

Supporting Information

Concise synthesis of Didebromohamacanthin B and Demethylaplysinopsine : Addition of Ethylenediamine and Guanidine Derivatives to the Pyrrole - Amino Acid Diketopiperazines in Oxidative Conditions

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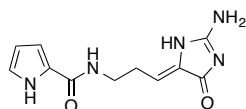
Content	Page
General considerations	S1
Experimental Procedures	S2
Copies of NMR spectra for all new compounds	S9

General considerations

Unless otherwise noted, reagents were purchased from Aldrich and used without further purification. *tert*-Butyl 3-(1,2-diaminoethyl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate **5d** was purchased from Amra Scientific. **5b**.2HCl salt was given by Dr. Karchava A. (Moscow State University). Chromatographic purifications were performed by flash chromatography using silica gel P60 (230-400 mesh). THF was distilled from sodium/benzophenone. Anhydrous DMF and CH₂Cl₂ were purchased from Aldrich. NMR spectra were recorded on Spectrometers Avance 300 MHz and 500 MHz Bruker. Chemical shifts (expressed in ppm) were referenced to the solvent peaks δ_{H} 2.05 and δ_{C} 29.9, 206.7 for acetone-*d*₆, δ_{H} 2.50 and δ_{C} 39.5 for DMSO-*d*₆, δ_{H} 7.26 and δ_{C} 77.2 for CDCl₃, δ_{H} 3.58, 1.73 and δ_{C} 64.7, 25.2 for THF-*d*₈, δ_{H} 8.04, 2.93, 2.72 and δ_{C} 162.4, 34.9, 29.8 for DMF-*d*₇. HRMS mass spectra were obtained using electrospray source (Lockspray) coupled with a time of flight analyser (LCT, Micromass). Samples were prepared in acetonitrile and injected in the MS system using a Waters 2795 system. IR spectra were acquired (neat) using a Perkin Elmer Spectrometer BX FT-IR system.

Experimental Procedures

(*Z*)-*N*-(3-(2-amino-4-oxo-1*H*-imidazol-5(4*H*)-ylidene)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (**3aa**)

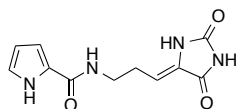


Diketopiperazine pyrrole-proline (**1a**) (190 mg, 1.0 mmol, 1 eq.) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (0.62 mL, 4.0 mmol, 4 eq.) in dry DMF (25 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 1 h. Guanidine carbonate (360 mg, 2.0 mmol, 2 eq.) was added and the stirring was continued for 1 h at 60°C. The solvent was evaporated under vacuo and the residue was treated by column chromatography using CH₂Cl₂ (sat. with NH₃)/MeOH : 4/1 to afford **3aa** (230 mg, 95% yield). Analytical and spectroscopic data are in agreement with the literature data.^{1c}

¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 300 MHz): δ 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.79 (m, 1H), 6.18 (m, 1H), 5.79 (m, 1H), 3.48 (m, 2H), 2.54 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 75 MHz): δ 169.2, 163.7, 136.9, 126.9, 122.9, 111.7, 110.2, 106.1, 39.7, 28.6.

(*Z*)-*N*-(3-(2,5-Dioxoimidazolidin-4-ylidene)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (**3ab**)



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-proline (**1a**) (50 mg, 0.26 mmol) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (0.23 mL, 1.3 mmol, 5 eq.) in dry DMF (2.0 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 1 h. Urea (79 mg, 1.3 mmol, 5 eq.) and DBU (78 μ L, 0.53 mmol, 2 eq.) were added and the stirring was continued for 1 h. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by preparative TLC chromatography using CH₂Cl₂ (sat. with NH₃)/MeOH : 7/3 to afford **3ab** (30 mg, 40 % yield).

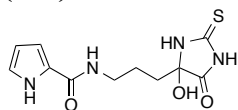
¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 300 MHz): δ 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.78 (dd, J = 1.7, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (m, 1H), 5.70 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 75 MHz): δ 176.5, 164.0, 163.6, 146.7, 126.9, 122.9, 111.7, 110.2, 106.1, 39.5, 28.6.

HRMS ESI⁺: [M+Na]⁺ m/z calcd. for C₁₁H₁₂N₄O₃Na: 271.0807, found: 271.0807.

IR (ν_{\max} cm⁻¹): 3340-3150, 1737, 1693, 1603, 1523, 1431.

***N*-(3-(4-Hydroxy-5-oxo-2-thioxoimidazolidin-4-yl)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (4ac)**



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-proline (**1a**) (76 mg, 0.4 mmol) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (0.35 mL, 2.0 mmol, 5 eq.) in dry DMF (2.7 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 1 h. Thiourea (45.6 mg, 0.6 mmol, 1.5 eq.) and DBU (80 μ L, 0.6 mmol, 1.5 eq.) was added and the stirring was continued for 1 h. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by column chromatography using CH₂Cl₂/MeOH : 9/1 to afford **3ac** (62 mg, 55 % yield).

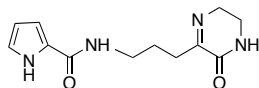
¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 300 MHz): δ 6.91 (dd, J = 1.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, J = 1.3, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, J = 2.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (m, 2H), 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.68, 1.55 (2m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 75 MHz): δ 182.5, 176.0, 162.5, 125.4, 121.4, 110.2, 108.8, 87.0, 38.4, 33.2, 23.1.

HRMS ESI⁺: [M+Na]⁺ m/z calcd. for C₁₁H₁₄N₄O₃NaS: 305.0684, found: 305.0658.

IR (ν_{\max} cm⁻¹): 3600-3100, 1748, 1605, 1514, 1325, 1181.

***N*-(3-(3-Oxo-3,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrazin-2-yl)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (6aa)**



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-proline (**1a**) (770 mg, 4.05 mmol) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (3.5 mL, 20.26 mmol, 5 eq.) in dry DMF (27 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 1 h. Ethylene diamine (1.1 mL, 16.2 mmol, 4 eq.) was added and the stirring was continued for 5 h. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by column chromatography using CH₂Cl₂/MeOH : 95/5 to afford **6aa** (753 mg, 75% yield).

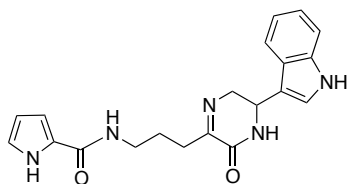
¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 300 MHz): δ 6.90 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (dd, J = 3.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.37 (m, 4H), 2.64 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 75 MHz): δ 167.8, 163.8, 159.2, 126.9, 122.9, 111.6, 110.3, 48.4, 39.7, 39.4, 32.0, 27.4.

HRMS ESI⁺: [M+Na]⁺ m/z calcd. for C₁₂H₁₆N₄O₂Na: 271.1171, found: 271.1165.

IR (ν_{\max} cm⁻¹): 3226, 2365, 1678, 1620, 1523, 1321, 1200, 734.

***N*-(3-(6-(1*H*-Indol-3-yl)-3-oxo-3,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrazin-2-yl)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (**6ab**)**



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-proline (**1a**) (200 mg, 1.05 mmol, 1 eq.) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (0.9 mL, 5.26 mmol, 5 eq.) in dry DMF (27 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 1 h. (3-Indolyl)-ethylene diamine dihydrochloride (324 mg, 1.31 mmol, 1.3 eq.) was dissolved in MeOH (10 mL) and stirred for 15 min in the presence of Amberlyst A-21 (1 g). Methanolic solution was filtered, evaporated in vacuo, the residue was dissolved in DMF (3 mL), added to reaction mixture and the stirring was continued for 15 h. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using CH₂Cl₂/MeOH : 97/3 to afford **6ab** (125 mg, 33% yield).

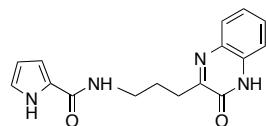
¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz): δ 7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, J = 8.0 et 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.06 (dd, J = 8.0 et 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, J = 3.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dd, J = 8.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.44 (m, 1H), 2.74 (m, 1H), 1.97 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 75 MHz): δ 167.2, 163.9, 159.5, 138.5, 127.3, 127.0, 123.9, 122.8, 122.7, 120.3, 119.7, 114.2, 112.6, 111.7, 110.2, 55.7, 45.0, 39.7, 31.9, 27.6.

HRMS ESI⁺: [M+Na]⁺ m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁N₅O₂Na: 386.1593, found: 386.1593.

IR (ν_{\max} cm⁻¹): 3259, 1676, 1623, 1327, 743.

***N*-(3-(3-Oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoxalin-2-yl)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (**6ac**)**



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-proline (**1a**) (50 mg, 0.26 mmol) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (0.23 mL, 1.3 mmol, 5 eq.) in dry DMF (2 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 1 h. *o*-Phenyldiamine (57 mg, 0.53 mmol, 2 eq.) was added and the stirring was continued for 2 h at 80°C. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by preparative TLC using CH₂Cl₂ (sat. with NH₃)/MeOH : 95/5 to afford **6ac** (42 mg, 55% yield).

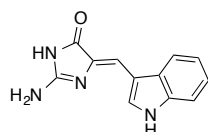
¹H NMR (CD₃OD, 500 MHz): δ 8.57 (s, 1H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CD₃OD, 75 MHz): δ 163.8, 162.5, 157.0, 133.9, 132.9, 130.9, 129.4, 127.1, 124.9, 122.7, 116.5, 111.6, 110.1, 39.9, 31.7, 27.6.

HRMS ESI⁺: [M+Na]⁺ *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₁₆N₄O₂Na: 319.1171, found: 319.1167.

IR (ν_{max} cm⁻¹): 1639, 1590, 1533.

(Z)-4-((1*H*-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-2-amino-1*H*-imidazol-5(4*H*)-one (7ca)



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-tryptophan (**1c**) (140 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 eq.) was added to a solution of Ph₃P (395 mg, 1.5 mmol, 3 eq.) in dry DMF (14 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 3 h. Guanidine carbonate (180 mg, 1.0 mmol, 2 eq.) was added and the stirring was continued for 1h at 80°C. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by column chromatography using CH₂Cl₂/MeOH : 85/15 to afford **7ca** (24 mg, 20% yield).

¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 300 MHz): δ 11.54 (s, 1H), 10.23 (br s, 1H), 8.05 (br s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.93 (br s, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H).

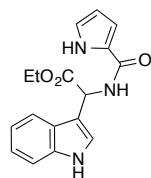
¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 181.5 (HMBC), 174.1 (HMBC), 135.8, 128.6 (HMQC), 126.8, 121.8, 121.7, 119.7, 118.5, 111.8, 110.7, 105.4 (HMQC).

¹⁵N (DMSO-*d*₆, 60.8 MHz): δ 69.3 (NH₂-6), 139.4 (NH-10), 141.5 (NH-1).

HRMS ESI⁺: [M+H]⁺ *m/z* calcd. for C₁₂H₁₁N₄O 227.0933, found: 227.0920.

IR (ν_{max} cm⁻¹): 3393, 3237, 3036, 1659, 1623, 1491.

Ethyl 2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-(1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamido)acetate (Ab)



To a mixture of 1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxylic acid (3.47 g, 31.2 mmol, 1 eq.) and indolyglycine (6.94 g, 31.2 mmol, 1 eq.) in dry DCM (90 mL) was added EDCI (6.53 g, 34.4 mmol, 1.1 eq.) and DMAP (191 mg, 1.56 mmol, 5% mol) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature during 12 h and then concentrated in dry. The residue was dissolved in EtOAc

(300 mL) and washed successively with H₂O, 1N HCl, saturated aq. NaHCO₃ and brine. The organic layer was dried on MgSO₄, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography using heptane/EtOAc : 7/3 to give **Ab** (8.73g, 90% yield).

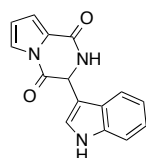
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 9.77 (s, 1H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 2.4 et 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (dd, J = 2.4, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, J = 3.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz): δ 171.6, 160.9, 136.5, 125.7, 125.3, 123.9, 122.8, 122.1, 120.4, 119.3, 111.7, 111.3, 110.1, 110.0, 61.9, 50.0, 14.2.

HRMS ESI⁺ [M+Na]⁺ m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₁₇N₃O₃Na 334.1168, found: 334.1155.

IR (ν_{\max} cm⁻¹): 3270, 2359, 1724, 1620, 1503, 1337, 1232, 1182, 1111, 737.

3-(1*H*-Indol-3-yl)-2,3-dihydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrazine-1,4-dione (**1b**)



Ethyl ester **Ab** (500 mg, 1.6 mmol, 1 eq.) was dissolved in degassed anhydrous THF (45 mL) and cooled to 0°C. Sodium hydride (57 mg, 2.4 mmol, 1.5 eq.) was added and the mixture was stirred at 0°C for 10 minutes and then at room temperature for 3 h. After the completion of the reaction, the mixture was poured into phosphate buffer pH 3.8 (90 mL) and quickly extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was dried on MgSO₄, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography using heptane/EtOAc : 45/55 to give diketopiperazine **1b** (275.6 mg, 65% yield).

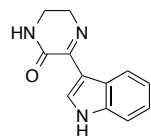
¹H NMR (acetone *d*₆, 300 Hz): δ 10.43 (s, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (acetone *d*₆, 125 MHz): δ 164.7, 156.9, 138.1, 126.6, 125.5, 122.9, 122.4, 120.5, 120.1, 119.6, 118.5, 118.1, 115.8, 112.8, 56.3.

