

Supporting Information

for

Reactive transport of iomeprol

during stream-groundwater interactions

Irina Engelhardt^{1,6}, Henning Prommer^{2,3,4}, Manoj Schulz⁵, Jan Vanderborght¹,*

Christoph Schüth^{6,7}, Thomas A. Ternes⁵

¹ *Forschungszentrum Jülich, Institute of Bio- and Geosciences, Agrosphere (IBG-3), Germany*

² *CSIRO Land and Water, Western Australia*

³ *University of Western Australia, School of Earth and Environment, Western Australia*

⁴ *National Centre for Groundwater Research and Training, Flinders University, Adelaide, GPO Box 2100, SA 5001, Australia*

⁵ *Federal Institute of Hydrology (BfG), Germany*

⁶ *Technical University of Darmstadt, Institute of Applied Geosciences, Germany*

⁷ *IWW Rheinisch-Westfälisches Institut für Wasserforschung, Mülheim a. d. Ruhr, Germany*

*Corresponding author address:

Irina Engelhardt

i.engelhardt@fz-juelich.de

Forschungszentrum Jülich

Agrosphere – IBG3. Institut of Bio- and Geosciences

Wilhelm-Johnen Strasse

Jülich

23 **Analysis of the X-ray contrast media**

24 **Table SI1: Measured concentrations [nmol/L] of iomeprol and its transformation products**

25 Sampling Location: Schwarzbach

Time	iomeprol	TP819	TP805	TP791	TP789	TP775	TP761	TP745	TP731	TP717	TP701	TP687	TP657	TP643	TP629	TP599
16.09.2010	0.26	<LOQ	0.02 0.08	0.02 0.06	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.12 0.15	<LOQ	0.01	0.03	0.11	<LOQ	0.10	0.43	0.18
17.09.2010	0.44	<LOQ	0.16 0.14	0.12 0.12	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.31 0.33	<LOQ	0.02	0.03	0.09	<LOQ	0.09	0.38	0.17
20.09.2010	0.13	<LOQ	0.11 0.12	0.06	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	1.0 1.2	<LOQ	0.02	0.07	0.32	<LOQ	0.15	0.70	0.34
23.09.2010	0.53	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.23	<LOQ	0.04	0.08	0.28	<LOQ	0.20	0.85	0.51
26.09.2010	0.29	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.39	<LOQ	0.04	0.12	0.50	<LOQ	0.28	1.3	0.65
29.09.2010	0.50	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.43	<LOQ	0.03	0.09	0.30	<LOQ	0.22	1.1	0.51
03.10.2010	0.24	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.24	<LOQ	0.02	0.05	0.24	<LOQ	0.15	0.81	0.31
06.10.2010	0.28	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.12	<LOQ	0.01	0.03	0.16	<LOQ	0.13	0.71	0.29
09.10.2010	1.2	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.13	<LOQ	0.04	0.06	0.28	<LOQ	0.18	1.0	0.47
LOQ	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33 Sampling Location: GWM 0

