

Diagnostic Air Quality Model Evaluation of Source Specific Primary and Secondary Fine Particulate Carbon.

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Table S1. Source speciation profiles for primary elemental and organic carbon emissions by category. All quantities are in (ug marker / ug carbon). Boldfaced profiles were used in bias attribution analysis.

Molecular Marker	Onroad Diesel	Nonroad Diesel	Onroad Gasoline	Nonroad Gasoline	Anthro. Biomass	Wildfire	Coal	Oil	Natural Gas	Food Cooking	Road Dust
Data Source	(Hildemann et al., 1991; Rogge et al., 1993; Watson et al., 1998; Fraser et al., 2002)	(Hildemann et al., 1991; Rogge et al., 1993; Fraser et al., 2002)	(Hildemann et al., 1991; Rogge et al., 1993; Watson et al., 1998; Fraser et al., 2002; Schauer et al., 2002)	(Hildemann et al., 1991; Rogge et al., 1993; Watson et al., 1998; Fraser et al., 2002; Schauer et al., 2002)	(Hays et al., 2002; Hays et al., 2005; Lee et al., 2005)	(Hays et al., 2002; Zheng et al., 2002; Hays et al., 2005; Lee et al., 2005)	(Weitkamp et al., 2005; Robinson et al., 2006)	(Hildemann et al., 1991; Rogge et al., 1997)	(Hildemann et al., 1991; Rogge et al., 1993)	(Hildemann et al., 1991; Rogge et al., 1991)	(Weitkamp et al., 2005; Robinson et al., 2006)
Tetracosane	3.37E-04	3.28E-04	1.31E-03	1.64E-03	8.36E-05	1.73E-05	7.73E-04	1.01E-04	2.68E-03	4.44E-04	1.81E-04
Pentacosane	2.51E-04	2.48E-04	1.38E-03	1.78E-03	1.29E-04	3.60E-05	6.82E-04	7.29E-05	1.32E-03	4.73E-04	3.69E-04
Hexacosane	2.53E-04	2.66E-04	6.69E-04	1.37E-03	1.31E-04	1.80E-05	6.15E-04	3.70E-05	5.67E-04	1.09E-04	2.35E-04
Heptacosane	2.04E-04	2.19E-04	7.67E-04	6.79E-04	3.04E-04	9.01E-06	5.07E-04	2.93E-05	7.68E-04	1.72E-04	4.34E-04
Octacosane	1.19E-04	1.29E-04	2.48E-04	1.96E-04	1.27E-04	9.01E-06	3.55E-04	1.50E-05	3.03E-04	1.83E-04	2.15E-04
Nonacosane	7.88E-05	8.56E-05	2.41E-04	1.81E-04	7.47E-04	9.01E-06	1.92E-04	2.49E-05	1.20E-03	2.01E-04	8.87E-04
Triacontane	1.96E-04	2.14E-04	3.84E-04	2.06E-04	8.76E-05	0.00E+00	8.49E-05	2.04E-05	1.57E-04	0.00E+00	2.57E-04
Hentriacontane	6.52E-05	6.80E-05	1.74E-04	1.10E-04	2.53E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.05E-05	3.96E-04	0.00E+00	5.89E-04
Dotriacontane	1.45E-04	1.43E-04	1.61E-04	1.05E-04	6.30E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.64E-06	2.62E-05	0.00E+00	3.14E-04
22-29-30-trisnorhopane	6.11E-05	6.26E-05	2.17E-04	1.36E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.94E-05
17-a(H)-21b(H)-29-norhopane	1.35E-04	1.33E-04	3.68E-04	4.01E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.60E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
17-a(H)-21B(H)-hopane	1.79E-04	1.84E-04	4.43E-04	4.17E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.05E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.63E-04
22R&S-17a(H)-21b(H)-30-homohopane	1.64E-04	1.75E-04	5.24E-04	3.16E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.94E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.85E-04
22R&S-17a(H)-21b(H)-30-31-bishomohopane	9.40E-05	9.93E-05	2.17E-04	1.88E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.47E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.22E-04
20R+S-abb-cholestane	2.99E-05	2.59E-05	4.51E-04	1.92E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.31E-05
20R-aaa-cholestane	1.42E-05	1.24E-05	3.53E-04	2.13E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.05E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.48E-05
20R+S-abb-ergostane	3.77E-05	2.40E-05	4.43E-04	1.81E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.35E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.19E-04
20R+S-abb-sitostane	2.46E-05	2.14E-05	4.95E-04	2.61E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.81E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.59E-05

Molecular Marker	Onroad Diesel	Nonroad Diesel	Onroad Gasoline	Nonroad Gasoline	Anthro. Biomass	Wildfire	Coal	Oil	Natural Gas	Food Cooking	Road Dust
Fluoranthene	4.19E-05	4.36E-05	2.48E-04	6.45E-04	4.21E-04	7.40E-04	0.00E+00	2.03E-05	1.63E-02	2.98E-05	3.15E-05
Acephenanthrylene	5.97E-05	6.54E-05	2.96E-06	1.14E-04	1.91E-04	3.40E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Benzo(ghi)fluoranthene	2.14E-05	2.31E-05	8.83E-05	3.29E-04	7.72E-05	1.15E-04	0.00E+00	1.48E-05	9.48E-03	8.62E-06	8.93E-06
Cyclopenta(cd)pyrene	1.43E-05	1.57E-05	1.09E-04	6.20E-04	1.80E-04	1.98E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Benz(a)anthracene	1.27E-05	1.21E-05	1.03E-04	1.03E-04	1.43E-04	2.10E-04	0.00E+00	1.90E-05	1.19E-02	1.47E-05	5.98E-06
Chrysene/Triphenylene	3.25E-05	3.32E-05	1.07E-04	1.03E-04	1.43E-04	2.12E-04	0.00E+00	6.74E-05	4.58E-02	5.02E-05	5.29E-05
Retene	1.03E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.94E-03	5.23E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	8.11E-06	5.91E-06	1.34E-04	4.98E-04	6.58E-05	9.57E-05	9.77E-03	1.67E-05	9.39E-03	1.06E-05	3.78E-05
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	7.93E-06	6.01E-06	3.59E-04	4.71E-04	7.20E-05	9.01E-05	1.41E-02	1.57E-05	6.78E-03	7.54E-06	3.02E-05
Benzo(j)fluoranthene	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.46E-05	7.02E-05	3.31E-05	5.08E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Benzo(e)pyrene	5.08E-06	4.52E-06	8.00E-05	7.55E-05	5.10E-05	5.40E-05	1.04E-02	7.57E-06	2.77E-03	6.82E-06	1.85E-05
Benzo(a)pyrene	6.40E-06	3.40E-06	7.92E-05	1.14E-04	8.49E-05	1.28E-04	0.00E+00	5.23E-07	0.00E+00	6.82E-06	1.58E-05
Perylene	3.05E-06	3.35E-06	4.10E-05	3.21E-04	1.30E-05	2.08E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.08E-06	3.30E-06
Indeno(cd)pyrene	8.09E-09	0.00E+00	8.32E-05	1.47E-04	6.19E-05	8.11E-05	1.25E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Benzo(ghi)perylene	9.20E-06	3.98E-06	4.38E-04	1.81E-03	4.02E-05	5.40E-05	9.45E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.44E-05
Coronene	7.76E-07	0.00E+00	1.36E-04	2.00E-04	6.54E-05	1.02E-04	5.36E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Tetradecanoic acid	1.40E-04	1.53E-04	1.48E-03	3.89E-05	7.51E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.84E-04	1.42E-03	3.62E-03	1.17E-03
Pentadecanoic acid	5.35E-05	5.87E-05	4.21E-04	9.16E-06	2.41E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.43E-05	3.41E-04	1.02E-03	5.28E-04
Hexadecanoic acid	4.68E-04	5.13E-04	7.92E-03	1.37E-04	3.93E-03	2.46E-03	0.00E+00	1.22E-03	7.40E-03	2.30E-02	6.98E-03
Heptadecanoic acid	1.35E-04	1.49E-04	1.81E-04	9.47E-05	1.69E-04	1.29E-04	0.00E+00	3.52E-05	2.98E-04	1.95E-03	3.27E-04
Octadecanoic acid	1.37E-03	1.50E-03	1.65E-03	1.80E-04	1.31E-03	1.11E-03	0.00E+00	4.47E-04	1.95E-03	1.30E-02	3.57E-03
Eicosanoic acid	9.87E-05	1.08E-04	3.95E-05	1.69E-05	6.34E-04	3.14E-04	0.00E+00	1.70E-05	0.00E+00	1.35E-04	4.75E-04
Heneicosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.52E-06	1.67E-04	4.15E-05	0.00E+00	2.53E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.03E-05
Docosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E-03	4.23E-04	0.00E+00	7.68E-06	0.00E+00	5.51E-05	3.36E-04

Molecular Marker	Onroad Diesel	Nonroad Diesel	Onroad Gasoline	Nonroad Gasoline	Anthro. Biomass	Wildfire	Coal	Oil	Natural Gas	Food Cooking	Road Dust
Tricosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.11E-04	5.88E-05	0.00E+00	1.43E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.20E-04
Tetracosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.26E-03	8.69E-04	0.00E+00	8.44E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.54E-04
Pentacosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.14E-04	1.38E-05	0.00E+00	1.08E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.31E-05
Hexacosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.41E-03	2.18E-04	0.00E+00	1.71E-06	1.26E-04	0.00E+00	3.67E-04
Heptacosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.14E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.81E-05
Octacosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.45E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.54E-05	0.00E+00	4.52E-04
Nonacosanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.05E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.48E-04
Triacontanoic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.63E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.34E-05	0.00E+00	4.30E-04
Butanedioic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.68E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.28E-04	0.00E+00
Pentanedioic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.81E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.25E-04	0.00E+00
Hexanedioic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.76E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.38E-04	0.00E+00
Heptanedioic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.29E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Octanedioic acid	9.58E-04	1.05E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.44E-04	1.83E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.14E-04	0.00E+00
Nonanedioic acid	1.22E-03	1.34E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.71E-04	1.60E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1-2-benzenedicarboxylic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.40E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1-3-benzenedicarboxylic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.30E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1-4-benzenedicarboxylic acid	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.31E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.13E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Nonadecanoic acid	2.25E-05	2.47E-05	5.95E-05	1.60E-05	1.58E-04	5.31E-05	0.00E+00	1.13E-05	0.00E+00	9.44E-05	1.45E-04
1-8-naphthalic anhydride	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.20E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
1H-phenalen-1-one	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.58E-04	2.82E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.47E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Anthracen-9-10-dione	7.18E-05	7.88E-05	5.45E-04	5.57E-04	5.06E-05	9.11E-05	0.00E+00	5.49E-05	4.71E-02	0.00E+00	7.56E-06
Benz(a)anthracene-7 12-dione	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.95E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Levogluconan	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.31E-02	1.13E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

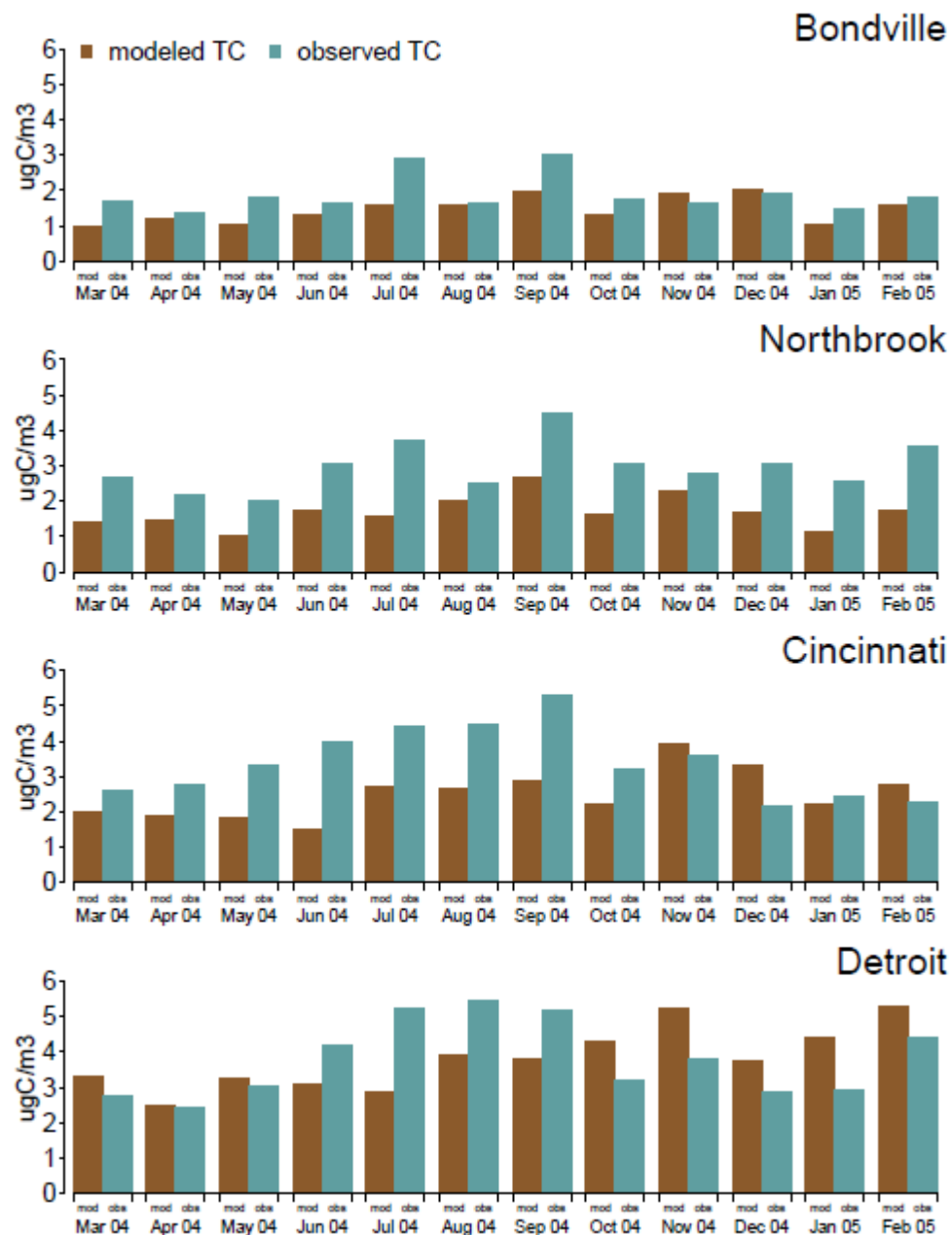


Figure S1. Monthly comparison of measured total carbon (OC + EC) to modeled carbon (primary organic, secondary organic, and elemental). There is a consistent underestimation during the warm months at all sites and the results are mixed at other times

Table S2. Paired model and observation quantities of each organic tracer at Bondville, IL in units of (ng/m³) in the context of measurement detection limit (MDL^a) and measurement uncertainty (UNC^b). Observations below the detection limit are denoted by ^c.

tracer	March04		April04		May04		June04		July04		August04		September04		October04		November04		December04		Janucry05		February05		MDL ^a	UNC ^b
	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs		
Tetracosane	1.87E-01	c	2.11E-01	3.00E-02	1.90E-01	1.48E+00	2.32E-01	c	2.82E-01	9.40E-01	3.03E-01	c	3.15E-01	c	2.18E-01	c	3.44E-01	c	3.83E-01	6.30E-01	2.79E-01	1.55E+00	4.19E-01	8.50E-01	7.78E-01	20%
Pentacosane	1.85E-01	3.90E-01	2.04E-01	3.20E-01	1.70E-01	1.38E+00	2.25E-01	c	2.60E-01	7.60E-01	2.78E-01	c	3.11E-01	c	2.03E-01	c	3.34E-01	c	3.80E-01	3.00E-01	2.63E-01	1.39E+00	3.84E-01	8.90E-01	1.02E+00	16%
Hexacosane	1.36E-01	9.00E-02	1.41E-01	c	1.11E-01	2.05E+00	1.56E-01	c	1.68E-01	6.80E-01	1.73E-01	c	2.19E-01	c	1.35E-01	c	2.23E-01	c	2.77E-01	7.10E-01	1.82E-01	2.10E+00	2.63E-01	1.40E+00	1.30E+00	16%
Heptacosane	1.97E-01	c	1.92E-01	c	1.31E-01	2.60E+00	1.92E-01	c	1.45E-01	1.15E+00	1.51E-01	c	2.87E-01	c	1.49E-01	c	3.09E-01	c	4.30E-01	2.20E-01	2.22E-01	2.48E+00	3.24E-01	1.01E+00	1.41E+00	16%
Octacosane	9.14E-02	c	8.78E-02	c	6.16E-02	1.43E+00	8.60E-02	c	6.90E-02	4.00E-01	7.28E-02	c	1.32E-01	c	7.27E-02	c	1.42E-01	1.90E-01	1.92E-01	5.40E-01	1.04E-01	1.55E+00	1.52E-01	7.70E-01	7.88E-01	13%
Nonacosane	3.56E-01	c	3.26E-01	5.00E-01	1.91E-01	5.36E+00	3.15E-01	2.99E+00	1.23E-01	1.93E+00	1.28E-01	c	4.76E-01	c	1.94E-01	c	5.15E-01	6.00E-01	8.28E-01	2.11E+00	3.46E-01	3.80E+00	5.01E-01	2.14E+00	1.36E+00	27%
Triacotane	6.42E-02	c	6.58E-02	c	4.40E-02	2.14E+00	6.23E-02	2.90E-01	5.36E-02	1.01E+00	5.74E-02	c	9.42E-02	c	5.10E-02	c	1.06E-01	5.60E-01	1.37E-01	3.50E-01	7.16E-02	5.20E-01	1.08E-01	7.40E-01	8.11E-01	40%
Hentriacotane	1.22E-01	c	1.13E-01	3.30E-01	6.63E-02	1.87E+00	1.09E-01	8.40E-01	4.59E-02	7.80E-01	4.75E-02	c	1.64E-01	c	6.72E-02	6.20E-01	1.79E-01	9.50E-01	2.84E-01	4.50E-01	1.18E-01	5.80E-01	1.73E-01	6.20E-01	4.06E-01	40%
Dotriacotane	4.18E-02	c	4.27E-02	c	2.67E-02	c	3.95E-02	3.90E-01	3.09E-02	4.50E-01	3.36E-02	c	5.99E-02	c	3.07E-02	c	6.85E-02	5.60E-01	9.03E-02	1.40E-01	4.43E-02	3.30E-01	6.70E-02	6.60E-01	3.40E-01	43%
22-29-30-trisnorhopane	1.02E-02	c	1.33E-02	c	1.07E-02	c	1.36E-02	c	2.01E-02	c	2.21E-02	c	1.89E-02	c	1.36E-02	c	2.21E-02	c	1.95E-02	c	1.51E-02	c	2.31E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
17- α (H)-21b(H)-29-norhopane	2.17E-02	c	2.87E-02	c	2.32E-02	c	3.14E-02	c	4.59E-02	c	5.01E-02	c	4.13E-02	c	2.94E-02	c	4.76E-02	4.00E-02	4.18E-02	6.00E-02	3.40E-02	c	5.09E-02	c	1.37E-02	14%
17- α (H)-21b(H)-hopane	2.74E-02	c	3.58E-02	c	2.87E-02	c	3.74E-02	5.00E-02	5.52E-02	c	6.03E-02	c	5.09E-02	2.00E-02	3.67E-02	5.00E-02	5.93E-02	5.00E-02	5.22E-02	5.00E-02	4.16E-02	5.00E-02	6.33E-02	5.00E-02	1.37E-02	14%
22R&S-17- α (H)-21b(H)-30-homohopane	2.55E-02	c	3.32E-02	c	2.64E-02	c	3.34E-02	c	4.94E-02	c	5.46E-02	c	4.69E-02	c	3.39E-02	c	5.51E-02	c	4.85E-02	c	3.74E-02	c	5.76E-02	c	1.37E-02	14%
22R&S-17- α (H)-21b(H)-30-31-bishomohopane	1.35E-02	c	1.76E-02	c	1.40E-02	c	1.80E-02	c	2.66E-02	c	2.92E-02	c	2.48E-02	c	1.79E-02	c	2.91E-02	c	2.55E-02	c	2.01E-02	c	3.09E-02	c	1.37E-02	14%
20R+S-abb-cholestane	1.29E-02	c	1.71E-02	c	1.44E-02	c	1.86E-02	c	2.69E-02	c	2.98E-02	c	2.57E-02	c	1.84E-02	c	2.89E-02	c	2.59E-02	c	2.00E-02	c	2.96E-02	c	1.37E-02	32%
20R-aaa-cholestane	1.08E-02	c	1.44E-02	c	1.25E-02	c	1.69E-02	c	2.42E-02	c	2.64E-02	c	2.23E-02	c	1.59E-02	c	2.45E-02	c	2.20E-02	c	1.78E-02	c	2.57E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
20R+S-abb-ergostane	1.33E-02	c	1.76E-02	c	1.47E-02	c	1.87E-02	c	2.71E-02	c	3.01E-02	c	2.61E-02	c	1.88E-02	c	2.96E-02	c	2.65E-02	c	2.04E-02	c	3.04E-02	c	1.37E-02	18%
20R+S-abb-sitostane	1.45E-02	c	1.94E-02	c	1.66E-02	4.00E-02	2.20E-02	c	3.17E-02	c	3.48E-02	c	2.96E-02	c	2.11E-02	c	3.28E-02	c	2.95E-02	c	2.33E-02	c	3.40E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
Fluoranthene	4.16E-01	c	4.61E-01	2.40E-01	4.43E-01	c	5.01E-01	c	4.22E-01	1.10E-01	4.61E-01	1.00E-02	6.13E-01	2.00E-02	3.76E-01	1.00E-02	7.10E-01	1.00E-02	1.03E+00	7.00E-02	5.86E-01	9.00E-02	9.51E-01	7.00E-02	2.73E-02	26%
Acephenanthrylene	8.46E-02	c	7.65E-02	c	4.04E-02	c	7.35E-02	c	2.37E-02	c	2.39E-02	c	1.11E-01	c	4.10E-02	c	1.21E-01	c	1.97E-01	c	7.79E-02	c	1.11E-01	c	2.73E-02	26%
Benzo(ghi)fluoranthene	1.70E-01	c	2.04E-01	c	2.24E-01	c	2.30E-01	3.00E-02	2.30E-01	c	2.52E-01	c	2.63E-01	c	1.85E-01	c	3.13E-01	8.00E-02	4.32E-01	1.80E-01	2.76E-01	2.20E-01	4.61E-01	1.90E-01	3.00E-02	25%
Cyclopenta(cd)pyrene	8.79E-02	c	8.40E-02	c	5.01E-02	c	9.06E-02	c	5.15E-02	c	5.20E-02	c	1.26E-01	c	5.32E-02	c	1.34E-01	c	2.05E-01	2.00E-02	9.34E-02	9.00E-02	1.30E-01	c	2.73E-02	16%
Benzo(a)anthracene	2.26E-01	c	2.64E-01	c	2.80E-01	c	2.90E-01	c	2.71E-01	2.00E-02	2.98E-01	c	3.39E-01	4.00E-02	2.30E-01	4.00E-02	4.02E-01	1.00E-02	5.72E-01	3.00E-02	3.48E-01	3.00E-02	5.83E-01	4.00E-02	2.73E-02	10%
Chrysene/Triphenylene	6.94E-01	c	8.56E-01	c	9.97E-01	c	9.61E-01	c	9.95E-01	2.00E-02	1.10E+00	c	1.07E+00	c	8.01E-01	c	1.30E+00	4.00E-02	1.79E+00	8.00E-02	1.18E+00	8.00E-02	2.02E+00	8.00E-02	2.73E-02	25%
Retene	1.21E+00	5.90E-01	1.06E+00	c	5.29E-01	c	1.00E+00	c	1.75E-01	c	1.64E-01	3.30E-01	1.55E+00	c	5.13E-01	c	1.66E+00	c	2.87E+00	1.30E-01	1.06E+00	1.00E-02	1.49E+00	1.00E-02	2.73E-02	29%
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	4.20E-01	c	3.12E-01	c	3.91E-01	c	3.38E-01	c	4.93E-01	c	4.10E-01	c	6.16E-01	c	5.04E-01	c	6.58E-01	3.00E-02	6.56E-01	4.00E-02	6.38E-01	4.00E-02	9.34E-01	5.00E-02	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.02E-01	3.70E-01	3.21E-01	c	4.14E-01	c	3.39E-01	3.00E-02	5.56E-01	4.00E-02	4.20E-01	c	7.25E-01	6.00E-02	6.06E-01	5.00E-02	6.25E-01	9.00E-02	6.77E-01	1.00E-01	7.41E-01	1.10E-01	1.04E+00	1.30E-01	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(j)fluoranthene	1.54E-02	c	1.44E-02	c	8.25E-03	c	1.49E-02	c	7.04E-03	c	7.14E-03	c	2.15E-02	c	8.62E-03	c	2.30E-02	c	3.61E-02	c	1.55E-02	3.00E-02	2.16E-02	c	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(e)pyrene	3.30E-01	c	1.86E-01	c	2.47E-01	c	1.90E-01	2.00E-02	3.41E-01	c	2.35E-01	c	4.67E-01	2.00E-02	3.96E-01	5.00E-02	3.81E-01	5.00E-02	4.00E-01	7.00E-02	4.74E-01	1.00E-01	6.52E-01	7.00E-02	2.73E-02	25%
Benzo(a)pyrene	3.91E-02	c	3.61E-02	c	2.02E-02	c	3.62E-02	2.00E-02	1.52E-02	c	1.56E-02	c	5.35E-02	1.00E-02	2.10E-02	2.00E-02	5.75E-02	c	9.13E-02	7.00E-02	3.79E-02	4.00E-02	5.35E-02	6.00E-02	2.73E-02	25%
Perylene	1.19E-02	c	1.40E-02	1.20E-01	1.11E-02	c	1.90E-02	c	2.11E-02	4.00E-02	2.16E-02	c	2.23E-02	c	1.30E-02	c	2.30E-02	1.00E-02	2.68E-02	5.00E-02	1.89E-02	5.00E-02	2.53E-02	7.00E-02	2.73E-02	25%
Indeno(cd)pyrene	3.52E-01	c	1.67E-01	c	2.28E-01	c	1.65E-01	c	3.42E-01	c	2.06E-01	4.00E-02	4.92E-01	4.00E-02	4.22E-01	7.00E-02	3.73E-01	6.00E-02	3.64E-01	8.00E-02	4.92E-01	1.00E-01	6.47E-01	1.00E-01	2.73E-02	29%
Benzo(ghi)perylene	3.00E-01	c	1.75E-01	c	2.20E-01	c	2.02E-01	c	3.69E-01	c	2.70E-01	7.00E-02	4.54E-01	1.00E-01	3.77E-01	1.00E-01	3.66E-01	6.00E-02	3.48E-01	8.00E-02	4.47E-01	c	5.89E-01	1.00E-01	2.73E-02	12%
Coronene	1.71E-01	c	9.11E-02	c	1.10E-01	c	9.18E-02	c	1.60E-01	c	1.02E-01	c	2.41E-01	c	1.94E-01	c	1.92E-01	2.00E-02	2.03E-01	4.00E-02	2.33E-01	7.00E-02	3.08E-01	8.00E-02	3.41E-02	26%
Tetradecanoic acid	5.55E-01	3.45E+00	5.80E-																							

tracer	March04		April04		May04		June04		July04		August04		September04		October04		November04		December04		Janucry05		February05		MDL ^a	UNC ^b
	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs		
1-2-benzenedicarboxylic acid	2.22E-03	1.14E+00	1.94E-03	1.00E-01	9.72E-04	1.07E+00	1.84E-03	c	3.22E-04	1.70E+00	3.01E-04	2.90E-01	2.85E-03	1.94E+00	9.43E-04	1.00E-01	3.06E-03	c	5.27E-03	1.70E-01	1.94E-03	c	2.75E-03	9.60E-01	1.29E+00	38%
1-3-benzenedicarboxylic acid	2.00E-04	1.90E-01	3.19E-04	c	1.70E-04	c	1.52E-04	c	2.21E-04	c	1.79E-04	c	5.07E-04	c	2.38E-04	c	3.30E-04	c	5.10E-04	c	7.76E-04	c	6.15E-04	1.60E-01	1.34E+00	38%
1-4-benzenedicarboxylic acid	1.50E-03	4.90E-01	1.41E-03	1.00E-01	7.14E-04	3.70E-01	1.24E-03	c	3.52E-04	4.30E-01	3.10E-04	3.50E-01	2.10E-03	7.70E-01	7.45E-04	2.60E-01	2.11E-03	9.00E-02	3.58E-03	1.42E+00	1.74E-03	2.20E-01	2.11E-03	5.70E-01	1.27E+00	38%
Nonadecanoic acid	7.34E-02	1.60E-01	6.73E-02	1.30E-01	3.69E-02	c	6.40E-02	c	2.29E-02	1.60E-01	2.52E-02	1.30E-01	9.80E-02	c	3.87E-02	1.50E-01	1.06E-01	c	1.70E-01	c	6.88E-02	2.20E-01	9.86E-02	c	1.45E-01	73%
1-8-naphthalic anhydride	4.95E-03	c	4.32E-03	c	2.16E-03	c	4.10E-03	c	7.17E-04	c	6.69E-04	c	6.34E-03	c	2.10E-03	c	6.81E-03	c	1.17E-02	c	4.32E-03	c	6.11E-03	c	2.78E+00	16%
1H-phenalen-1-one	2.66E-01	c	3.12E-01	c	3.38E-01	c	3.43E-01	c	3.21E-01	c	3.54E-01	c	3.98E-01	c	2.73E-01	c	4.75E-01	c	6.79E-01	c	4.15E-01	c	6.99E-01	c	1.74E+00	16%
Anthracen-9-10-dione	6.88E-01	c	8.65E-01	c	1.02E+00	c	9.80E-01	c	1.05E+00	c	1.17E+00	c	1.08E+00	c	8.28E-01	c	1.31E+00	6.00E-02	1.77E+00	1.10E-01	1.20E+00	8.00E-02	2.06E+00	1.10E-01	7.41E-01	16%
Benz(a)anthracene-7 12-dione	4.03E-02	c	5.11E-02	c	6.19E-02	c	5.79E-02	c	6.24E-02	c	6.92E-02	c	6.30E-02	c	4.92E-02	c	7.71E-02	c	1.05E-01	2.10E-01	7.17E-02	c	1.24E-01	c	7.06E-01	16%
Levogluconan	3.83E+01	4.23E+01	3.35E+01	c	1.67E+01	1.28E+01	3.18E+01	3.04E+01	5.55E+00	2.53E+01	5.18E+00	1.60E+01	4.91E+01	1.64E+01	1.63E+01	3.77E+01	5.27E+01	7.76E+01	9.08E+01	7.30E+01	3.35E+01	1.32E+01	4.73E+01	5.50E+01	2.70E+00	37%
3-Acetylpentanedioic acid	3.31E-02	c	1.77E-01	5.00E-01	1.32E-01	2.80E+00	1.42E-01	4.10E+00	4.49E-01	1.33E+01	3.36E-01	6.60E+00	4.27E-01	c	8.09E-02	1.70E+00	1.40E-01	1.60E+00	6.79E-02	1.10E+00	1.02E-01	c	3.39E-02	c	1.00E-01	
2-Hydroxy-4-isopropyladipic acid	6.04E-02	6.30E+00	3.23E-01	6.30E+00	2.40E-01	2.33E+01	2.59E-01	2.49E+01	8.19E-01	4.91E+01	6.13E-01	3.14E+01	7.78E-01	1.30E+00	1.47E-01	1.25E+01	2.55E-01	2.79E+01	1.24E-01	2.42E+01	1.86E-01	c	6.17E-02	3.00E+00	1.00E-01	
3-Acetyl hexanedioic acid	4.16E-01	2.00E-01	2.23E+00	3.00E-01	1.65E+00	2.50E+00	1.79E+00	2.20E+00	5.65E+00	7.50E+00	4.23E+00	4.10E+00	5.37E+00	4.00E-01	1.02E+00	8.00E-01	1.76E+00	7.00E-01	8.53E-01	8.00E-01	1.28E+00	c	4.26E-01	1.00E-01	1.00E-01	
3-Hydroxyglutaric acid	4.67E-02	7.20E+00	2.50E-01	1.31E+01	1.86E-01	2.83E+01	2.00E-01	3.11E+01	6.34E-01	6.62E+01	4.74E-01	3.67E+01	6.02E-01	3.60E+00	1.14E-01	1.16E+01	1.97E-01	1.41E+01	9.57E-02	1.70E+01	1.44E-01	c	4.78E-02	9.20E+00	1.00E-01	
2-Hydroxy-4-4-dimethylglutaric acid	3.44E-02	4.00E-01	1.84E-01	2.00E-01	1.37E-01	1.80E+00	1.48E-01	1.80E+00	4.67E-01	4.30E+00	3.49E-01	2.10E+00	4.44E-01	c	8.41E-02	5.00E-01	1.45E-01	1.30E+00	7.05E-02	1.40E+00	1.06E-01	c	3.52E-02	1.00E-01	1.00E-01	
3-(2-Hydroxy-ethyl)-2-2-dimethyl-cyclobutane-carboxylic acid	2.29E-01	c	1.23E+00	c	9.11E-01	4.00E-01	9.84E-01	2.00E-01	3.11E+00	1.00E-01	2.33E+00	6.00E-01	2.96E+00	1.00E-01	5.60E-01	2.00E-01	9.67E-01	1.00E-01	4.70E-01	3.00E-01	7.05E-01	c	2.35E-01	c	1.00E-01	
Pinic acid	1.69E-01	c	9.01E-01	8.00E-01	6.70E-01	7.00E-01	7.23E-01	5.00E-01	2.29E+00	2.00E-01	1.71E+00	9.00E-01	2.17E+00	5.00E-01	4.12E-01	4.00E-01	7.11E-01	5.00E-01	3.46E-01	1.70E+00	5.18E-01	c	1.72E-01	c	1.00E-01	
Pinonic acid	8.13E-02	c	4.34E-01	5.00E-01	3.23E-01	4.00E-01	3.48E-01	9.00E-01	1.10E+00	2.00E-01	8.25E-01	5.00E-01	1.05E+00	2.00E-01	1.98E-01	8.00E-01	3.43E-01	3.00E-01	1.66E-01	1.20E+00	2.50E-01	c	8.31E-02	c	1.00E-01	
2-3-Dihydroxy-4-oxopentanoic acid	1.64E-01	8.00E-01	2.41E-01	4.00E-01	2.08E-01	1.60E+00	1.95E-01	1.70E+00	3.98E-01	2.40E+00	3.25E-01	1.80E+00	4.39E-01	3.00E-01	1.77E-01	9.00E-01	1.90E-01	1.00E+00	2.35E-01	1.00E+00	1.02E-01	c	3.58E-01	8.00E-01	1.00E-01	
2-Methylglyceric acid	5.96E-01	1.80E+00	8.10E-01	2.00E+00	1.55E+00	1.31E+01	1.49E+00	2.09E+01	4.10E+00	3.44E+01	2.66E+00	1.85E+01	3.13E+00	1.20E+00	4.35E-01	3.60E+00	6.60E-01	2.60E+00	1.09E+00	2.00E+00	7.24E-01	c	1.02E+00	2.20E+00	1.00E-01	
2-Methylthreitol	1.01E+00	2.00E-01	1.37E+00	3.00E-01	2.61E+00	3.21E+01	2.51E+00	4.07E+01	6.92E+00	5.55E+01	4.49E+00	1.61E+01	5.28E+00	c	7.33E-01	1.20E+00	1.11E+00	4.00E-01	1.84E+00	1.00E-01	1.22E+00	c	1.72E+00	c	1.00E-01	
2-Methylerythritol	1.65E+00	7.00E-01	2.25E+00	1.00E+00	4.29E+00	6.41E+01	4.12E+00	7.92E+01	1.14E+01	1.13E+02	7.39E+00	3.61E+01	8.69E+00	c	1.21E+00	2.60E+00	1.83E+00	9.00E-01	3.02E+00	1.00E-01	2.01E+00	c	2.82E+00	2.00E-01	1.00E-01	
b-Caryophyllinic acid	1.08E-02	2.80E+00	7.12E-01	1.60E+00	1.16E+00	1.50E+00	1.28E+00	1.00E+00	4.51E+00	5.40E+00	3.61E+00	3.30E+00	2.72E+00	2.50E+00	4.14E-01	2.60E+00	3.55E-01	3.10E+00	2.67E-02	2.90E+00	2.49E-02	c	1.09E-02	3.00E+00	1.00E-01	

Table S3. Paired model and observation quantities of each organic tracer at Northbrook, IL in units of (ng/m³) in the context of measurement detection limit (MDL^a) and measurement uncertainty (UNC^b). Observations below the detection limit are denoted by ^c.

tracer	March04		April04		May04		June04		July04		August04		September04		October04		November04		December04		Janucry05		February05		MDL ^a	UNC ^b
	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs		
Tetracosane	3.97E-01	1.37E+00	3.94E-01	2.70E-01	3.36E-01	c	7.12E-01	1.26E+00	4.14E-01	c	6.85E-01	c	8.95E-01	5.10E-01	4.72E-01	2.45E+00	6.15E-01	3.40E-01	4.30E-01	1.31E+00	2.98E-01	6.70E-01	5.52E-01	2.23E+00	7.78E-01	20%
Pentacosane	3.69E-01	1.36E+00	3.79E-01	8.10E-01	3.18E-01	c	7.15E-01	2.42E+00	4.00E-01	c	6.71E-01	c	8.42E-01	c	4.47E-01	2.86E+00	5.83E-01	2.70E-01	4.25E-01	c	2.88E-01	9.70E-01	5.24E-01	1.03E+00	1.02E+00	16%
Hexacosane	2.32E-01	1.39E+00	2.43E-01	9.20E-01	2.01E-01	c	4.80E-01	1.73E+00	2.63E-01	1.00E-02	4.31E-01	c	5.37E-01	c	2.86E-01	3.99E+00	3.75E-01	1.15E+00	3.00E-01	9.00E-02	2.07E-01	1.19E+00	3.48E-01	1.56E+00	1.30E+00	16%
Heptacosane	2.63E-01	1.79E+00	2.64E-01	9.60E-01	1.77E-01	c	3.51E-01	3.16E+00	1.95E-01	c	3.03E-01	c	4.65E-01	4.30E-01	2.60E-01	3.87E+00	4.01E-01	2.43E+00	3.88E-01	c	2.53E-01	1.78E+00	3.87E-01	2.33E+00	1.41E+00	16%
Octacosane	1.28E-01	6.30E-01	1.26E-01	2.20E-01	8.43E-02	c	1.50E-01	1.37E+00	8.89E-02	6.30E-01	1.38E-01	c	2.19E-01	c	1.23E-01	2.45E+00	1.91E-01	2.27E+00	1.75E-01	c	1.13E-01	6.60E-01	1.82E-01	1.06E+00	7.88E-01	13%
Nonacosane	3.49E-01	2.06E+00	3.53E-01	2.63E+00	1.75E-01	c	2.67E-01	5.43E+00	1.25E-01	3.31E+00	1.77E-01	c	4.52E-01	7.10E-01	2.56E-01	6.36E+00	5.06E-01	1.20E+01	6.49E-01	1.03E+00	4.17E-01	2.78E+00	5.43E-01	3.11E+00	1.36E+00	27%
Triacotane	9.35E-02	4.60E-01	9.20E-02	c	5.94E-02	c	1.21E-01	1.93E+00	7.44E-02	4.20E-01	1.05E-01	c	1.55E-01	c	9.76E-02	1.33E+00	1.48E-01	3.89E+00	1.29E-01	1.90E-01	8.06E-02	8.60E-01	1.31E-01	1.10E+00	8.11E-01	40%
Hentriacotane	1.19E-01	8.70E-01	1.21E-01	2.90E-01	5.99E-02	7.00E-02	1.00E-01	1.55E+00	4.87E-02	6.00E-01	6.50E-02	3.90E-01	1.55E-01	1.19E+00	9.26E-02	1.30E+00	1.77E-01	2.26E+00	2.24E-01	4.50E-01	1.44E-01	1.65E+00	1.87E-01	6.10E-01	4.06E-01	40%
Dotriacotane	5.73E-02	6.70E-01	5.68E-02	c	3.39E-02	c	6.94E-02	c	4.28E-02	2.10E-01	5.78E-02	c	8.76E-02	2.60E-01	5.80E-02	4.00E-01	9.07E-02	1.15E+00	8.21E-02	2.20E-01	5.05E-02	1.72E+00	8.07E-02	6.00E-01	3.40E-01	43%
22-29-30-trisnorhopane	2.62E-02	c	2.67E-02	c	2.20E-02	6.00E-02	5.48E-02	c	3.29E-02	6.00E-02	5.06E-02	c	5.75E-02	c	3.57E-02	5.00E-02	4.47E-02	c	2.68E-02	4.00E-02	1.64E-02	c	3.47E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
17- α (H)-21b(H)-29-norhopane	5.76E-02	2.40E-01	6.09E-02	1.40E-01	5.29E-02	1.20E-01	1.40E-01	1.90E-01	7.98E-02	1.00E-01	1.27E-01	1.20E-01	1.40E-01	2.30E-01	8.21E-02	1.60E-01	9.99E-02	6.00E-02	6.05E-02	1.30E-01	3.86E-02	c	7.99E-02	1.50E-01	1.37E-02	14%
17- α (H)-21b(H)-hopane	7.00E-02	2.40E-01	7.24E-02	1.40E-01	6.08E-02	1.20E-01	1.56E-01	c	9.19E-02	9.00E-02	1.43E-01	1.00E-01	1.60E-01	2.10E-01	9.71E-02	1.50E-01	1.20E-01	8.00E-02	7.25E-02	9.00E-02	4.58E-02	1.50E-01	9.51E-02	1.60E-01	1.37E-02	14%
22R&S-17 α (H)-21b(H)-30-homohopane	6.54E-02	c	6.60E-02	1.42E-01	5.35E-02	1.30E-01	1.32E-01	c	8.03E-02	1.20E-01	1.22E-01	c	1.40E-01	c	8.78E-02	1.80E-01	1.11E-01	c	6.62E-02	9.00E-02	4.01E-02	c	8.58E-02	3.20E-01	1.37E-02	14%
22R&S-17 α (H)-21b(H)-30-31-bishomohopane	3.44E-02	c	3.51E-02	c	2.90E-02	c	7.32E-02	c	4.39E-02	c	6.73E-02	c	7.62E-02	c	4.69E-02	c	5.87E-02	c	3.52E-02	c	2.19E-02	c	4.61E-02	c	1.37E-02	14%
20R+S-abb-cholestane	3.45E-02	c	3.56E-02	c	3.02E-02	6.00E-02	7.58E-02	c	4.40E-02	c	6.99E-02	c	7.87E-02	c	4.79E-02	5.00E-02	5.92E-02	c	3.61E-02	6.00E-02	2.20E-02	c	4.58E-02	c	1.37E-02	32%
20R-aaa-cholestane	2.91E-02	c	3.12E-02	c	2.79E-02	4.00E-02	7.37E-02	c	4.09E-02	c	6.72E-02	c	7.34E-02	c	4.25E-02	5.00E-02	5.07E-02	c	3.16E-02	3.00E-02	2.03E-02	c	4.06E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
20R+S-abb-ergostane	3.51E-02	c	3.58E-02	c	2.99E-02	5.00E-02	7.40E-02	2.00E-02	4.37E-02	c	6.86E-02	c	7.79E-02	c	4.80E-02	6.00E-02	5.99E-02	c	3.65E-02	2.00E-02	2.21E-02	c	4.62E-02	c	1.37E-02	18%
20R+S-abb-sitostane	3.93E-02	c	4.15E-02	c	3.64E-02	9.00E-02	9.44E-02	c	5.31E-02	c	8.64E-02	c	9.54E-02	c	5.62E-02	9.00E-02	6.80E-02	c	4.20E-02	6.00E-02	2.63E-02	c	5.36E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
Fluoranthene	7.02E-01	2.80E-01	6.25E-01	1.20E-01	4.91E-01	8.00E-02	6.75E-01	2.90E-01	4.22E-01	8.00E-02	6.86E-01	1.70E-01	1.36E+00	3.00E-01	6.44E-01	1.60E-01	9.67E-01	3.50E-01	8.59E-01	1.63E+00	6.58E-01	3.19E+00	9.93E-01	1.27E+00	2.73E-02	26%
Acephenanthrylene	7.57E-02	c	7.99E-02	c	3.65E-02	c	6.79E-02	c	2.88E-02	c	3.90E-02	c	9.36E-02	c	5.60E-02	c	1.14E-01	c	1.55E-01	c	9.77E-02	4.00E-02	1.23E-01	c	2.73E-02	26%
Benzo(ghi)fluoranthene	3.48E-01	2.20E-01	3.00E-01	c	2.59E-01	1.30E-01	3.49E-01	c	2.30E-01	c	3.79E-01	1.90E-01	7.24E-01	4.20E-01	3.35E-01	2.30E-01	4.73E-01	1.01E+00	3.70E-01	2.86E+00	3.01E-01	3.05E+00	4.79E-01	4.20E+00	3.00E-02	25%
Cyclopenta(cd)pyrene	9.66E-02	c	1.10E-01	c	7.42E-02	c	1.91E-01	c	8.67E-02	c	1.48E-01	c	1.97E-01	c	1.03E-01	8.00E-02	1.57E-01	5.00E-02	1.80E-01	1.50E-01	1.20E-01	4.20E-01	1.63E-01	2.80E-01	2.73E-02	16%
Benzo(a)anthracene	4.32E-01	7.00E-02	3.68E-01	5.00E-02	3.04E-01	3.00E-02	3.65E-01	4.00E-02	2.51E-01	1.00E-02	4.06E-01	5.00E-02	8.51E-01	1.00E-01	3.94E-01	5.00E-02	5.79E-01	7.00E-02	4.74E-01	1.30E-01	3.80E-01	3.20E-01	5.92E-01	2.30E-01	2.73E-02	10%
Chrysene/Triphenylene	1.51E+00	1.80E-01	1.25E+00	1.30E-01	1.09E+00	8.00E-02	1.25E+00	6.00E-02	9.06E-01	5.00E-02	1.48E+00	7.00E-02	3.08E+00	2.50E-01	1.40E+00	1.30E-01	1.99E+00	1.90E-01	1.50E+00	4.30E-01	1.26E+00	5.90E-01	2.02E+00	6.40E-01	2.73E-02	25%
Retene	9.29E-01	3.80E-01	9.79E-01	c	3.45E-01	c	4.61E-01	c	1.06E-01	c	7.10E-02	c	8.63E-01	c	5.25E-01	1.30E-01	1.35E+00	c	2.14E+00	1.50E-01	1.34E+00	3.10E-01	1.56E+00	c		29%
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	5.76E-01	1.50E-01	4.46E-01	1.30E-01	4.39E-01	5.00E-02	4.87E-01	c	4.18E-01	1.00E-02	5.78E-01	5.00E-02	1.25E+00	1.10E-01	5.33E-01	1.10E-01	7.36E-01	1.50E-01	6.52E-01	2.60E-01	5.85E-01	c	8.67E-01	c	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.03E-01	3.00E-01	4.49E-01	8.00E-02	4.58E-01	1.00E-01	4.68E-01	1.30E-01	4.48E-01	c	5.74E-01	1.00E-01	1.32E+00	2.70E-01	5.48E-01	1.40E-01	7.57E-01	2.90E-01	7.10E-01	5.90E-01	6.48E-01	6.10E-01	9.38E-01	6.60E-01	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(j)fluoranthene	1.56E-02	c	1.73E-02	c	1.04E-02	c	2.45E-02	c	1.09E-02	c	1.79E-02	c	2.72E-02	c	1.47E-02	c	2.47E-02	c	3.03E-02	c	1.97E-02	c	2.60E-02	c	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(e)pyrene	3.51E-01	1.70E-01	2.46E-01	7.00E-02	2.59E-01	1.00E-01	2.10E-01	3.00E-02	2.47E-01	3.00E-02	2.84E-01	8.00E-02	7.52E-01	2.50E-01	3.00E-01	1.10E-01	4.23E-01	3.10E-01	4.27E-01	8.50E-01	3.99E-01	2.09E+00	5.60E-01	4.13E+00	2.73E-02	25%
Benzo(a)pyrene	3.84E-02	5.00E-02	4.14E-02	6.00E-02	2.26E-02	9.00E-02	4.82E-02	c	2.14E-02	4.00E-02	3.37E-02	3.00E-02	5.85E-02	2.10E-01	3.30E-02	1.50E-01	5.93E-02	9.00E-02	7.46E-02	3.00E-01	4.76E-02	1.38E+00	6.23E-02	1.67E+00	2.73E-02	25%
Perylene	2.35E-02	1.30E-01	2.90E-02	5.00E-02	2.84E-02	5.00E-02	8.49E-02	8.00E-02	4.10E-02	3.00E-02	7.33E-02	5.00E-02	7.67E-02	2.50E-01	3.75E-02	1.00E-01	4.23E-02	6.50E-01	3.38E-02	2.52E+00	4.76E-02	4.34E+00	4.06E-02	2.03E+00	2.73E-02	25%
Indeno(cd)pyrene	3.18E-01	5.00E-02	2.13E-01	5.00E-02	2.37E-01	1.00E-01	1.77E-01	c	2.39E-01	c	2.48E-01	8.00E-02	6													

