

Supporting Information

A Double Diastereoselective Michael Type Addition as an Entry to Conformationally Restricted Tn Antigen Mimics

Carlos Aydillo, Claudio D. Navo, Jesús H. Busto, Francisco Corzana, María M. Zurbano, Alberto Avenoza,* and Jesús M. Peregrina*

**Organic structures
(S2 to S4)**

**1D and 2D NMR Spectra
(S5 to S34)**

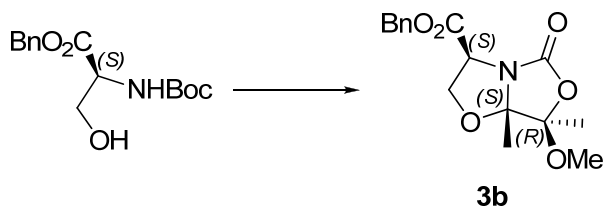
**X-ray data of compound 5a
(S35)**

**ELLA experiments
(S36)**

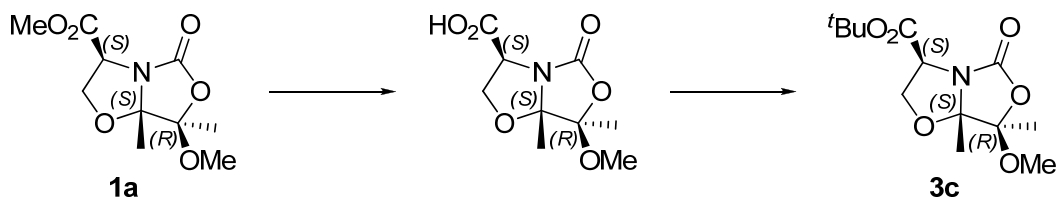
**Molecular Dynamics simulations
(S37 to S40)**

Organic structures

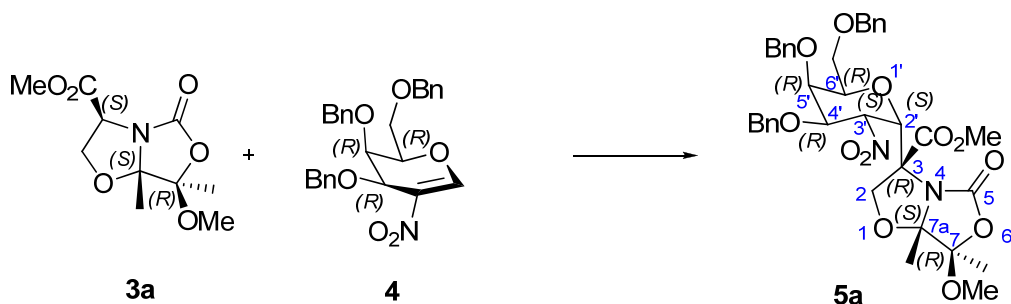
Benzyl (3*S*,7*R*,7*aS*)-7-methoxy-7,7*a*-dimethyl-5-oxotetrahydro-5*H*-oxazolo[4,3-*b*]oxazole-3-carboxylate (**3b**)



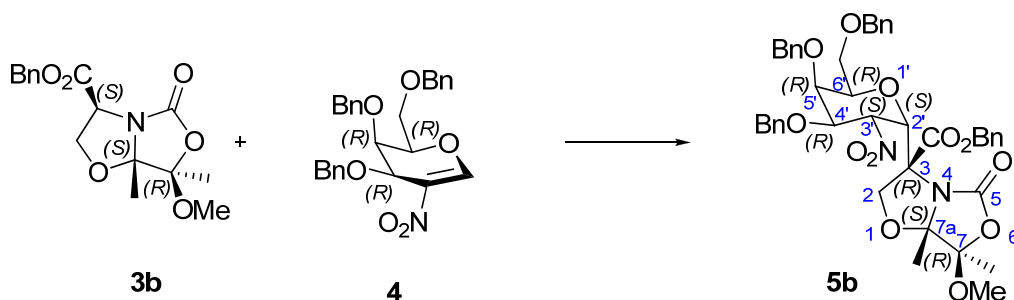
tert-Butyl (3*S*,7*R*,7*aS*)-7-methoxy-7,7*a*-dimethyl-5-oxotetrahydro-5*H*-oxazolo[4,3-*b*]oxazole-3-carboxylate (**3c**)



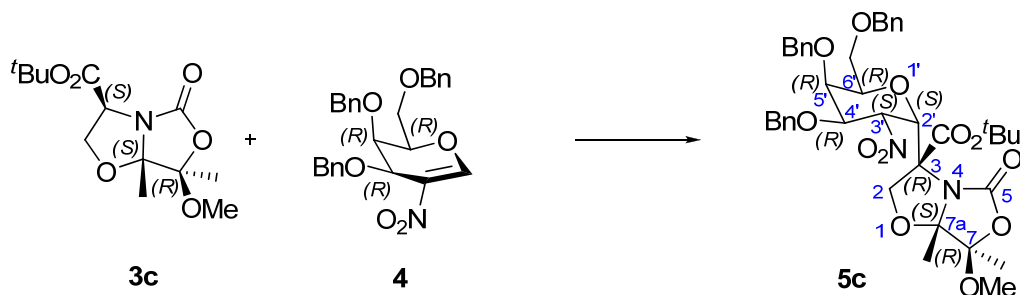
Methyl (3*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-((2'*S*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*R*,6'*R*)-4',5'-bis(benzyloxy)-6'-(benzyloxymethyl)-3'-nitrotetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2'-yl)-7-methoxy-7,7*a*-dimethyl-5-oxotetrahydro-2*H*-oxazolo[3,2-*c*]oxazole-3-carboxylate (**5a**)



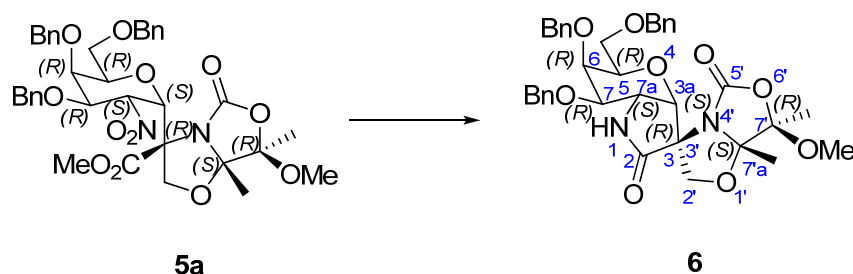
Benzyl (3*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-((2'*S*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*R*,6'*R*)-4',5'-bis(benzyloxy)-6'-(benzyloxymethyl)-3'-nitrotetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2'-yl)-7-methoxy-7,7*a*-dimethyl-5-oxotetrahydro-2*H*-oxazolo[3,2-*c*]oxazole-3-carboxylate (**5b**)



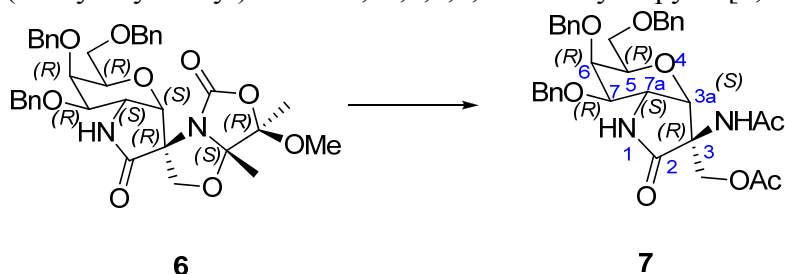
Tert-butyl (3*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-((2'*S*,3'*S*,4'*R*,5'*R*,6'*R*)-4',5'-bis(benzyloxy)-6'-(benzyloxymethyl)-3'-nitrotetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2'-yl)-7-methoxy-7,7*a*-dimethyl-5-oxotetrahydro-2*H*-oxazolo[3,2-*c*]oxazole-3-carboxylate (**5c**)



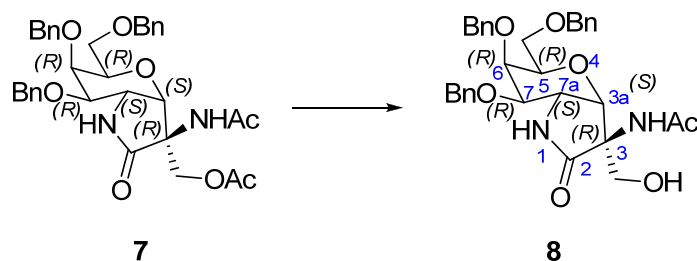
(3*R*,3*aS*,5*R*,6*R*,7*R*,7*aS*,7'*R*,7'*aS*)-6,7-Dibenzyloxy-5-(benzyloxymethyl)-7'-methoxy-7',7'*a*-dimethyl-spiro[1,3*a*,5,6,7,7*a*-hexahydropyran[3,2-*b*]pyrrol-3,3'-2*H*-oxazolo[4,3-*b*]oxazol]-2,5'-dione (**6**)



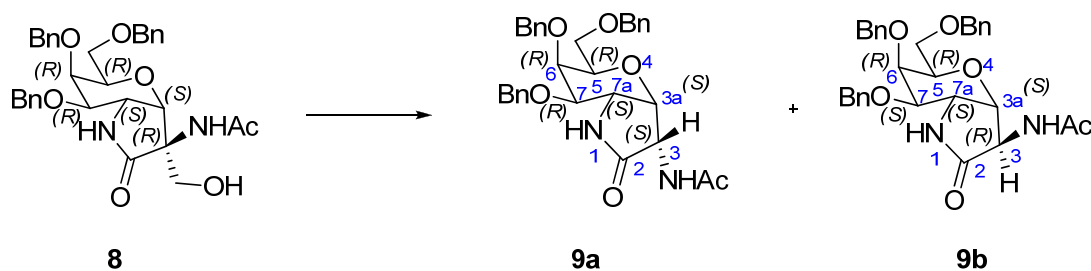
(3*R*,3*aS*,5*R*,6*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-Acetamide-3-acetoxymethyl-6,7-dibenzyloxy-5-(benzyloxymethyl)-2-oxo-1,3*a*,5,6,7,7*a*-hexahydropyran[3,2-*b*]pyrrole (**7**)



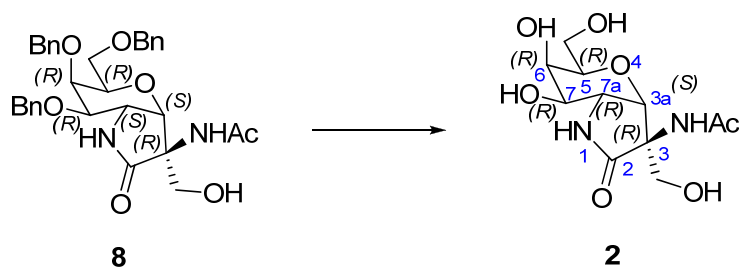
(3*R*,3*aS*,5*R*,6*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-Acetamido-6,7-dibenzyloxy-5-(benzyloxymethyl)-3-(hydroxymethyl)-2-oxo-1,3*a*,5,6,7,7*a*-hexahydropyrane[3,2-*b*]pyrrole (**8**)



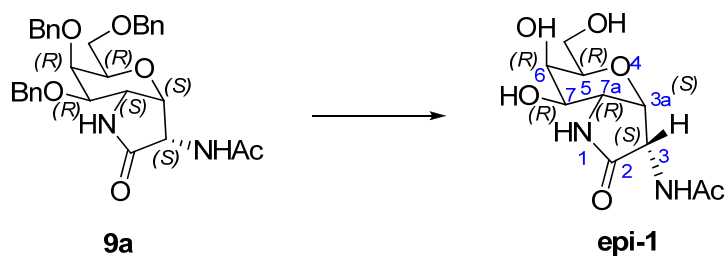
(3*S*,3*aS*,5*R*,6*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-Acetamido-6,7-dibenzyloxy-5-(benzyloxymethyl)-2-oxo-1,3*a*,5,6,7,7*a*-hexahydropyran[3,2-*b*]pyrrole (**9a**) and (3*R*,3*aS*,5*R*,6*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-Acetamido-6,7-dibenzyloxy-5-(benzyloxymethyl)-2-oxo-1,3*a*,5,6,7,7*a*-hexahydropyran[3,2-*b*]pyrrole (**9b**)



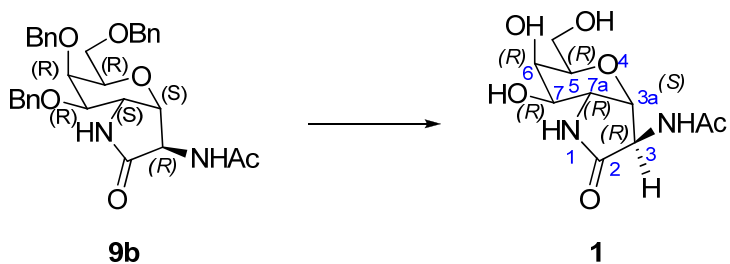
(3*R*,3*aS*,5*R*,6*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-Acetamido-6,7-dihydroxy-3,5-bis(hydroxymethyl)-2-oxo-1,3*a*,5,6,7,7*a*-hexahydropyrano[3,2-*b*]pyrrole (**2**)

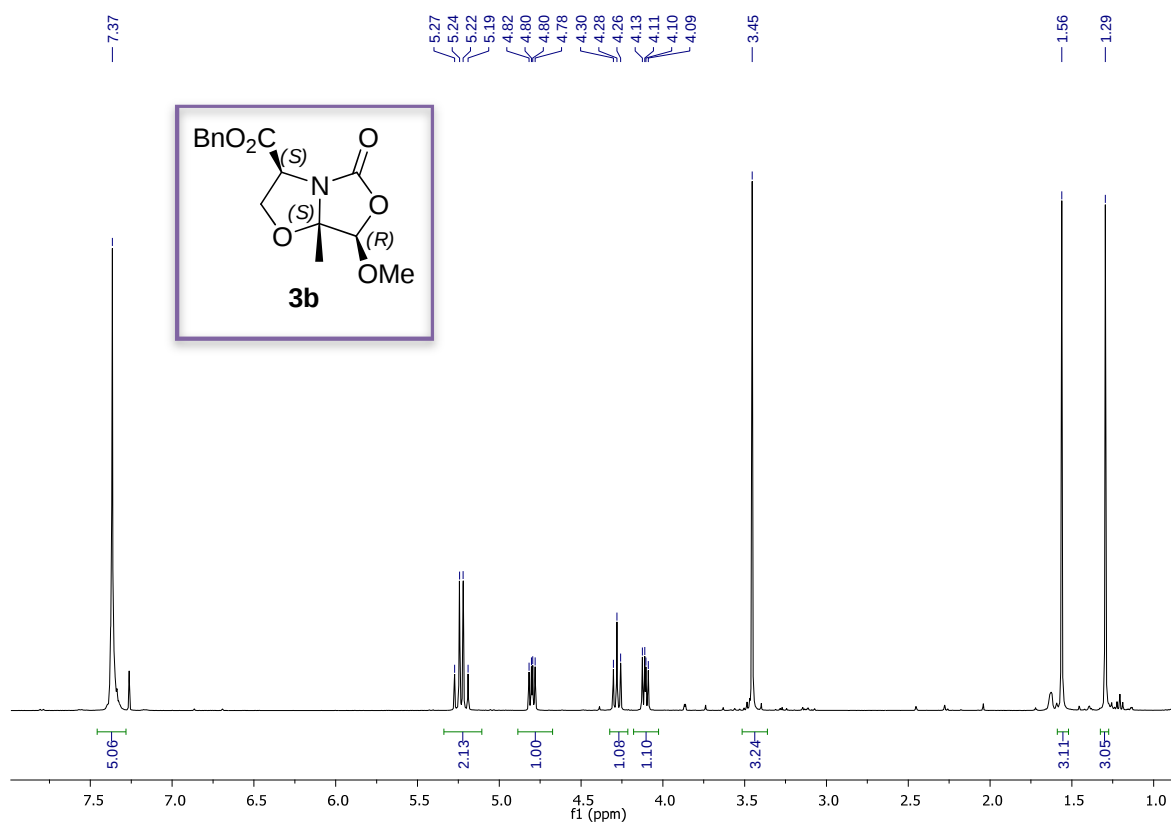
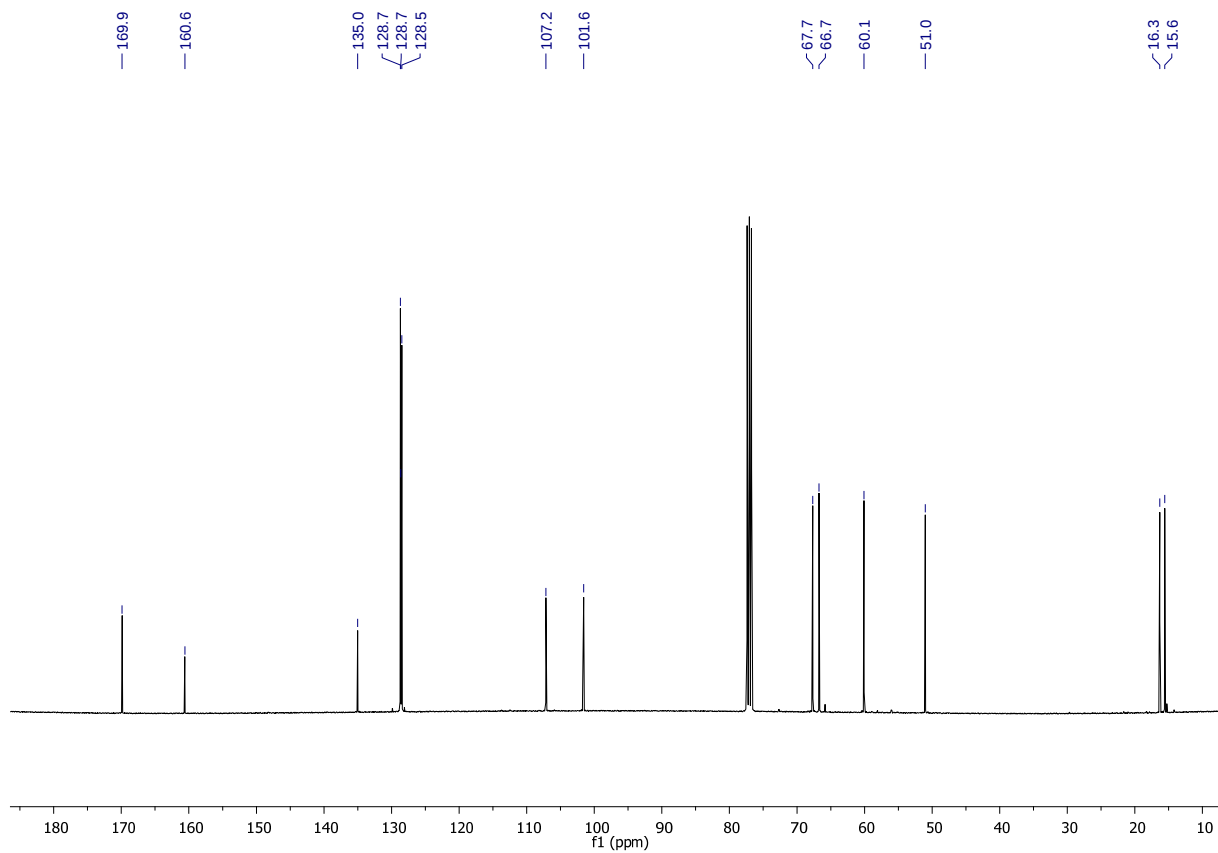


(3*S*,3*aS*,5*R*,6*R*,7*R*,7*aS*)-3-Acetamido-6,7-dihydroxy-5-hydroxymethyl-2-oxo-1,3*a*,5,6,7,7*a*-hexahydropyrano[3,2-*b*]pyrrole (**epi-1**)



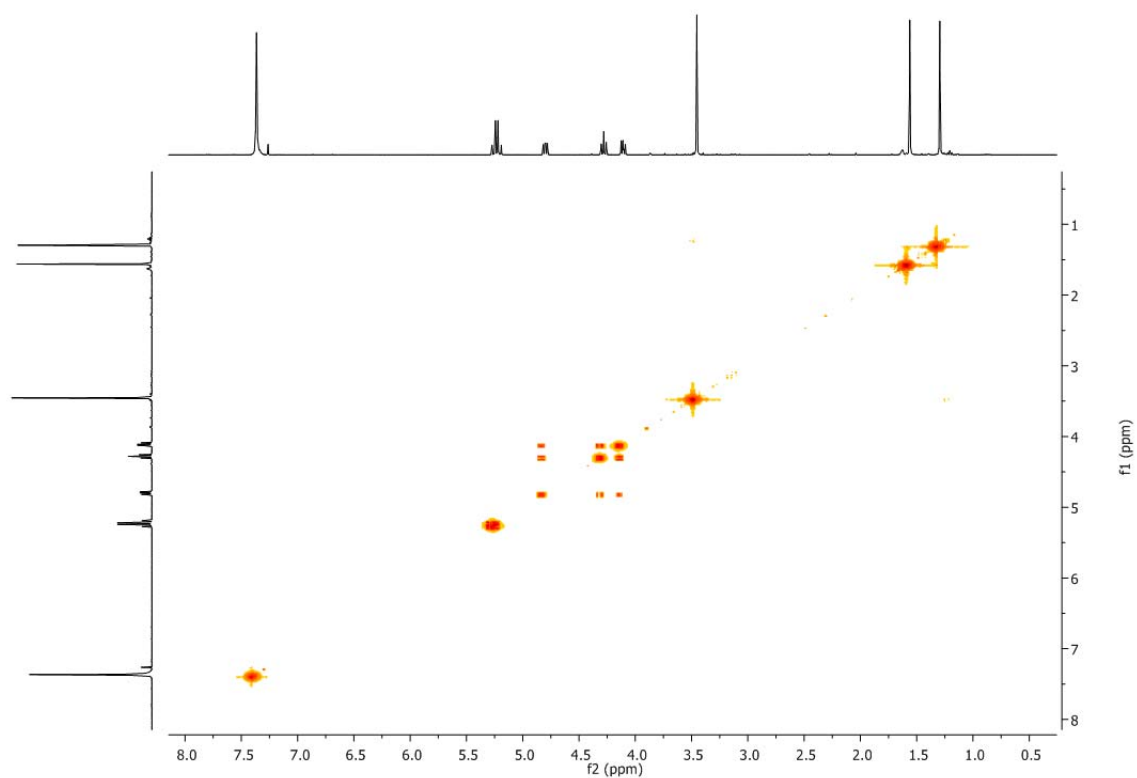
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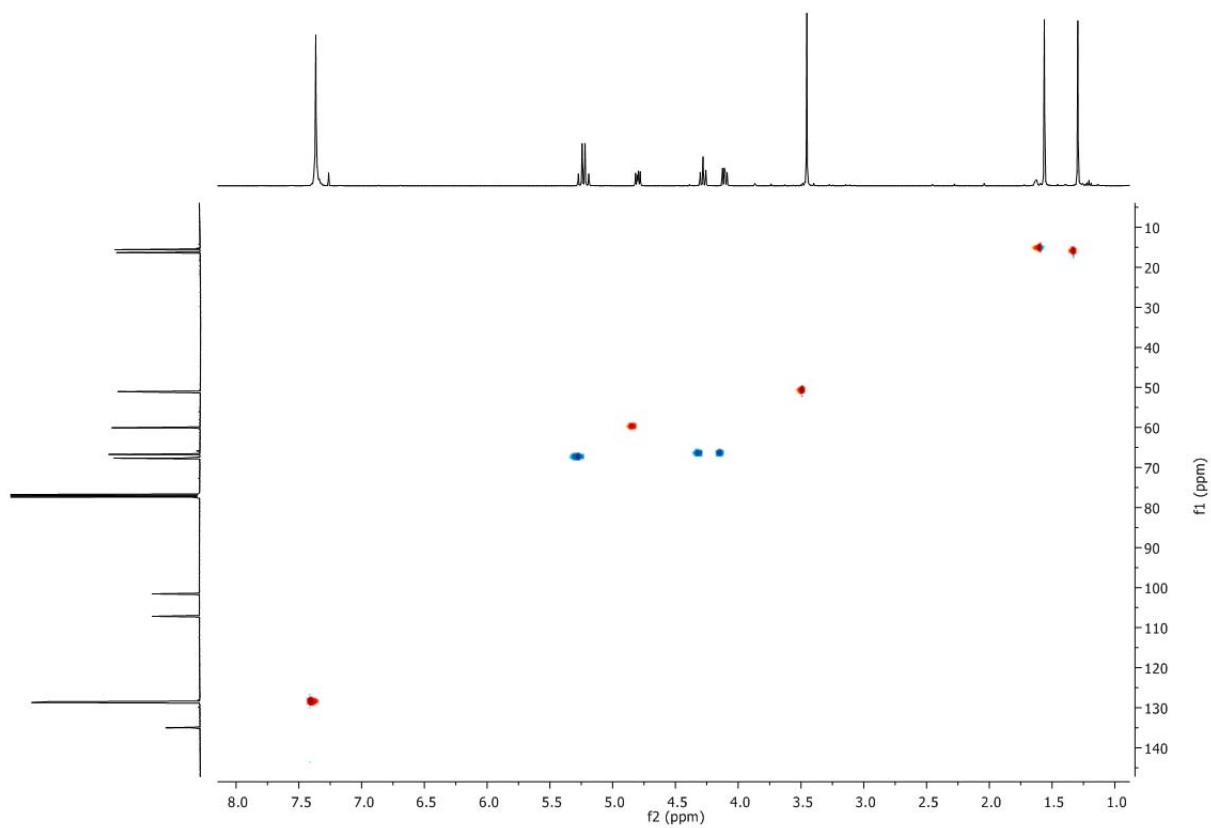
^1H NMR 400 MHz in CDCl_3  ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz in CDCl_3 