Time	Depth	Iomeprol	TP819	TP805	TP791	TP789	TP775	TP761	TP745	TP731	TP717	TP701	TP687	TP657	TP643	TP629	TP599
14.09.2010	top	0.08 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.02 0.10	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 0.02	0.15 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	0.29 0.19	0.17 0.16	0.26 0.19
17.09.2010	top	0.07 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.17 0.10	< LOQ < LOQ	0.07 0.09	0.19 0.24	0.52 0.29
20.09.2010	top	0.04 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.04 0.03	0.14 0.11	< LOQ < LOQ	0.24 0.21	0.16 0.15	0.22 0.22
23.09.2010	top	0.04 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 0.25	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 0.07	0.19 0.47	< LOQ < LOQ	0.18 0.21	0.13 0.13	0.21 0.20
26.09.2010	top	0.07 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	0.25 0.44	< LOQ < LOQ	0.08 0.08	0.23 0.22	0.44 0.49
29.09.2010	top	0.04 0.04	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.23 0.14	< LOQ < LOQ	0.23 0.16	0.14 0.13	0.21 0.19
03.10.2010	top	0.03 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.06 0.18	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.07	0.17 0.37	< LOQ < LOQ	0.19 0.17	0.12 0.11	0.21 0.20
06.10.2010	top	0.02 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.10 0.04	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 0.04	0.25 0.20	< LOQ < LOQ	0.16 0.17	0.11 0.12	0.16 0.15
09.10.2010	top	0.04 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.12 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.28 0.19	< LOQ < LOQ	0.12 0.09	0.13 0.10	0.12 0.11
14.09.2010	middle	0.07 0.08	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.21 0.31	< LOQ < LOQ	0.11 0.10	0.26 0.24	0.32 0.38
17.09.2010	middle	0.06 0.07	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.12 0.12	< LOQ < LOQ	0.07 0.10	0.24 0.28	0.53 0.50
20.09.2010	middle	0.05 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.04 0.04	0.19 0.19	< LOQ < LOQ	0.21 0.21	0.15 0.13	0.22 0.24
23.09.2010	middle	0.05 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.08 0.20	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.04 0.06	0.28 0.41	< LOQ < LOQ	0.20 0.17	0.14 0.10	0.20 0.19
26.09.2010	middle	0.06 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.12 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.38 0.21	< LOQ < LOQ	0.08 0.07	0.18 0.18	0.39 0.40
29.09.2010	middle	0.03 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.04 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 < LOQ	0.20 0.17	< LOQ < LOQ	0.16 0.19	0.12 0.14	0.18 0.20
03.10.2010	middle	< LOQ 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.12	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.06	0.09 0.31	< LOQ < LOQ	0.17 0.15	0.10 0.11	0.19 0.16
06.10.2010	middle	0.02 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 < LOQ	0.28 0.10	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 0.14	0.08 0.11	0.18 0.16
09.10.2010	middle	0.04 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.07 0.07	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.02 < LOQ	0.20 0.21	< LOQ < LOQ	0.11 0.10	0.11 0.09	0.10 0.11
14.09.2010	bottom	0.06 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.16 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.36 0.19	< LOQ < LOQ	0.12 0.11	0.17 0.17	0.26 0.27
17.09.2010	bottom	0.07 0.07	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.20 0.21	< LOQ < LOQ	0.09 0.10	0.24 0.23	0.41 0.56
20.09.2010	bottom	0.04 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.08 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.06 0.04	0.23 0.22	< LOQ < LOQ	0.17 0.16	0.11 0.10	0.21 0.19
23.09.2010	bottom	0.04 0.04	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.12 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.06 0.03	0.32 0.17	< LOQ < LOQ	0.15 0.13	0.12 0.11	0.18 0.19
26.09.2010	bottom	0.05	< LOQ	< LOQ	< LOQ	< LOQ	< LOQ	< LOQ	0.21	< LOQ	0.04	< LOQ	0.55	< LOQ	0.08	0.18	0.28
29.09.2010	bottom	0.04 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.11 0.13	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 0.05	0.32 0.31	< LOQ < LOQ	0.17 0.18	0.12 0.11	0.22 0.18
03.10.2010	bottom	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.09 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.04 < LOQ	0.22 0.13	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 0.15	0.10 0.10	0.14 0.17
06.10.2010	bottom	0.03 0.02	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.16 0.11	< LOQ < LOQ	0.11 0.13	0.10 0.10	0.16 0.16
09.10.2010	bottom	< LOQ 0.02	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.09 0.04	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.21 0.11	< LOQ < LOQ	0.09 0.08	0.09 0.09	0.08 0.09
LOQ		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.002	0.01