HRMS ESI⁻ [M-H]⁻ m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₁₀N₃O₂ 264.0773, found: 264.0765.

IR (ν_{\max} cm^{-1}): 3228, 2362, 1718, 1654, 1413, 1334, 740.

3-(1*H*-Indol-3-yl)-5,6-dihydropyrazin-2(1*H*)-one (8ba)



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-indolylglycine (**1b**) (325 mg, 1.23 mmol, 1 eq.) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (1.1 mL, 6.15 mmol, 5 eq.) in dry DMF (27 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 3 h. Ethylene diamine (0.33 mL, 4.92 mmol, 4 eq.) was added and the stirring was continued for 17 h. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by column chromatography using CH₂Cl₂/MeOH : 98/2 to afford **8ba** (57.6 mg, 22% yield).

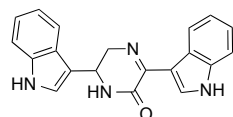
¹H NMR (acetone *d*₆, 500 MHz): δ 10.59 (s, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, J = 7.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (acetone *d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 158.9, 158.7, 137.3, 132.5, 127.4, 123.9, 123.1, 121.4, 113.0, 112.1, 48.6, 39.3.

HRMS ESI⁺: [M+H]⁺ m/z calcd. for C₁₂H₁₂N₃O 214.0980, found: 214.0974.

IR (ν_{\max} cm^{-1}): 3218, 2358, 1659, 1580, 1426, 1339, 1122, 1010, 742.

3,6-Di(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-5,6-dihydropyrazin-2(1*H*)-one (8bb)



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-indolylglycine (**1b**) (318 mg, 1.2 mmol, 1 eq.) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (1.0 mL, 6.0 mmol, 5 eq.) in dry DMF (27 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 3 h. (3-Indolyl)-ethylene diamine (280 mg, 1.6 mmol, 1.3 eq.) was added and the stirring was continued for 17 h. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by column chromatography using heptane/EtOAc : 15/85 to afford **8bb** (60.6 mg, 15% yield).

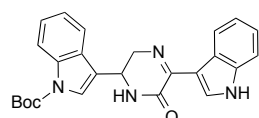
¹H NMR (DMSO *d*₆, 300 MHz): δ 11.51 (s, 1H), 11.04 (s, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.42 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, J = 8.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (DMSO *d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 158.4, 158.2, 136.9, 136.6, 132.4, 126.5, 126.1, 124.0, 123.1, 122.5, 121.9, 120.9, 119.5, 119.3, 113.3, 112.2, 112.1, 111.5, 54.0, 46.9.

HRMS ESI⁺: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₁₇N₄O: 329.1402, found: 329.1406.

IR (ν_{max} cm⁻¹): 3228, 2360, 1660, 1581, 1417, 1333, 1244, 741.

***tert*-Butyl 3-(5-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyrazin-2-yl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (**8bd**)**



Diketopiperazine pyrrole-indolyglycine (**1b**) (318 mg, 1.2 mmol, 1 eq.) was added to a solution of Bu₂S (1.0 mL, 6.0 mmol, 5 eq.) in dry DMF (27 mL) and stirred in the presence of O₂ flow for 3 h. *tert*-Butyl 3-(1,2-diaminoethyl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (440 mg, 1.6 mmol, 1.3 eq.) was added and the stirring was continued for 17 h. The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using CH₂Cl₂/MeOH : 97/3 to afford **8bd** (100 mg, 21% yield).

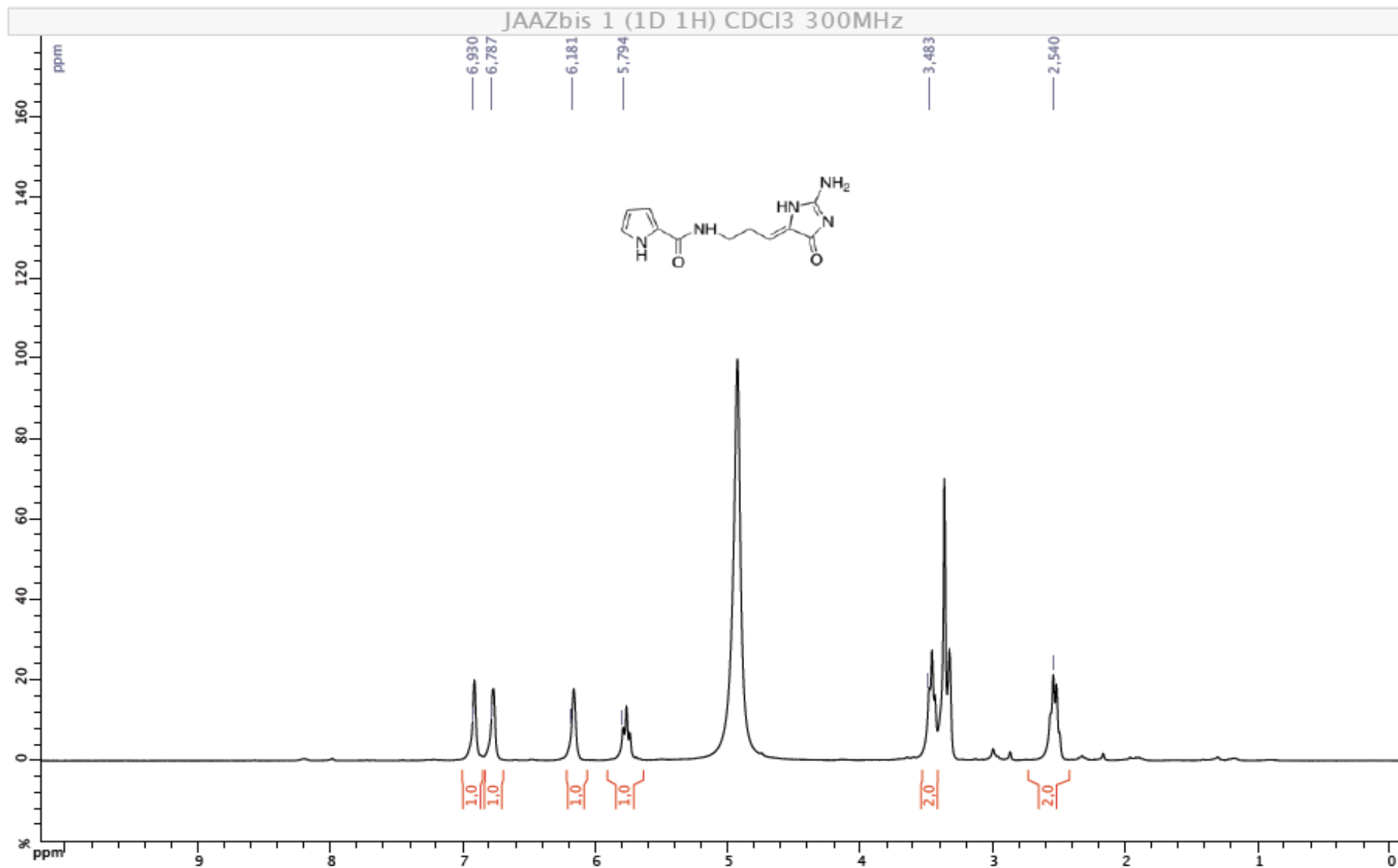
^1H NMR (acetone *d*₆, 500 MHz): δ 10.74 (s, 1H), 8.66 (m, 2H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (ddd, *J* = 12.8, 10.9, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (s, 9H).

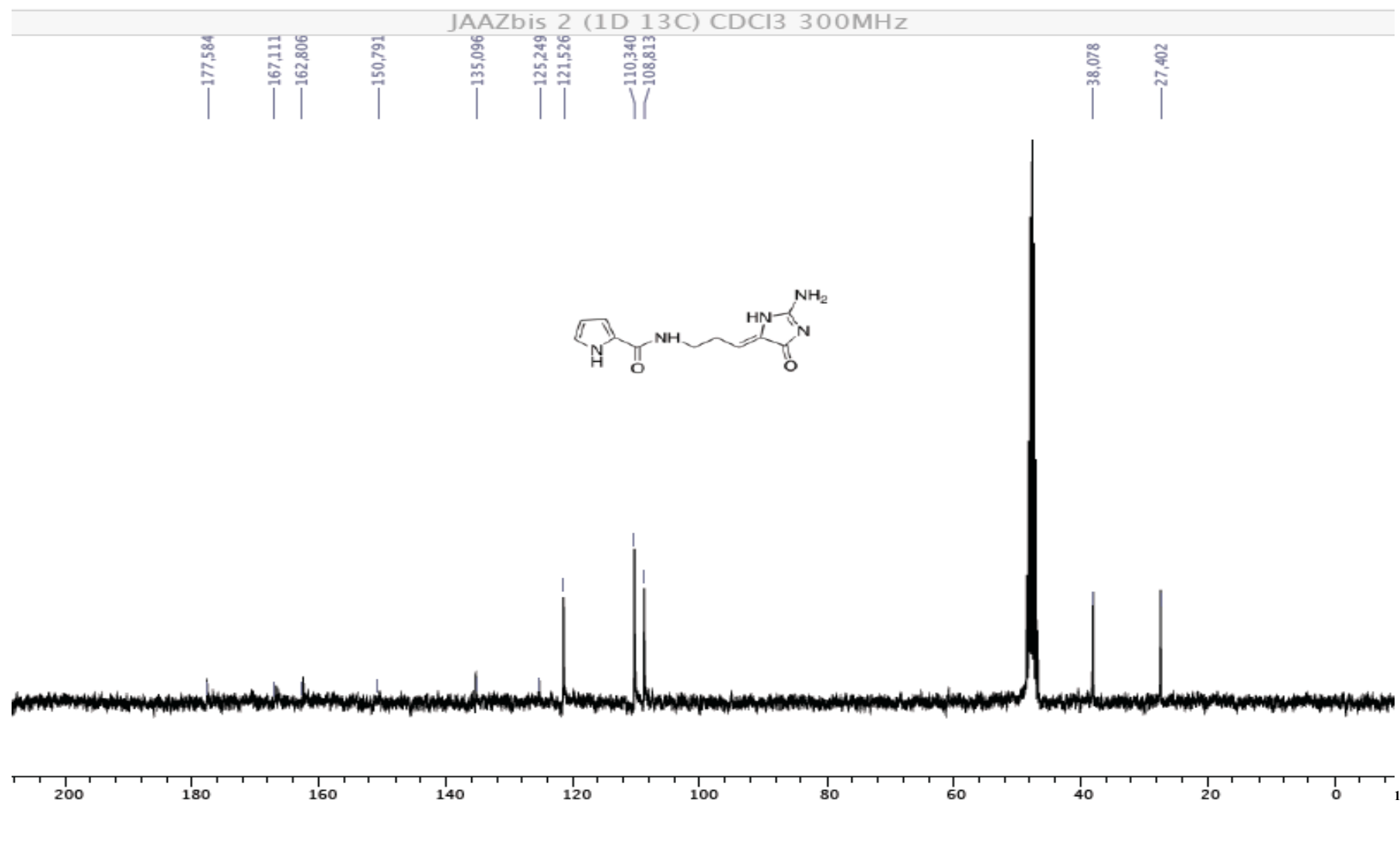
^{13}C NMR (acetone *d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 159.0, 158.7, 150.5, 137.5, 136.9, 133.4, 127.5, 125.3, 124.5, 124.0, 123.4, 123.3, 122.1, 121.6, 120.8, 116.1, 112.9, 112.4, 112.3, 84.4, 55.1, 44.6, 28.3.

HRMS ESI⁺: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ *m/z* calcd. for C₂₅H₂₅N₄O₃: 429.1927, found: 429.1928.