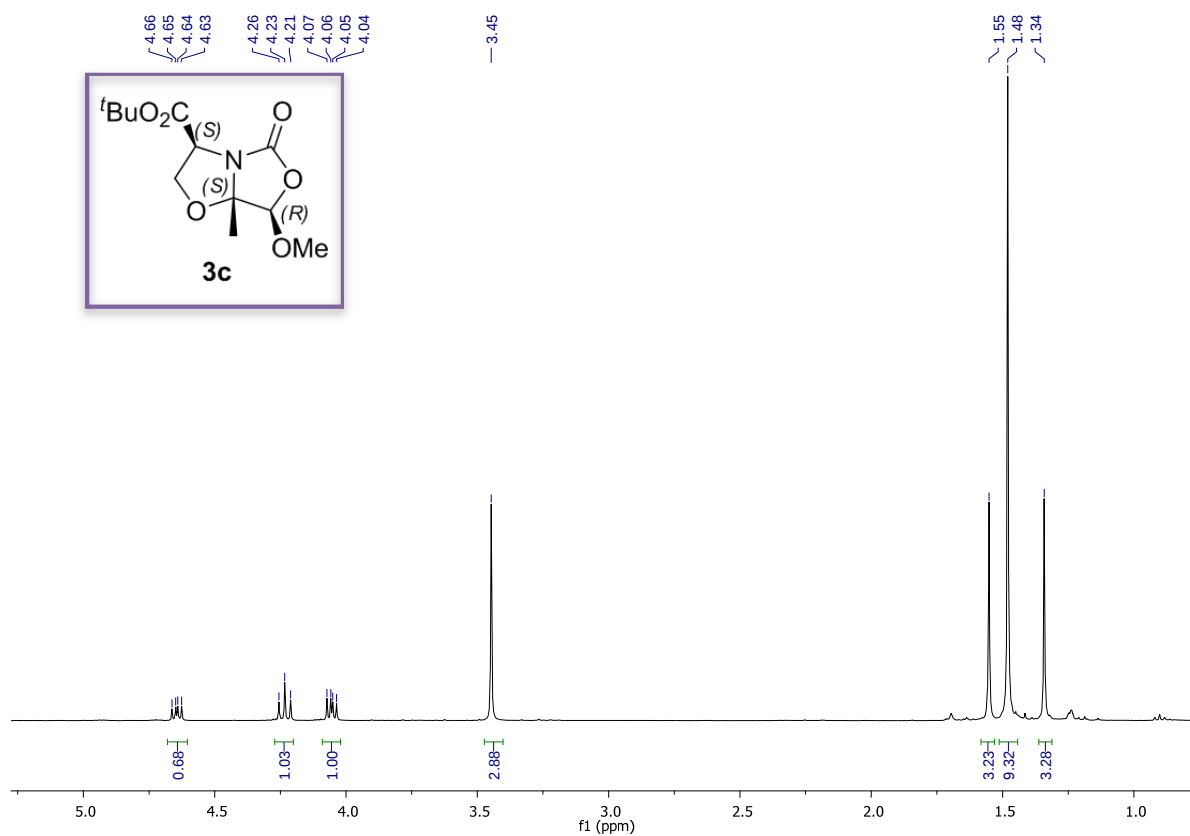
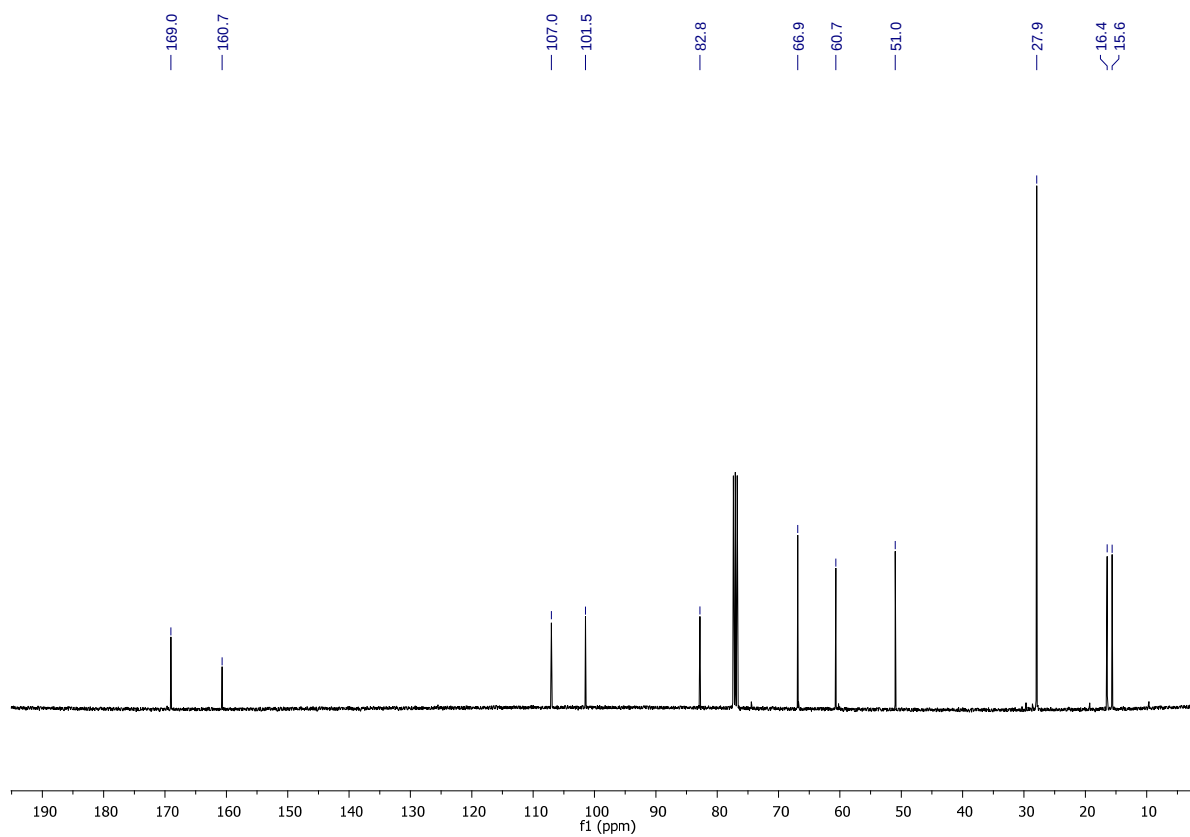
S6

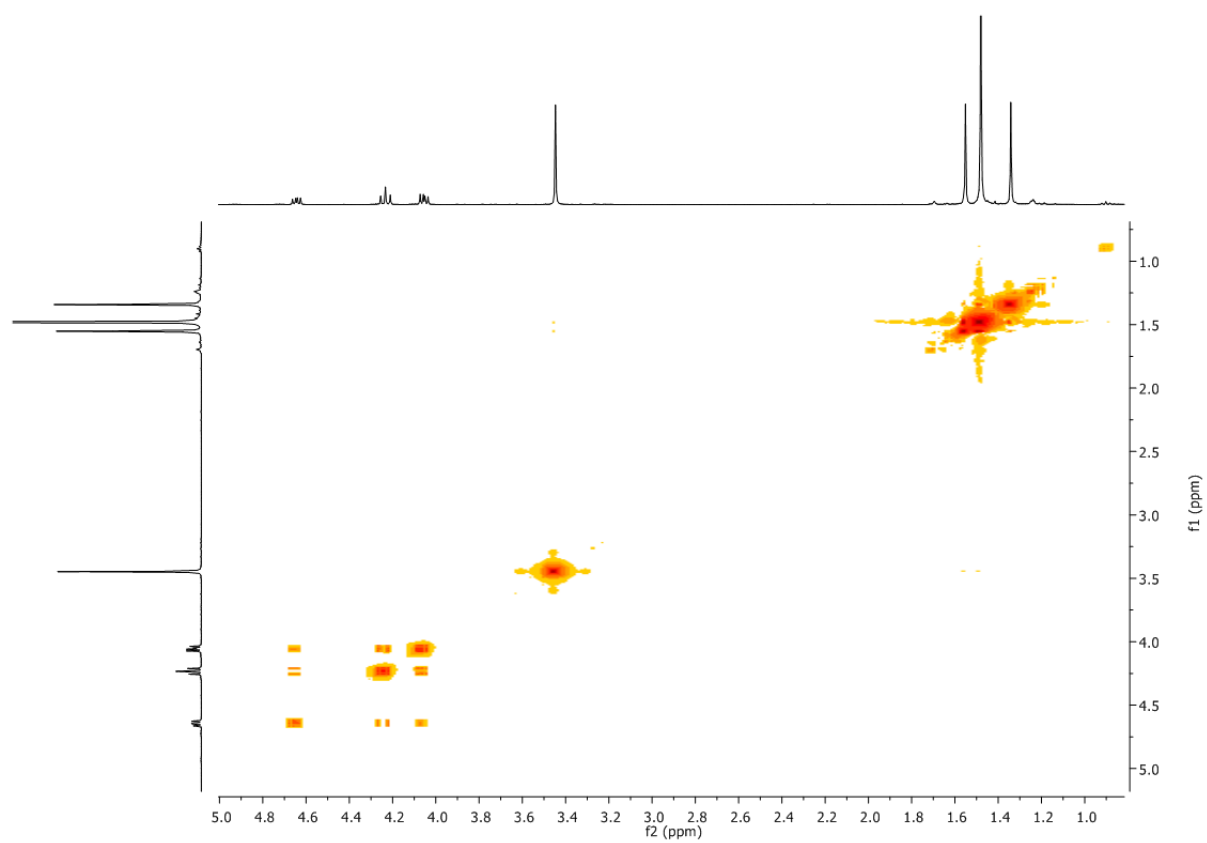
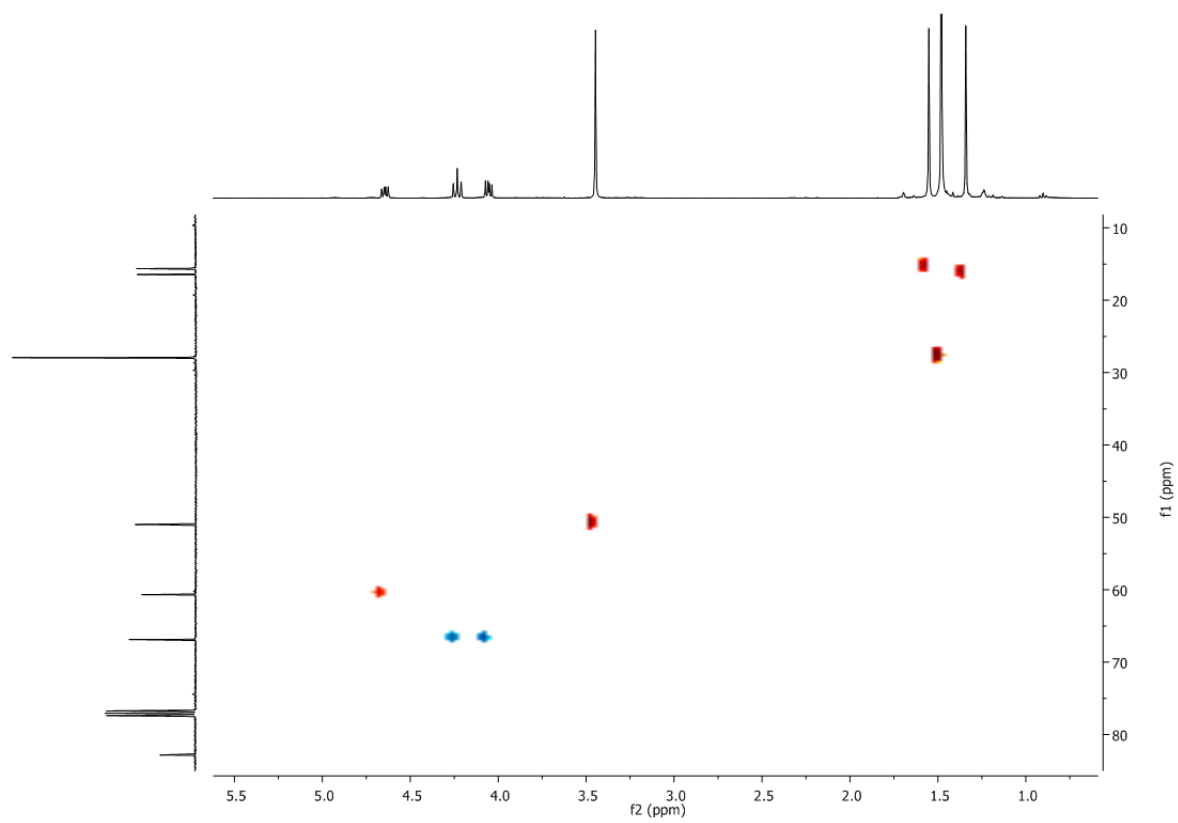
COSY in CDCl₃

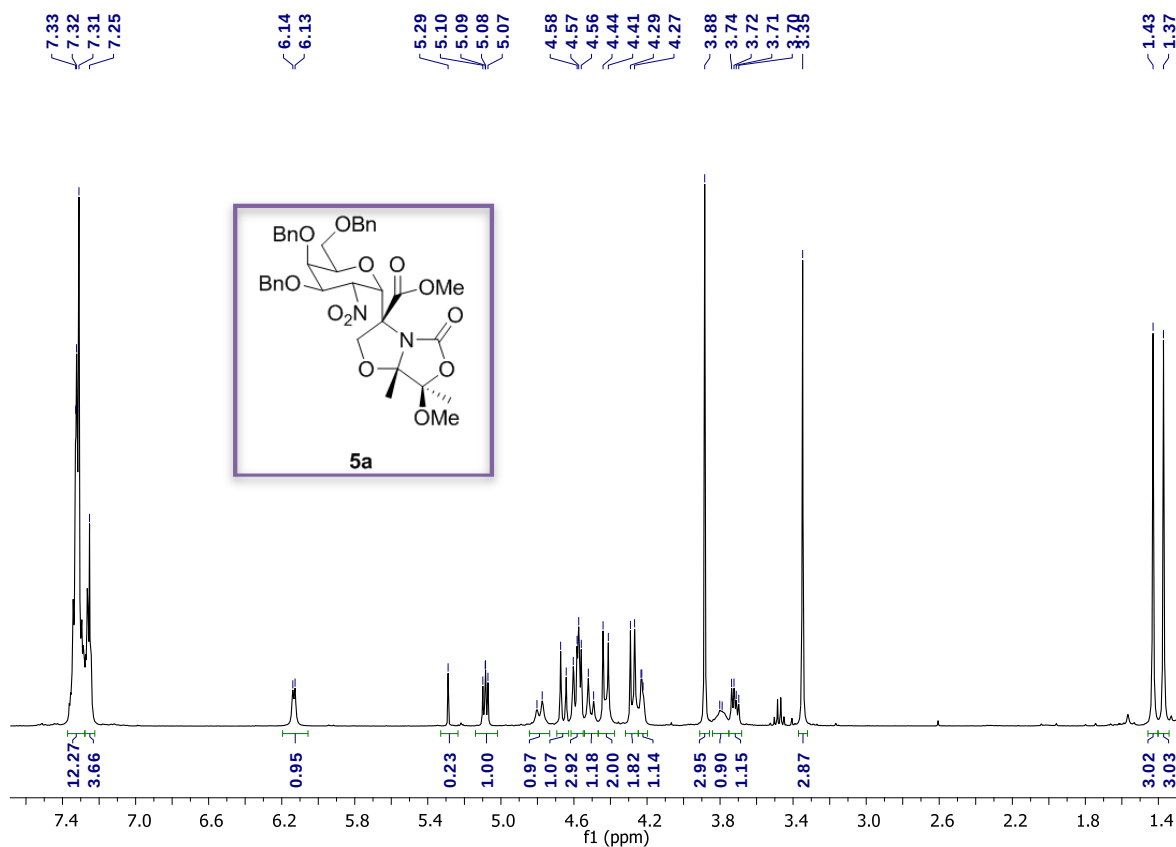
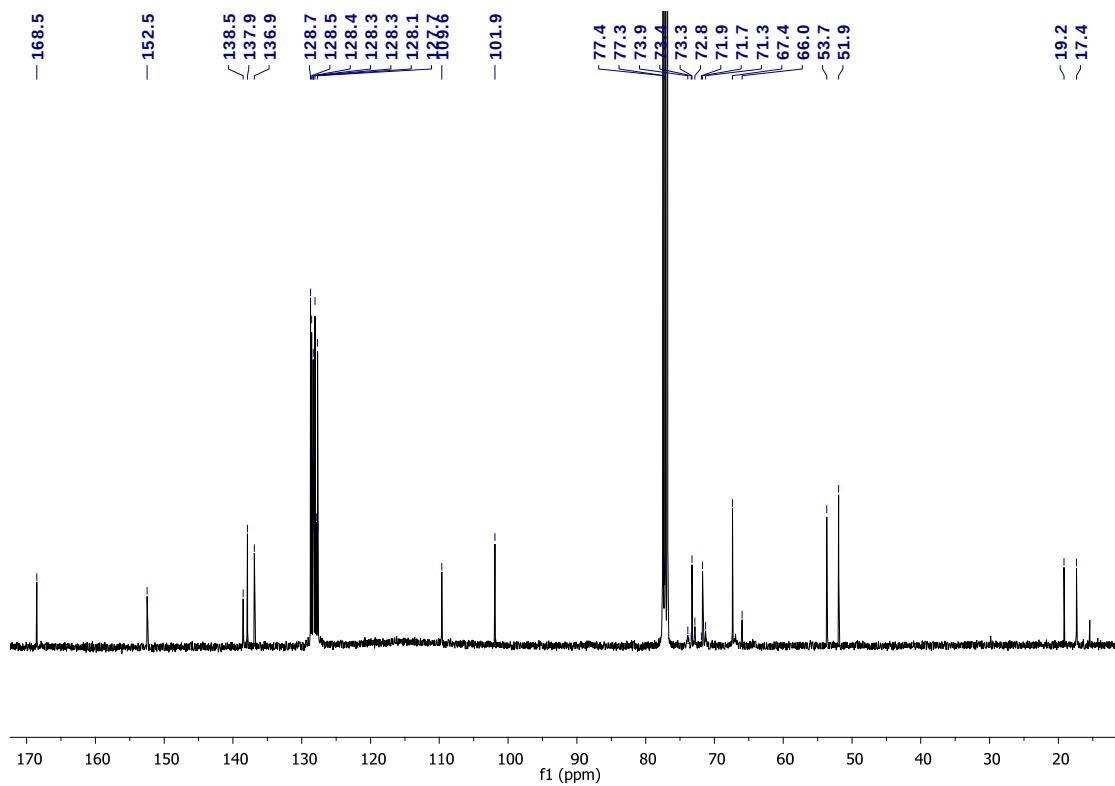


HSQC in CDCl₃



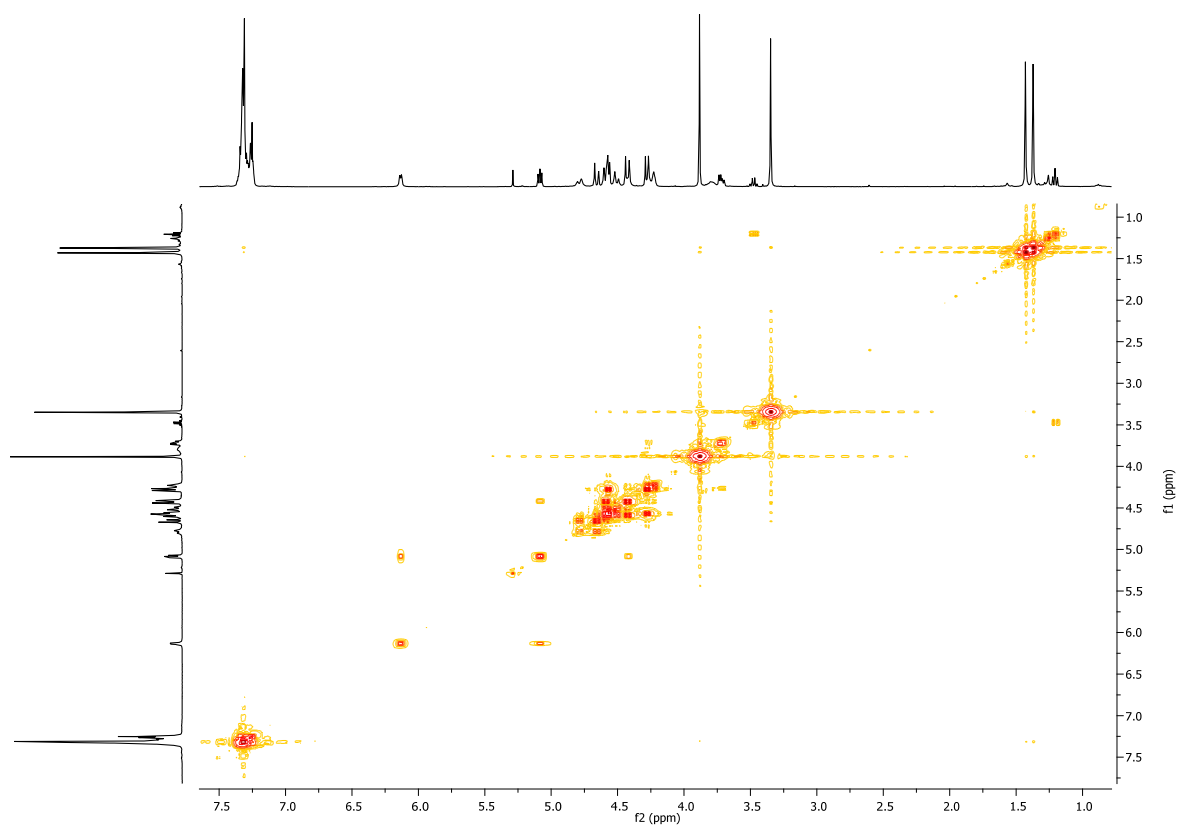
^1H NMR 400 MHz in CDCl_3  ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz in CDCl_3 COSY in CDCl_3

HSQC in CDCl_3 

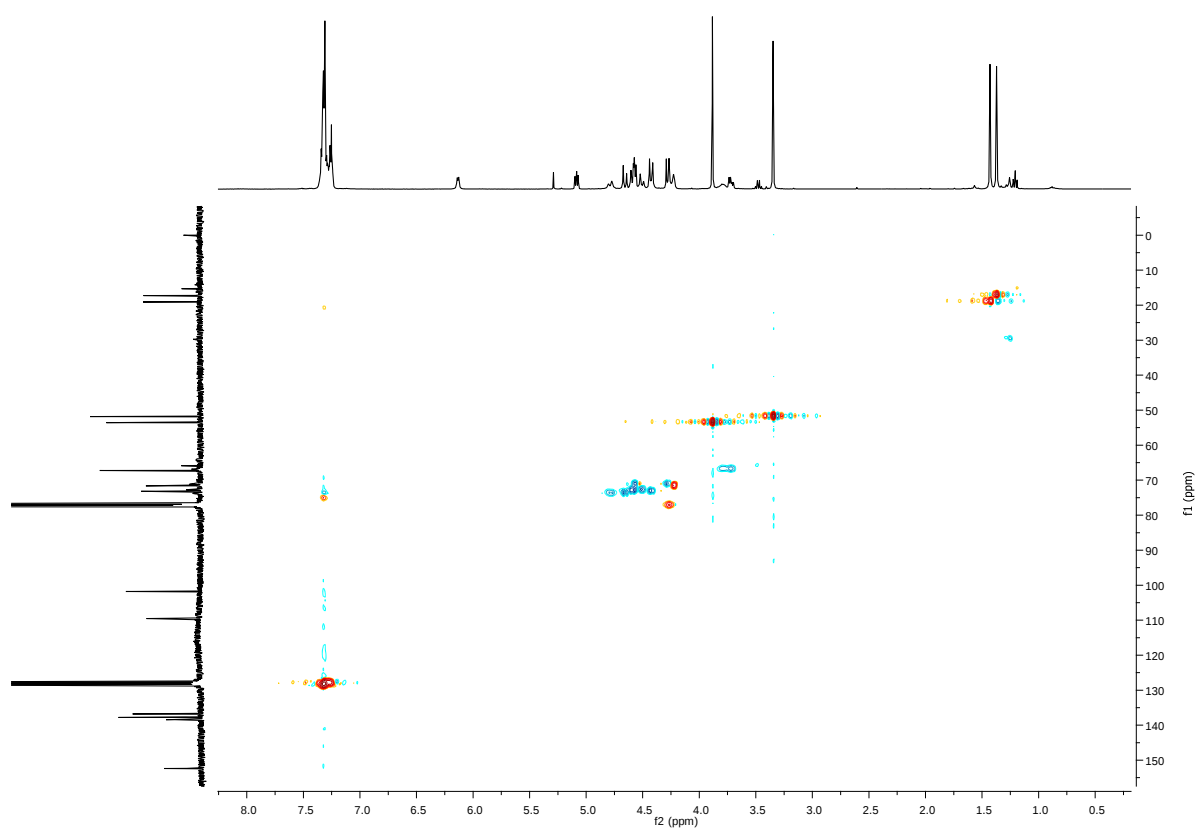
¹H NMR 400 MHz in CDCl₃ ^{13}C NMR 100 MHz in CDCl_3 

