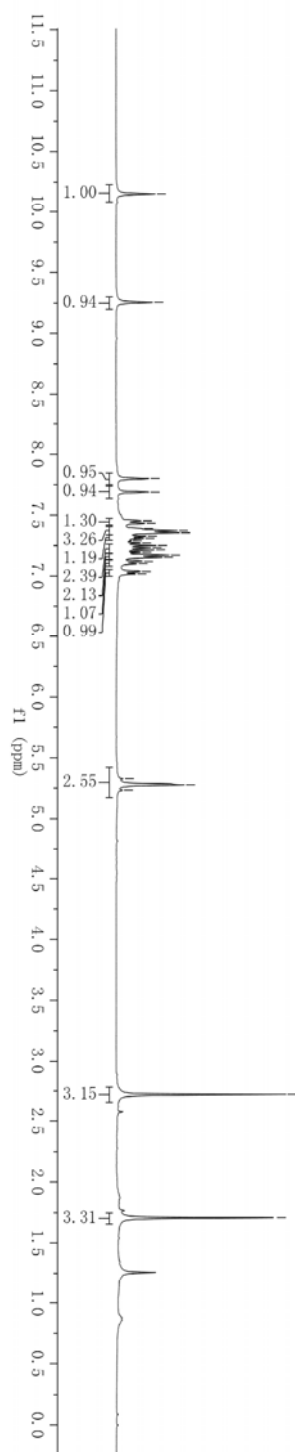
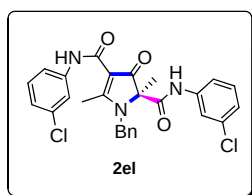


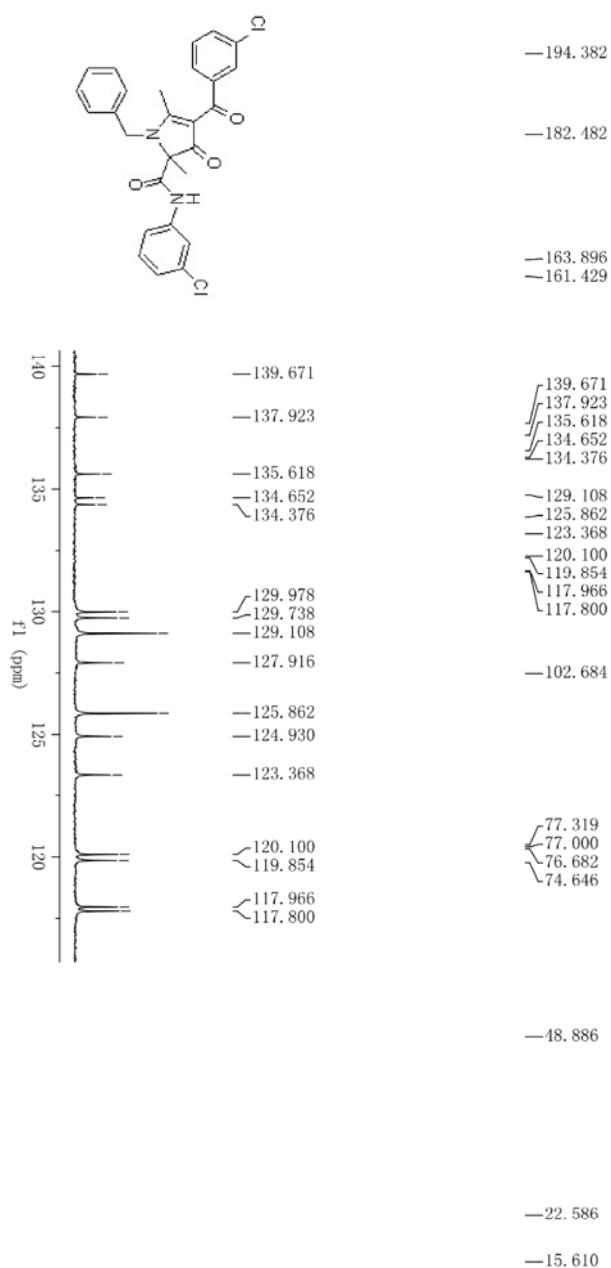
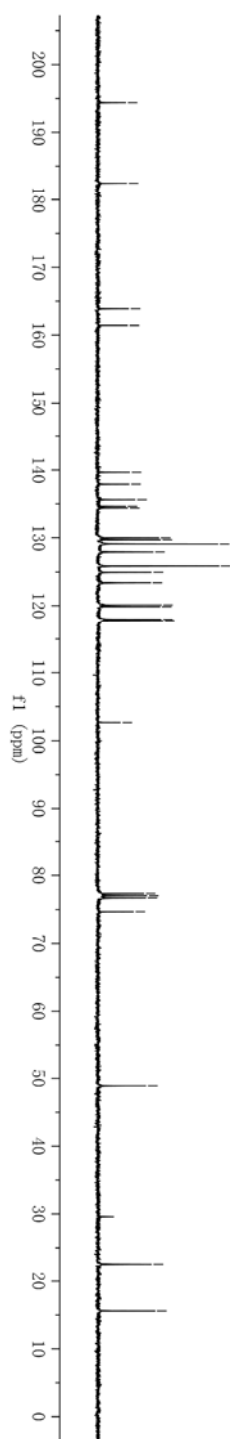
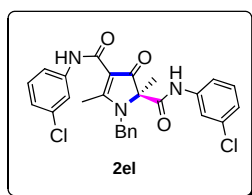