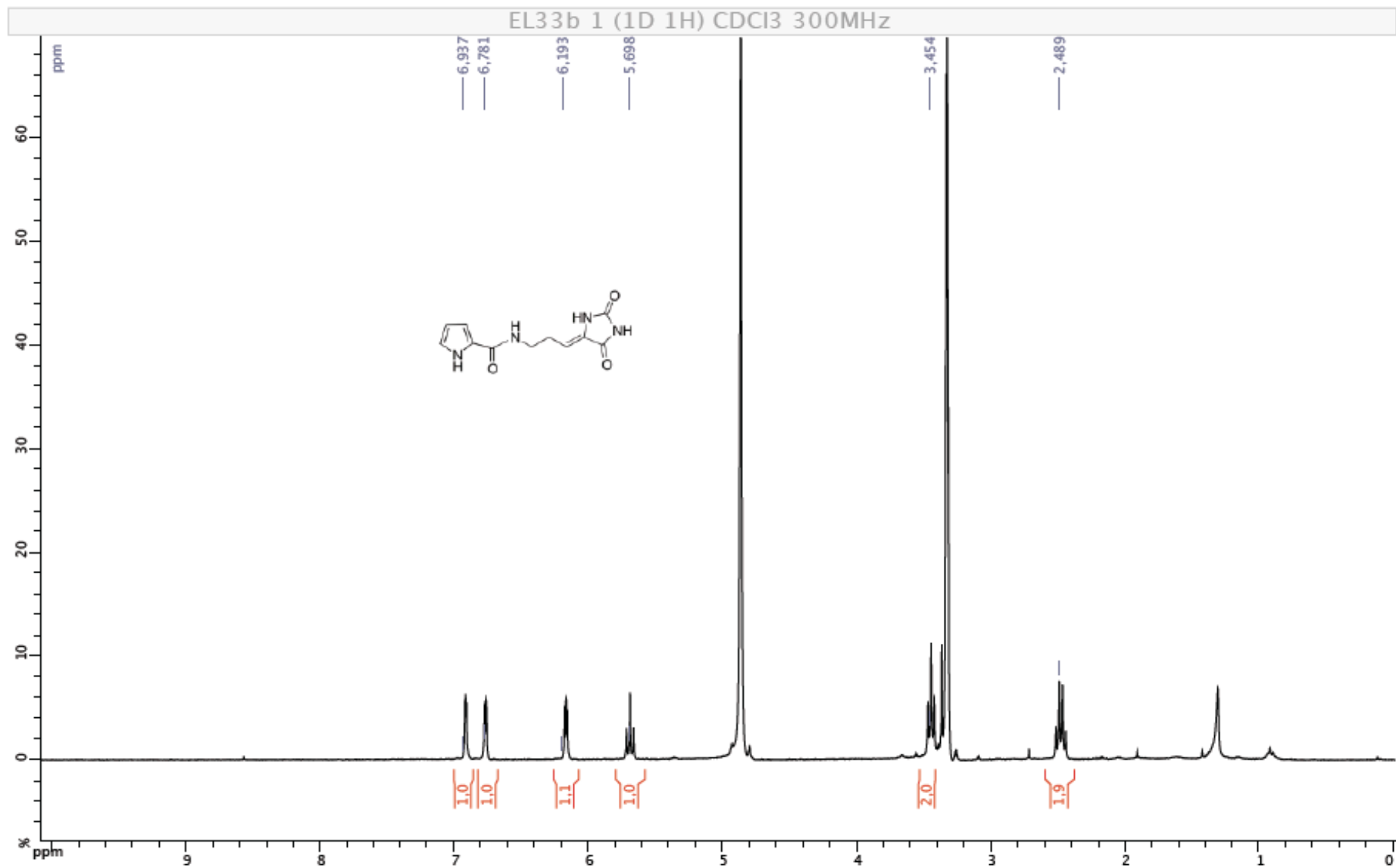
IR (ν_{max} cm⁻¹): 3244, 2340, 1670, 1568, 1368, 1153.

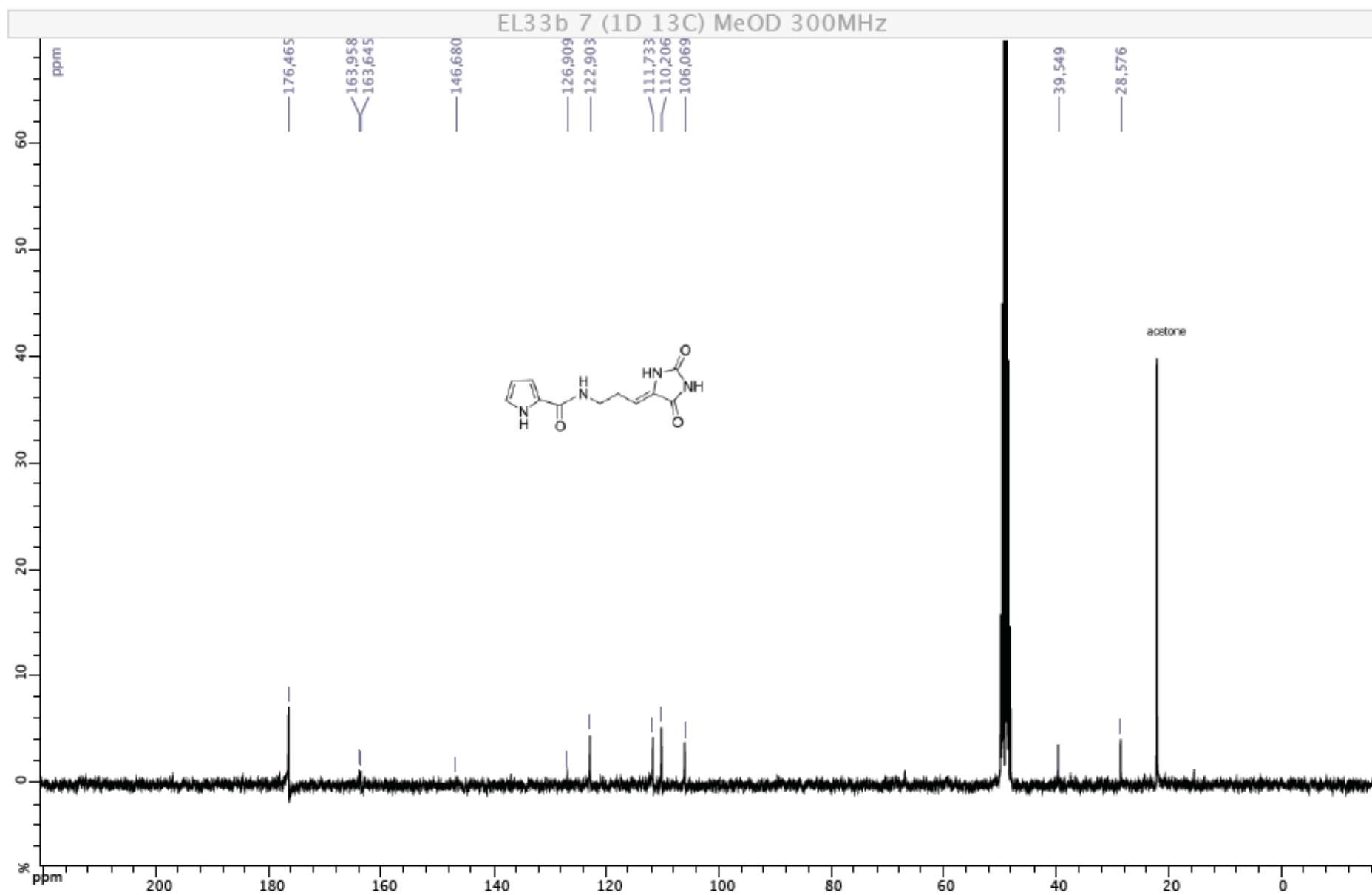
(Z)-N-(3-(2-amino-4-oxo-1H-imidazol-5(4H)-ylidene)propyl)-1H-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (3aa)



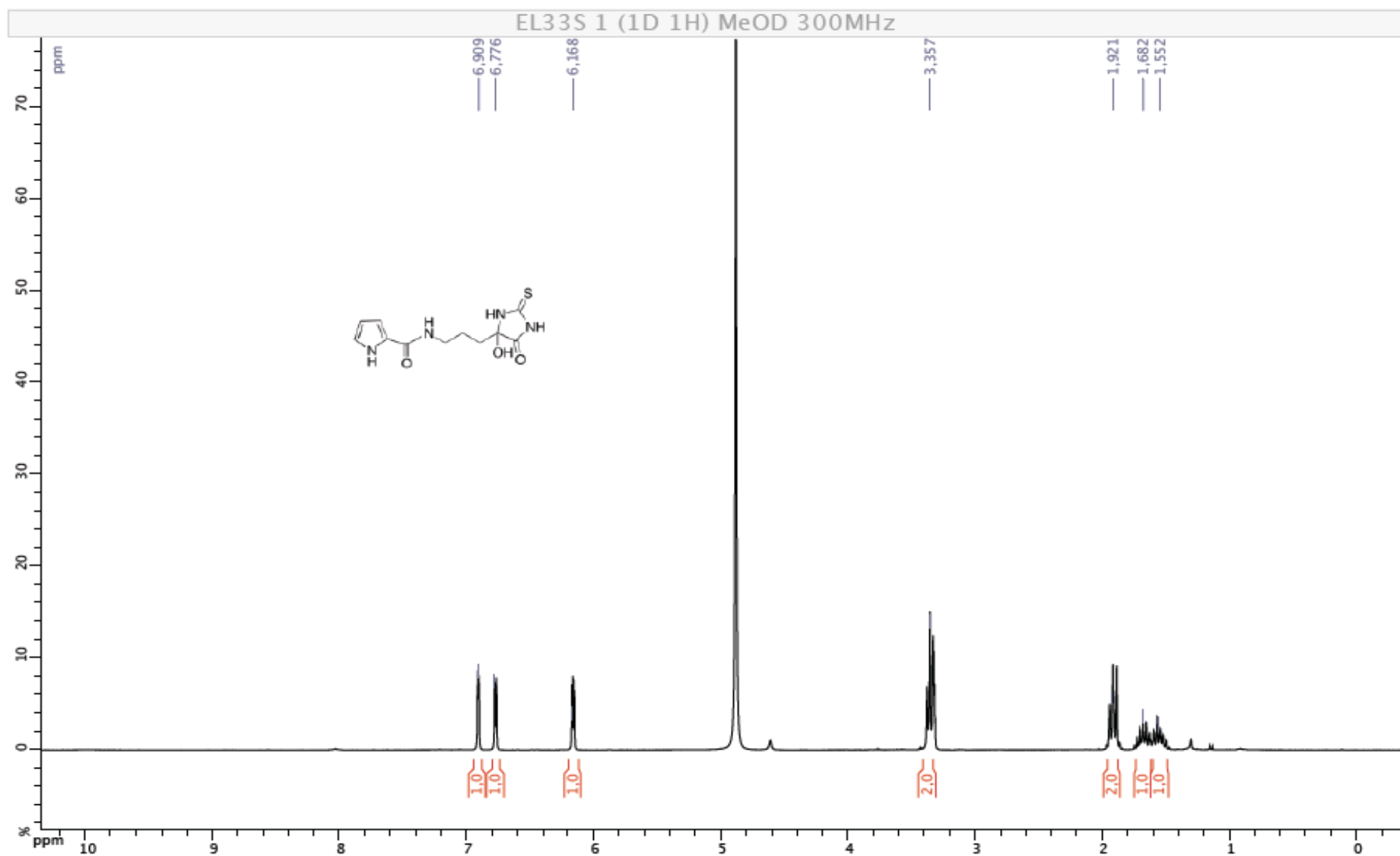


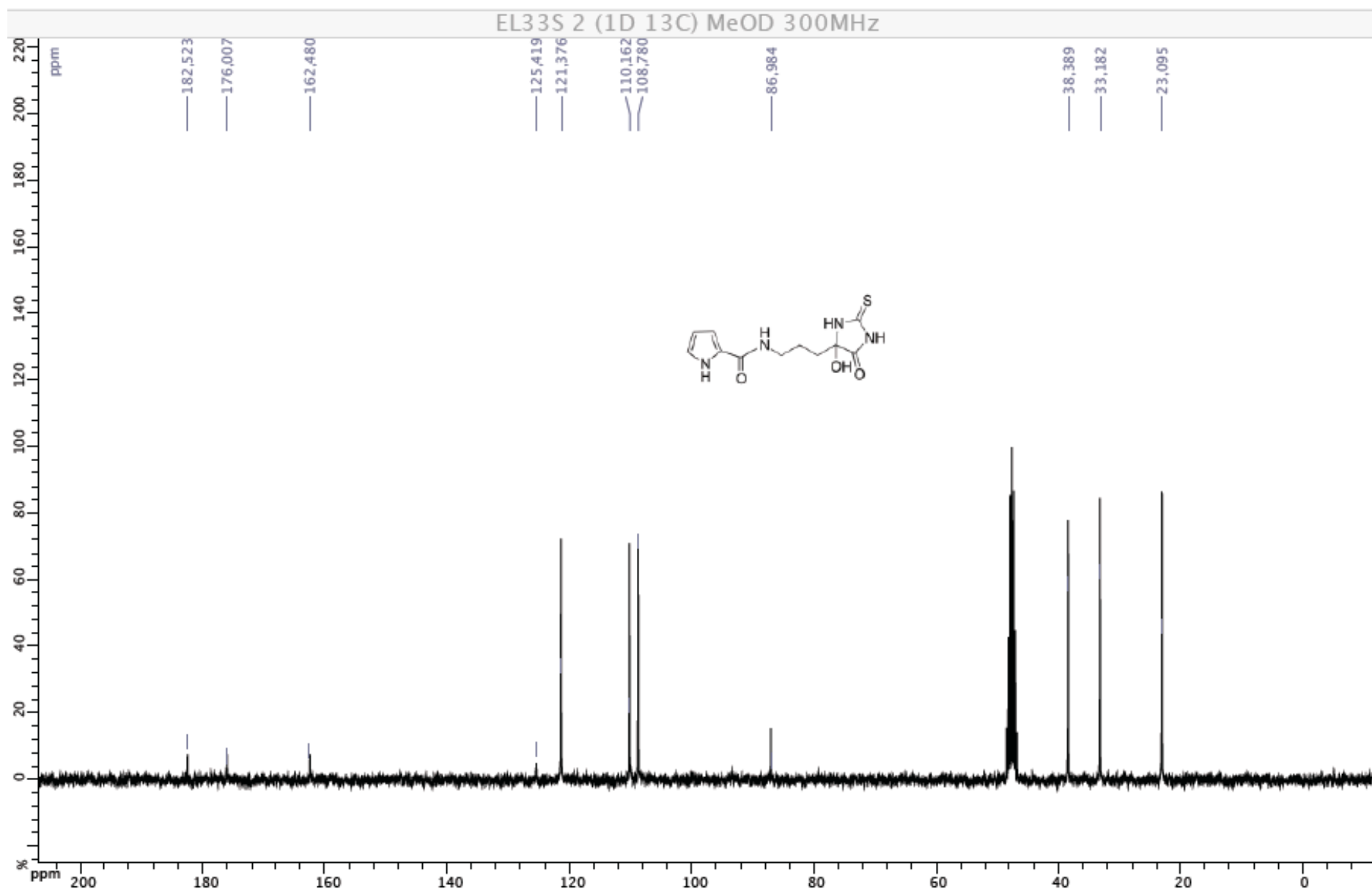
(Z)-N-(3-(2,5-Dioxoimidazolidin-4-ylidene)propyl)-1H-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (3ab)



