

Isothiourea-Mediated Asymmetric Functionalization of 3-Alkenoic Acids

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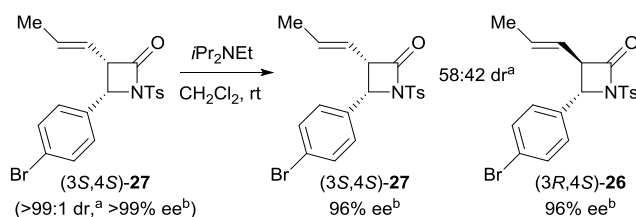
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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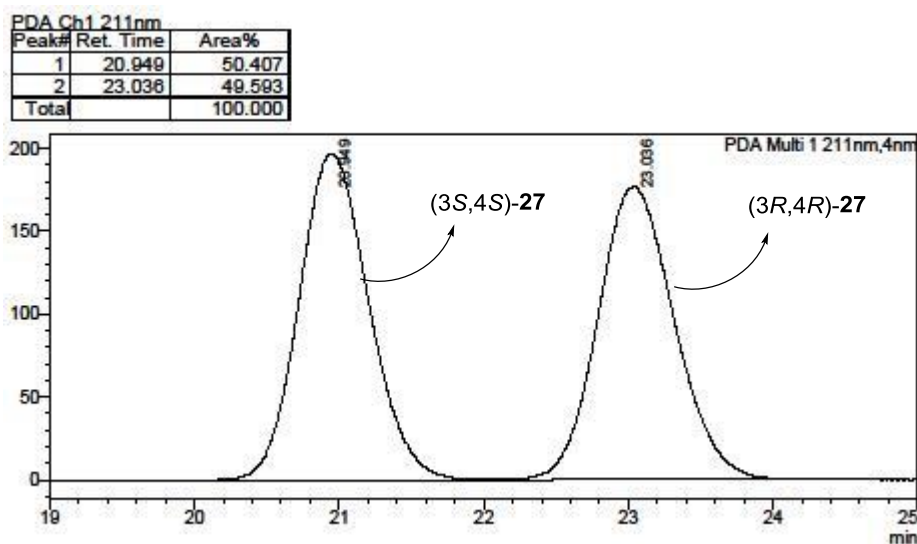
1.1 β -Lactone Epimerisation Experiment



[a] Determined by ^1H NMR spectroscopic analysis of the crude reaction mixture; [b] Determined by HPLC analysis.

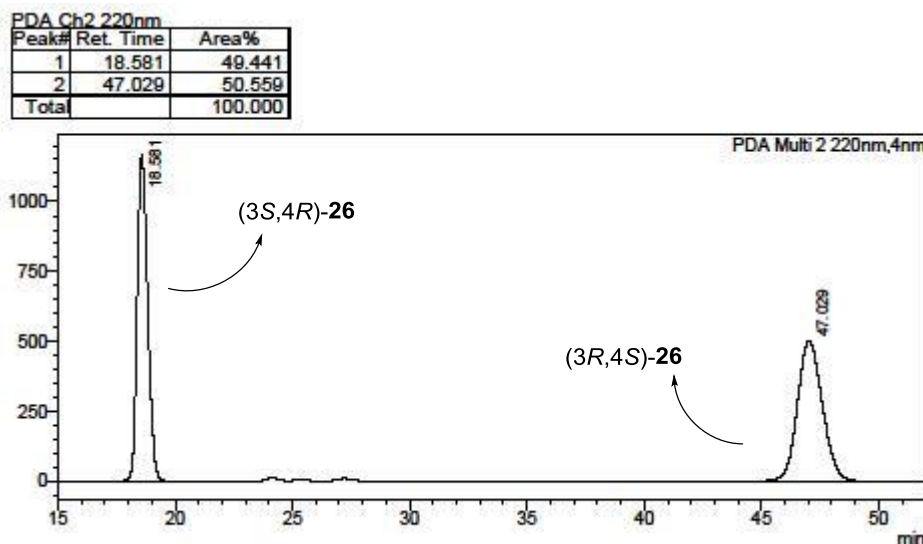
A solution of lactone (3S,4S)-**27** (8.4 mg, 0.02 mmol) (>99:1 dr >99% ee) in CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) was added $i\text{-Pr}_2\text{NEt}$ (8.65 μL , 0.05 mmol) and the reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 16 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with HCl (1M in H_2O) and poured into H_2O . The reaction mixture was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (x 3) and the combined organics were dried (MgSO_4), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude reaction mixture (58:42 dr *syn:anti*). Chiral HPLC analysis of the crude reaction mixture showed the following composition: *syn*- β -lactam (3S,4S)-**27** (96% ee) and *anti*- β -lactam (3R,4S)-**26** (96% ee). The configuration of the *anti*- β -lactam is opposite to that observed experimentally. Assuming epimerisation occurs *via* C(3), this allows the absolute configuration of the *anti*- β -lactam formed in Table 2 to be assigned (3S,4R). Refer to the traces below.

Racemic sample of *syn* diastereoisomer:



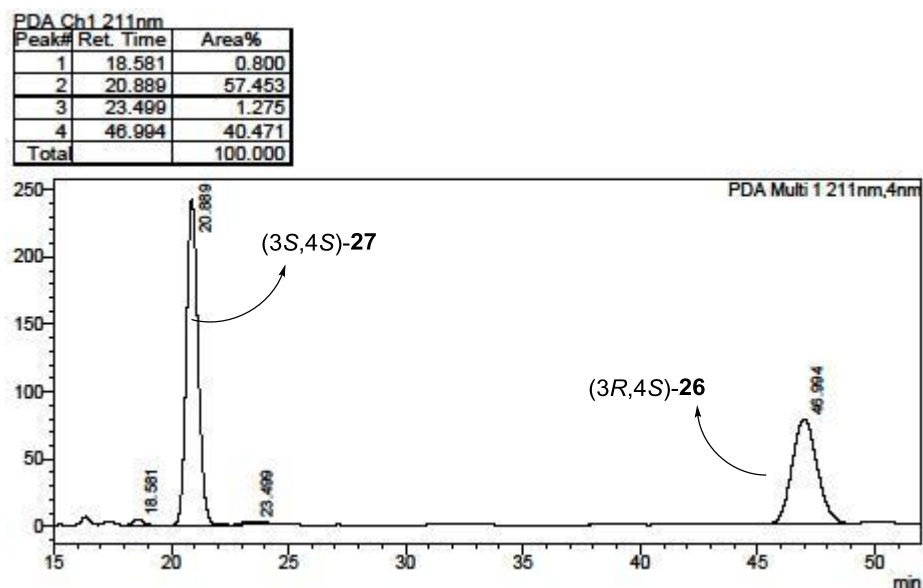
Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) t_R (3S,4S): 20.9 min, t_R (3R,4R): 23.0 min.

Racemic sample of *anti* diastereoisomer:



Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) $t_R(3S,4R)$: 18.6 min, $t_R(3R,4S)$: 47.0 min.