tracer	March04		April04		May04		June04		July04		August04		September04		October04		November04		December04		Janucry05		February05		MDL ^a	UNC ^b
	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs		
1-2-benzenedicarboxylic acid	1.71E-03	2.13E+00	1.80E-03	5.00E-02	6.33E-04	7.00E-02	8.47E-04	1.90E-01	1.95E-04	c	1.30E-04	2.10E-01	1.59E-03	2.15E+00	9.64E-04	6.40E-01	2.48E-03	4.20E-01	3.93E-03	1.80E-01	2.47E-03	3.30E-01	2.86E-03	1.99E+00	1.29E+00	38%
1-3-benzenedicarboxylic acid	3.72E-04	c	4.82E-04	c	2.91E-04	c	3.43E-04	c	2.33E-04	c	4.19E-04	c	8.73E-04	1.90E-01	3.63E-04	c	6.32E-04	c	6.85E-04	c	5.24E-04	c	7.74E-04	4.50E-01	1.34E+00	38%
1-4-benzenedicarboxylic acid	1.31E-03	6.80E-01	1.44E-03	1.70E-01	5.92E-04	c	7.59E-04	c	2.83E-04	c	3.74E-04	3.30E-01	1.58E-03	5.60E-01	8.46E-04	2.40E-01	1.96E-03	7.00E-02	2.89E-03	1.20E-01	1.88E-03	1.90E-01	2.30E-03	5.10E-01	1.27E+00	38%
Nonadecanoic acid	7.32E-02	c	7.54E-02	c	3.59E-02	c	5.58E-02	c	2.54E-02	c	3.77E-02	2.30E-01	9.01E-02	c	5.33E-02	1.10E-01	1.07E-01	c	1.34E-01	c	8.27E-02	c	1.11E-01	c	1.45E-01	73%
1-8-naphthalic anhydride	3.80E-03	c	4.00E-03	c	1.41E-03	c	1.88E-03	c	4.34E-04	c	2.90E-04	c	3.53E-03	c	2.15E-03	c	5.51E-03	c	8.73E-03	c	5.49E-03	c	6.37E-03	c	2.78E+00	16%
1H-phenalen-1-one	5.12E-01	c	4.31E-01	c	3.58E-01	c	4.06E-01	c	2.87E-01	c	4.62E-01	c	1.01E+00	c	4.61E-01	c	6.80E-01	2.30E-01	5.56E-01	1.22E+00	4.51E-01	c	7.00E-01	c	1.74E+00	16%
Anthracen-9-10-dione	1.56E+00	6.40E-01	1.30E+00	7.30E-01	1.16E+00	2.90E-01	1.40E+00	5.20E-01	9.96E-01	2.70E-01	1.63E+00	c	3.26E+00	7.50E-01	1.49E+00	3.70E-01	2.08E+00	2.20E-01	1.52E+00	5.30E-01	1.28E+00	4.00E-01	2.09E+00	6.10E-01	7.41E-01	16%
Benz(a)anthracene-7 12-dione	9.26E-02	c	7.57E-02	c	6.80E-02	c	7.62E-02	c	5.62E-02	c	9.18E-02	c	1.92E-01	c	8.65E-02	2.40E-01	1.22E-01	c	8.83E-02	4.10E-01	7.59E-02	c	1.23E-01	c	7.06E-01	16%
Levogluconan	2.94E+01	3.73E+01	3.10E+01	5.71E+01	1.09E+01	3.91E+01	1.46E+01	4.80E+01	3.36E+00	2.13E+01	2.24E+00	3.57E+01	2.73E+01	6.18E+01	1.66E+01	5.14E+01	4.27E+01	6.48E+01	6.77E+01	8.73E+01	4.25E+01	7.48E+01	4.94E+01	1.10E+02	2.70E+00	37%
3-Acetylpentanedioic acid	7.49E-02	8.00E-01	1.90E-01	4.00E-01	1.02E-01	c	1.85E-01	2.30E+00	5.62E-01	1.35E+01	5.14E-01	4.10E+00	3.59E-01	4.10E+00	1.32E-01	1.00E+00	1.68E-01	1.10E+00	3.99E-02	c	1.79E-01	c	3.86E-02	c	1.00E-01	
2-Hydroxy-4-isopropyladipic acid	1.37E-01	4.40E+00	3.47E-01	4.60E+00	1.87E-01	1.51E+01	3.36E-01	1.18E+01	1.02E+00	2.39E+01	9.37E-01	1.14E+01	6.54E-01	1.22E+01	2.40E-01	6.10E+00	3.07E-01	1.02E+01	7.27E-02	2.10E+00	3.27E-01	2.00E-01	7.04E-02	2.30E+00	1.00E-01	
3-Acetyl hexanedioic acid	9.42E-01	7.00E-01	2.39E+00	1.10E+00	1.29E+00	1.10E+00	2.32E+00	2.20E+00	7.07E+00	7.80E+00	6.46E+00	3.20E+00	4.51E+00	3.00E+00	1.66E+00	6.00E-01	2.12E+00	c	5.01E-01	7.00E-01	2.25E+00	7.00E-01	4.86E-01	1.60E+00	1.00E-01	
3-Hydroxyglutaric acid	1.06E-01	1.39E+01	2.68E-01	1.21E+01	1.44E-01	4.55E+01	2.60E-01	2.71E+01	7.93E-01	4.53E+01	7.25E-01	3.31E+01	5.06E-01	3.08E+01	1.86E-01	1.48E+01	2.38E-01	1.34E+01	5.62E-02	8.50E+00	2.53E-01	2.60E+00	5.44E-02	9.00E+00	1.00E-01	
2-Hydroxy-4,4-dimethylglutaric acid	7.78E-02	3.00E-01	1.98E-01	6.00E-01	1.06E-01	1.50E+00	1.92E-01	1.60E+00	5.84E-01	5.30E+00	5.34E-01	1.60E+00	3.73E-01	1.70E+00	1.37E-01	4.00E-01	1.75E-01	1.20E+00	4.14E-02	1.00E-01	1.86E-01	c	4.01E-02	2.00E-01	1.00E-01	
3-(2-Hydroxy-ethyl)-2-2-dimethyl-cyclobutane-carboxylic acid	5.19E-01	1.50E+00	1.32E+00	1.10E+00	7.09E-01	c	1.28E+00	2.60E+00	3.89E+00	1.18E+01	3.56E+00	2.90E+00	2.48E+00	3.10E+00	9.12E-01	1.80E+00	1.17E+00	1.80E+00	2.76E-01	7.00E-01	1.24E+00	c	2.67E-01	1.20E+00	1.00E-01	
Pinic acid	3.81E-01	5.00E-01	9.68E-01	1.00E+00	5.21E-01	5.00E-01	9.40E-01	1.50E+00	2.86E+00	2.60E+00	2.62E+00	1.60E+00	1.83E+00	6.00E-01	6.71E-01	5.00E-01	8.58E-01	1.00E+00	2.03E-01	1.70E+00	9.13E-01	5.00E-01	1.97E-01	5.00E-01	1.00E-01	
Pinonic acid	1.84E-01	2.00E-01	4.66E-01	1.50E+00	2.51E-01	5.00E-01	4.53E-01	2.80E+00	1.38E+00	3.60E+00	1.26E+00	1.00E-01	8.80E-01	1.00E+00	3.23E-01	7.00E-01	4.13E-01	1.00E+00	9.78E-02	5.00E-01	4.40E-01	c	9.47E-02	3.00E-01	1.00E-01	
2-3-Dihydroxy-4-oxopentanoic acid	2.39E-01	8.00E-01	2.05E-01	7.00E-01	2.00E-01	1.40E+00	2.75E-01	1.20E+00	4.16E-01	2.50E+00	3.60E-01	1.30E+00	5.24E-01	1.70E+00	2.31E-01	7.00E-01	1.78E-01	8.00E-01	1.75E-01	6.00E-01	1.25E-01	3.00E-01	3.18E-01	6.00E-01	1.00E-01	
2-Methylglyceric acid	1.02E+00	1.60E+00	9.10E-01	1.40E+00	1.40E+00	9.70E+00	1.65E+00	1.45E+01	4.12E+00	2.15E+01	2.87E+00	1.41E+01	2.95E+00	1.64E+01	7.90E-01	2.90E+00	7.68E-01	2.10E+00	1.04E+00	1.40E+00	1.13E+00	7.00E-01	1.20E+00	1.30E+00	1.00E-01	
2-Methylthreitol	1.72E+00	3.00E-01	1.54E+00	7.00E-01	2.36E+00	1.14E+01	2.78E+00	1.39E+01	6.95E+00	2.51E+01	4.84E+00	1.46E+01	4.97E+00	3.06E+01	1.33E+00	1.00E+00	1.30E+00	3.00E-01	1.76E+00	1.00E-01	1.90E+00	2.00E-01	2.03E+00	c	1.00E-01	
2-Methylerythritol	2.83E+00	9.00E-01	2.52E+00	1.50E+00	3.88E+00	2.81E+01	4.56E+00	3.00E+01	1.14E+01	6.19E+01	7.96E+00	3.58E+01	8.18E+00	5.60E+01	2.19E+00	2.50E+00	2.13E+00	7.00E-01	2.89E+00	5.00E-01	3.13E+00	1.00E-01	3.34E+00	c	1.00E-01	
b-Caryophyllinic acid	8.15E-02	5.20E+00	3.20E-01	3.20E+00	4.55E-01	3.70E+00	7.99E-01	2.30E+00	2.28E+00	3.50E+00	1.48E+00	3.60E+00	1.89E+00	5.80E+00	2.93E-01	4.60E+00	2.20E-01	4.50E+00	1.16E-02	5.40E+00	5.79E-02	2.80E+00	7.22E-03	6.30E+00	1.00E-01	

Table S4. Paired model and observation quantities of each organic tracer at Cincinnati, OH in units of (ng/m³) in the context of measurement detection limit (MDL^a) and measurement uncertainty (UNC^b). Observations below the detection limit are denoted by ^c.

tracer	March04		April04		May04		June04		July04		August04		September04		October04		November04		December04		Janucry05		February05		MDL ^a	UNC ^b
	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs		
Tetracosane	5.68E-01	7.30E-01	5.71E-01	4.90E-01	5.07E-01	2.43E+00	5.05E-01	3.06E+00	8.48E-01	1.85E+00	7.19E-01	1.52E+00	8.40E-01	1.71E+00	6.24E-01	2.02E+00	1.05E+00	8.60E-01	8.52E-01	6.80E-01	7.13E-01	1.01E+00	8.50E-01	7.90E-01	7.78E-01	20%
Pentacosane	5.55E-01	5.90E-01	5.46E-01	6.80E-01	4.89E-01	2.15E+00	5.00E-01	2.76E+00	8.14E-01	2.10E+00	7.10E-01	2.92E+00	8.05E-01	2.54E+00	6.06E-01	2.98E+00	1.03E+00	2.30E-01	8.33E-01	c	6.71E-01	9.70E-01	8.06E-01	7.50E-01	1.02E+00	16%
Hexacosane	3.49E-01	c	3.28E-01	1.00E-02	2.91E-01	1.83E+00	3.02E-01	2.54E+00	4.96E-01	2.02E+00	4.42E-01	2.73E+00	4.99E-01	3.20E+00	3.73E-01	3.63E+00	6.66E-01	1.20E-01	5.44E-01	c	4.27E-01	9.70E-01	5.16E-01	8.10E-01	1.30E+00	16%
Heptacosane	3.97E-01	c	3.45E-01	c	3.06E-01	3.25E+00	2.54E-01	3.73E+00	4.22E-01	3.52E+00	4.17E-01	3.74E+00	4.98E-01	4.40E+00	4.12E-01	4.45E+00	7.60E-01	1.28E+00	7.16E-01	c	5.04E-01	1.57E+00	5.97E-01	1.33E+00	1.41E+00	16%
Octacosane	1.94E-01	c	1.75E-01	c	1.54E-01	1.21E+00	1.24E-01	1.68E+00	2.12E-01	1.36E+00	2.01E-01	1.16E+00	2.54E-01	7.90E-01	2.06E-01	1.47E+00	3.67E-01	2.20E-01	3.43E-01	c	2.48E-01	6.20E-01	2.94E-01	5.00E-01	7.88E-01	13%
Nonacosane	5.07E-01	c	3.80E-01	1.62E+00	3.39E-01	4.77E+00	1.85E-01	4.81E+00	2.84E-01	5.19E+00	4.17E-01	3.67E+00	4.94E-01	3.61E+00	5.00E-01	4.71E+00	9.94E-01	1.59E+00	1.12E+00	1.30E-01	6.85E-01	2.21E+00	8.01E-01	1.59E+00	1.36E+00	27%
Triacotane	1.48E-01	c	1.28E-01	c	1.11E-01	1.80E+00	9.41E-02	2.68E+00	1.69E-01	2.21E+00	1.53E-01	8.50E-01	1.83E-01	6.50E-01	1.48E-01	8.30E-01	2.85E-01	3.00E-02	2.45E-01	c	1.80E-01	5.40E-01	2.14E-01	4.40E-01	8.11E-01	40%
Hentriacotane	1.77E-01	c	1.31E-01	1.10E+00	1.16E-01	1.37E+00	6.66E-02	1.49E+00	1.05E-01	1.81E+00	1.48E-01	1.13E+00	1.70E-01	1.44E+00	1.71E-01	1.51E+00	3.48E-01	8.00E-01	3.83E-01	c	2.35E-01	5.80E-01	2.76E-01	5.40E-01	4.06E-01	40%
Dotriacotane	9.09E-02	c	7.63E-02	c	6.55E-02	c	5.35E-02	8.70E-01	9.69E-02	1.07E+00	9.06E-02	3.20E-01	1.06E-01	1.30E-01	8.88E-02	3.90E-01	1.77E-01	3.10E-01	1.53E-01	c	1.10E-01	4.80E-01	1.32E-01	3.30E-01	3.40E-01	43%
22-29-30-trisnorhopane	4.44E-02	c	4.27E-02	c	3.76E-02	c	4.11E-02	c	7.07E-02	c	5.68E-02	8.00E-02	6.28E-02	1.10E-01	4.57E-02	1.00E-01	8.37E-02	7.00E-02	5.60E-02	c	4.82E-02	c	5.85E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
17- α (H)-21b(H)-29-norhopane	9.38E-02	2.50E-01	9.08E-02	2.80E-01	8.03E-02	1.10E-01	9.24E-02	c	1.56E-01	c	1.27E-01	2.80E-01	1.34E-01	6.50E-01	9.70E-02	4.20E-01	1.79E-01	3.70E-01	1.17E-01	1.90E-01	1.02E-01	2.20E-01	1.25E-01	1.70E-01	1.37E-02	14%
17- α (H)-21b(H)-hopane	1.15E-01	1.60E-01	1.11E-01	1.50E-01	9.75E-02	1.50E-01	1.09E-01	c	1.87E-01	c	1.51E-01	1.60E-01	1.64E-01	3.80E-01	1.19E-01	2.70E-01	2.19E-01	2.50E-01	1.45E-01	1.10E-01	1.27E-01	2.70E-01	1.55E-01	1.00E-01	1.37E-02	14%
22R&S-17 α (H)-21b(H)-30-homohopane	1.11E-01	1.63E-01	1.06E-01	1.43E-01	9.30E-02	1.70E-01	1.00E-01	c	1.75E-01	c	1.40E-01	1.80E-01	1.56E-01	3.70E-01	1.13E-01	2.70E-01	2.09E-01	1.90E-01	1.40E-01	1.70E-01	1.20E-01	c	1.46E-01	c	1.37E-02	14%
22R&S-17 α (H)-21b(H)-30-31-bishomohopane	5.68E-02	c	5.46E-02	c	4.76E-02	c	5.24E-02	c	9.10E-02	c	7.30E-02	1.10E-01	8.01E-02	2.20E-01	5.82E-02	1.50E-01	1.08E-01	c	7.14E-02	c	6.24E-02	c	7.63E-02	c	1.37E-02	14%
20R+S-abb-cholestane	6.19E-02	c	6.01E-02	c	5.43E-02	c	6.02E-02	c	9.88E-02	c	8.12E-02	6.00E-02	8.88E-02	1.70E-01	6.50E-02	1.20E-01	1.15E-01	c	7.82E-02	c	6.49E-02	c	7.78E-02	c	1.37E-02	32%
20R-aaa-cholestane	5.13E-02	c	5.03E-02	c	4.57E-02	c	5.32E-02	c	8.49E-02	c	7.10E-02	6.00E-02	7.47E-02	1.00E-01	5.44E-02	6.00E-02	5.95E-02	c	6.45E-02	c	5.37E-02	c	6.48E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
20R+S-abb-ergostane	6.28E-02	c	6.10E-02	c	5.48E-02	c	6.00E-02	c	9.96E-02	c	8.13E-02	6.00E-02	8.98E-02	1.20E-01	6.58E-02	8.00E-02	1.16E-01	c	7.98E-02	c	6.64E-02	c	7.95E-02	c	1.37E-02	18%
20R+S-abb-sitostane	6.96E-02	c	6.80E-02	c	6.17E-02	c	7.05E-02	c	1.14E-01	c	9.45E-02	1.10E-01	1.01E-01	1.90E-01	7.36E-02	1.50E-01	1.29E-01	c	8.77E-02	c	7.29E-02	c	8.77E-02	c	1.37E-02	28%
Fluoranthene	7.16E-01	2.90E-01	7.11E-01	2.10E-01	6.24E-01	1.40E-01	4.15E-01	1.50E-01	7.60E-01	1.80E-01	7.36E-01	1.60E-01	9.21E-01	2.20E-01	7.81E-01	1.90E-01	1.27E+00	6.00E-02	1.49E+00	1.00E-01	1.18E+00	3.60E-01	1.34E+00	1.70E-01	2.73E-02	26%
Acephenanthrylene	1.13E-01	c	7.74E-02	c	6.90E-02	c	3.58E-02	c	5.39E-02	c	8.98E-02	8.00E-02	9.90E-02	1.10E-01	1.07E-01	9.00E-02	2.29E-01	c	2.56E-01	c	1.49E-01	c	1.76E-01	c	2.73E-02	26%
Benzo(ghi)fluoranthene	3.25E-01	c	3.53E-01	c	3.08E-01	c	2.17E-01	c	4.10E-01	c	3.60E-01	1.60E-01	4.60E-01	2.70E-01	3.68E-01	3.90E-01	5.53E-01	5.90E-01	5.66E-01	6.10E-01	5.66E-01	6.30E-01	6.39E-01	4.20E-01	3.00E-02	25%
Cyclopenta(cd)pyrene	1.44E-01	c	1.12E-01	c	1.03E-01	c	9.36E-02	c	1.32E-01	c	1.60E-01	5.00E-02	1.54E-01	c	1.43E-01	1.60E-01	2.87E-01	3.40E-01	2.85E-01	2.20E-01	1.79E-01	3.00E-01	2.15E-01	c	2.73E-02	16%
Benzo(a)anthracene	4.03E-01	7.00E-02	4.29E-01	c	3.73E-01	7.00E-02	2.38E-01	c	4.62E-01	c	4.17E-01	1.00E-02	5.51E-01	2.00E-02	4.53E-01	3.00E-02	6.87E-01	1.20E-01	8.38E-01	7.00E-02	7.11E-01	1.10E-01	7.98E-01	6.00E-02	2.73E-02	10%
Chrysene/Triphenylene	1.31E+00	1.90E-01	1.49E+00	1.40E-01	1.29E+00	5.00E-02	8.31E-01	8.00E-02	1.66E+00	c	1.41E+00	1.60E-01	1.91E+00	2.00E-01	1.51E+00	1.60E-01	2.16E+00	2.00E-01	2.68E+00	1.60E-01	2.43E+00	2.30E-01	2.71E+00	1.60E-01	2.73E-02	25%
Retene	1.39E+00	c	8.54E-01	c	7.73E-01	2.90E-01	2.13E-01	c	2.33E-01	c	9.05E-01	c	1.03E+00	c	1.28E+00	c	2.84E+00	c	3.50E+00	2.80E-01	1.90E+00	2.80E-01	2.21E+00	c	29%	
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	6.98E-01	1.80E-01	7.37E-01	1.80E-01	6.18E-01	8.00E-02	4.44E-01	c	9.75E-01	c	7.42E-01	1.80E-01	8.96E-01	1.40E-01	1.51E+00	1.80E-01	1.26E+00	1.20E-01	1.35E+00	3.00E-02	1.21E+00	c	1.38E+00	c	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	8.13E-01	4.50E-01	8.42E-01	2.90E-01	6.99E-01	1.90E-01	5.04E-01	c	1.15E+00	c	8.47E-01	4.00E-01	1.89E+00	3.60E-01	1.07E+00	6.00E-02	1.49E+00	1.60E-01	1.55E+00	5.00E-02	1.39E+00	3.50E-01	1.59E+00	2.30E-01	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(j)fluoranthene	2.39E-02	c	1.79E-02	c	1.64E-02	c	1.29E-02	c	1.82E-02	c	2.39E-02	c	2.14E-02	c	2.34E-02	c	4.75E-02	c	4.94E-02	c	2.99E-02	c	3.56E-02	c	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(e)pyrene	5.02E-01	2.60E-01	5.13E-01	1.40E-01	4.21E-01	1.30E-01	2.88E-01	c	6.99E-01	c	5.00E-01	2.50E-01	1.25E+00	2.60E-01	6.75E-01	1.80E-01	9.30E-01	2.30E-01	9.76E-01	1.40E-01	8.69E-01	c	9.95E-01	c	2.73E-02	25%
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.90E-02	1.80E-01	4.35E-02	1.90E-01	3.96E-02	c	2.76E-02	c	3.98E-02	c	5.45E-02	1.40E-01	5.76E-02	1.50E-01	5.74E-02	1.30E-01	1.17E-01	1.90E-01	1.25E-01	1.20E-01	7.48E-02	c	8.85E-02	c	2.73E-02	25%
Perylene	3.44E-02	2.20E-01	3.26E-02	1.20E-01	3.03E-02	8.00E-02	4.11E-02	1.30E-01	5.92E-02	7.00E-02	5.61E-02	1.90E-01	4.89E-02	1.40E-01	3.68E-02	1.20E-01	6.67E-02	1.20E-01	4.89E-02	1.40E-01	3.83E-02	2.80E-01	4.83E-02	1.10E-01	2.73E-02	25%
Indeno(cd)pyrene	5.16E-01	c	5.16E-01	c	4.18E-01	c	2.93E-01	c	7.29E-01	c	5.10E-01	4.80E-01	1.37E+00	3.00E-01	7.11E-01	2.30E-01	9.									

tracer	March04		April04		May04		June04		July04		August04		September04		October04		November04		December04		Janucry05		February05		MDL ^a	UNC ^b
	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs		
1-2-benzenedicarboxylic acid	2.56E-03	6.30E-01	1.57E-03	1.04E+00	1.42E-03	1.81E+00	3.91E-04	2.36E+00	4.28E-04	2.66E+00	1.66E-03	4.91E+00	1.89E-03	4.90E+00	2.36E-03	c	5.22E-03	1.97E+00	6.44E-03	8.00E-02	3.48E-03	1.00E-02	4.06E-03	1.40E-01	1.29E+00	38%
1-3-benzenedicarboxylic acid	6.84E-04	1.40E-01	1.20E-03	2.00E-01	9.43E-04	c	4.98E-04	1.10E-01	2.05E-03	c	6.84E-04	c	1.04E-03	c	9.77E-04	c	1.62E-03	3.50E-01	2.25E-03	5.00E-02	1.71E-03	c	1.74E-03	c	1.34E+00	38%
1-4-benzenedicarboxylic acid	2.05E-03	3.50E-01	1.81E-03	4.40E-01	1.53E-03	6.70E-01	5.89E-04	7.10E-01	1.70E-03	4.80E-01	1.50E-03	5.80E-01	1.89E-03	8.90E-01	2.13E-03	c	4.33E-03	1.26E+00	5.52E-03	2.80E-01	3.34E-03	3.20E-01	3.71E-03	6.50E-01	1.27E+00	38%
Nonadecanoic acid	1.12E-01	7.00E-02	8.51E-02	7.00E-02	7.65E-02	c	4.43E-02	c	6.66E-02	c	9.35E-02	4.00E-02	1.08E-01	c	1.11E-01	2.50E-01	2.19E-01	c	2.39E-01	c	1.45E-01	c	1.70E-01	c	1.45E-01	73%
1-8-naphthalic anhydride	5.69E-03	3.50E-01	3.49E-03	5.60E-01	3.16E-03	c	8.71E-04	c	9.53E-04	c	3.70E-03	9.90E-01	4.20E-03	1.25E+00	5.25E-03	6.10E-01	1.16E-02	c	1.43E-02	c	7.75E-03	c	9.03E-03	c	2.78E+00	16%
1H-phenalen-1-one	4.62E-01	c	4.97E-01	5.70E-01	4.32E-01	c	2.63E-01	c	5.24E-01	c	4.71E-01	2.40E-01	6.35E-01	2.80E-01	5.22E-01	c	7.80E-01	c	9.80E-01	4.90E-01	8.39E-01	c	9.38E-01	c	1.74E+00	16%
Anthracen-9-10-dione	1.37E+00	7.20E-01	1.56E+00	7.10E-01	1.36E+00	c	9.24E-01	c	1.82E+00	c	1.52E+00	4.30E-01	2.03E+00	4.30E-01	1.58E+00	4.60E-01	2.25E+00	5.90E-01	2.72E+00	6.20E-01	2.50E+00	1.70E-01	2.80E+00	1.20E-01	7.41E-01	16%
Benz(a)anthracene-7 12-dione	7.75E-02	c	9.04E-02	c	7.81E-02	c	5.04E-02	c	1.02E-01	c	8.45E-02	4.90E-01	1.16E-01	5.40E-01	9.07E-02	3.90E-01	1.25E-01	c	1.58E-01	c	1.47E-01	c	1.64E-01	c	7.06E-01	16%
Levogluconan	4.41E+01	3.70E+01	2.70E+01	2.52E+01	2.45E+01	3.78E+01	6.75E+00	4.90E+01	7.39E+00	4.32E+01	2.87E+01	6.03E+01	3.25E+01	3.98E+01	4.07E+01	5.88E+01	9.00E+01	1.64E+02	1.11E+02	8.03E+01	6.01E+01	1.03E+02	7.00E+01	7.81E+01	2.70E+00	37%
3-Acetylpentanedioic acid	1.64E-01	c	2.68E-01	4.00E-01	2.73E-01	4.40E+00	1.25E-01	6.70E+00	4.55E-01	2.60E+00	7.49E-01	2.20E+00	4.69E-01	3.20E+00	1.74E-01	c	2.31E-01	6.00E-01	9.45E-02	c	4.88E-02	c	2.76E-02	c	1.00E-01	
2-Hydroxy-4-isopropyladipic acid	3.00E-01	3.80E+00	4.88E-01	1.20E+01	4.97E-01	3.55E+01	2.28E-01	5.70E+01	8.29E-01	4.62E+01	1.36E+00	2.23E+01	8.55E-01	3.69E+01	3.18E-01	c	4.21E-01	1.93E+01	1.72E-01	9.00E+00	8.90E-02	3.30E+00	5.03E-02	3.10E+00	1.00E-01	
3-Acetyl hexanedioic acid	2.07E+00	4.00E-01	3.36E+00	2.00E-01	3.43E+00	2.30E+00	1.58E+00	4.00E-01	5.72E+00	2.40E+00	9.41E+00	9.00E-01	5.90E+00	2.60E+00	2.19E+00	2.00E-01	2.91E+00	5.00E-01	1.19E+00	5.00E-01	6.14E-01	c	3.47E-01	c	1.00E-01	
3-Hydroxyglutaric acid	2.32E-01	3.70E+00	3.77E-01	1.23E+01	3.84E-01	2.78E+01	1.77E-01	4.05E+01	6.42E-01	4.08E+01	1.06E+00	2.03E+01	6.61E-01	3.27E+01	2.46E-01	c	3.26E-01	9.10E+00	1.33E-01	5.20E+00	6.88E-02	5.90E+00	3.89E-02	5.00E+00	1.00E-01	
2-Hydroxy-4,4-dimethylglutaric acid	1.71E-01	2.00E-01	2.78E-01	9.00E-01	2.83E-01	2.80E+00	1.30E-01	4.80E+00	4.73E-01	3.90E+00	7.78E-01	2.00E+00	4.87E-01	2.70E+00	1.81E-01	c	2.40E-01	1.10E+00	9.82E-02	2.00E-01	5.07E-02	c	2.87E-02	1.00E-01	1.00E-01	
3-(2-Hydroxy-ethyl)-2-2-dimethyl-cyclobutane-carboxylic acid	1.14E+00	c	1.85E+00	1.00E-01	1.89E+00	5.00E-01	8.68E-01	2.70E+00	3.15E+00	2.00E-01	5.19E+00	c	3.25E+00	3.00E-01	1.21E+00	c	1.60E+00	c	6.55E-01	c	3.38E-01	c	1.91E-01	c	1.00E-01	
Pinic acid	8.37E-01	c	1.36E+00	6.00E-01	1.39E+00	6.00E-01	6.38E-01	3.00E-01	2.32E+00	4.00E-01	3.81E+00	4.00E-01	2.39E+00	2.00E-01	8.88E-01	c	1.18E+00	c	4.81E-01	3.00E-01	2.49E-01	1.00E-01	1.41E-01	c	1.00E-01	
Pinonic acid	4.03E-01	c	6.56E-01	7.00E-01	6.69E-01	c	3.07E-01	c	1.12E+00	c	1.84E+00	c	1.15E+00	c	4.28E-01	c	5.67E-01	3.00E-01	2.32E-01	7.00E-01	1.20E-01	c	6.77E-02	c	1.00E-01	
2-3-Dihydroxy-4-oxopentanoic acid	2.36E-01	2.00E-01	2.80E-01	7.00E-01	2.36E-01	3.00E+00	4.05E-01	3.20E+00	5.21E-01	2.40E+00	5.27E-01	1.20E+00	4.55E-01	2.50E+00	2.52E-01	c	2.36E-01	6.00E-01	2.87E-01	4.00E-01	1.14E-01	c	3.11E-01	2.00E-01	1.00E-01	
2-Methylglyceric acid	1.19E+00	7.00E-01	9.54E-01	2.50E+00	2.19E+00	2.40E+01	1.36E+00	4.63E+01	2.85E+00	5.60E+01	4.58E+00	1.50E+01	3.84E+00	3.89E+01	8.83E-01	6.80E+00	6.49E-01	2.10E+00	9.84E-01	6.00E-01	7.19E-01	1.40E+00	7.92E-01	1.00E+00	1.00E-01	
2-Methylthreitol	2.01E+00	c	1.61E+00	2.00E+00	3.69E+00	5.64E+01	2.29E+00	8.58E+01	4.81E+00	5.99E+01	7.73E+00	2.89E+01	6.47E+00	7.12E+01	1.49E+00	8.00E+00	1.10E+00	2.00E-01	1.66E+00	c	1.21E+00	c	1.34E+00	c	1.00E-01	
2-Methylexythritol	3.30E+00	3.00E-01	2.65E+00	4.60E+00	6.07E+00	1.04E+02	3.77E+00	1.44E+02	7.91E+00	9.22E+01	1.27E+01	6.32E+01	1.06E+01	1.17E+02	2.45E+00	1.69E+01	1.80E+00	7.00E-01	2.73E+00	c	2.00E+00	c	2.20E+00	c	1.00E-01	
b-Caryophyllinic acid	3.71E-01	1.60E+00	5.31E-01	2.20E+00	1.09E+00	2.10E+00	4.95E-01	4.40E+00	2.29E+00	4.10E+00	3.02E+00	1.70E+00	1.51E+00	9.20E+00	3.46E-01	c	3.34E-01	4.40E+00	5.87E-02	2.00E+00	1.53E-02	1.90E+00	1.13E-02	5.90E+00	1.00E-01	

Table S5. Paired model and observation quantities of each organic tracer at Detroit, MI in units of (ng/m³) in the context of measurement detection limit (MDL^a) and measurement uncertainty (UNC^b). Observations below the detection limit are denoted by ^c.

tracer	March04		April04		May04		June04		July04		August04		September04		October04		November04		December04		Janucry05		February05		MDL ^a	UNC ^b
	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs		
Tetracosane	1.72E+00	5.00E-01	1.25E+00	5.20E-01	1.67E+00	5.22E+00	1.56E+00	4.38E+00	1.32E+00	4.72E+00	1.99E+00	1.08E+00	1.74E+00	1.54E+00	2.07E+00	1.94E+00	2.23E+00	5.30E-01	1.83E+00	1.27E+00	2.19E+00	1.04E+00	2.75E+00	1.72E+00	7.78E-01	20%
Pentacosane	1.18E+00	8.00E-01	9.03E-01	8.50E-01	1.19E+00	3.24E+00	1.17E+00	2.67E+00	9.88E-01	3.06E+00	1.50E+00	1.84E+00	1.32E+00	3.09E+00	1.51E+00	2.66E+00	1.74E+00	c	1.37E+00	6.20E-01	1.56E+00	8.00E-01	1.98E+00	1.44E+00	1.02E+00	16%
Hexacosane	6.77E-01	7.00E-01	5.06E-01	5.10E-01	6.67E-01	3.61E+00	6.62E-01	2.67E+00	5.65E-01	3.52E+00	8.48E-01	2.30E+00	7.64E-01	2.85E+00	8.52E-01	4.24E+00	1.02E+00	c	7.91E-01	1.73E+00	9.18E-01	8.50E-01	1.15E+00	1.51E+00	1.30E+00	16%
Heptacosane	8.91E-01	9.10E-01	5.93E-01	1.10E+00	7.82E-01	5.11E+00	6.77E-01	4.10E+00	5.64E-01	5.46E+00	8.36E-01	3.98E+00	8.07E-01	4.36E+00	9.85E-01	5.51E+00	1.18E+00	c	9.39E-01	1.74E+00	1.18E+00	1.54E+00	1.39E+00	1.68E+00	1.41E+00	16%
Octacosane	4.03E-01	4.10E-01	2.77E-01	c	3.65E-01	2.26E+00	3.17E-01	1.69E+00	2.67E-01	2.65E+00	3.99E-01	9.80E-01	3.81E-01	1.29E+00	4.63E-01	1.97E+00	5.52E-01	c	4.41E-01	7.80E-01	5.37E-01	5.20E-01	6.49E-01	8.10E-01	7.88E-01	13%
Nonacosane	1.37E+00	1.01E+00	7.79E-01	1.83E+00	1.02E+00	6.58E+00	7.13E-01	5.77E+00	5.45E-01	6.53E+00	7.90E-01	4.17E+00	9.21E-01	5.35E+00	1.24E+00	6.92E+00	1.48E+00	1.64E+00	1.23E+00	3.27E+00	1.84E+00	3.14E+00	1.93E+00	2.93E+00	1.36E+00	27%
Triacotane	2.76E-01	c	1.91E-01	c	2.55E-01	2.65E+00	2.34E-01	2.17E+00	2.08E-01	2.71E+00	2.98E-01	7.30E-01	2.67E-01	1.19E+00	3.34E-01	1.27E+00	4.23E-01	c	3.26E-01	5.60E-01	3.71E-01	6.40E-01	4.70E-01	9.40E-01	8.11E-01	40%
Hentriacotane	4.68E-01	c	2.66E-01	5.80E-01	3.51E-01	2.19E+00	2.50E-01	1.84E+00	1.96E-01	1.97E+00	2.79E-01	1.34E+00	3.18E-01	1.74E+00	4.28E-01	2.27E+00	5.21E-01	1.06E+00	4.26E-01	7.90E-01	6.28E-01	7.60E-01	6.65E-01	7.80E-01	4.06E-01	40%
Dotriacotane	1.47E-01	c	9.98E-02	c	1.32E-01	1.12E+00	1.20E-01	c	1.09E-01	c	1.53E-01	3.60E-01	1.38E-01	3.60E-01	1.78E-01	4.60E-01	2.34E-01	3.20E-01	1.79E-01	6.80E-01	2.05E-01	4.50E-01	2.60E-01	5.20E-01	3.40E-01	43%
22-29-30-trisnorhopane	5.02E-02	9.00E-02	4.71E-02	5.00E-02	6.17E-02	c	7.30E-02	7.00E-02	6.73E-02	c	9.97E-02	8.00E-02	7.67E-02	1.20E-01	8.83E-02	8.00E-02	1.13E-01	1.60E-01	8.38E-02	c	6.91E-02	c	1.07E-01	c	1.37E-02	28%
17-α(H)-21b(H)-29-norhopane	1.04E-01	2.80E-01	9.90E-02	2.20E-01	1.29E-01	1.70E-01	1.58E-01	1.40E-01	1.44E-01	1.20E-01	2.15E-01	3.20E-01	1.66E-01	5.30E-01	1.84E-01	3.10E-01	2.35E-01	5.30E-01	1.74E-01	2.50E-01	1.49E-01	4.10E-01	2.29E-01	3.70E-01	1.37E-02	14%
17-α(H)-21b(H)-hopane	1.31E-01	1.80E-01	1.23E-01	1.20E-01	1.61E-01	1.70E-01	1.92E-01	2.40E-01	1.77E-01	1.10E-01	2.61E-01	2.10E-01	2.02E-01	4.30E-01	2.28E-01	2.50E-01	2.93E-01	3.70E-01	2.16E-01	2.10E-01	1.85E-01	2.00E-01	2.85E-01	2.00E-01	1.37E-02	14%
22R&S-17α(H)-21b(H)-30-homohopane	1.26E-01	8.79E-02	1.17E-01	1.15E-01	1.54E-01	c	1.81E-01	c	1.68E-01	c	2.48E-01	2.30E-01	1.90E-01	3.10E-01	2.21E-01	2.60E-01	2.84E-01	5.60E-01	2.10E-01	2.40E-01	1.73E-01	c	2.70E-01	c	1.37E-02	14%
22R&S-17α(H)-21b(H)-30-31-bishomohopane	6.49E-02	c	6.04E-02	c	7.96E-02	c	9.40E-02	c	8.73E-02	c	1.28E-01	1.40E-01	9.90E-02	1.80E-01	1.13E-01	1.40E-01	1.46E-01	c	1.07E-01	c	9.16E-02	c	1.42E-01	c	1.37E-02	14%
20R+S-abb-cholestane	6.64E-02	c	6.51E-02	c	8.32E-02	c	1.00E-01	c	8.97E-02	c	1.37E-01	1.20E-01	1.06E-01	1.80E-01	1.21E-01	1.60E-01	1.49E-01	2.00E-01	1.13E-01	7.00E-02	8.72E-02	c	1.32E-01	1.10E-01	1.37E-02	32%
20R-aaa-cholestane	5.34E-02	c	5.37E-02	c	6.79E-02	c	8.39E-02	c	7.39E-02	c	1.14E-01	5.00E-02	8.95E-02	1.00E-01	9.77E-02	7.00E-02	1.19E-01	1.10E-01	9.03E-02	4.00E-02	7.22E-02	c	1.06E-01	5.00E-02	1.37E-02	28%
20R+S-abb-ergostane	6.81E-02	c	6.62E-02	c	8.50E-02	c	1.01E-01	c	9.13E-02	c	1.38E-01	9.00E-02	1.07E-01	1.00E-01	1.23E-01	9.00E-02	1.52E-01	8.00E-02	1.15E-01	c	8.96E-02	c	1.36E-01	c	1.37E-02	18%
20R+S-abb-sitostane	7.32E-02	c	7.30E-02	c	9.27E-02	c	1.14E-01	c	1.01E-01	c	1.55E-01	1.40E-01	1.21E-01	2.10E-01	1.34E-01	1.60E-01	1.64E-01	2.10E-01	1.24E-01	9.00E-02	9.78E-02	c	1.45E-01	1.20E-01	1.37E-02	28%
Fluoranthene	7.34E+00	2.80E-01	4.61E+00	2.20E-01	6.35E+00	1.90E-01	5.10E+00	1.80E-01	4.19E+00	2.00E-01	6.11E+00	2.10E-01	5.69E+00	1.60E-01	7.32E+00	1.80E-01	7.78E+00	1.80E-01	6.22E+00	3.10E-01	8.93E+00	4.20E-01	1.04E+01	3.00E-01	2.73E-02	26%
Acephenanthrylene	2.14E-01	1.40E-01	1.07E-01	1.50E-01	1.37E-01	c	8.38E-02	c	5.90E-02	c	8.13E-02	1.00E-01	1.23E-01	8.00E-02	1.73E-01	1.00E-01	2.34E-01	c	1.94E-01	c	3.08E-01	1.00E-02	3.04E-01	c	2.73E-02	26%
Benzo(ghi)fluoranthene	4.08E+00	6.30E-01	2.59E+00	4.40E-01	3.58E+00	5.60E-01	2.90E+00	4.20E-01	2.40E+00	c	3.50E+00	2.50E-01	3.21E+00	2.70E-01	4.11E+00	2.90E-01	4.34E+00	9.10E-01	3.46E+00	1.13E+00	4.93E+00	1.50E+00	5.78E+00	1.10E+00	3.00E-02	25%
Cyclopenta(cd)pyrene	2.31E-01	c	1.39E-01	c	1.72E-01	c	1.48E-01	c	1.08E-01	c	1.66E-01	1.30E-01	1.193E-01	c	2.21E-01	c	2.82E-01	5.30E-01	2.31E-01	3.10E-01	3.43E-01	2.30E-01	3.49E-01	3.40E-01	2.73E-02	16%
Benzo(a)anthracene	5.13E+00	3.00E-02	3.24E+00	c	4.47E+00	1.10E-01	3.59E+00	9.00E-02	2.96E+00	1.20E-01	4.32E+00	8.00E-02	3.98E+00	c	5.14E+00	5.00E-02	5.41E+00	2.10E-01	4.32E+00	1.40E-01	6.19E+00	1.60E-01	7.23E+00	1.70E-01	2.73E-02	10%
Chrysene/Triphenylene	1.94E+01	1.70E-01	1.23E+01	1.70E-01	1.70E+01	1.10E-01	1.37E+01	1.10E-01	1.13E+01	1.00E-01	1.65E+01	2.20E-01	1.51E+01	1.60E-01	1.95E+01	2.20E-01	2.04E+01	3.00E-01	1.63E+01	2.70E-01	2.33E+01	3.30E-01	2.73E+01	3.10E-01	2.73E-02	25%
Retene	2.88E+00	3.00E-01	1.28E+00	2.80E-01	1.61E+00	c	6.81E-01	c	3.38E-01	c	4.24E-01	3.00E-01	1.25E+00	2.70E-01	1.97E+00	2.70E-01	2.67E+00	2.90E-01	2.32E+00	2.90E-01	4.10E+00	3.00E-01	3.69E+00	2.90E-01	c	29%
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	4.82E+00	1.60E-01	3.14E+00	1.50E-01	4.41E+00	c	3.60E+00	1.00E-01	3.05E+00	1.20E-01	4.45E+00	1.70E-01	4.36E+00	1.30E-01	4.99E+00	1.60E-01	5.43E+00	1.00E-01	4.34E+00	9.00E-02	5.78E+00	c	6.90E+00	c	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	4.09E+00	4.00E-01	2.72E+00	2.60E-01	3.85E+00	4.70E-01	3.17E+00	3.70E-01	2.72E+00	1.80E-01	3.98E+00	2.70E-01	4.05E+00	1.80E-01	4.34E+00	1.60E-01	4.83E+00	1.80E-01	3.86E+00	2.30E-01	4.89E+00	4.10E-01	5.93E+00	4.30E-01	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(j)fluoranthene	4.01E-02	c	2.29E-02	c	2.85E-02	c	2.20E-02	c	1.58E-02	c	2.39E-02	c	2.97E-02	c	3.67E-02	c	4.71E-02	c	3.91E-02	c	5.82E-02	c	5.80E-02	c	2.73E-02	38%
Benzo(e)pyrene	2.04E+00	2.10E-01	1.37E+00	1.60E-01	1.97E+00	c	1.61E+00	2.20E-01	1.40E+00	1.90E-01	2.05E+00	2.40E-01	2.18E+00	2.00E-01	2.18E+00	2.00E-01	2.49E+00	2.40E-01	2.00E+00	2.00E-01	2.42E+00	6.40E-01	2.97E+00	5.40E-01	2.73E-02	25%
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.02E-01	1.20E-01	5.65E-02	1.30E-01	7.09E-02	c	5.11E-02	1.40E-01	3.68E-02	c	5.47E-02	1.90E-01	7.01E-02	1.20E-01	9.13E-02	1.30E-01	1.18E-01	2.30E-01	9.84E-02	1.60E-01	1.46E-01	c	1.46E-01	5.20E-01	2.73E-02	25%
Perylene	3.80E-02	1.70E-01	3.46E-02	1.60E-01	4.20E-02	1.70E-01	5.45E-02	1.20E-01	4.35E-02	1.40E-01	6.99E-02	2.40E-01	6.23E-02	2.20E												

tracer	March04		April04		May04		June04		July04		August04		September04		October04		November04		December04		Janucry05		February05		MDL ^a	UNC ^b
	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs	model	obs		
1-2-benzenedicarboxylic acid	5.30E-03	1.50E+00	2.35E-03	1.00E+00	2.96E-03	1.01E+00	1.25E-03	2.92E+00	6.21E-04	3.17E+00	7.79E-04	1.00E+00	2.30E-03	7.32E+00	3.62E-03	2.24E+00	4.90E-03	c	4.27E-03	c	7.54E-03	1.00E-02	6.79E-03	4.81E+00	1.29E+00	38%
1-3-benzenedicarboxylic acid	3.98E-04	2.90E-01	2.87E-04	1.80E-01	4.21E-04	c	2.73E-04	c	1.92E-04	3.70E-01	2.65E-04	c	4.88E-04	c	4.15E-04	c	9.66E-04	c	5.03E-04	c	7.30E-04	c	7.05E-04	6.20E-01	1.34E+00	38%
1-4-benzenedicarboxylic acid	3.52E-03	4.30E-01	1.64E-03	3.60E-01	2.11E-03	6.80E-01	9.57E-04	1.23E+00	5.15E-04	9.30E-01	6.63E-04	4.00E-02	1.75E-03	1.40E+00	2.51E-03	6.80E-01	3.68E-03	1.20E-01	2.97E-03	1.00E-01	5.13E-03	1.20E-01	4.65E-03	7.30E-01	1.27E+00	38%
Nonadecanoic acid	1.95E-01	7.00E-02	1.09E-01	1.00E-01	1.36E-01	c	8.98E-02	c	6.50E-02	c	9.67E-02	1.00E-02	1.26E-01	5.00E-02	1.76E-01	c	2.25E-01	c	1.89E-01	c	2.77E-01	c	2.83E-01	c	1.45E-01	73%
1-8-naphthalic anhydride	1.18E-02	c	5.23E-03	1.20E+00	6.58E-03	c	2.78E-03	c	1.38E-03	c	1.73E-03	9.80E-01	5.12E-03	8.70E-01	8.06E-03	7.90E-01	1.09E-02	c	9.50E-03	c	1.68E-02	c	1.51E-02	c	2.78E+00	16%
1H-phenalen-1-one	6.32E+00	5.80E-01	3.98E+00	5.70E-01	5.51E+00	7.20E-01	4.41E+00	c	3.64E+00	c	5.30E+00	c	4.89E+00	c	6.31E+00	2.80E-01	6.65E+00	6.20E-01	5.30E+00	6.20E-01	7.63E+00	c	8.89E+00	c	1.74E+00	16%
Anthracen-9-10-dione	1.99E+01	7.00E-01	1.26E+01	7.40E-01	1.75E+01	c	1.42E+01	6.70E-01	1.17E+01	7.70E-01	1.71E+01	2.90E-01	1.56E+01	2.60E-01	2.01E+01	3.30E-01	2.11E+01	6.10E-01	1.68E+01	6.60E-01	2.39E+01	3.00E-01	2.81E+01	2.00E-01	7.41E-01	16%
Benz(a)anthracene-7 12-dione	1.23E+00	c	7.83E-01	c	1.09E+00	c	8.75E-01	c	7.25E-01	c	1.06E+00	4.80E-01	9.65E-01	4.40E-01	1.24E+00	4.20E-01	1.30E+00	c	1.04E+00	c	1.48E+00	c	1.74E+00	c	7.06E-01	16%
Levogluconan	9.13E+01	5.26E+01	4.05E+01	5.84E+01	5.10E+01	4.23E+01	2.16E+01	6.31E+01	1.07E+01	5.58E+01	1.34E+01	1.48E+02	3.96E+01	1.03E+02	6.24E+01	6.76E+01	8.45E+01	1.19E+02	7.36E+01	1.25E+02	1.30E+02	1.38E+02	1.17E+02	1.25E+02	2.70E+00	37%
3-Acetylpentanedioic acid	8.08E-02	1.00E+00	2.24E-01	2.20E+00	1.17E-01	3.50E+00	2.37E-01	4.50E+00	5.55E-01	1.65E+01	4.24E-01	8.40E+00	4.29E-01	6.60E+00	1.46E-01	3.30E+00	1.73E-01	1.40E+00	8.45E-02	3.00E-01	1.46E-01	c	1.42E-01	c	1.00E-01	
2-Hydroxy-4-isopropyladipic acid	1.47E-01	5.80E+00	4.09E-01	1.98E+01	2.14E-01	1.97E+01	4.33E-01	2.36E+01	1.01E+00	5.78E+01	7.73E-01	3.99E+01	7.82E-01	3.78E+01	2.67E-01	1.69E+01	3.15E-01	1.41E+01	1.54E-01	5.50E+00	2.65E-01	8.00E-01	2.59E-01	7.00E-01	1.00E-01	
3-Acetyl hexanedioic acid	1.02E+00	1.00E+00	2.82E+00	1.40E+00	1.48E+00	1.30E+00	2.99E+00	1.80E+00	6.98E+00	6.30E+00	5.34E+00	5.30E+00	5.40E+00	2.30E+00	1.84E+00	1.60E+00	2.18E+00	1.20E+00	1.06E+00	8.00E-01	1.83E+00	1.10E+00	1.79E+00	1.00E+00	1.00E-01	
3-Hydroxyglutaric acid	1.14E-01	1.22E+01	3.16E-01	1.97E+01	1.66E-01	3.16E+01	3.35E-01	3.36E+01	7.82E-01	6.81E+01	5.98E-01	3.96E+01	6.05E-01	4.65E+01	2.06E-01	1.72E+01	2.44E-01	1.04E+01	1.19E-01	6.70E+00	2.05E-01	4.10E+00	2.01E-01	3.70E+00	1.00E-01	
2-Hydroxy-4,4-dimethylglutaric acid	8.39E-02	5.00E-01	2.33E-01	1.40E+00	1.22E-01	1.30E+00	2.47E-01	1.70E+00	5.77E-01	5.20E+00	4.41E-01	3.60E+00	4.46E-01	2.80E+00	1.52E-01	1.60E+00	1.80E-01	7.00E-01	8.78E-02	2.00E-01	1.51E-01	c	1.48E-01	c	1.00E-01	
3-(2-Hydroxy-ethyl)-2-2-dimethyl-cyclobutane-carboxylic acid	5.60E-01	3.30E+00	1.55E+00	4.50E+00	8.13E-01	3.70E+00	1.64E+00	3.40E+00	3.84E+00	1.04E+01	2.94E+00	8.30E+00	2.97E+00	7.50E+00	1.01E+00	3.10E+00	1.20E+00	1.70E+00	5.86E-01	9.00E-01	1.01E+00	4.00E-01	9.86E-01	3.00E-01	1.00E-01	
Pinic acid	4.11E-01	1.40E+00	1.14E+00	1.80E+00	5.98E-01	6.00E-01	1.21E+00	1.00E+00	2.83E+00	2.10E+00	2.16E+00	1.00E+00	2.19E+00	1.60E+00	7.45E-01	1.50E+00	8.81E-01	1.50E+00	4.31E-01	1.30E+00	7.42E-01	1.10E+00	7.25E-01	c	1.00E-01	
Pinonic acid	1.98E-01	4.00E-01	5.50E-01	1.70E+00	2.88E-01	1.20E+00	5.82E-01	2.70E+00	1.36E+00	3.50E+00	1.04E+00	1.90E+00	1.05E+00	2.00E+00	3.59E-01	1.30E+00	4.25E-01	1.00E+00	2.07E-01	7.00E-01	3.57E-01	c	3.49E-01	c	1.00E-01	
2-3-Dihydroxy-4-oxopentanoic acid	1.94E-01	1.10E+00	1.77E-01	1.50E+00	3.11E-01	2.10E+00	3.05E-01	1.70E+00	3.34E-01	2.90E+00	3.88E-01	3.10E+00	6.06E-01	2.10E+00	2.11E-01	1.30E+00	1.67E-01	9.00E-01	1.56E-01	5.00E-01	1.53E-01	6.00E-01	2.99E-01	6.00E-01	1.00E-01	
2-Methylglyceric acid	8.01E-01	1.60E+00	9.69E-01	4.30E+00	9.92E-01	8.50E+00	2.13E+00	1.78E+01	2.88E+00	3.02E+01	2.86E+00	2.67E+01	2.65E+00	2.74E+01	9.36E-01	4.50E+00	7.45E-01	2.00E+00	9.54E-01	8.00E-01	1.03E+00	c	1.17E+00	9.00E-01	1.00E-01	
2-Methylthreitol	1.35E+00	c	1.63E+00	1.80E+00	1.67E+00	3.20E+00	3.59E+00	1.80E+01	4.85E+00	2.68E+01	4.82E+00	2.67E+01	4.46E+00	1.80E+01	1.58E+00	2.50E+00	1.26E+00	2.00E-01	1.61E+00	c	1.74E+00	c	1.98E+00	c	1.00E-01	
2-Methylerythritol	2.22E+00	c	2.69E+00	5.50E+00	2.75E+00	8.50E+00	5.90E+00	4.04E+01	7.98E+00	6.63E+01	7.93E+00	6.98E+01	7.34E+00	4.52E+01	2.60E+00	5.90E+00	2.07E+00	4.00E-01	2.65E+00	c	2.86E+00	c	3.25E+00	c	1.00E-01	
b-Caryophyllinic acid	2.37E-02	7.40E+00	2.77E-01	4.00E+00	3.58E-01	6.50E+00	1.03E+00	5.30E+00	1.83E+00	6.10E+00	1.20E+00	1.00E+01	1.71E+00	1.21E+01	2.84E-01	5.60E+00	1.84E-01	1.03E+01	2.17E-02	4.90E+00	2.28E-02	5.10E+00	1.04E-02	5.10E+00	1.00E-01	

Alternate Method for Model-Derived Isoprene Tracers

Laboratory experiments are often conducted at artificially high organic aerosol concentrations in order to provide sufficient mass for analysis. As a result, a highly volatile species may be present in the aerosol phase in a chamber while preferentially partitioned to the gas phase in the ambient. This partitioning behavior could bias the estimated ratio of individual tracers to total isoprene aerosol low compared to the ambient atmosphere.