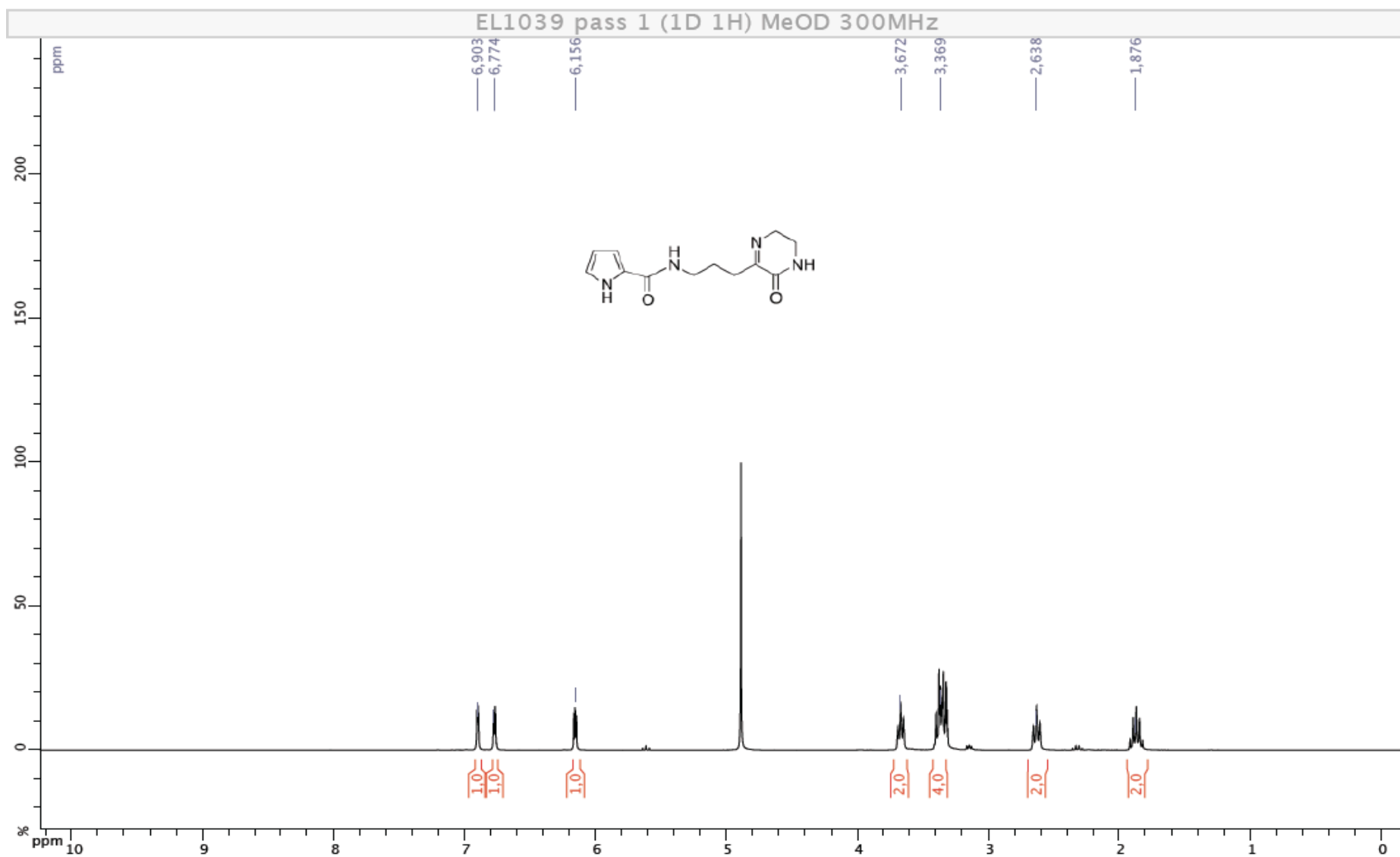


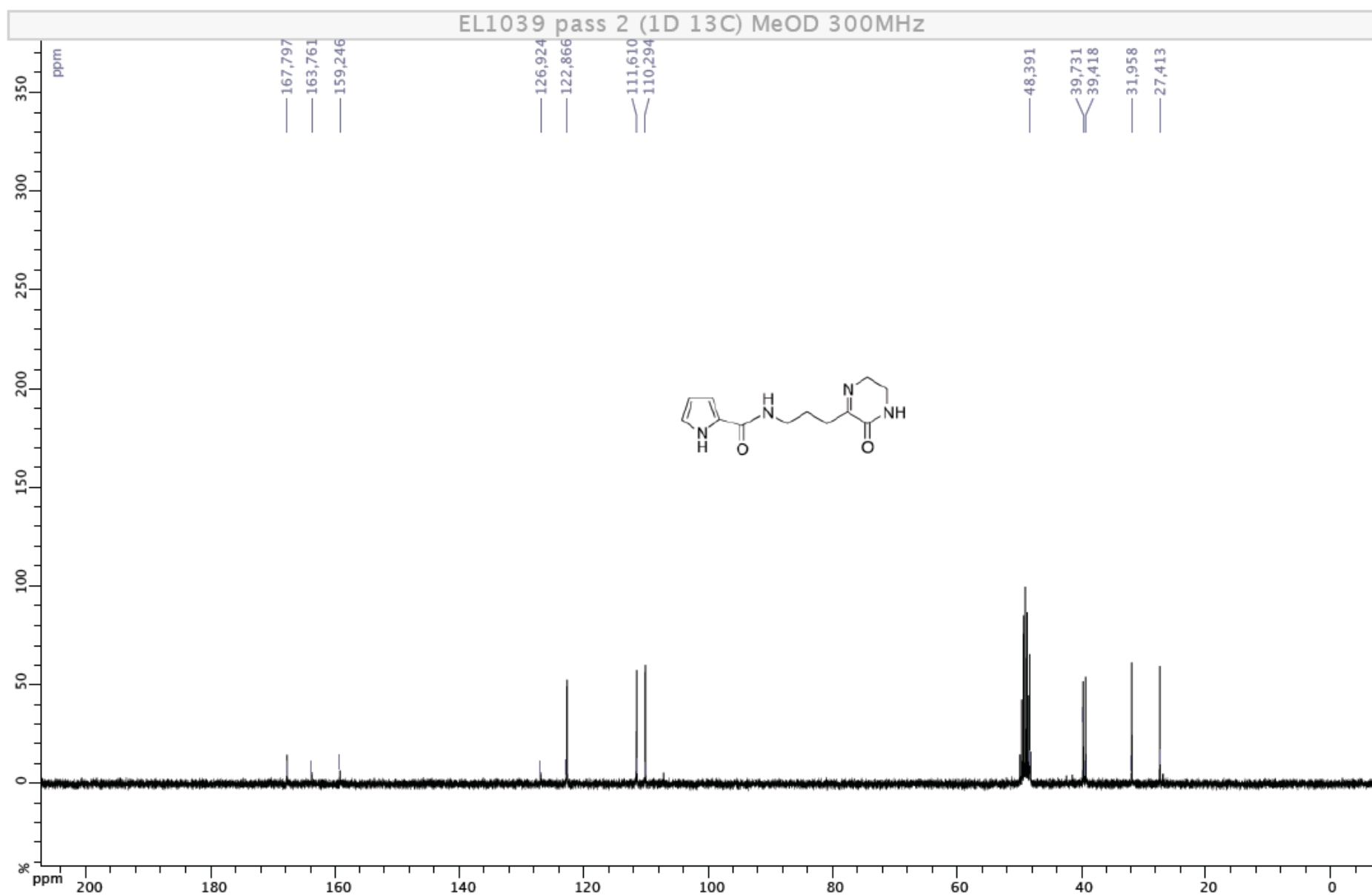
***N*-(3-(4-Hydroxy-5-oxo-2-thioxoimidazolidin-4-yl)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (4ac)**