Epimerisation experiment:

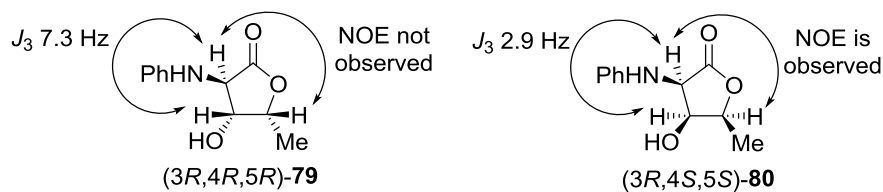


Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) $t_R(3S,4R)$: 18.6 min, $t_R(3S,4S)$: 20.9 min, $t_R(3R,4R)$: 23.5 min, $t_R(3R,4S)$: 47.0 min.

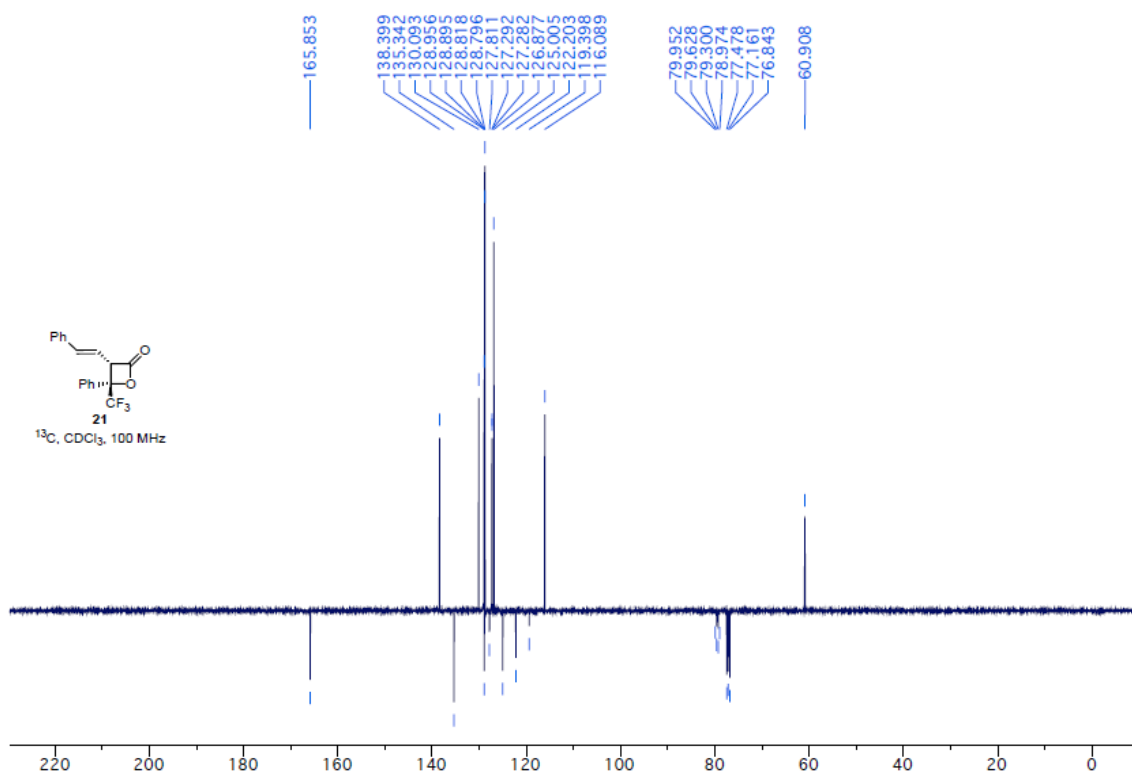
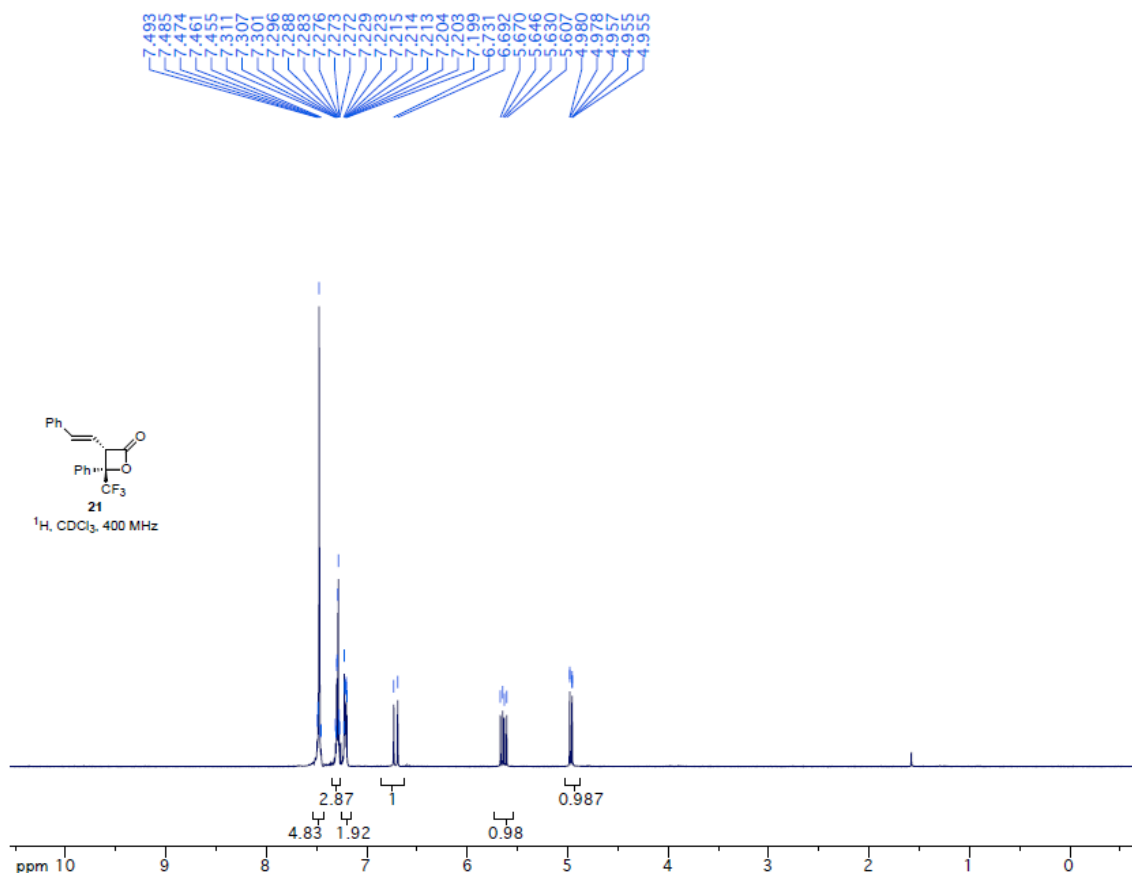
1.2 Assignment of Diastereoisomers 49 and 50