34
35

36

37 Sampling Location: GWM 2a top (depth equals m below groundwater surface)

Time	Depth	lomeprol	TP819	TP805	TP791	TP789	TP775	TP761	TP745	TP731	TP717	TP701	TP687	TP657	TP643	TP629	TP599
14.09.2010	2.0-2.5	0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.02	0.11	0.15	<LOQ	2.2	1.3	2.3
		0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.08	0.12	<LOQ	2.1	1.4	2.5
14.09.2010	2.5-3.0	0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	0.12	<LOQ	1.6	1.2	1.7
		0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	0.15	<LOQ	2.1	1.6	1.6
14.09.2010	3.0-3.5	0.60	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.27	0.71	0.31
		0.55	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.13	<LOQ	0.25	0.62	0.29
14.09.2010	3.75-4.25	0.13	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	0.10	<LOQ	1.4	1.3	1.4
		0.17	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	0.10	<LOQ	1.7	2.0	1.1
14.09.2010	5.0-5.5	0.16	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	0.17	<LOQ	0.98	1.6	0.88
		0.17	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.89	1.2	0.95
17.09.2010	0.25	0.18	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.12	<LOQ	0.65	1.0	0.62
		0.16	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.58	0.87	0.63
20.09.2010	0.25	0.15	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.16	<LOQ	0.30	1.2	0.22
23.09.2010	0.25	0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	0.26	<LOQ	0.19	1.1	0.21
		0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.24	<LOQ	0.06	0.05	0.55	<LOQ	0.18	0.89	0.21
26.09.2010	0.25	0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.18	<LOQ	0.05	0.05	0.56	<LOQ	0.19	0.83	0.21
		0.12	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.28	<LOQ	0.10	0.07	0.60	<LOQ	0.23	0.81	0.22
29.09.2010	0.25	0.07	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.13	<LOQ	0.13	0.10	0.44	<LOQ	0.50	1.4	0.43
		0.06	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.06	0.06	0.24	<LOQ	0.43	1.0	0.42
03.10.2010	0.25	0.08	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.07	<LOQ	0.10	0.07	0.24	<LOQ	0.68	1.2	0.60
		0.08	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.07	<LOQ	0.11	0.06	0.21	<LOQ	0.56	1.2	0.53
06.10.2010	0.25	0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.25	<LOQ	0.20	1.1	0.20
		0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	0.34	<LOQ	0.22	1.3	0.21
09.10.2010	0.25	0.11	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.22	<LOQ	0.08	0.04	0.60	<LOQ	0.17	1.0	0.18
		0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.10	<LOQ	0.04	0.03	0.30	<LOQ	0.15	0.92	0.16
17.09.2010	0.75	0.20	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	0.14	<LOQ	0.60	1.3	0.55
		0.19	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	0.14	<LOQ	0.52	1.2	0.47
20.09.2010	0.75	0.16	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.24	<LOQ	0.32	1.2	0.26
		0.16	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.31	<LOQ	0.27	1.2	0.26
23.09.2010	0.75	0.13	<LOQ	0.01	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.31	<LOQ	0.13	0.06	0.64	<LOQ	0.19	0.96	0.20
		0.16	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.09	0.05	0.46	<LOQ	0.26	1.4	0.24
26.09.2010	0.75	0.12	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.21	<LOQ	0.09	0.05	0.61	<LOQ	0.23	1.4	0.24
		0.13	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.19	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.46	<LOQ	0.27	1.4	0.22
29.09.2010	0.75	0.09	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.19	<LOQ	0.24	0.10	0.56	<LOQ	0.34	1.2	0.28
		0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.07	<LOQ	0.12	<LOQ	0.46	1.6	0.33
03.10.2010	0.75	0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	0.45	1.1	0.45
		0.10	<LOQ	0.01	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	0.10	<LOQ	0.21	<LOQ	0.49	1.3	0.45
06.10.2010	0.75	0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.07	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	0.35	<LOQ	0.22	1.3	0.21
		0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.14	<LOQ	0.09	<LOQ	0.38	<LOQ	0.20	1.1	0.19
09.10.2010	0.75	0.11	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.29	<LOQ	0.14	0.05	0.76	<LOQ	0.17	1.1	0.16
		0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.10	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.36	<LOQ	0.14	0.88	0.14
17.09.2010	1.25	0.41	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	0.30	1.0	0.26
20.09.2010	1.25	0.20	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.24	1.1	0.22
		0.19	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.24	<LOQ	0.17	1.1	0.18
23.09.2010	1.25	0.18	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.09	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.17	0.74	0.15
		0.18	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	0.16	0.82	0.17
26.09.2010	1.25	0.17	<LOQ	0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	0.19	<LOQ	0.27	<LOQ	0.09	0.68	0.15
		0.15	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.14	<LOQ	0.24	<LOQ	0.31	<LOQ	0.11	0.66	0.14
29.09.2010	1.25	0.14	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.17	<LOQ	0.22	0.04	0.40	<LOQ	0.18	0.93	0.21
		0.12	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	0.18	<LOQ	0.32	<LOQ	0.18	0.79	0.19
03.10.2010	1.25	0.10	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	0.14	<LOQ	0.32	<LOQ	0.26	0.93	0.31
		0.09	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.16	<LOQ	0.15	0.04	0.38	<LOQ	0.26	0.89	0.29
06.10.2010	1.25	0.11	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.13	<LOQ	0.14	0.92	0.13
		0.10	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.07	<LOQ	0.23	<LOQ	0.22	<LOQ	0.15	0.77	0.12
09.10.2010	1.25	0.10	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.25	<LOQ	0.13	0.76	0.14
		0.10	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.09	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.28	<LOQ	0.13	0.92	0.13