S10

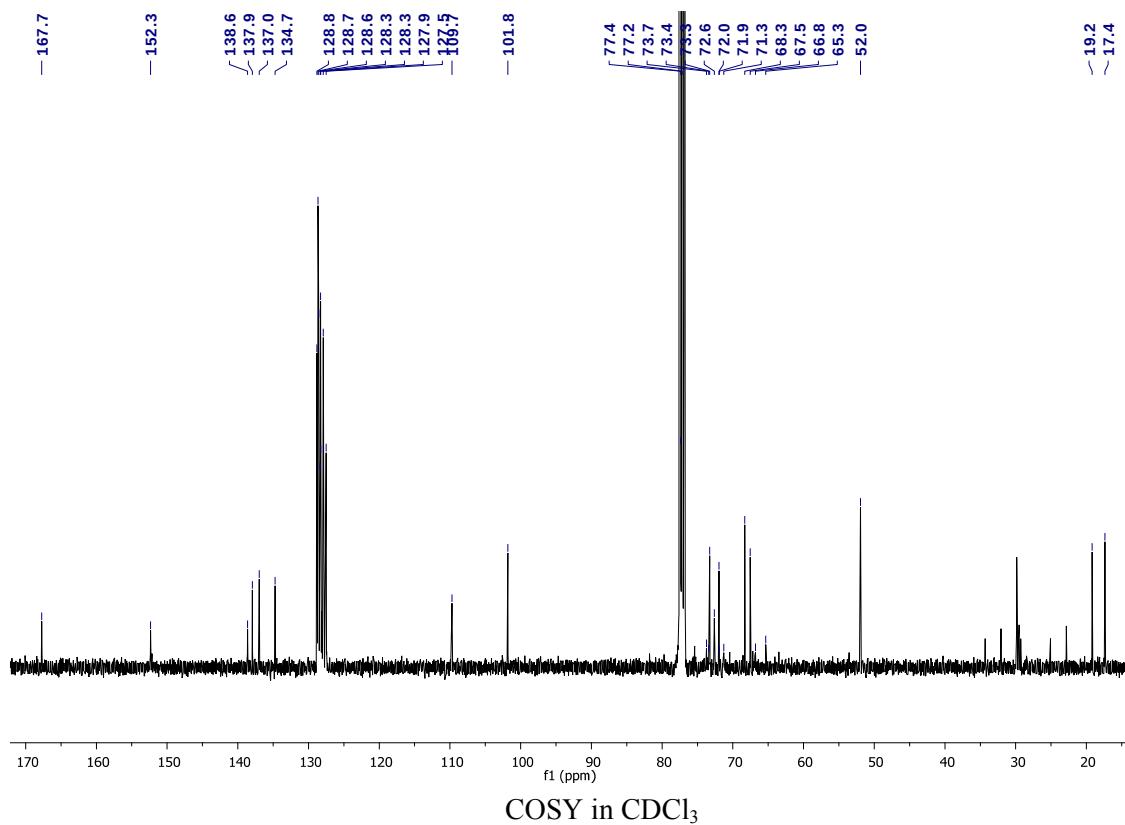
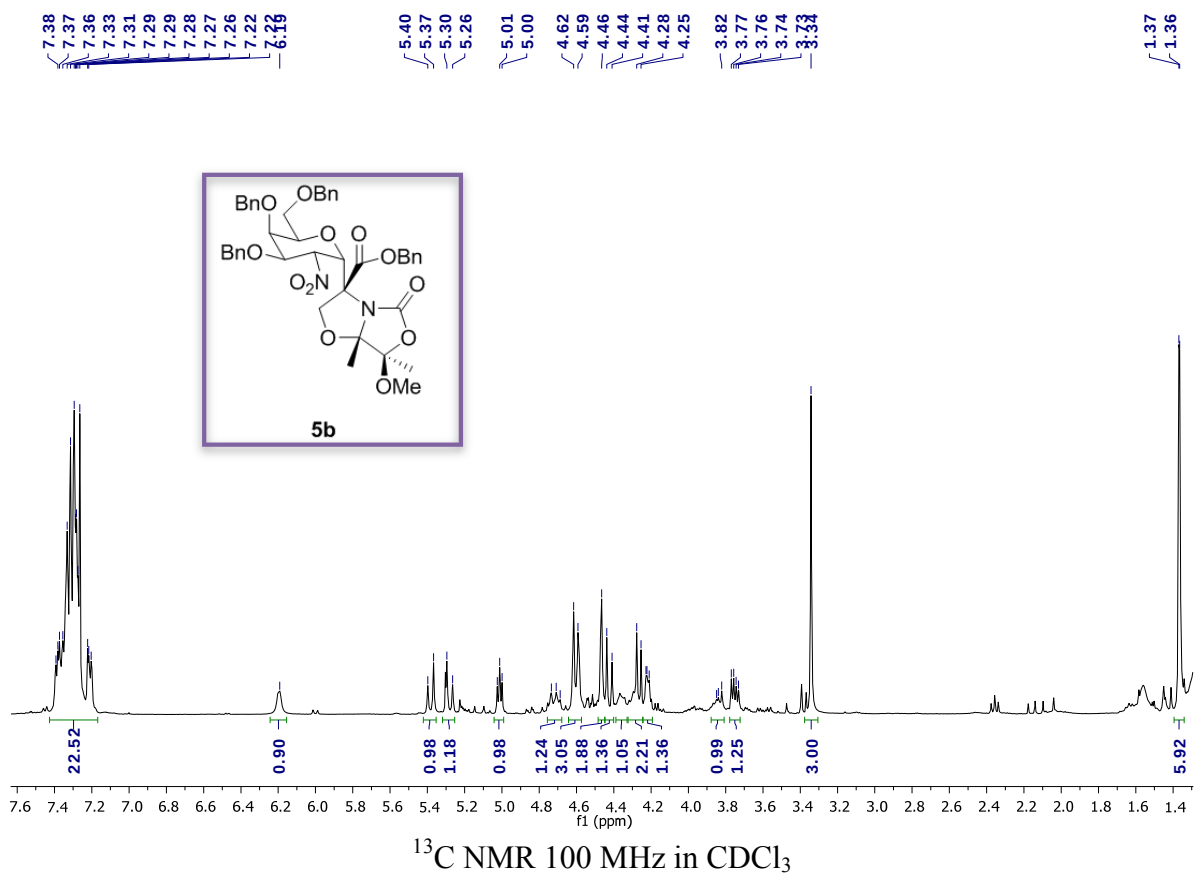
COSY in CDCl₃

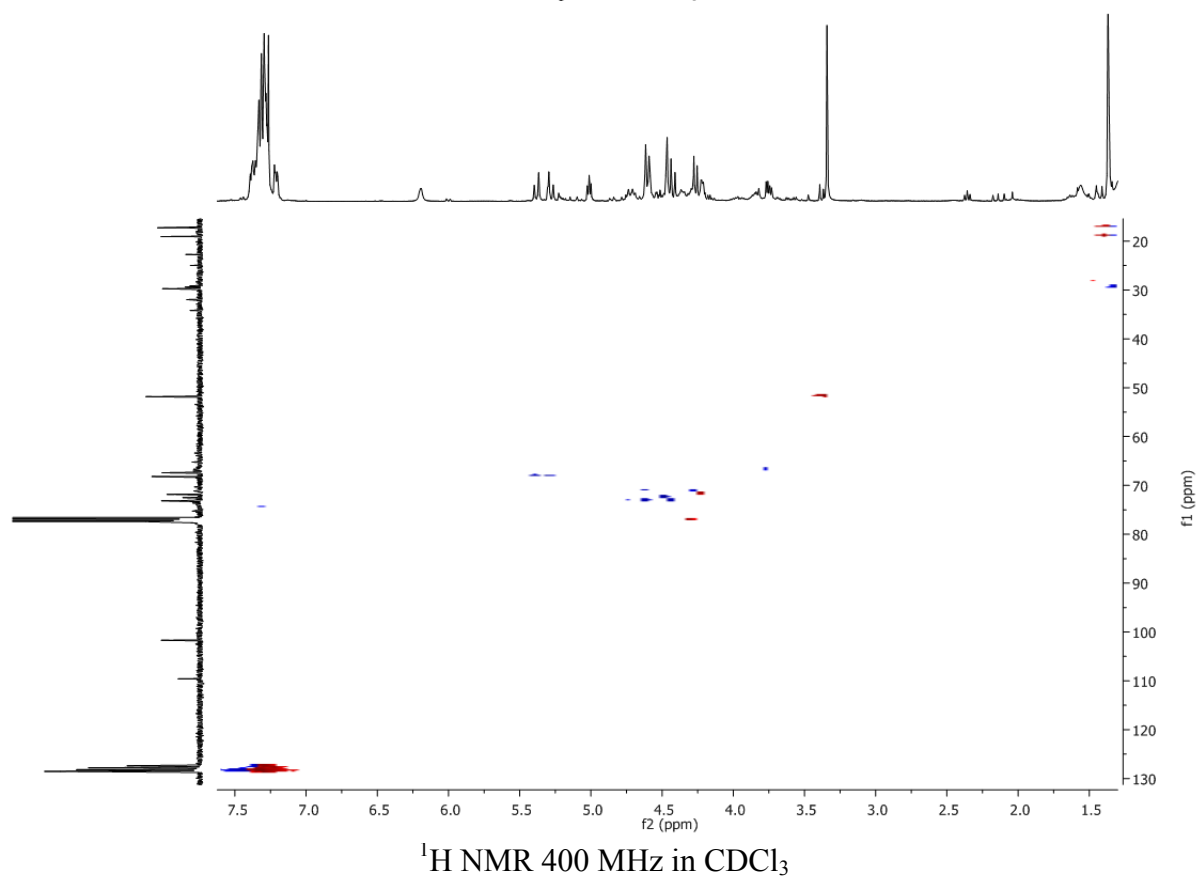
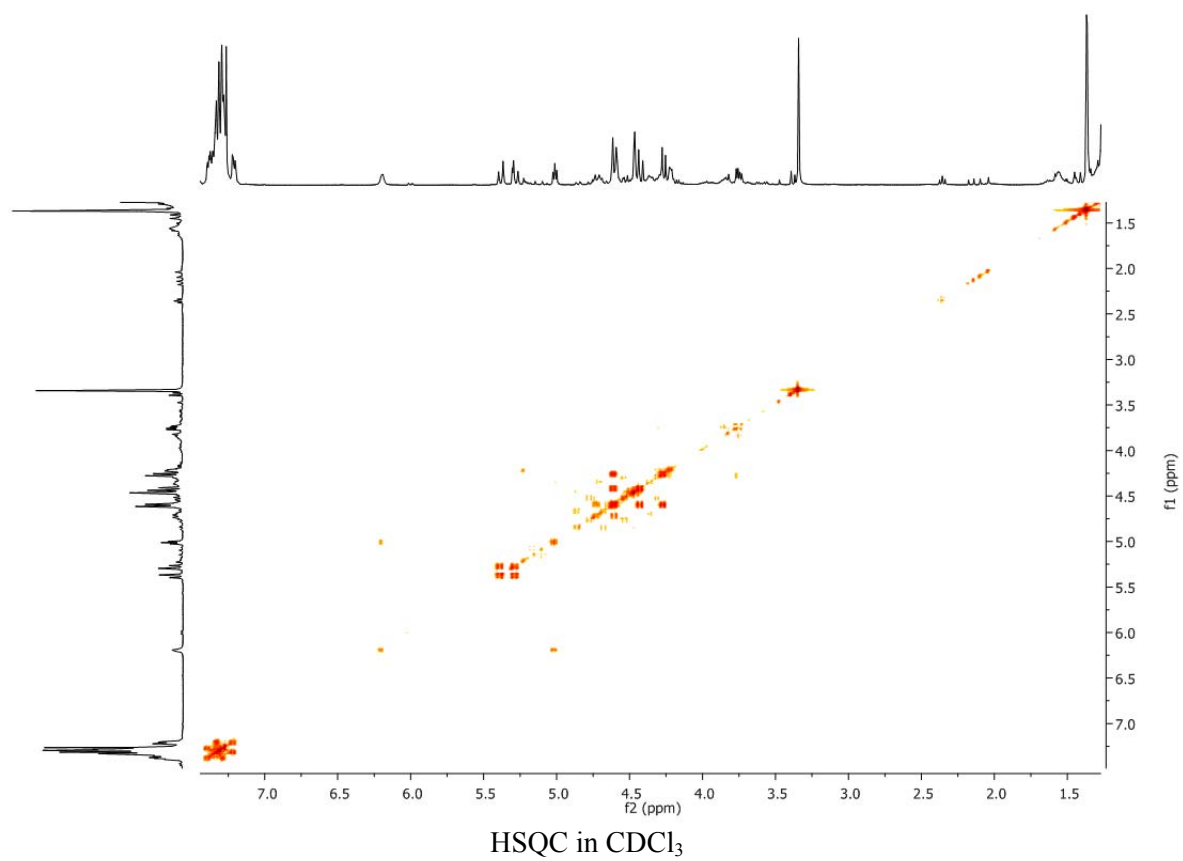