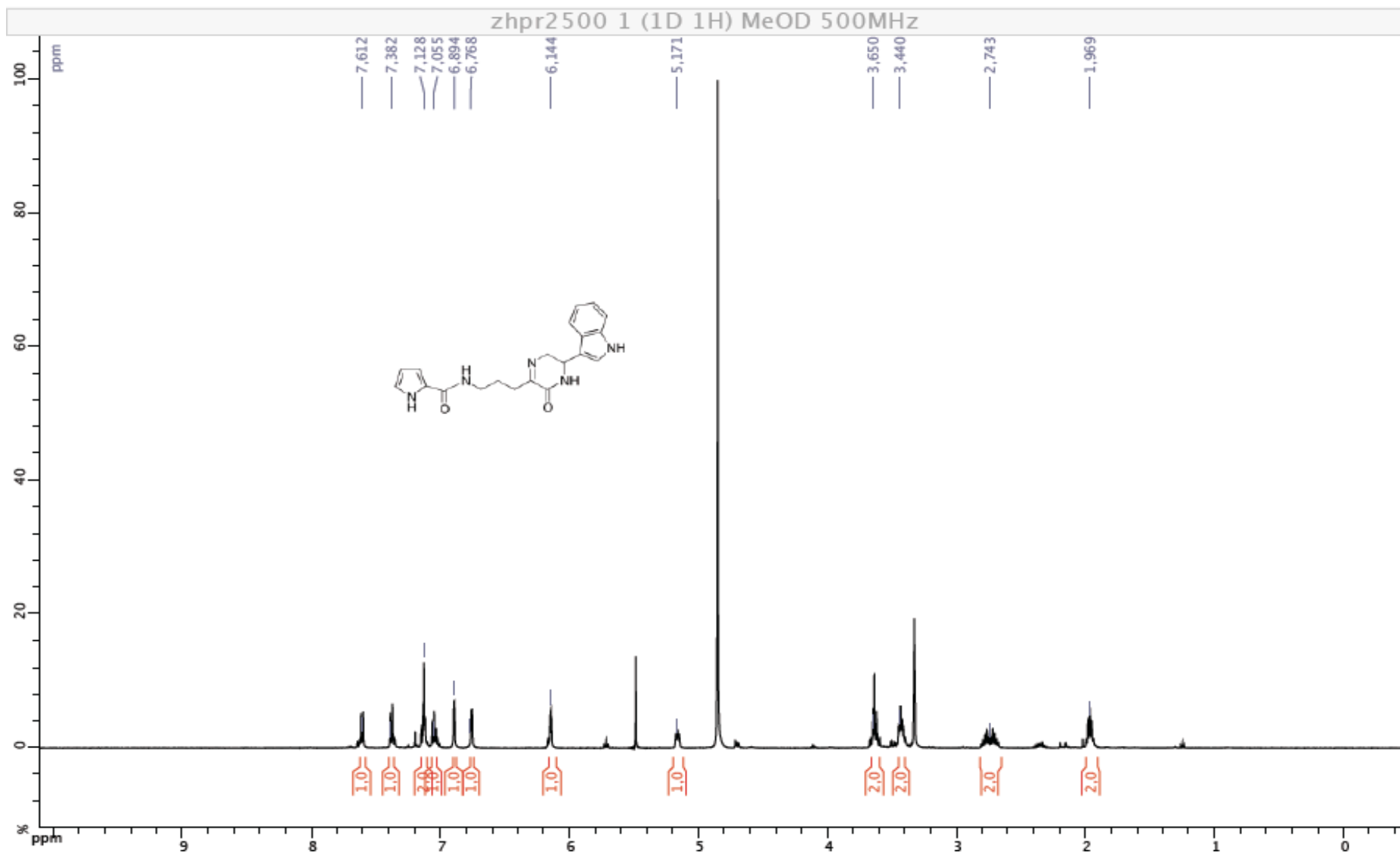


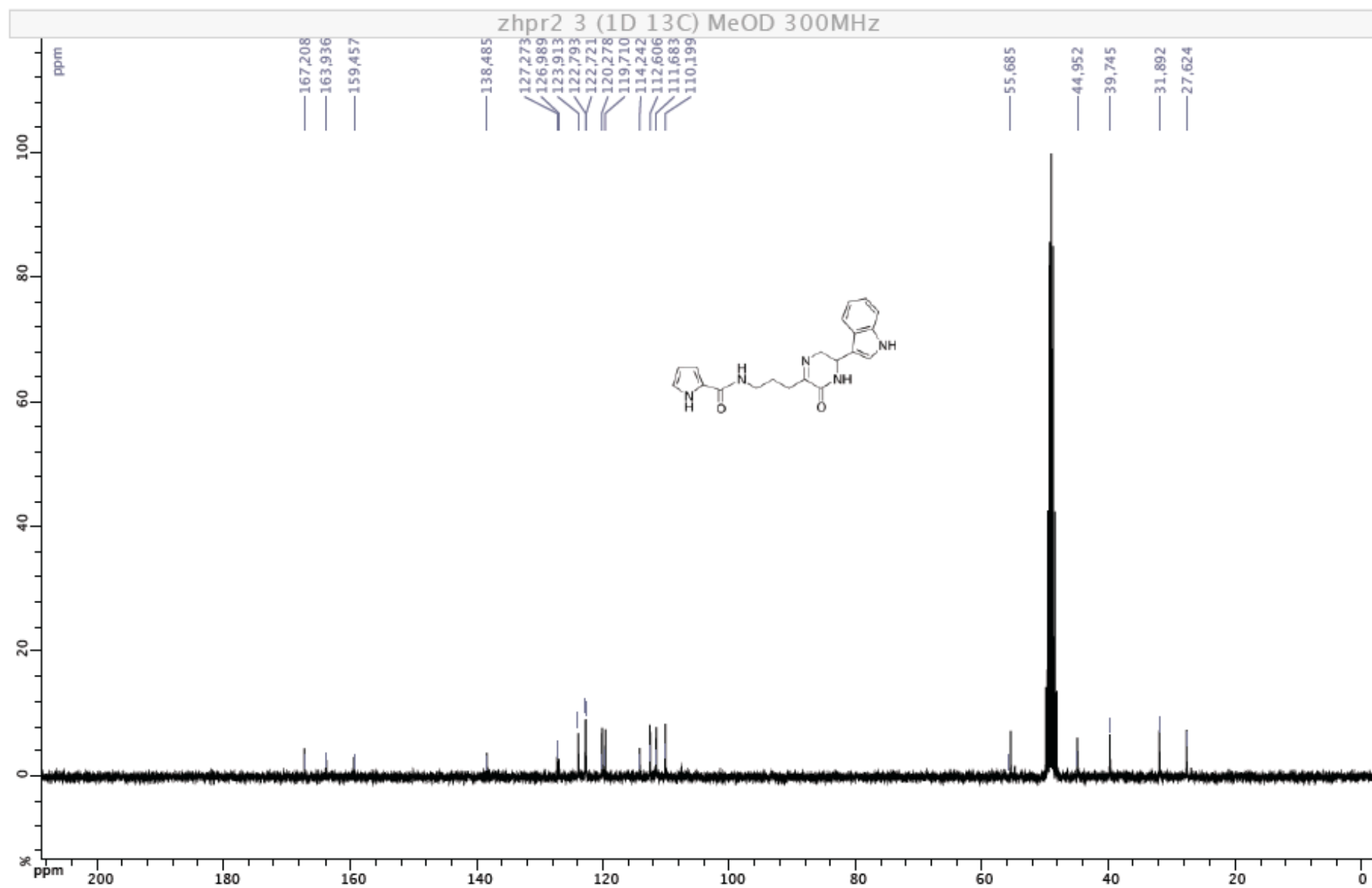
***N*-(3-(3-Oxo-3,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrazin-2-yl)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (6aa)**

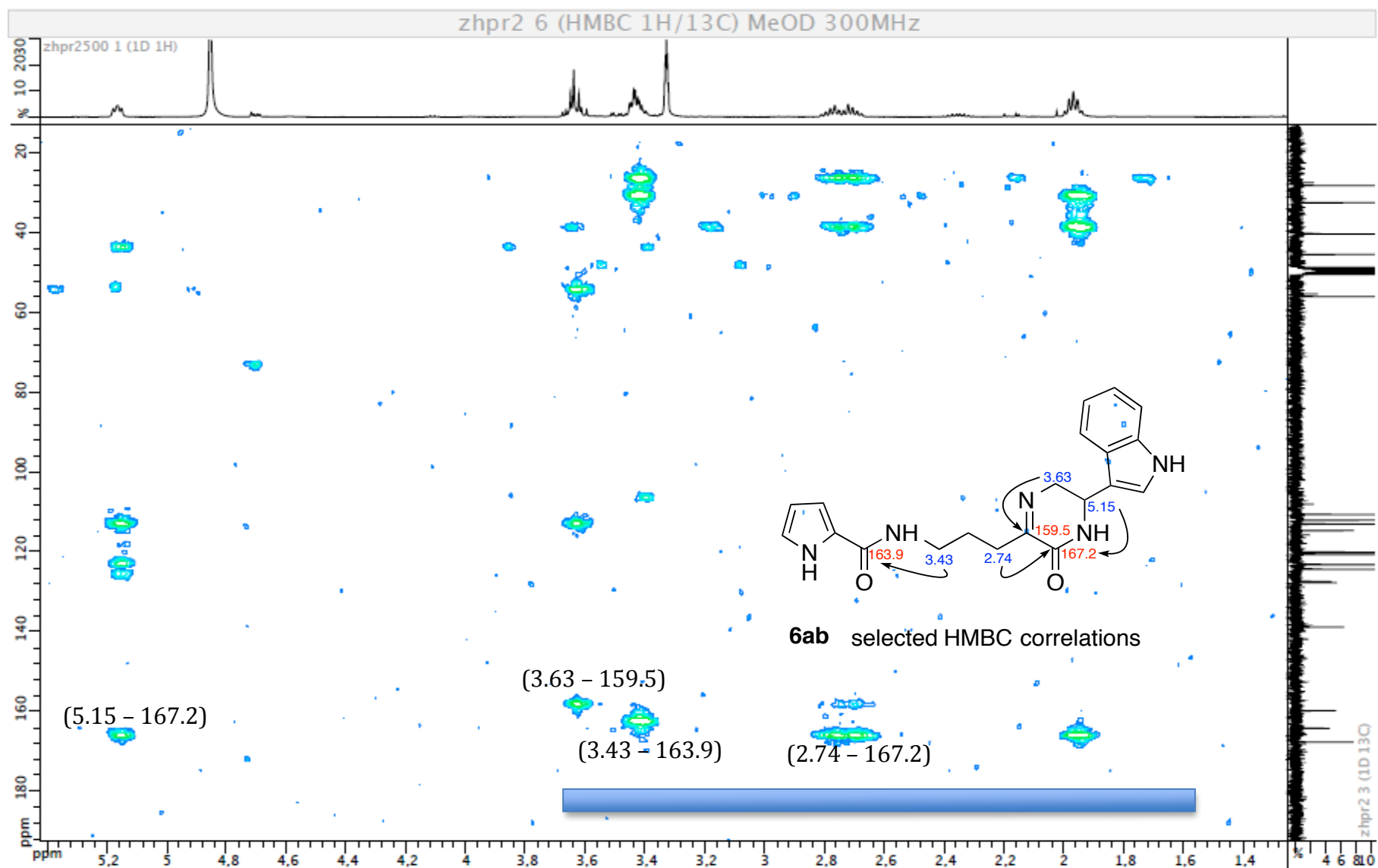




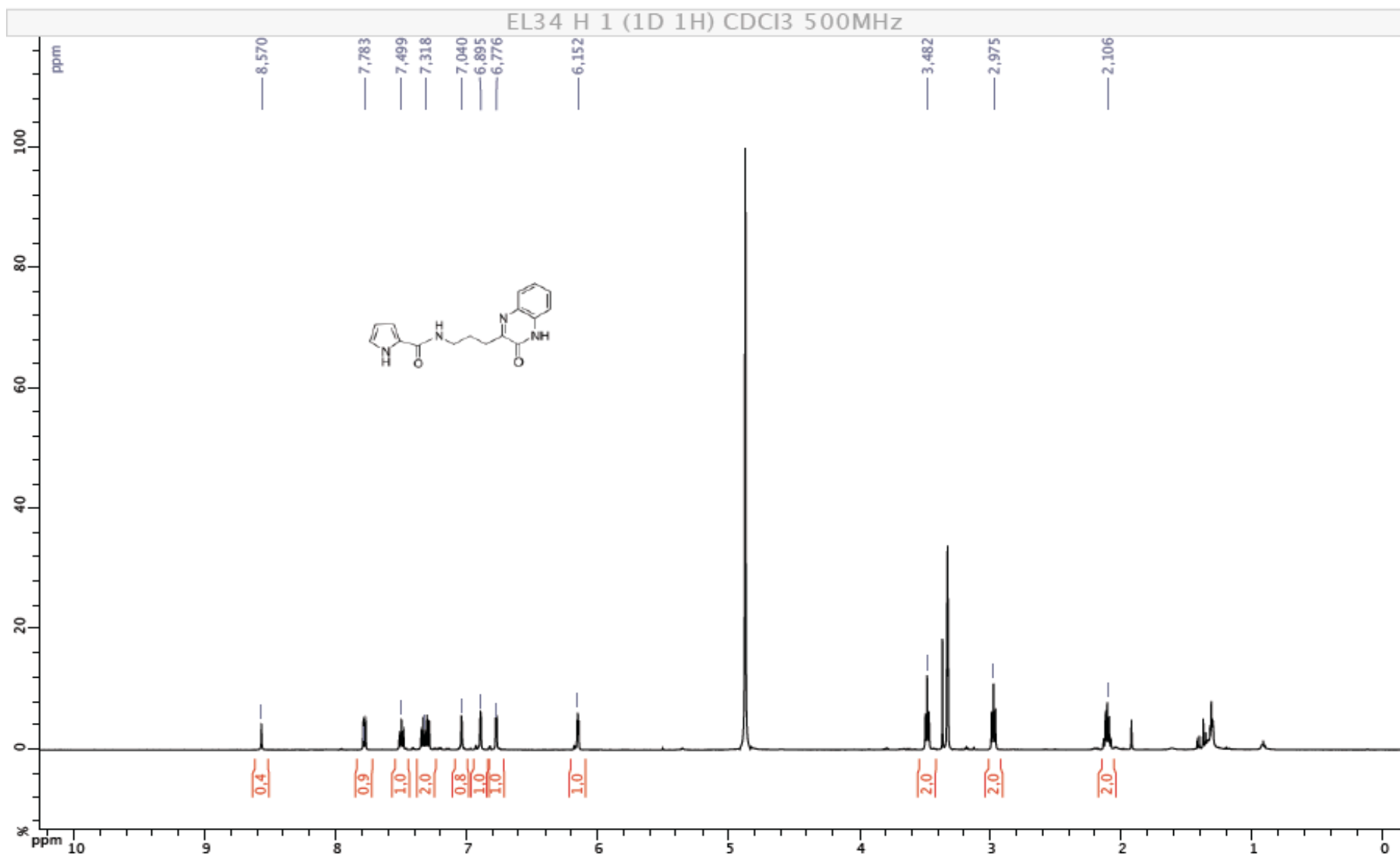
***N*-3-(6-(1*H*-Indol-3-yl)-3-oxo-3,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrazin-2-yl)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (6ab)**

