Supporting Information for:

Exclusive Photothermal Heat Generation by a Gadolinium Bis(naphthalocyanine) Complex and Inclusion Into Modified High-Density Lipoprotein Nanocarriers for Therapeutic Applications

Simon Mathew,[†] Tatsuya Murakami,[†]* Hirotaka Nakatsuji,[‡] Haruki Okamoto,[‡] Nobuhiro Morone,[†] John E. Heuser,[†] Mitsuru Hashida,^{†,§} and Hiroshi Imahori^{†,‡}*

[†] Institute for Integrated Cell-Material Sciences (WPI-iCeMS), Kyoto University, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606-8501, Japan

[‡] Department of Molecular Engineering, Graduate School of Engineering, Kyoto University, Nishikyo-ku, Kyoto 615-8510, Japan

§ Department of Drug Delivery Research, Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Kyoto University, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606-8501, Japan

¹ Present address: Lab for Photonics and Interfaces, Institute of Chemical Sciences and Engineering, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Lausanne 1015, Switzerland

Email: imahori@moleng.kyoto-u.ac.jp, murakami@icems.kyoto-u.ac.jp

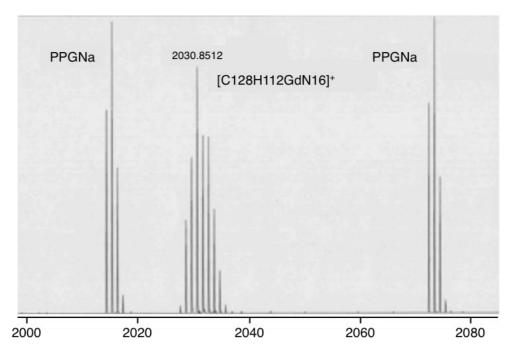


Figure S1. HRMS (ESI-MS) of **GdSand** (m/z): [M]⁺ calcd. for $C_{128}H_{112}GdN_{16}$ 2030.8496; obs. 2030.8512. PPGNa is the polypropylene glycol-sodium salt used as a tuning reference.

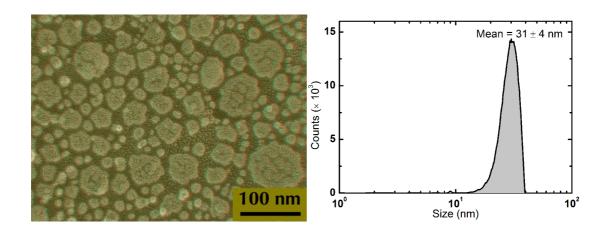


Figure S2. EM analysis of the **GdSand@cpHDL** (left) and histogram of **GdSand@cpHDL** size distribution (right).

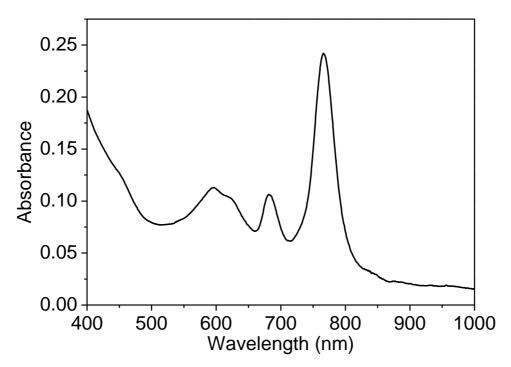


Figure S3. UV-Vis-NIR absorption spectrum of GdSand@cpHDL (made with the [GdSand] = 0.49 mM stock solution) in saline.

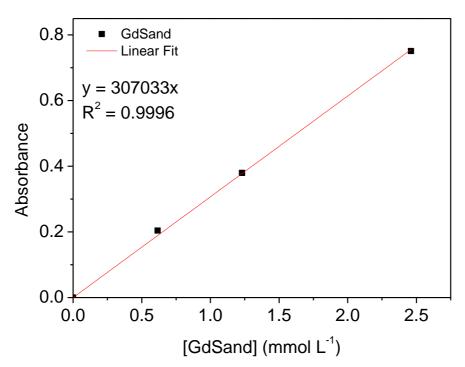


Figure S4. Calibration curve for **GdSand** in methyl oleate to determine uptake of **GdSand** by the **cpHDL** nanocarrier.

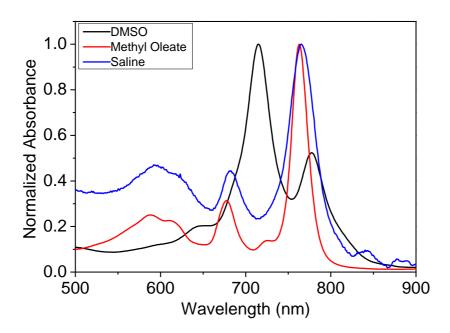


Figure S5. Comparison of normalized UV-Vis-NIR spectra of **GdSand** (0.25 mM) in DMSO (black) and methyl oleate (red) and **GdSand@cpHDL** in saline, formulated using 0.25 mM **GdSand** stock (blue). Note that spectra acquired in DMSO exhibit a significant shifting of the absorbance maximum to that of **GdSand** in methyl oleate and **GdSand@cpHDL** in saline.

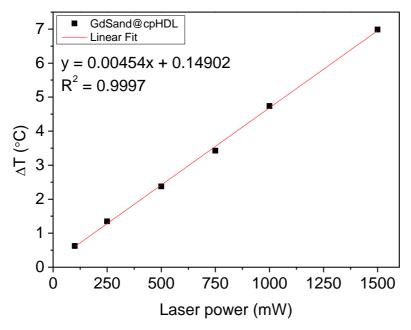


Figure S6. Photothermally induced temperature increase of **GdSand@cpHDL** (0.D = 0.1) at t = 10 min of constant laser irradiation, plotted as a function of the incident laser light power.

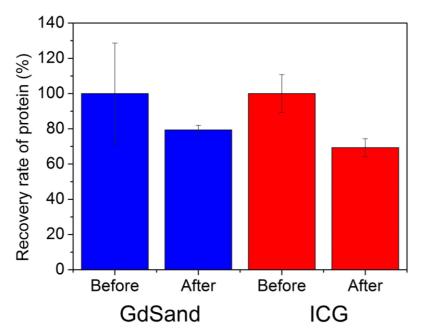


Figure S7. Densitometric analysis of the protein moiety of **cpHDL** from **GdSand@cpHDL** and **ICG@cpHDL** before and after irradiation ($\lambda_{ex} = 770$ nm, 1500 mW, 20 min).

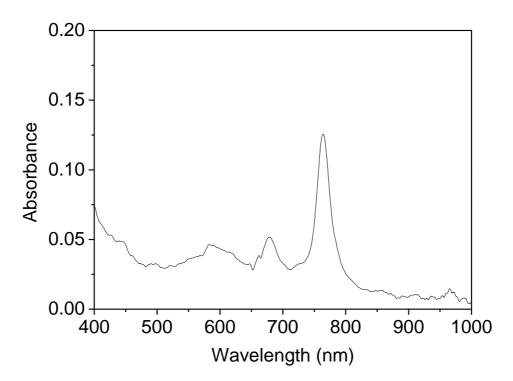


Figure S8. Absorption spectrum of the cell extract in methyl oleate, confirming the presence of **GdSand**.