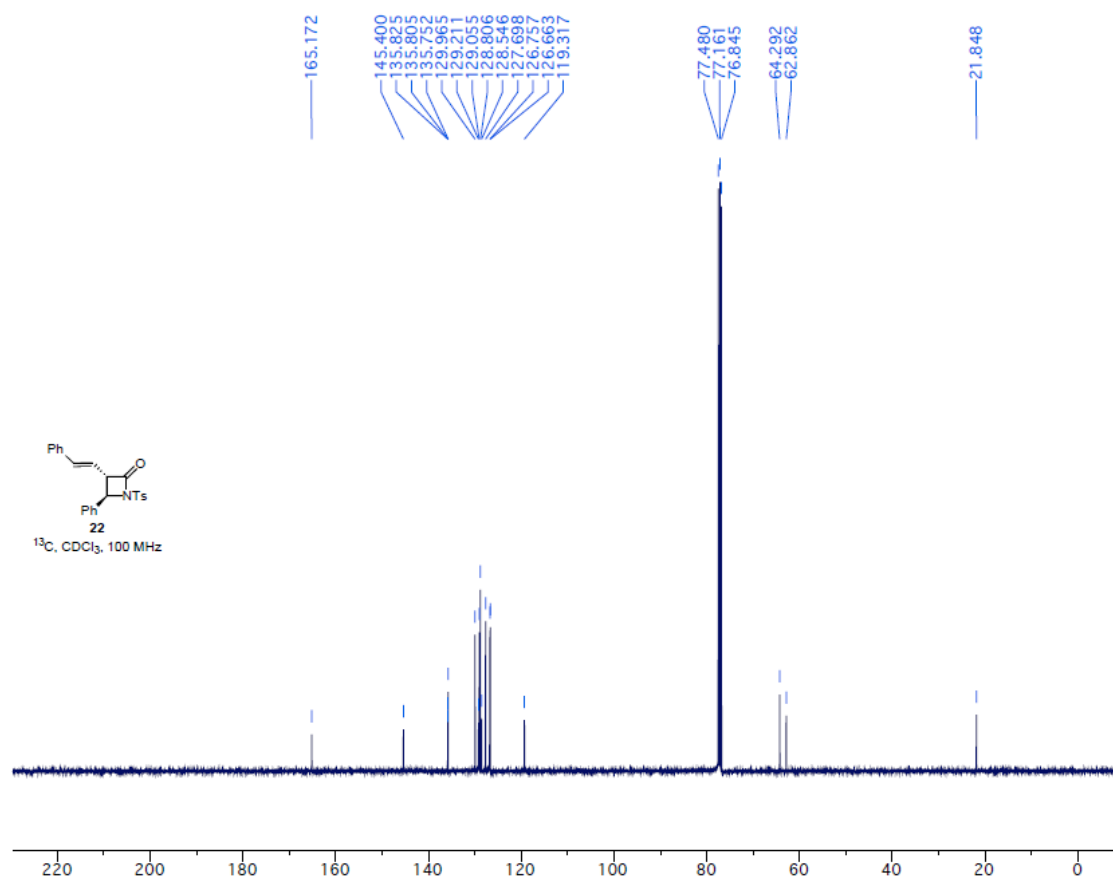
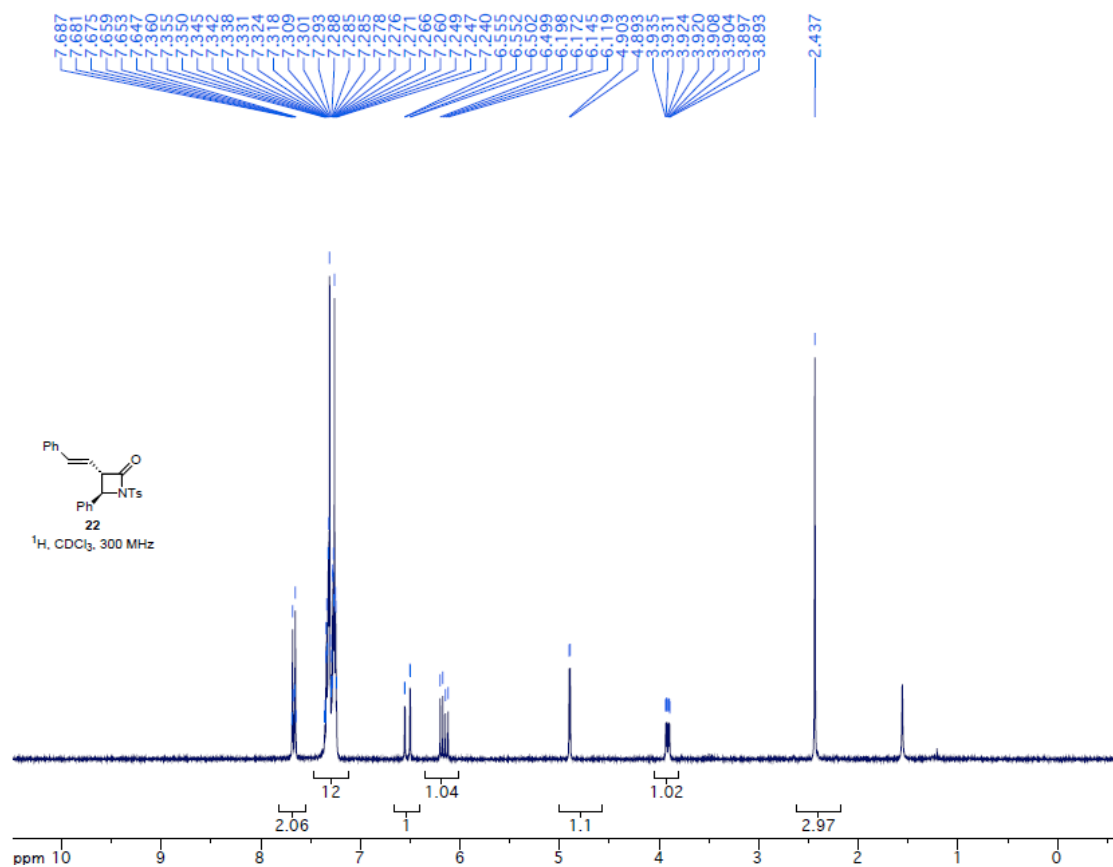
The relative configurations of lactones **49** and **50** were assigned after derivatization towards lactones **79** and **80**. Diastereoisomers (3*R*,4*R*,5*R*)-**79** and (3*R*,4*S*,5*S*)-**80** were assigned based upon the J_3 coupling constant at between C(3)*H* and C(4)*H* which is 7.3 Hz for (3*R*,4*R*,5*R*)-**79** due to the *anti* relationship and 2.9 Hz for (3*R*,4*S*,5*S*)-**80** due to the *syn* relationship. Additional evidence was found using NOE