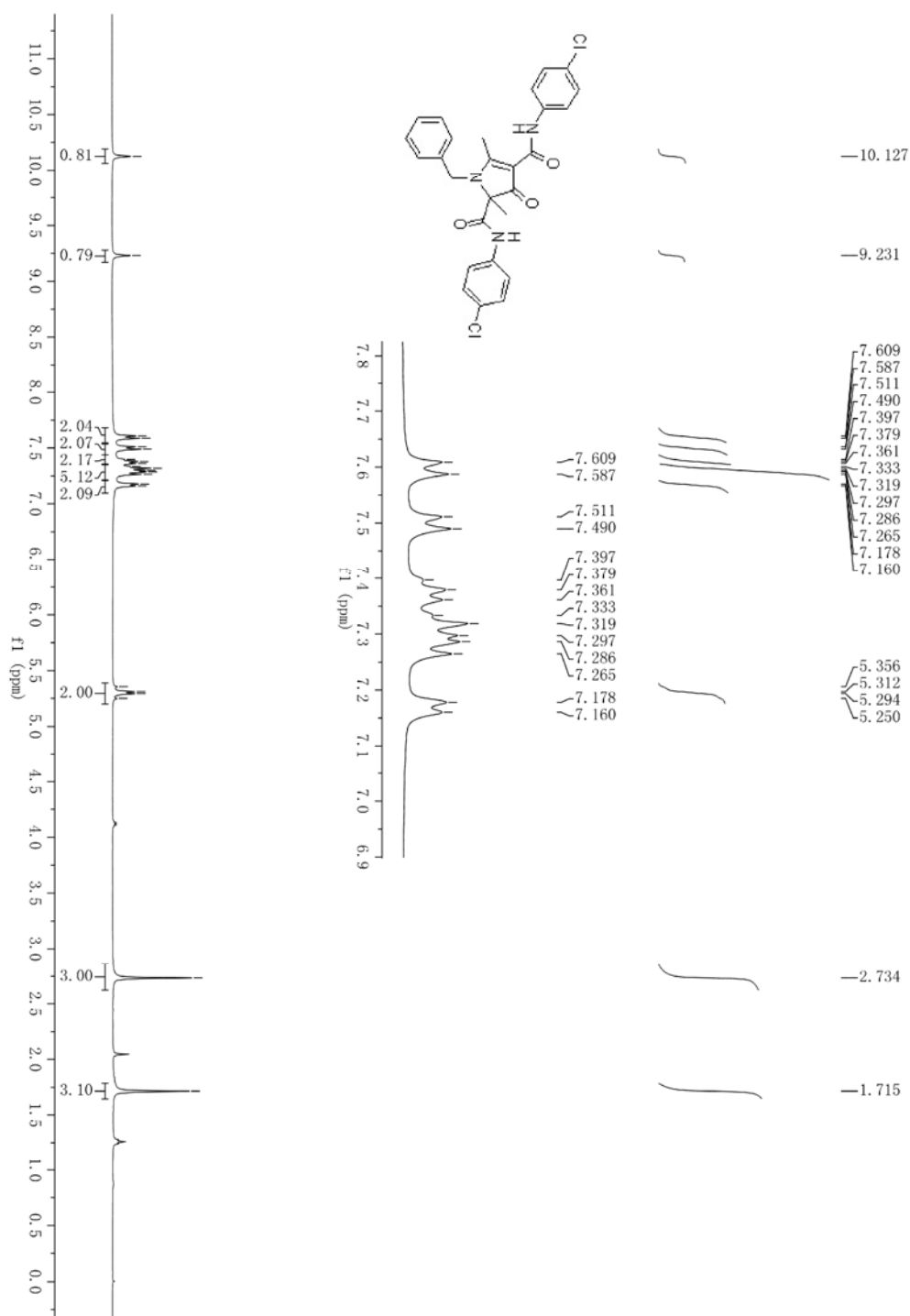
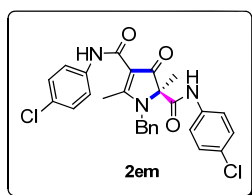


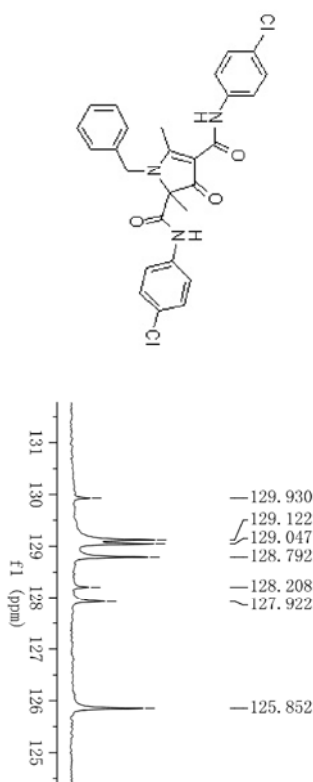
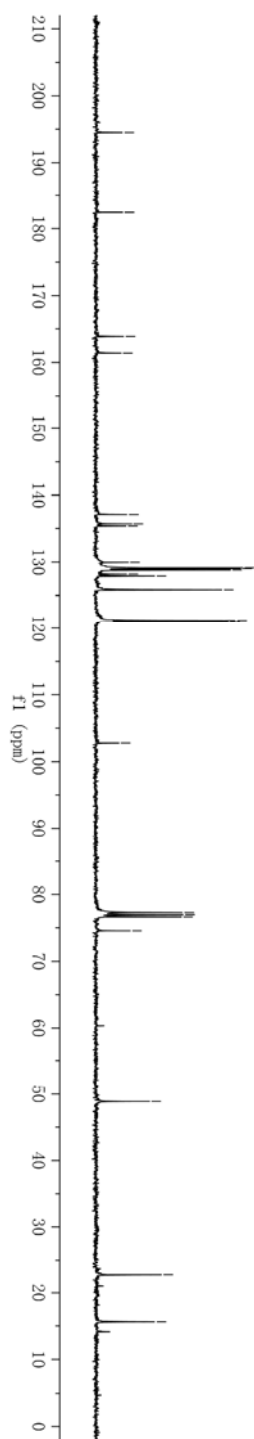
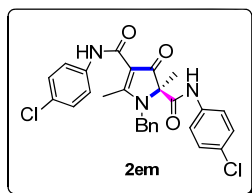