39 Sampling Location: GWM 2a middle and bottom

Time	Depth	lomeprol	TP819	TP805	TP791	TP789	TP775	TP761	TP745	TP731	TP717	TP701	TP687	TP657	TP643	TP629	TP599
17.09.2010	middle	0.24	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	0.07	<LOQ	0.18	<LOQ	0.47	1.2	0.47
		0.22	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.07	<LOQ	0.21	<LOQ	0.54	1.4	0.47
20.09.2010	middle	0.21	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	0.20	<LOQ	0.20	1.3	0.16
		0.18	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	0.23	<LOQ	0.18	1.1	0.23
23.09.2010	middle	0.15	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.18	0.91	0.19
		0.14	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.22	<LOQ	0.09	<LOQ	0.34	<LOQ	0.15	0.74	0.18
26.09.2010	middle	0.12	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.23	1.2	0.24
		0.12	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.23	<LOQ	0.12	<LOQ	0.54	<LOQ	0.21	1.1	0.22
29.09.2010	middle	0.10	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.16	0.04	0.40	<LOQ	0.24	0.95	0.21
				0.02							0.13	0.05				1.2	
03.10.2010	middle	0.13	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.11	<LOQ	0.10	<LOQ	0.18	0.95	0.22
		0.13	<LOQ	0.13	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.13	<LOQ	0.27	<LOQ	0.29	<LOQ	0.20	0.84	0.24
06.10.2010	middle	0.08	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	0.12	<LOQ	0.16	<LOQ	0.10	0.63	0.12
		0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.13	0.77	0.13
09.10.2010	middle	0.10	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.10	<LOQ	0.19	<LOQ	0.09	0.63	0.11
		0.10	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.06	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.19	<LOQ	0.10	0.63	0.12
17.09.2010	bottom	0.14	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.25	<LOQ	0.56	1.4	0.54
		0.16	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.25	<LOQ	0.55	1.4	0.52
20.09.2010	bottom	0.16	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	0.19	<LOQ	0.23	1.2	0.22
		0.15	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.05	<LOQ	0.03	<LOQ	0.30	<LOQ	0.23	1.1	0.24
23.09.2010	bottom	0.13	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.46	<LOQ	0.06	0.09	0.87	<LOQ	0.20	0.84	0.27
		0.15	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.08	<LOQ	0.03	0.04	0.33	<LOQ	0.20	1.1	0.25
26.09.2010	bottom	0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.33	<LOQ	0.04	0.07	0.70	<LOQ	0.17	0.99	0.20
		0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.27	<LOQ	0.06	0.08	0.82	<LOQ	0.26	1.5	0.24
29.09.2010	bottom	0.09	<LOQ	0.01	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.13	<LOQ	0.11	0.04	0.44	<LOQ	0.19	1.0	0.24
		0.11	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.22	<LOQ	0.12	0.07	0.56	<LOQ	0.25	1.1	0.27
03.10.2010	bottom	0.08	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.15	<LOQ	0.06	0.07	0.36	<LOQ	0.22	0.97	0.21
		0.10	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.26	<LOQ	0.07	0.05	0.60	<LOQ	0.20	0.93	0.23
06.10.2010	bottom	0.09	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.23	<LOQ	0.04	0.05	0.63	<LOQ	0.23	1.2	0.23
		0.11	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	<LOQ	0.03	0.03	0.37	<LOQ	0.25	1.4	0.24
09.10.2010	bottom	0.07	<LOQ	0.01	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.24	<LOQ	0.03	0.04	0.43	<LOQ	0.14	0.75	0.17
		0.07	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.10	<LOQ	0.02	<LOQ	0.32	<LOQ	0.16	0.89	0.19
LOQ		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01