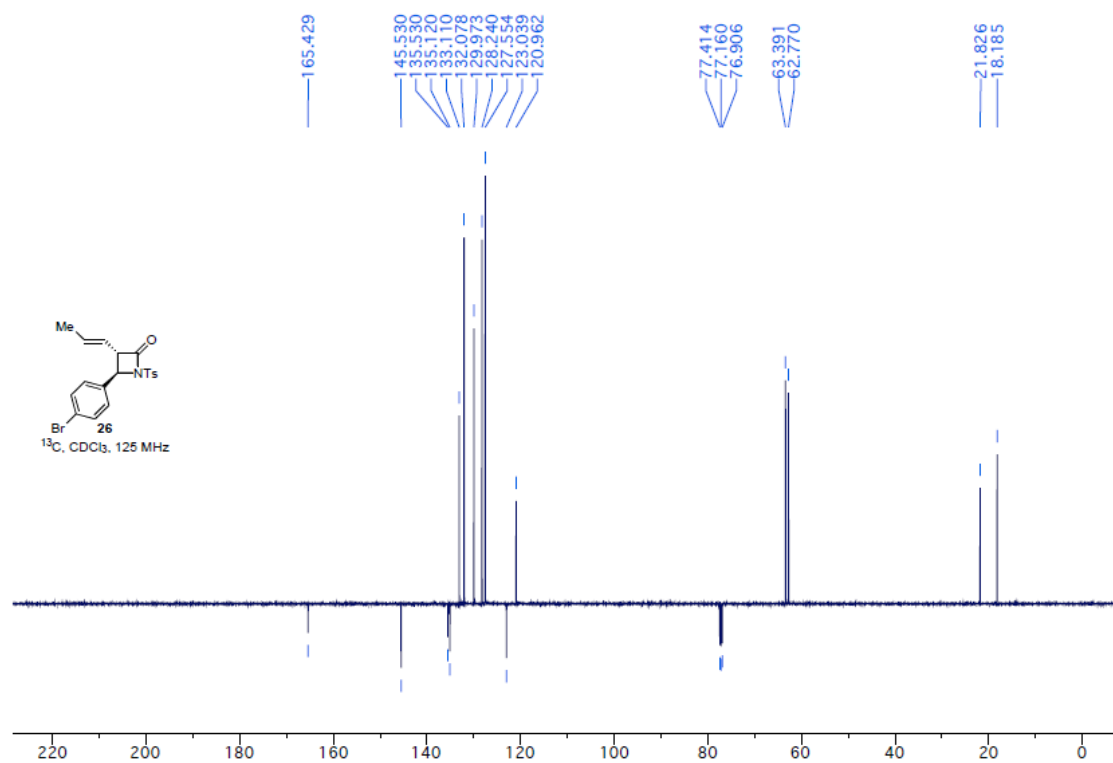
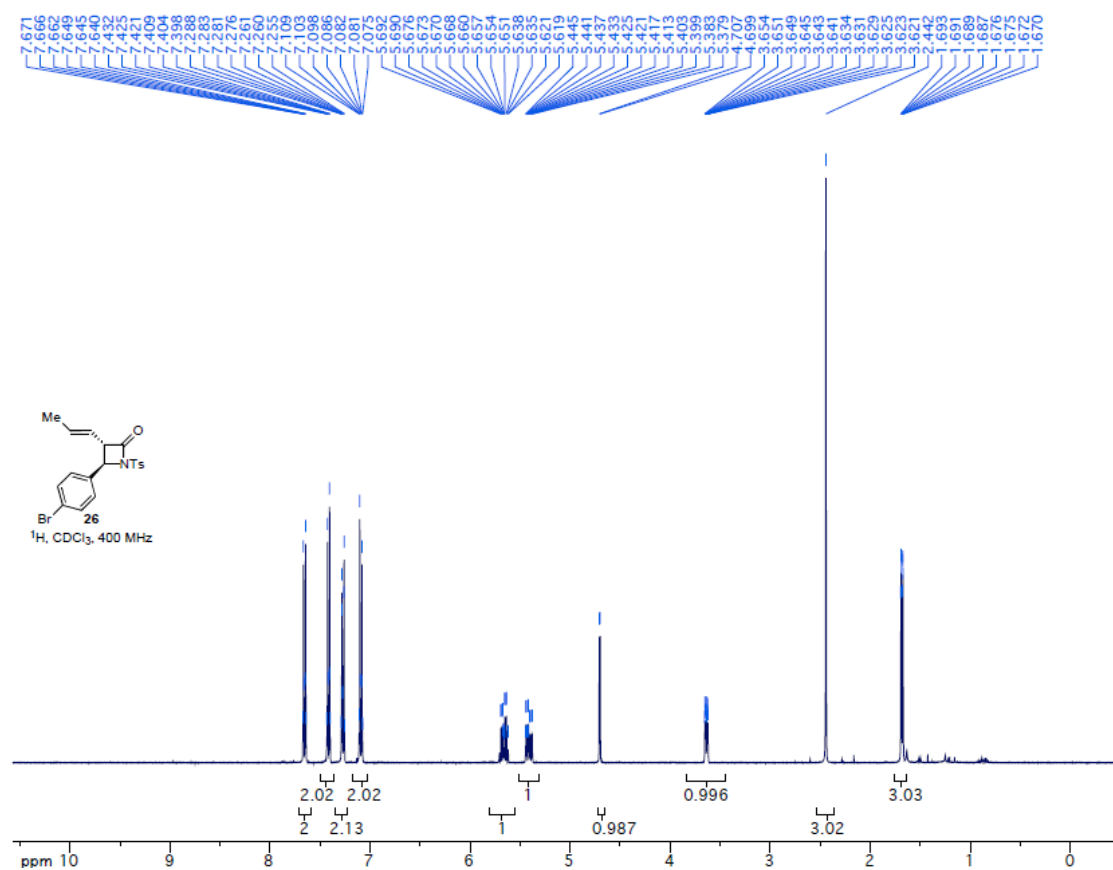
experiments. Upon irradiation of C(5)*H* in (3*R*,4*R*,5*R*)-**79** there is a NOE with both C(4)*H* and CH₃. However, irradiation of C(5)*H* in (3*R*,4*S*,5*S*)-**80** gives NOE with C(4)*H*, CH₃ and importantly C(3)*H*, indicating that C(3)*H*, C(4)*H* and C(5)*H* are all on the same face of the 5-membered lactone as shown below:

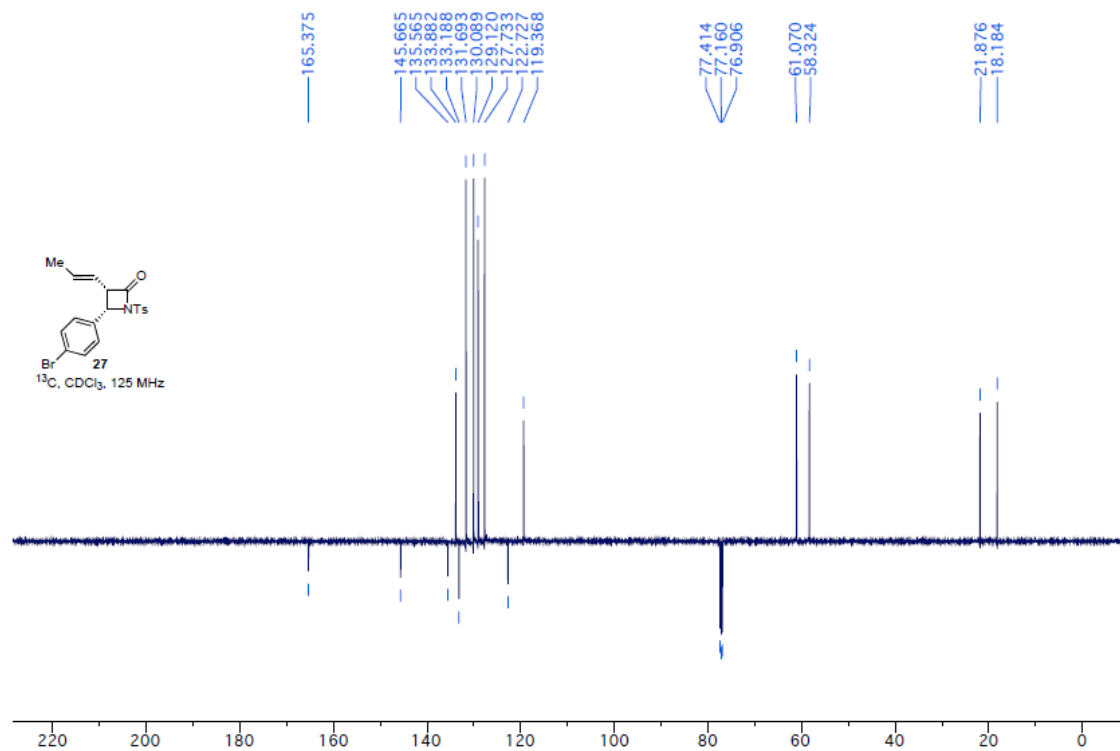
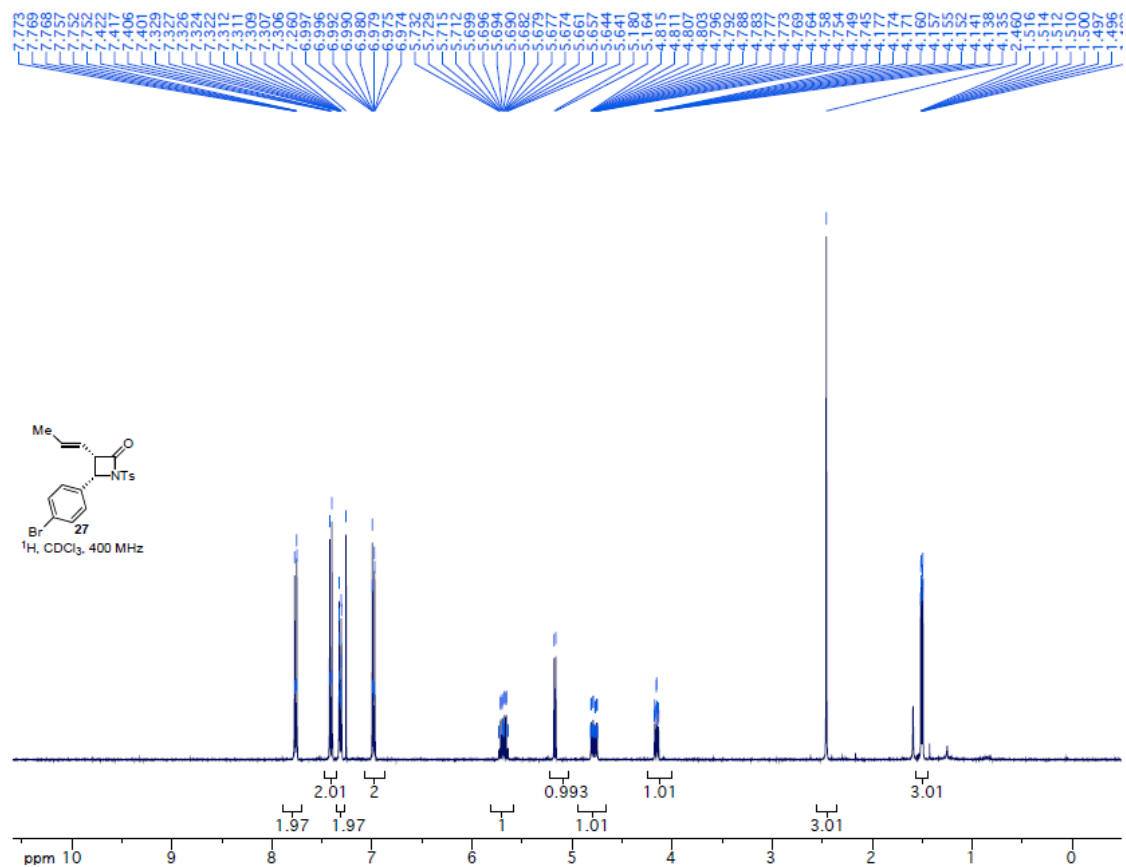