A second approach for calculating model estimates of isoprene tracers, which attempts to account for differences in laboratory vs. ambient mass-based partitioning, is implemented. Tracers are assumed to be nonvolatile and form at the same rate as Odum 2-product surrogates in both the ambient and laboratory. The Odum 2-product representation of isoprene SOA, with saturation concentrations of 116 and 0.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ for products 1 and 2 respectively (Carlton et al., 2010), is assumed to accurately represent all the laboratory generated aerosol mass. Since laboratory aerosol is expected to have significant contributions from both products, while the ambient will be dominated by product 2, the second isoprene SOA semivolatile with a C^* of 0.6 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ is assumed to be a more atmospherically relevant surrogate. The gas+aerosol amount of the second product and the ratio of each isoprene tracer to total product 2 (AISO2+SV_ISO2) is calculated for four laboratory experiments with measured tracer concentrations (Kleindienst et al., 2007). This method results in revised tracer fraction estimates (fTR1, fTR2, and fTR3 for 2-methylglyceric acid, 2-methylthreitol, and 2-methylerythritol respectively) expressed relative to total product 2. CMAQ model output is processed with these fractions and total ISO2 (AISO2+SV_ISO2). SV_ISO2 is converted from ppm to $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ using standard temperature and pressure.

Note that since total gas+aerosol model estimates are used along with the tracer fractions, errors in partitioning due to the influence of temperature should also be minimized. However, partitioning biases in the model could lead to differences in deposition thus affecting the total product 2 (AISO2+SV_ISO2), which are not accounted for.

A major difference between this method and the standard method is that this method does not depend on model predictions of isoprene oligomers since isoprene oligomers (unless already in the Odum 2-product fit) are not present in the chamber.

Table S6. Revised tracer fraction estimates calculated based on four laboratory experiments performed by Kleindienst et al. (2007).

Total Organic ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	2-Methyl-glyceric acid (1) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	2-Methyl-threitol (2) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	2-Methyl-erythritol (3) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Total Product 2 (gas+aerosol) ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	fTR1	fTR2	fTR3
99.94	1.11	1.56	1.72	21.2	0.052	0.074	0.081
45.47	0.38	1.06	2.26	14.0	0.027	0.076	0.162
77.36	1.13	1.85	2.24	18.4	0.061	0.101	0.122
15.58	0.19	0.22	0.50	8.1	0.023	0.028	0.061
average:					0.041	0.070	0.106

Figure S2(a) shows the resulting modeled to observed concentration ratios for the revised method (compare to Figure 4(a) in main manuscript). Ratios are even lower than in the standard method implying that accounting for the influence of partitioning cannot account for model discrepancies. The seasonality of the bias is somewhat dampened as a result of degraded wintertime performance in the new method.

Figure S2(b) replaces the standard temperature (298K) with 250K in the conversion of gas-phase SV_ISO2 from ppm to $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. While it slightly improves model performance, it does not increase model predictions by the factor of 2 needed to explain the summertime underestimate.

Figure S2(c) assumes that all of the aerosol from the second Odum product (AISO2) consists entirely of methylglyceric acid (25%), methylthreitol (25%), and methylerythritol (50%) (an upper limit). The tracers are still underestimated, but the measurement/model gap in summer is improved. Chamber experiments indicate the sum of these three species makes up only 23% of total AISO2.

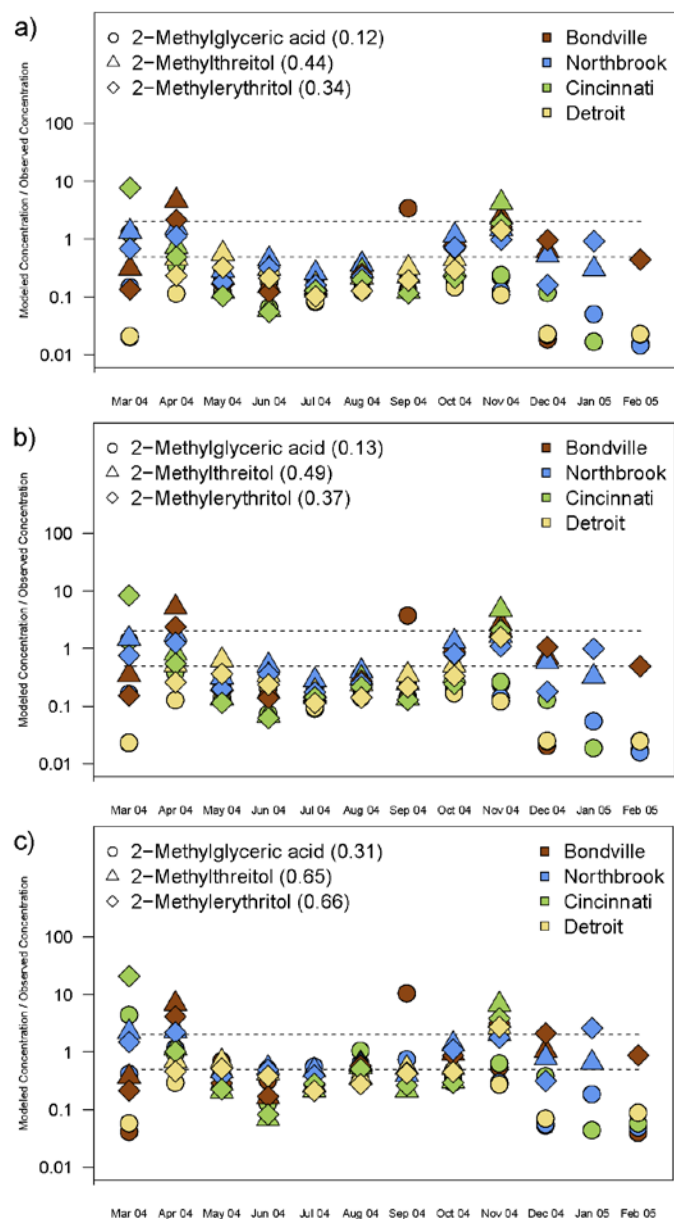


Figure S2. Model to observation ratios of isoprene secondary organic aerosol tracers using (a) the revised method, (b) the revised method and $T=250K$, and (c) a third method assuming all AISO2J mass corresponds to the sum of the three tracers. Compare to Figure 4(a) of the main manuscript.

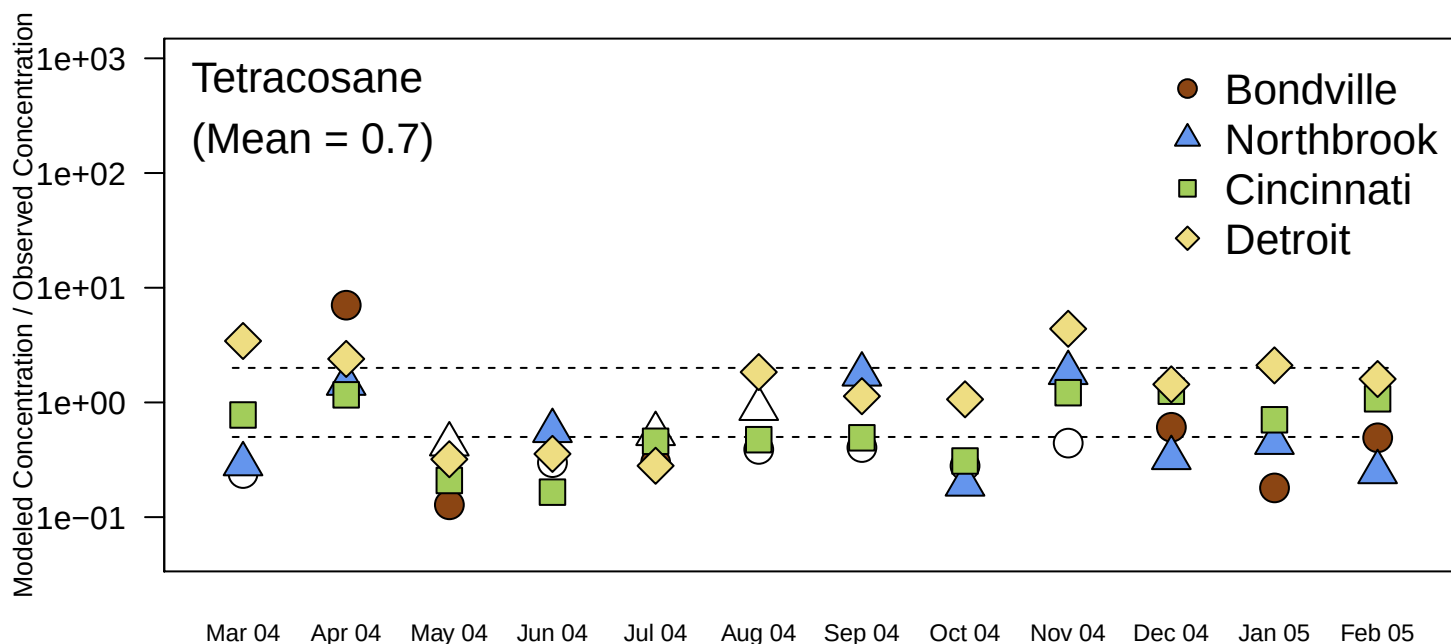


Figure S3. Tetracosane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

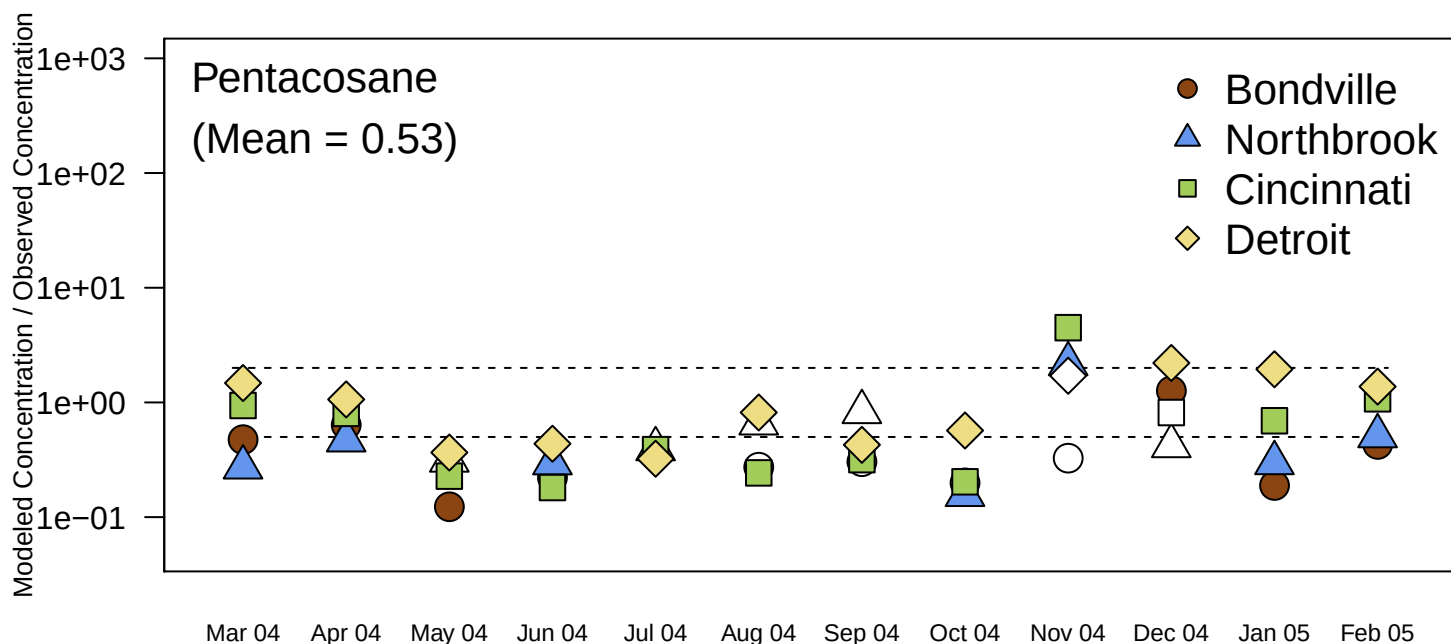


Figure S4. Pentacosane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

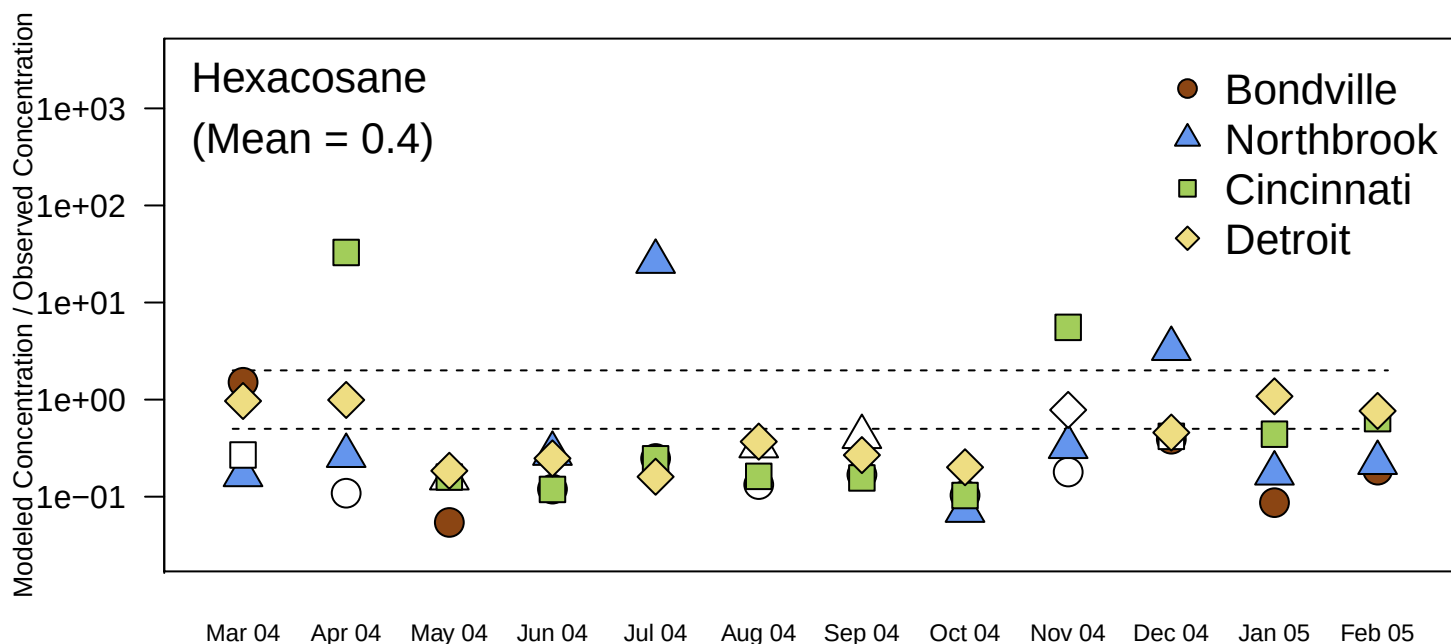


Figure S5. Hexacosane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

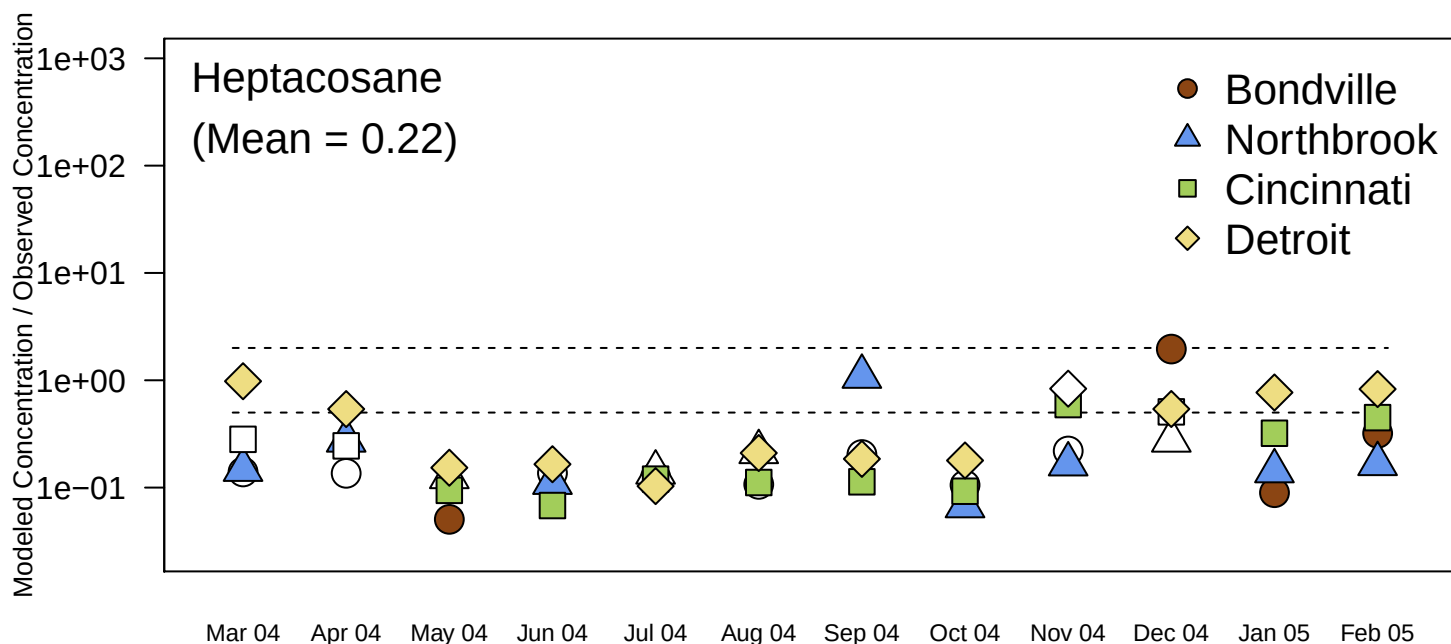


Figure S6. Heptacosane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

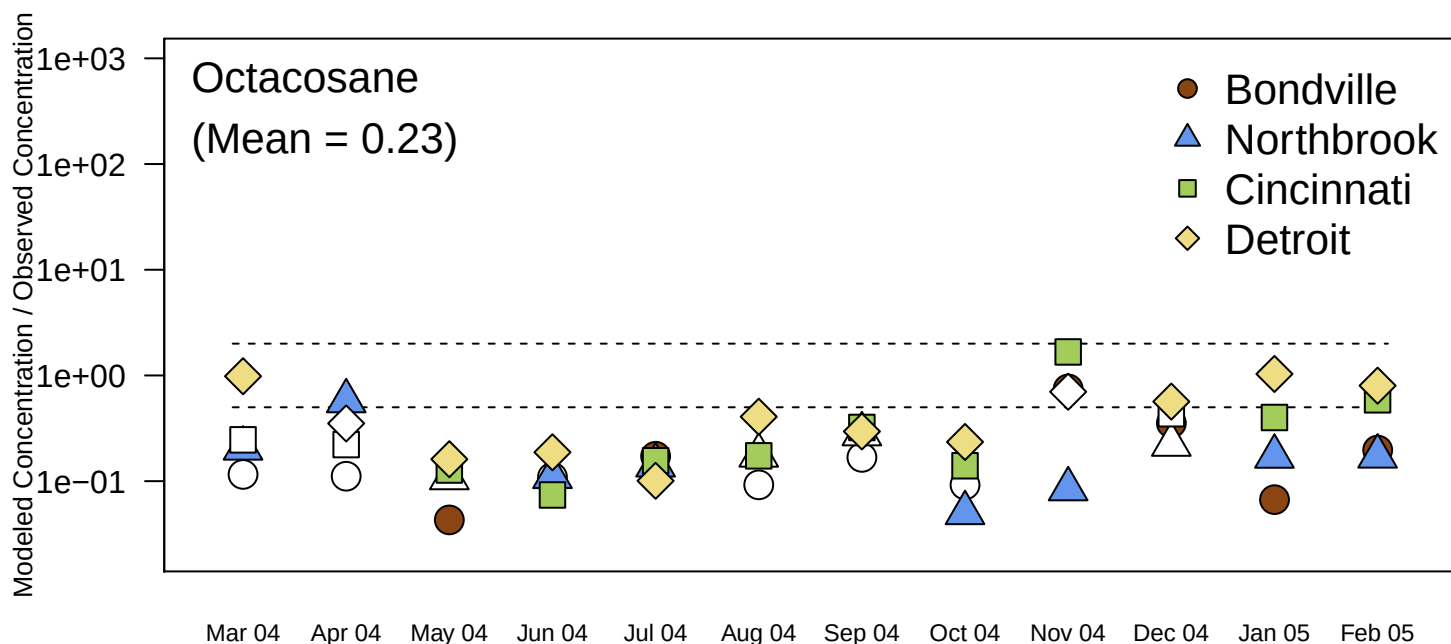


Figure S7. Octacosane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

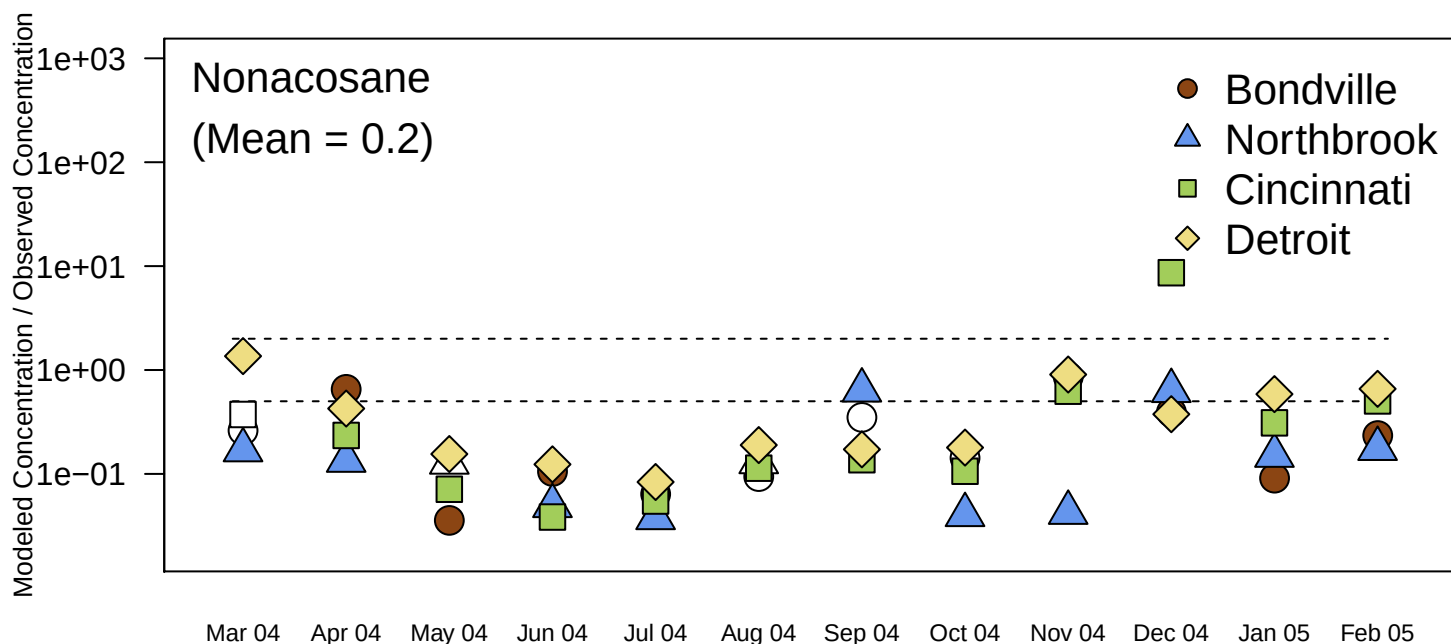


Figure S8. Nonacosane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

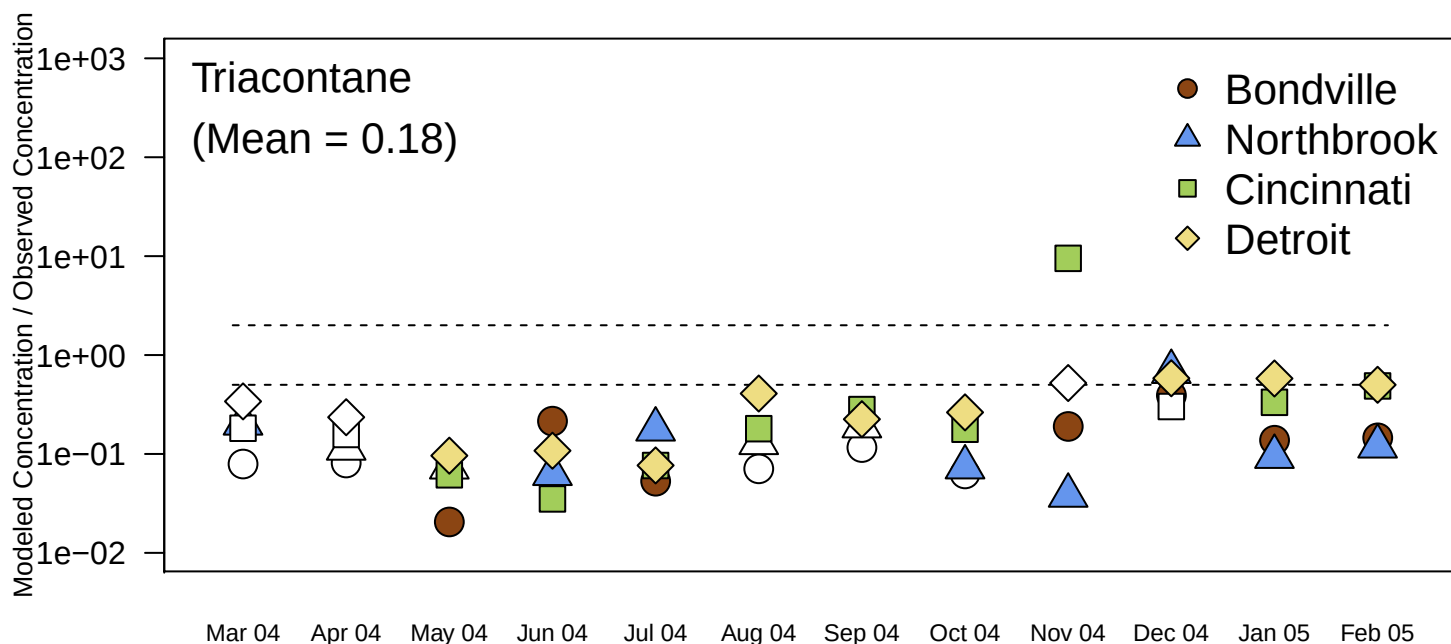


Figure S9. Triacontane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

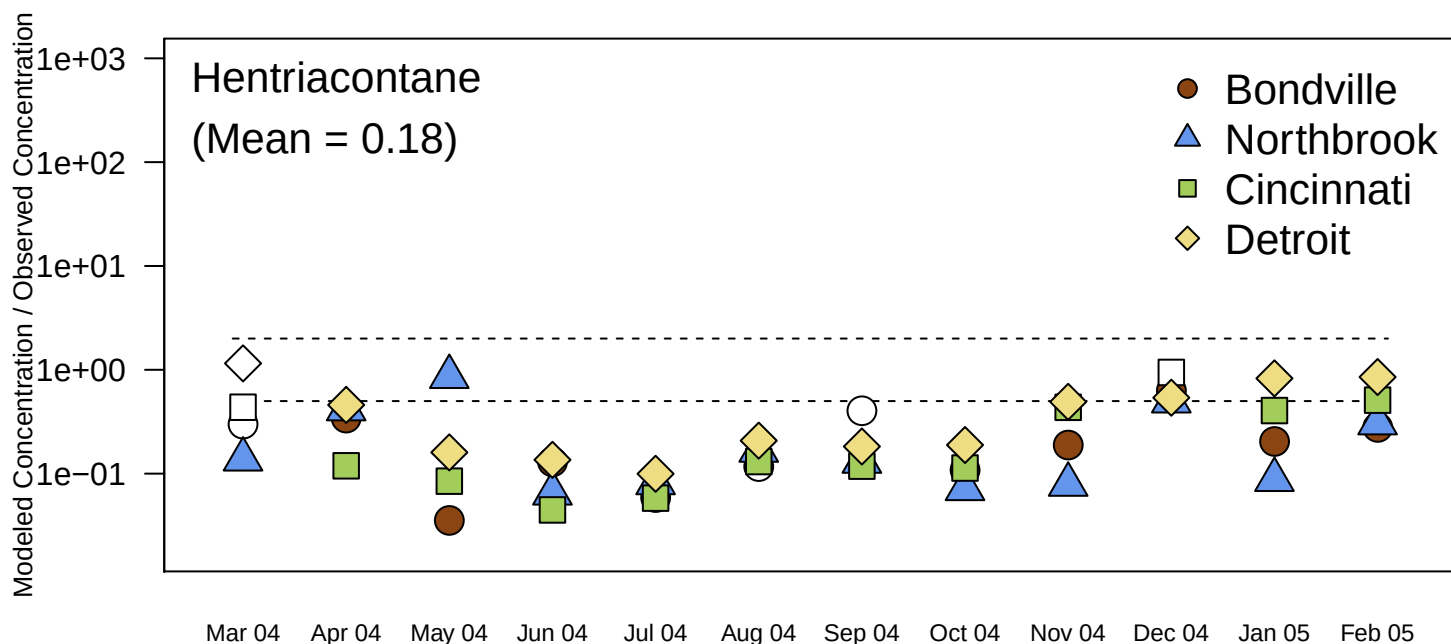


Figure S10. Hentriacontane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

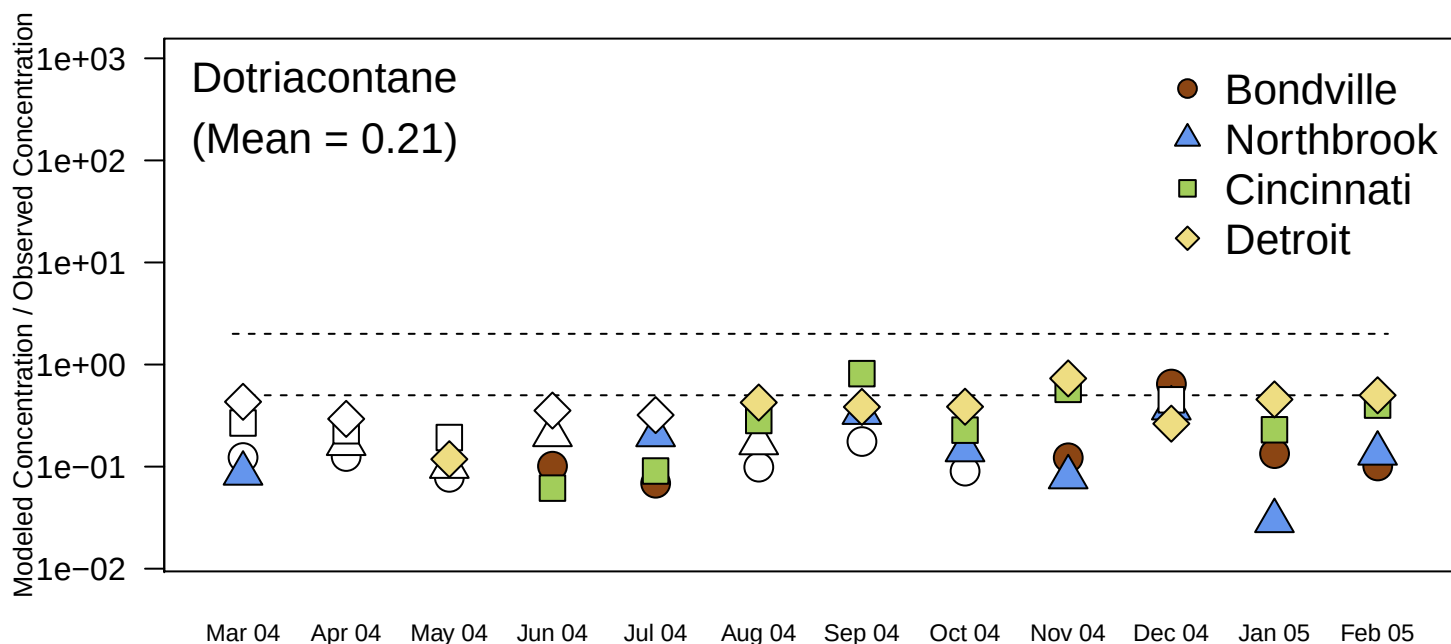


Figure S11. Dotriacontane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

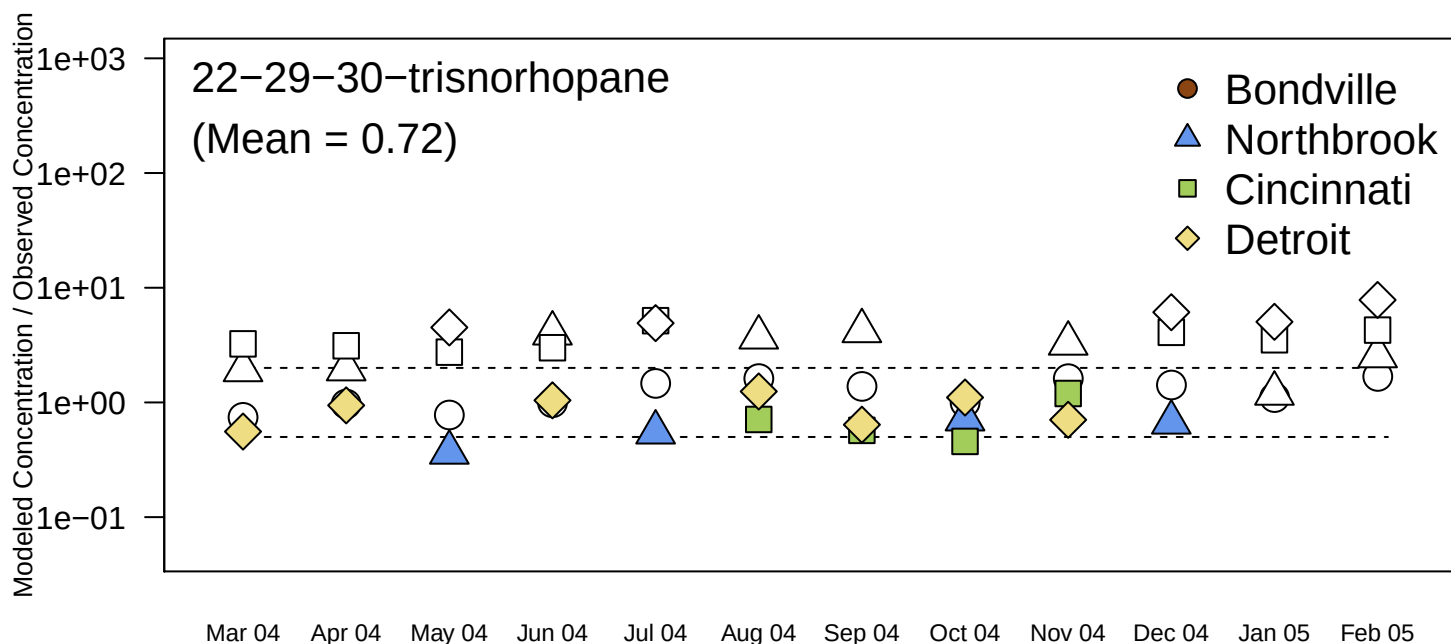


Figure S12. 22-29-30-trisnorhopane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

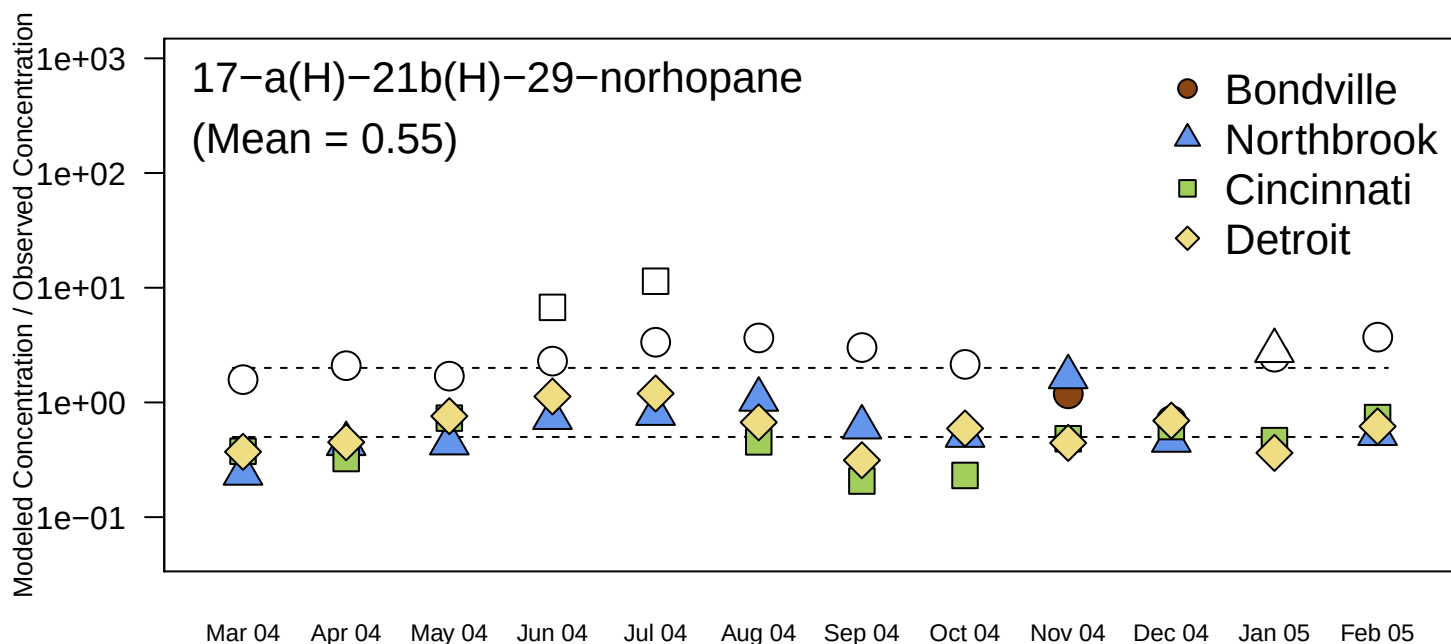


Figure S13. 17-a(H)-21b(H)-29-norhopane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

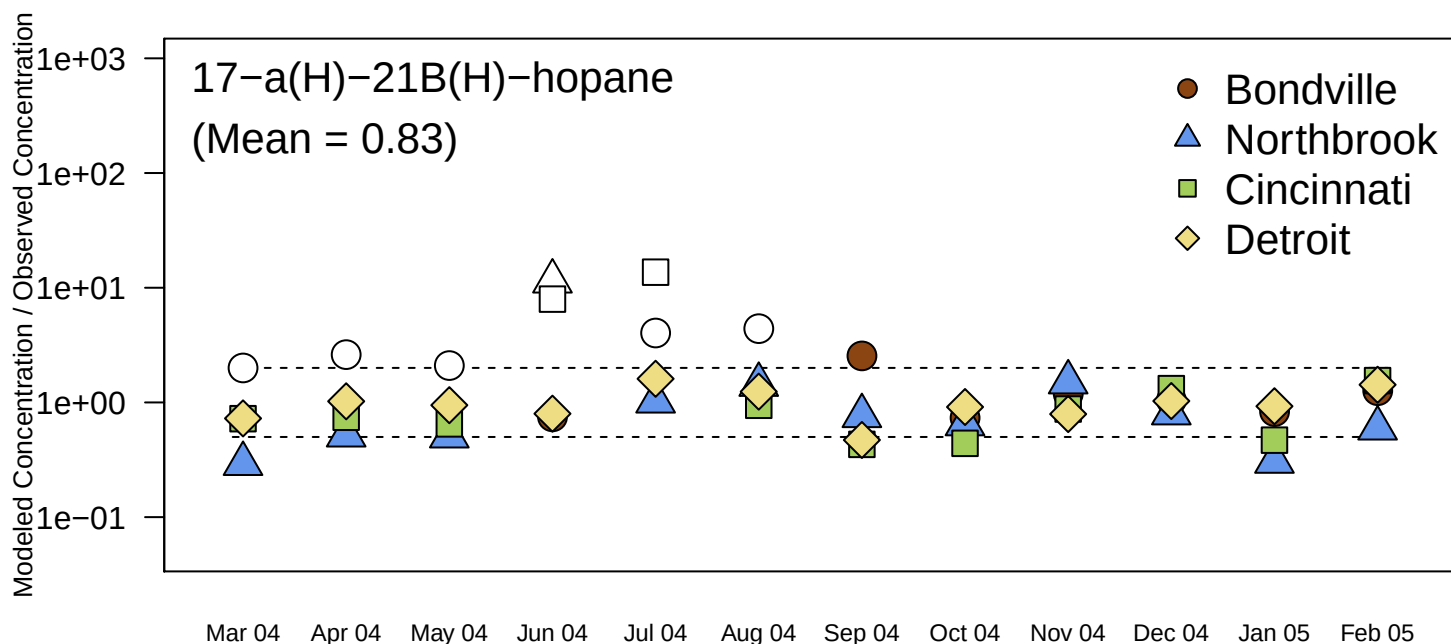


Figure S14. 17-a(H)-21B(H)-hopane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

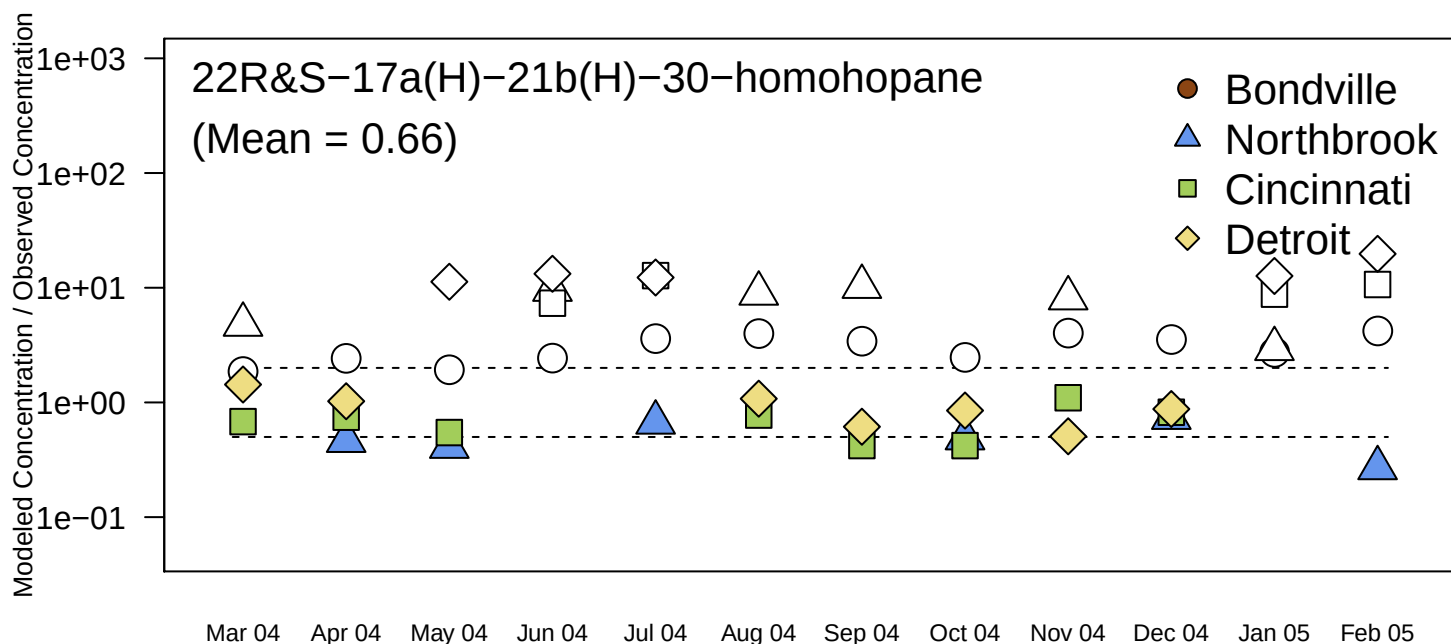


Figure S15. 22R&S-17a(H)-21b(H)-30-homohopane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

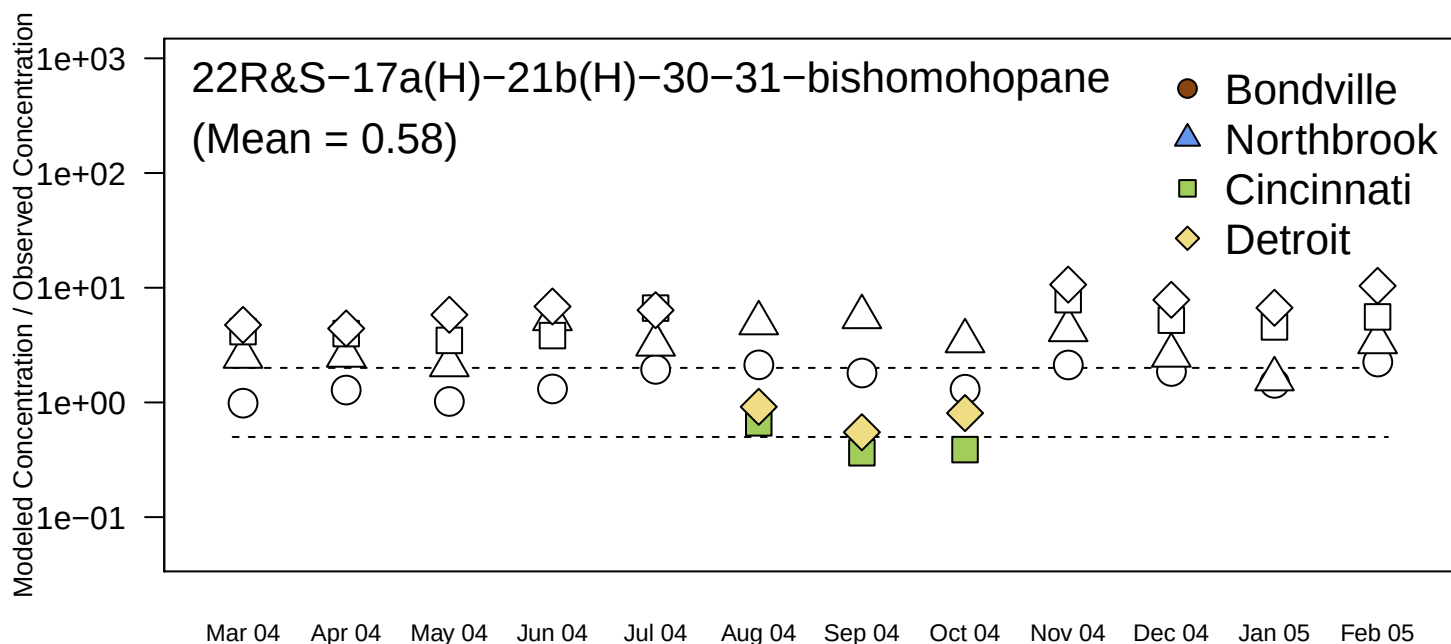


Figure S16. 22R&S-17a(H)-21b(H)-30-31-bishomohopane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

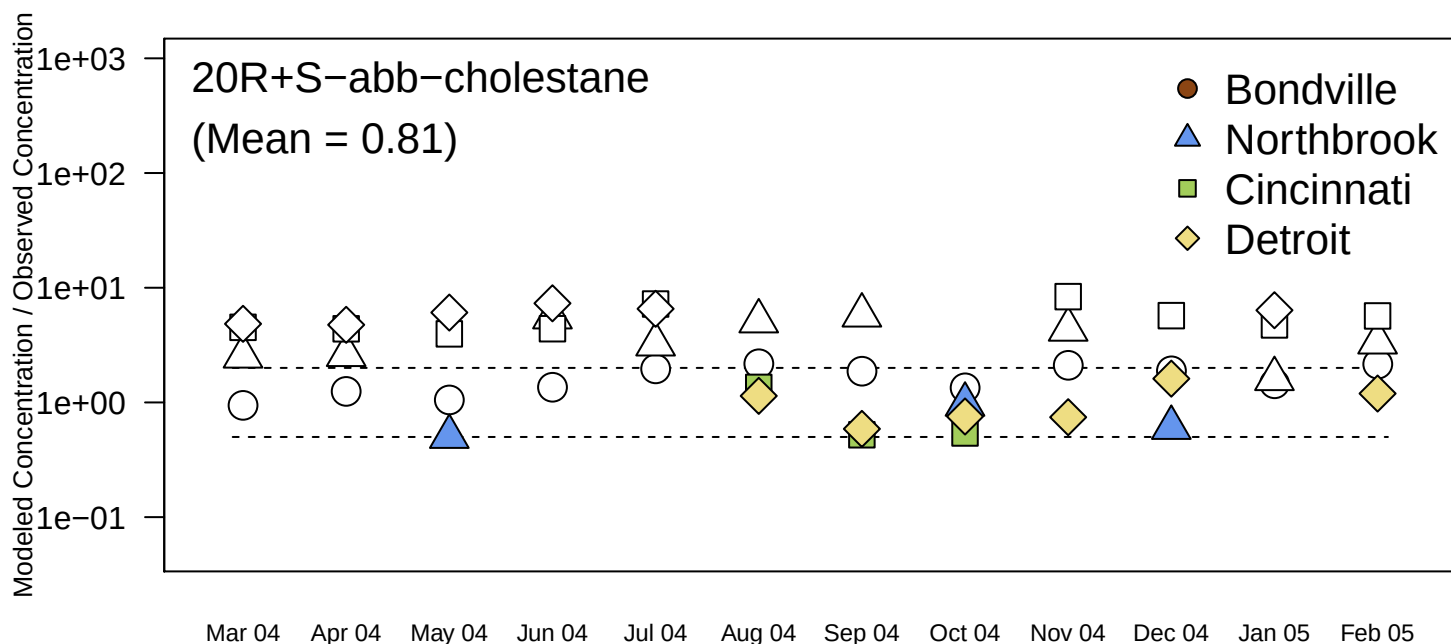


Figure S17. 20R+S-abb-cholestane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