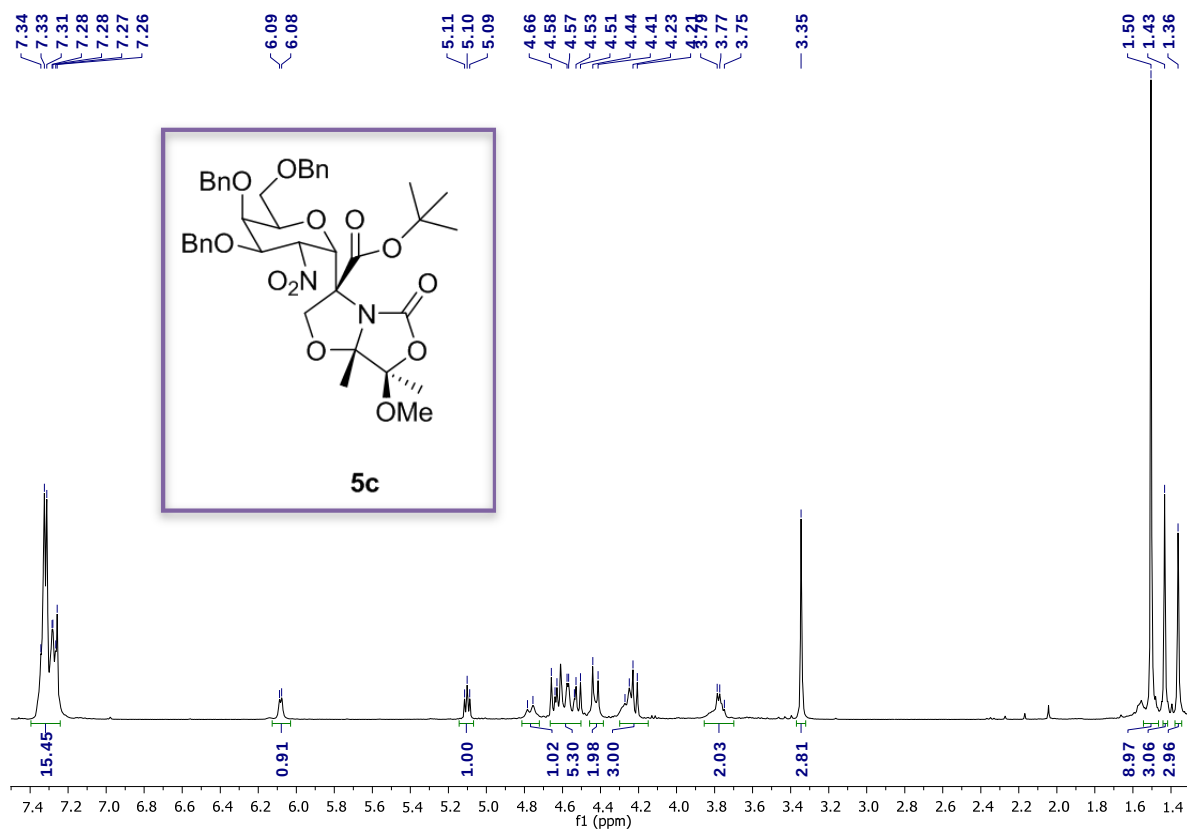
HSQC in CDCl₃



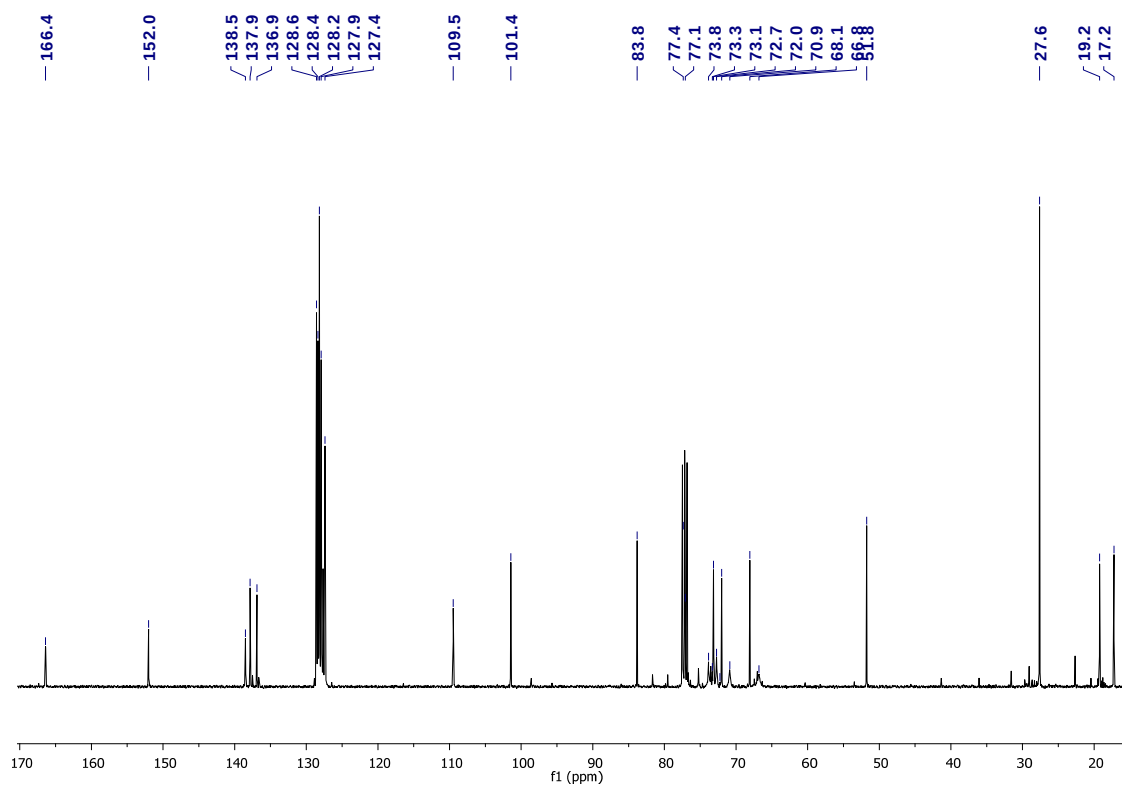
¹H NMR 400 MHz in CDCl₃





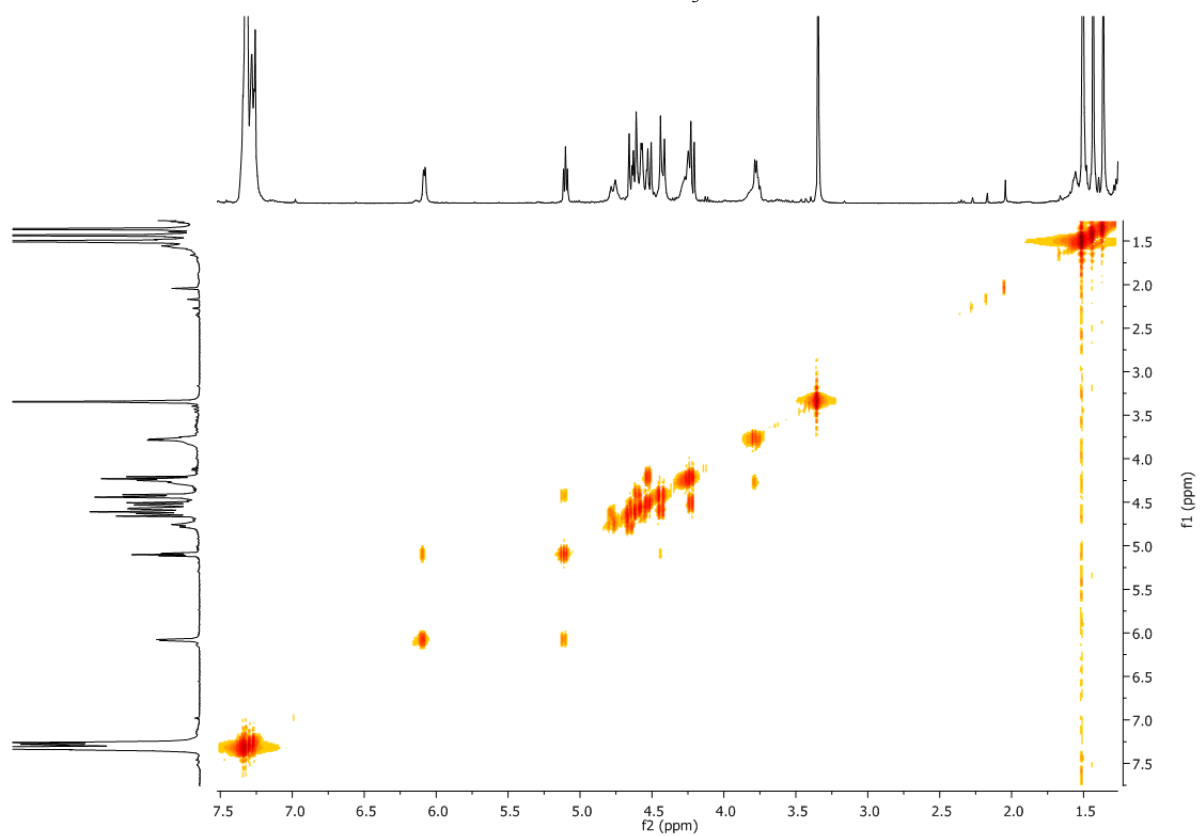


¹³C NMR 100 MHz in CDCl₃

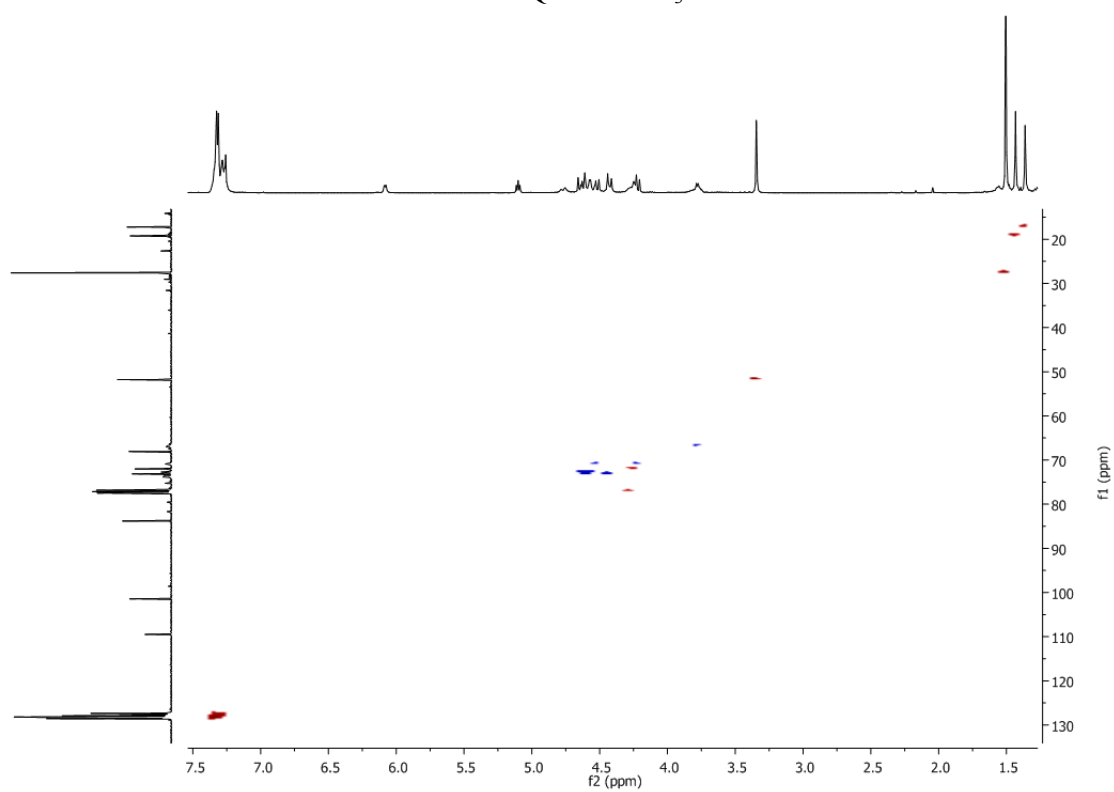


S14

COSY in CDCl₃

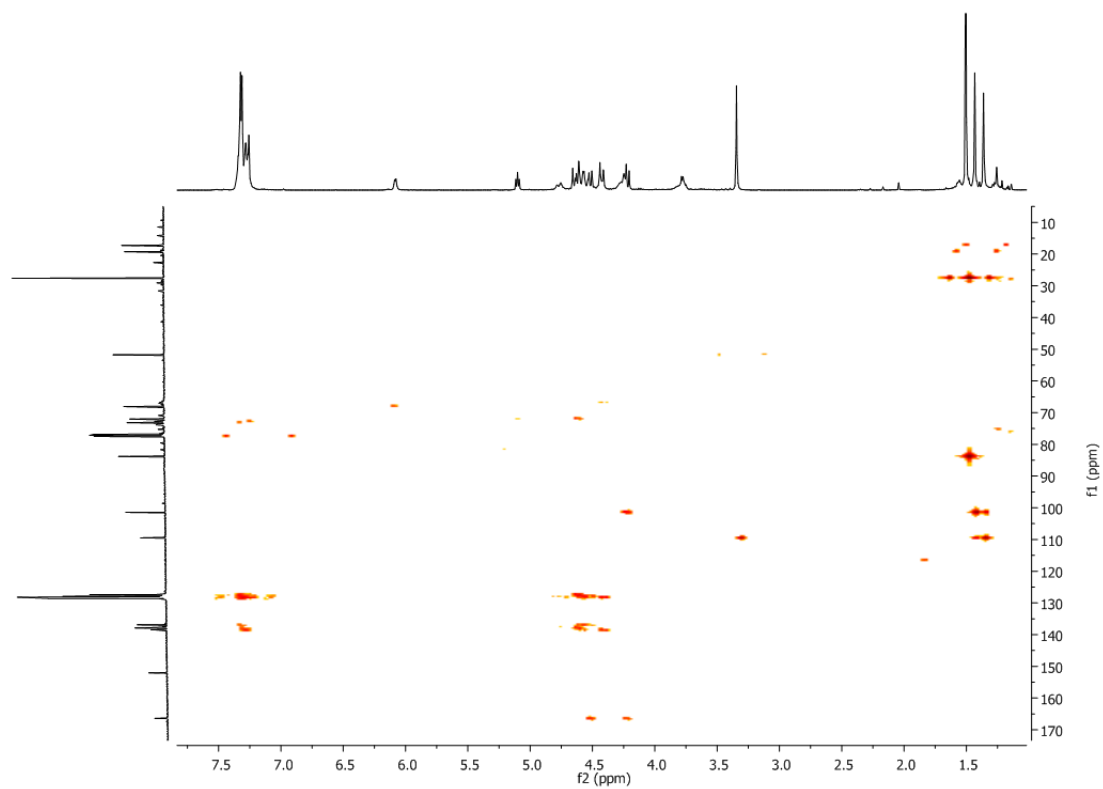


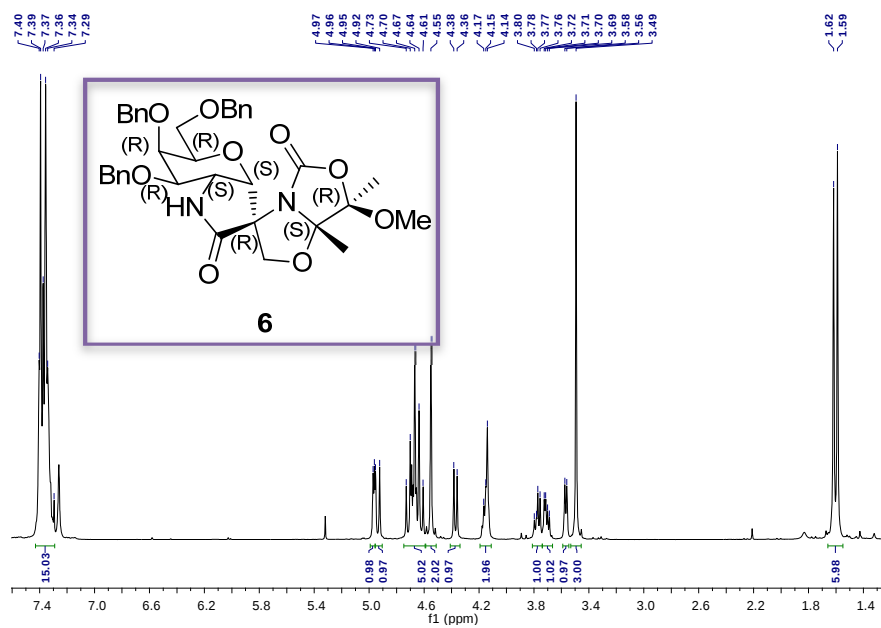
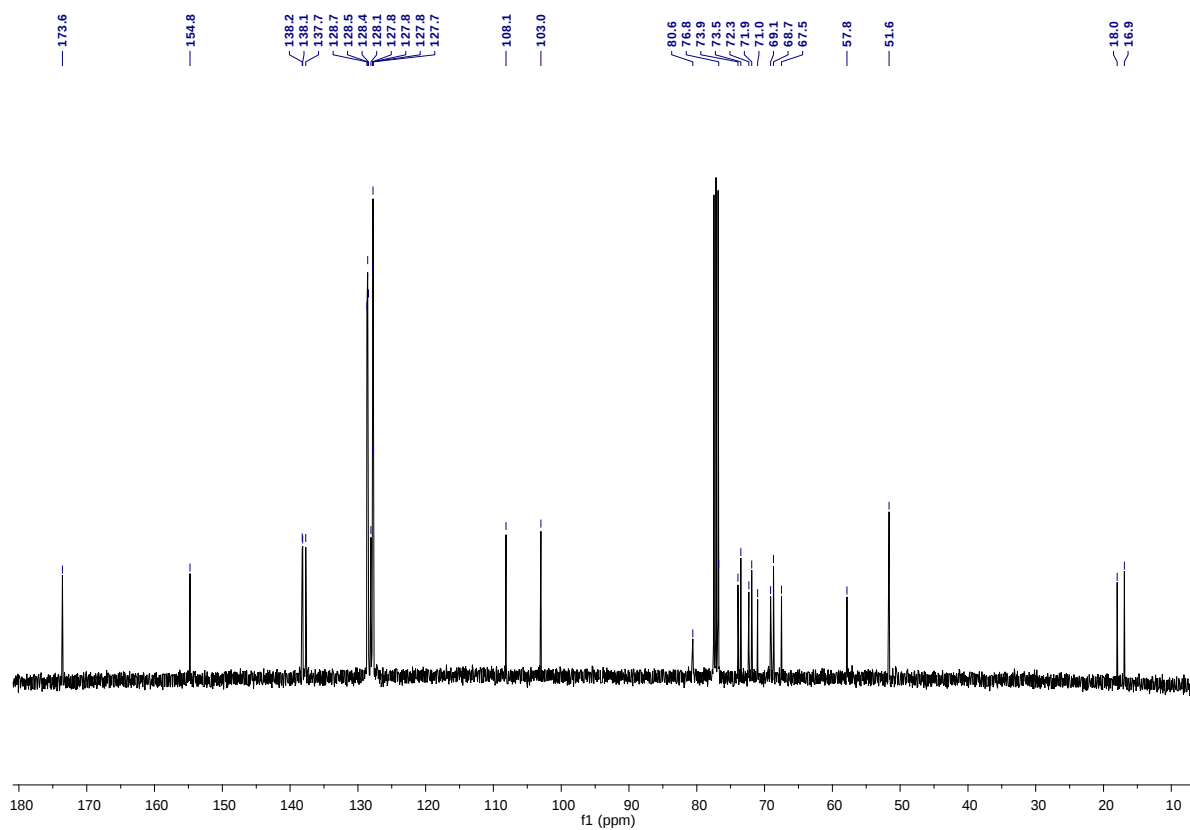
HSQC in CDCl₃

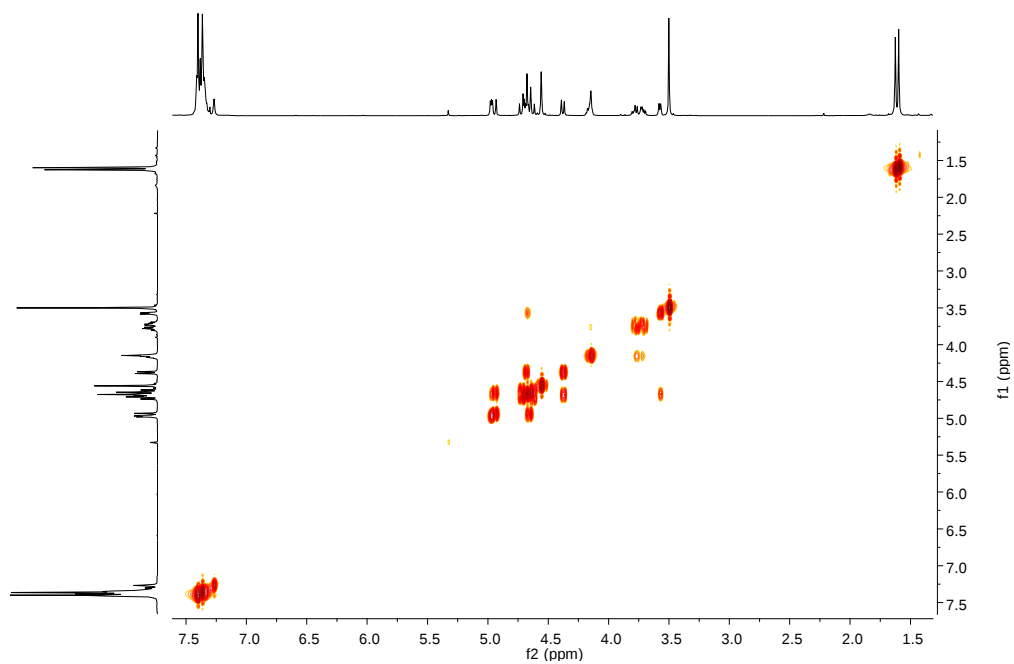
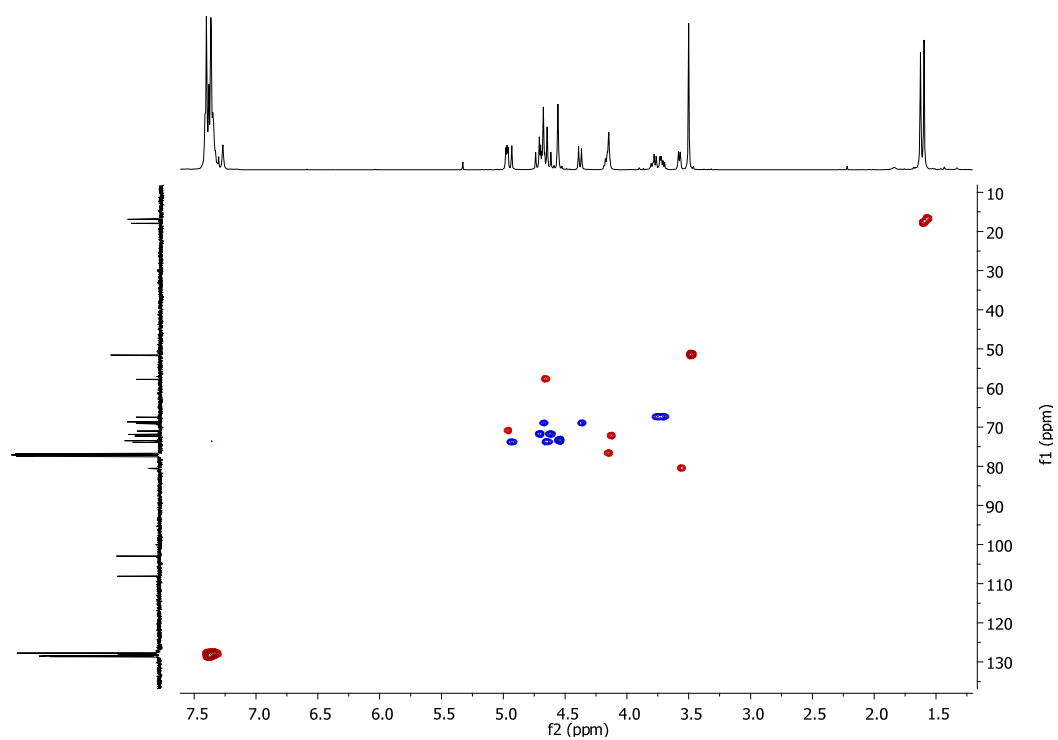


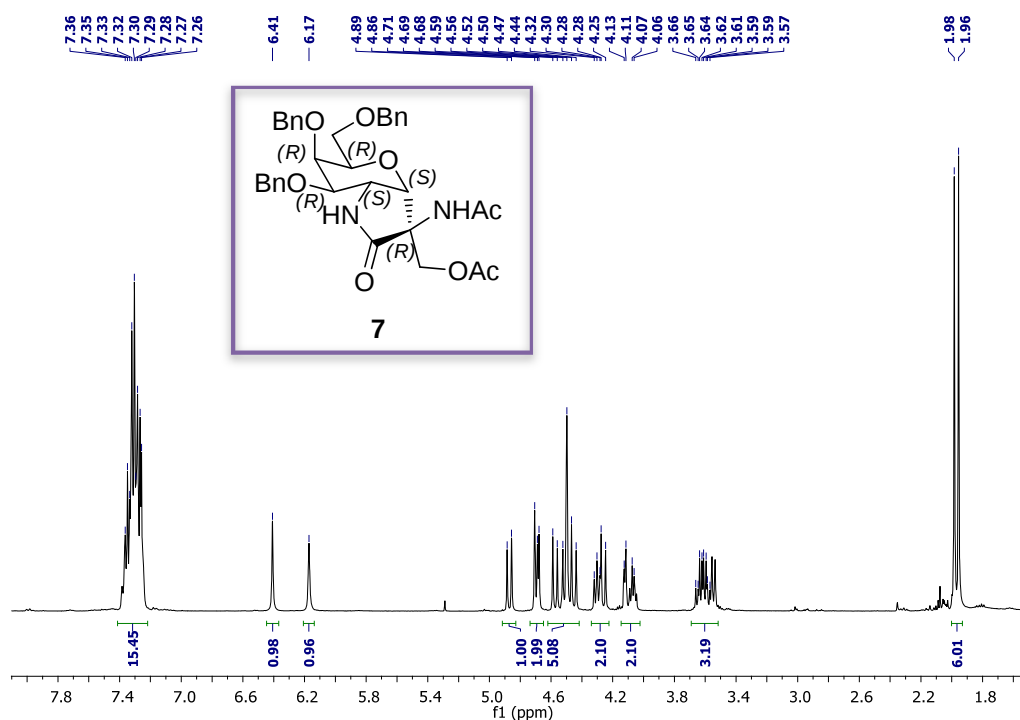
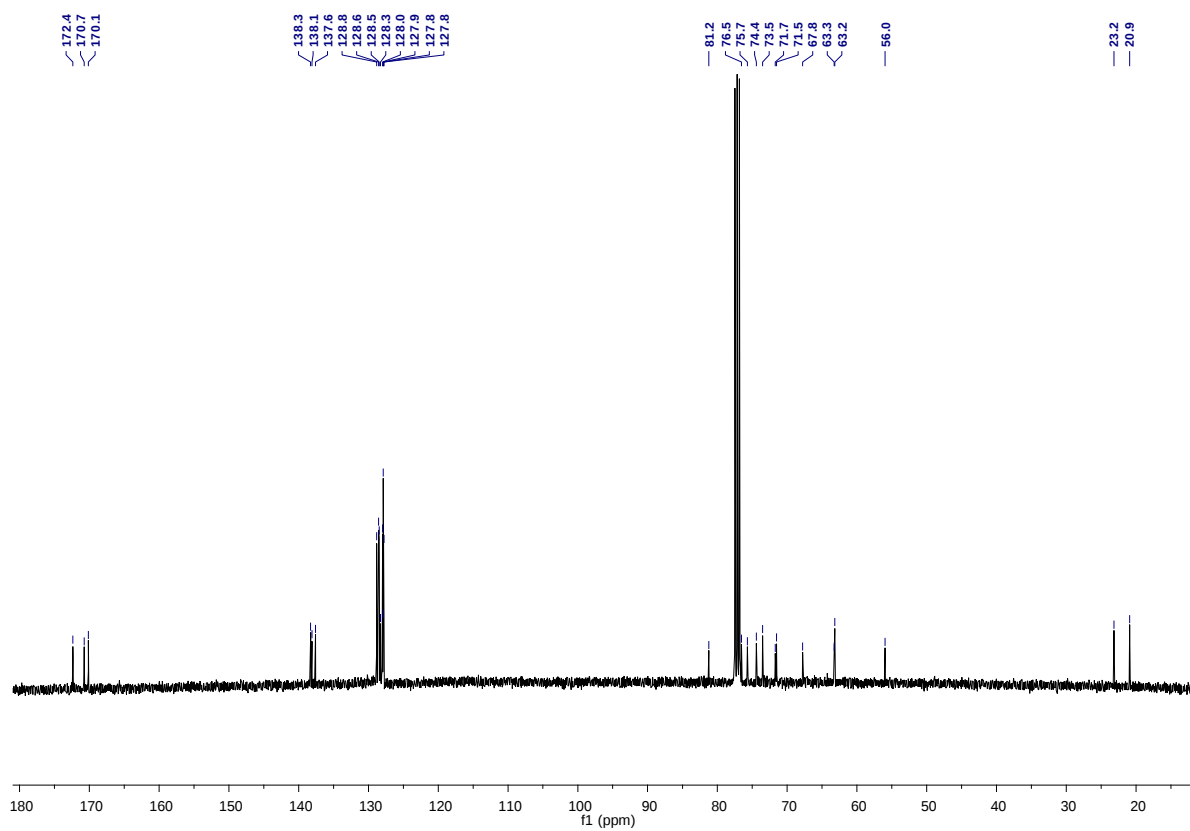
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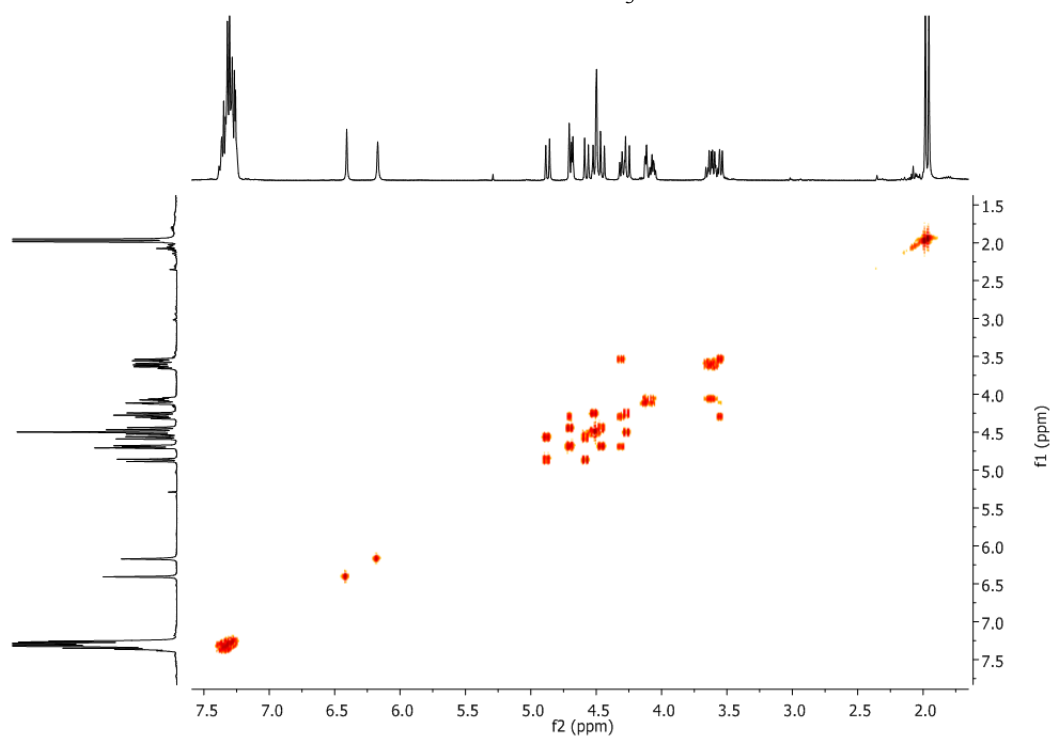
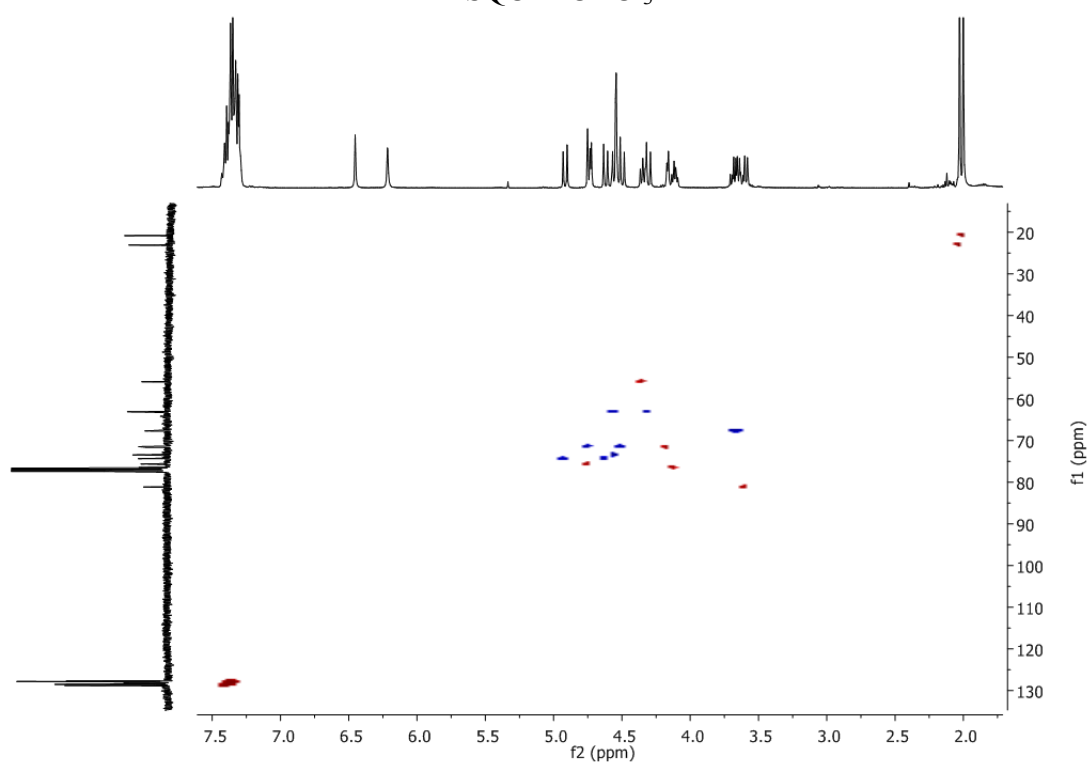
HMBC in CDCl₃