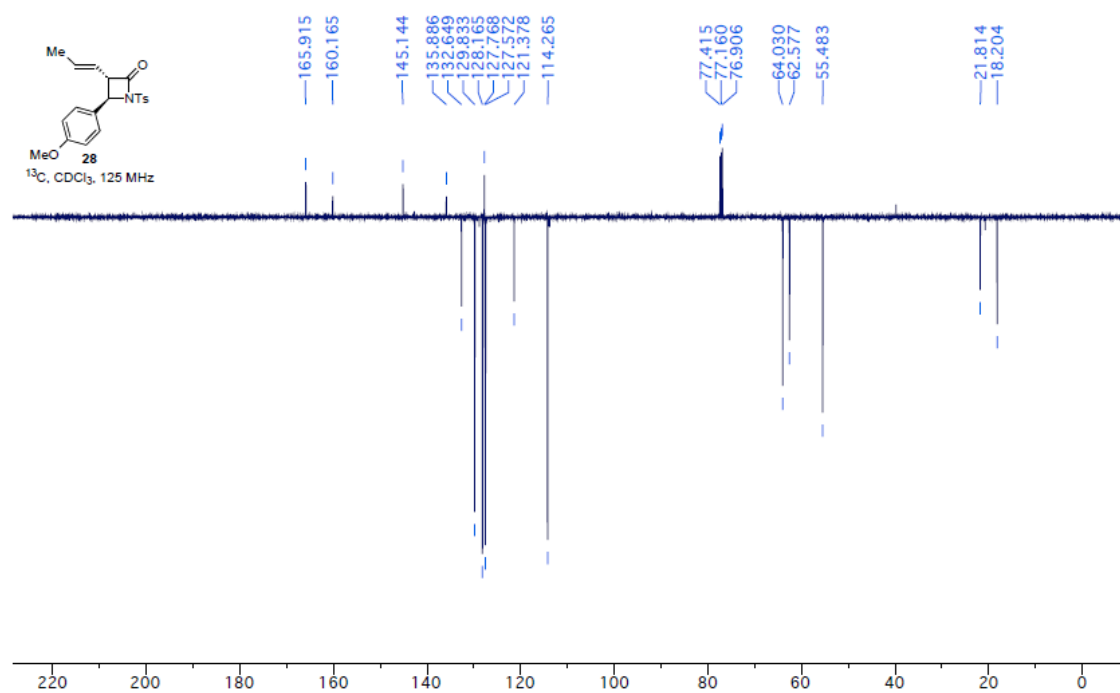
1.3 NMR Spectra of novel compounds

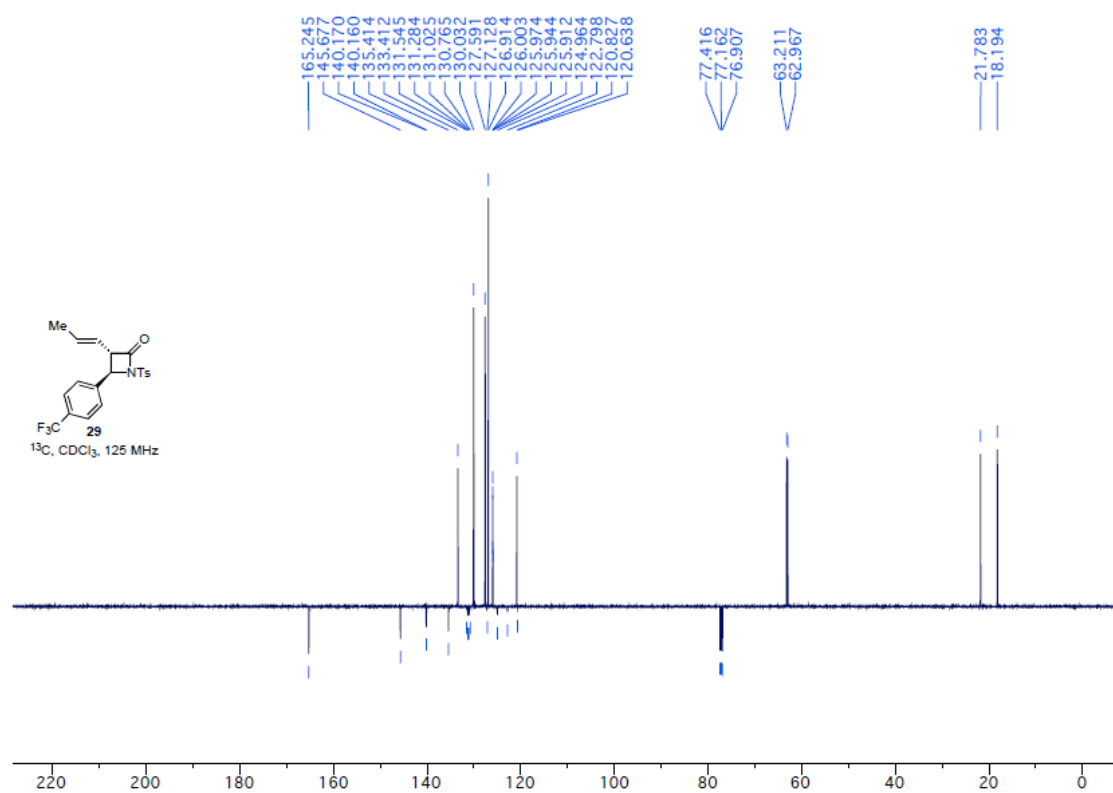
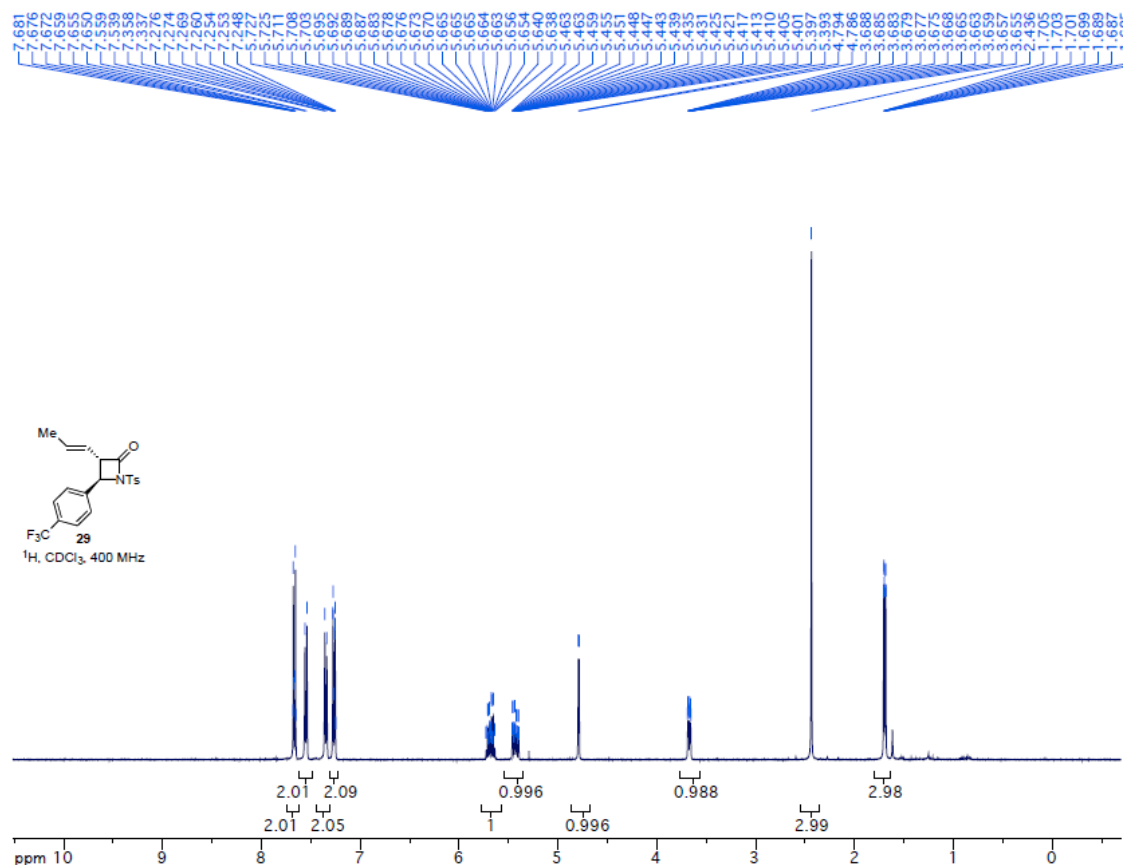