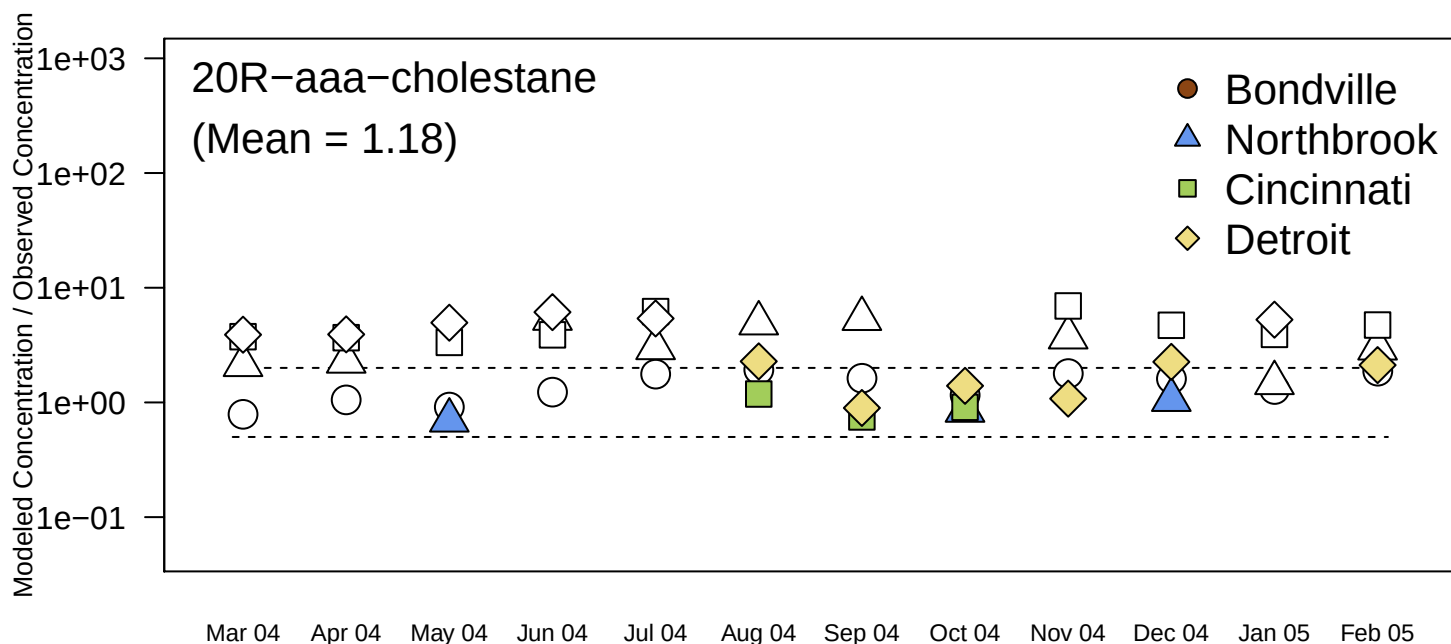


Figure S18. 20R-aaa-cholestane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

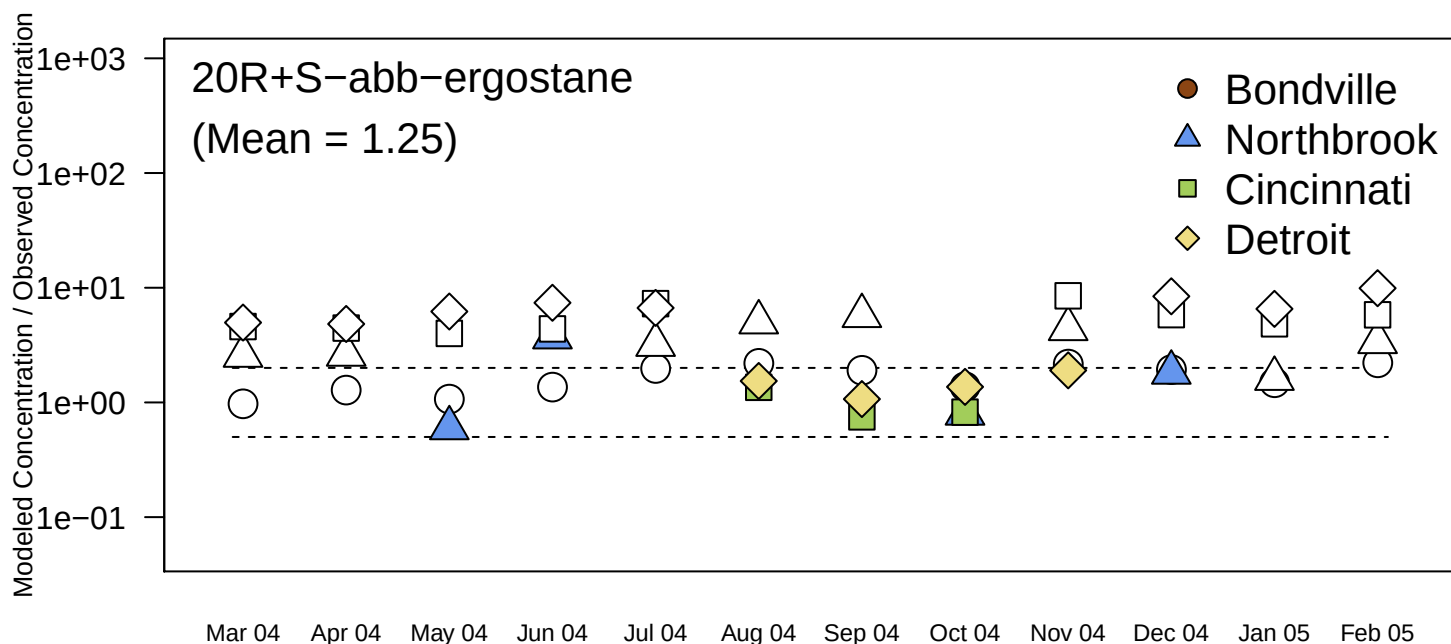


Figure S19. 20R+S-abb-ergostane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

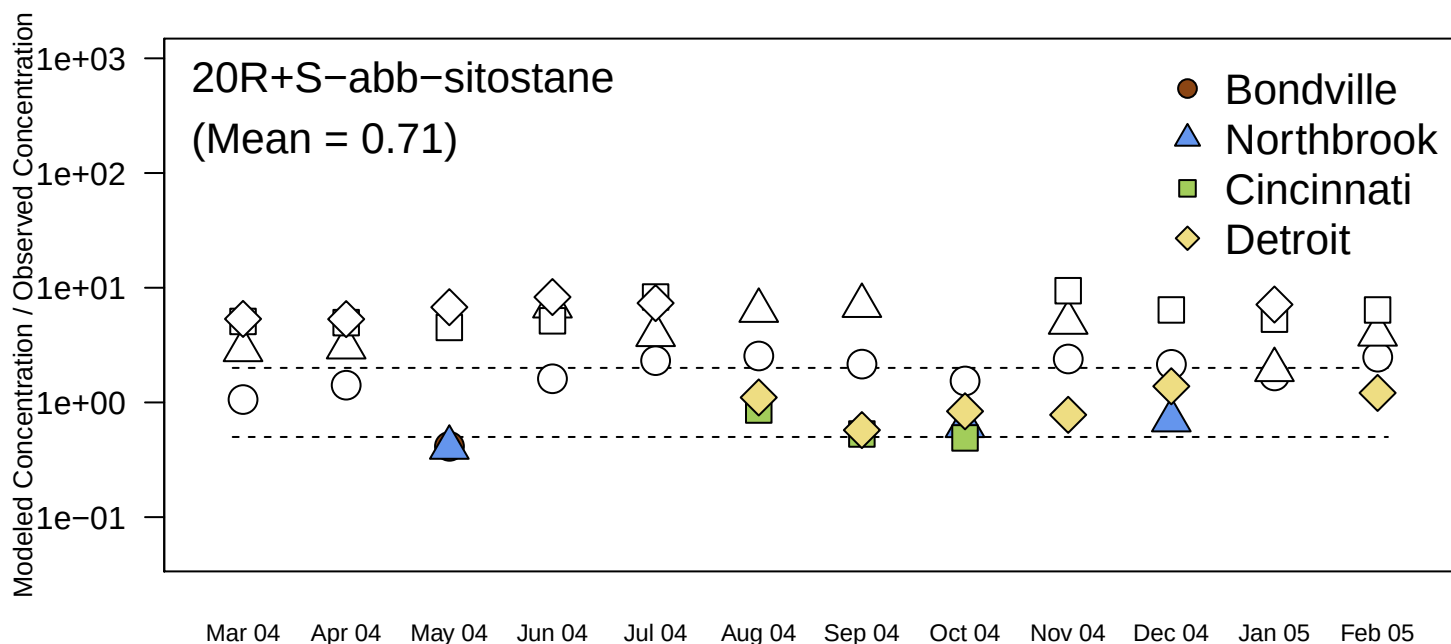


Figure S20. 20R+S-abb-sitostane ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

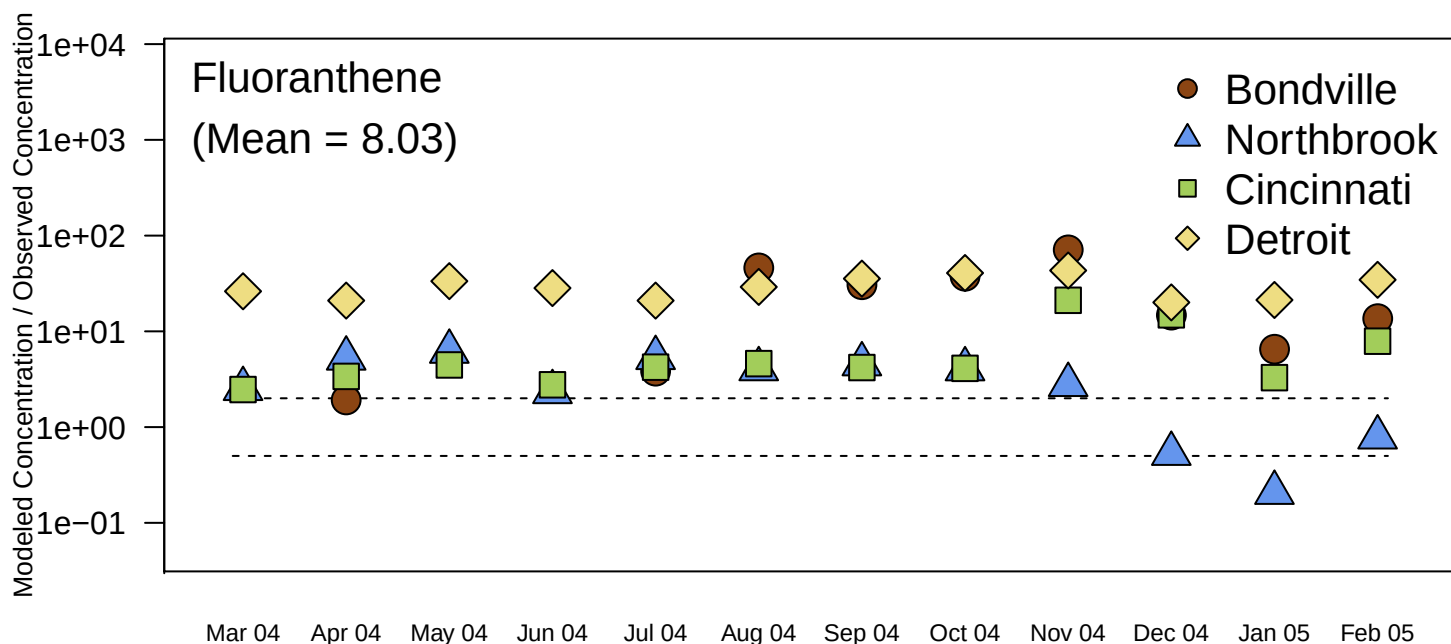


Figure S21. Fluoranthene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

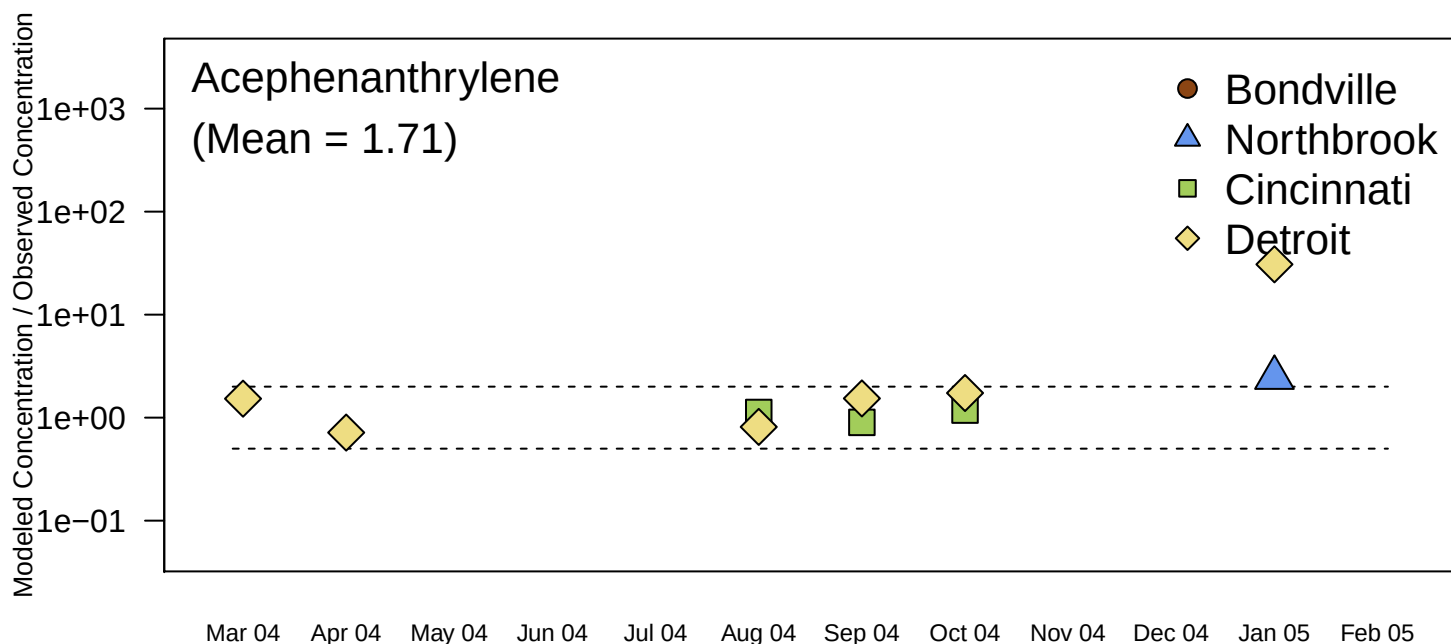


Figure S22. Acephenanthrylene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

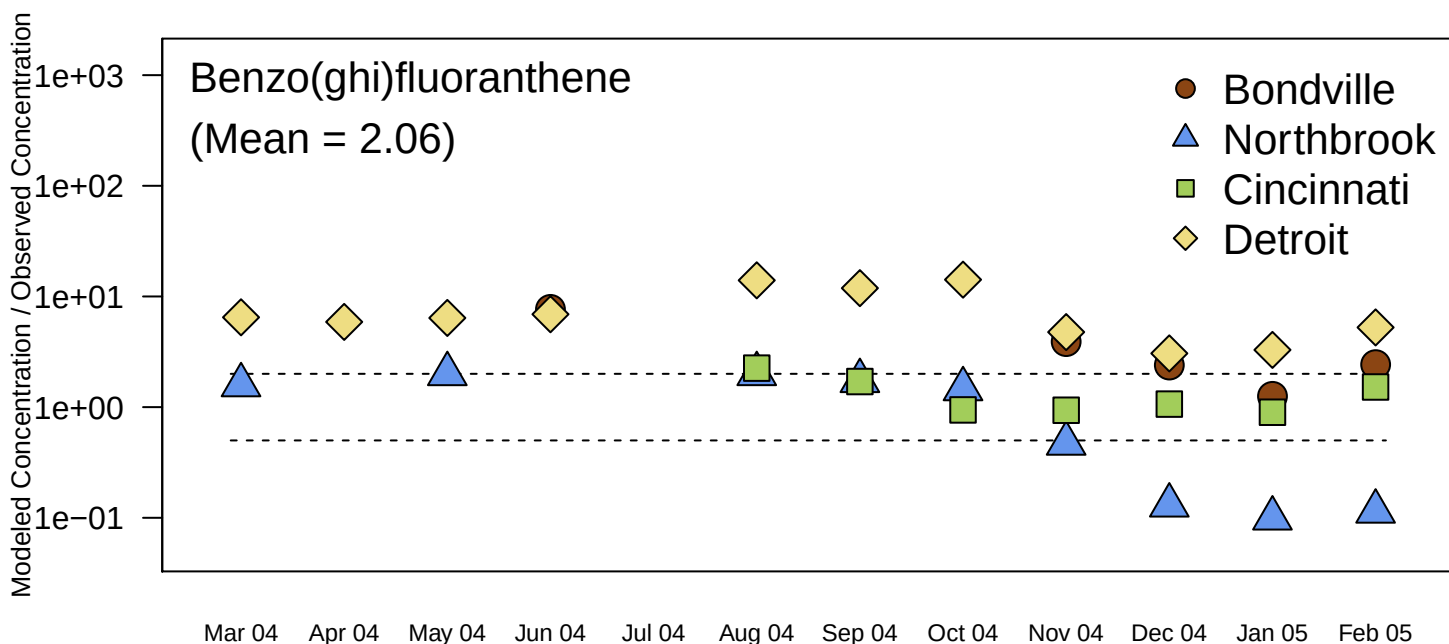


Figure S23. Benzo(ghi)fluoranthene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

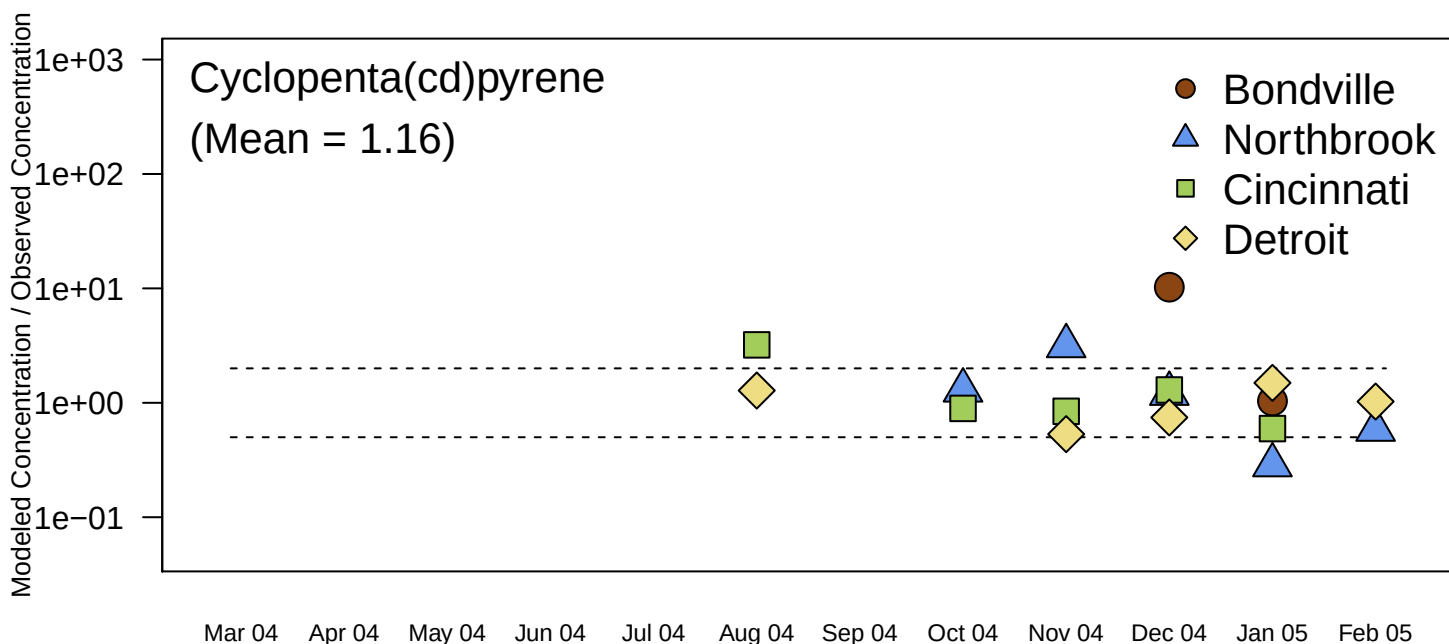


Figure S24. Cyclopenta(cd)pyrene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

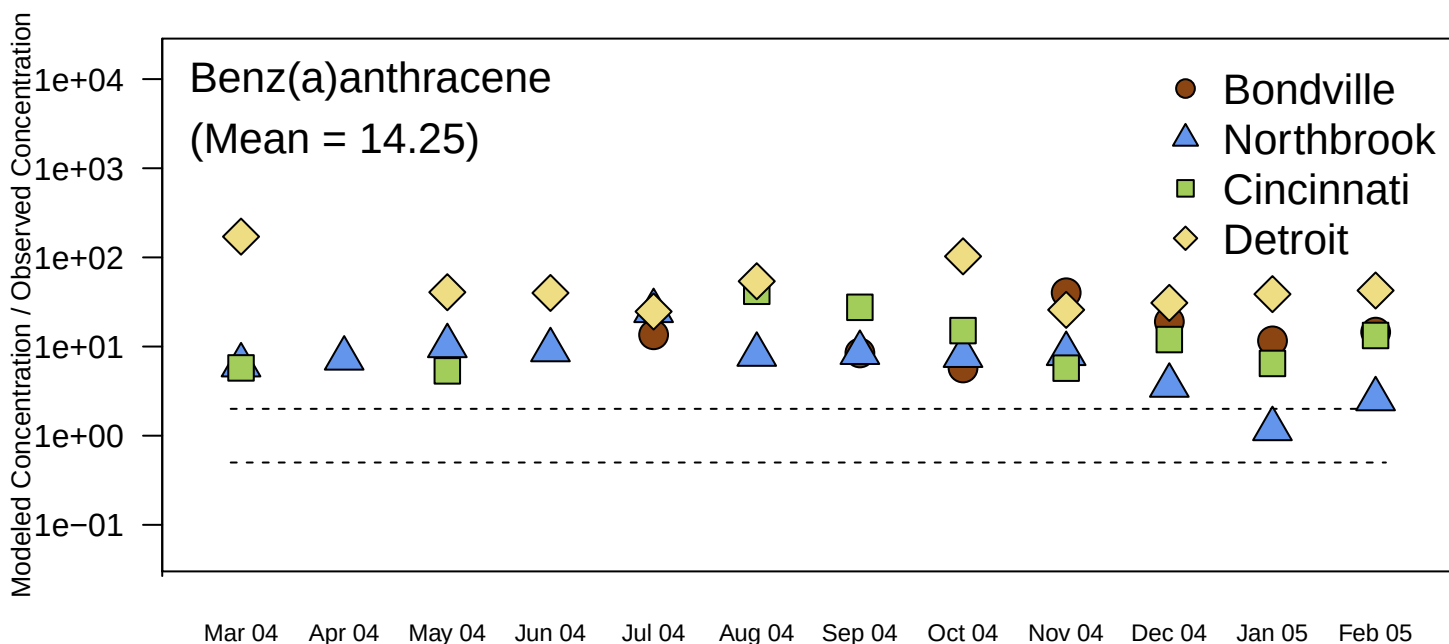


Figure S25. Benz(a)anthracene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

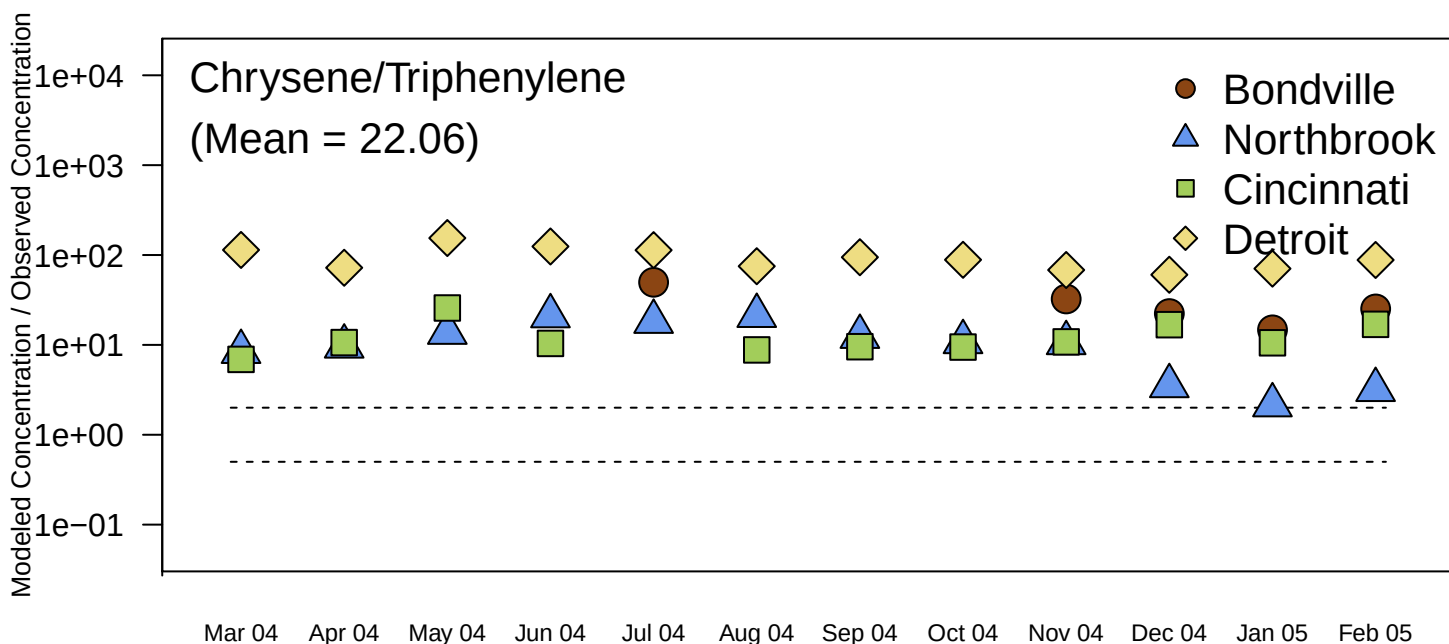


Figure S26. Chrysene/Triphenylene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

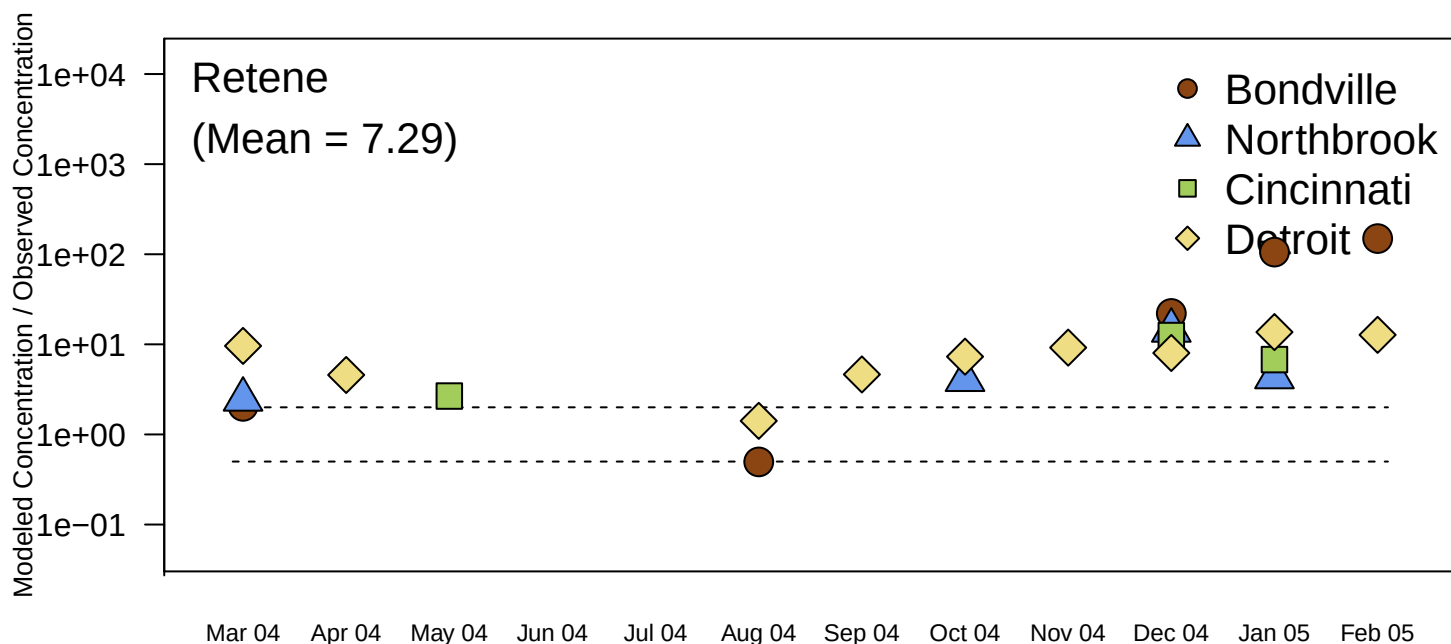


Figure S27. Retene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

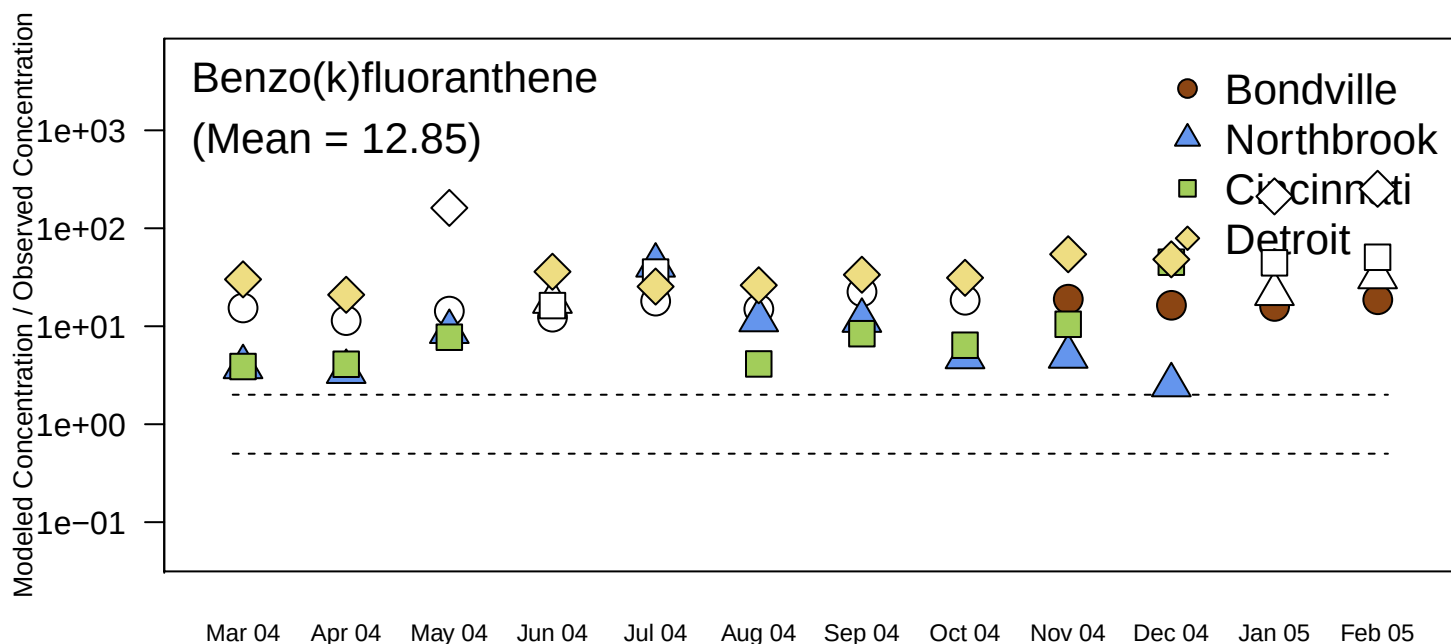


Figure S28. Benzo(k)fluoranthene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

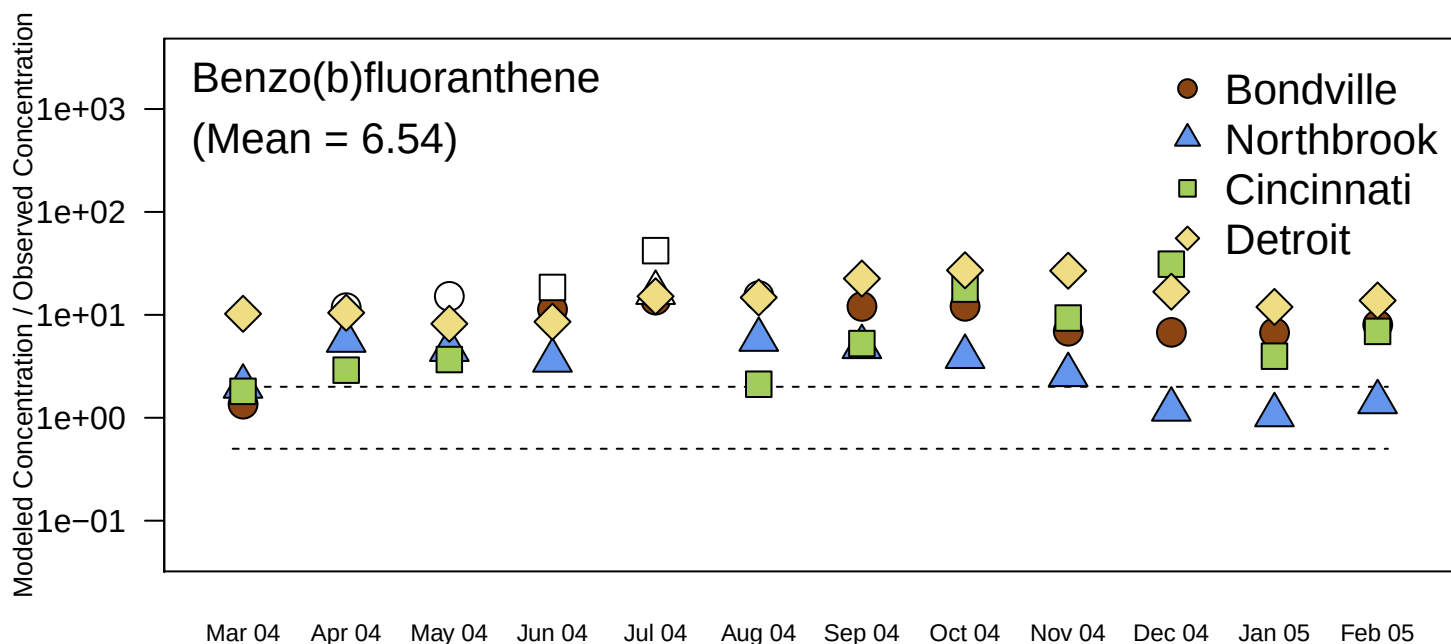


Figure S29. Benzo(b)fluoranthene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

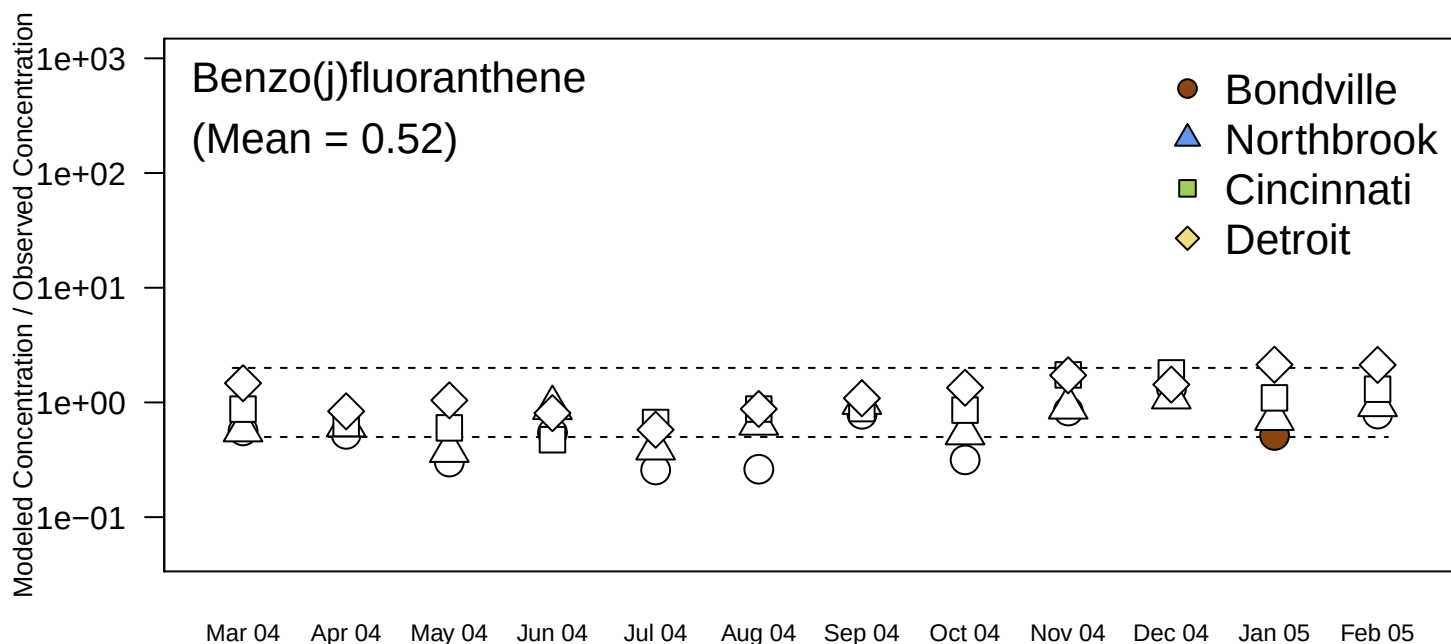


Figure S30. Benzo(j)fluoranthene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

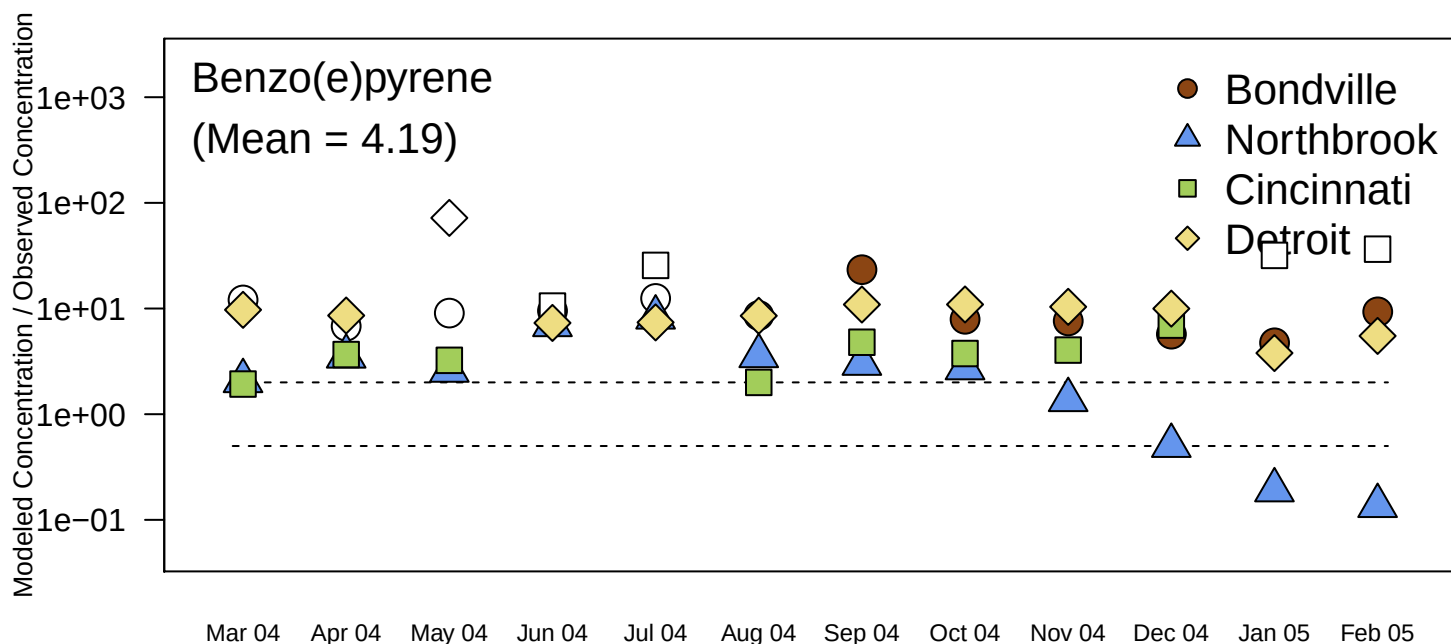


Figure S31. Benzo(e)pyrene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

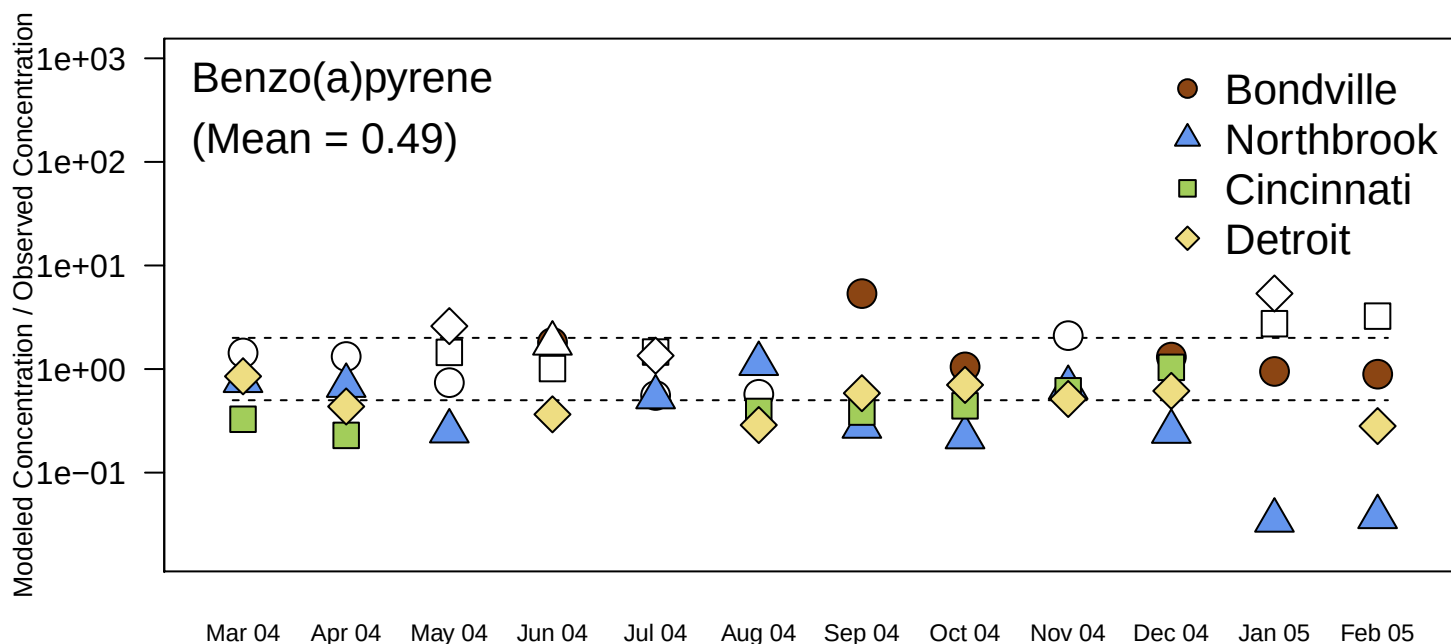


Figure S32. Benzo(a)pyrene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

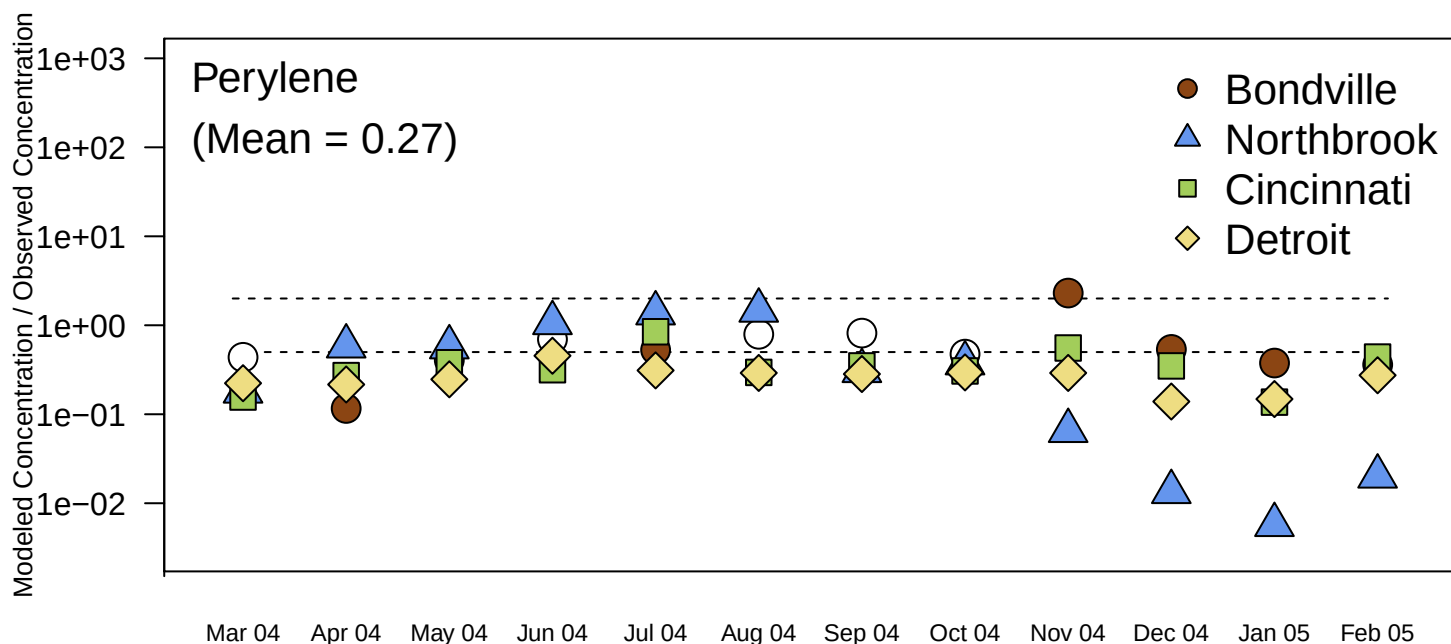


Figure S33. Perylene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

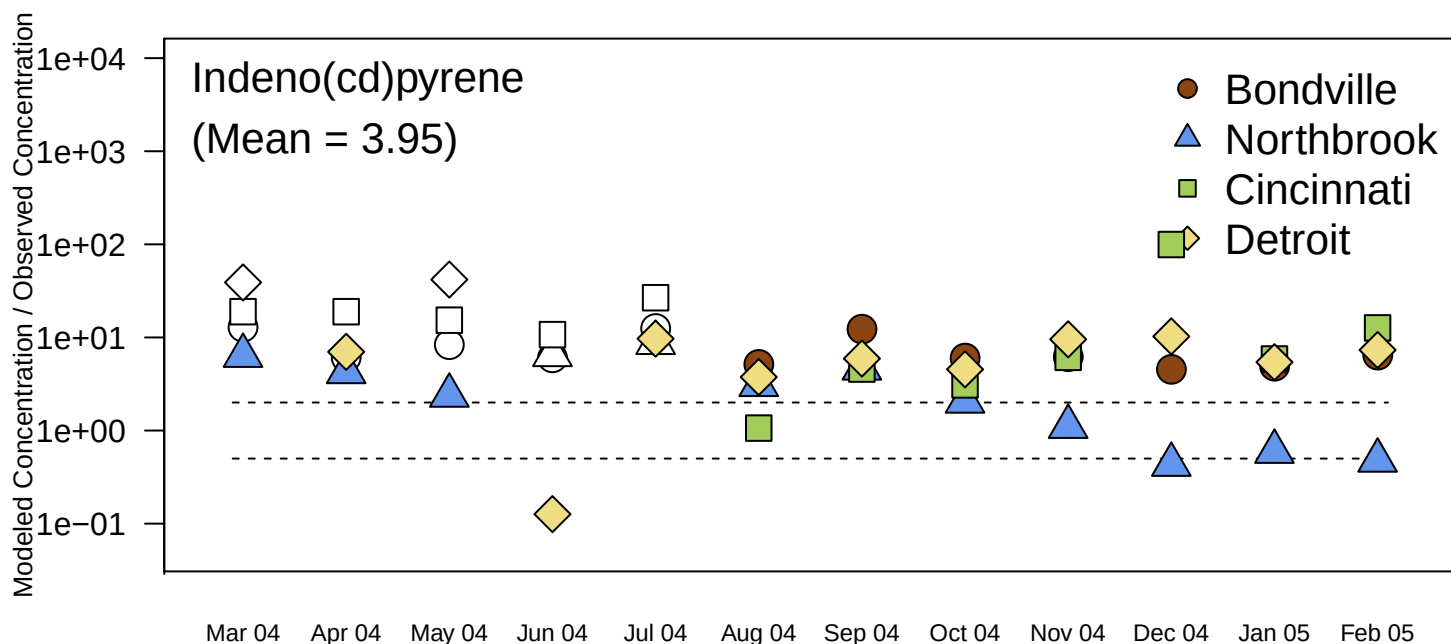


Figure S34. Indeno(cd)pyrene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

