Supporting information to

Ligand Uptake Modulation by Internal Water Molecules and Hydrophobic Cavities in Hemoglobins

Juan P. Bustamante[†], Stefania Abbruzzetti[‡], Agnese Marcelli[§], Diego Gauto[†], Leonardo Boechi^p, Alessandra Bonamore[‡], Alberto Boffi[‡], Stefano Bruno[‡], Alessandro Feis[‡], Paolo Foggi[‡], Dario A. Estrin^{†,*}, Cristiano Viappiani^{‡,*}

[†]Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Analítica y Química Física, INQUIMAE-CONICET, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina

[‡]Department of Physics and Earth Sciences "Macedonio Melloni", University of Parma, and IBF-CNR, Parma, Italy

§LENS, European Laboratory for Non-linear Spectroscopy, Florence, Italy

^bInstituto de Cálculo, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina testituto Pasteur, Fondazione Cenci Bolognetti, Department of Biochemical Sciences, University of Rome "La Sapienza", Rome, Italy

1Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Parma, Parma, Italy

³Department of Chemistry "Ugo Schiff", University of Florence, Florence, Italy

Operatment of Chemistry, University of Perugia, Italy, and INO-CNR, Florence, Italy

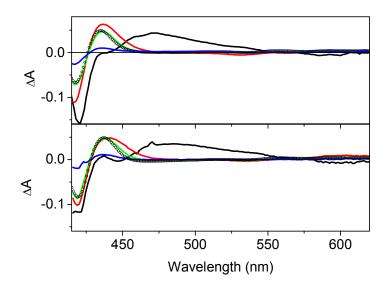


Figure S1. Decay associated spectra (DAS) obtained by the global analysis of the transient data of WG8F (top panel) and 3F *Tf*-trHb (bottom panel). The associated time constants are 0.2 ps (black), 7 ps (red), 400 ps (green) and >>2 ns (blue) for WG8F and 0.2 ps (black), 6 ps (red), 800 ps (green) and >>2 ns (blue) for 3F *Tf*-trHb. For comparison, the properly scaled steady-state absorption difference spectrum (between CO-Tf-trHb and 5c-*Tf*-trHb) is reported as open circles.

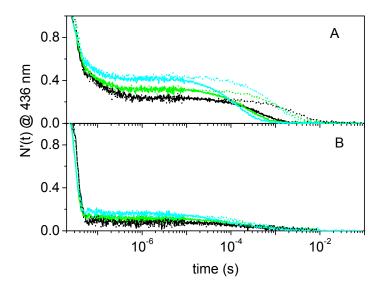


Figure S2. CO rebinding kinetics to WG8F (A) and 3F *Tf*-trHb (B) solutions at T = 10 °C (black), T=20°C (green) and T=30°C (cyan), at 1 (solid lines) and 0.1 atm CO (dotted lines). Traces are normalized at the end of nanosecond laser pulse (N'(t)= Δ A(t)/ Δ A(20 ns)). Protein concentration is ~ 30 μ M.

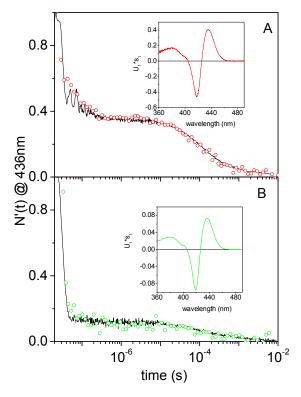


Figure S3. Comparison between the time courses of the amplitudes V1 (open circles) and the normalized absorbance change measured at 436 nm (in a single wavelength experiment) at the same CO pressure and temperature (panel A: WG8F *Tf*-trHb, panel B: 3F *Tf*-trHb). Traces at 436 nm are normalized at the end of nanosecond laser pulse (N'(t)=

 $\Delta A(t)/\Delta A(20 \text{ ns})$). The pressure of CO was 1 atm, and the spectra were measured at 20 °C. Inset: first (U1) component obtained from the SVD analysis on the time-resolved spectra measured. Spectra U1 are multiplied by the corresponding singular value S1 (5.3 and 4.5 for WG8F *Tf*-trHb and 3F *Tf*-trHb, respectively).