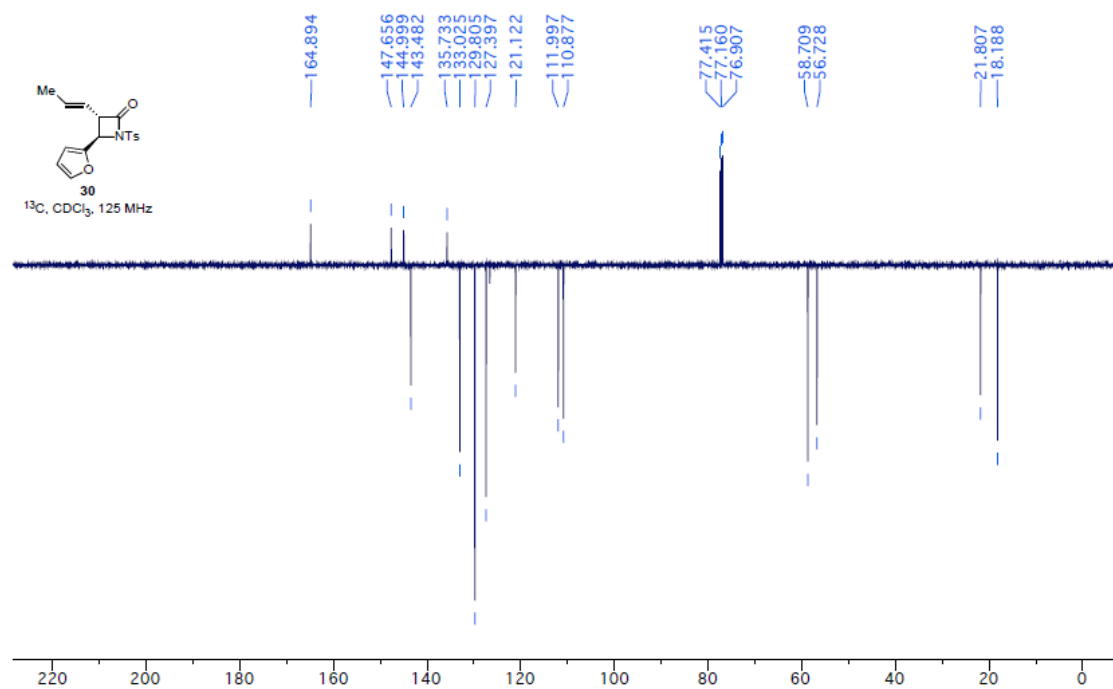


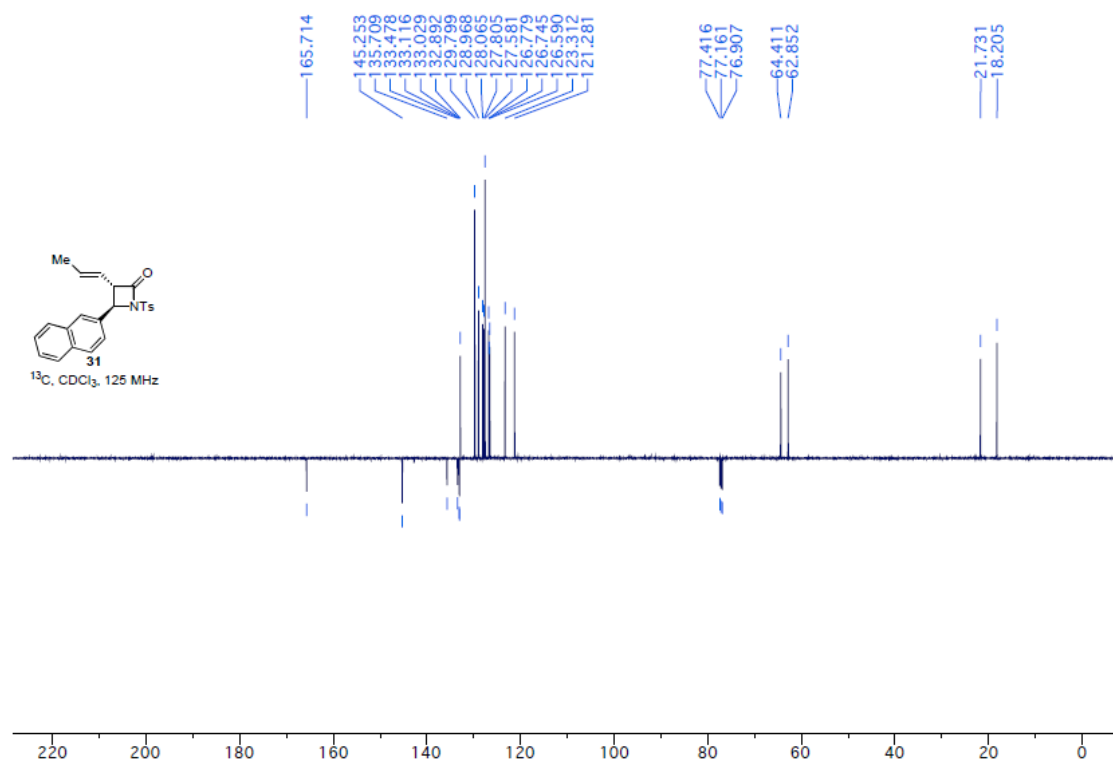
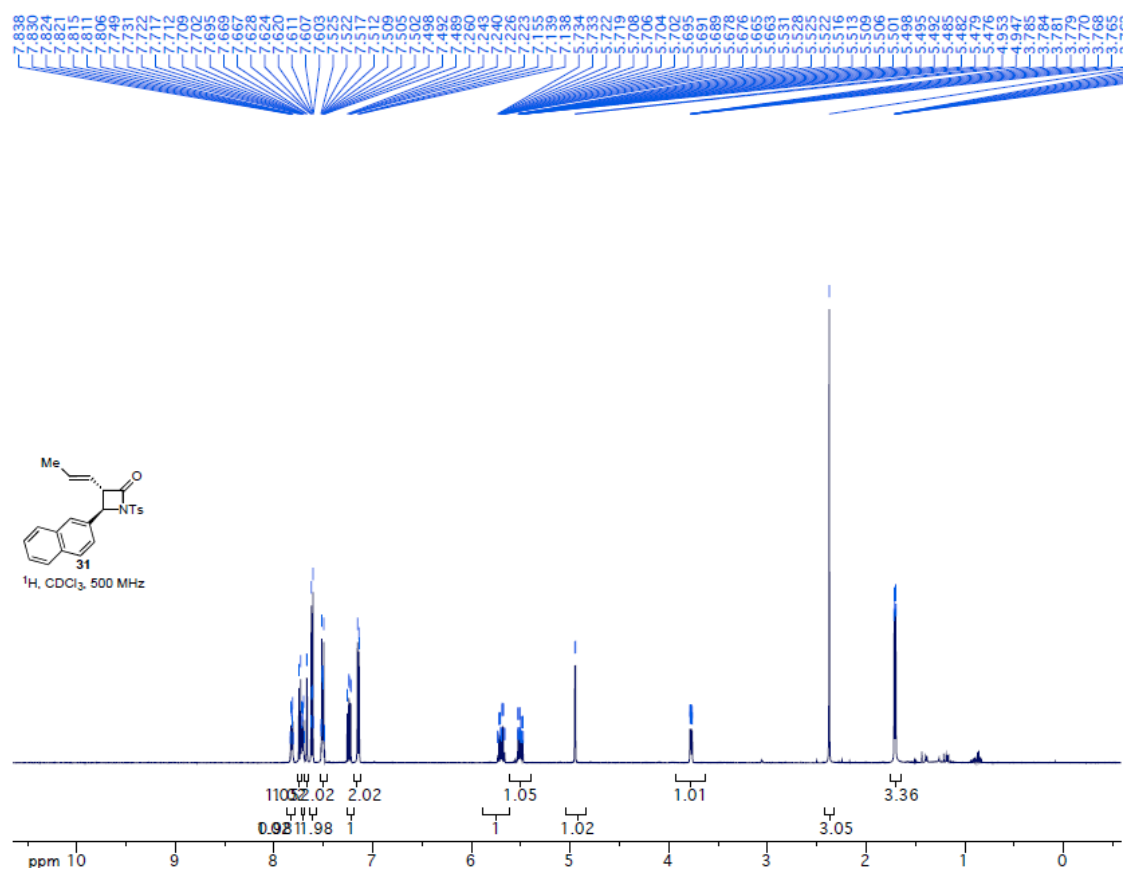