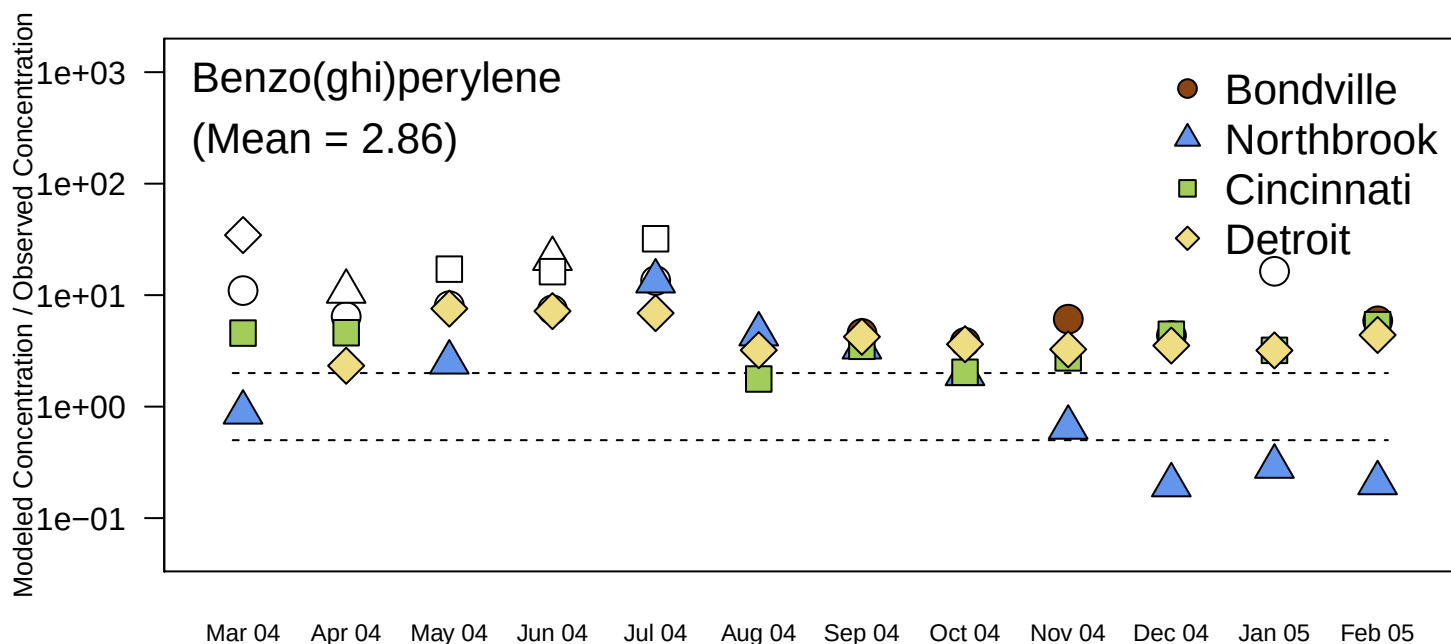


Figure S35. Benzo(ghi)perylene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