40

41

42 Sampling Location: GWM 2c

Time	Depth	Iomeprol	TP819	TP805	TP791	TP789	TP775	TP761	TP745	TP731	TP717	TP701	TP687	TP657	TP643	TP629	TP599
17.09.2010	top	0.05 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.02	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.08 0.07	< LOQ < LOQ	0.15 0.15	0.23 0.22	0.17 0.19
20.09.2010	top	0.06 0.07	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.11 0.12	< LOQ < LOQ	0.10 0.07	0.24 0.23	0.13 0.16
23.09.2010	top	0.06 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 0.04	0.13 0.12	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 0.15	0.10 0.13	0.15 0.19
26.09.2010	top	0.06 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.37 0.16	< LOQ < LOQ	0.01 0.07	0.10 0.07	0.33 0.25	< LOQ < LOQ	0.14 0.13	0.12 0.13	0.18 0.16
29.09.2010	top	0.06 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	0.81 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.23 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.06 0.04	0.25 0.12	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 0.17	0.14 0.21	0.19 0.19
03.10.2010	top	0.13 0.12	< LOQ < LOQ	0.80 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.18 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.06 0.04	0.23 0.09	< LOQ < LOQ	0.16 0.16	0.26 0.25	0.20 0.20
06.10.2010	top	0.03 0.04	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.08 0.29	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.01	0.04 0.07	0.18 0.27	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 0.13	0.14 0.16	0.16 0.15
09.10.2010	top	0.03 0.04	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.14 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.01 < LOQ	0.05 0.02	0.14 0.07	< LOQ < LOQ	0.08 0.11	0.08 0.12	0.11 0.12
17.09.2010	middle	0.06 0.07	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.07 0.09	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.01	0.04 0.04	0.13 0.17	< LOQ < LOQ	0.12 0.12	0.24 0.24	0.14 0.18
20.09.2010	middle	0.08 0.07	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.15 0.09	< LOQ < LOQ	0.04 0.03	0.31 0.29	0.21 0.20
23.10.2010	middle	0.07 0.06	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 0.08	< LOQ < LOQ	0.01 < LOQ	0.04 0.04	0.15 0.15	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 0.13	0.12 0.13	0.15 0.17
26.10.2010	middle	0.07 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 0.05	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.04 0.04	0.10 0.15	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 0.10	0.19 0.15	0.15 0.13
29.09.2010	middle																
03.10.2010	middle	0.09 0.09	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.10 0.11	< LOQ < LOQ	0.01 0.03	< LOQ 0.03	0.19 0.15	< LOQ < LOQ	0.12 0.09	0.22 0.18	0.15 0.13
06.10.2010	middle	0.03 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.11 0.09	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 0.03	0.15 0.17	< LOQ < LOQ	0.09 0.11	0.11 0.12	0.13 0.13
09.10.2010	middle	0.02 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.06 0.17	< LOQ < LOQ	0.01 0.01	0.03 0.05	0.12 0.22	< LOQ < LOQ	0.09 0.08	0.09 0.11	0.12 0.10
17.09.2010	bottom	0.03 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.14 0.21	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.01	0.08 0.10	0.25 0.25	< LOQ < LOQ	0.29 0.30	0.19 0.16	0.39 0.41
20.09.2010	bottom	0.03 0.04	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.03 0.04	0.11 0.11	< LOQ < LOQ	0.14 0.17	0.09 0.11	0.20 0.16
23.09.2010	bottom	0.04 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.05 0.04	0.13 0.13	< LOQ < LOQ	0.16 0.16	0.07 0.07	0.21 0.19
26.10.2010	bottom	0.03 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.14 < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.24 0.17	< LOQ < LOQ	0.13 0.07	0.11 0.16	0.22 0.29
29.10.2010	bottom	0.01 0.02	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.07 0.08	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ 0.01	0.09 0.09	0.19 0.20	< LOQ < LOQ	0.31 0.30	0.08 0.07	0.39 0.33
03.10.2010	bottom	0.02 0.03	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.94 0.09	< LOQ < LOQ	0.02 0.01	0.16 0.07	0.47 0.19	< LOQ < LOQ	0.21 0.29	0.09 0.10	0.32 0.30
06.10.2010	bottom	< LOQ 0.01	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.57 0.08	< LOQ < LOQ	0.01 < LOQ	0.16 0.08	0.47 0.25	< LOQ < LOQ	0.26 0.30	0.04 0.04	0.36 0.42
09.10.2010	bottom	< LOQ 0.01	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	< LOQ < LOQ	0.42 0.39	< LOQ < LOQ	0.01 < LOQ	0.13 0.10	0.46 0.35	< LOQ < LOQ	0.29 0.24	0.07 0.06	0.36 0.32
LOQ		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01