—194.505

—182.428

—163.866

—161.405

137.123

135.706

135.404

—129.930

129.122

129.047

—128.792

—128.852

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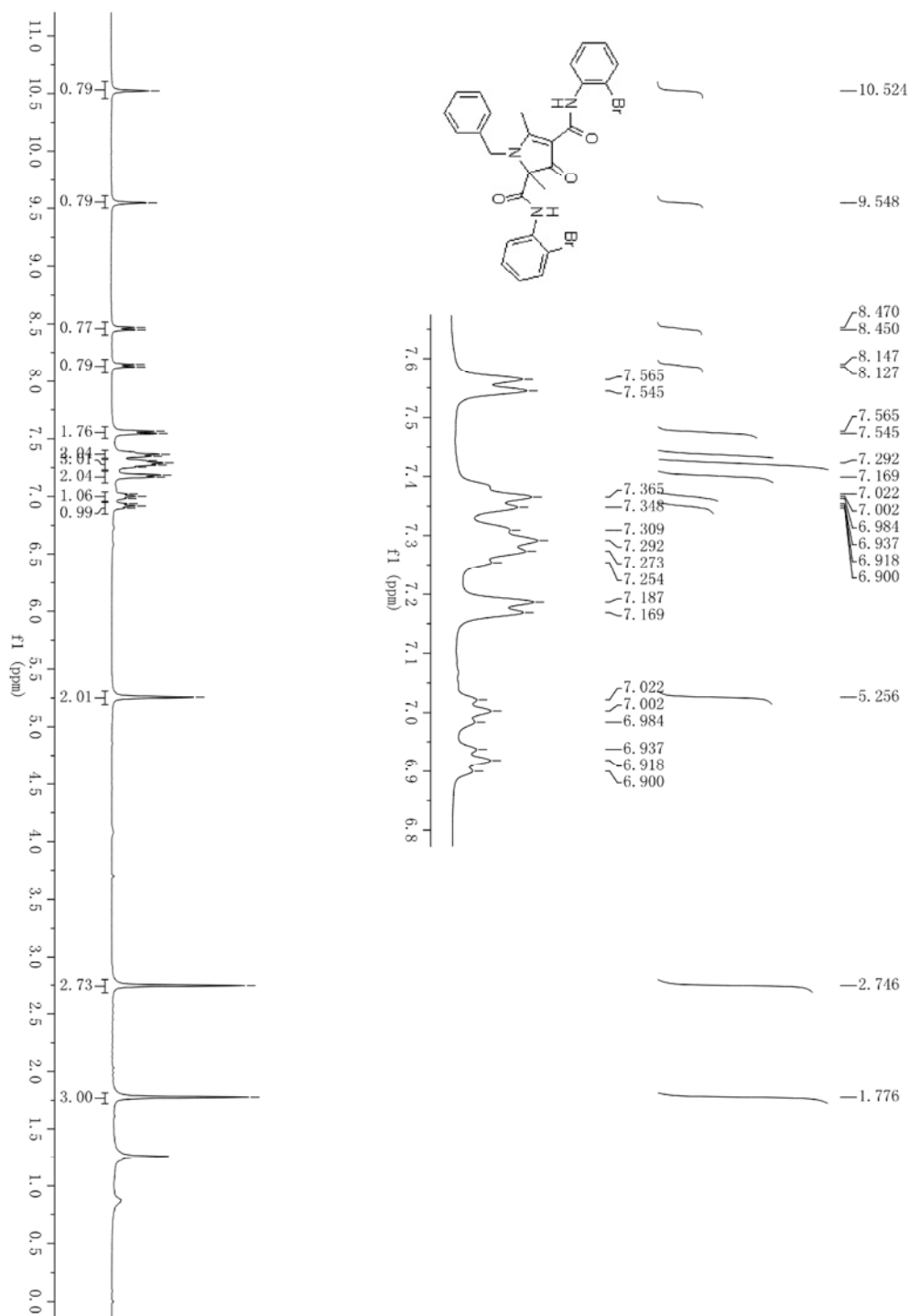
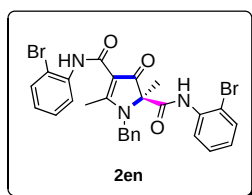
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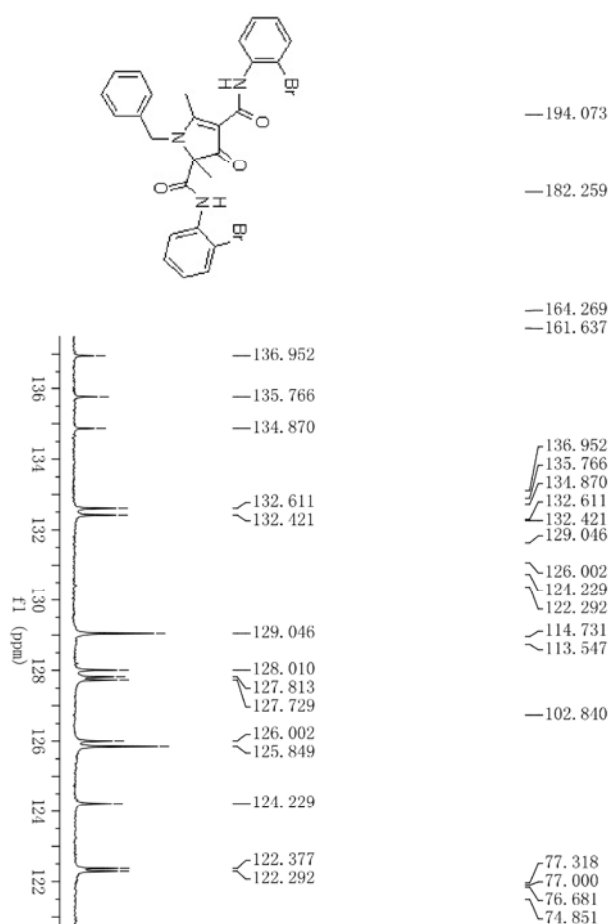
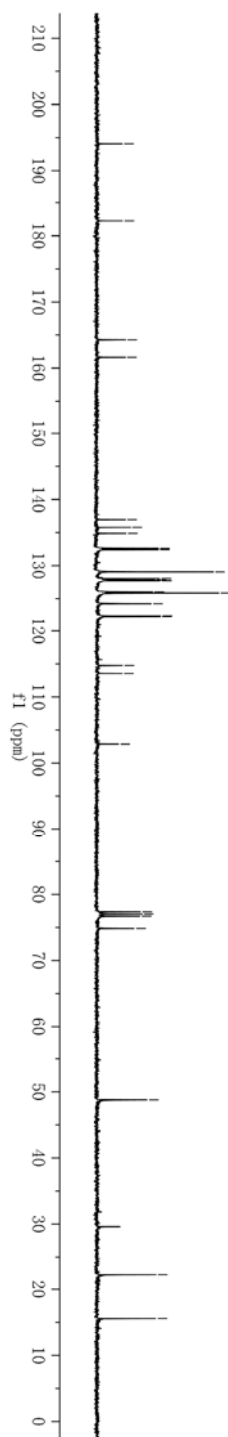
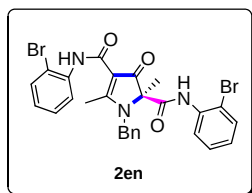
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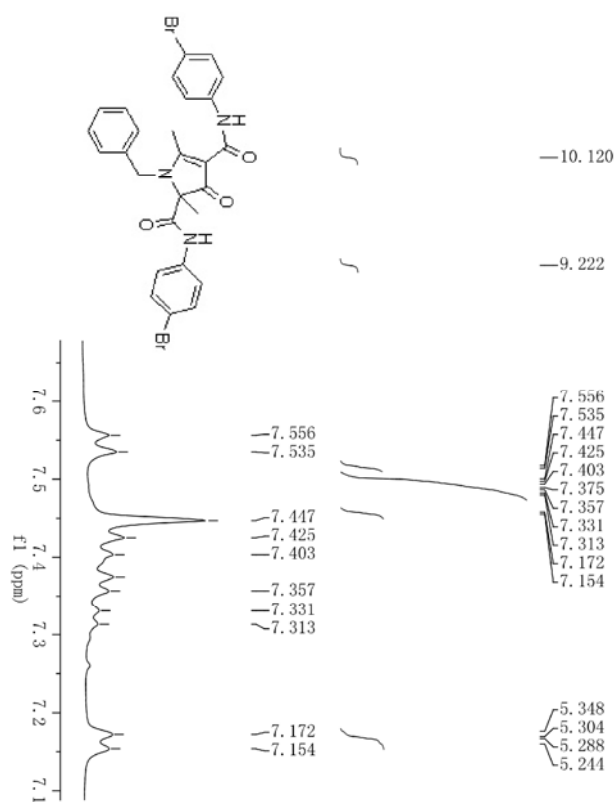