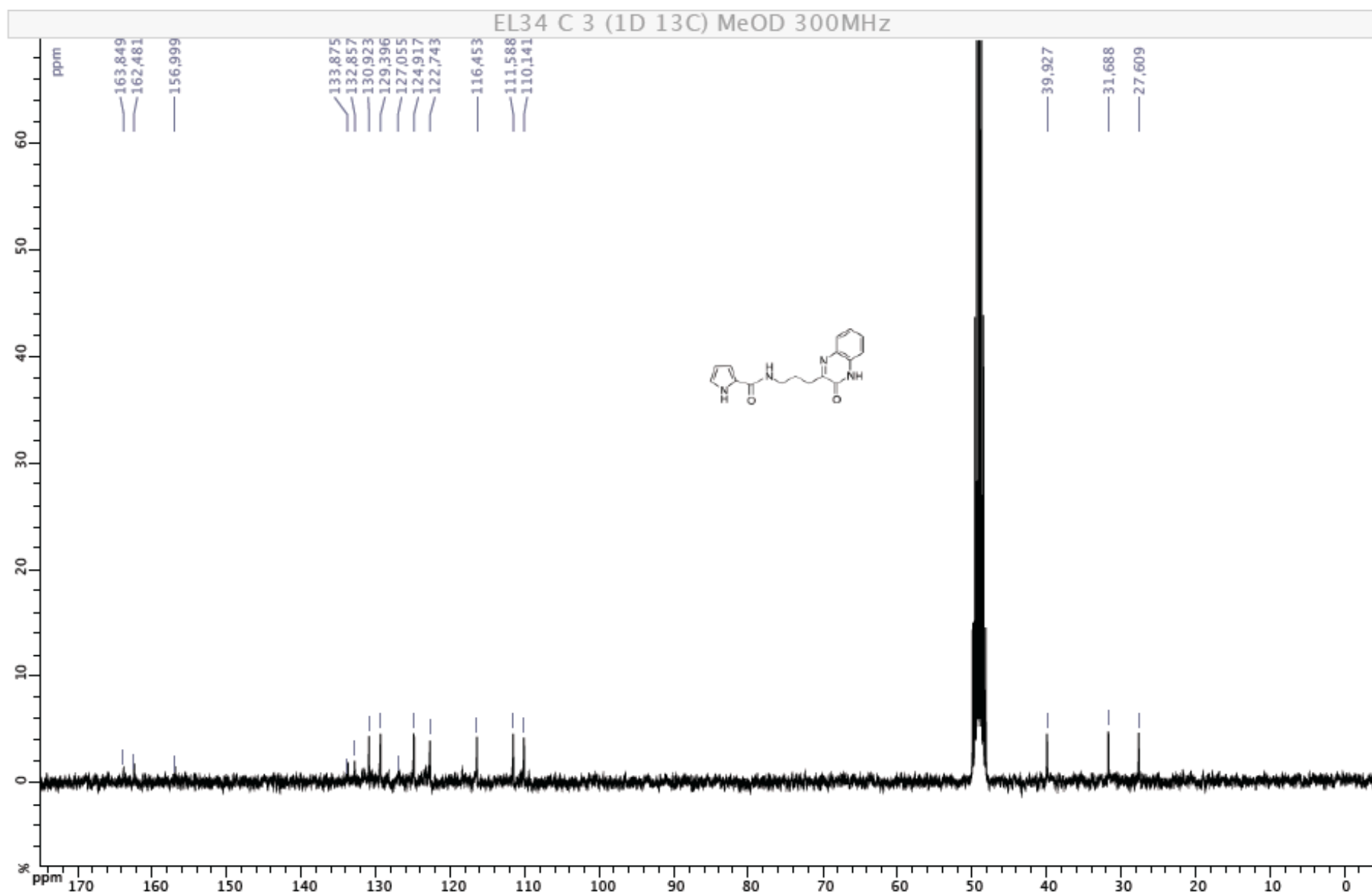




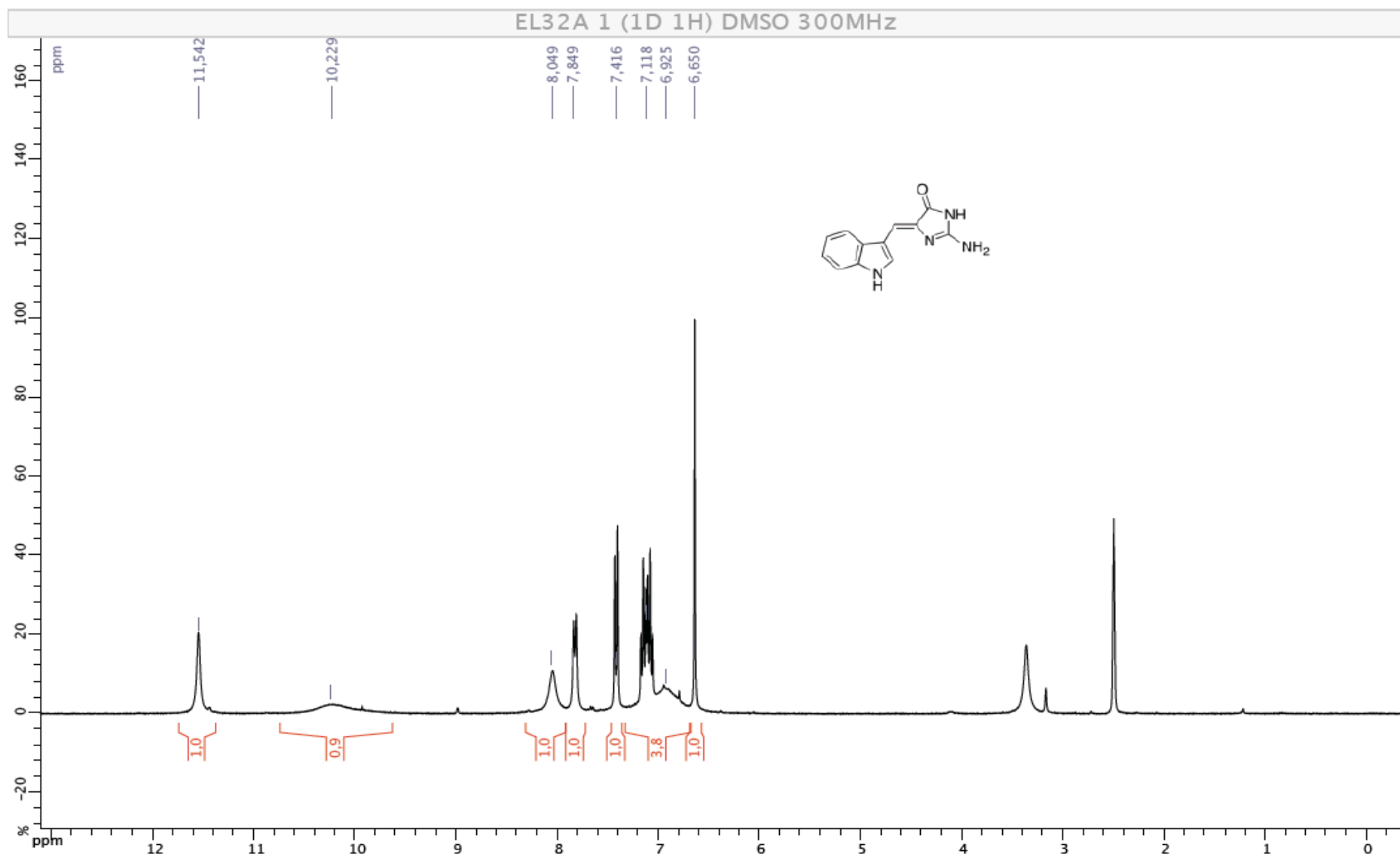


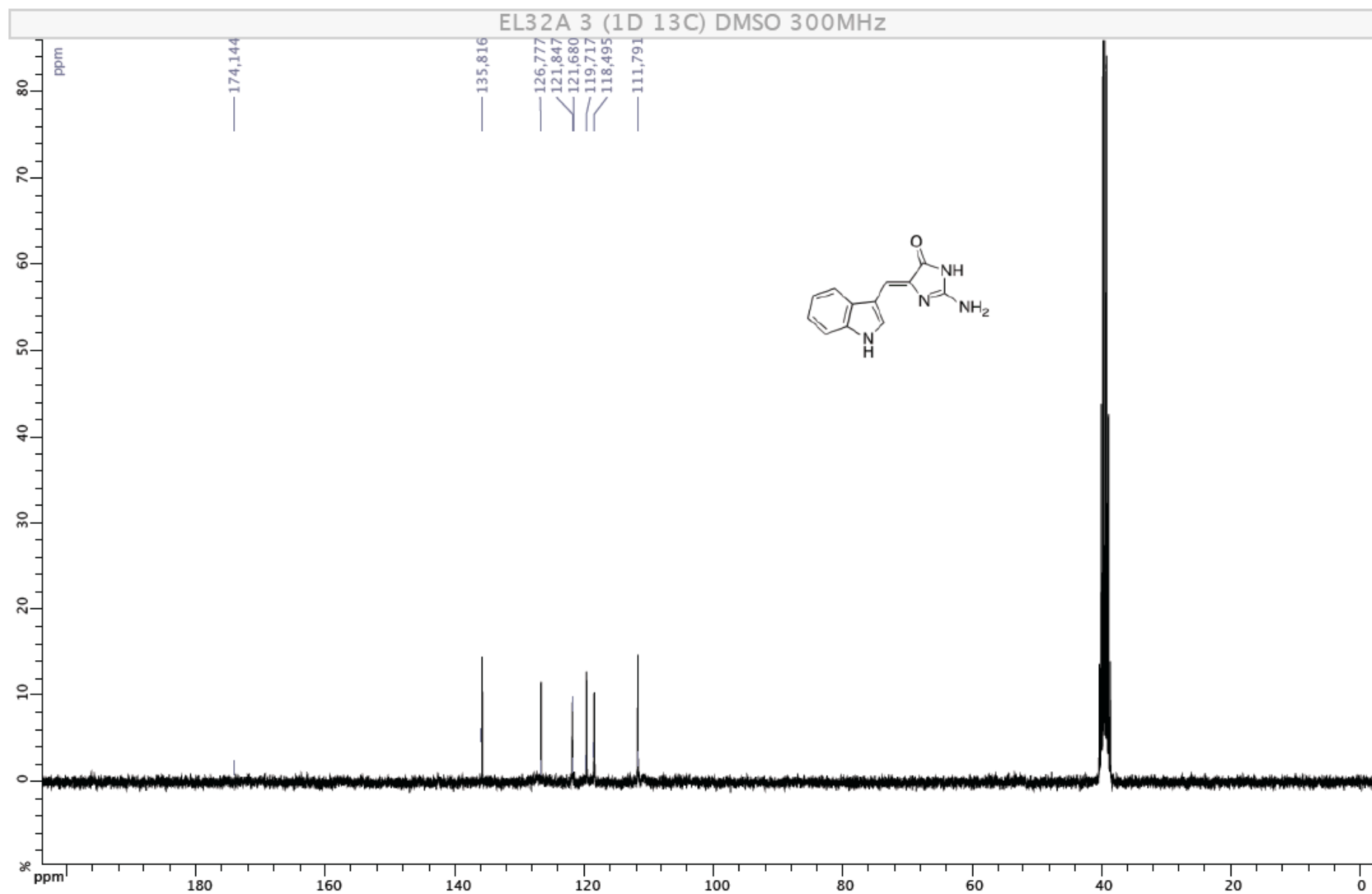
***N*-(3-(3-Oxo-3,4-dihydroquinoxalin-2-yl)propyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamide (6ac)**