43

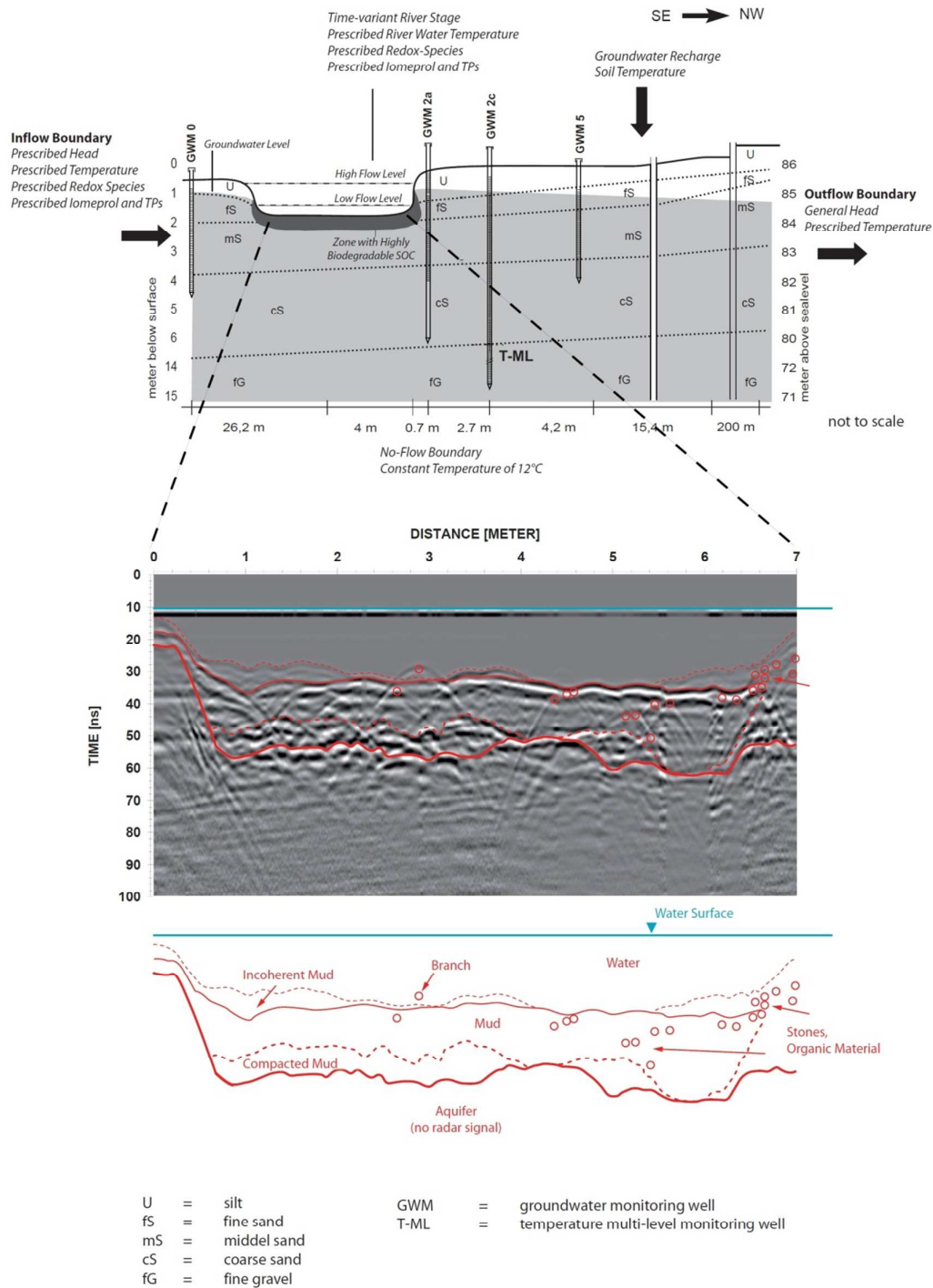
44

45 **Table SI2: Ambient groundwater composition used in the simulations.**

<i>Component</i>	<i>Ambient groundwater and recharge [mol/L]</i>
Na	1.92×10^{-3}
Cl	8.51×10^{-3}
K	2.10×10^{-3}
Ca	3.94×10^{-3}
Mg	8.84×10^{-4}
DO	1.25×10^{-3}
NO ₃ ⁻	2.29×10^{-3}
NO ₂ ⁻	0
N ₂	0
SO ₄ ²⁻	5.33×10^{-4}
S ²⁻	0
Fe(II)	0
Fe(III)	3.78×10^{-3}
Mn	0
CH ₄	0
DOC	4.00×10^{-4}
SOC,h	0.67 (stream bed sediment)
SOC,l	0.49 (aquifer)
pH	6.71
pe	13.52
Iomeprol	4.24×10^{-11}
TPs (Phase I)	0.00
TPs (Phase II)	7.23×10^{-10}

46

47



48

49 **Figure S11: Investigated 2D transect, hydrostratigraphic layer, monitoring locations,**
 50 **hydraulic and transport boundary conditions (adapted from Engelhardt et al.,**
 51 **2013) used in the numerical model and analyzed ground-penetrating**
 52 **radargram through the stream bed sediments.**