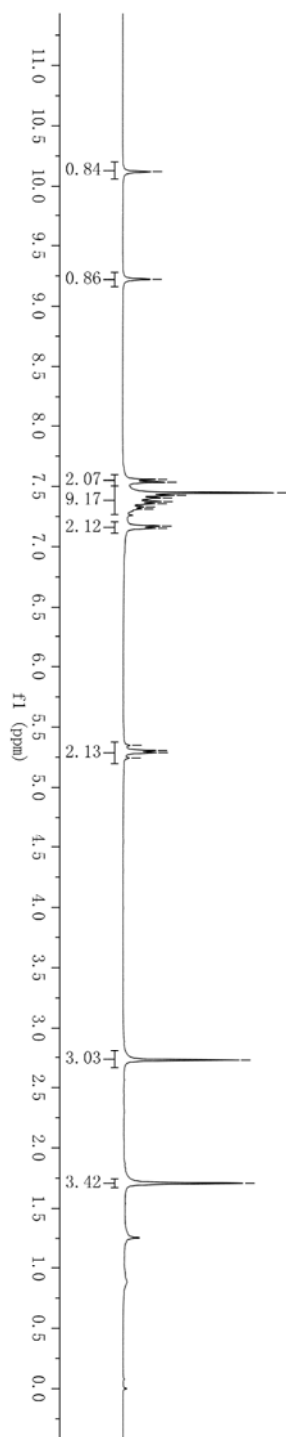
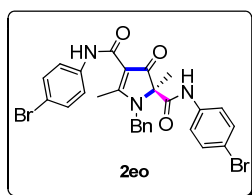
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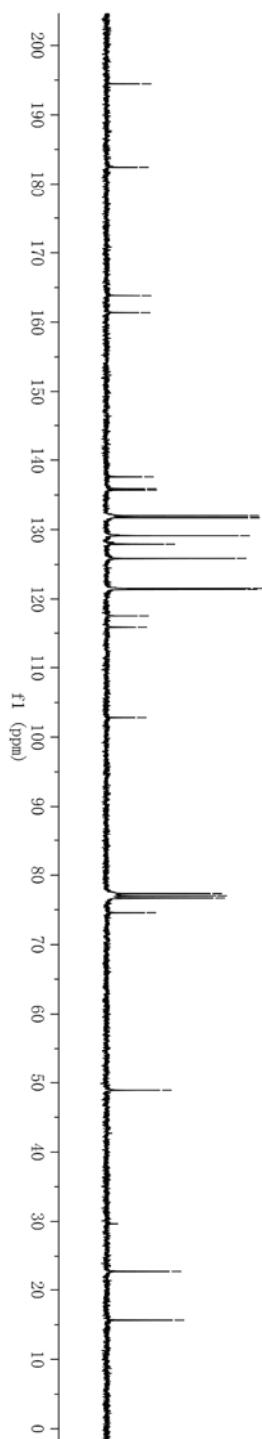
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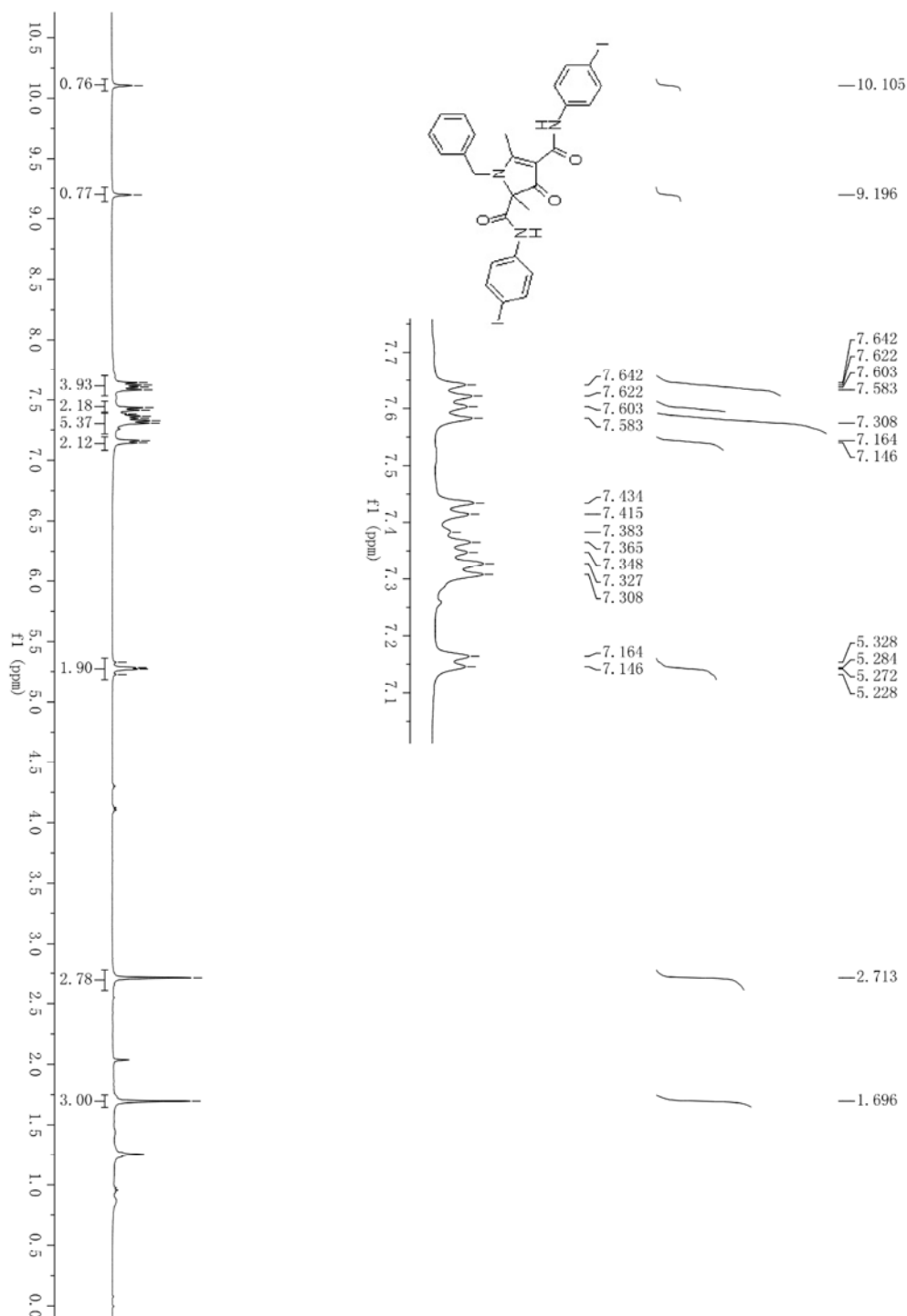
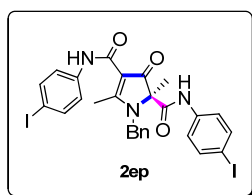
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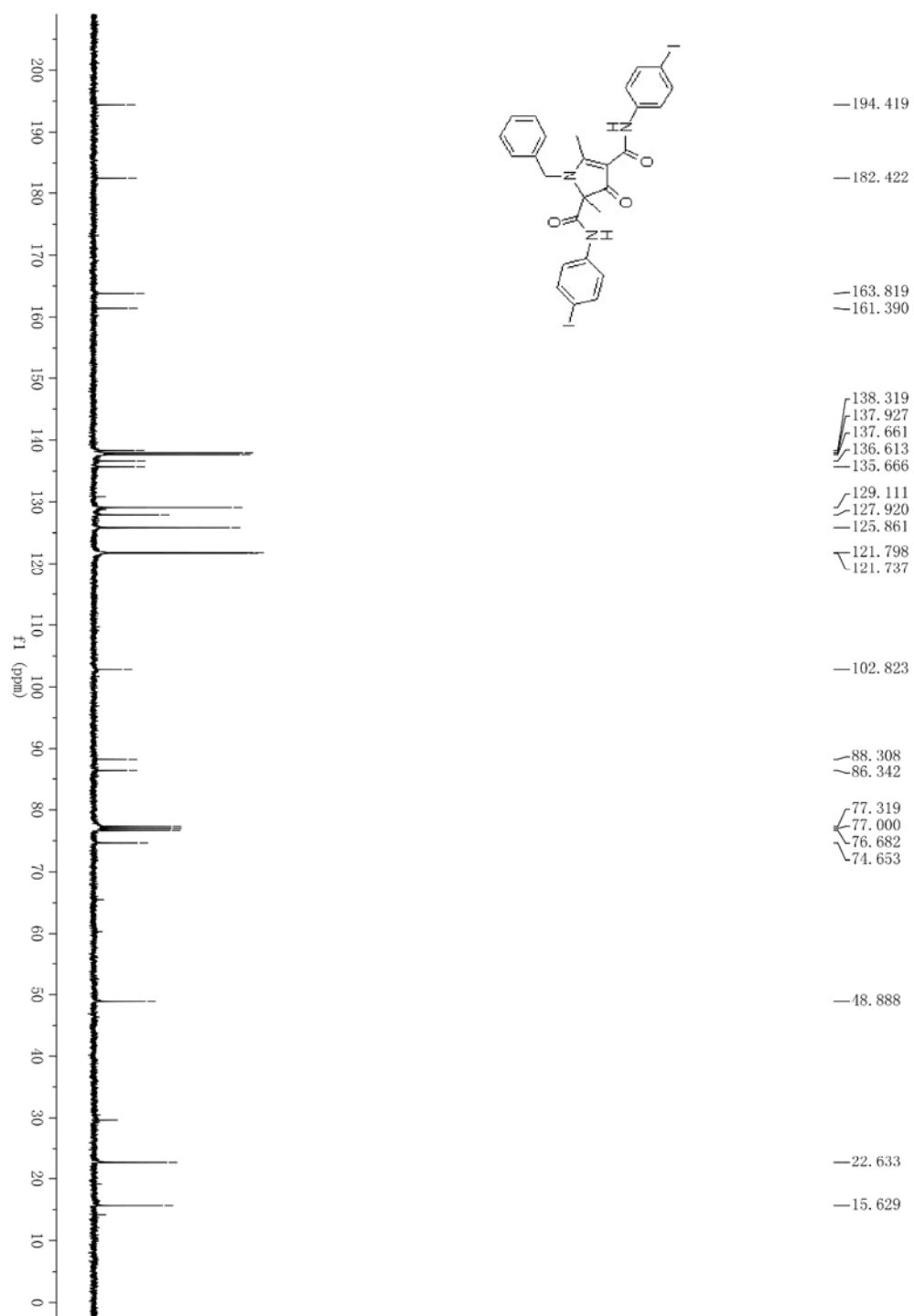
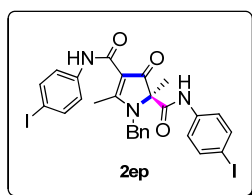