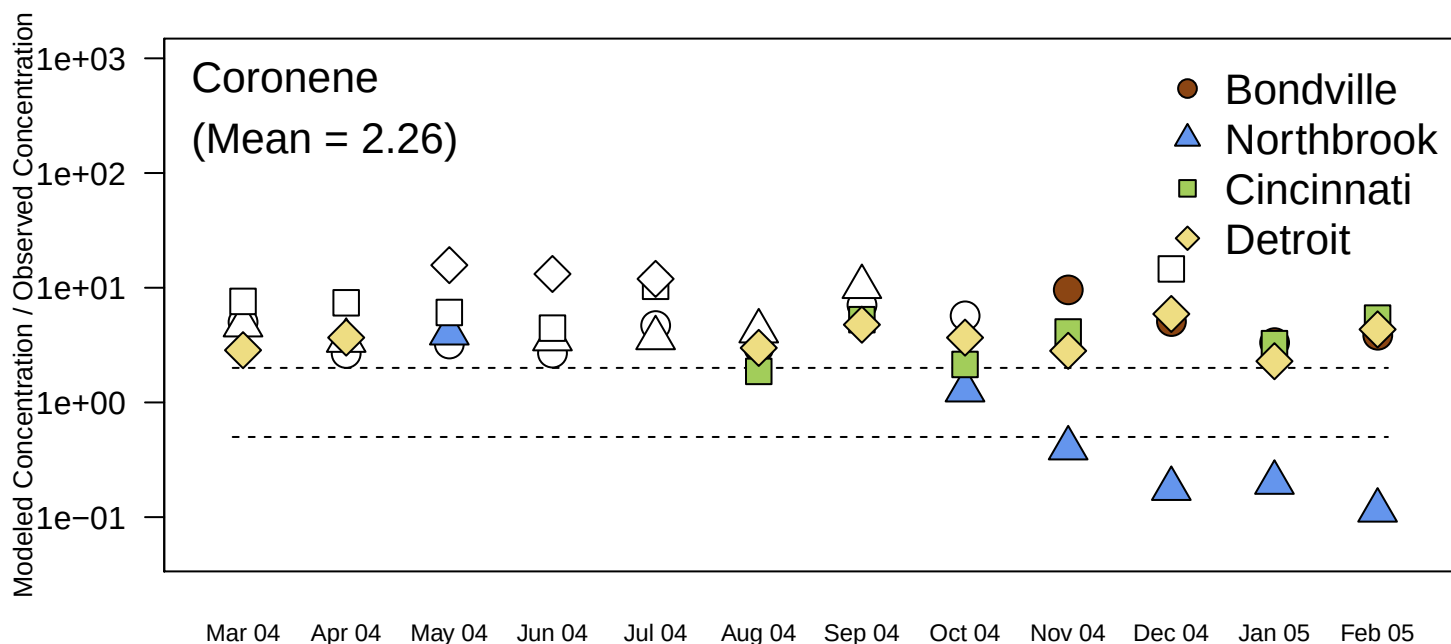


Figure S36. Coronene ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

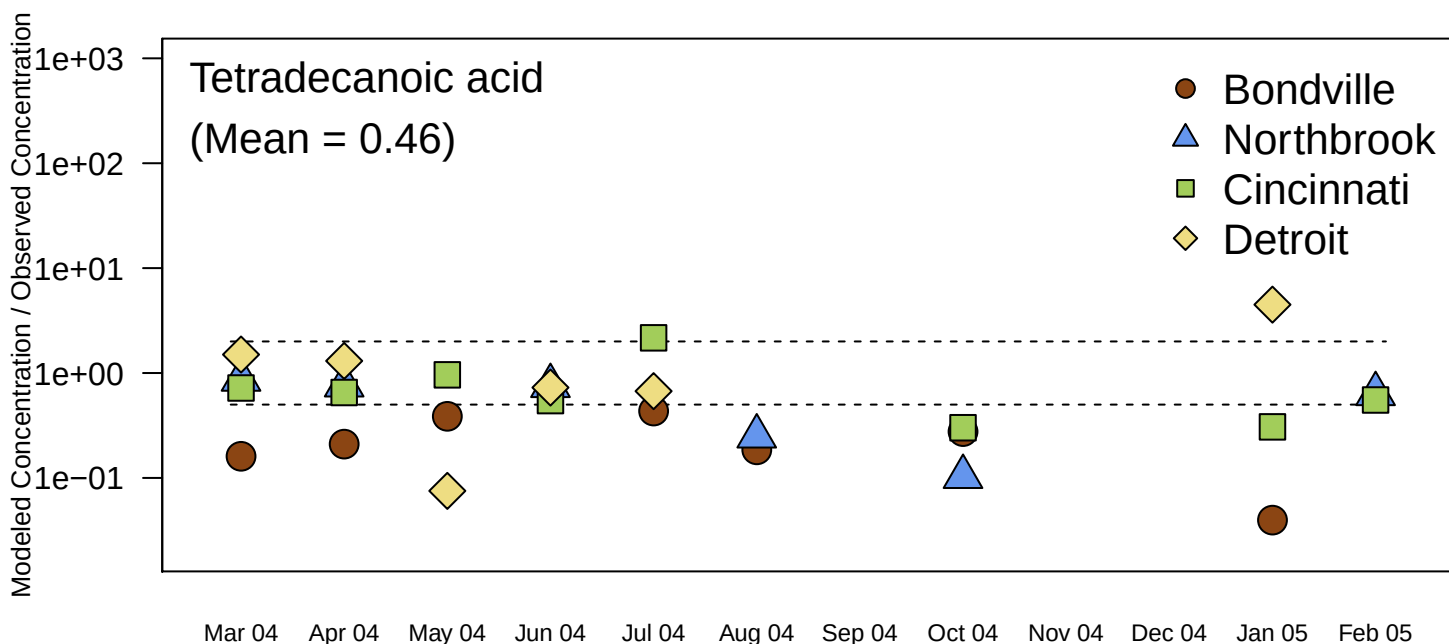


Figure S37. Tetradeconoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

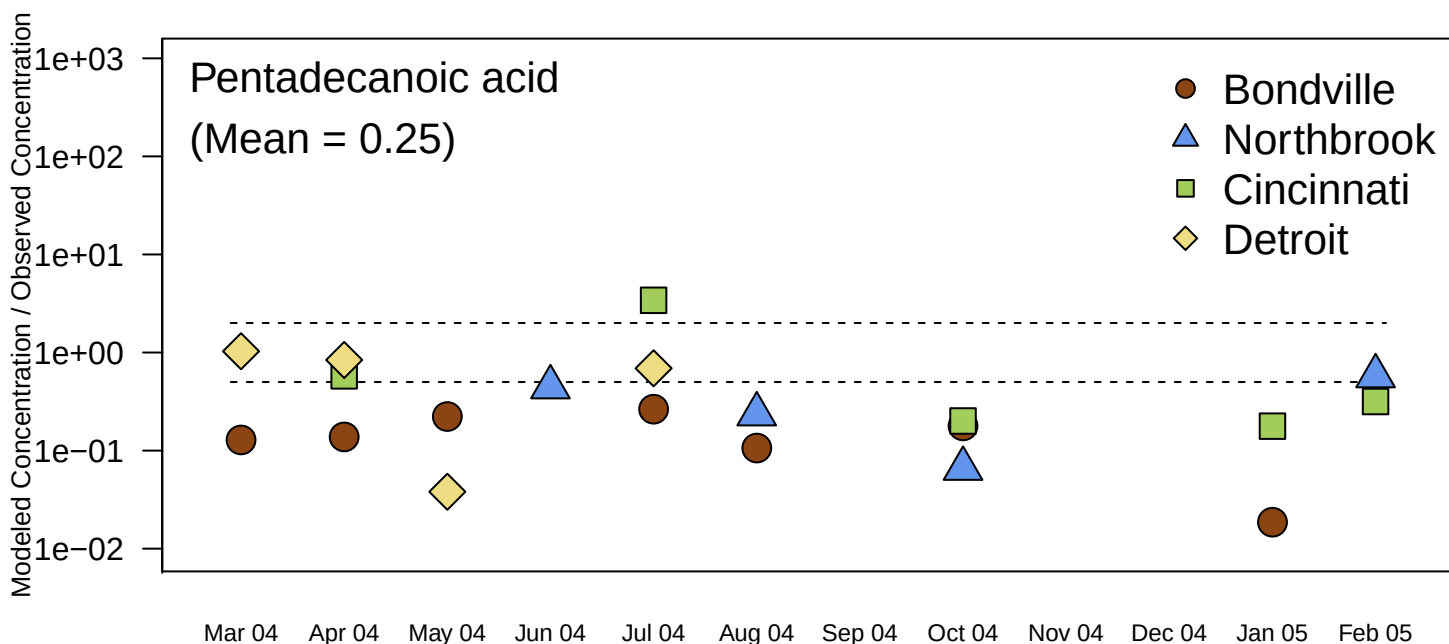


Figure S38. Pentadecanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

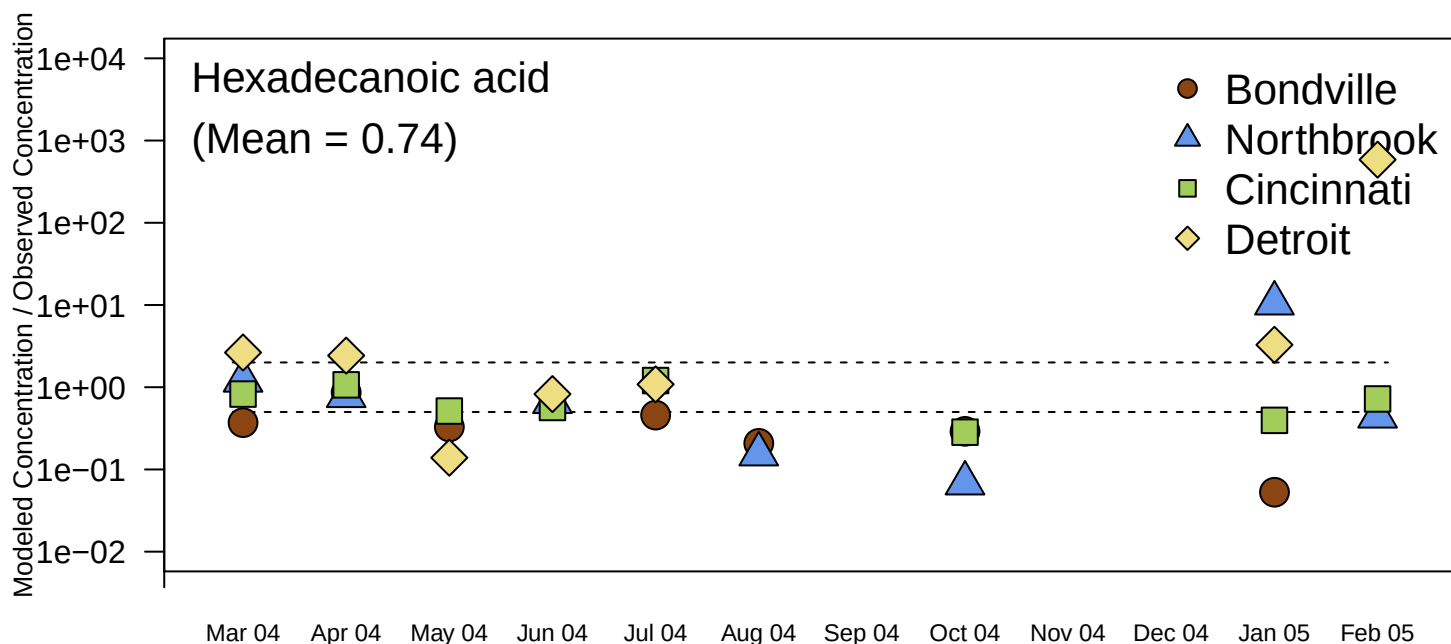


Figure S39. Hexadecanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

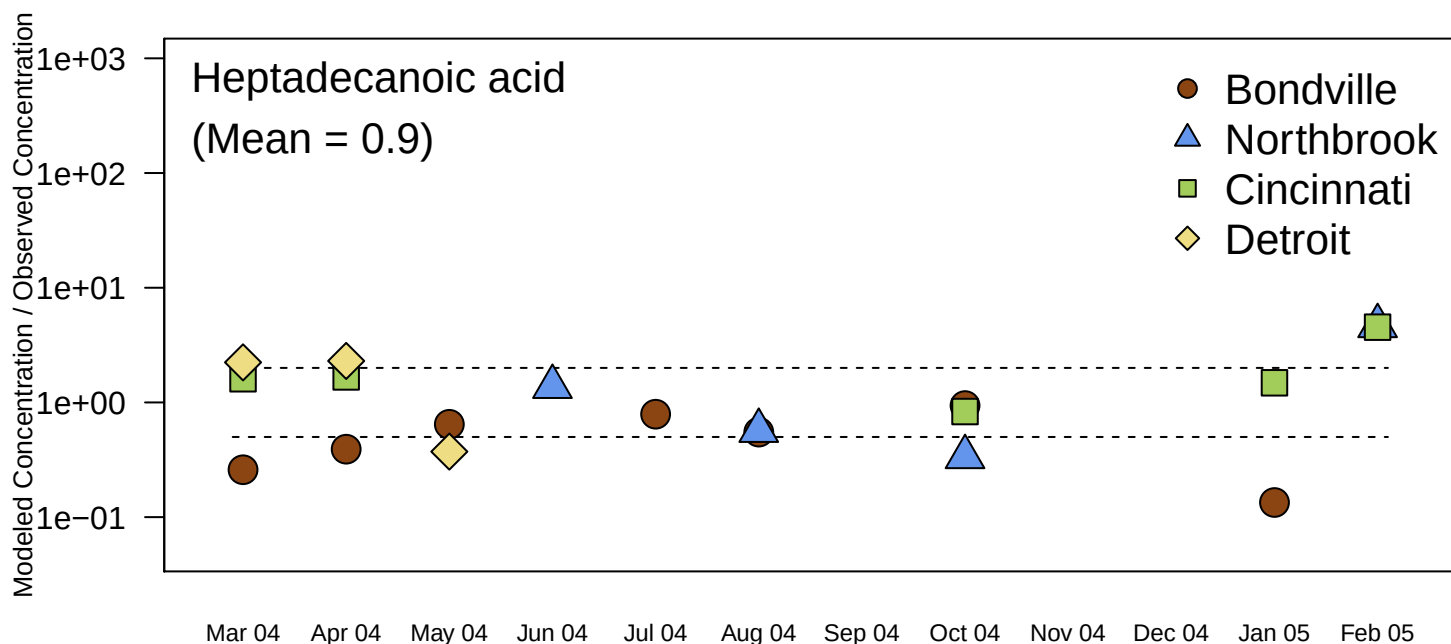


Figure S40. Heptadecanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

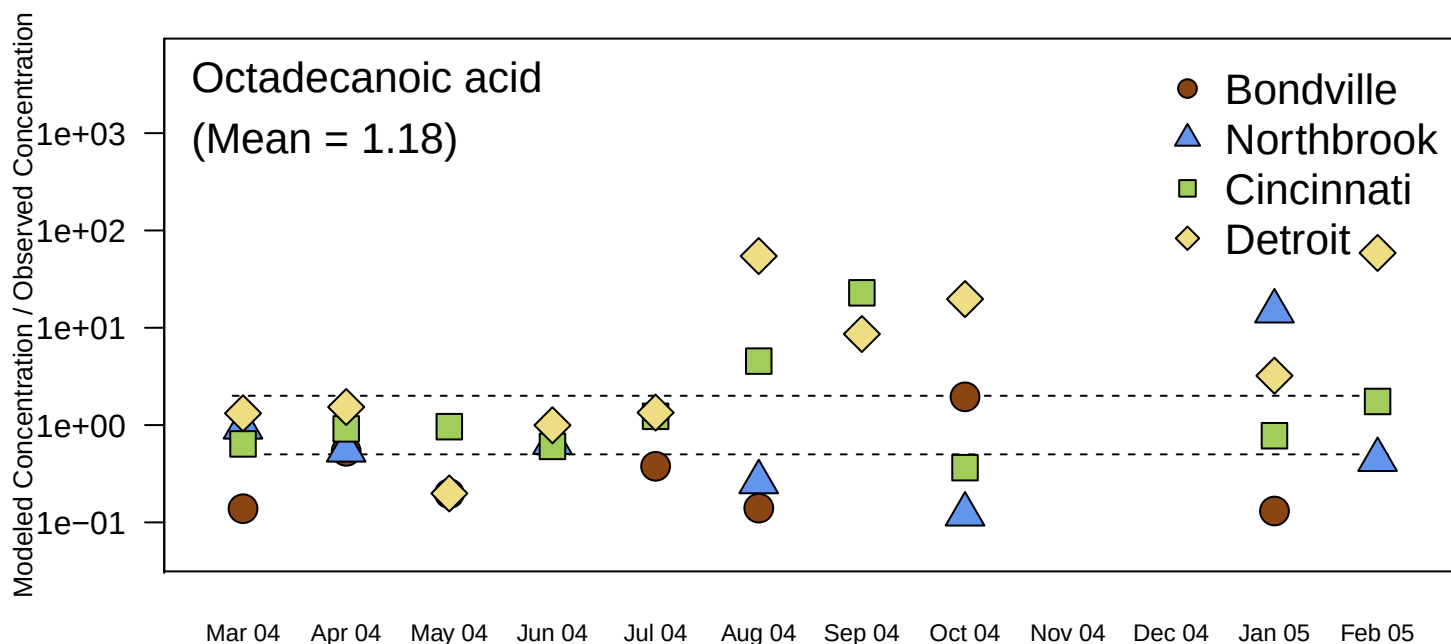


Figure S41. Octadecanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

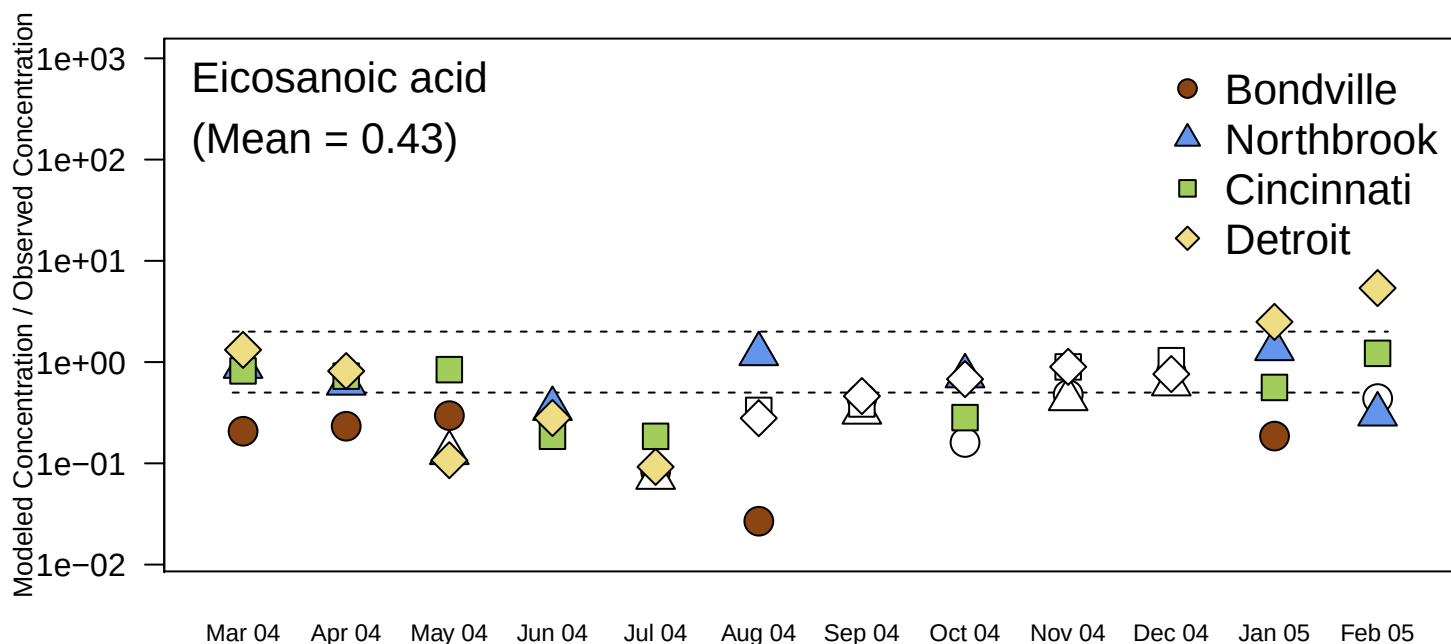


Figure S42. Eicosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

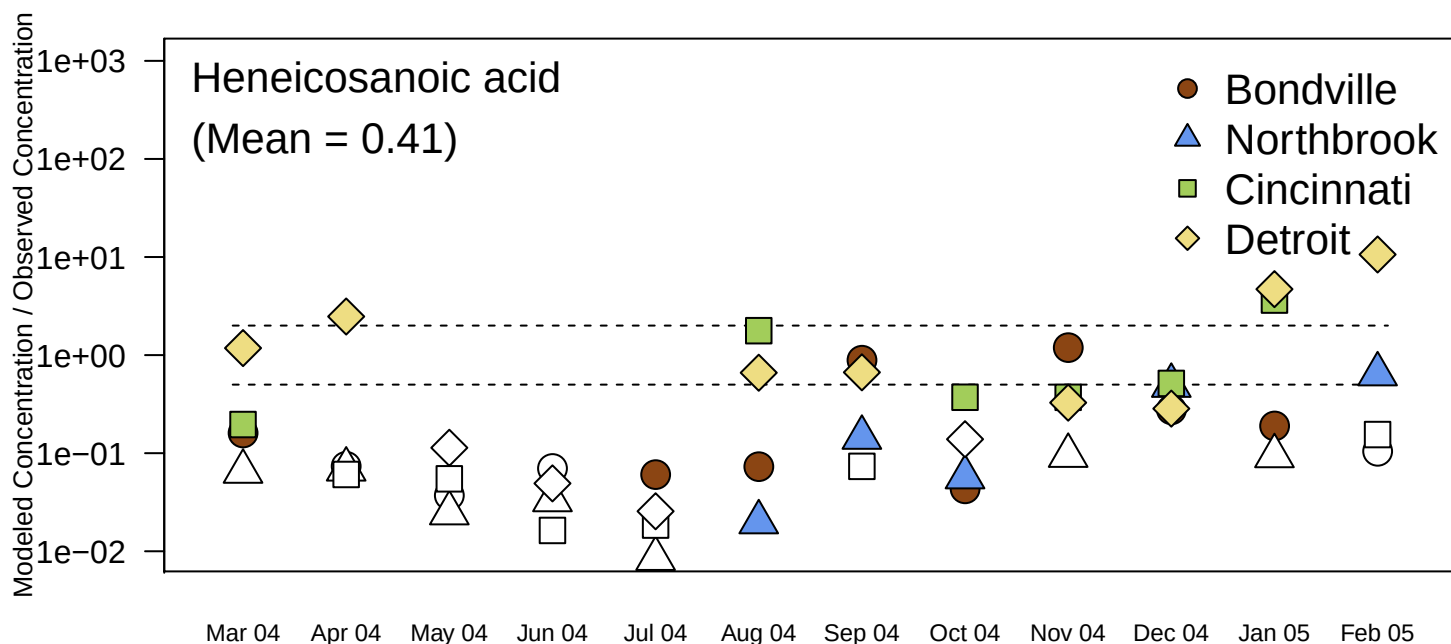


Figure S43. Heneicosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

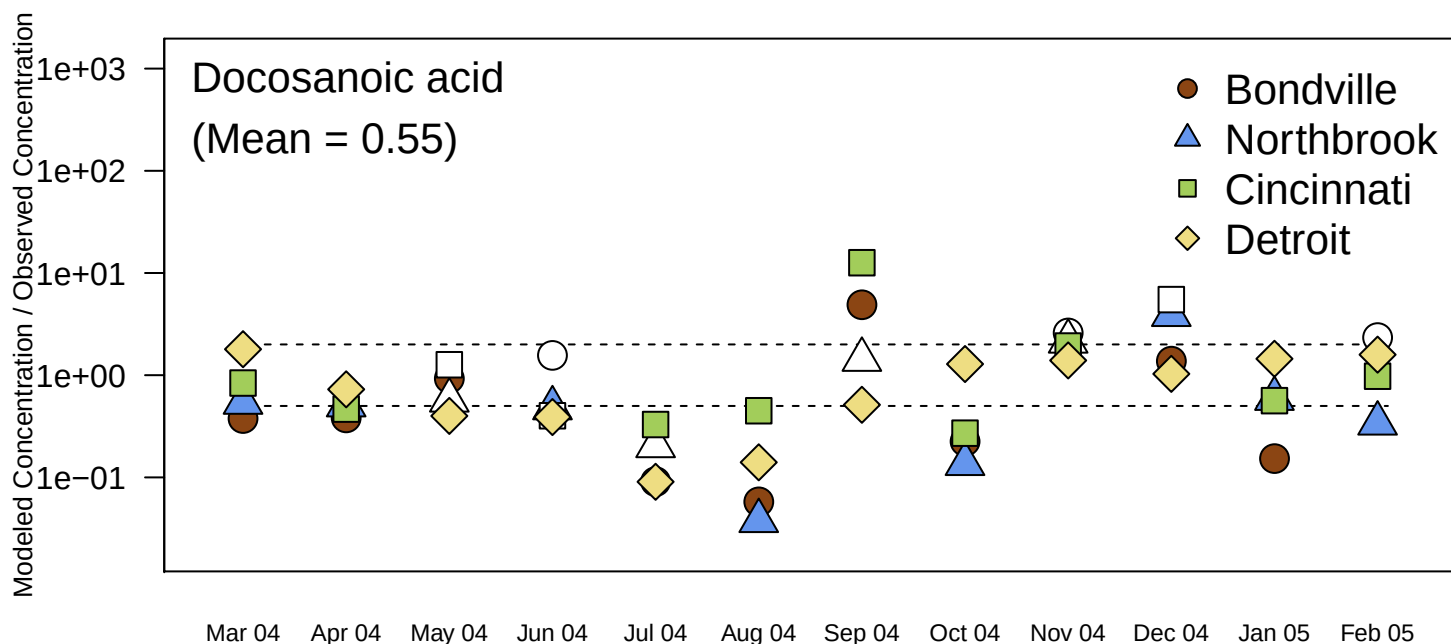


Figure S44. Docosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

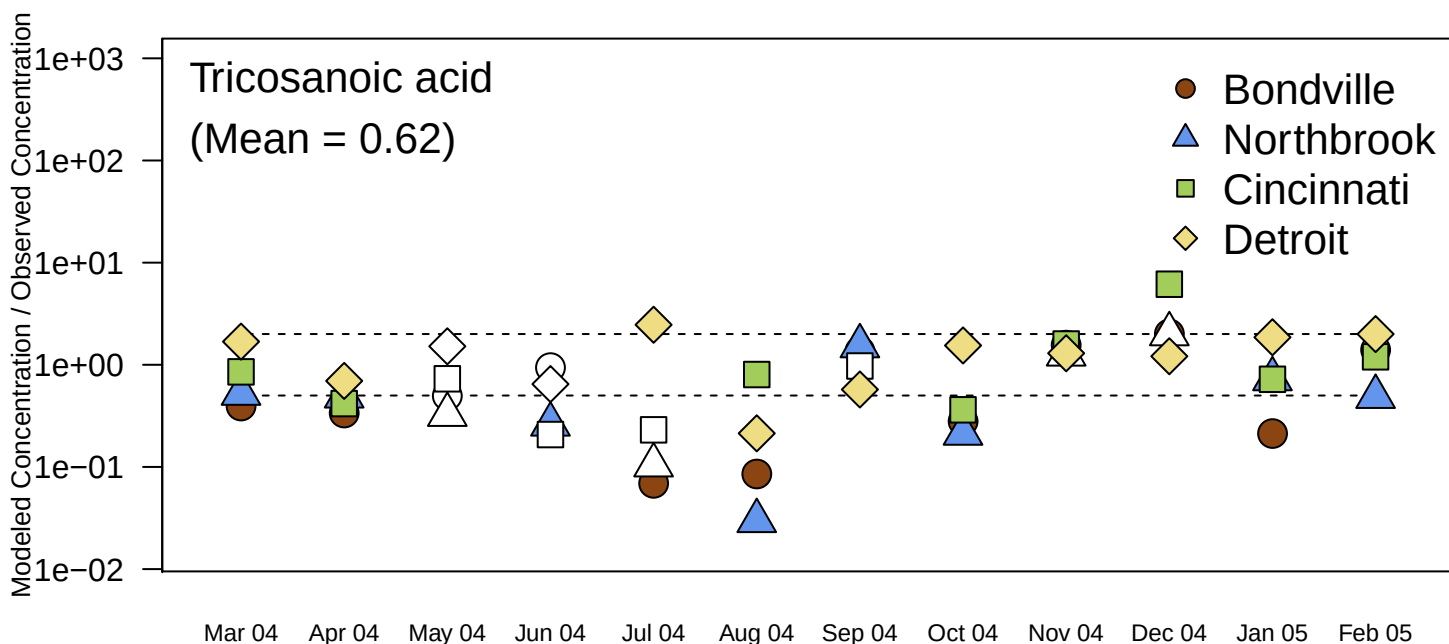


Figure S45. Tricosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

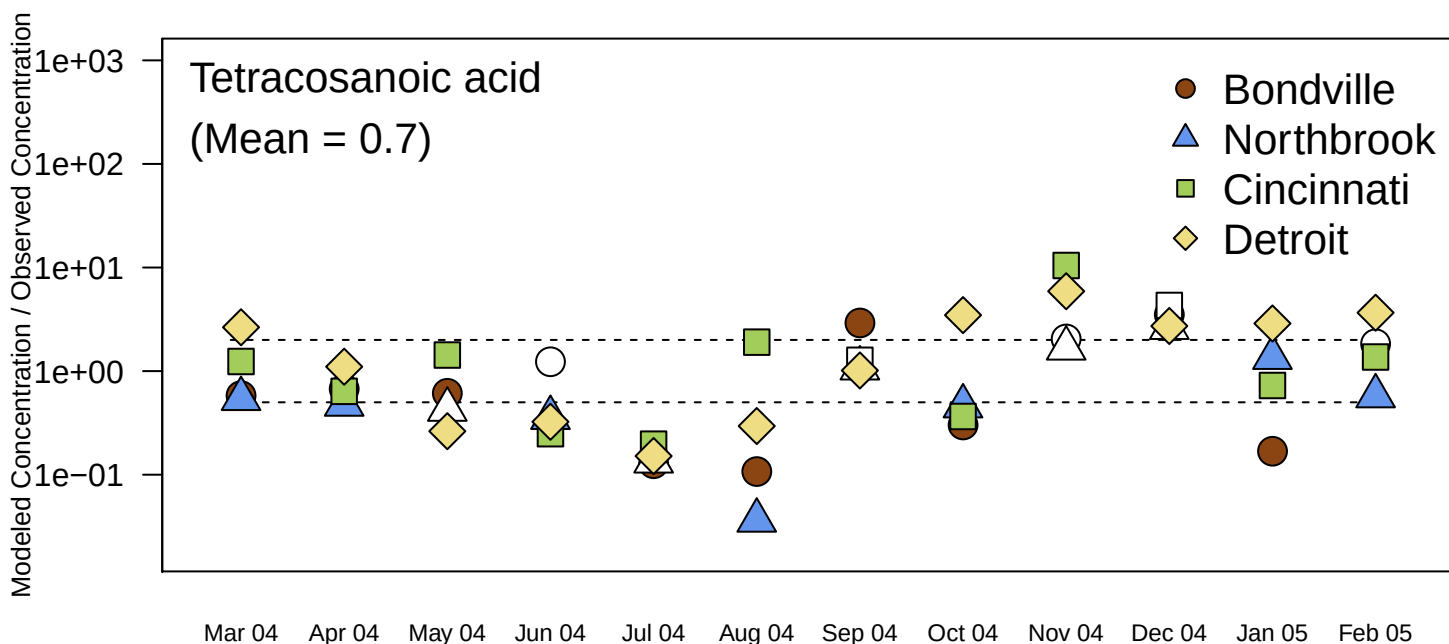


Figure S46. Tetracosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

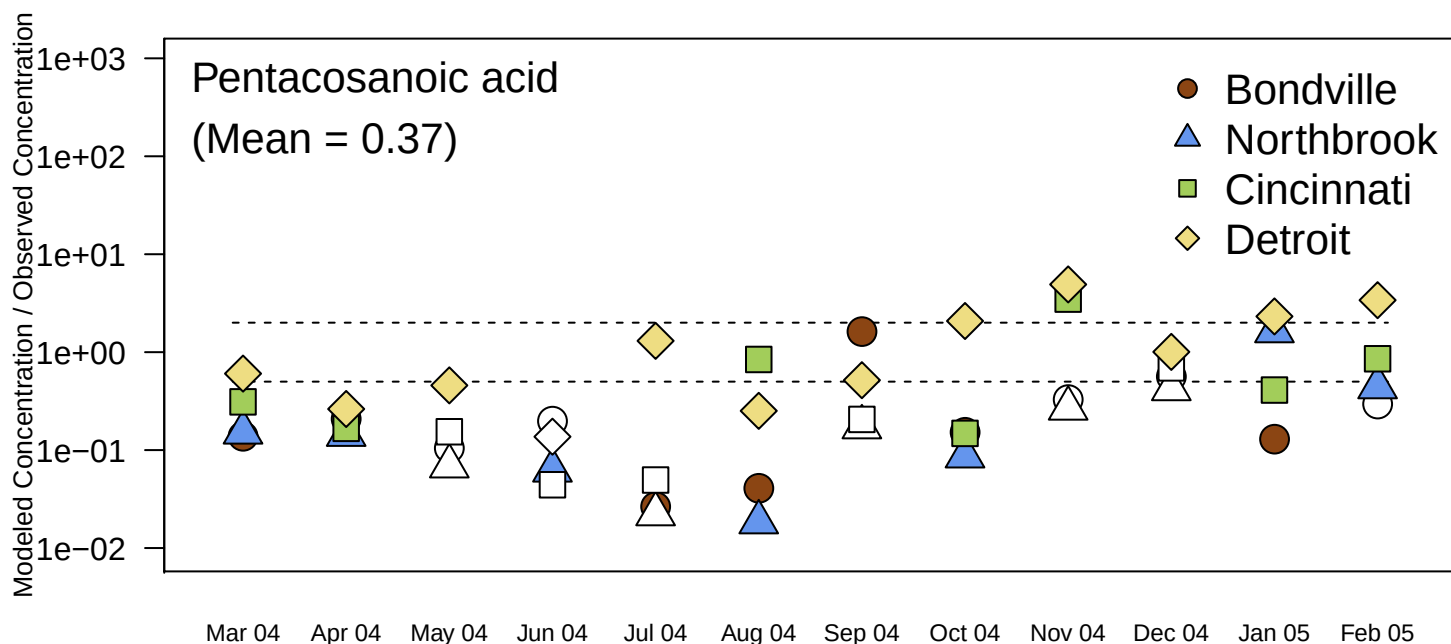


Figure S47. Pentacosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

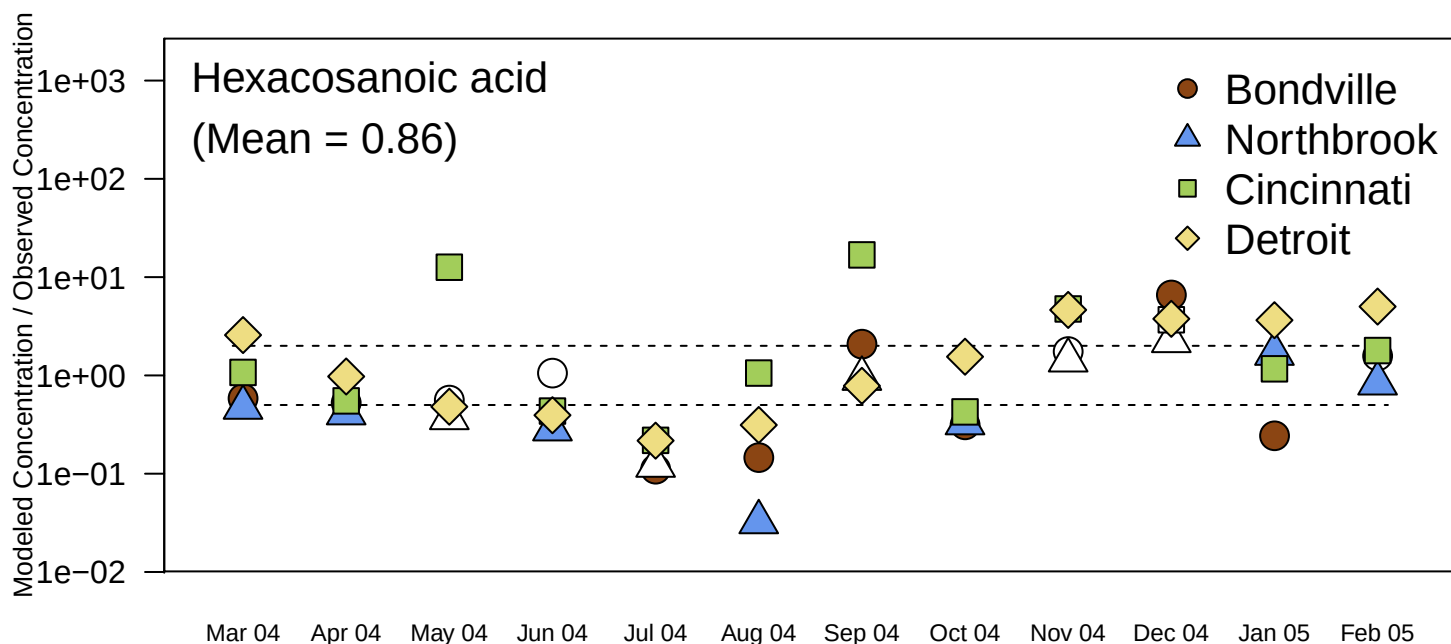


Figure S48. Hexacosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

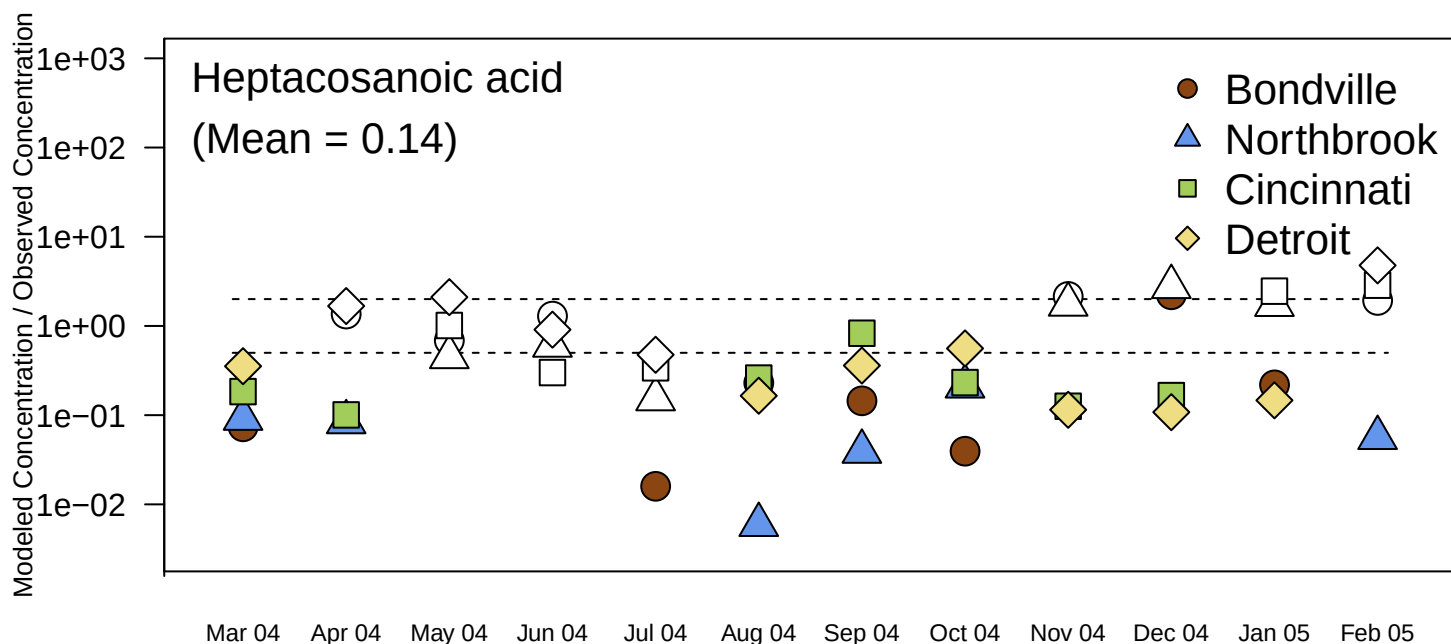


Figure S49. Heptacosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

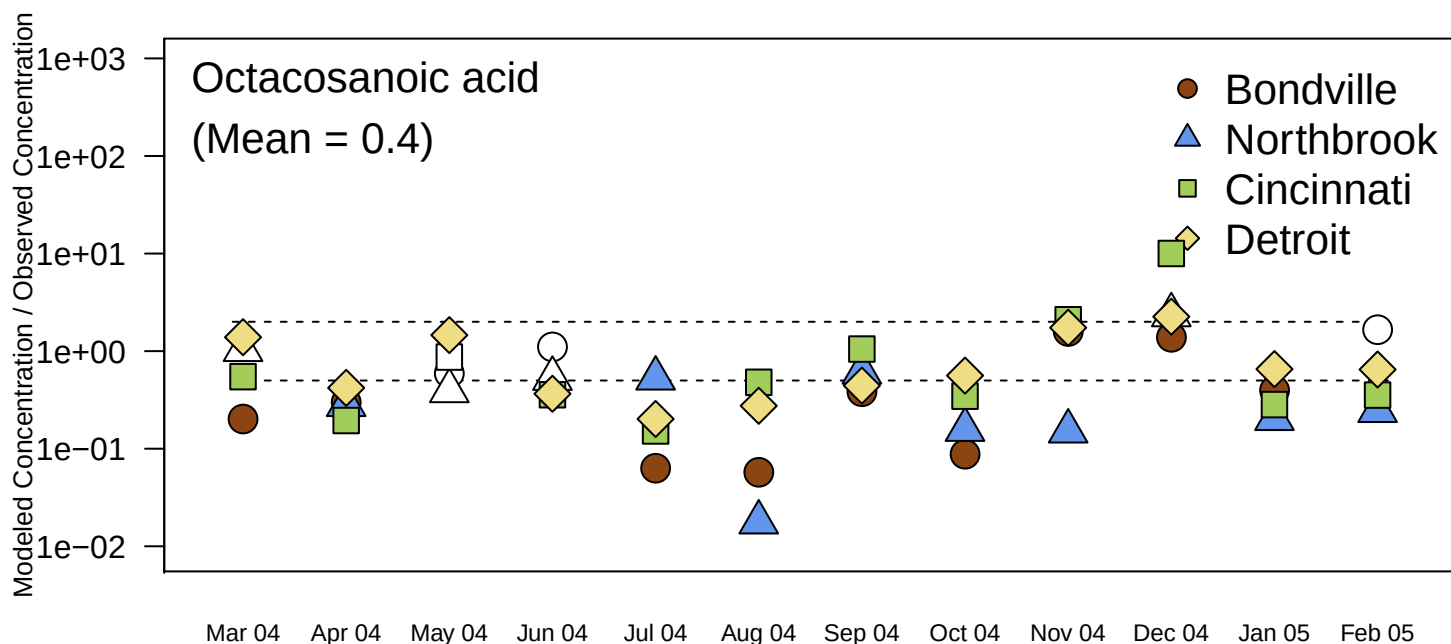


Figure S50. Octacosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

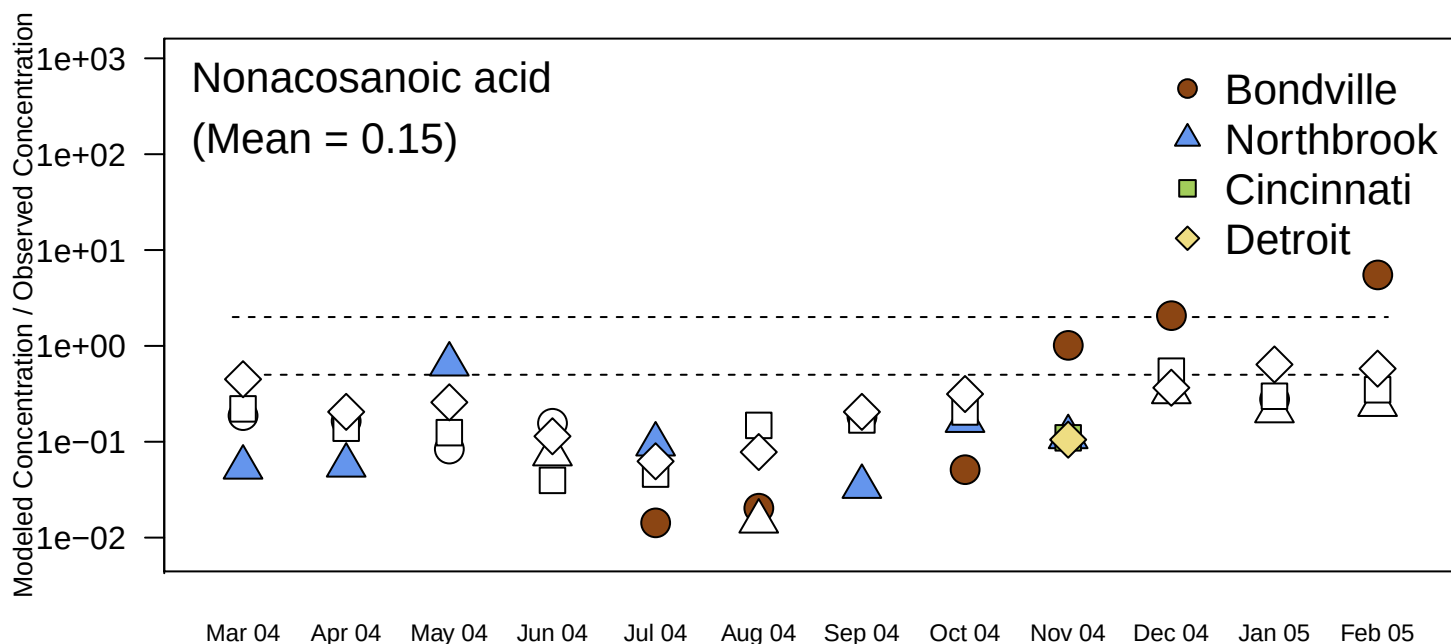


Figure S51. Nonacosanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

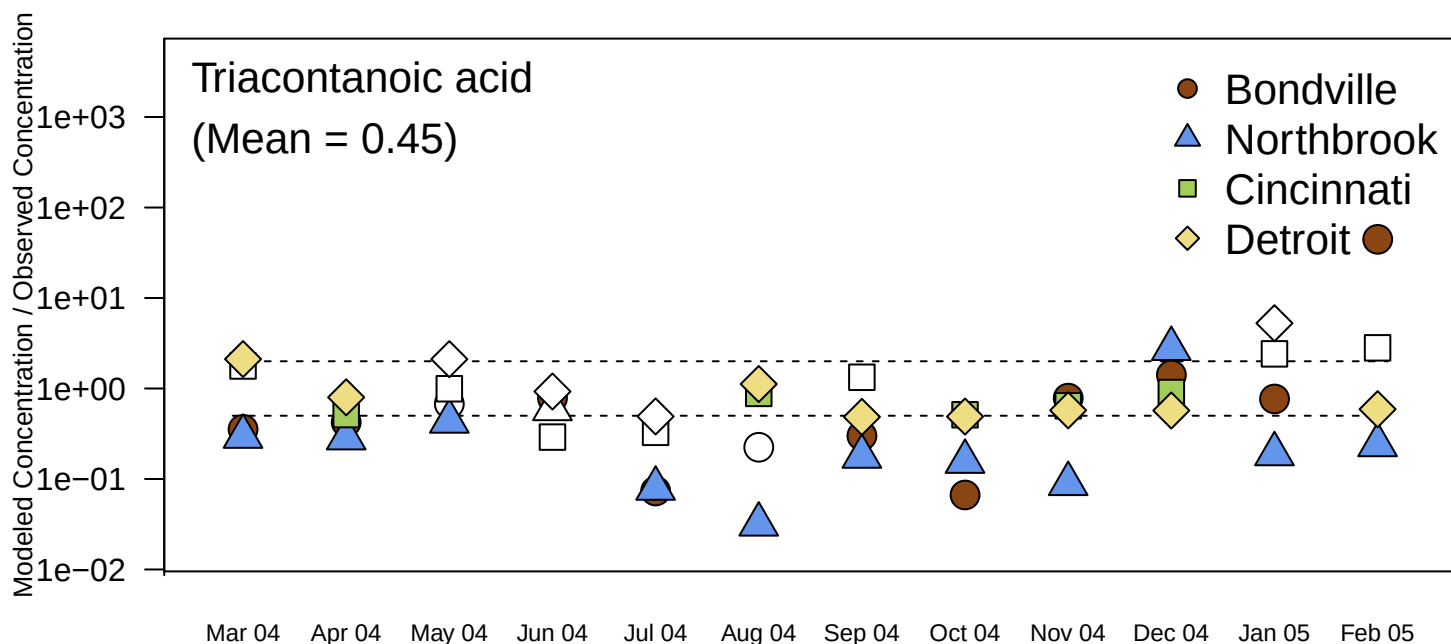


Figure S52. Triacontanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

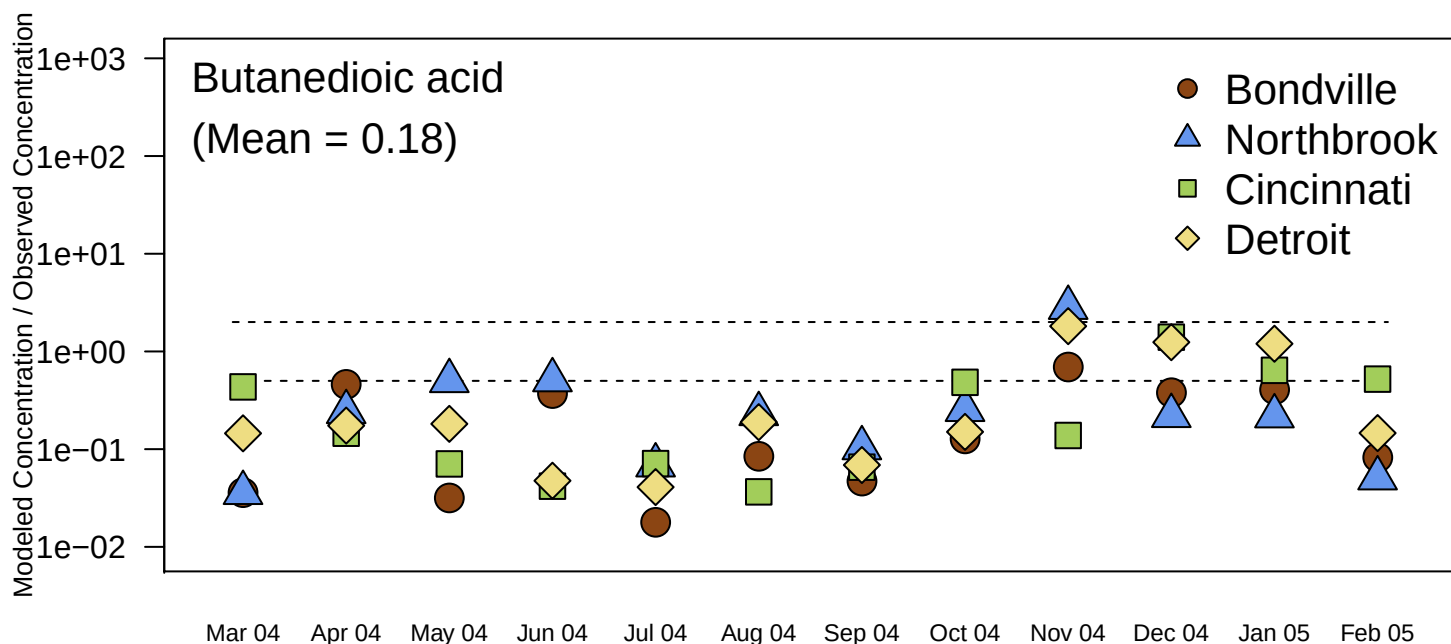


Figure S53. Butanedioic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

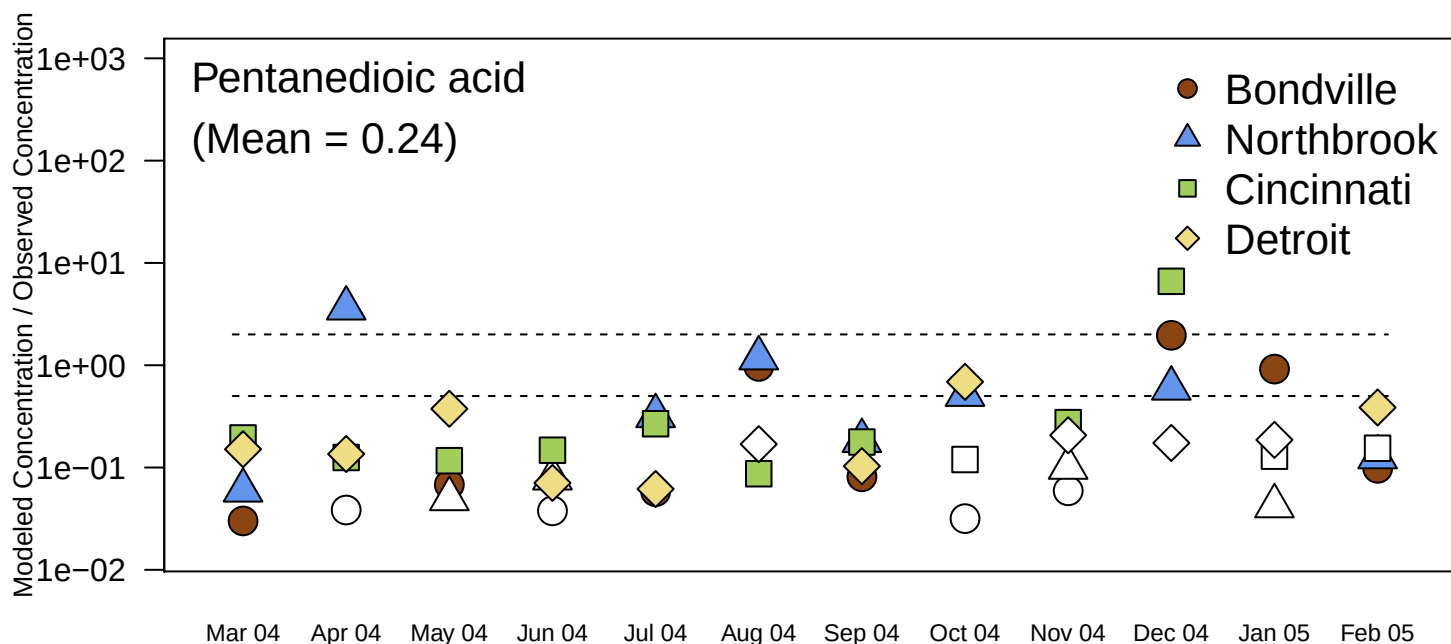


Figure S54. Pentanedioic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

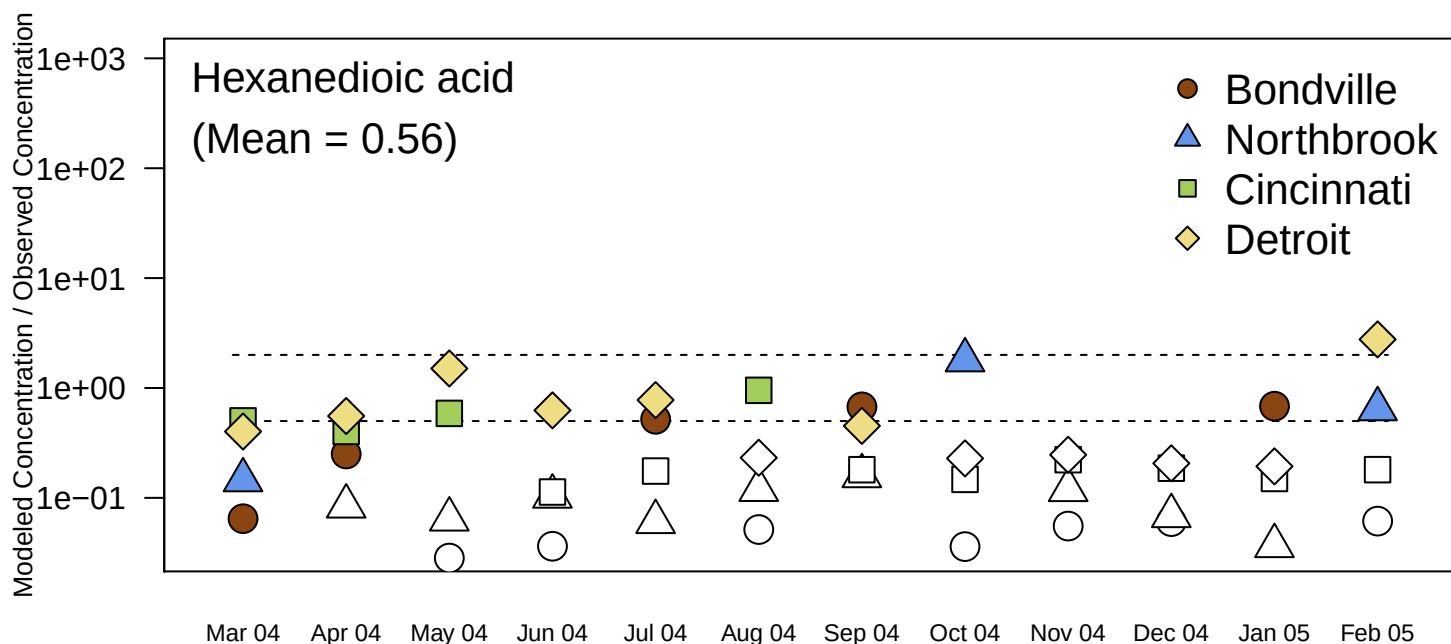


Figure S55. Hexanedioic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

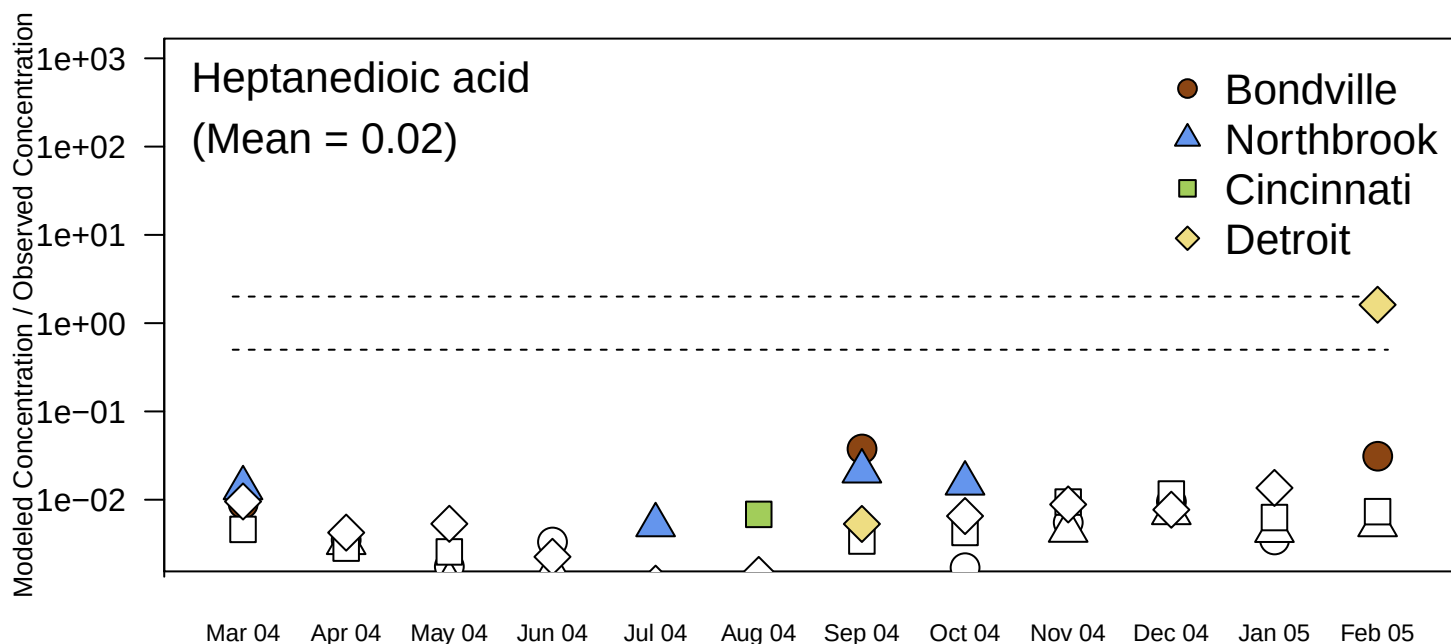


Figure S56. Heptanedioic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

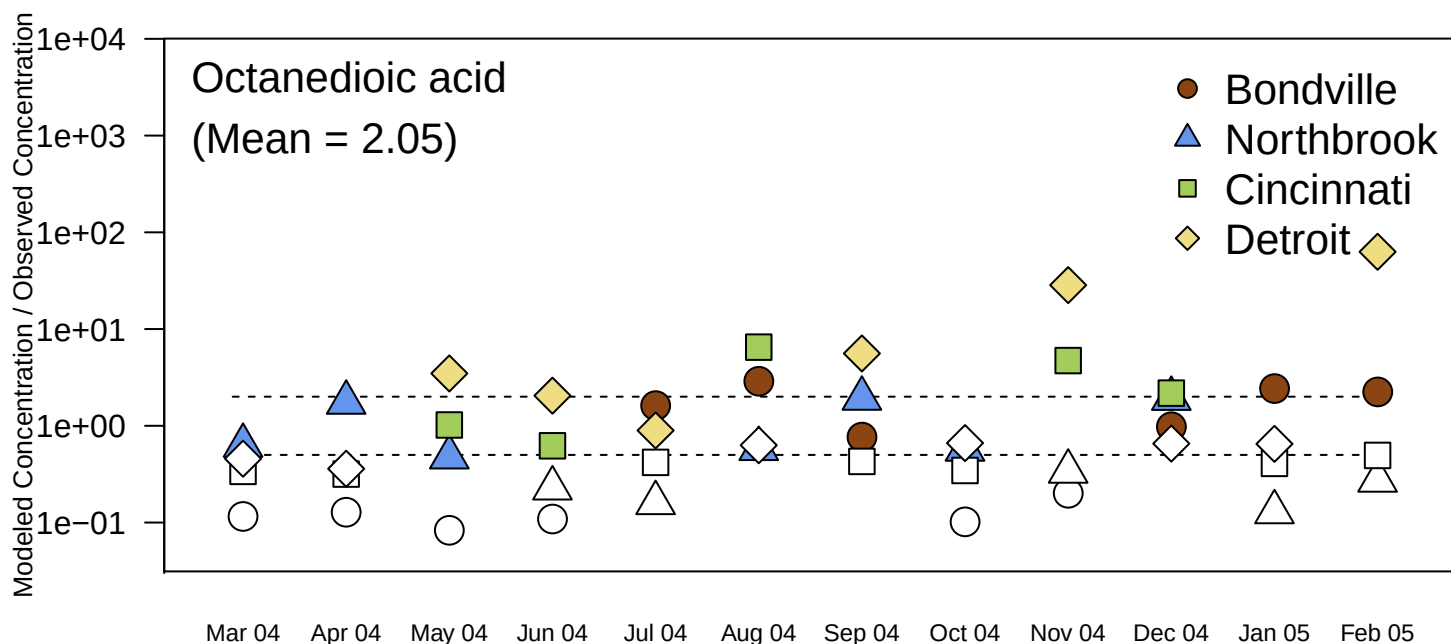


Figure S57. Octanedioic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

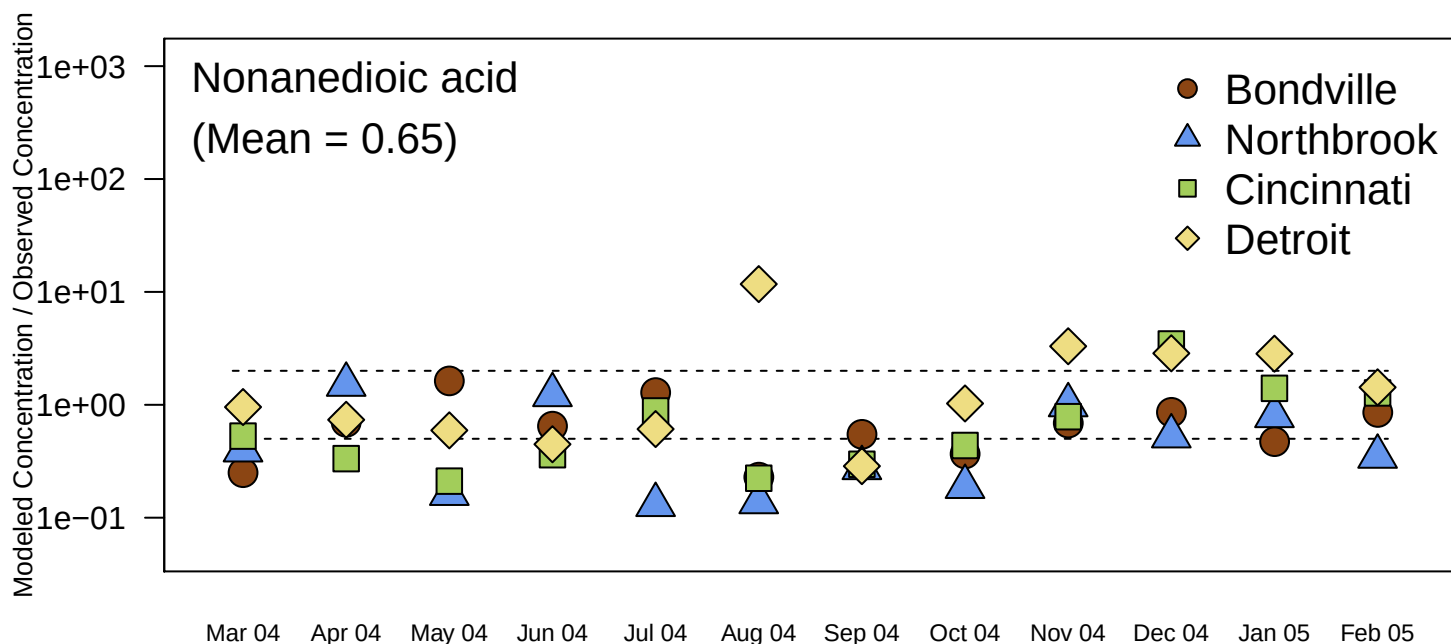


Figure S58. Nonanedioic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

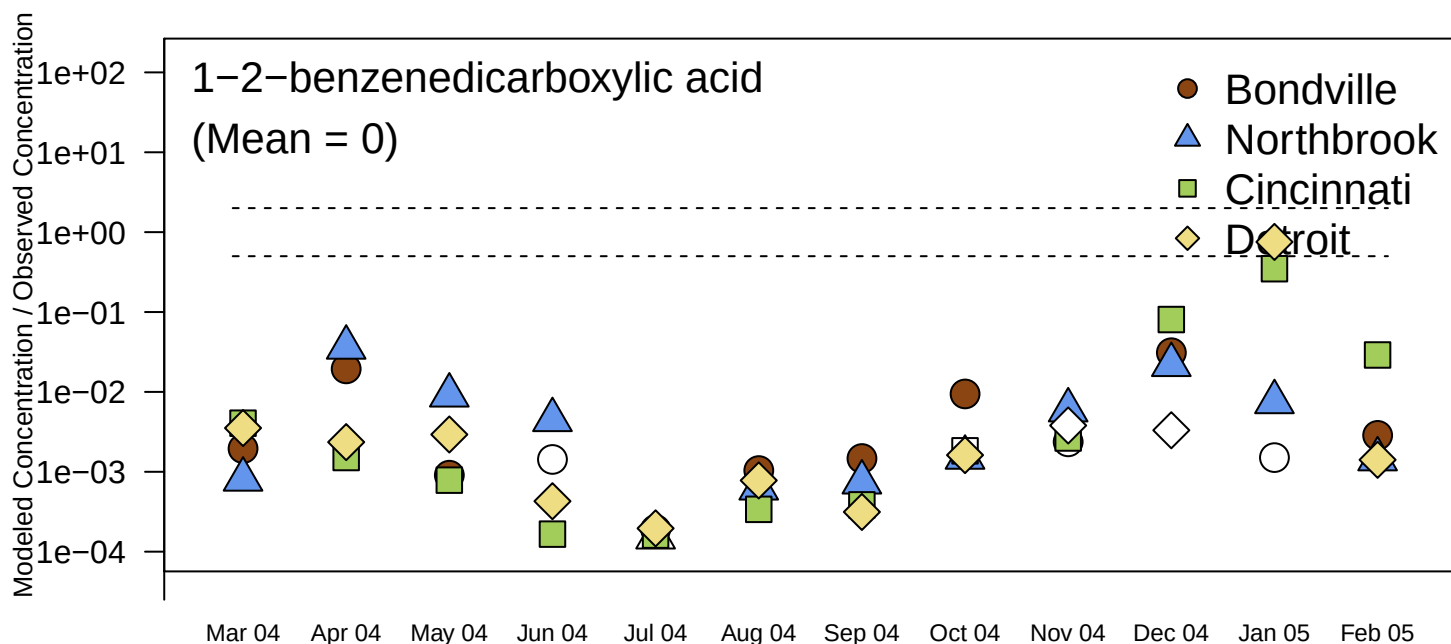


Figure S59. 1-2-benzenedicarboxylic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

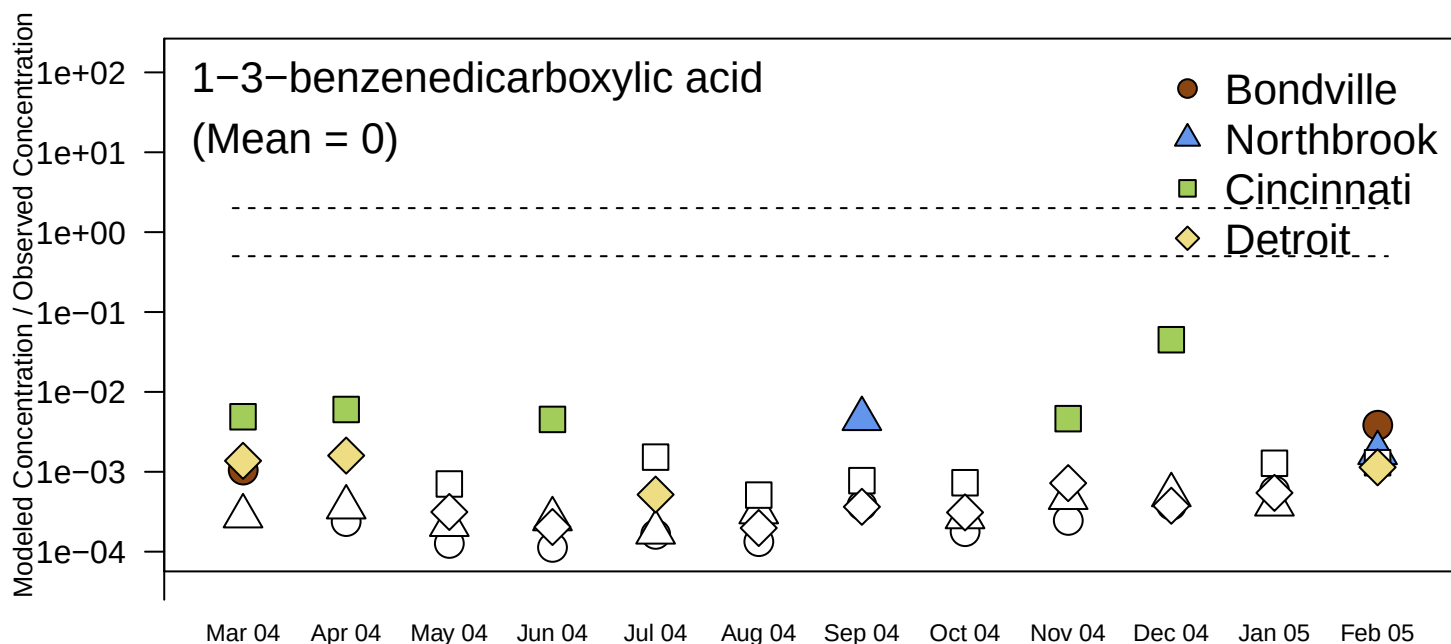


Figure S60. 1-3-benzenedicarboxylic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

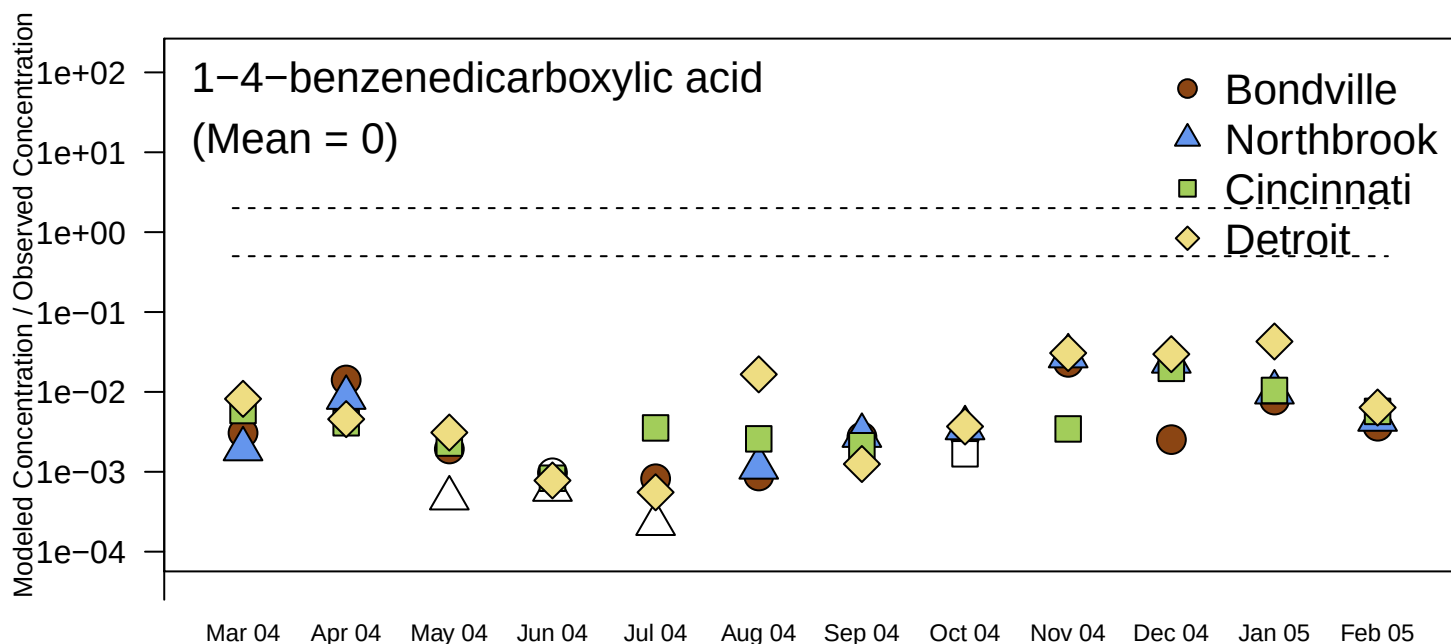


Figure S61. 1-4-benzenedicarboxylic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

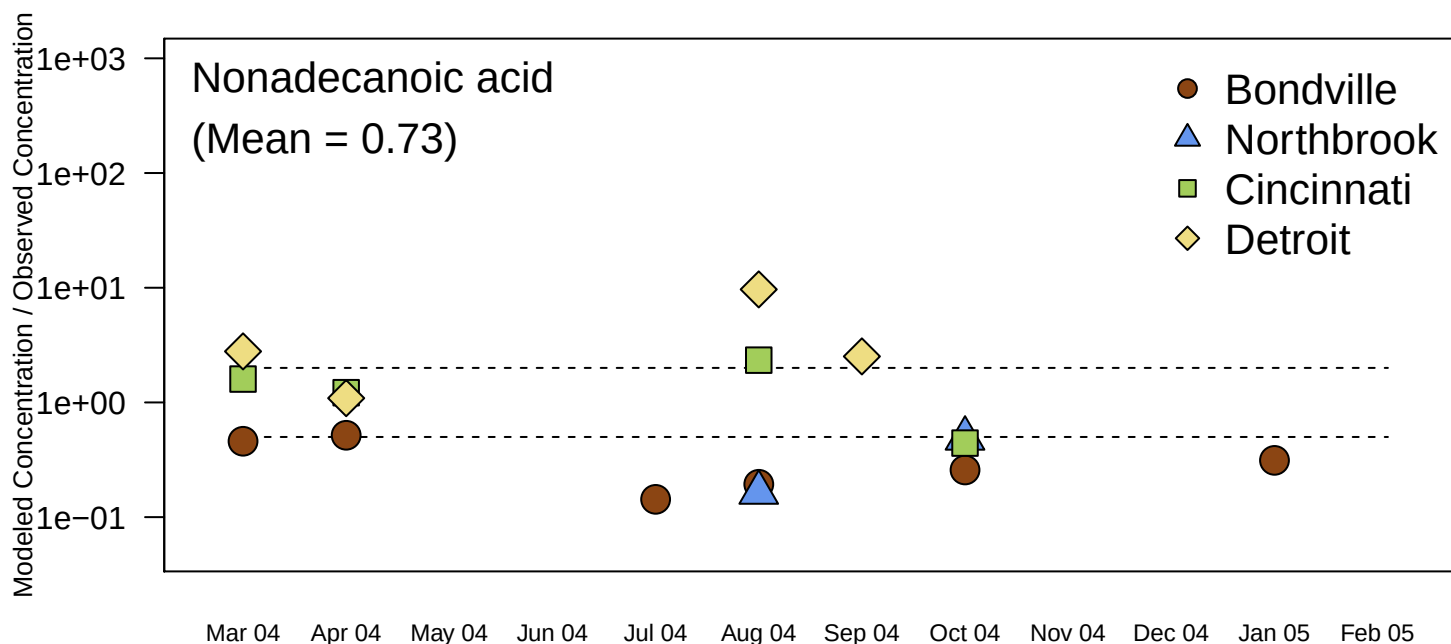


Figure S62. Nonadecanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

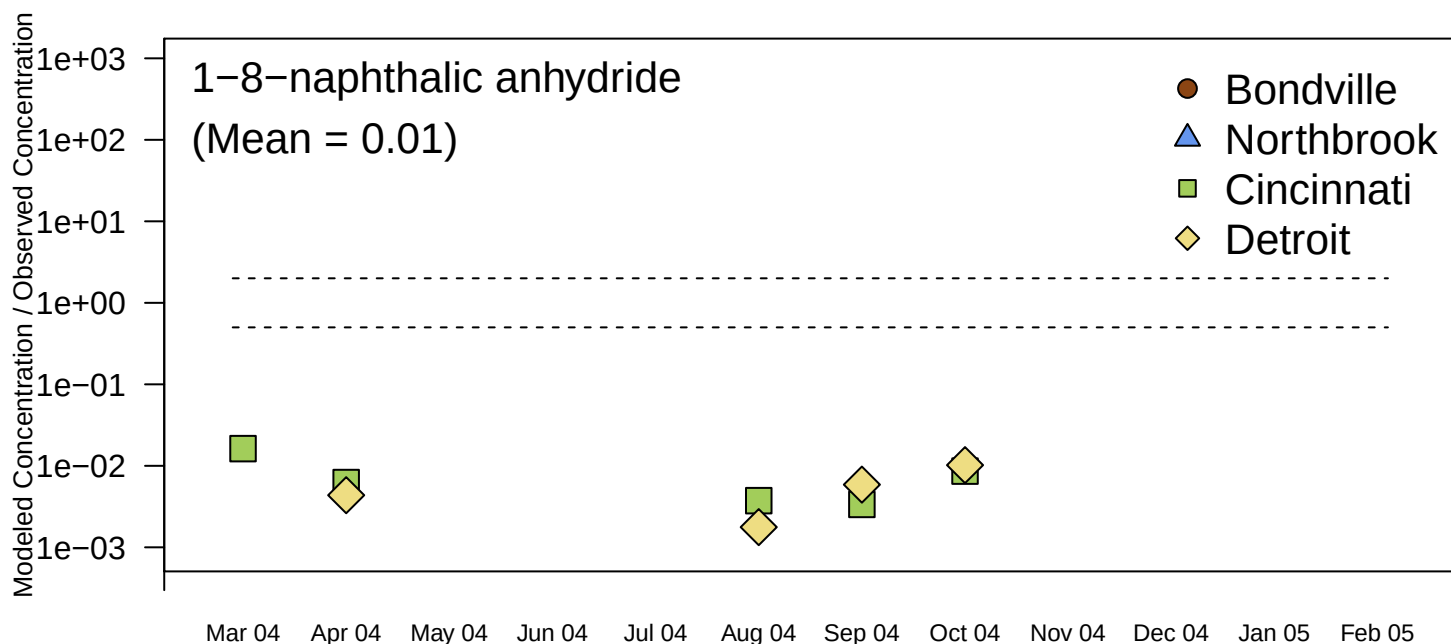


Figure S63. 1-8-naphthalic anhydride ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

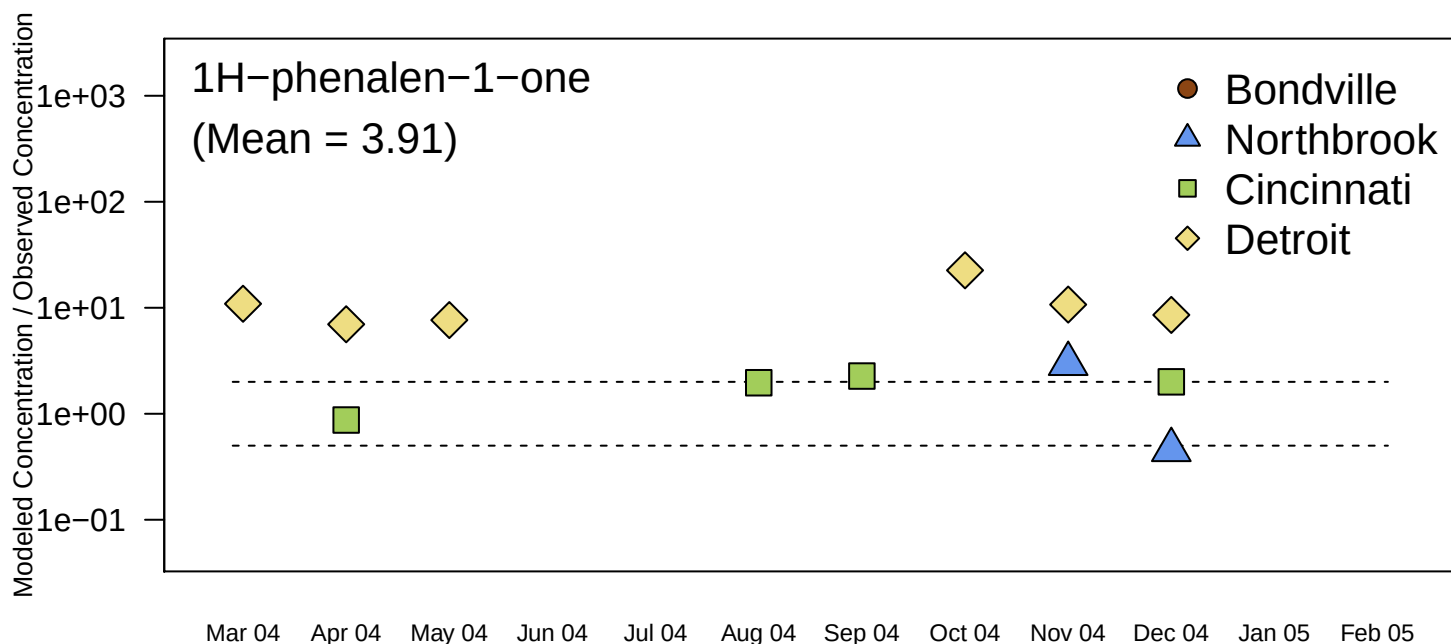


Figure S64. 1H-phenalen-1-one ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

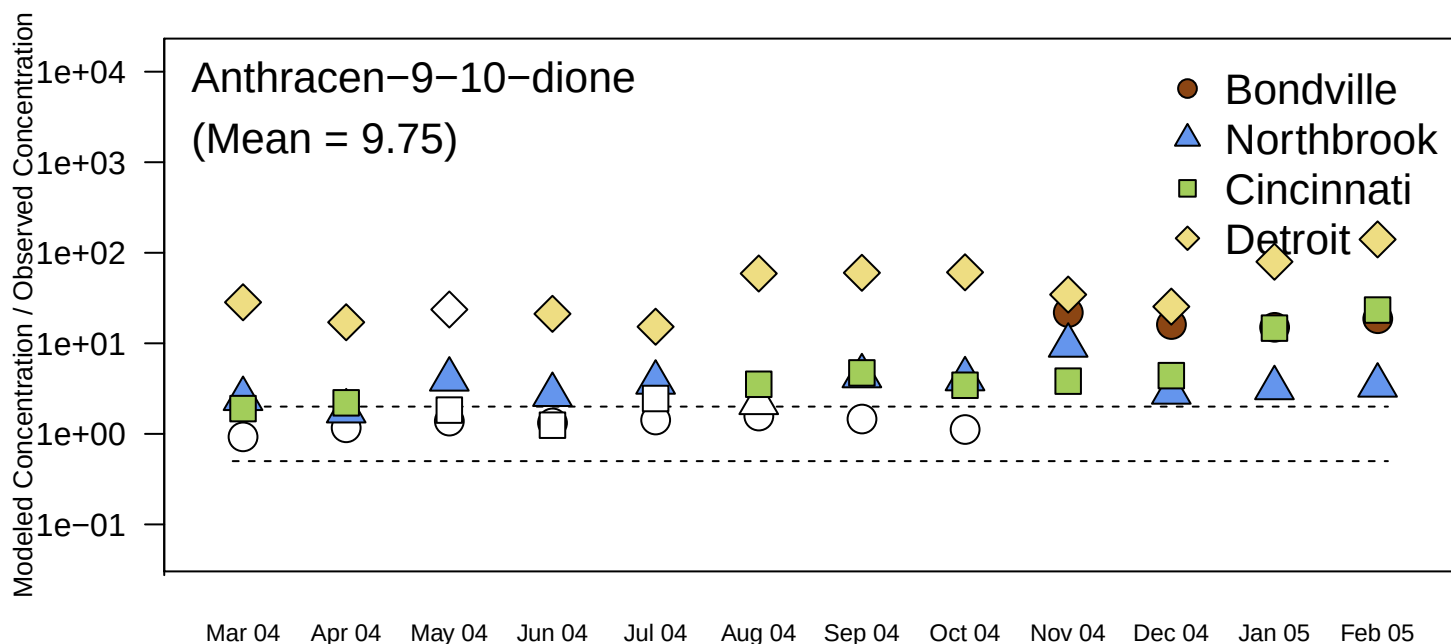


Figure S65. Anthracen-9-10-dione ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

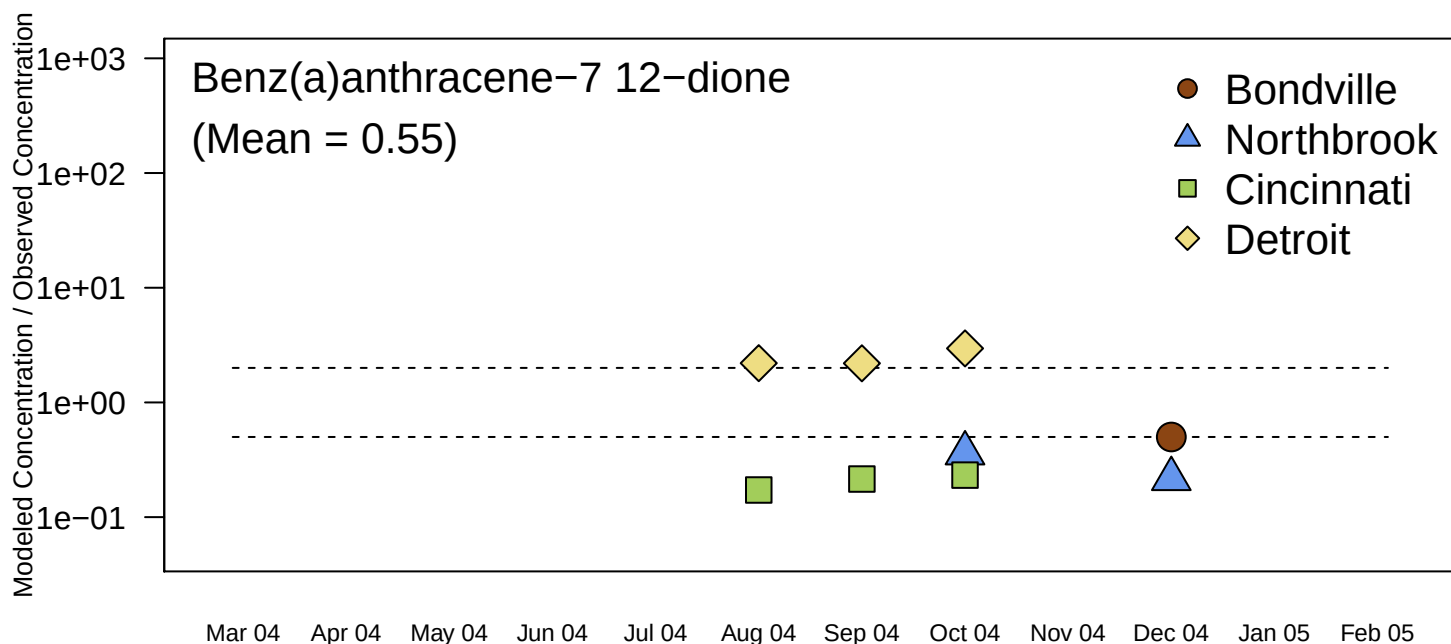


Figure S66. Benz(a)anthracene-7 12-dione ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

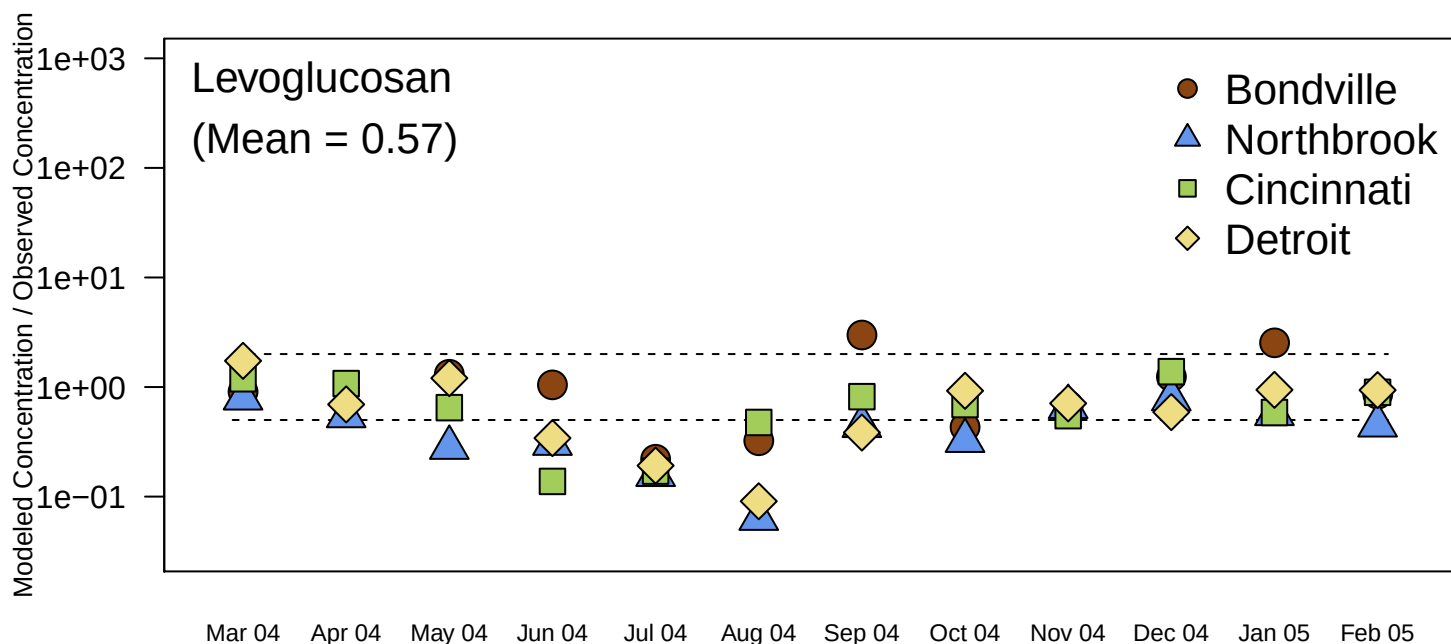


Figure S67. Levoglucosan ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

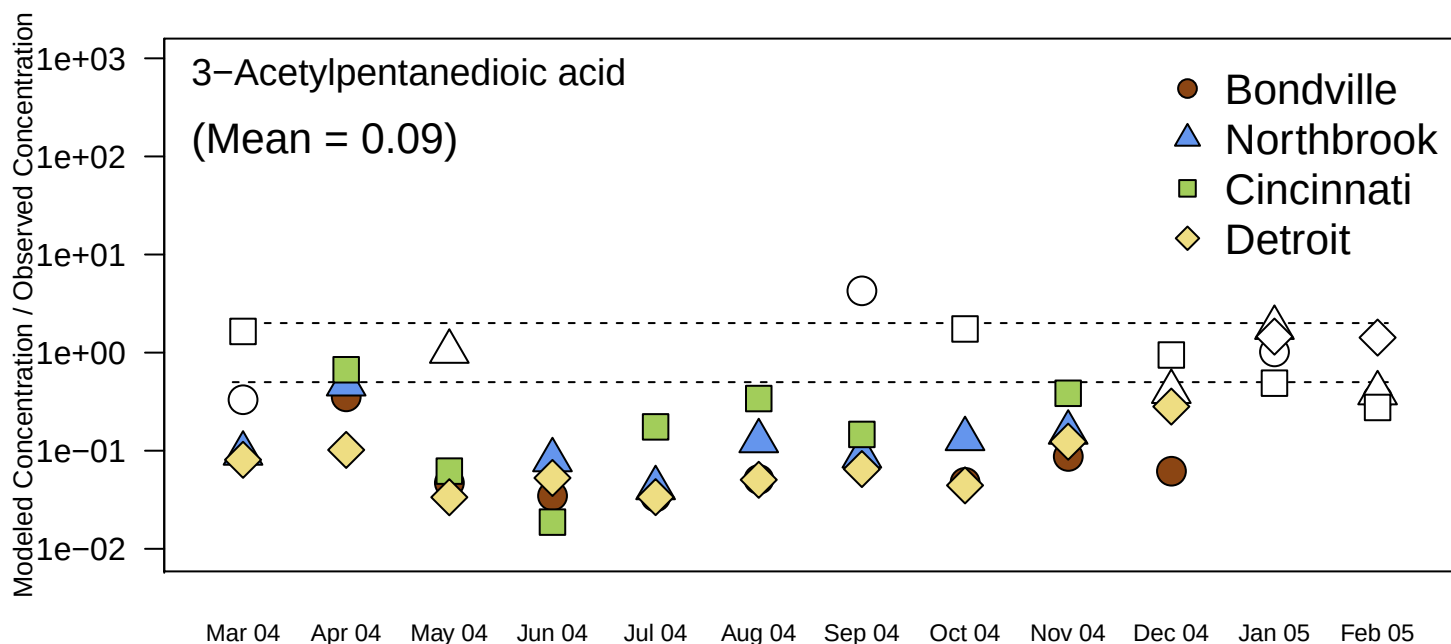


Figure S68. 3-Acetylpentanedioic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

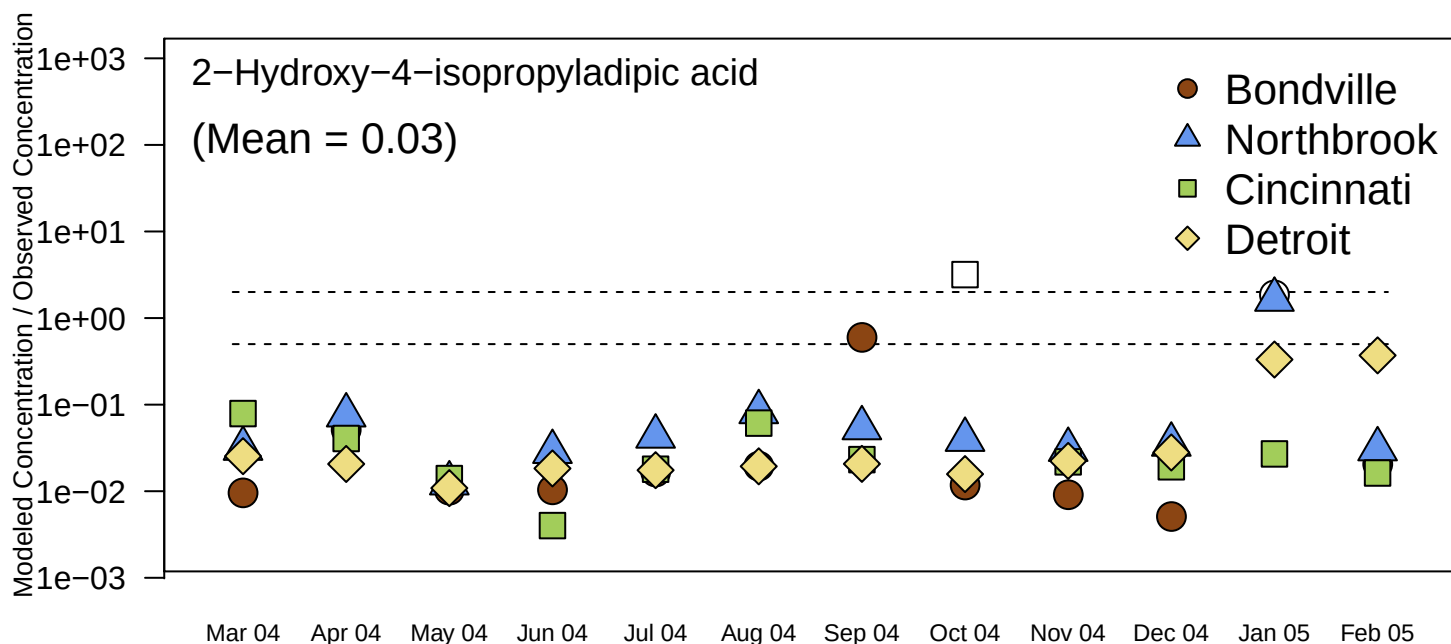


Figure S69. 2-Hydroxy-4-isopropyladipic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