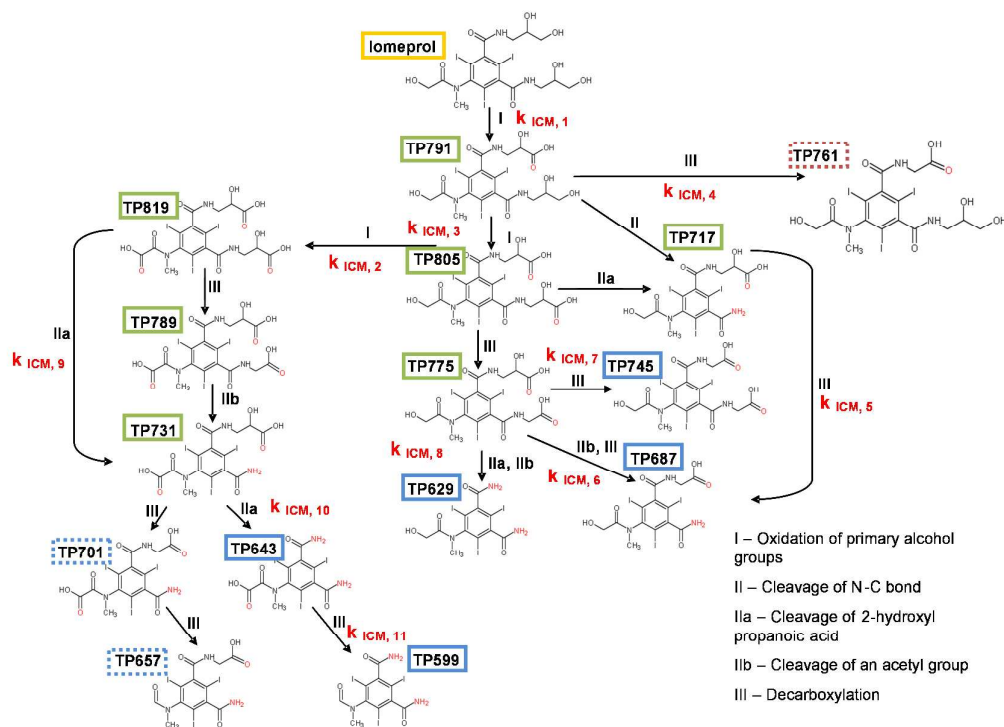


Figure SI2: Simulated transformation steps ($k_{ICM1,...,11}$) based on the proposed microbial transformation of iomeprol under aerobic conditions at lab scale (modified after Kormos et al., 2010). TPs of phase I are marked in green, TPs of phase II in blue. TPs that were not detected in the groundwater and stream are marked in dashed lines.