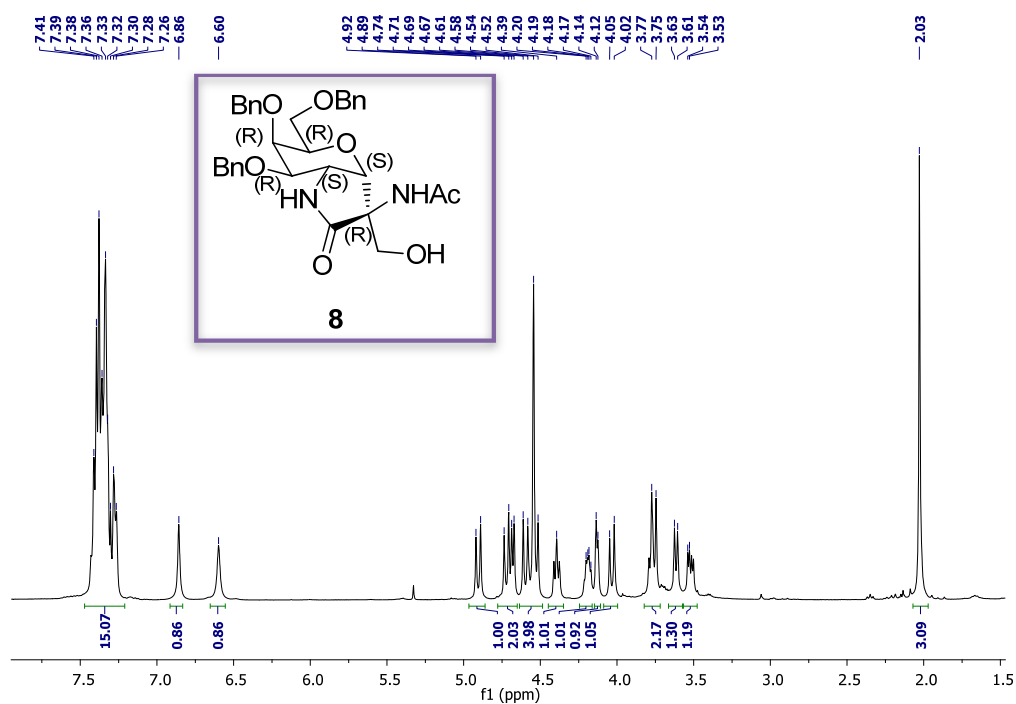
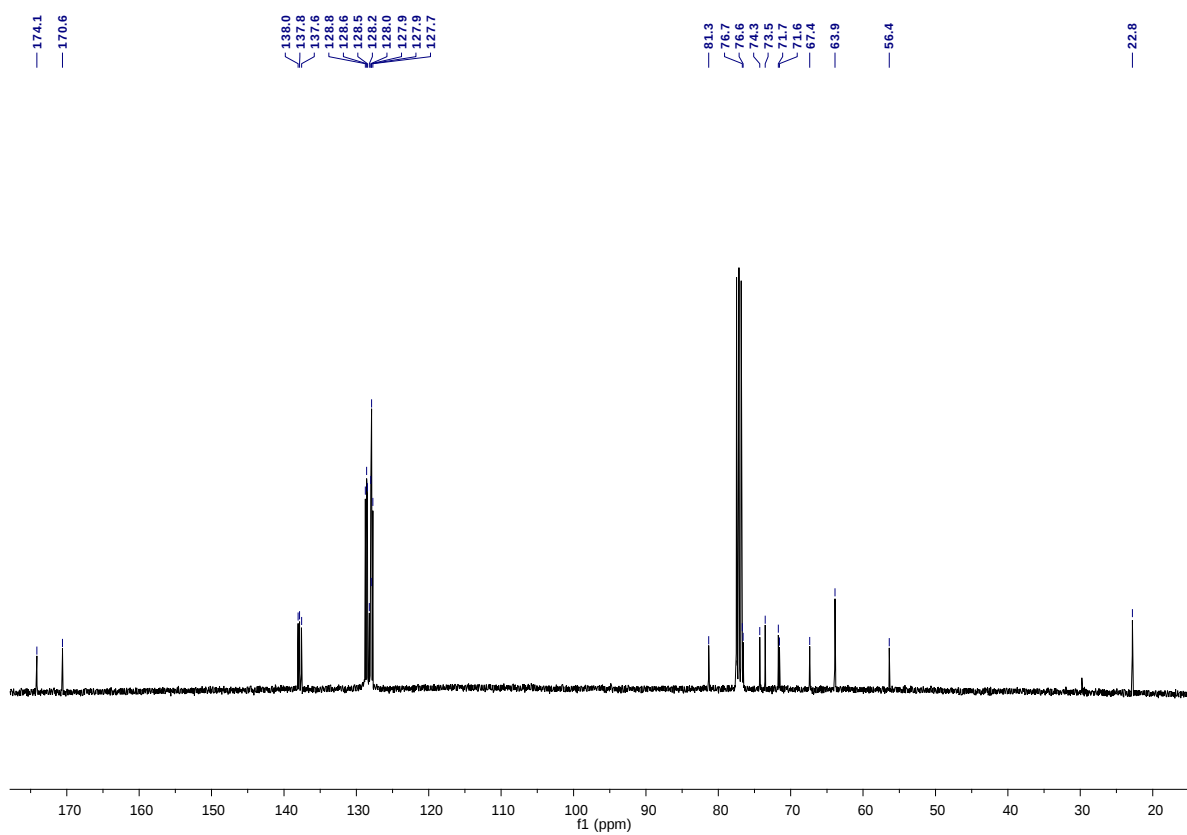


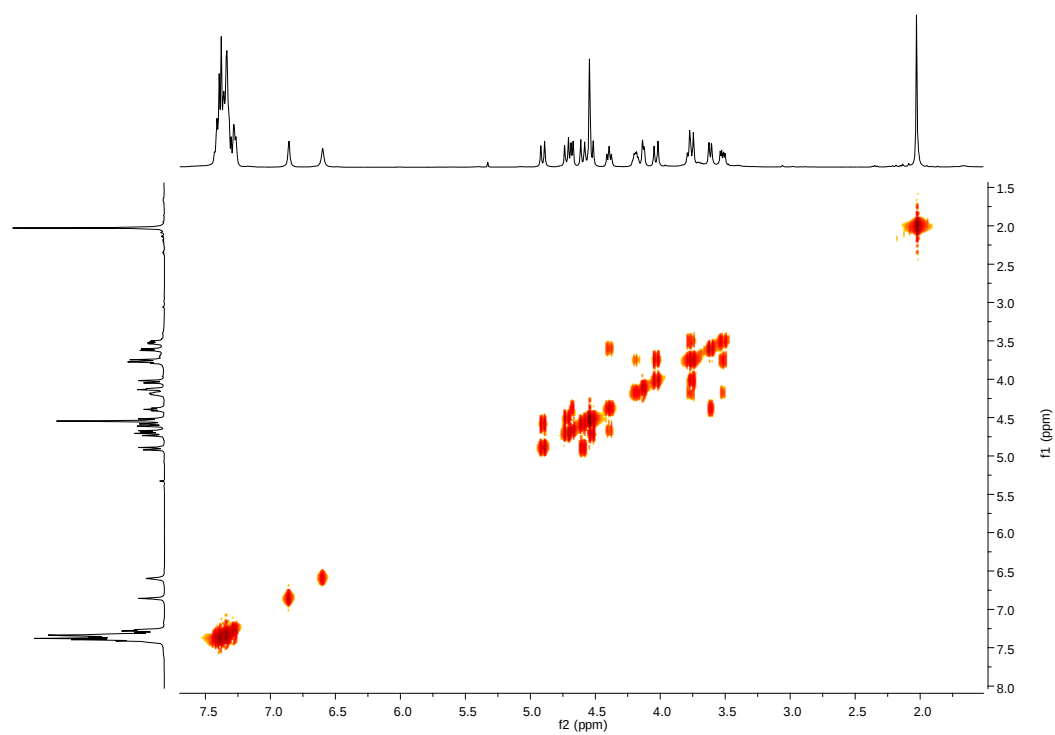
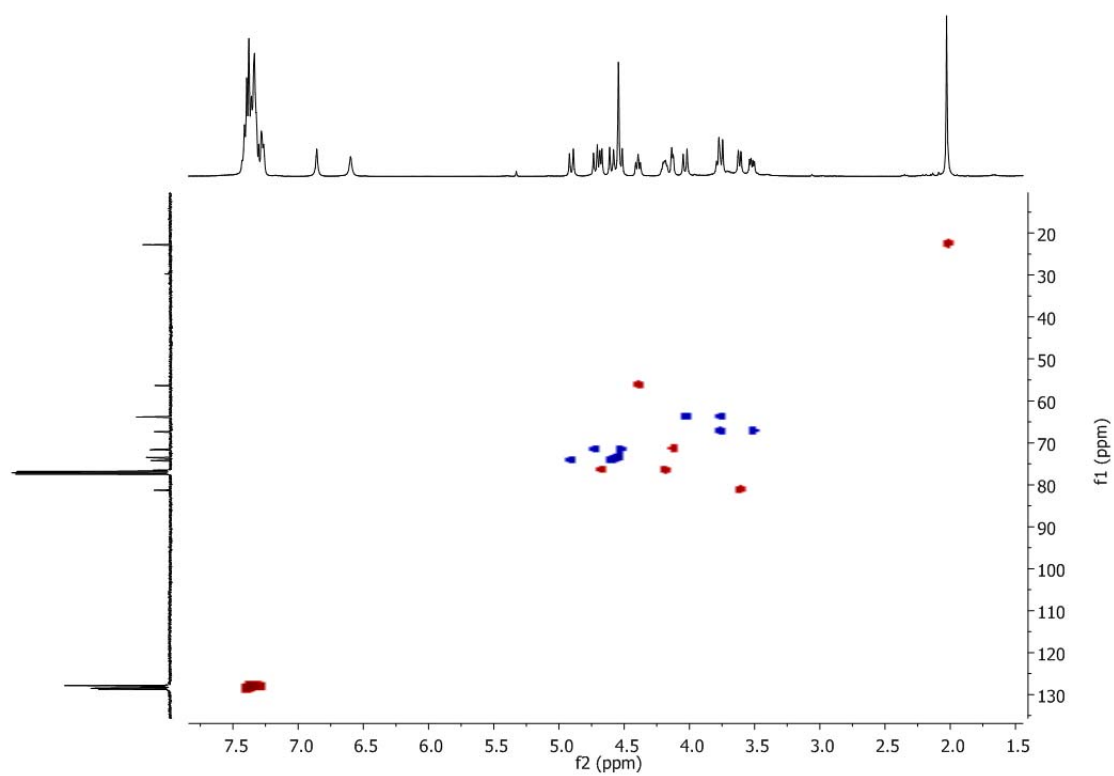
^1H NMR 400 MHz in CDCl_3  ^{13}C NMR 400 MHz in CDCl_3 COSY in CDCl_3

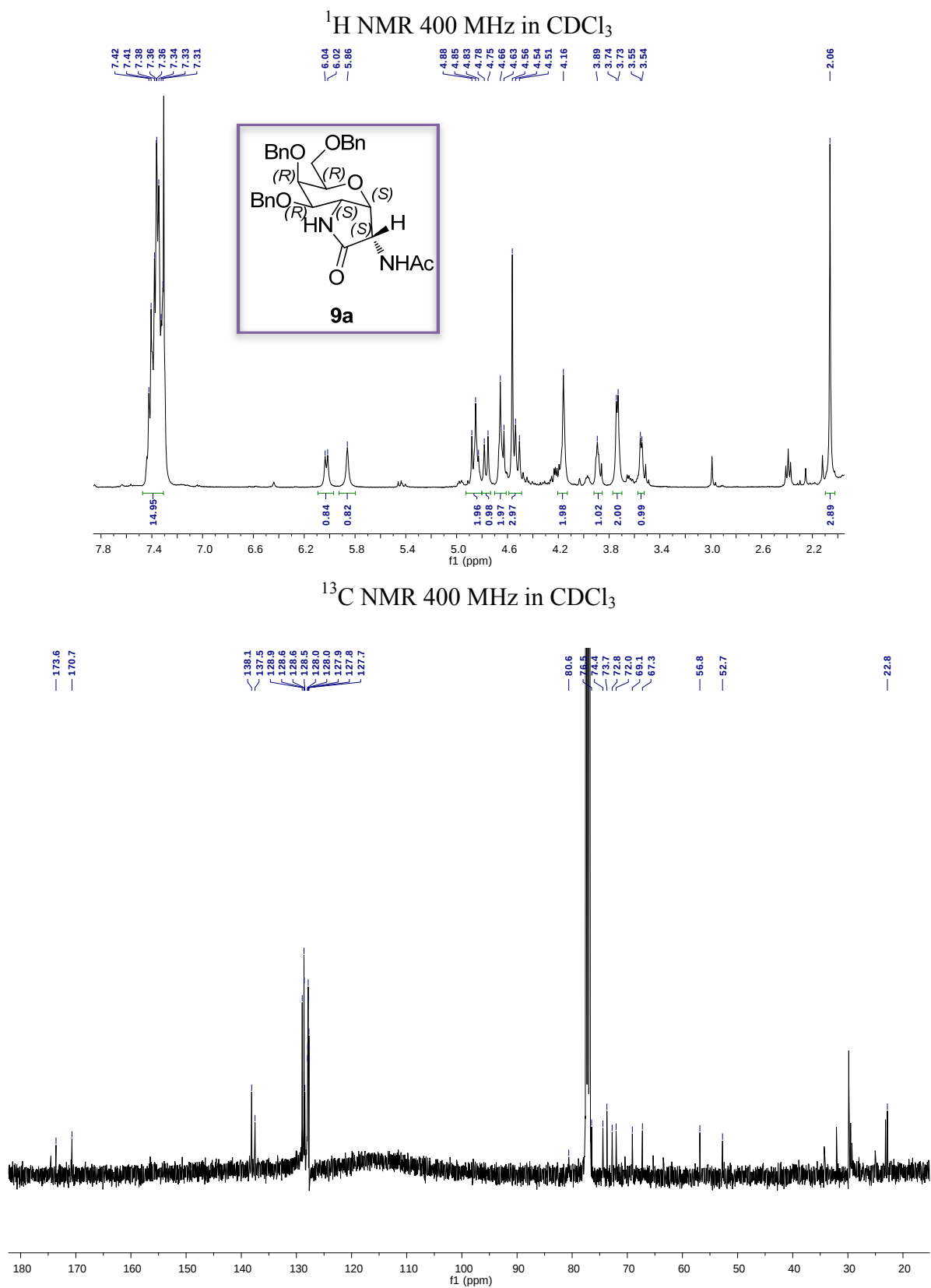
HSQC in CDCl₃

^1H NMR 400 MHz in CDCl_3  ^{13}C NMR 400 MHz in CDCl_3 

COSY in CDCl₃HSQC in CDCl₃

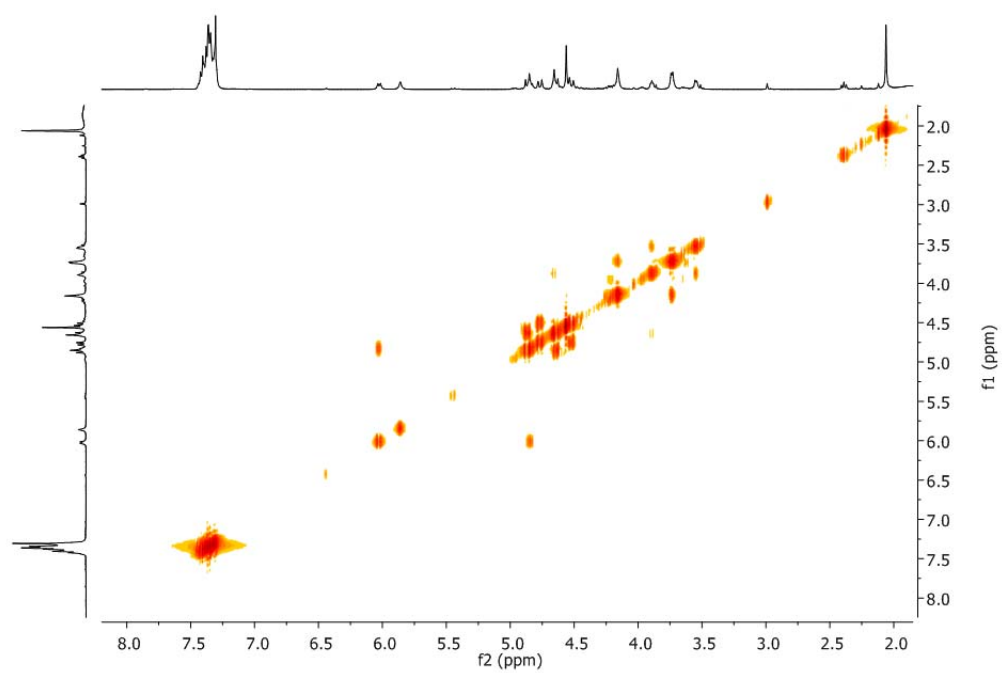
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COSY in CDCl₃HSQC in CDCl₃

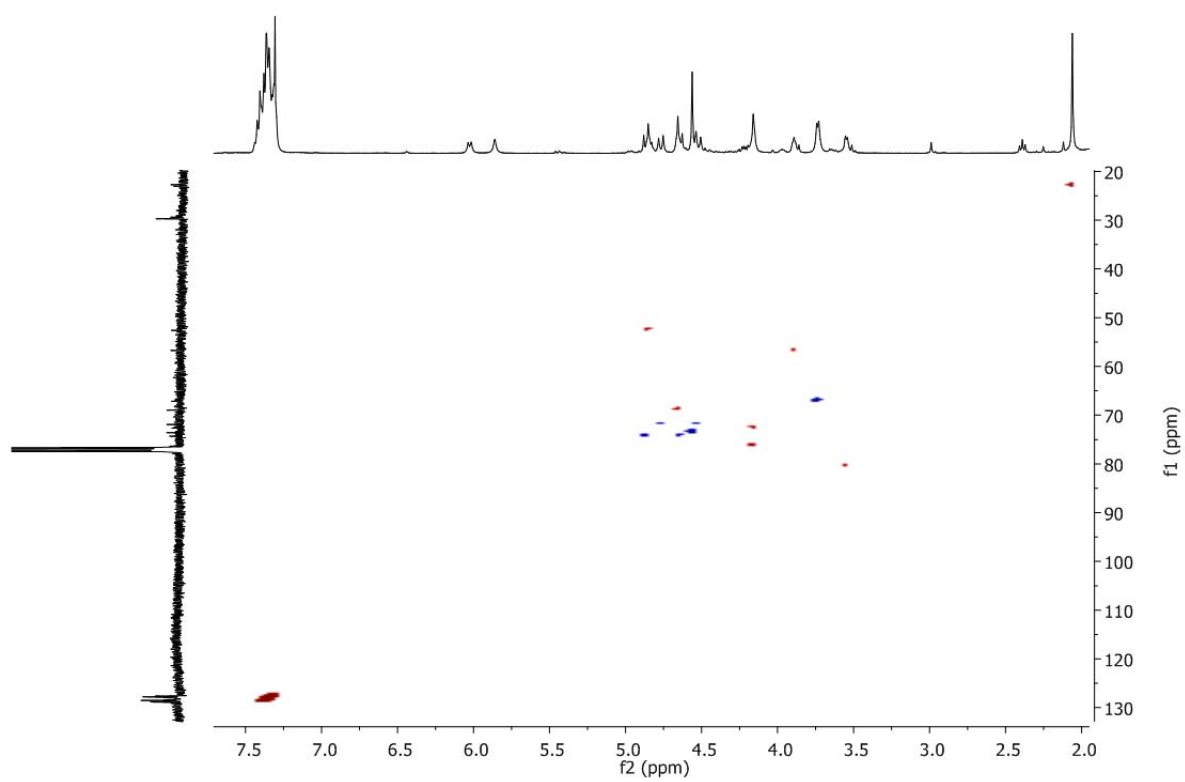


S23

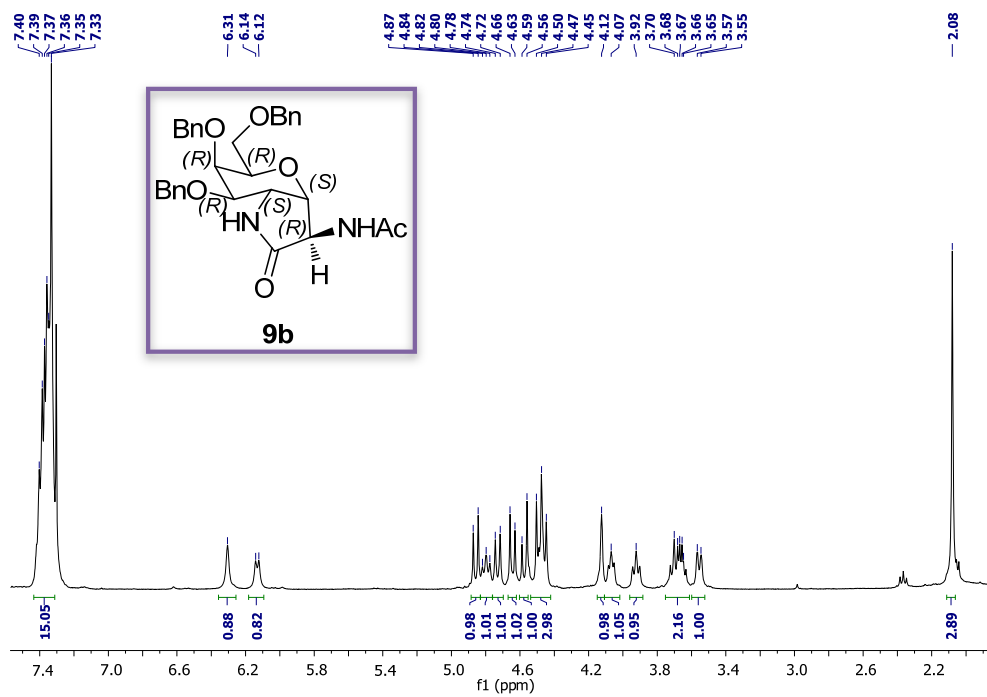
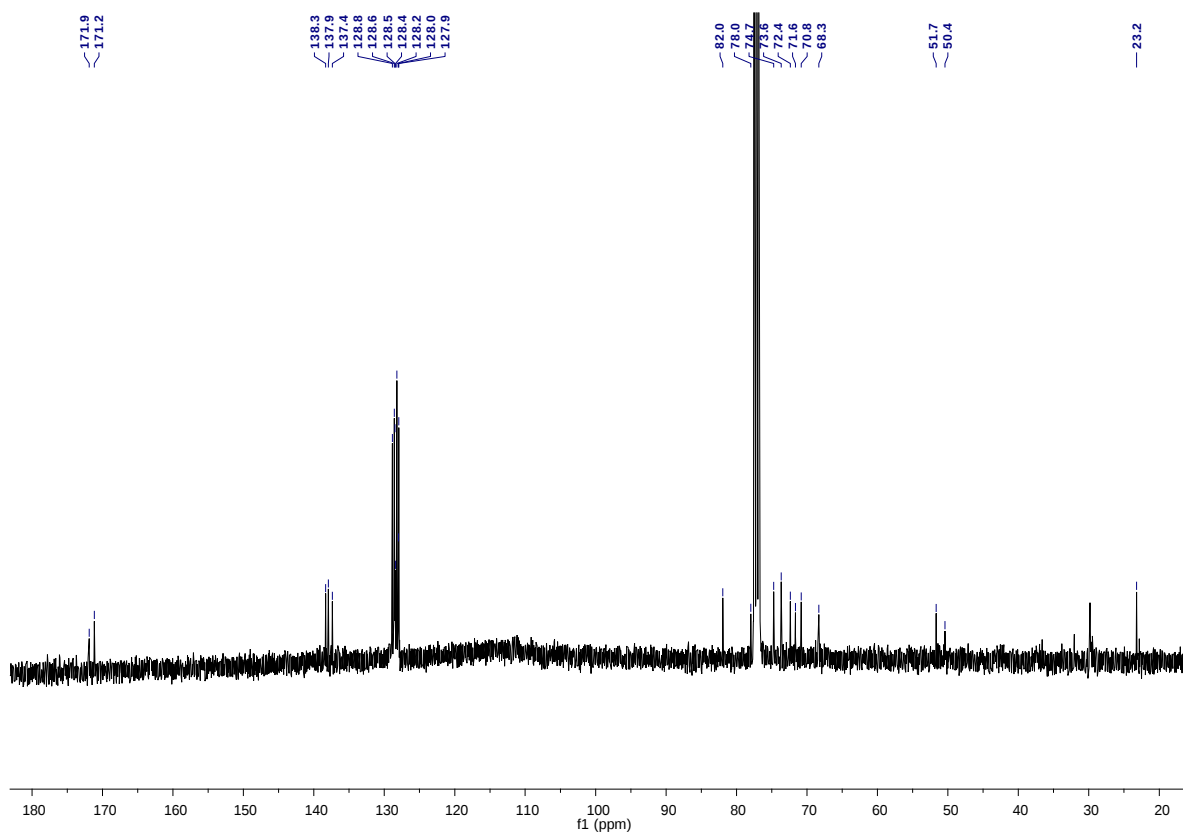
COSY in CDCl₃