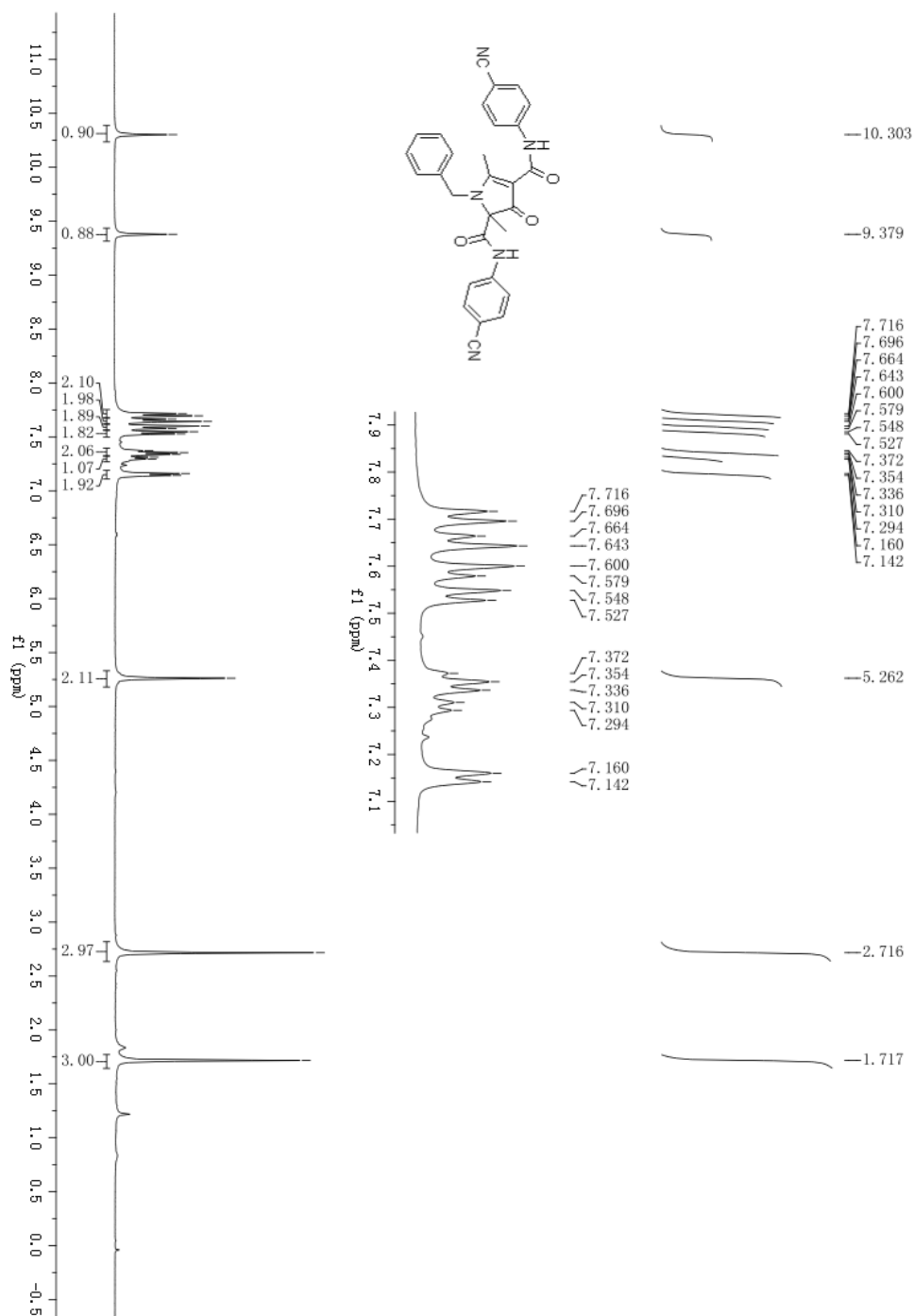
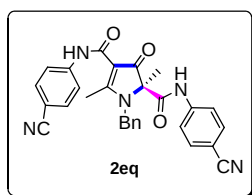