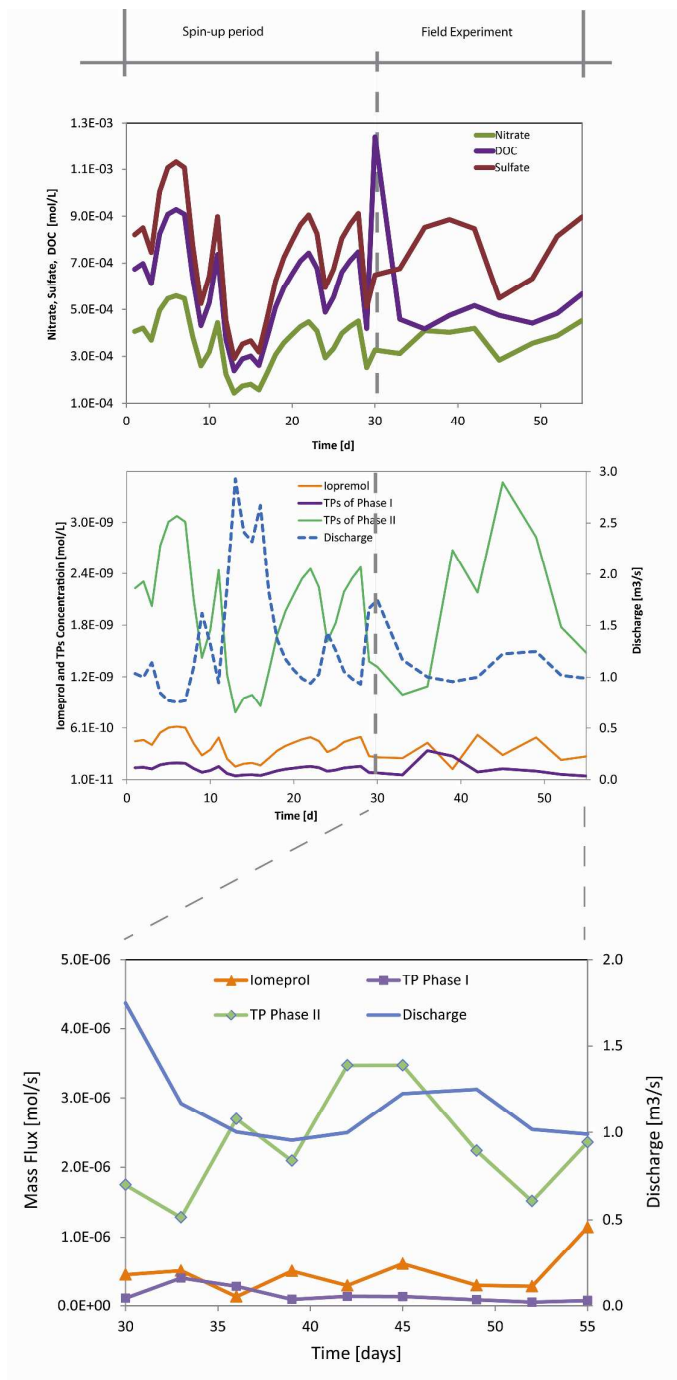


Figure S13: Reconstruction of the geochemical composition, concentration of iomeprol and its TPs during the spin-up period (zero to 29 days), measured concentration of the geochemical species, measured concentration and mass flux of iomeprol and its TPs during the field experiment (30 to 55 days), and measured discharge.

66 Non-reactive Transport Model

67 The conservative multi-species transport model was set up by a joined inversion of water,
68 temperature transport and solute transport of the artificial sweetener acesulfame.

69 **Conceptual Model.** The five aquifer zones (from top to bottom: silt, fine sand, middle sand,
70 coarse sand, and fine gravel) were discretized by a grid of 243 rows into 31 layers with a
71 thickness of 0.2 m in the zone of water table fluctuations that is increasing successively with
72 depth (Figure SI1). The horizontal grid spacing was 0.5 m.

73 Initial parameter values were based on the interpretation of pumping test (hydraulic
74 conductivity, storage, porosity) or calculated from literature data (thermal conductivity,
75 specific heat capacity, diffusion, thermal distribution coefficient, bulk density, dispersion) and
76 then optimized during the automated inversion process using PEST (Doherty, 2010).

77 **Flow Simulations.** For the description of the hydraulic pattern the SE inflow boundary was
78 defined as transient prescribed hydraulic head derived from measured time series in GWM0
79 (Figure SI1). The NW boundary equals a general head boundary. Groundwater recharge was
80 applied to the uppermost active model layer calculated from measured precipitation. A
81 prescribed head boundary condition was applied to the cells representing the stream bottom
82 with the defined elevations corresponding to the measured stream stages (Figure SI1). The
83 study period was a highly transient period during which the Schwarzbach regularly alternated
84 between losing and gaining conditions. The start of the investigated period was characterized
85 by stream-losing conditions and included a flush flood between day 12 and 18 with a switch
86 to stream-gaining conditions between days 18 and 29. After day 30, a second losing period
87 prevailed for ~6 days, followed by a third gaining-dominated period between day 44 and 50.

88 The gaining period was interrupted by many short losing events that lasted for only a few
89 hours. The calibrated numerical flow model reproduced observed hydraulic heads measured at
90 S3 and GWM2 and their dynamic changes generally very well.

91 **Conservative Temperature and Solute Transport Model.** Temperature transport was
92 simulated on the base of the a priori computed transient flow-field. Along the SE inflow
93 boundary variable temperatures were defined from daily measured groundwater temperature
94 data. At the model bottom a constant temperature of 12°C prevailed. Recharge temperature
95 was given by soil temperatures measured at 10 cm depth. The surface water temperature was
96 assigned as prescribed temperature boundary to the stream cells according to the measured
97 stream water temperature. For the conservative transport simulation of the artificial sweetener
98 acesulfame a constant concentration was prescribed at the SE (upstream) model boundary. A
99 similar value was used for the initial concentration. The value is an average of all acesulfame
100 data collected. This accounts for the background concentration of acesulfame that prevails
101 already within the environment. For the spin-up period between August 15th and September
102 14th, 2010, where no acesulfame data were available, time-variant acesulfame concentrations
103 were reconstructed. For the remaining period the acesulfame concentration was assigned to
104 stream cells as measured. This model was constructed for calibrating a reliable conservative
105 transport model using hydraulic, temperature, and acesulfame data sets as constraints to
106 estimate all hydraulic and conservative transport parameter.

107

108 Doherty, J. 2010. PEST - Model-Independent Parameter Estimation. User's Manual, 5th ed.;
109 Watermark Numerical Computing; Brisbane, Australia.

110

111

112