HSQC in CDCl₃

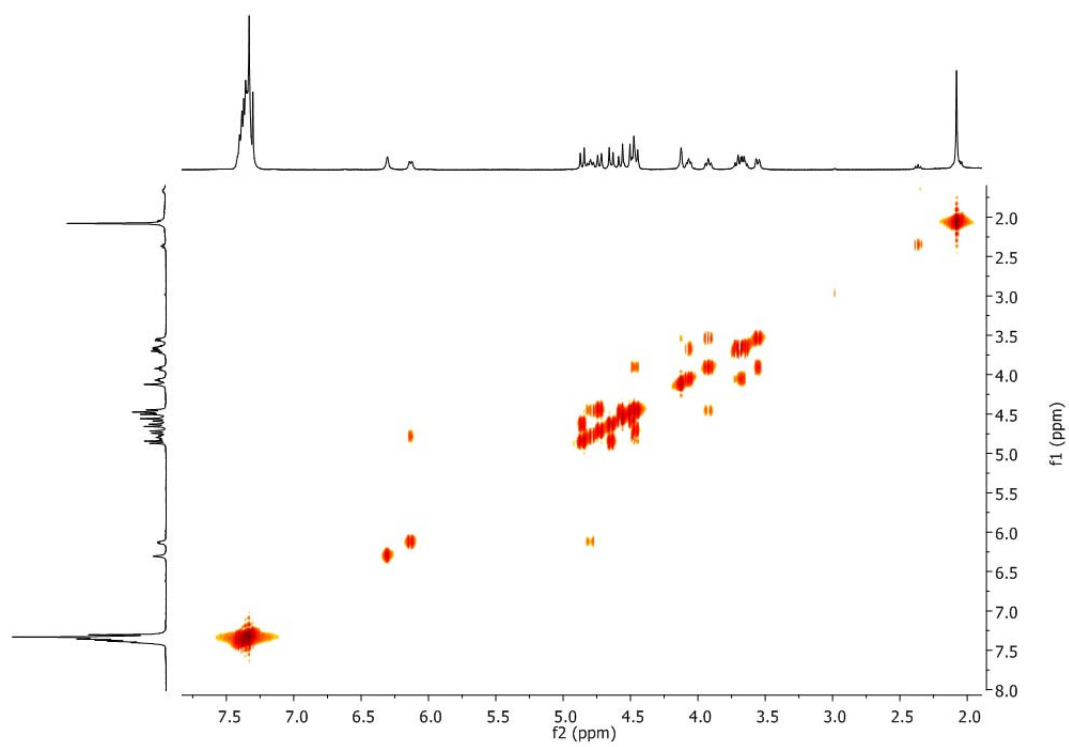


S24

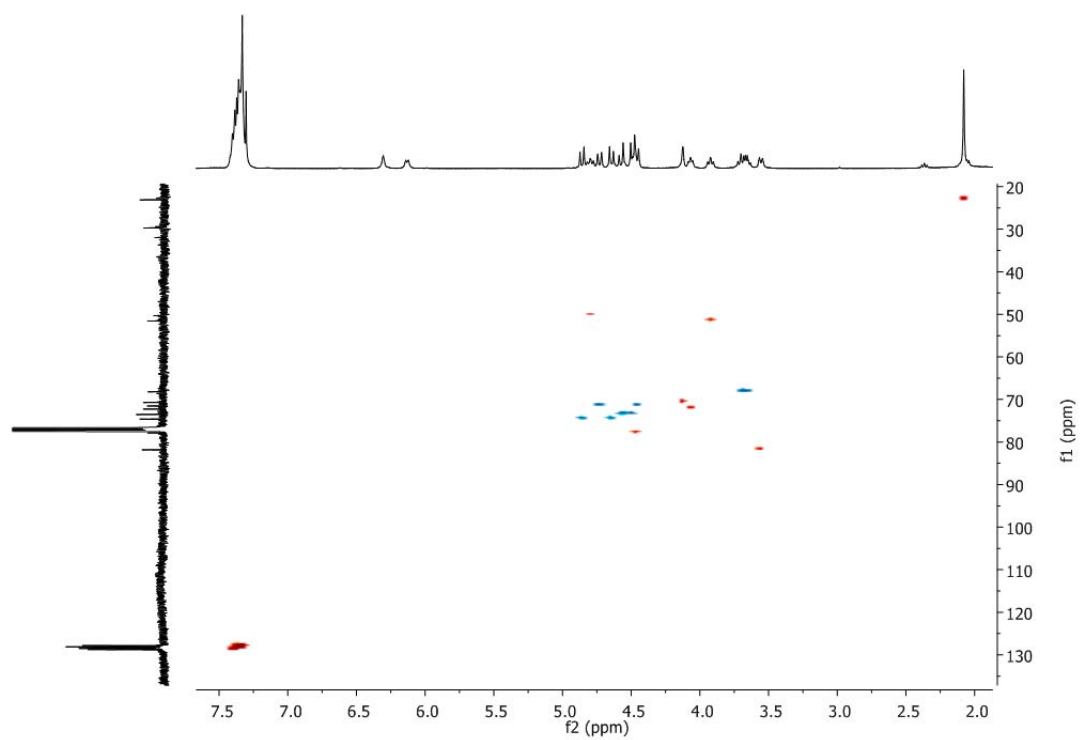
 ^1H NMR 400 MHz in CDCl_3  ^{13}C NMR 400 MHz in CDCl_3 

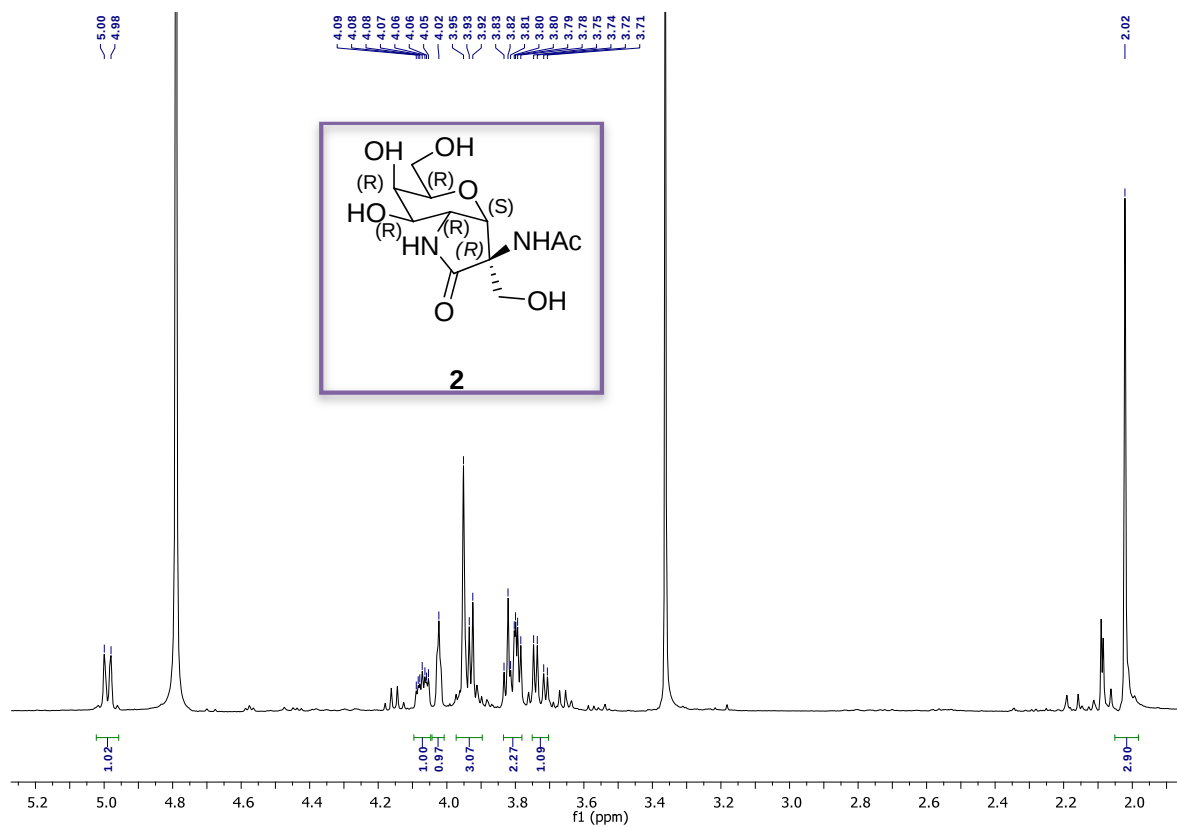
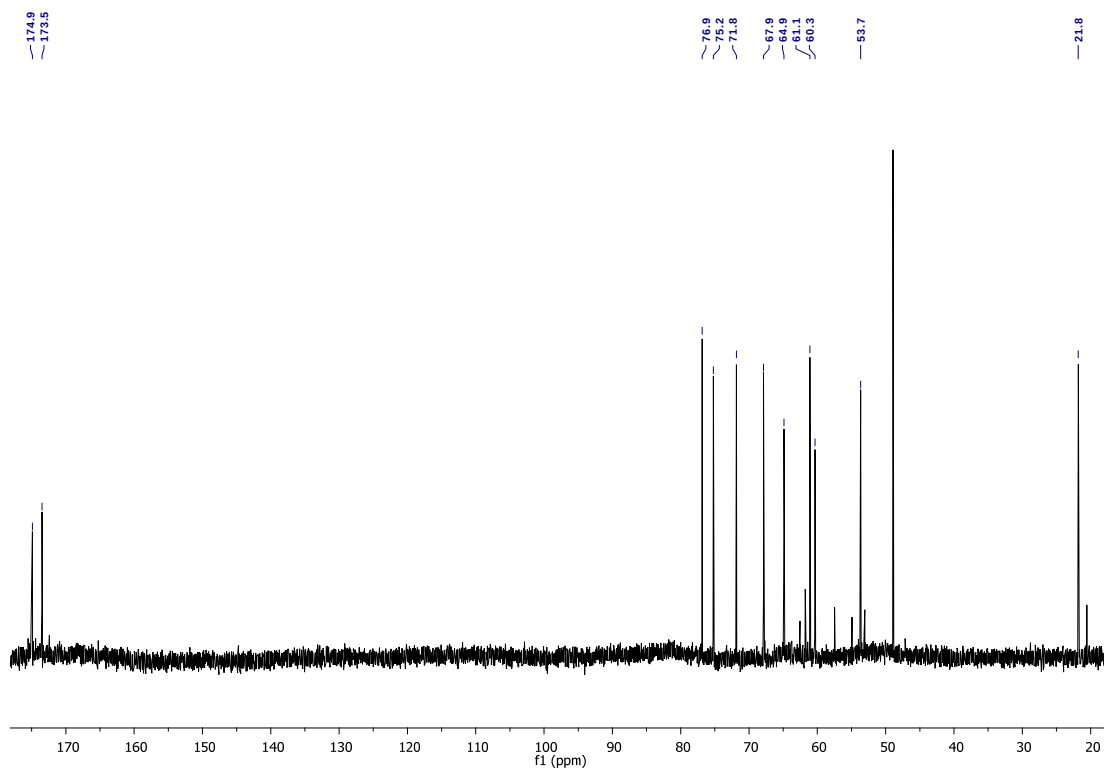
S25

COSY in CDCl₃



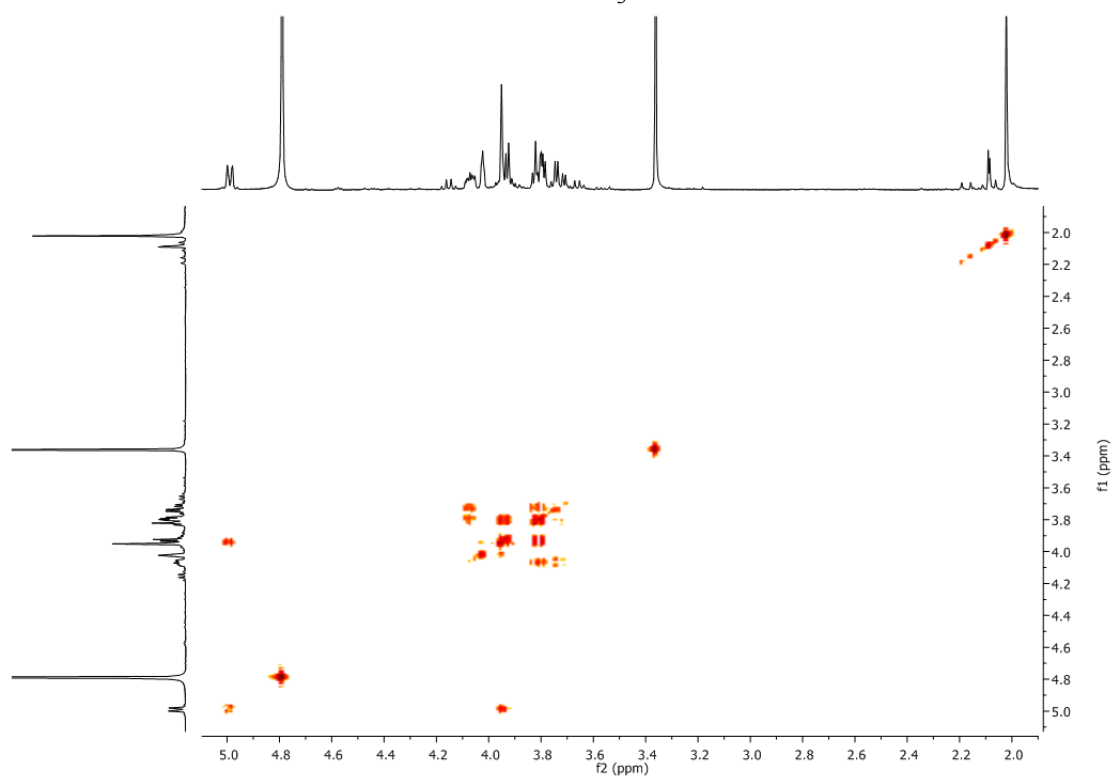
HSQC in CDCl₃



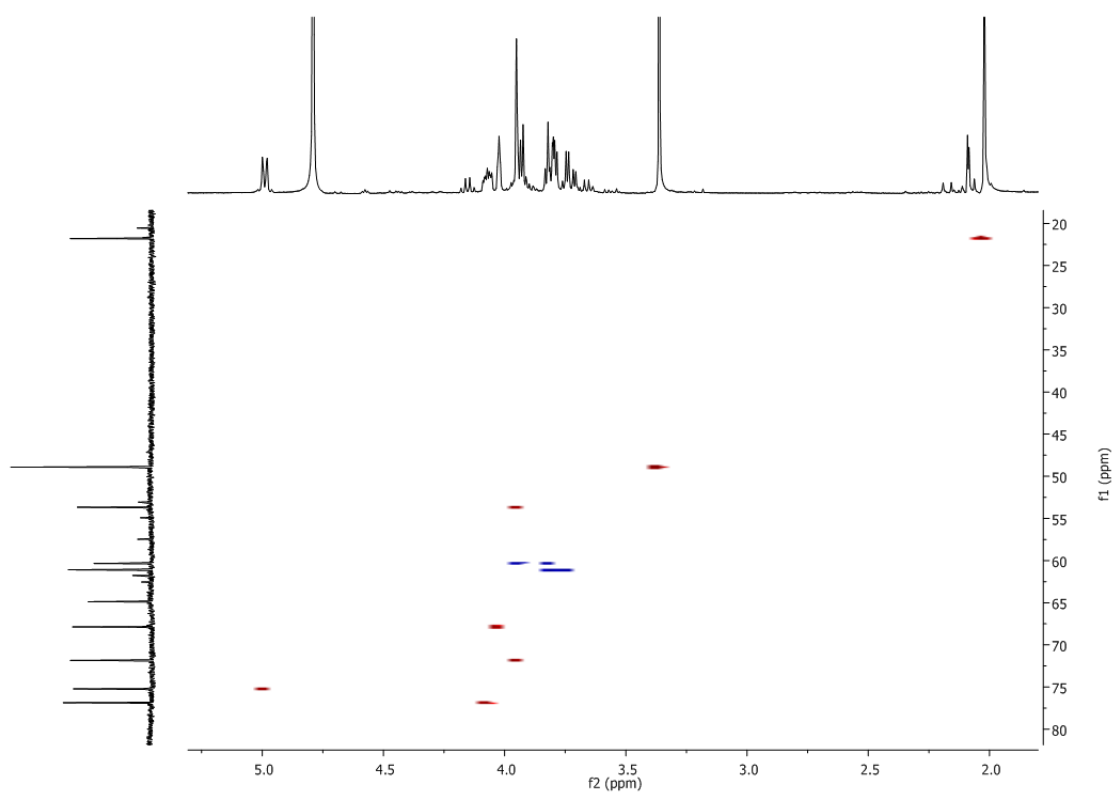
^1H NMR 400 MHz in CD_3OD  ^{13}C NMR 400 MHz in CD_3OD 

S27

COSY in CD₃OD

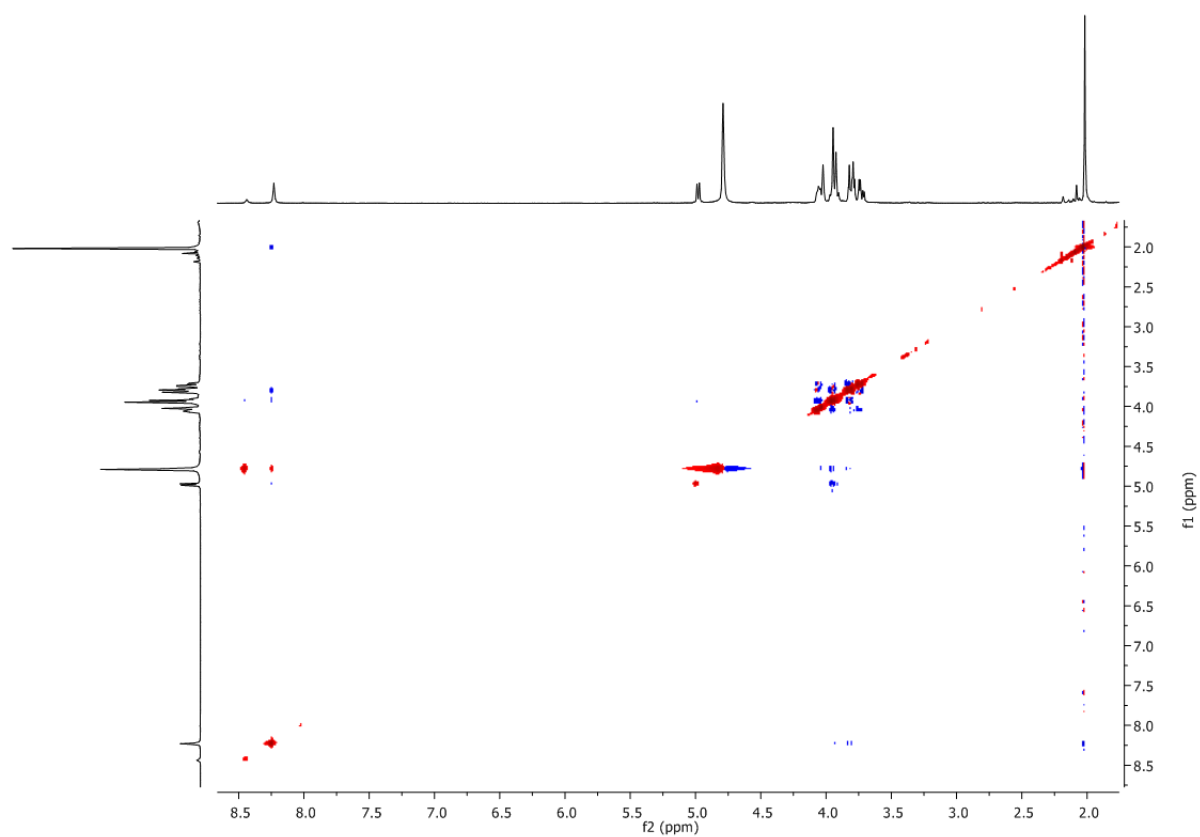


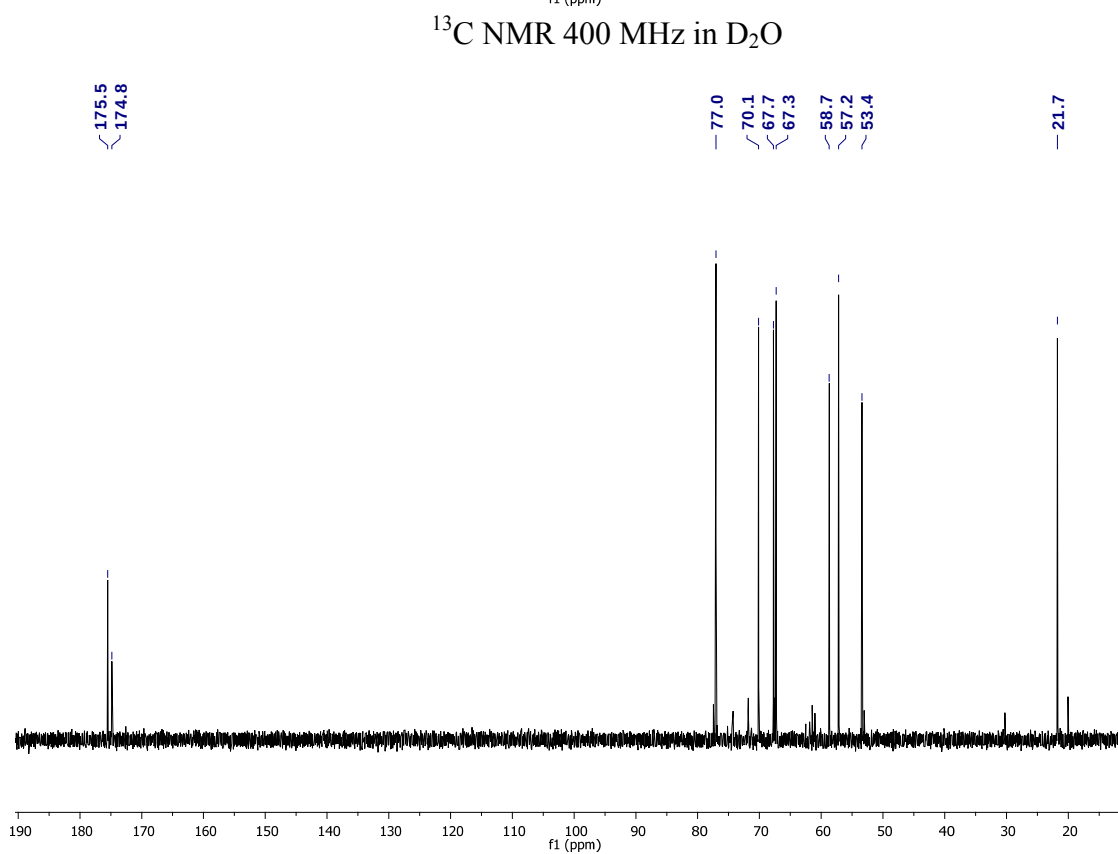
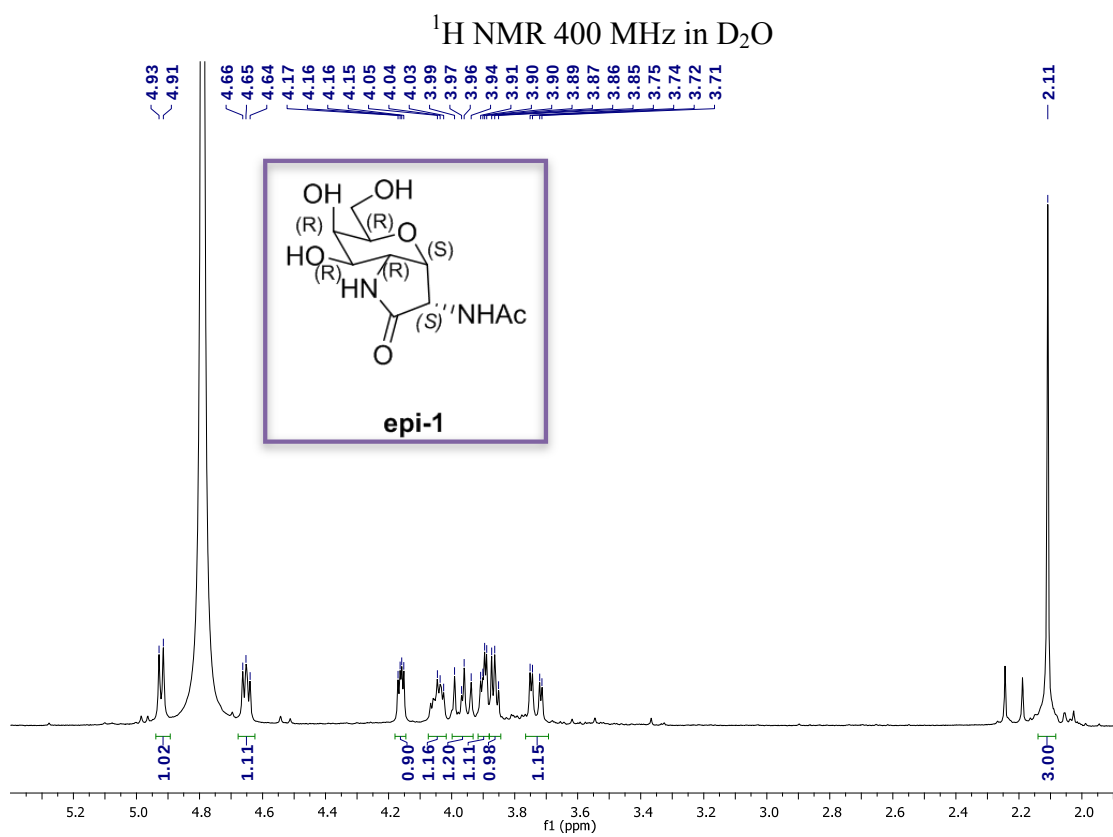
HSQC in CD₃OD