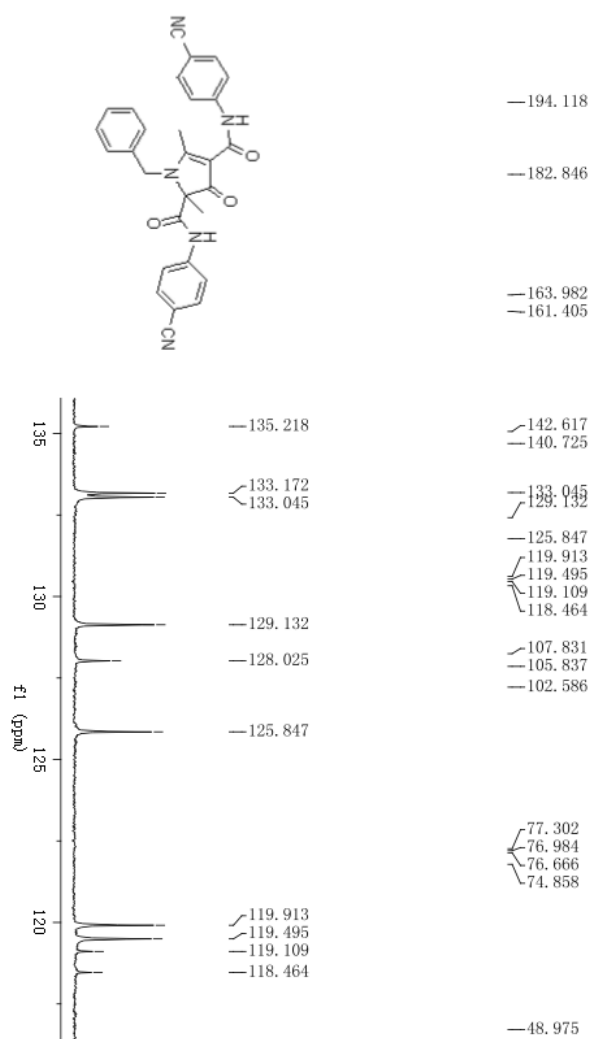
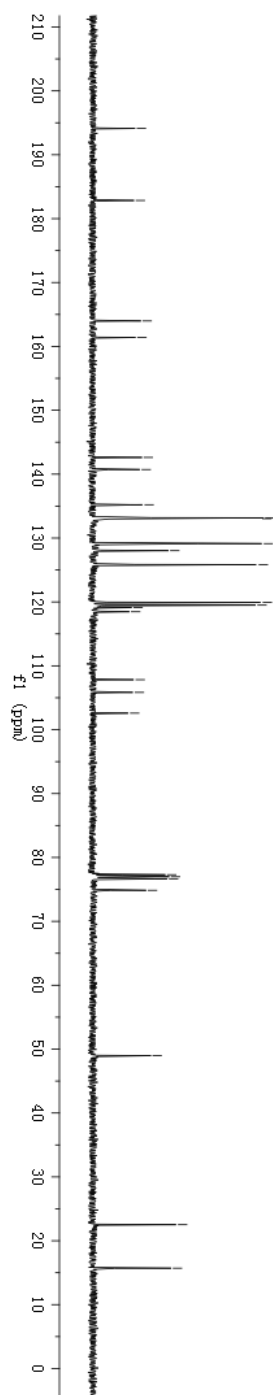
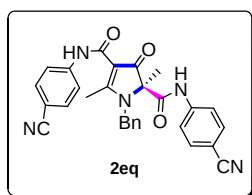