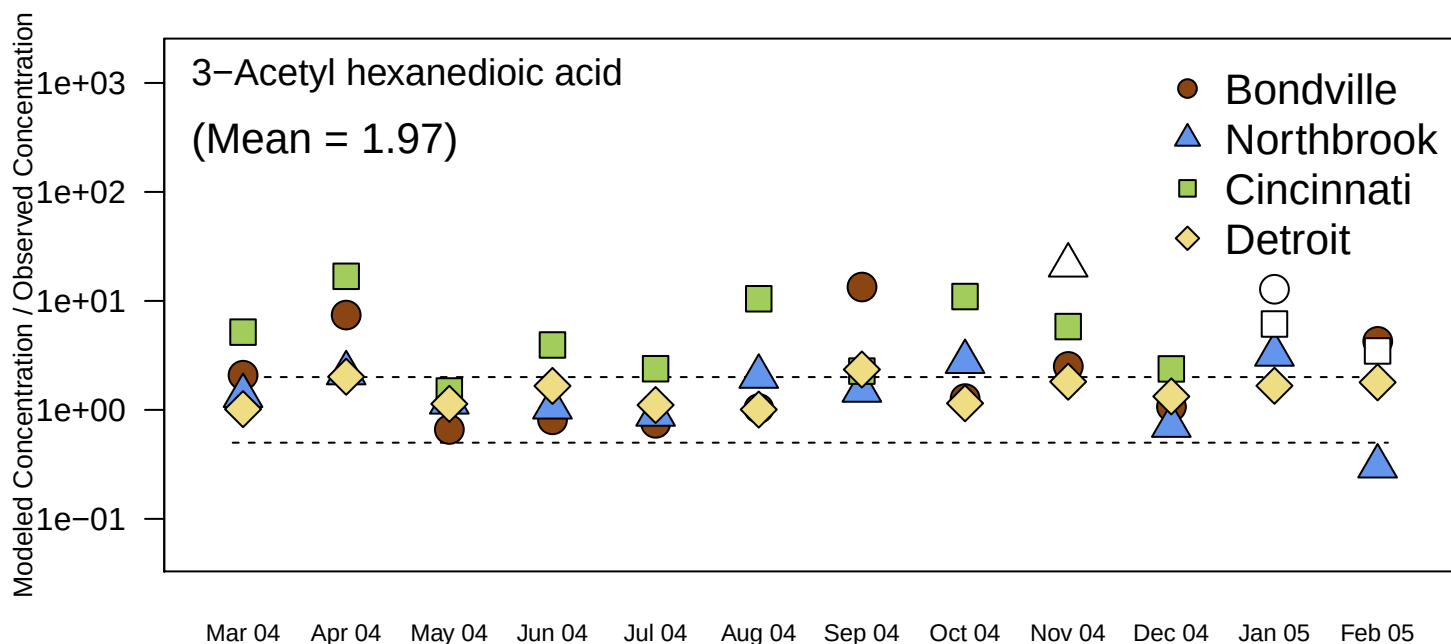


Figure S70. 3-Acetyl hexanedioic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

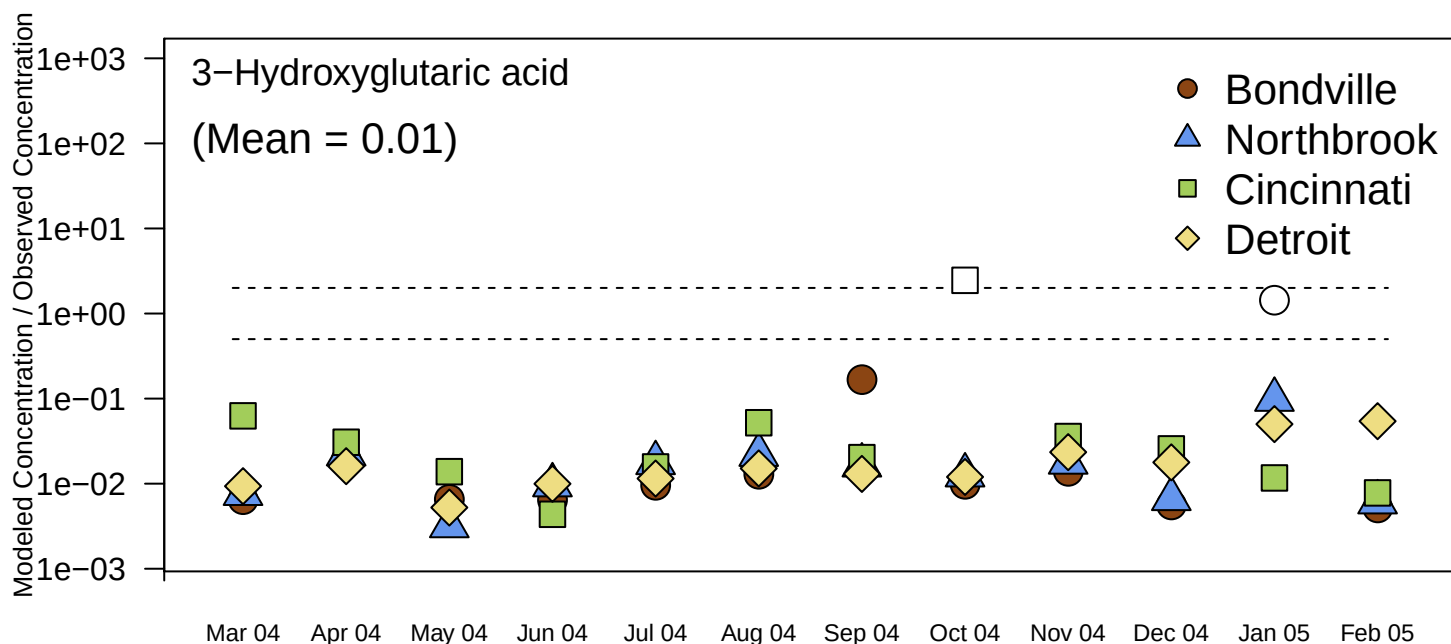


Figure S71. 3-Hydroxyglutaric acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

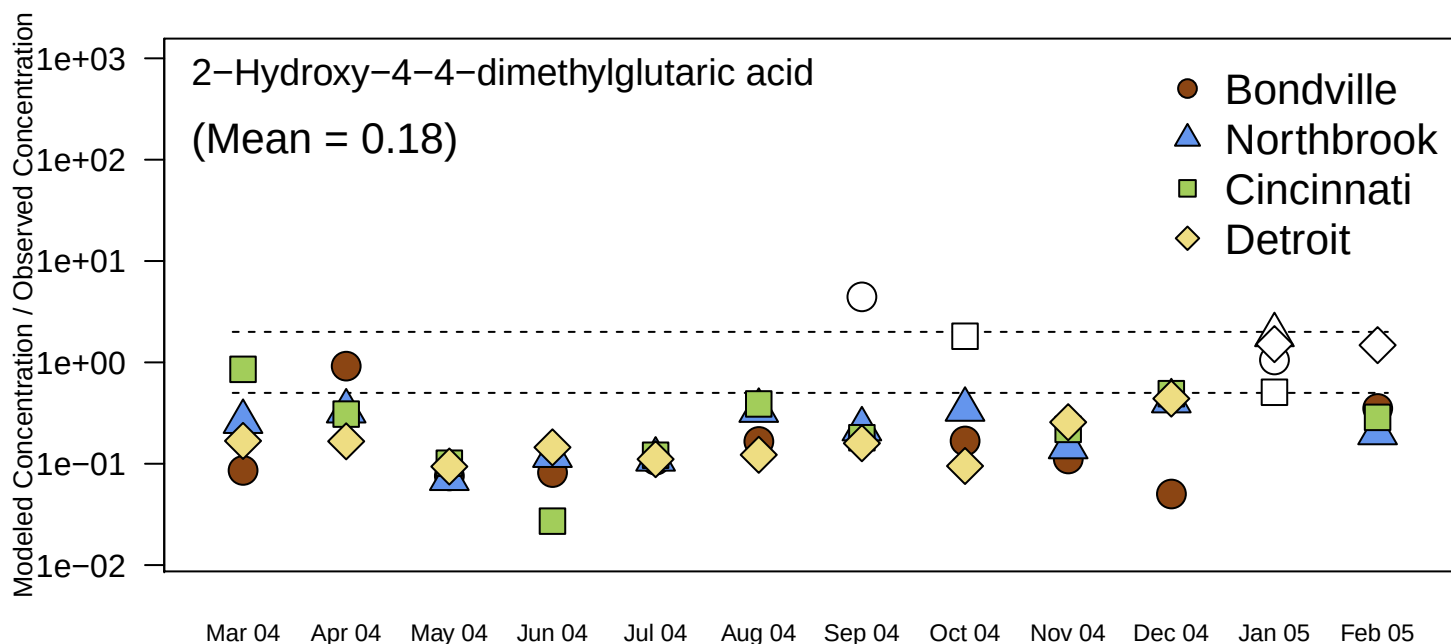


Figure S72. 2-Hydroxy-4-4-dimethylglutaric acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

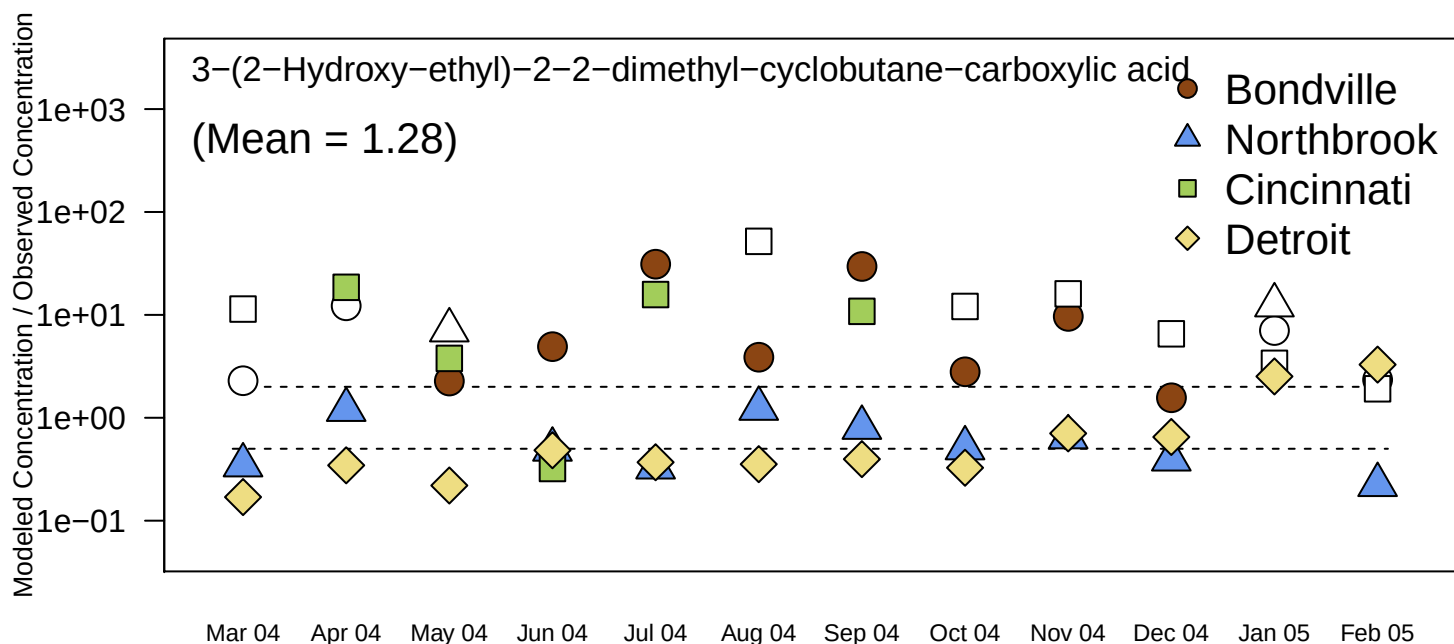


Figure S73. 3-(2-Hydroxy-ethyl)-2-2-dimethyl-cyclobutane-carboxylic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

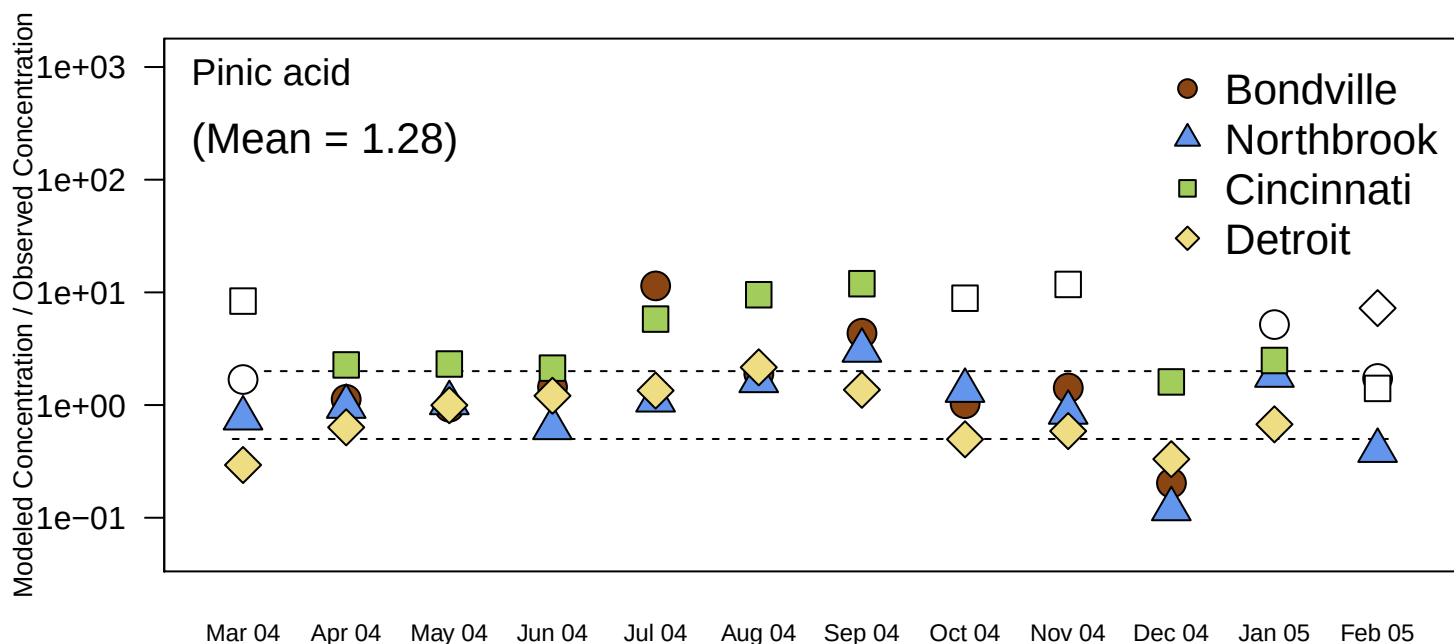


Figure S74. Pinic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

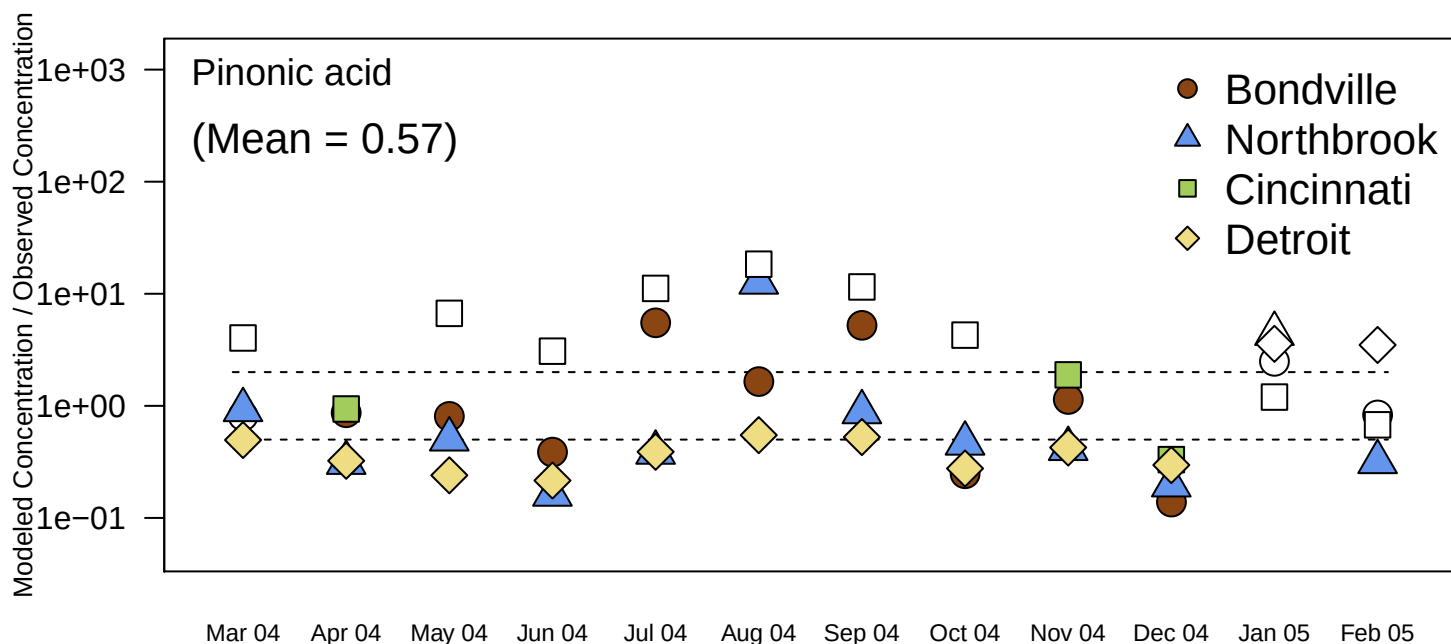


Figure S75. Pinonic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

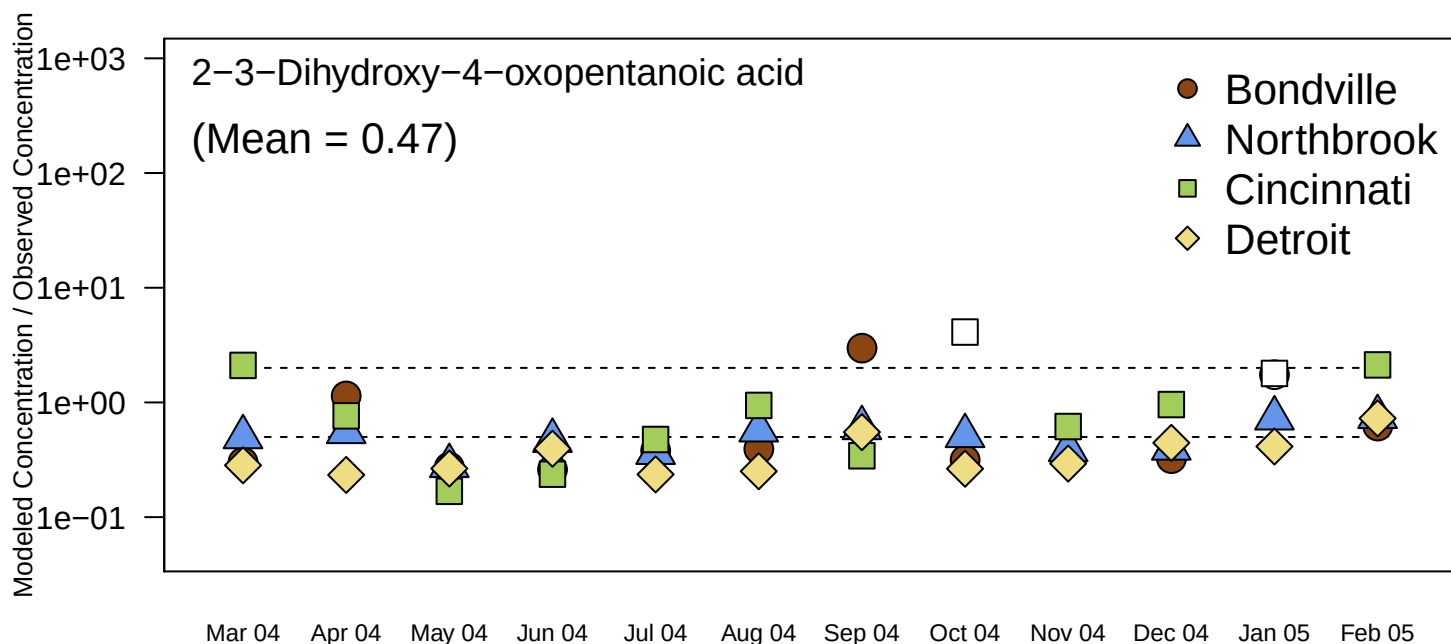


Figure S76. 2-3-Dihydroxy-4-oxopentanoic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

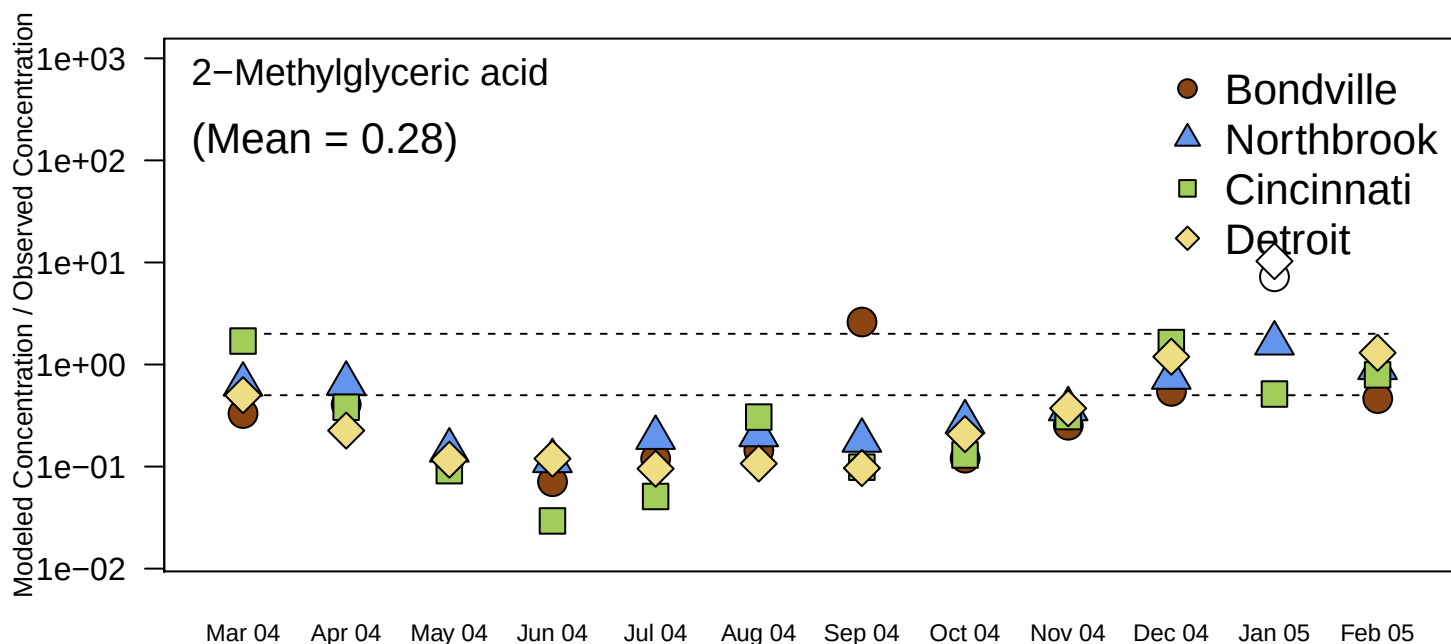


Figure S77. 2-Methylglyceric acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

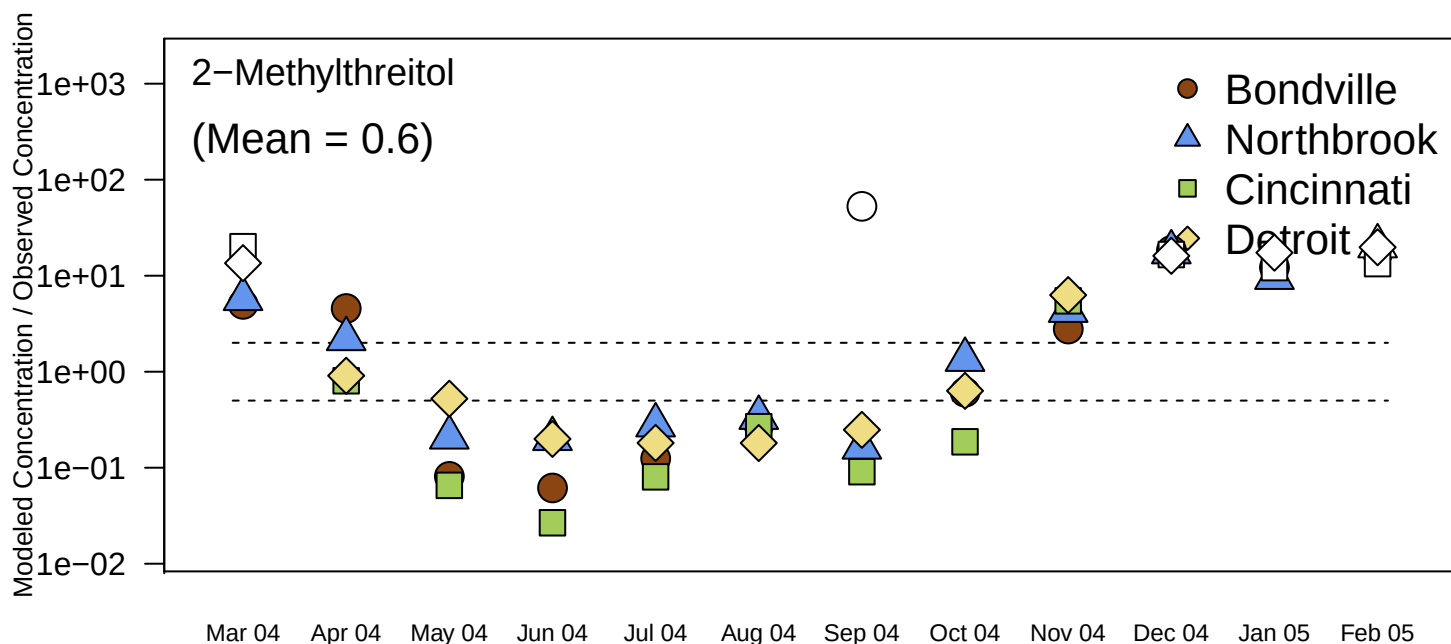


Figure S78. 2-Methylthreitol ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

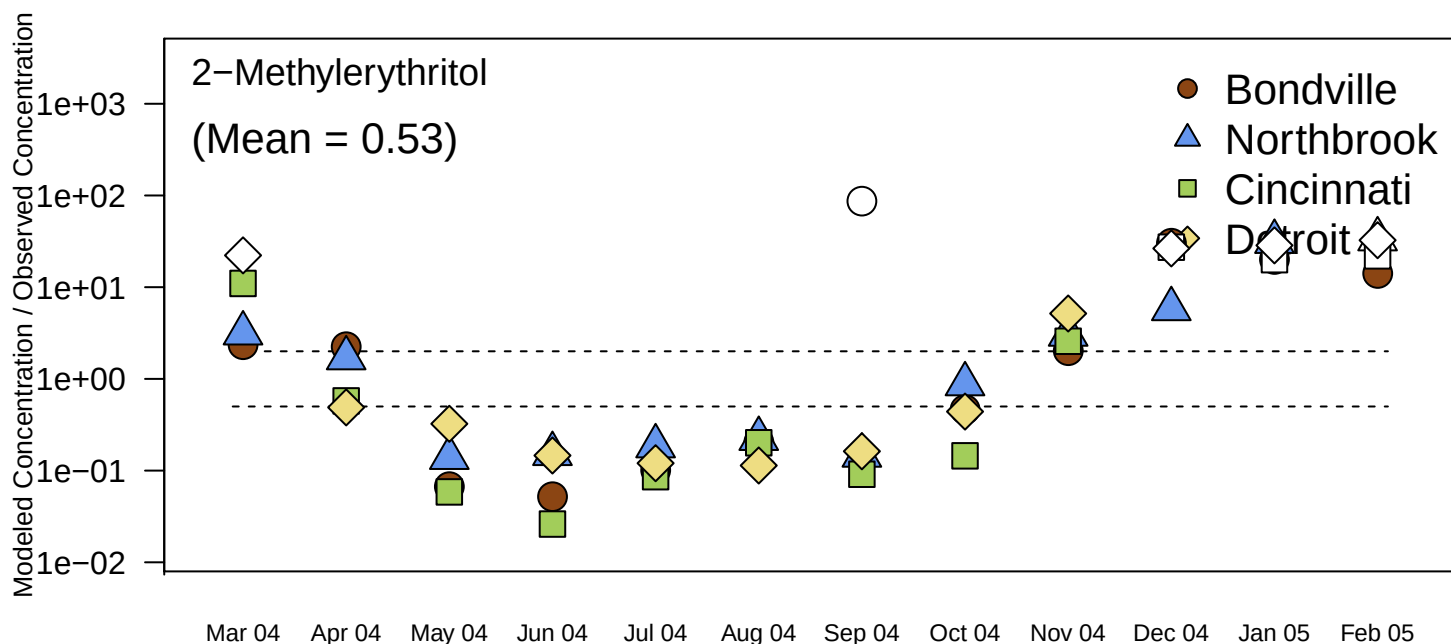


Figure S79. 2-Methylerythritol ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

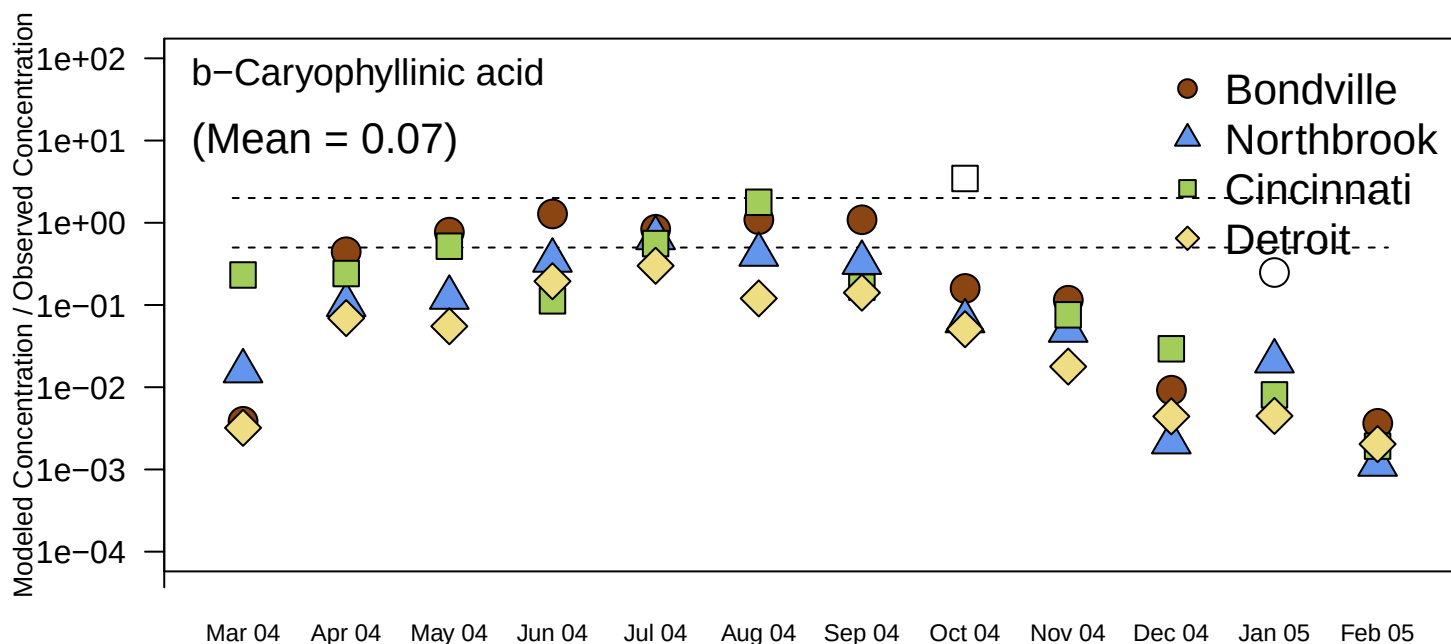


Figure S80. b-Caryophyllinic acid ratio of model to observations. "Mean" denotes geometric mean for all points in which the species was quantified in the ambient sample. Dashed lines bound all comparisons that agree within a factor of two. For open symbols, observations were below minimum detection limit (MDL) and MDL was used to calculate the ratio (these points are not included in the mean calculation)

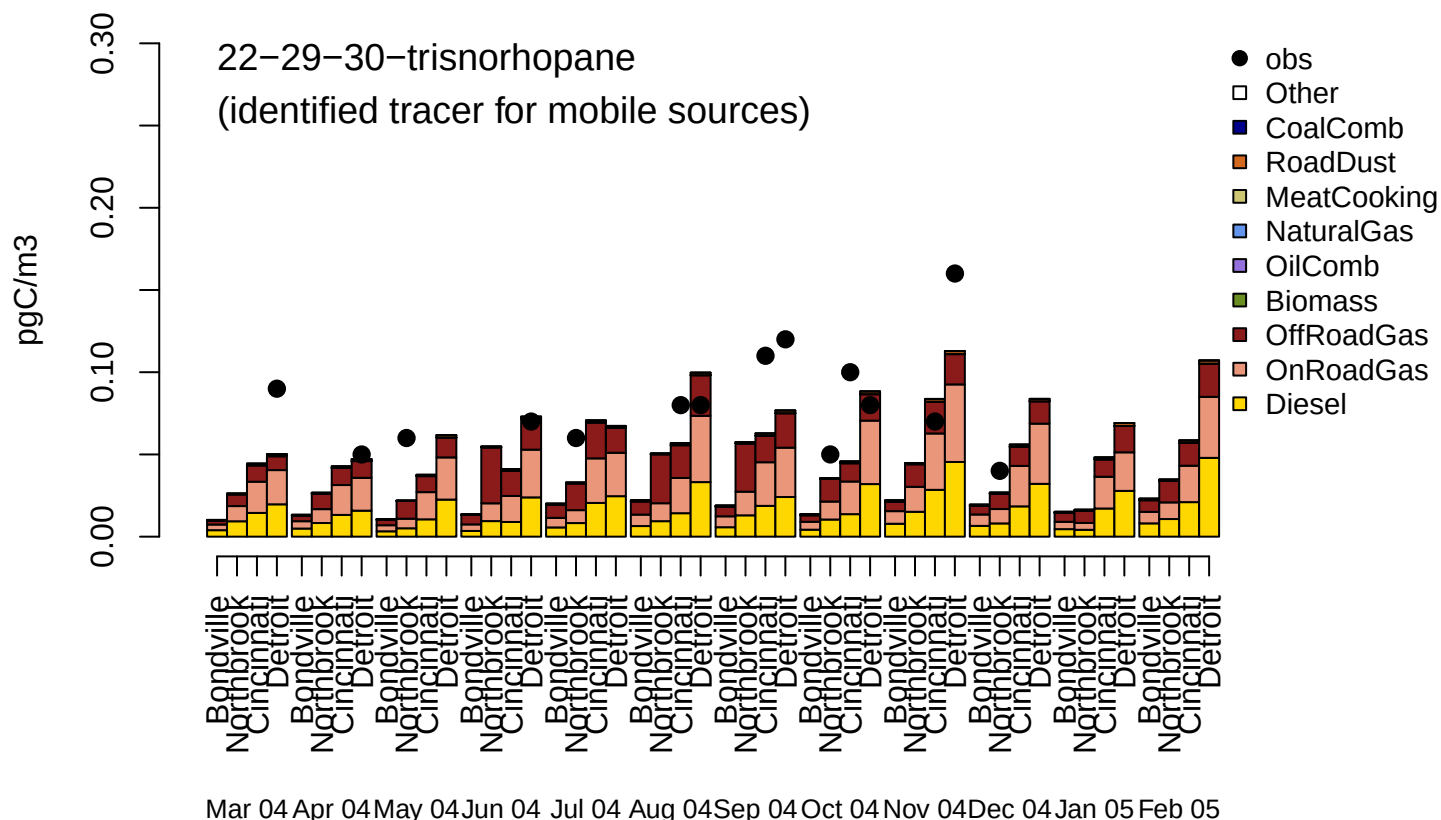


Figure S81. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 22-29-30-trisnorhopane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

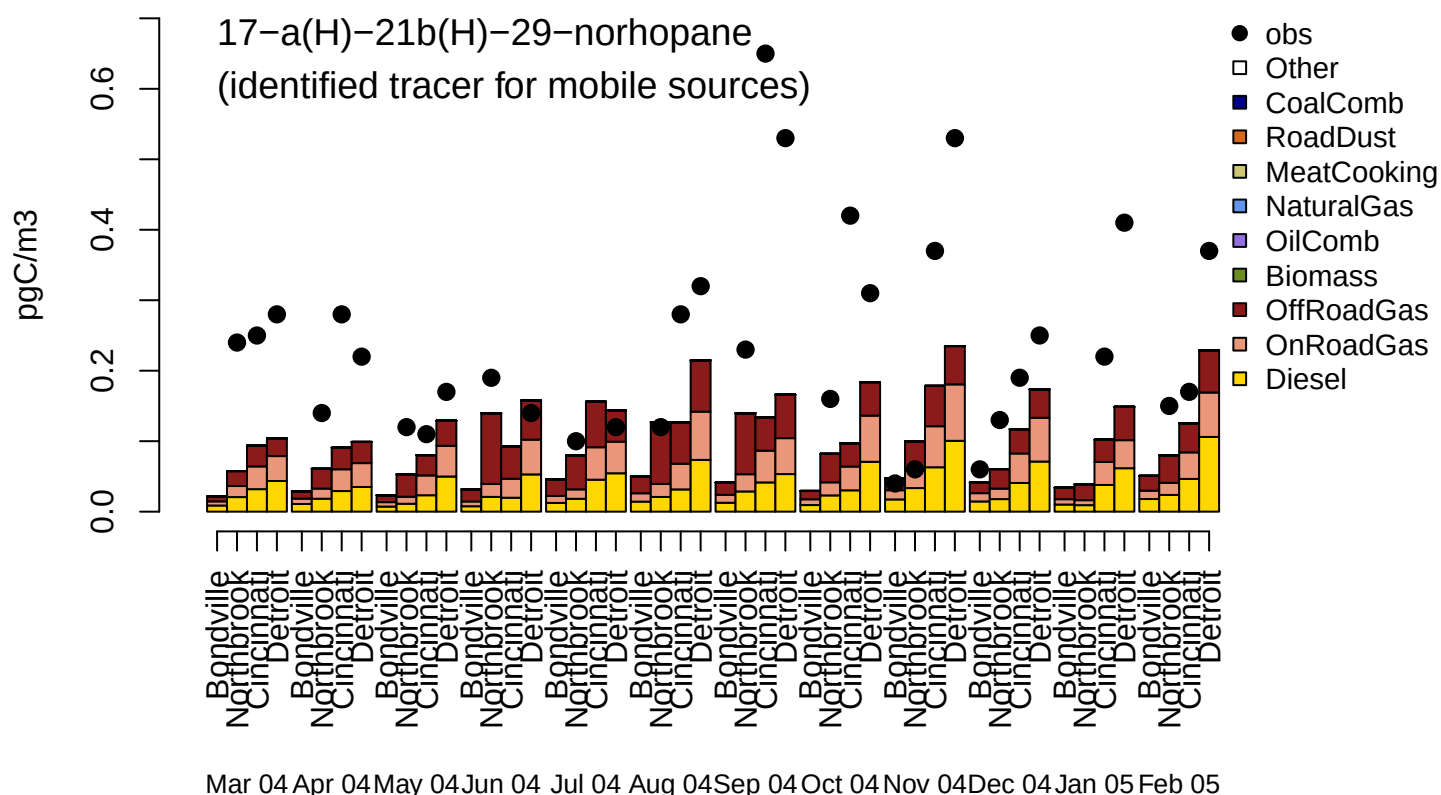


Figure S82. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 17-a(H)-21b(H)-29-norhopane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

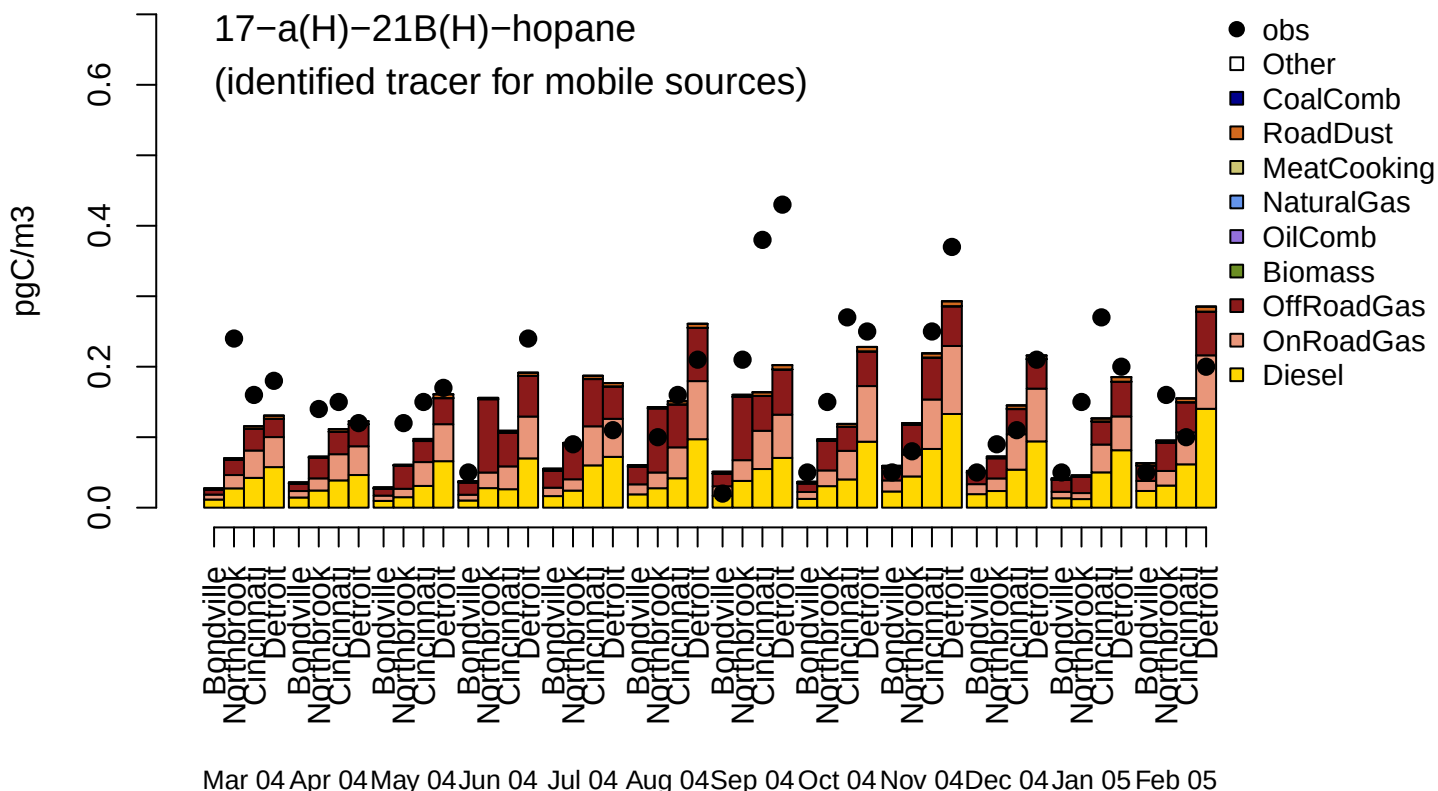


Figure S83. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 17-a(H)-21B(H)-hopane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

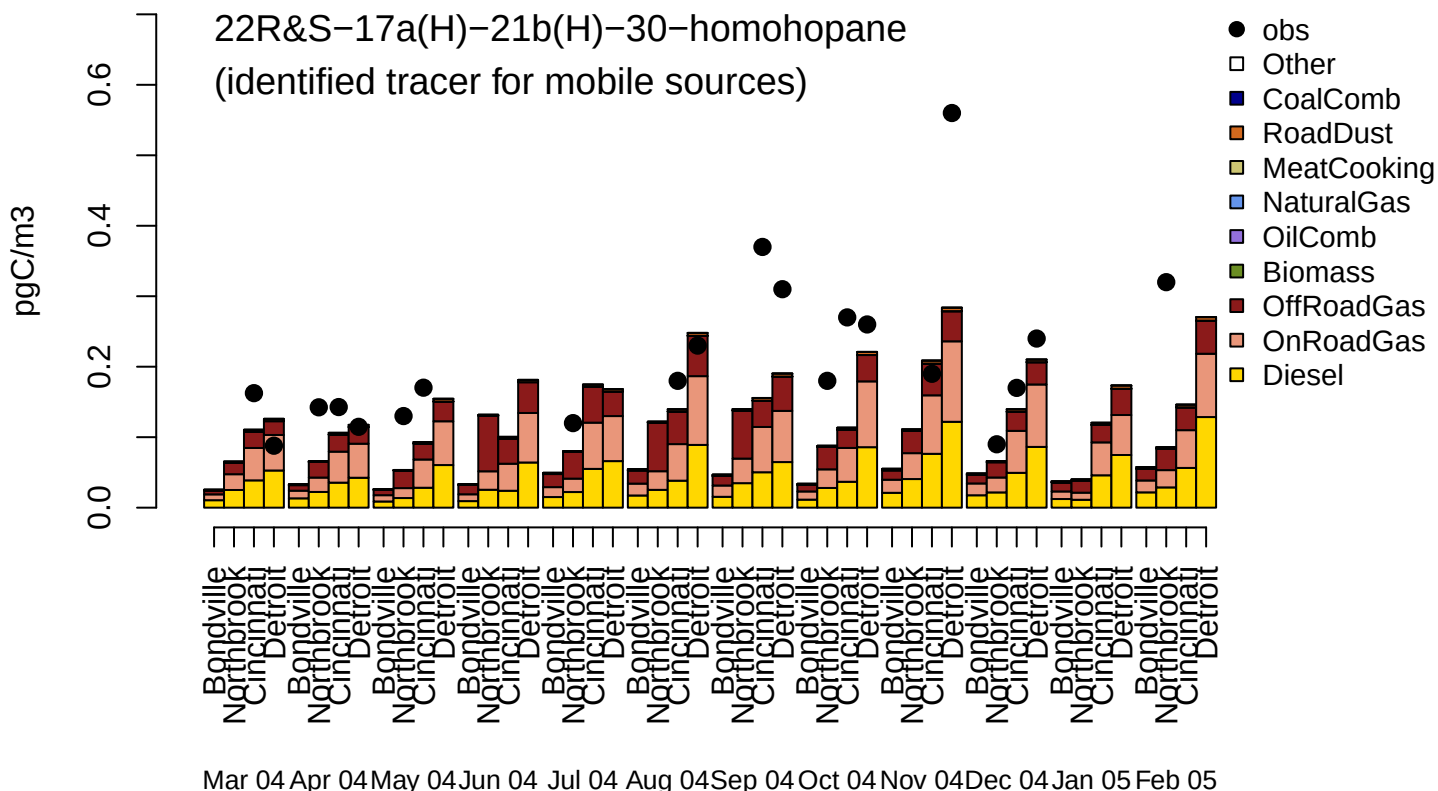


Figure S84. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 22R&S-17a(H)-21b(H)-30-homohopane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

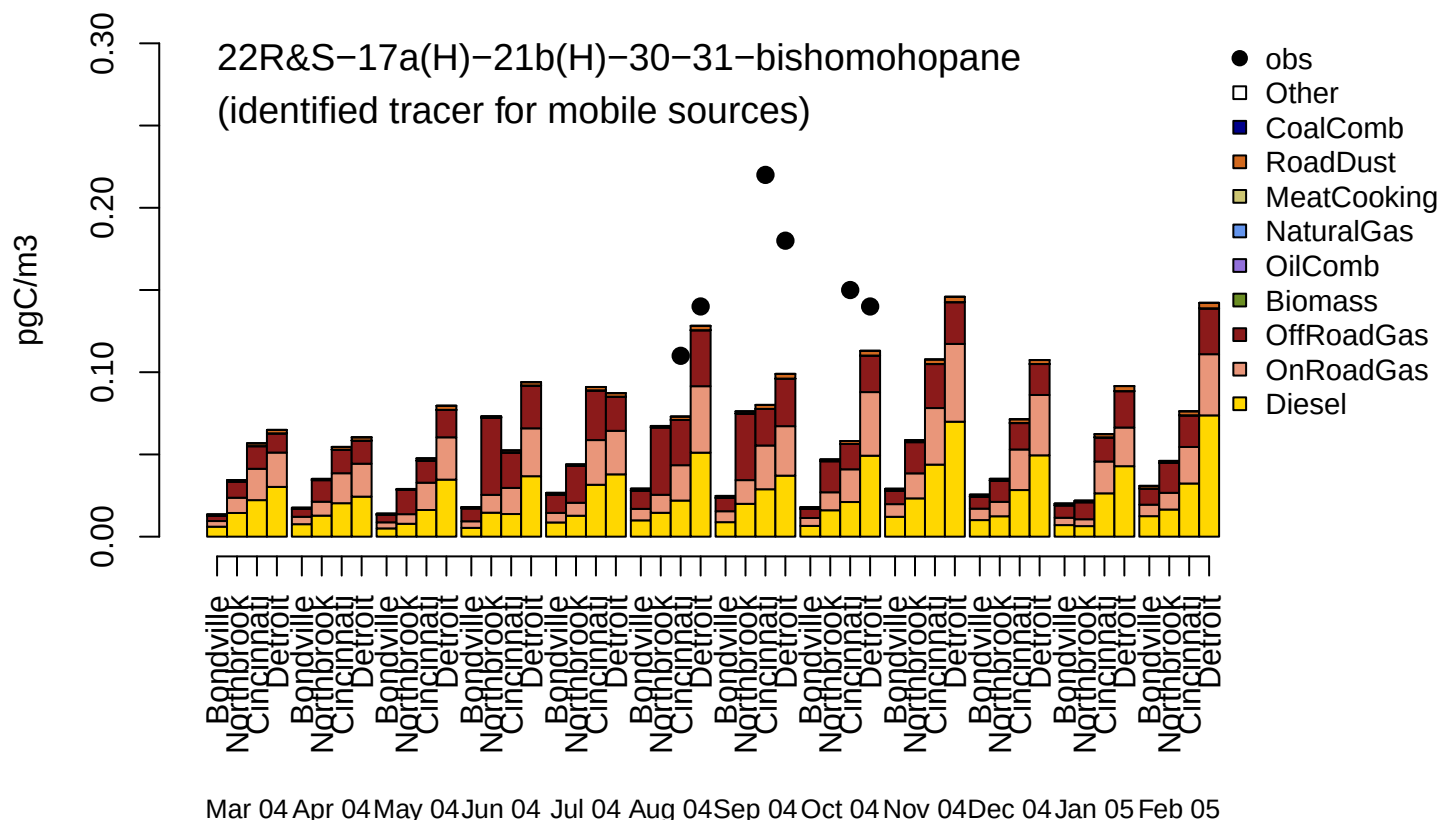


Figure S85. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 22R&S-17a(H)-21b(H)-30-31-bishomohopane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