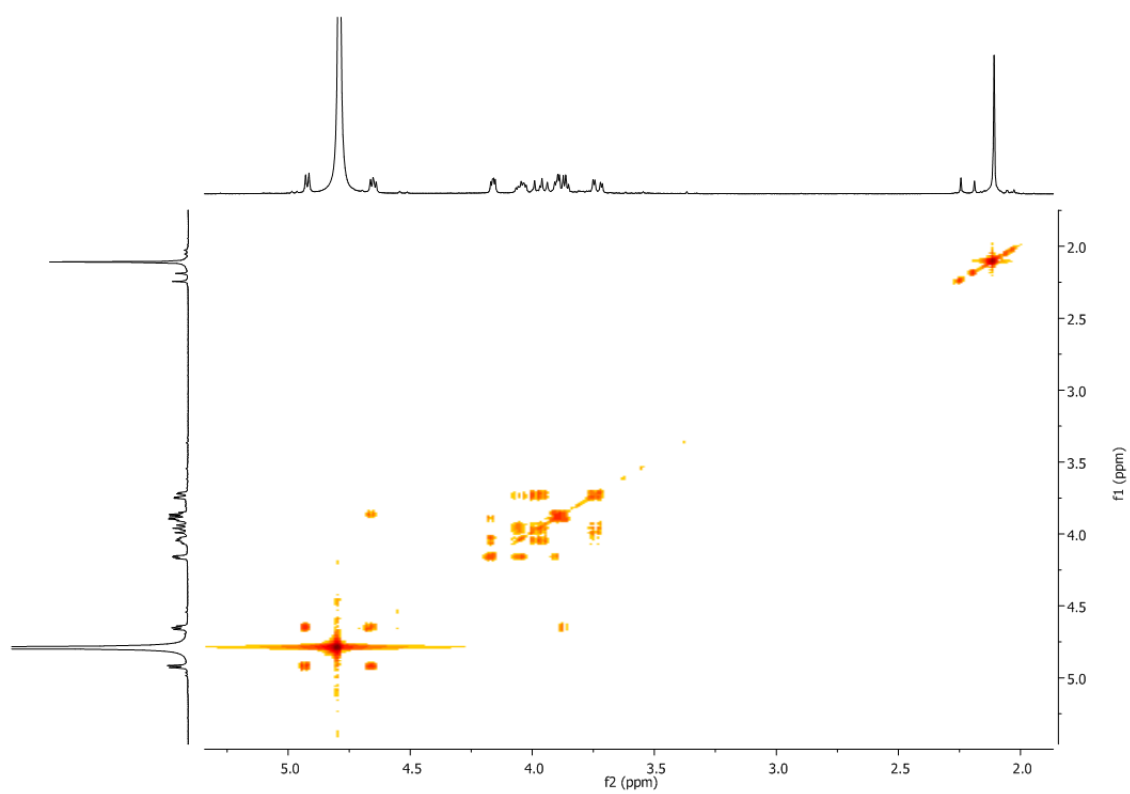
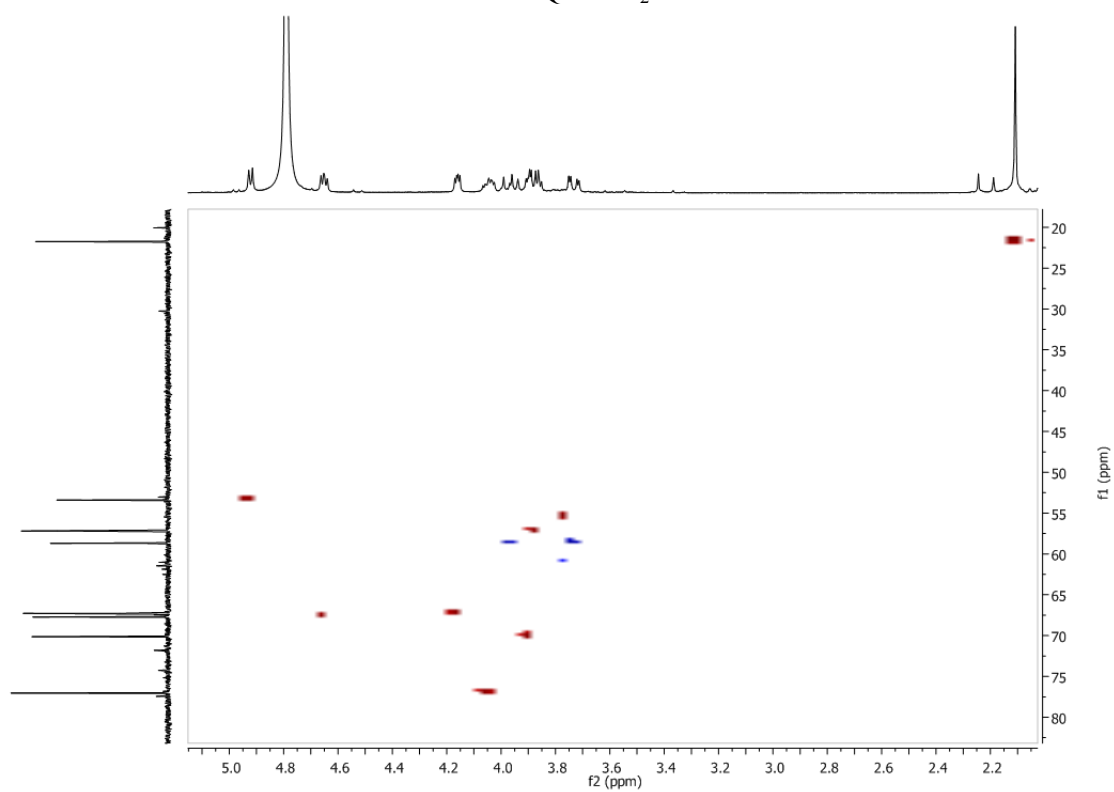


S28

NOESY in H₂O/D₂O (9:1)

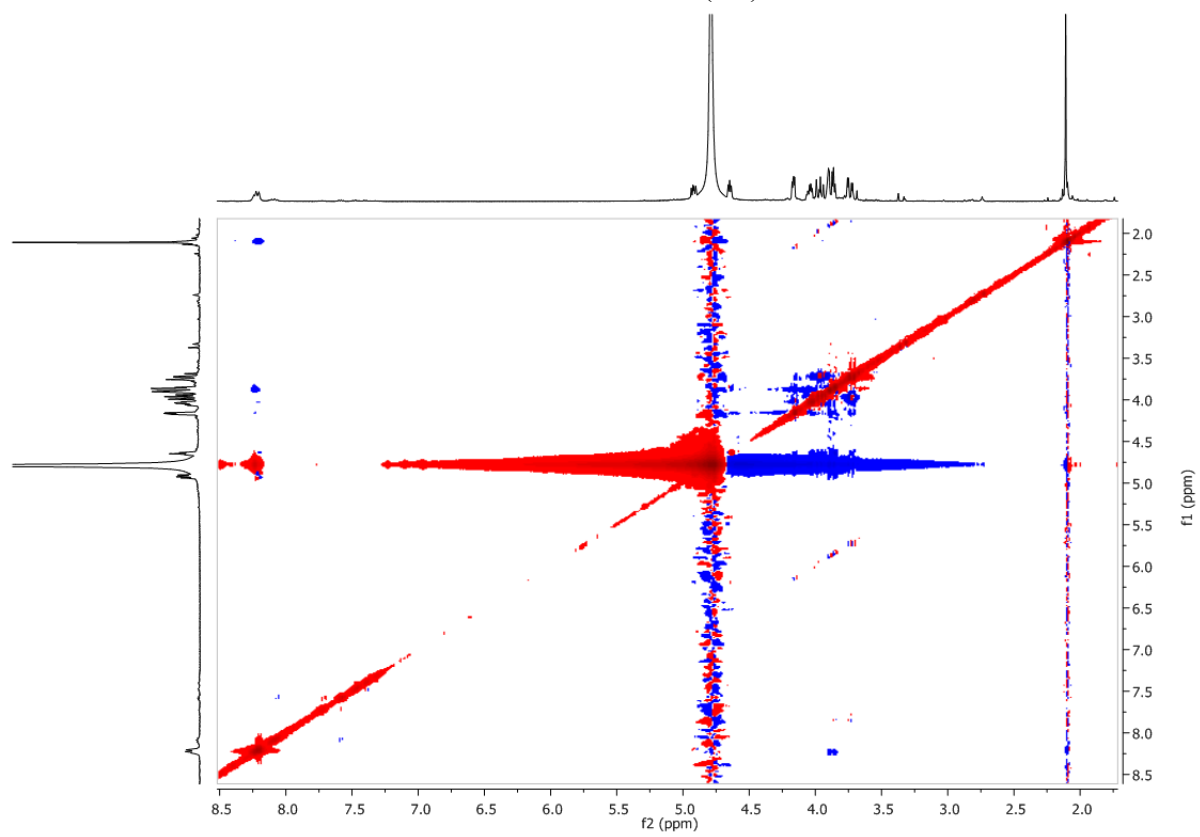


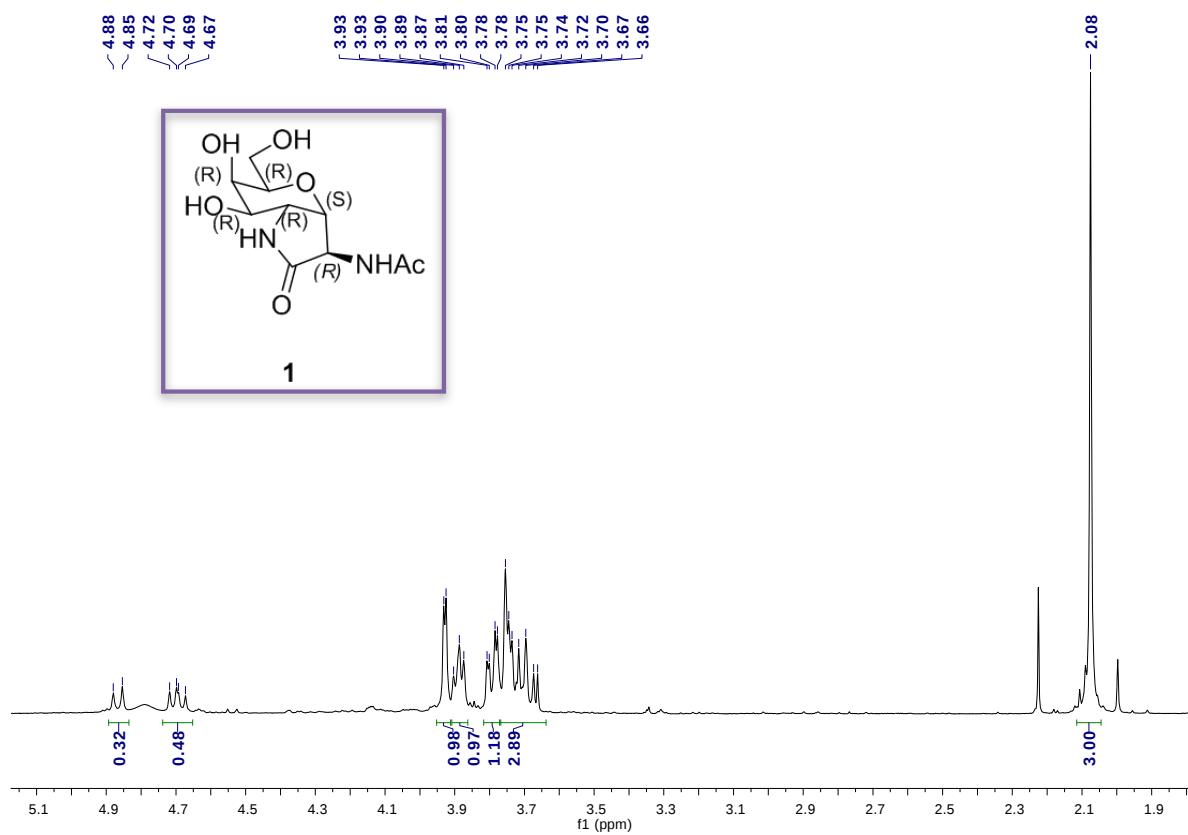
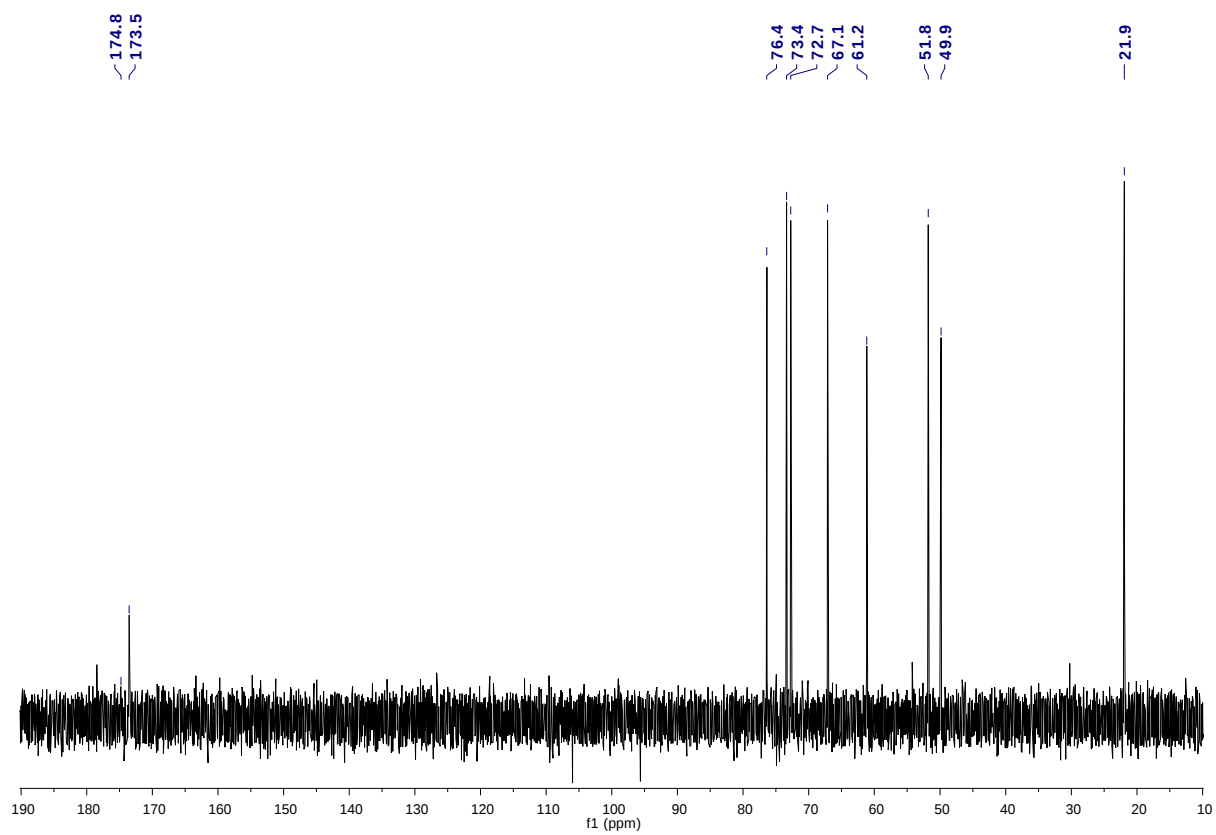
COSY in D_2O

HSQC in D₂O

S31

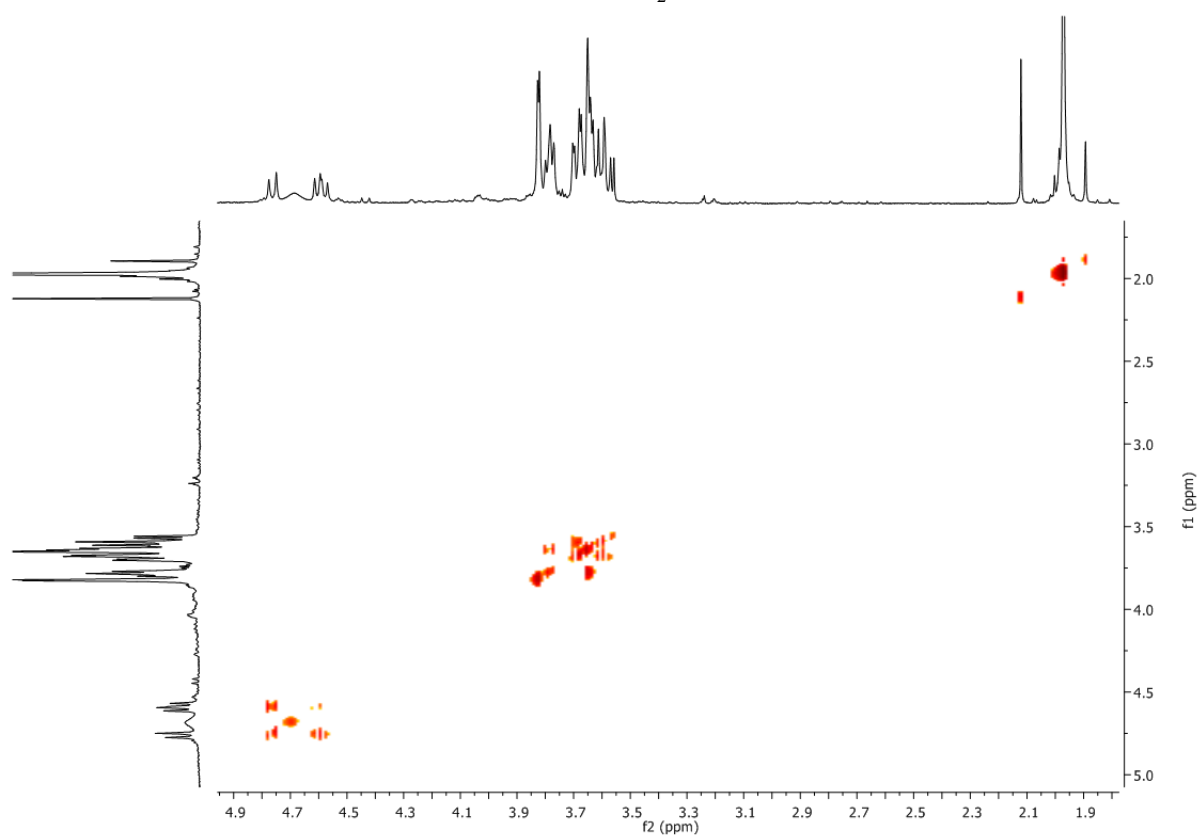
NOESY in D₂O/H₂O (1:9)