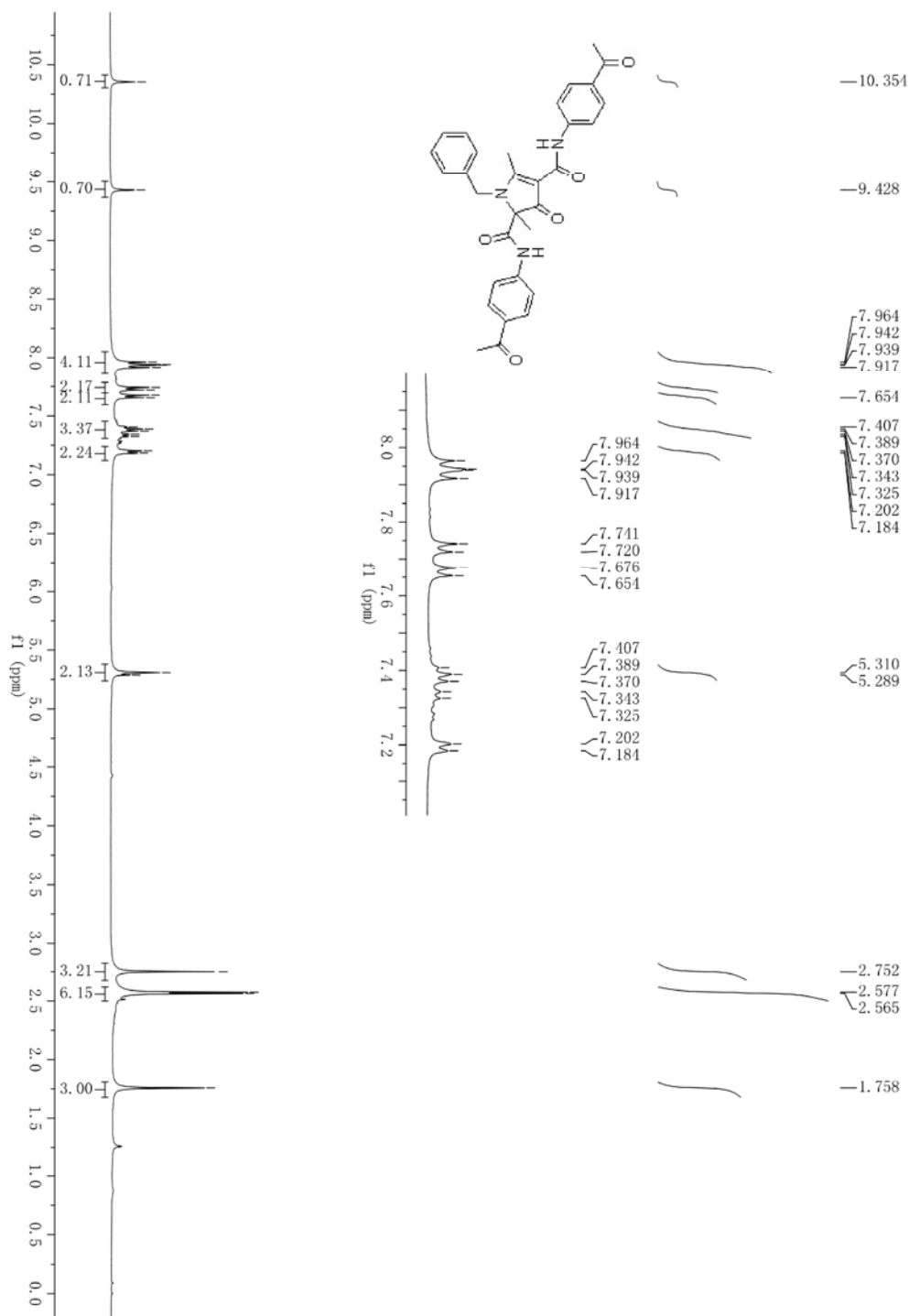
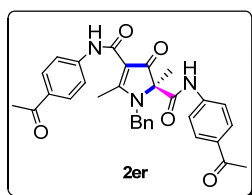


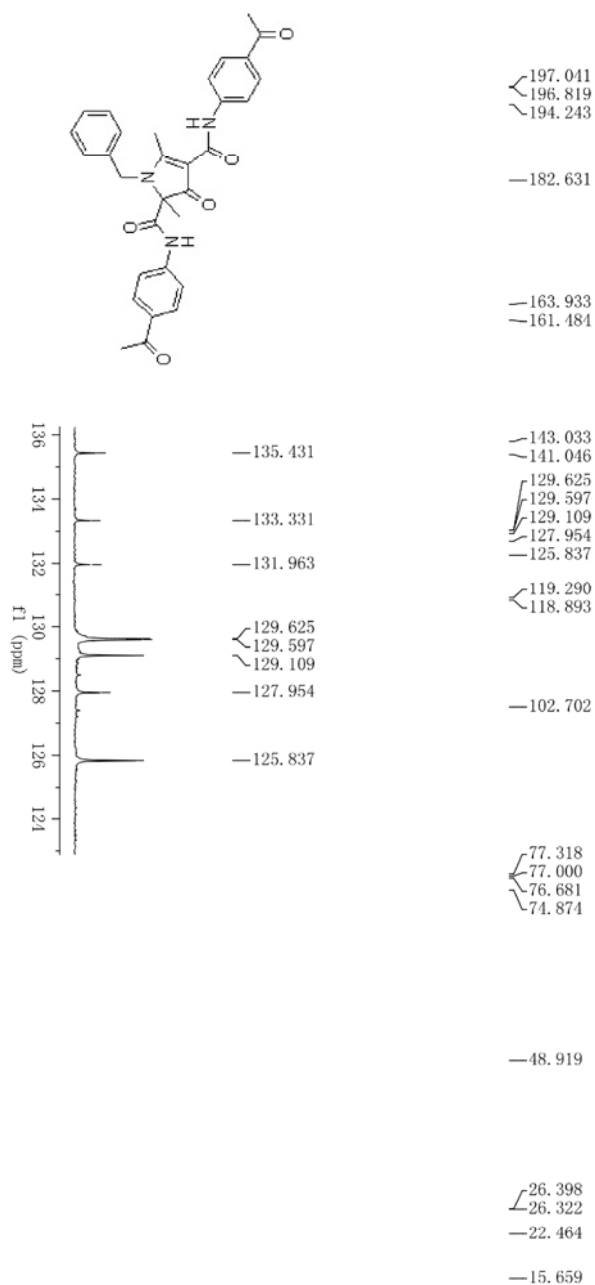
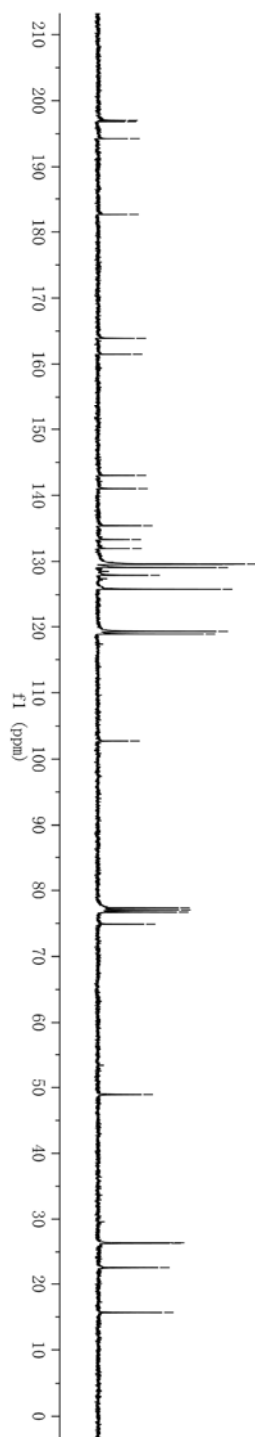
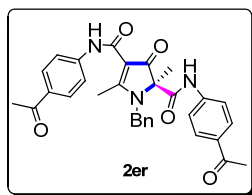