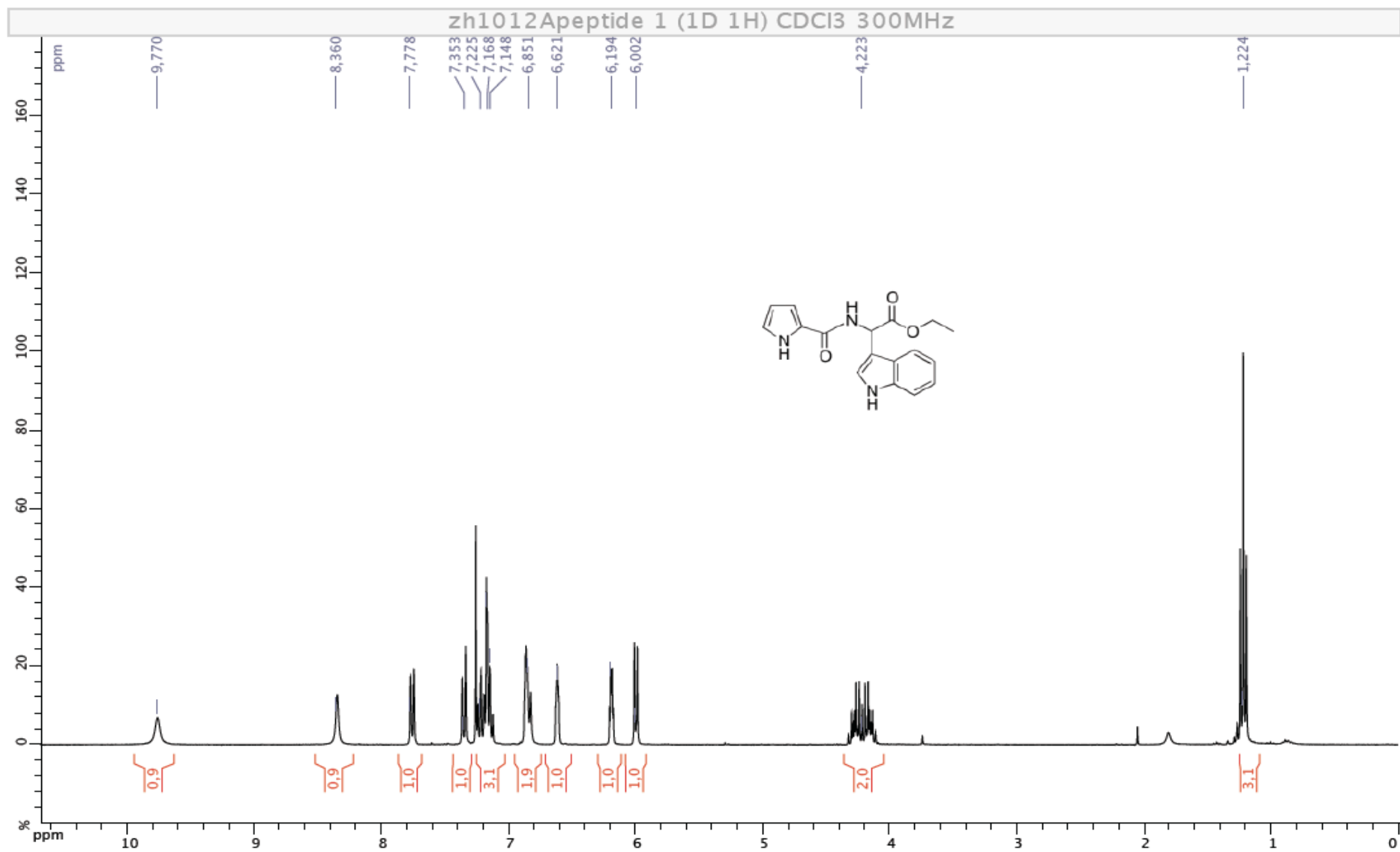


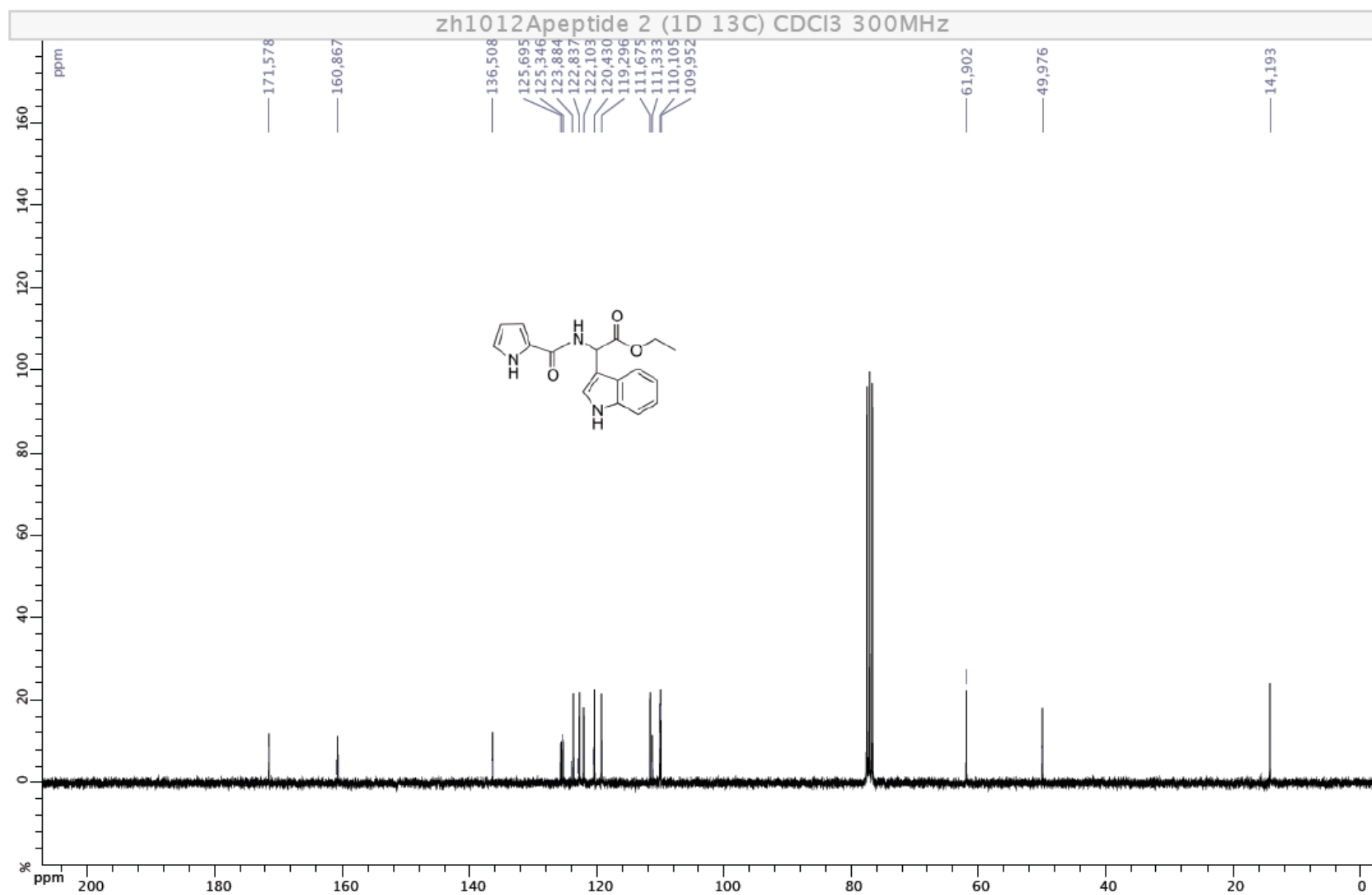
(Z)-4-((1H-Indol-3-yl)methylene)-2-amino-1H-imidazol-5(4H)-one (7ca)



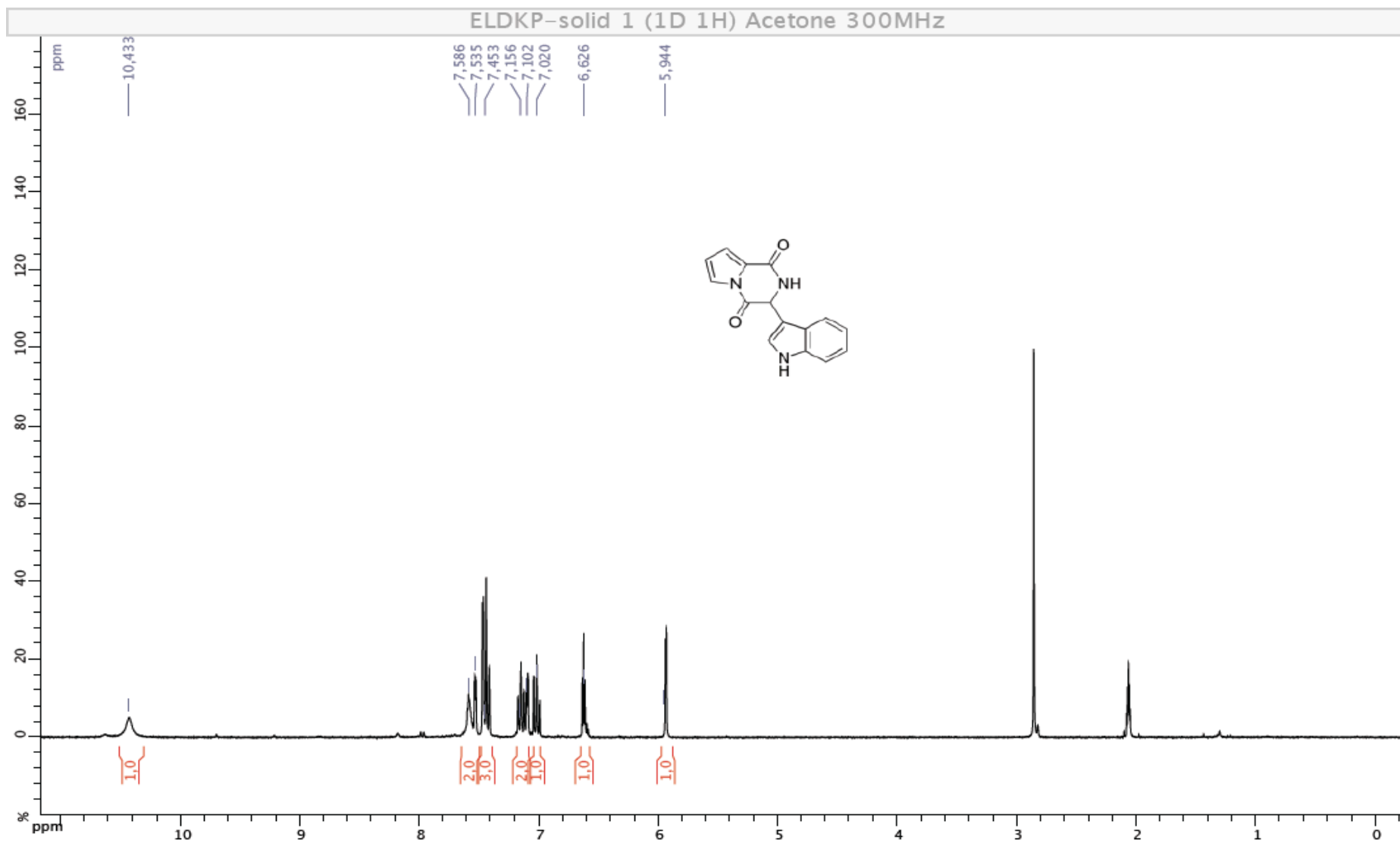


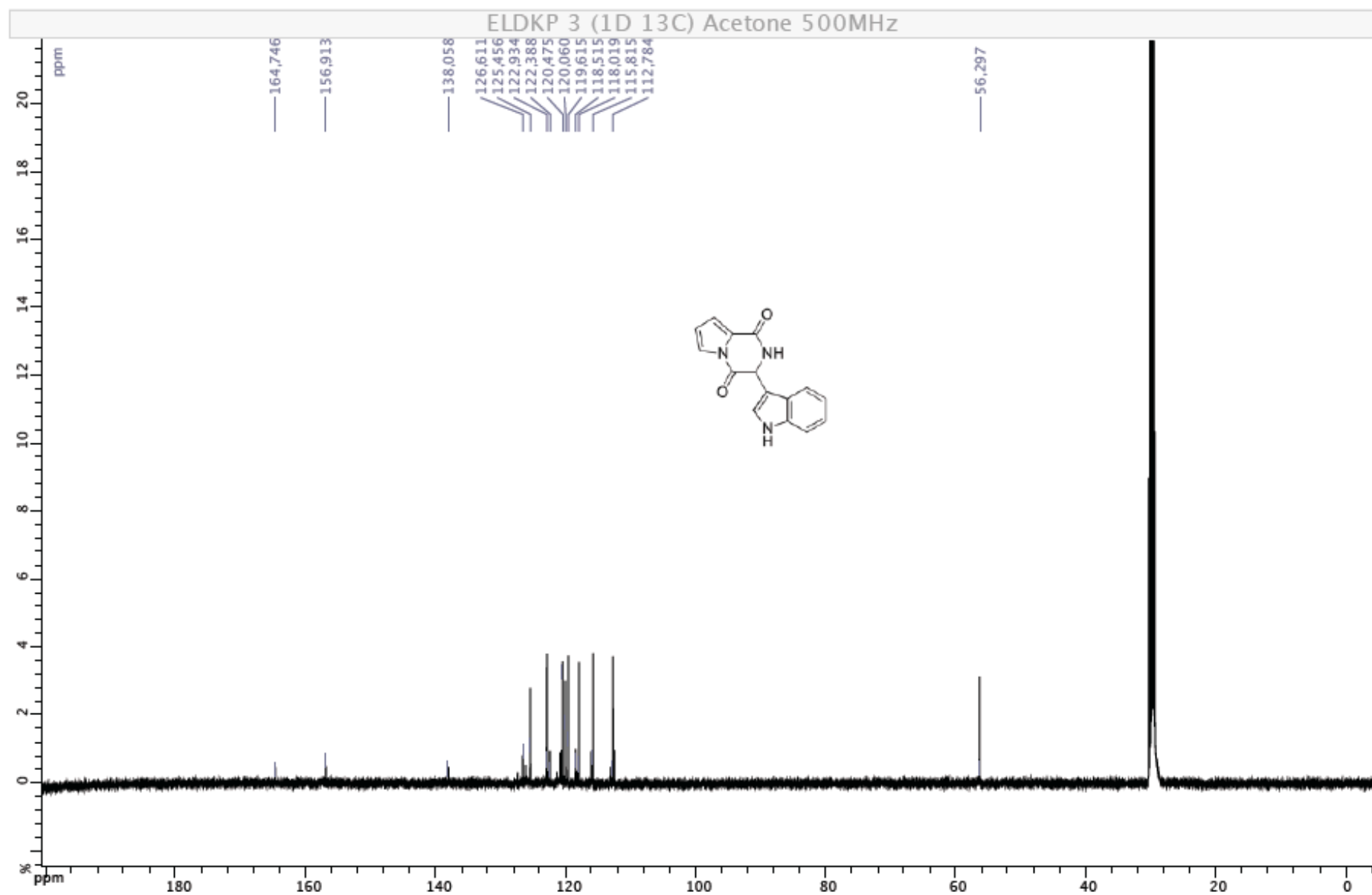
Ethyl 2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2-(1*H*-pyrrole-2-carboxamido)acetate (Ab)