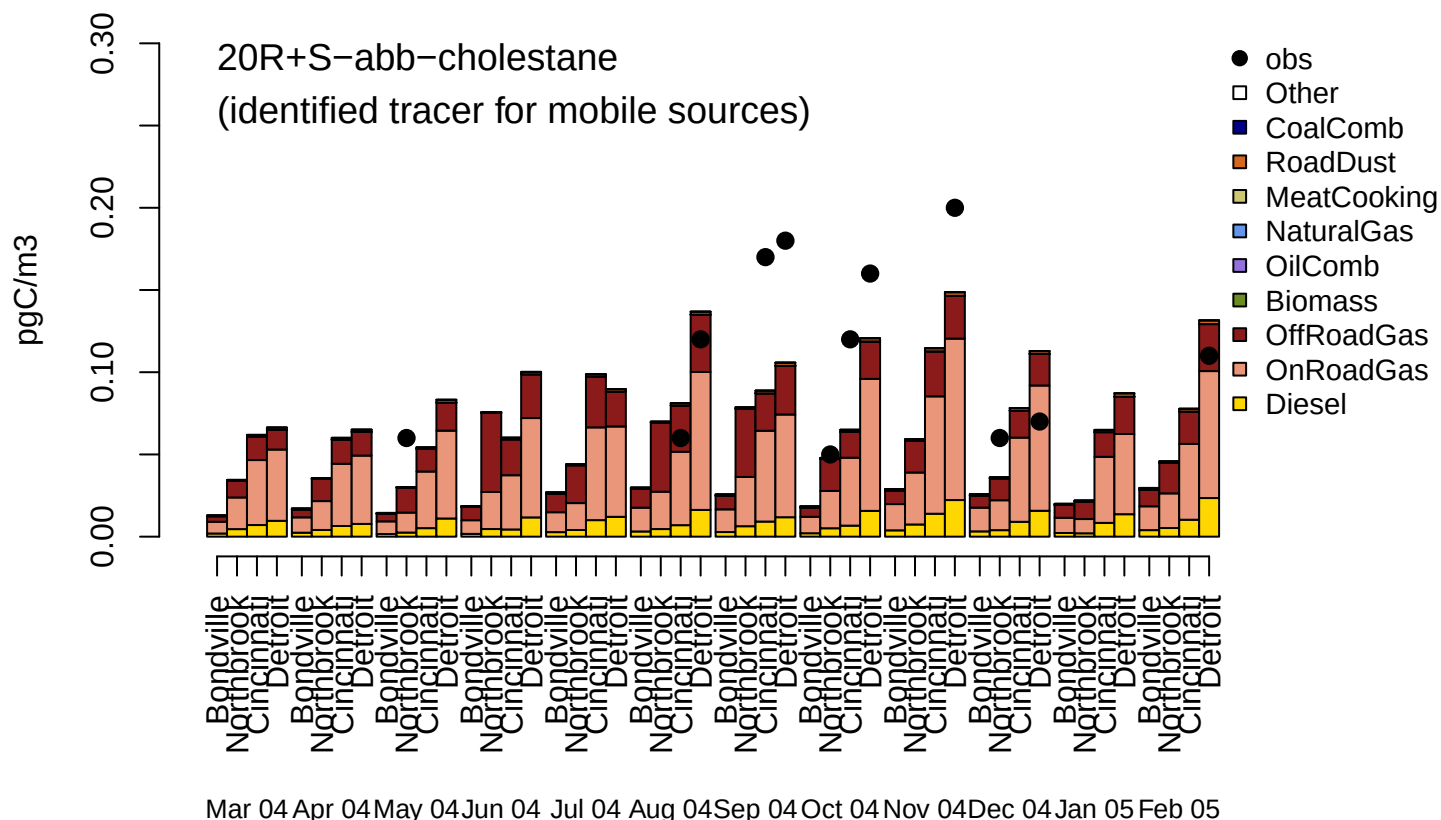


Figure S86. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 20R+S-abb-cholestane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

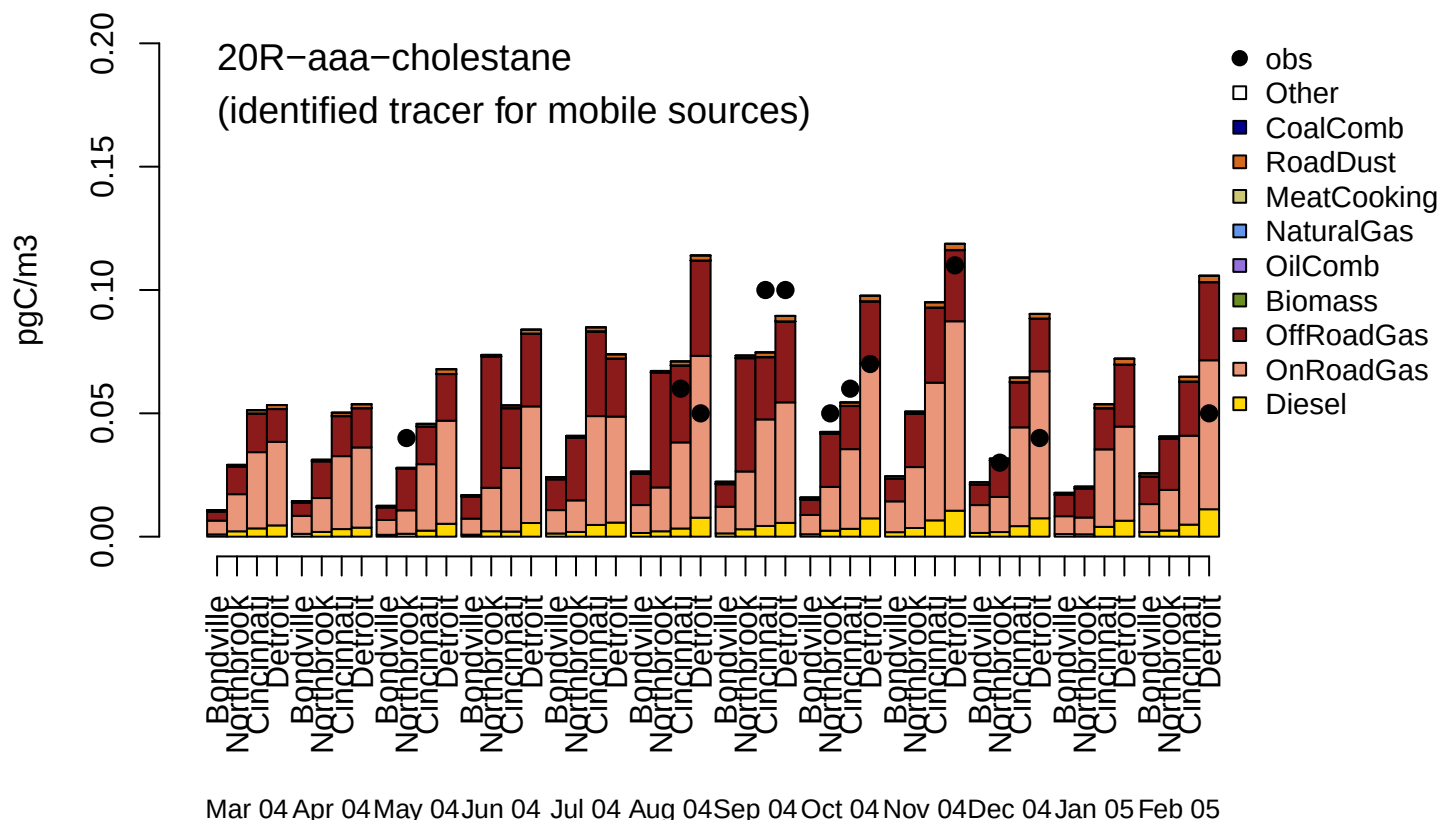


Figure S87. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 20R-aaa-cholestane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

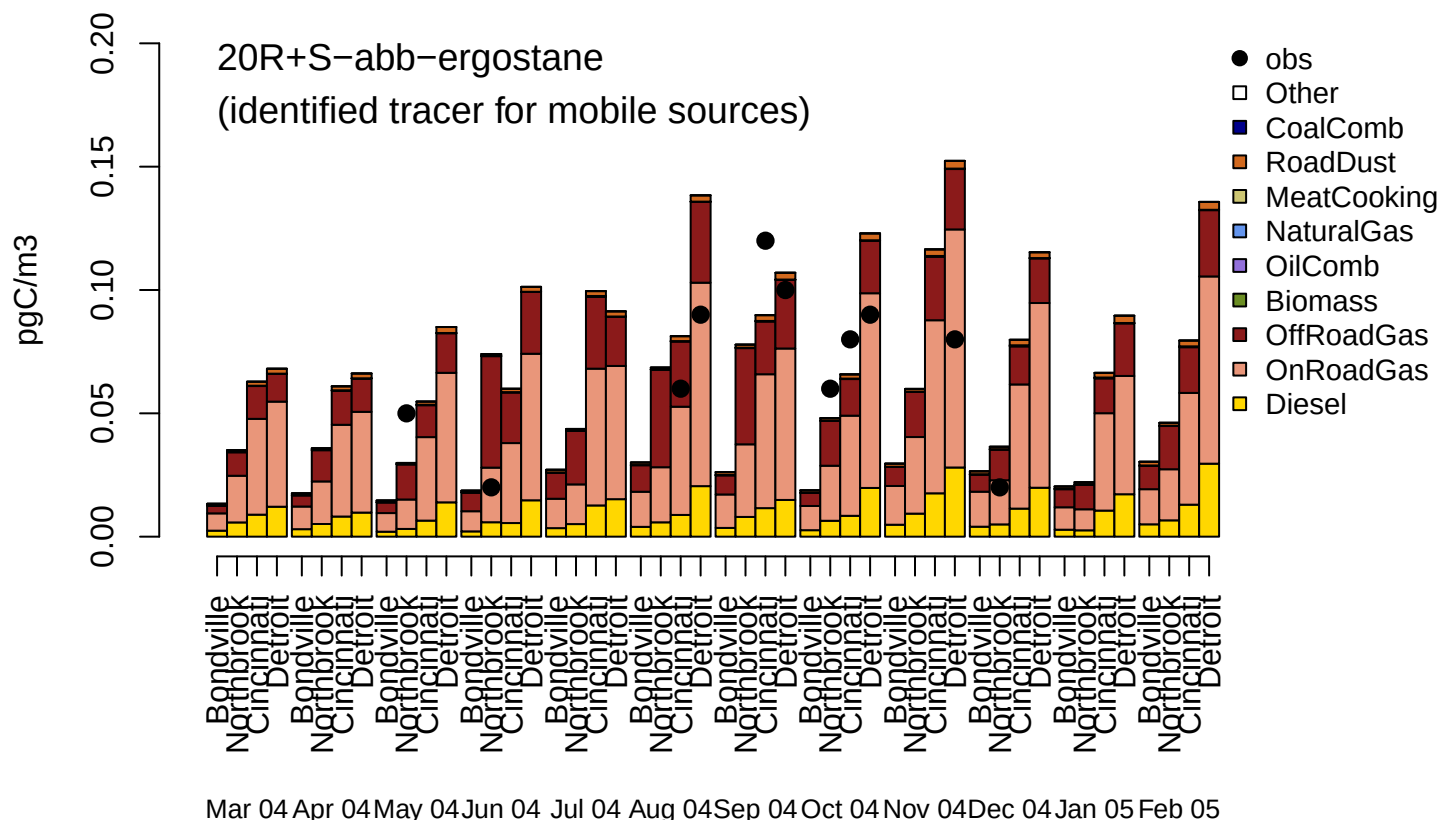


Figure S88. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 20R+S-abb-ergostane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

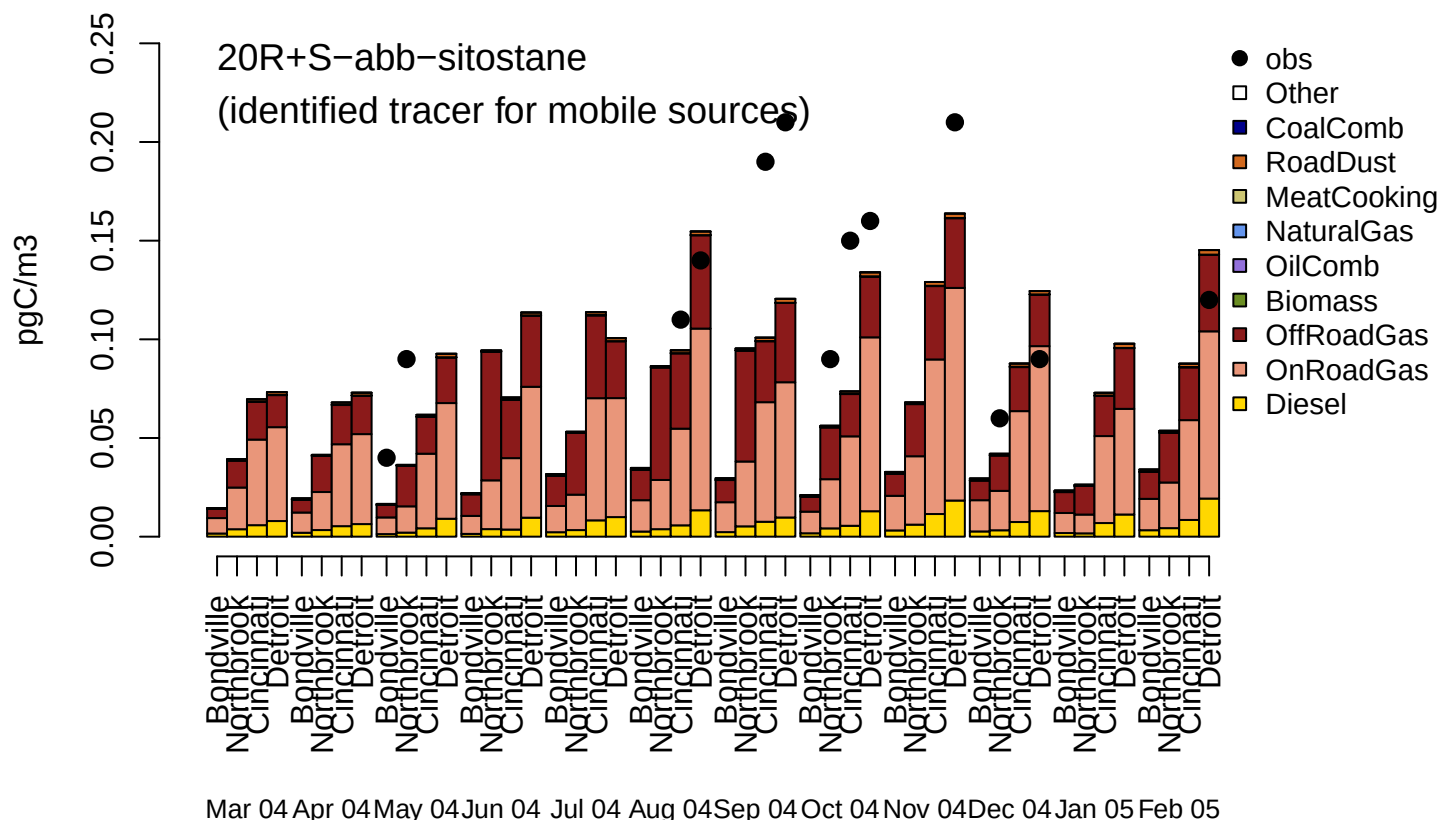


Figure S89. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 20R+S-abb-sitostane (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

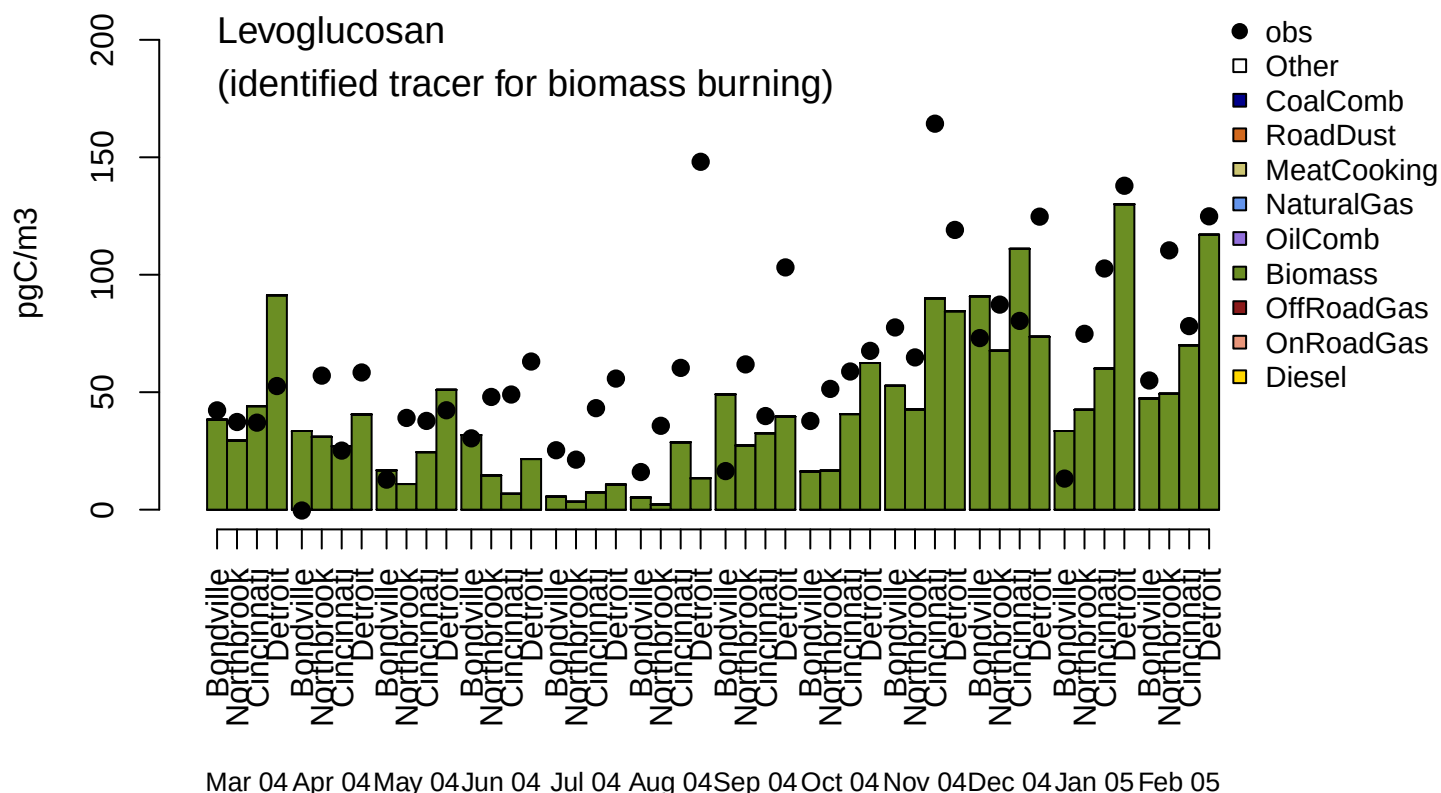


Figure S90. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of Levoglucosan (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

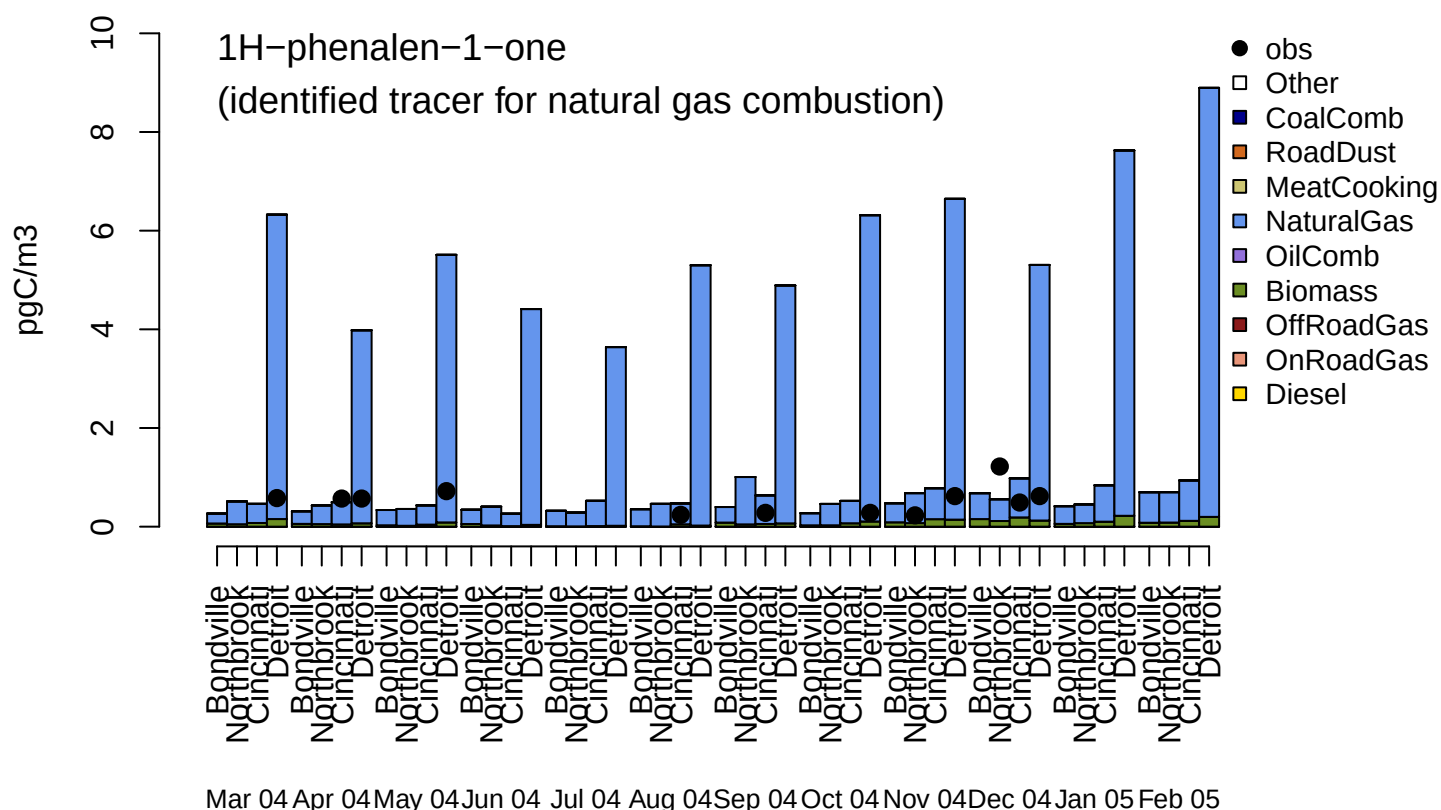


Figure S91. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of 1H-phenalen-1-one (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

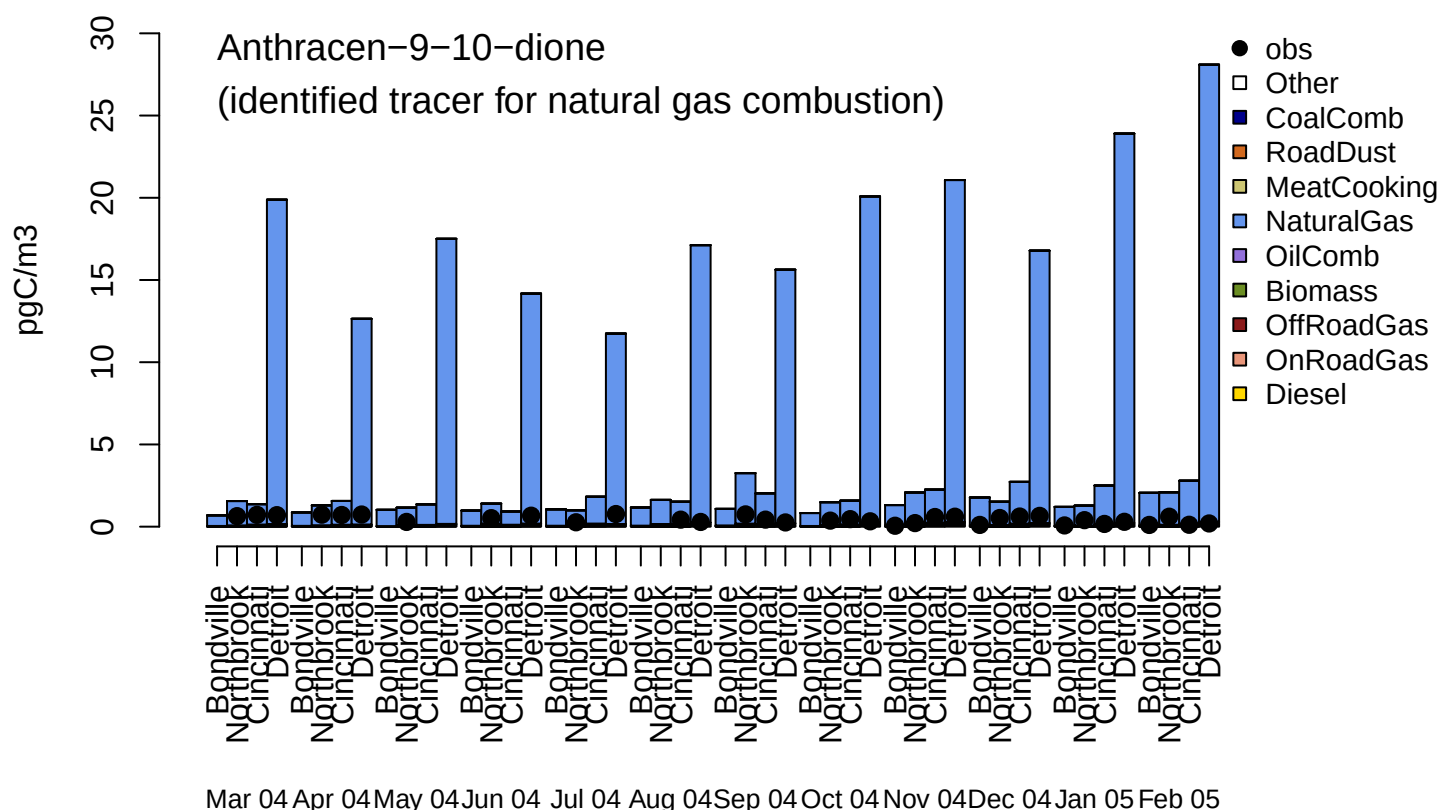


Figure S92. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of Anthracen-9-10-dione (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

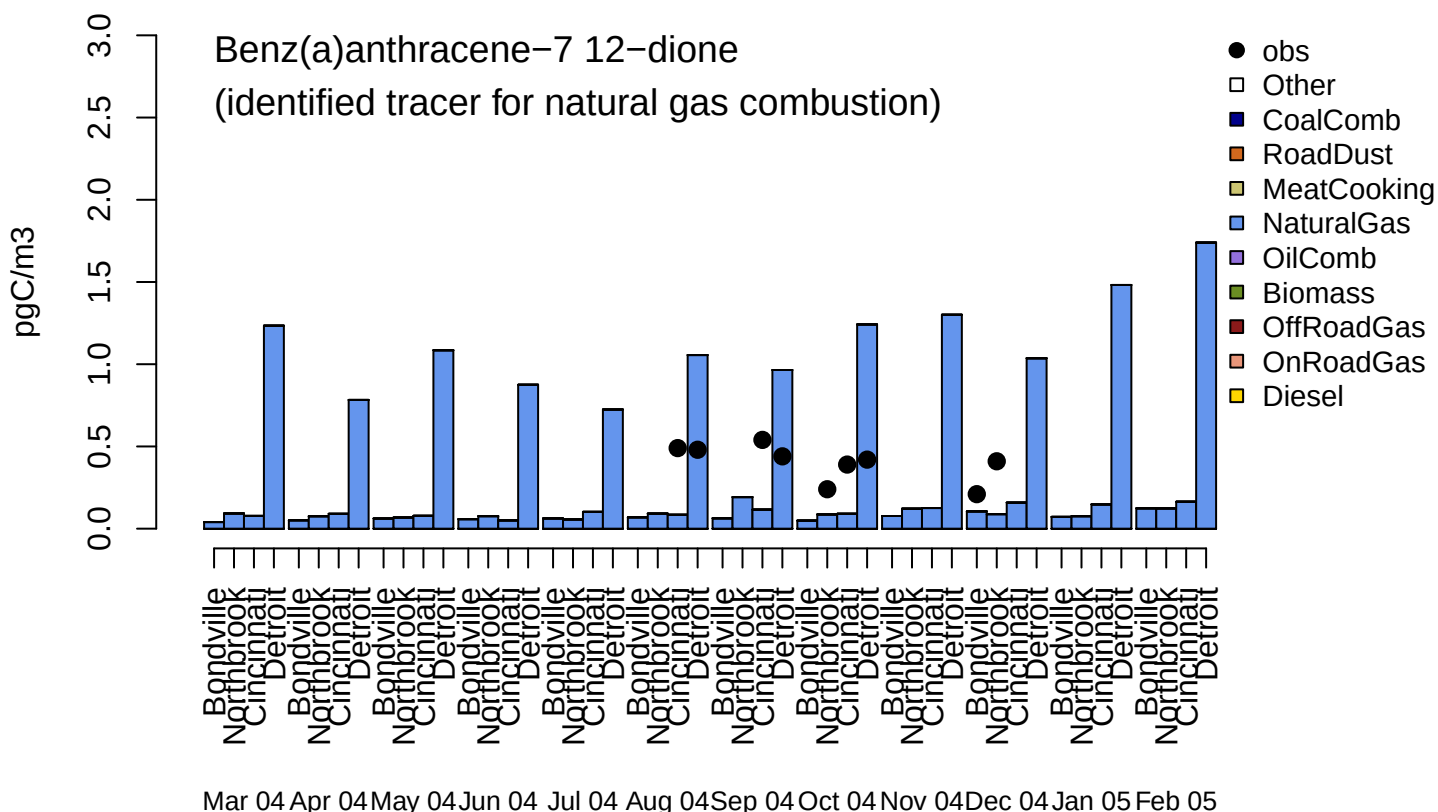


Figure S93. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of Benz(a)anthracene-7 12-dione (in picograms of carbon per meter³).

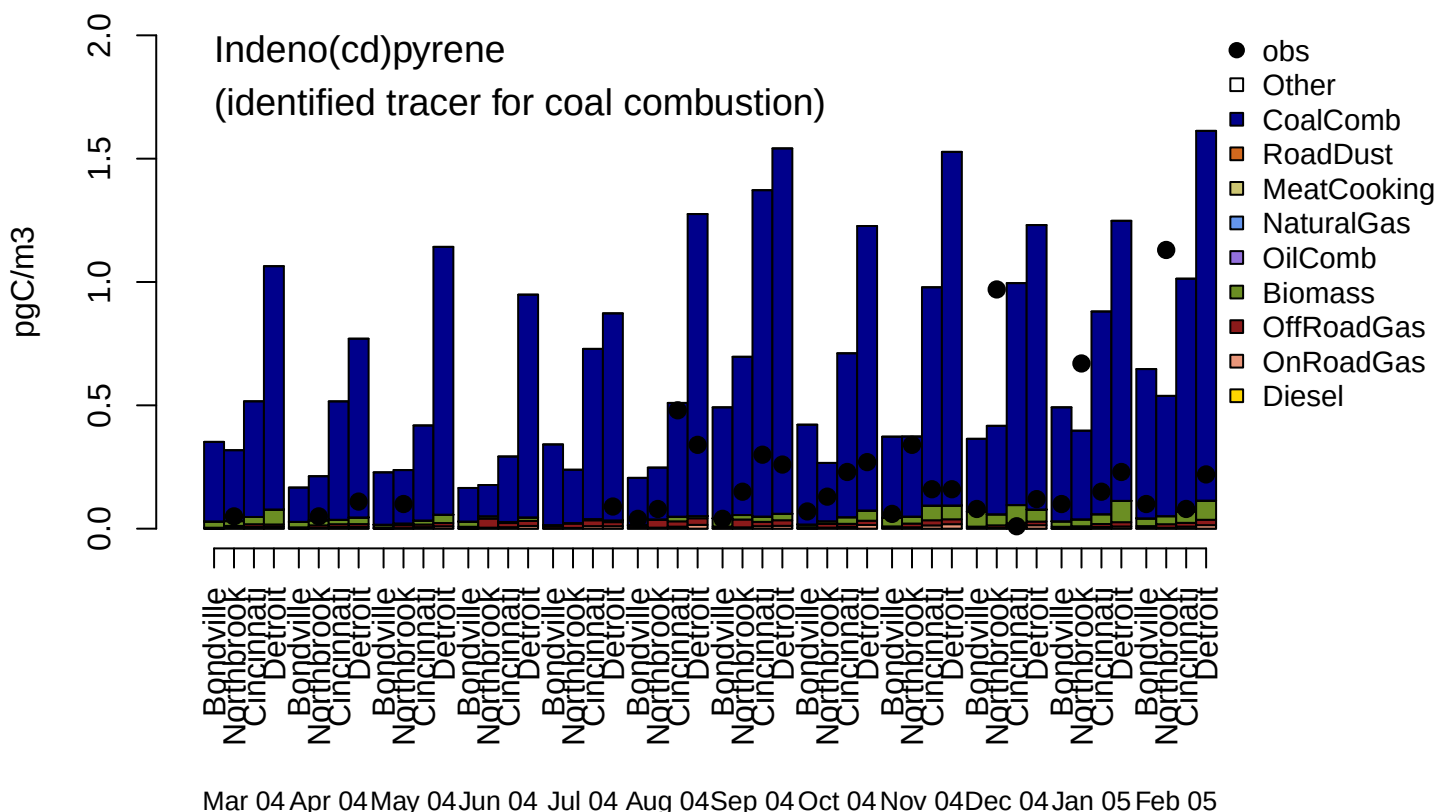
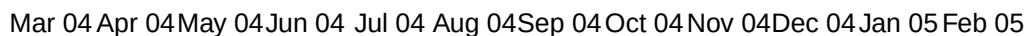


Figure S94. CMAQ-CA attributed sources of Indeno(cd)pyrene (in picograms of carbon per meter³).



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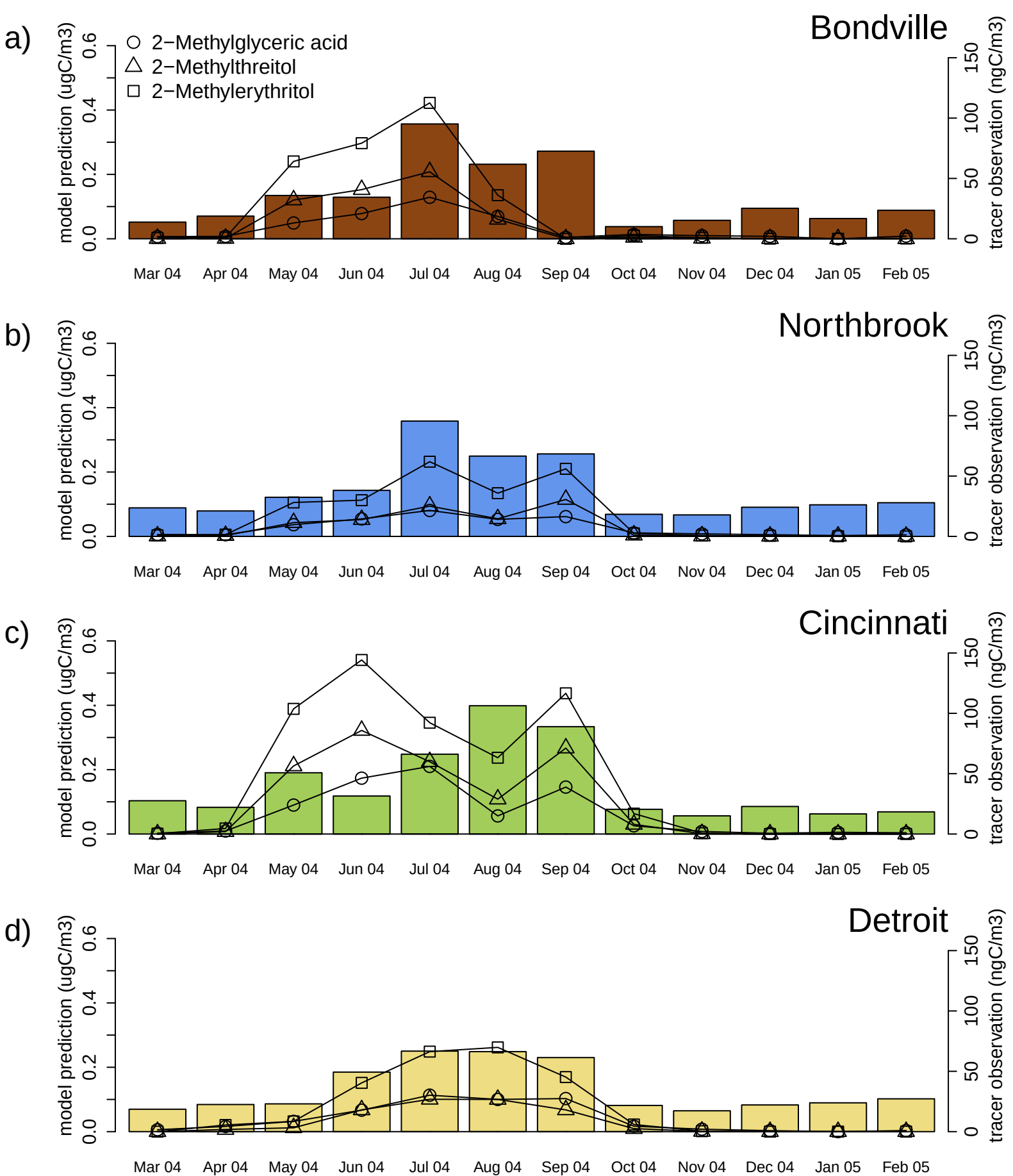


Figure S96. Comparison of model predicted total isoprene SOC (left axis) and measurements of isoprene organic tracers (right axis) at the four sites.

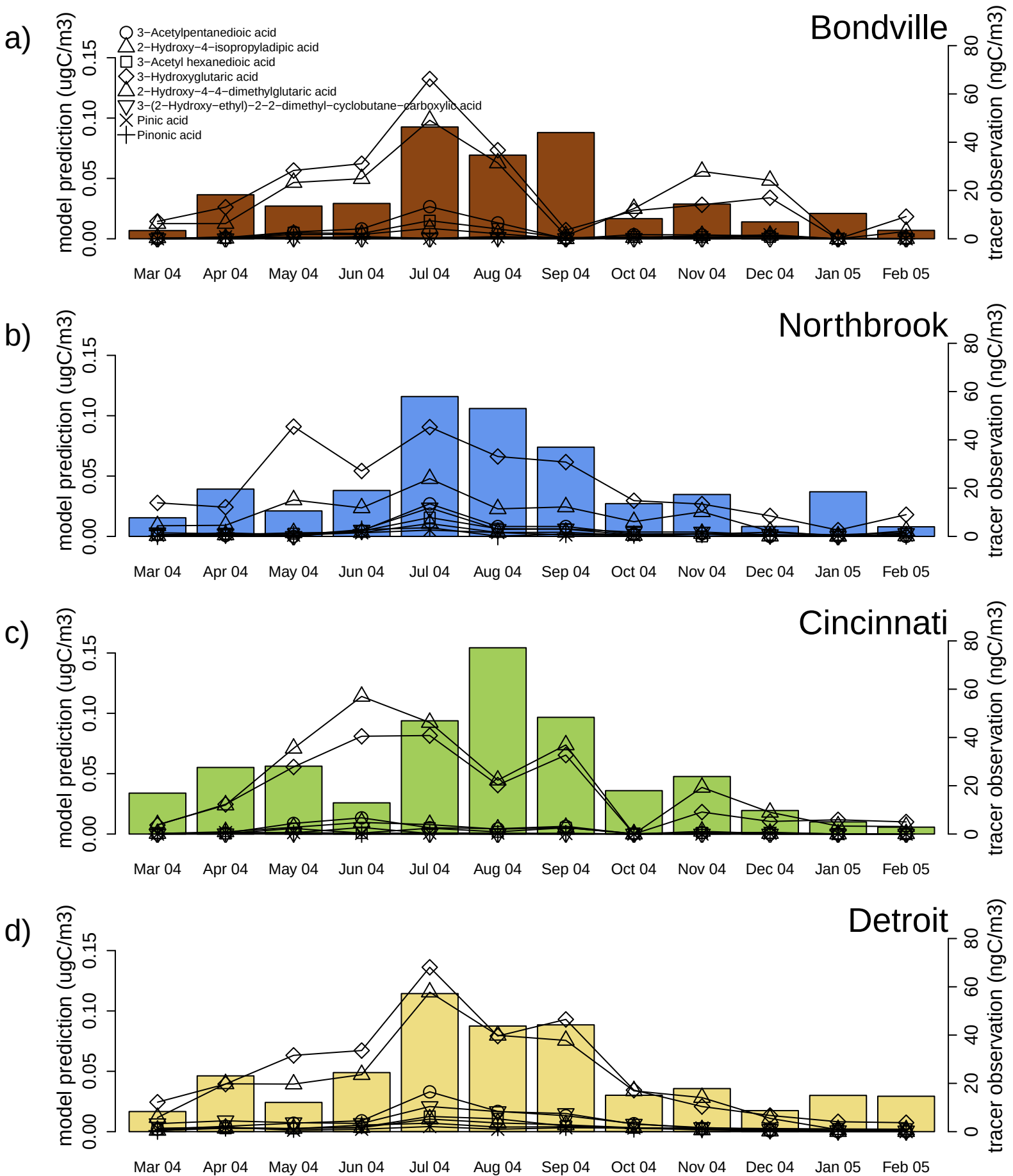


Figure S97. Comparison of model predicted total monoterpene SOC (left axis) and measurements of isoprene organic tracers (right axis) at the four sites.

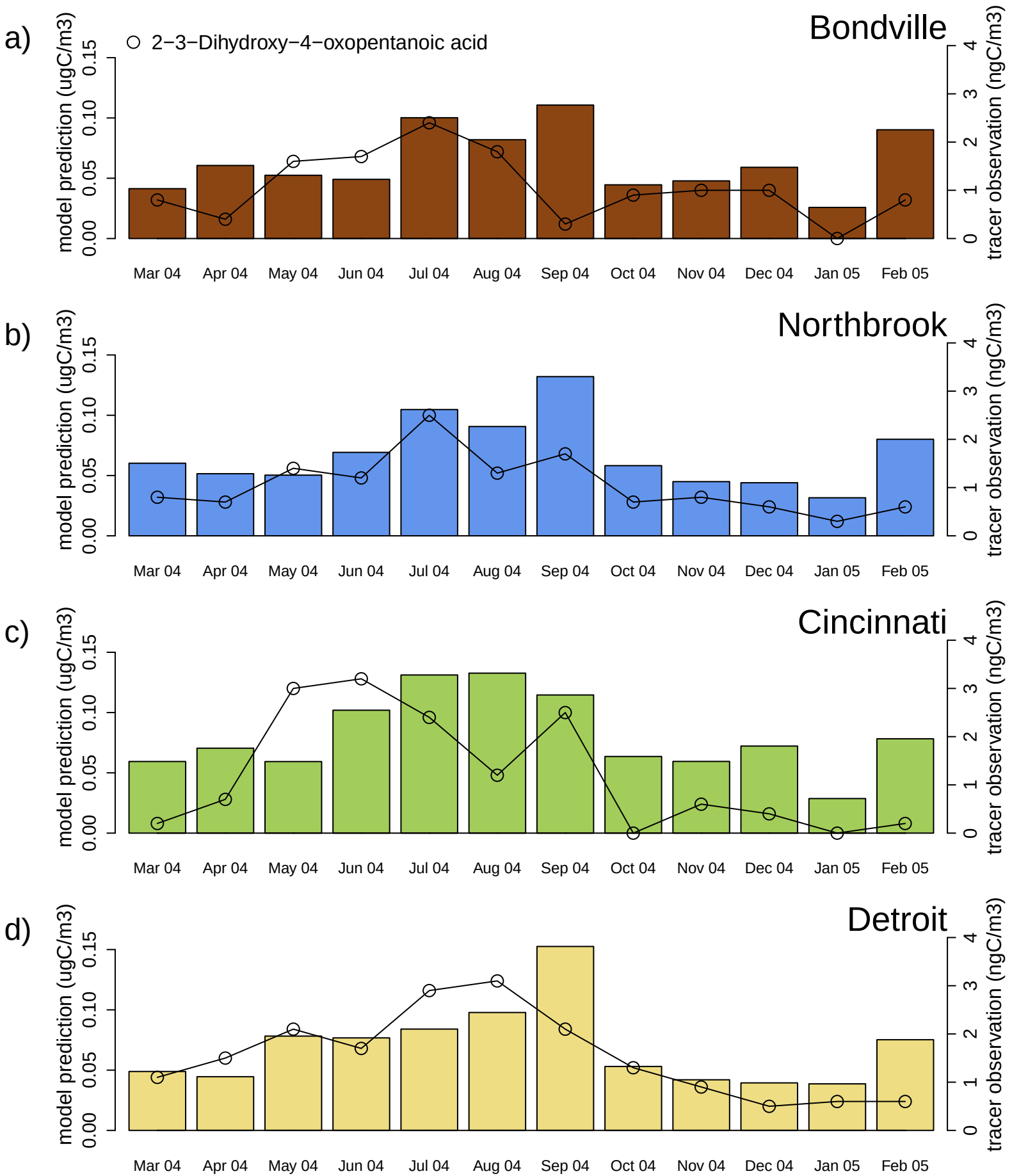


Figure S98. Comparison of model predicted total aromatic SOC (left axis) and measurements of isoprene organic tracers (right axis) at the four sites.

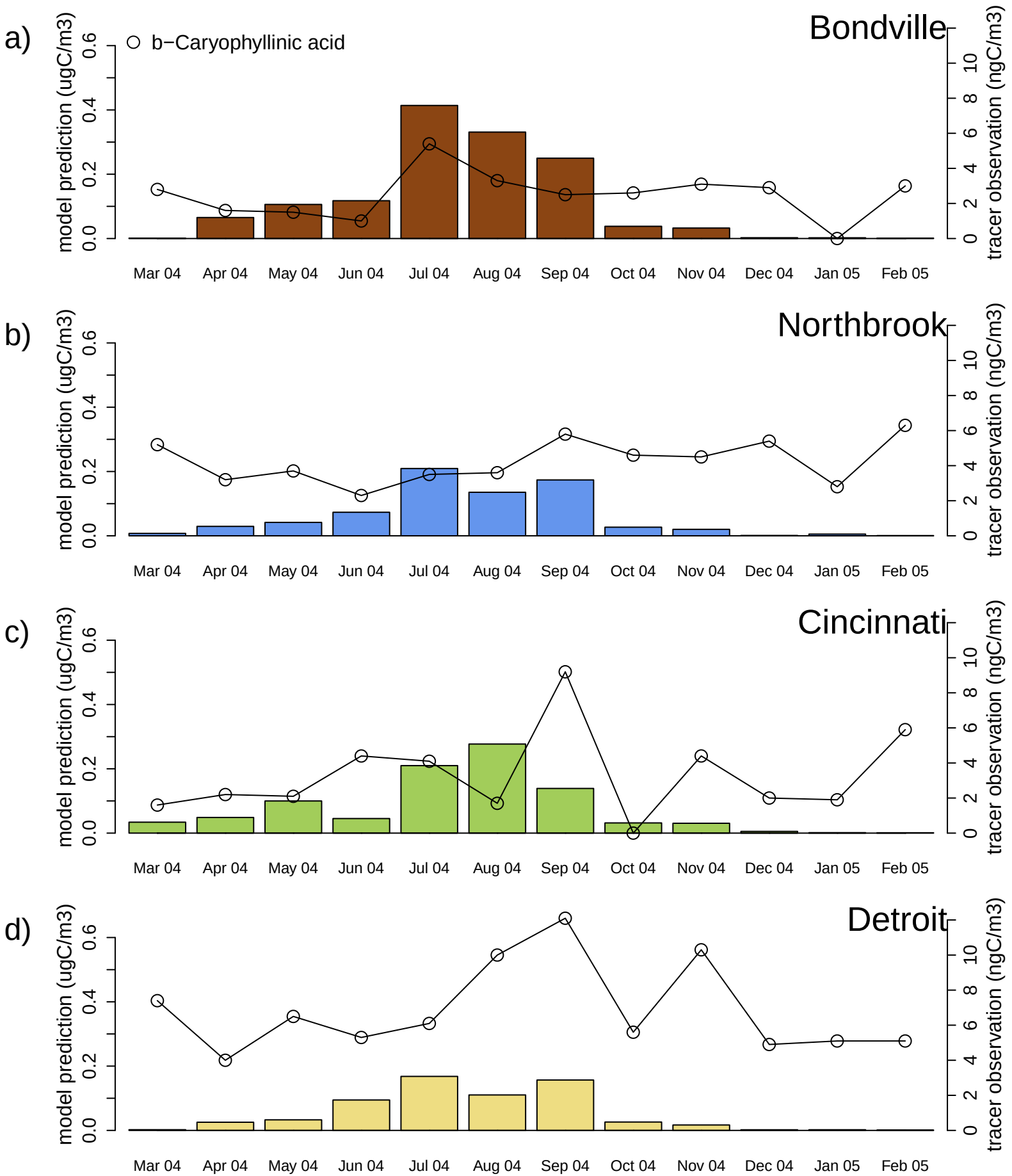


Figure S99. Comparison of model predicted total sesquiterpene SOC (left axis) and measurements of isoprene organic tracers (right axis) at the four sites.

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