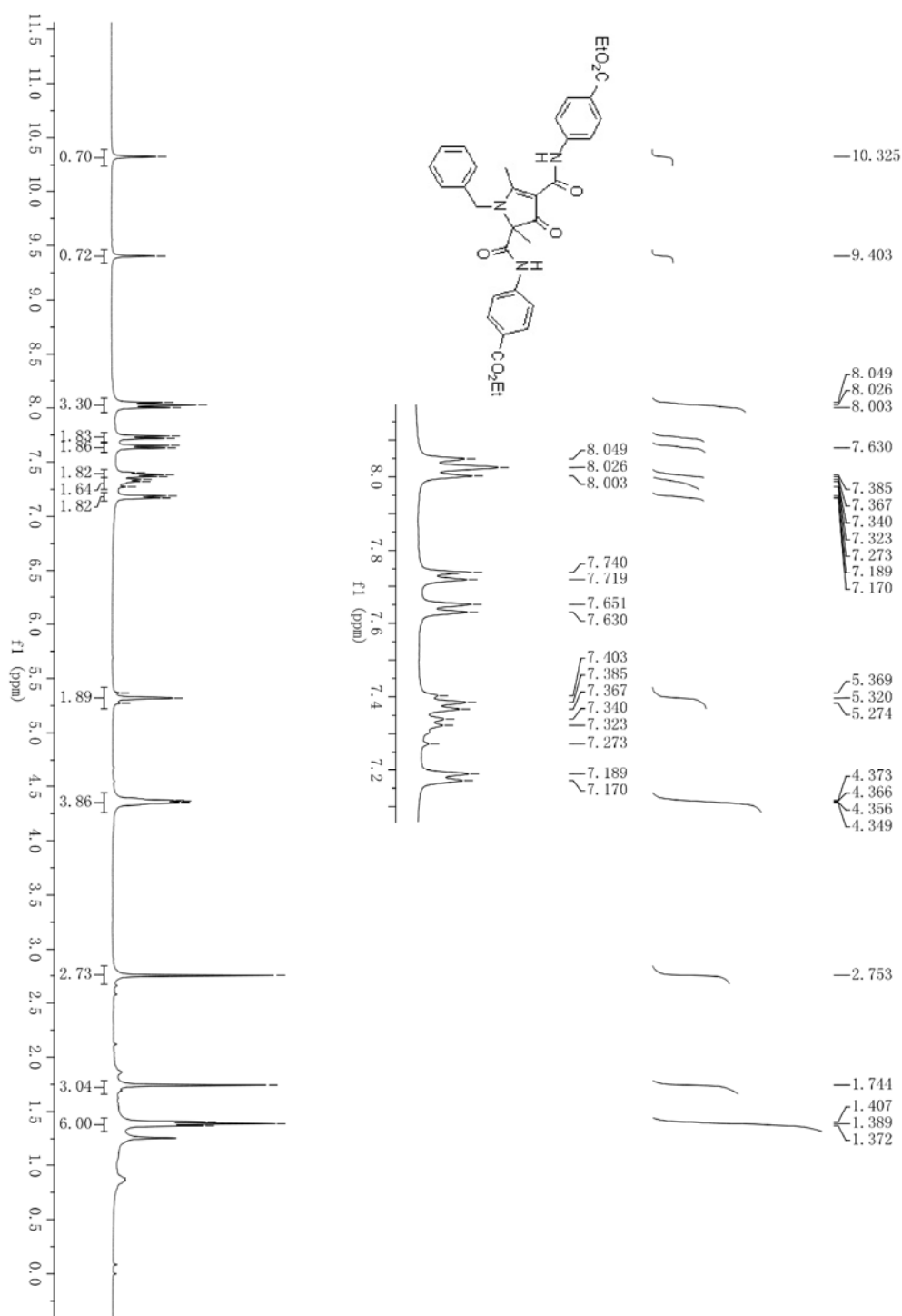
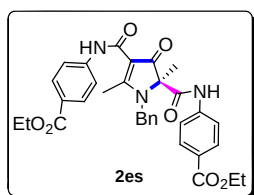


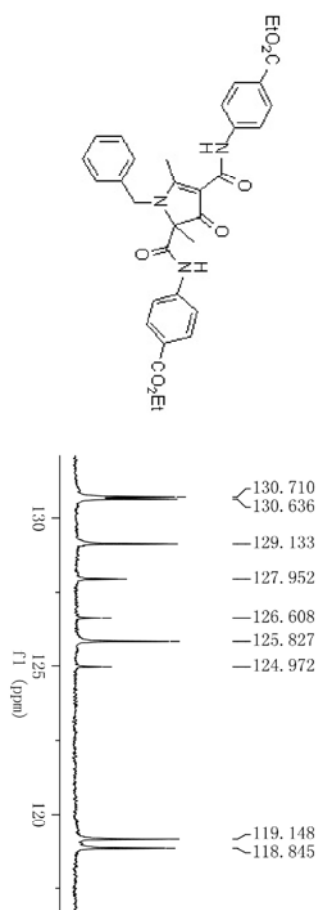
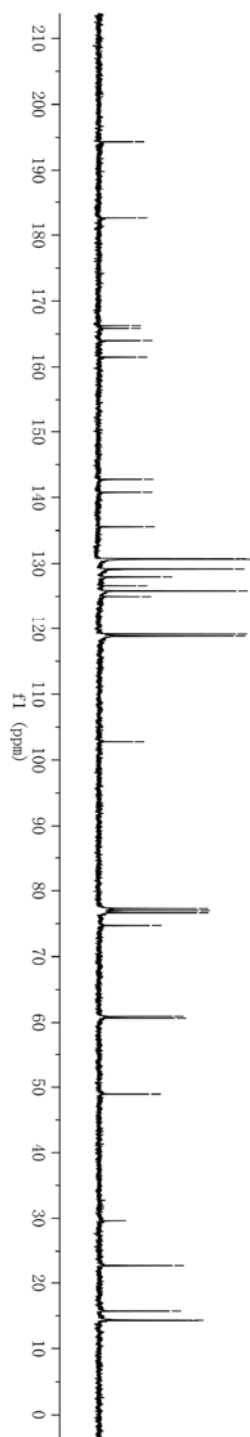
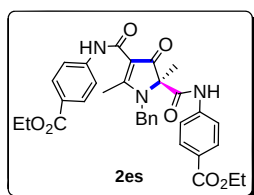












7. The X-ray Data and Crystal Structure of 2a