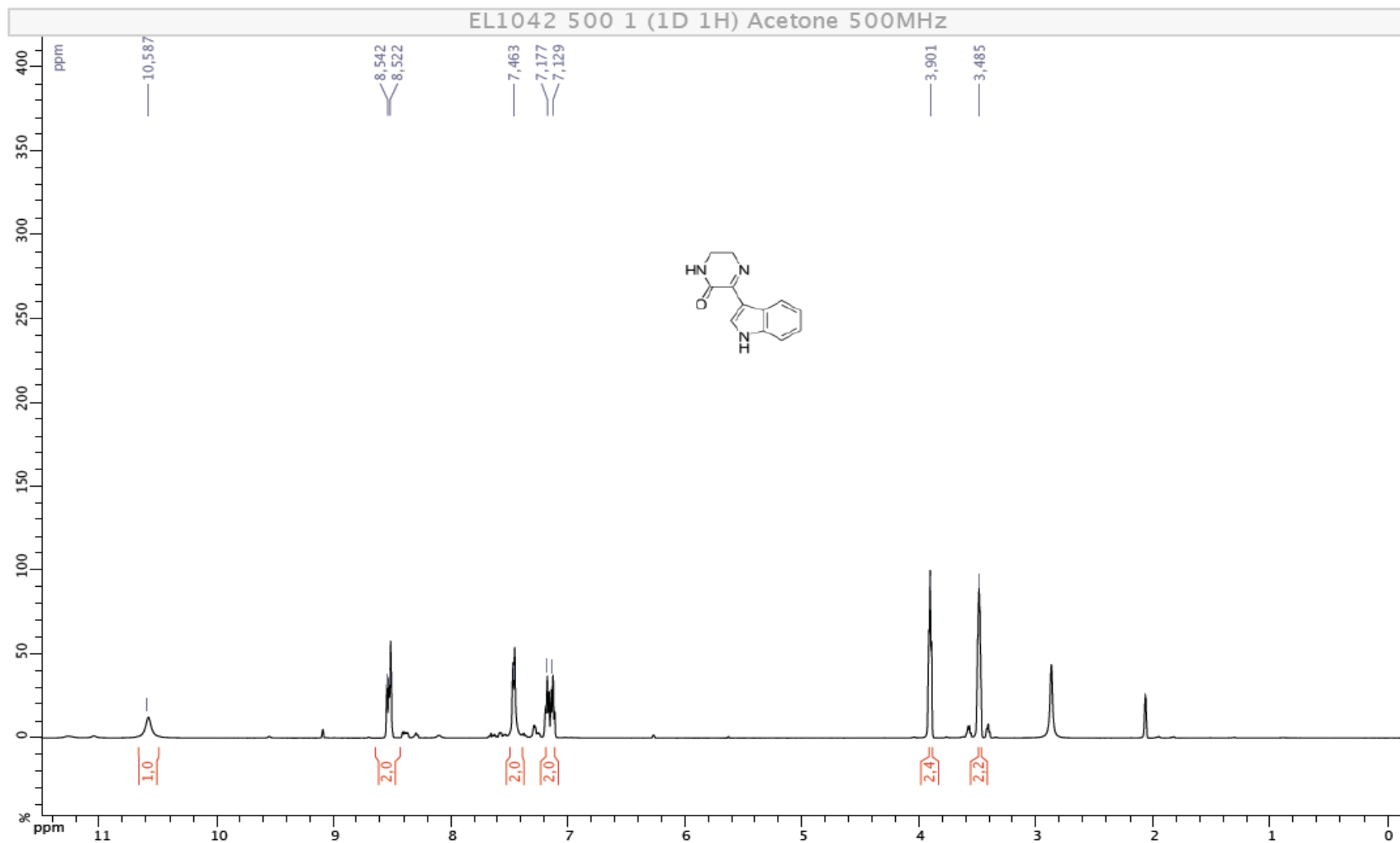


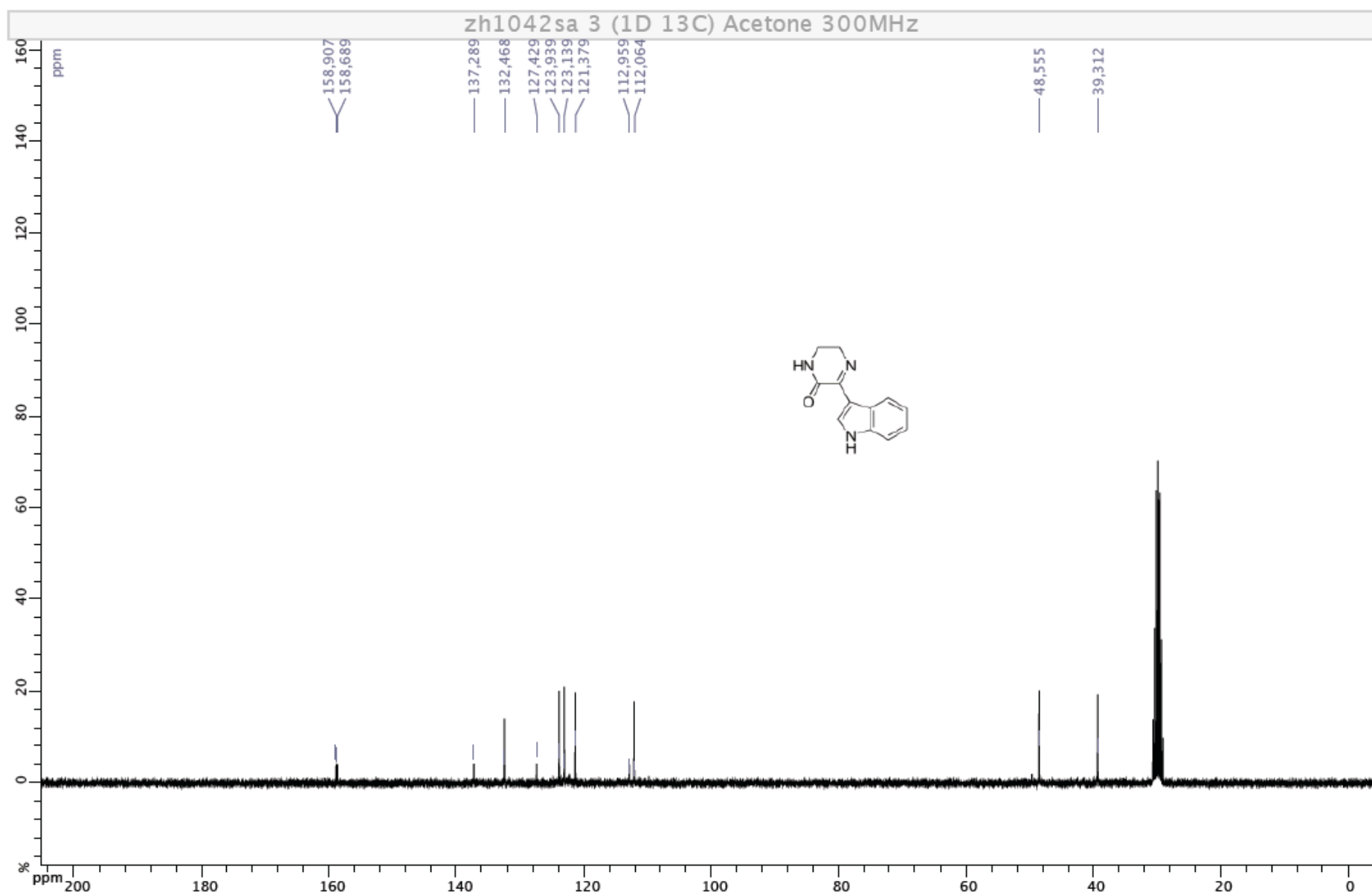
3-(1*H*-Indol-3-yl)-2,3-dihydropyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrazine-1,4-dione (1b)



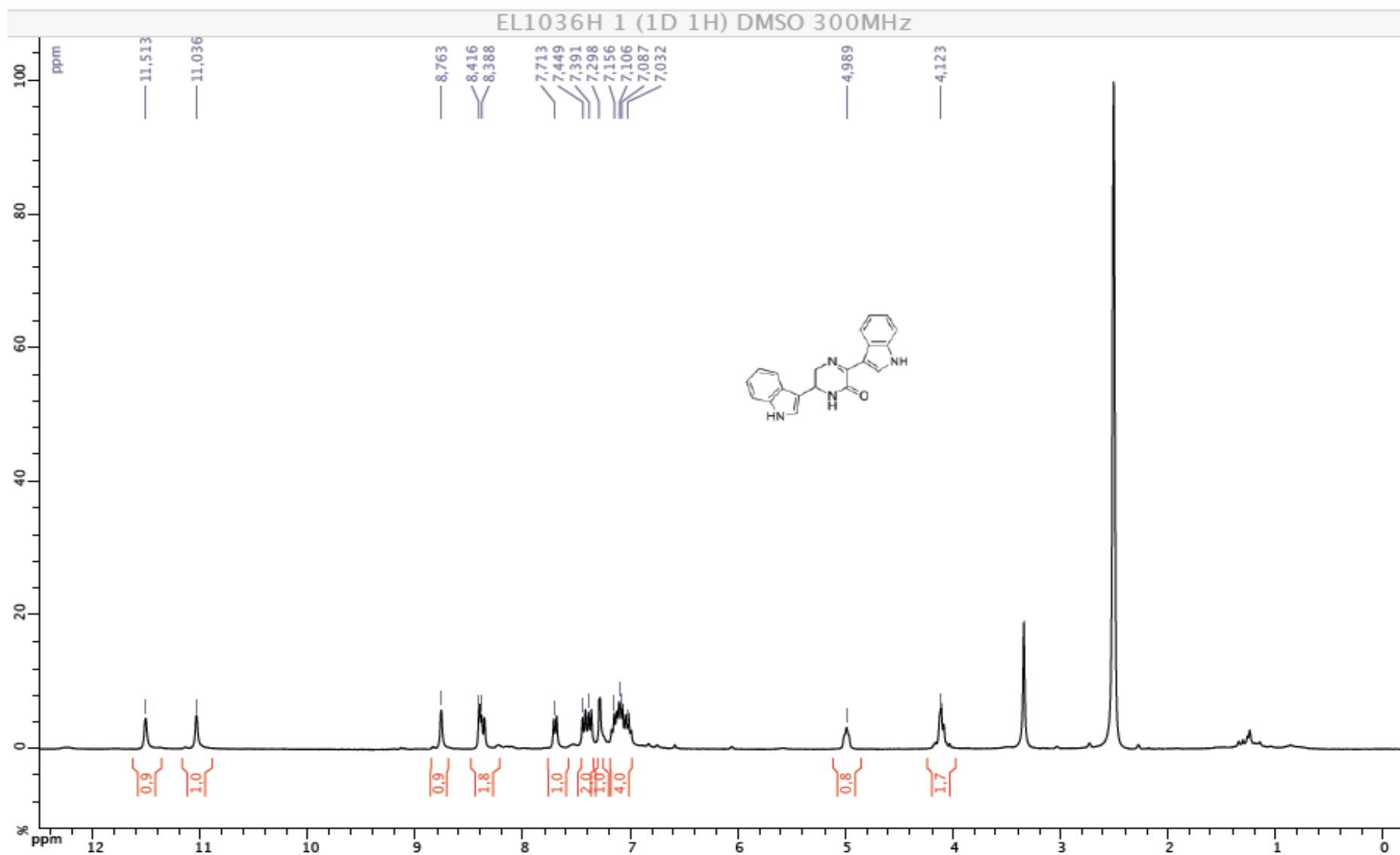


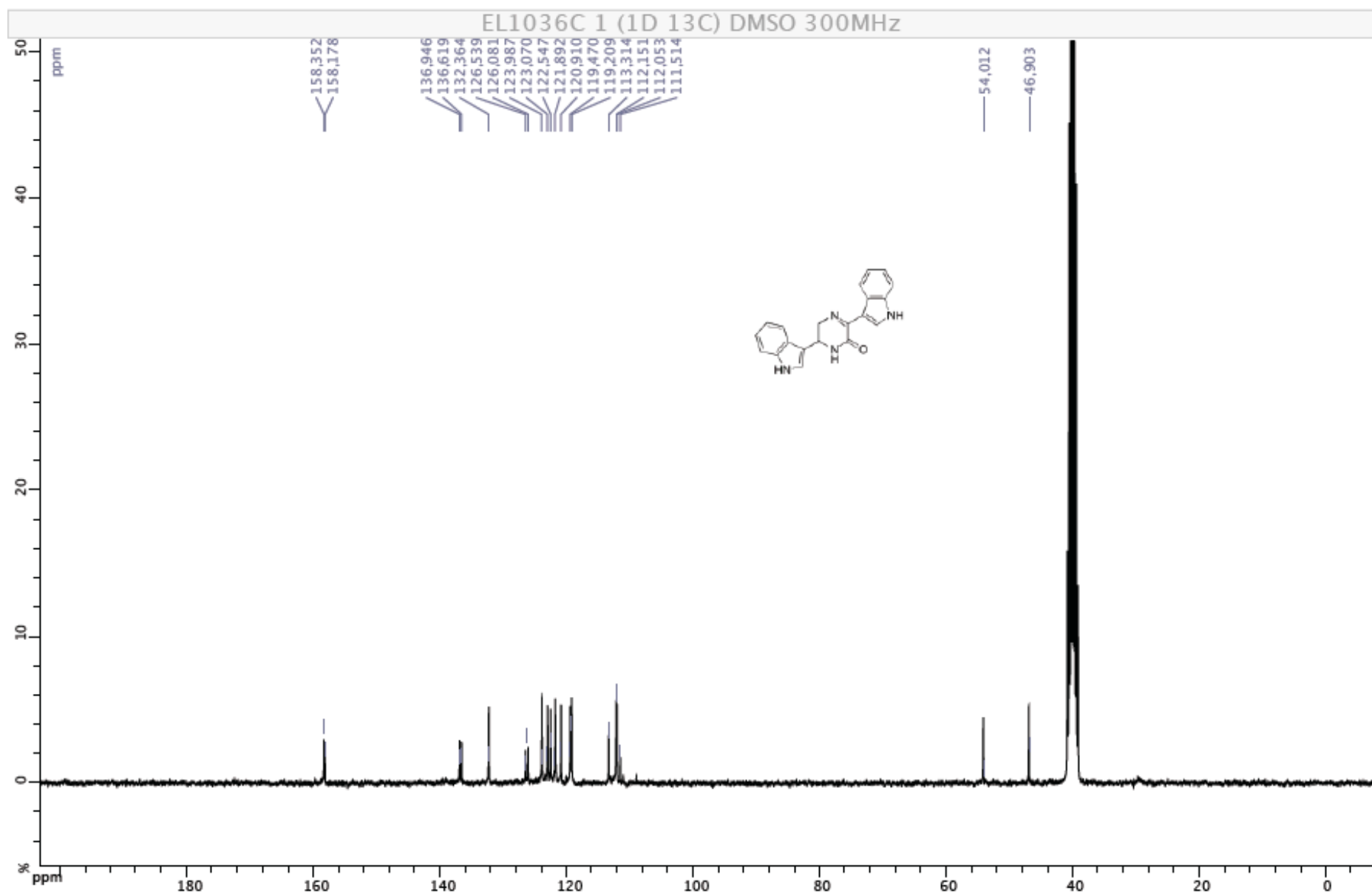
3-(1*H*-Indol-3-yl)-5,6-dihydropyrazin-2(1*H*)-one (8ba)





3,6-Di(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-5,6-dihydropyrazin-2(1*H*)-one (8bb)





***tert*-Butyl 3-(5-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-6-oxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyrazin-2-yl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (8bd)**