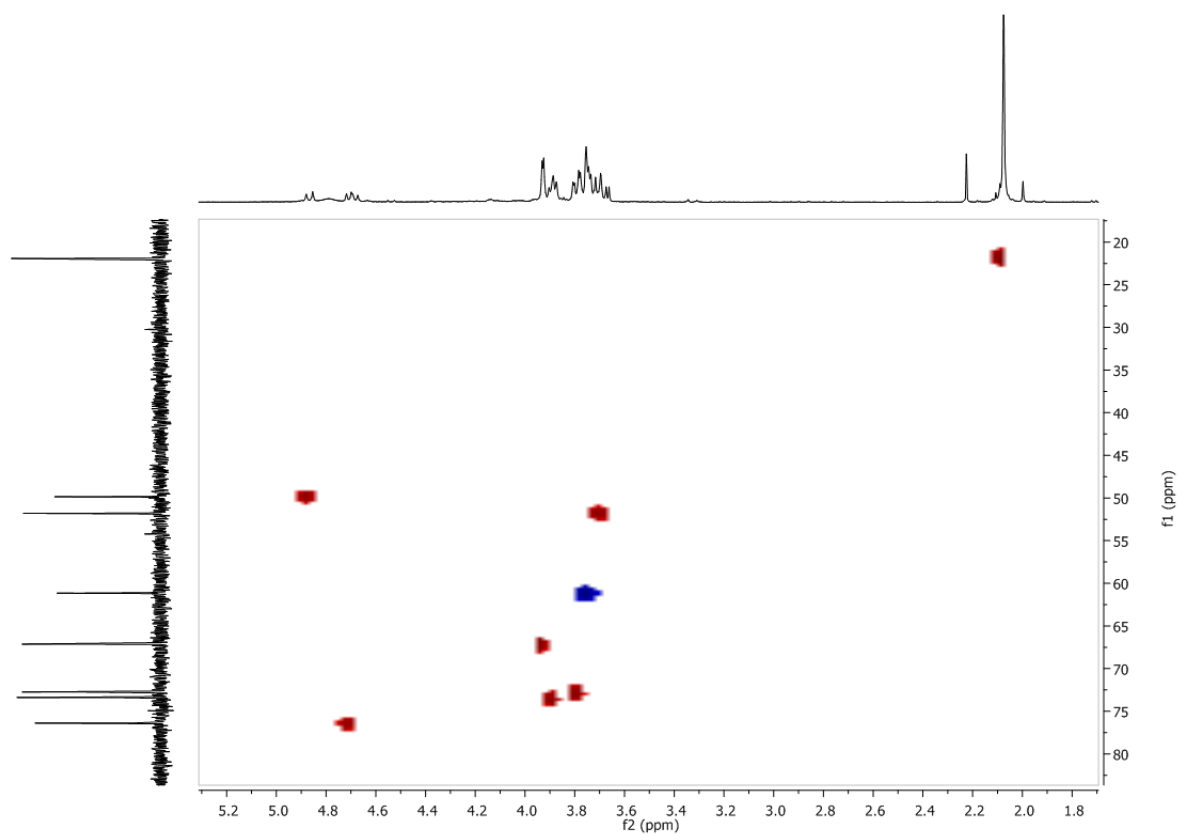
^1H NMR in D_2O  ^{13}C NMR in D_2O 

S33

COSY in D₂O

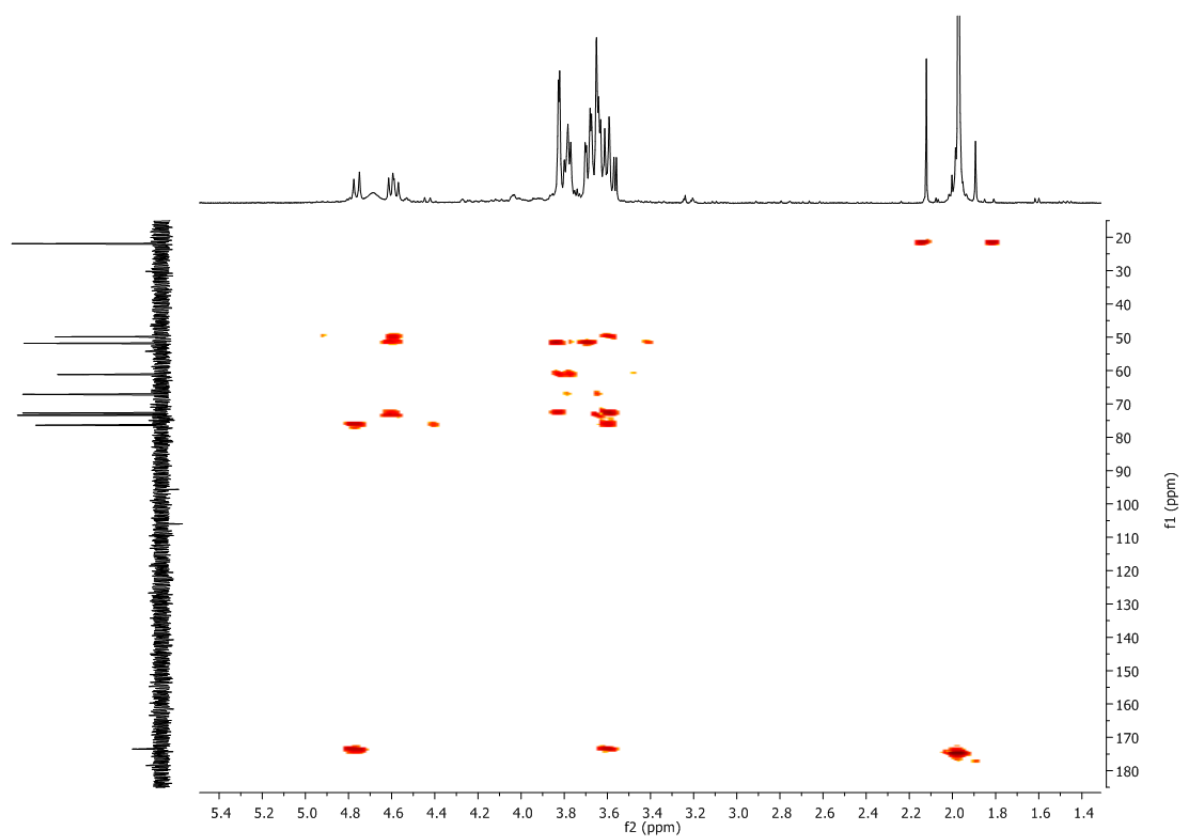


HSQC in D₂O

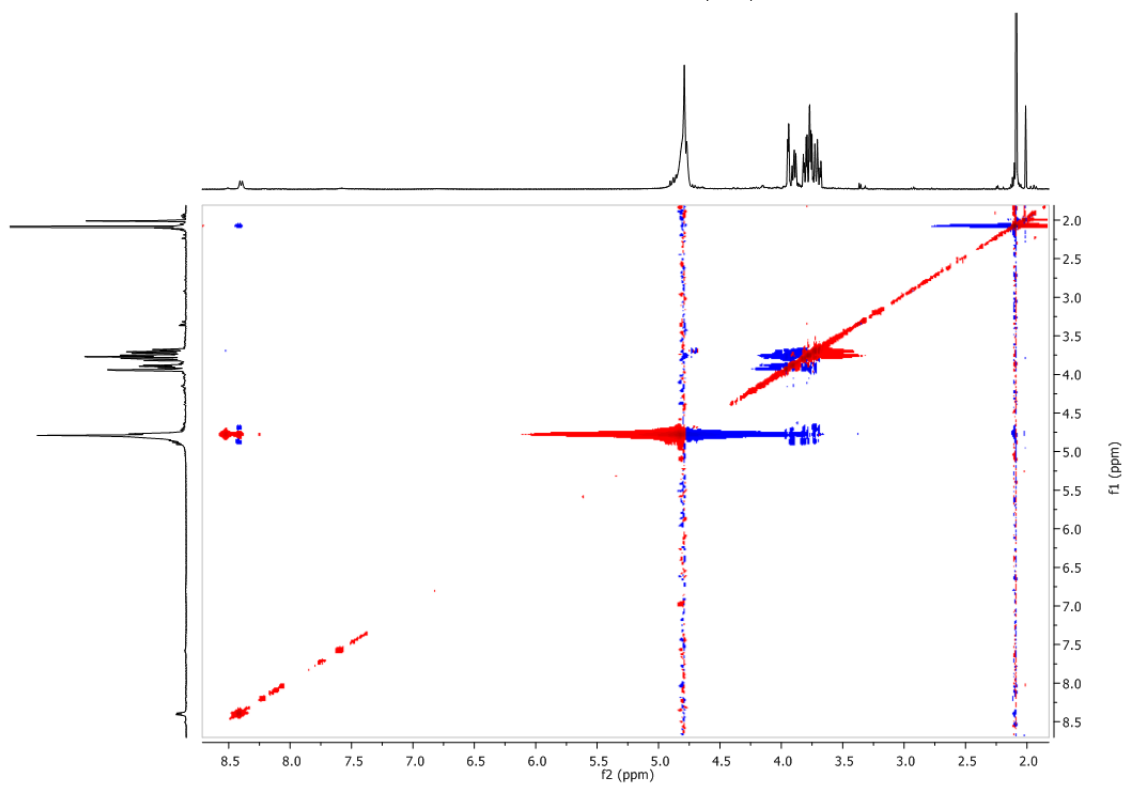


HMBC in D₂O

S34



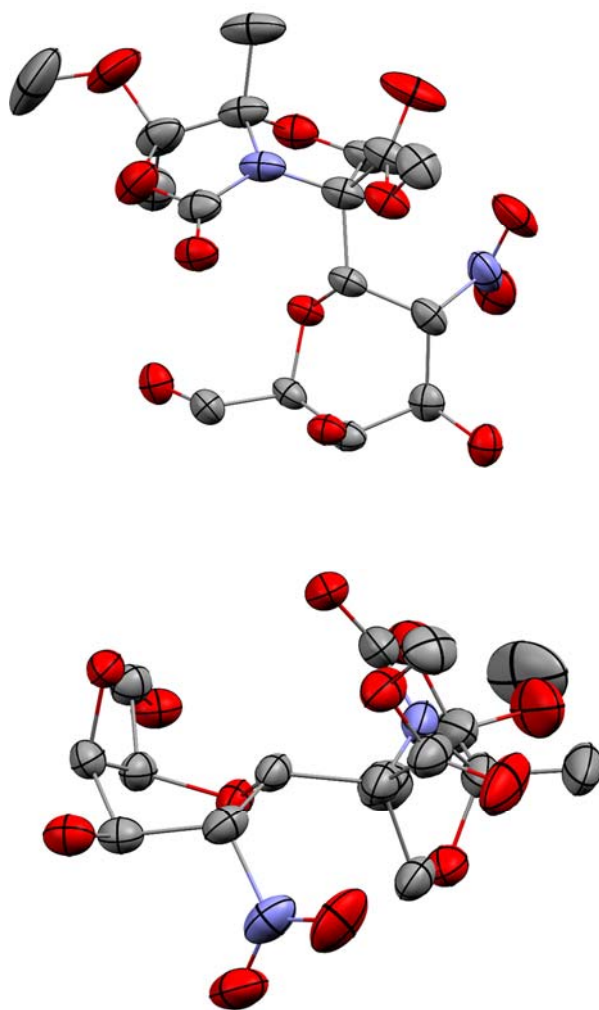
NOESY in D₂O/H₂O (1:9)



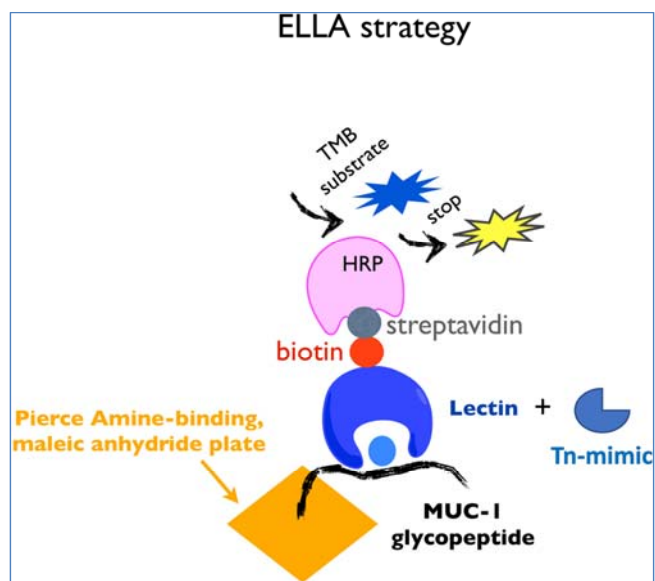
X-ray data of compound 5a

Crystal data for **5a**: $C_{37}H_{42}N_2O_{12}$, $M_w = 706.73$, colourless prism of 0.50 x 0.22 x 0.20 mm, $T = 173$ K, Triclinic, space group $P 1$, $Z = 2$, $a = 10.9237(5)$ Å, $b = 13.2890(6)$ Å, $c = 13.9727(5)$ Å, $\alpha = 63.682^\circ(2)$, $\beta = 81.338^\circ(2)$, $\gamma = 81.120^\circ(2)$, $V = 1788.56(14)$ Å³, $d_{\text{calc}} = 1.312$ g cm⁻³, $F(000) = 748$, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å (Mo, Ka), $\mu = 0.098$ mm⁻¹, kappa CCD diffractometer, θ range 1.00 - 27.48°, 14718 collected reflections, 928 unique, full-matrix least-squares (SHELXL97), $R_I = 0.0565$, $wR_2 = 0.1411$, ($R_1 = 0.0988$, $wR_2 = 0.1705$ all data), goodness of fit = 1.004, residual electron density between 0.255 and -0.231 e Å⁻³. Hydrogen atoms fitted at theoretical positions.

Different views of the ORTEP representation of compound **5a** (Bn groups are omitted for clarity).

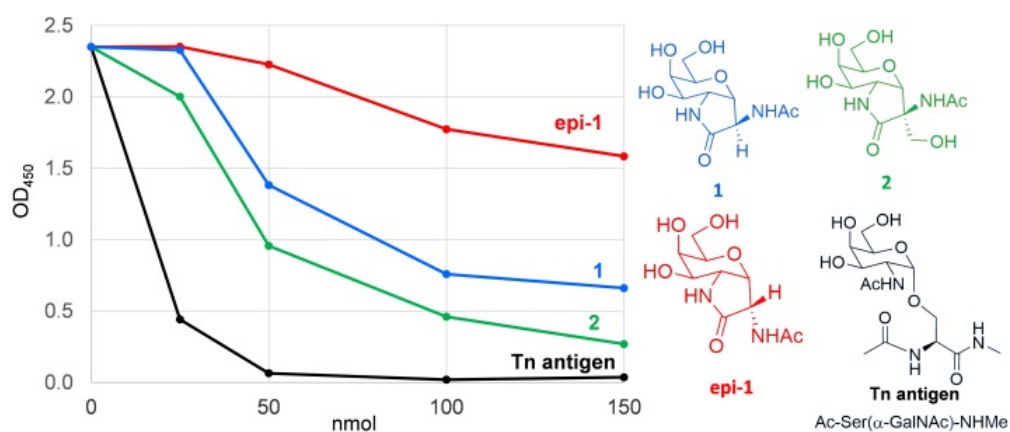


Enzyme-linked lectin assay (ELLA)

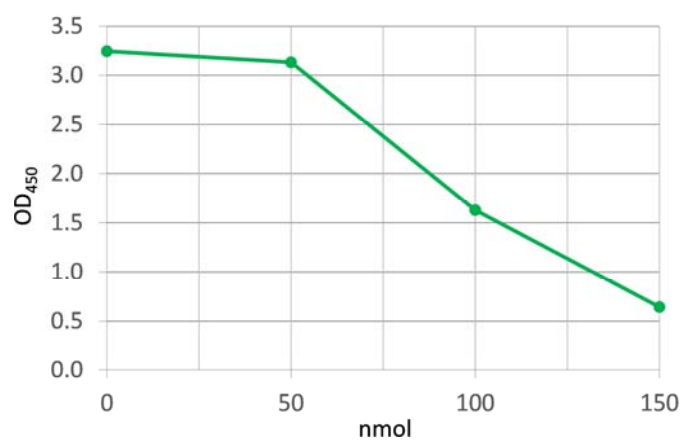


Binding curves obtained for Tn antigen and mimics 1, 2 and epi-1 in the competition ELLA assay

Compounds 1, epi-1 and 2, SBL lectin

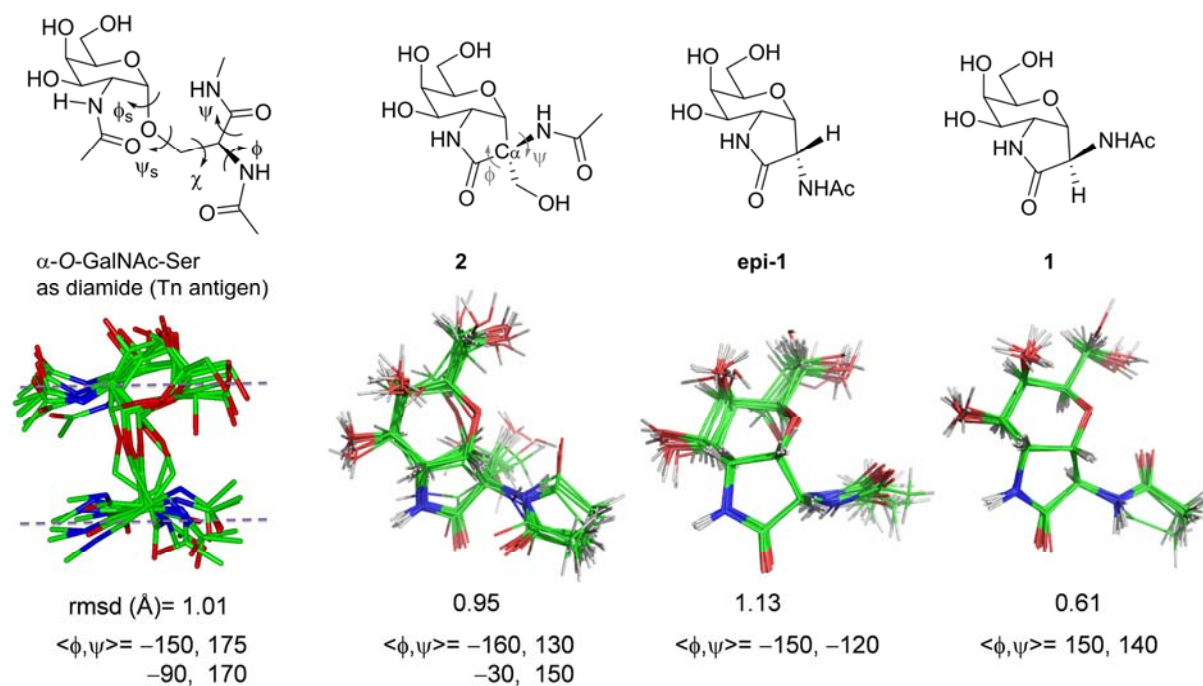


Compound 2, VVL lectin

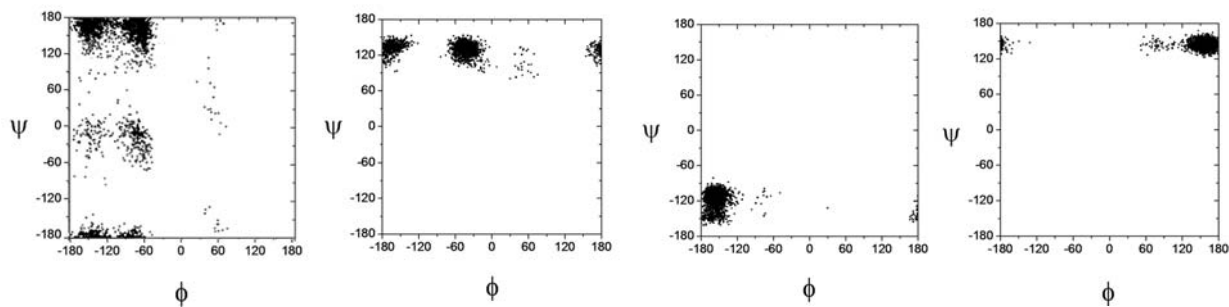


Calculated ensembles for Tn antigen mimics **1**, **2** and **epi-1** obtained from the 80 ns MD-tar simulations, showing the RMSDs for heavy atom superimposition.

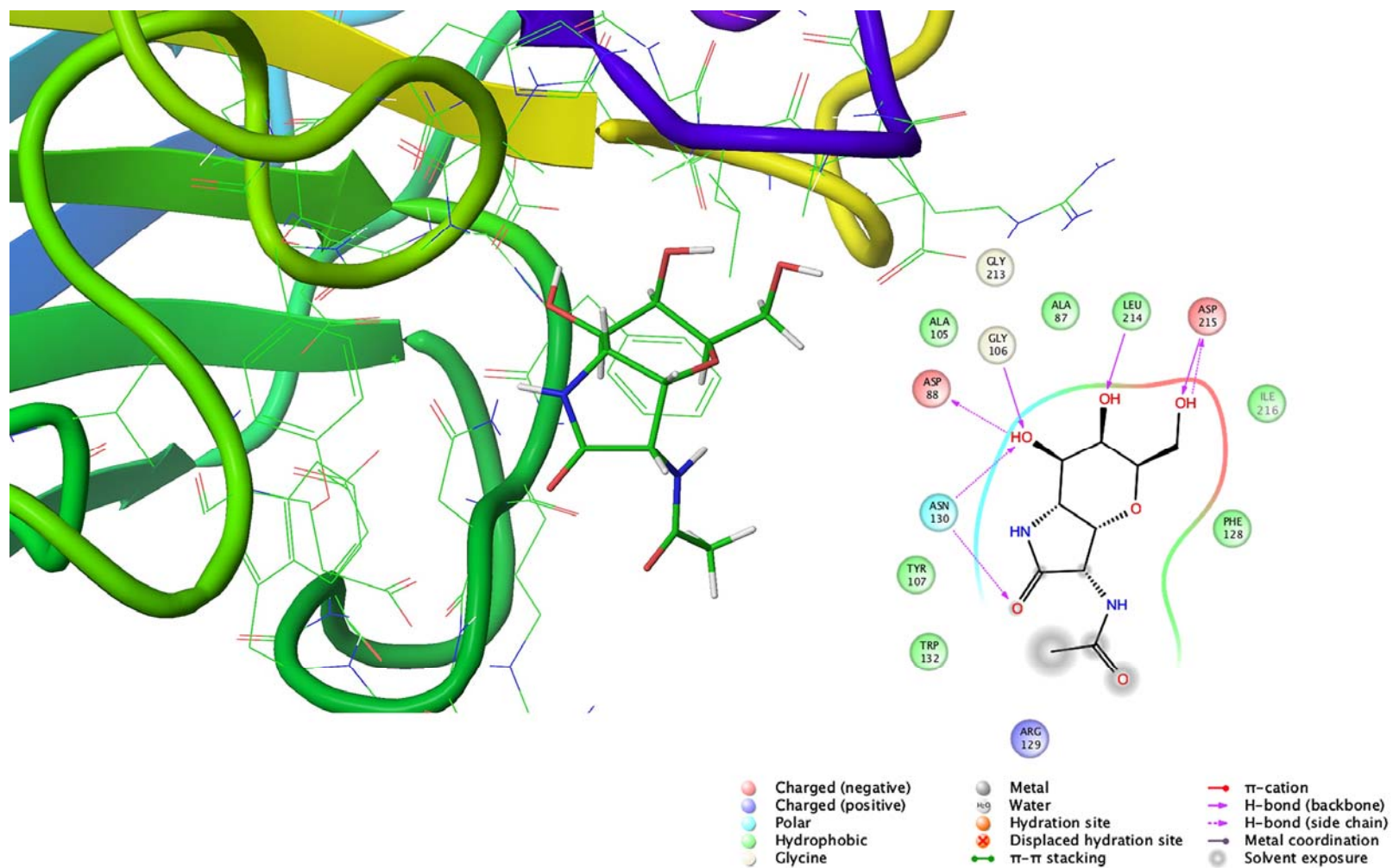
Calculated ensembles



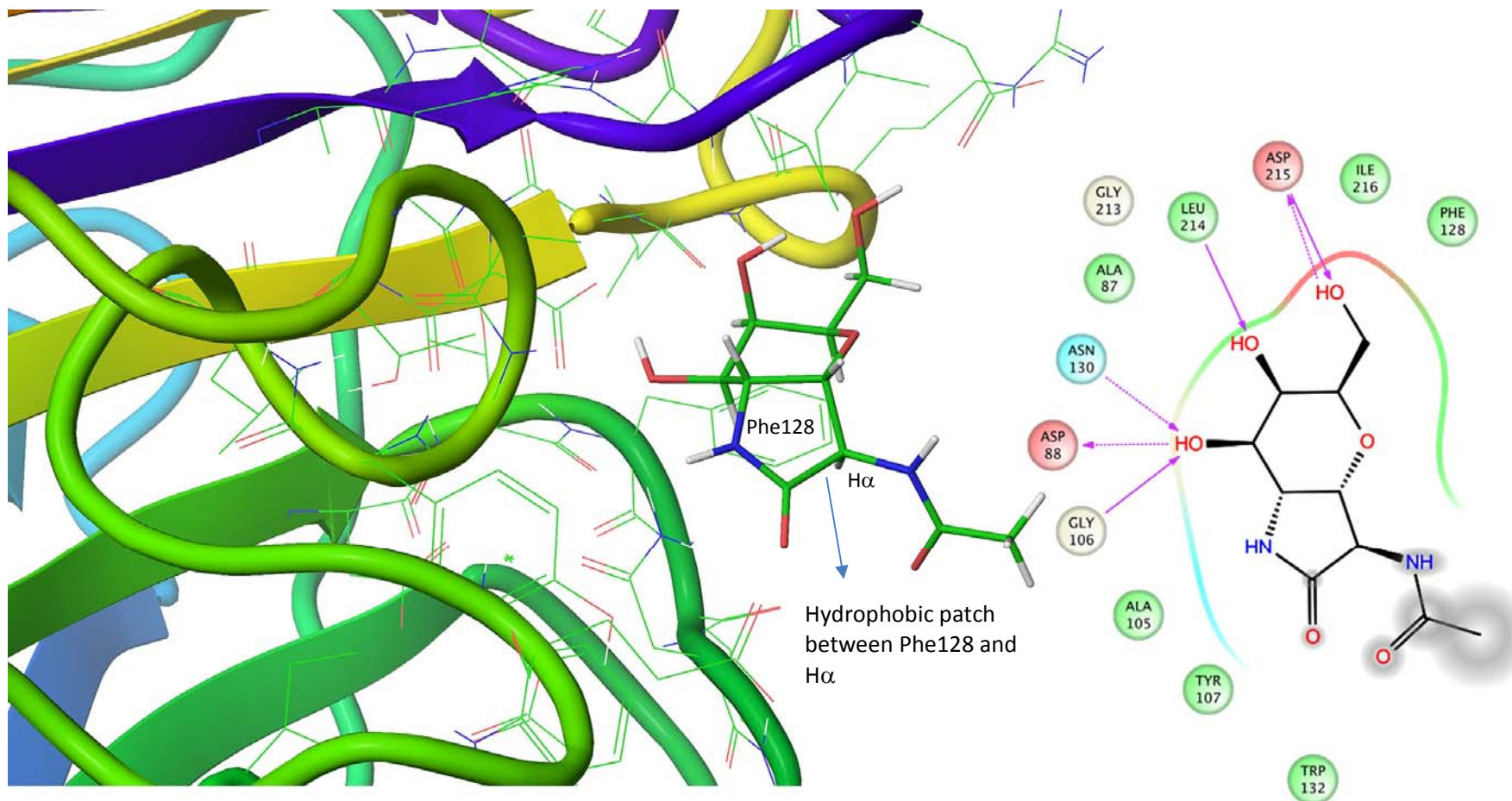
ϕ/ψ distributions obtained from the 80 ns MD-tar simulations



Snapshot taken from the unrestrained 20 ns MD simulation for **SBL:epi-1** complex, together with the ligand interaction diagram obtained with Maestro 9.3.5 software

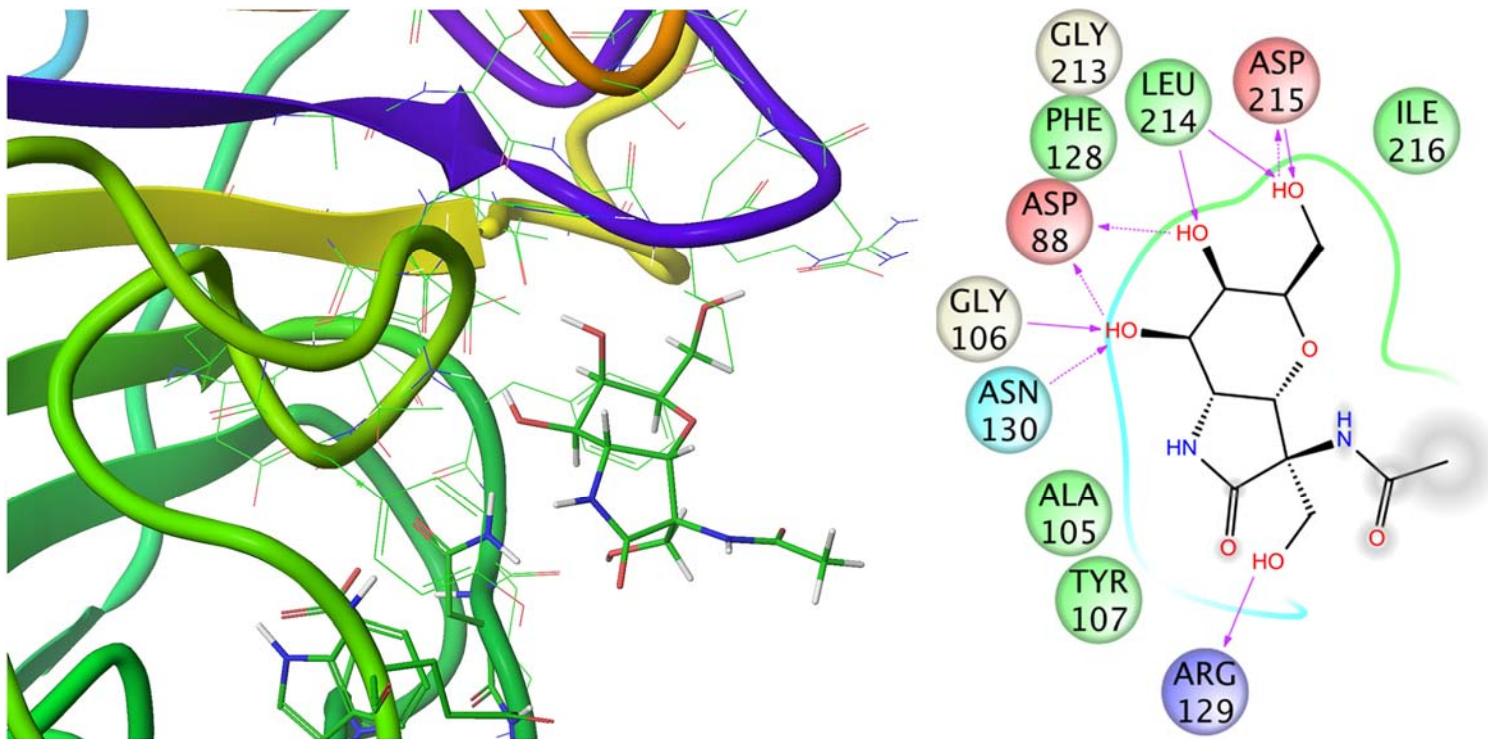


Snapshot taken from the unrestrained 20 ns MD simulation for **SBL:1** complex, together with the ligand interaction diagram obtained with Maestro 9.3.5 software



The difference of affinity to SBL observed between derivatives **1** and **epi-1** could be attributed to the fact that H α of compound **1** is involved in a hydrophobic patch with the aromatic ring of Phe128 of SBL. This stabilizing interaction is not possible in the case of compound **epi-1**

Snapshot taken from the unrestrained 20 ns MD simulation for **SBL:2** complex, together with the ligand interaction diagram obtained with Maestro 9.3.5 software



The higher affinity of compound **2** may be explained by the extra hydrogen bond present in the bound state for this compound. In fact, the CH₂OH group participates in a high populated hydrogen bond with arginine-129.