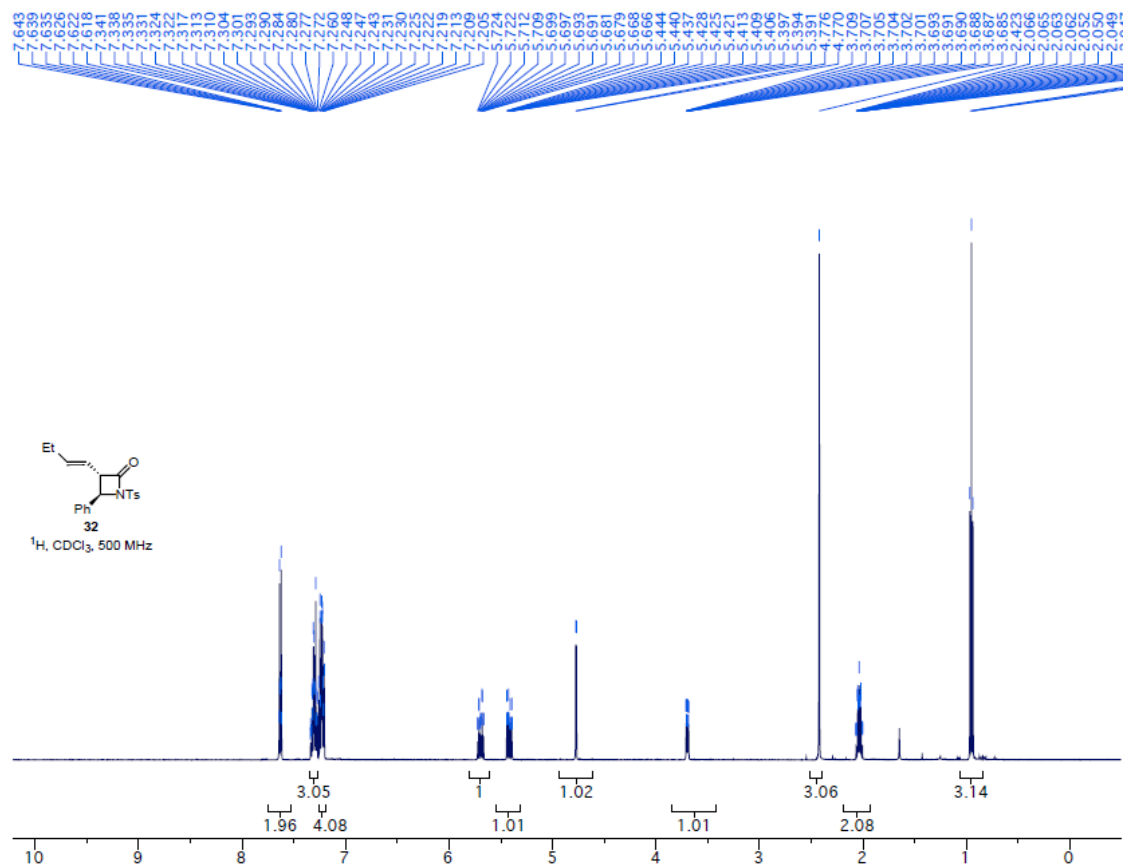


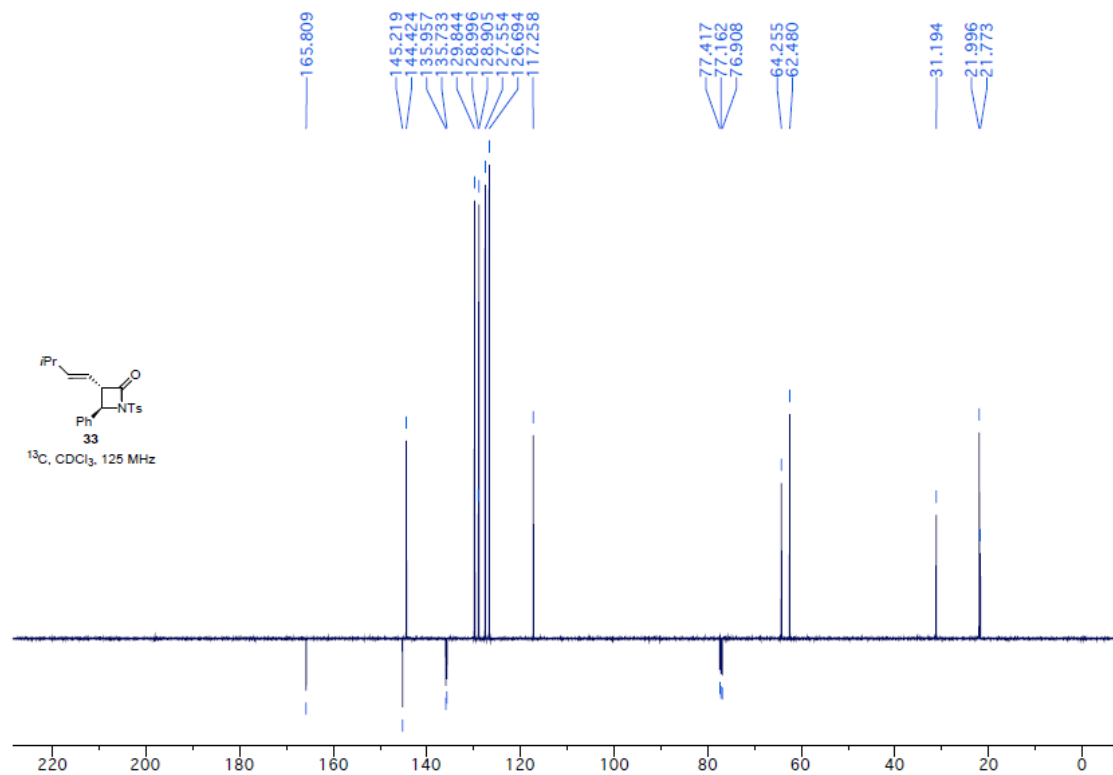
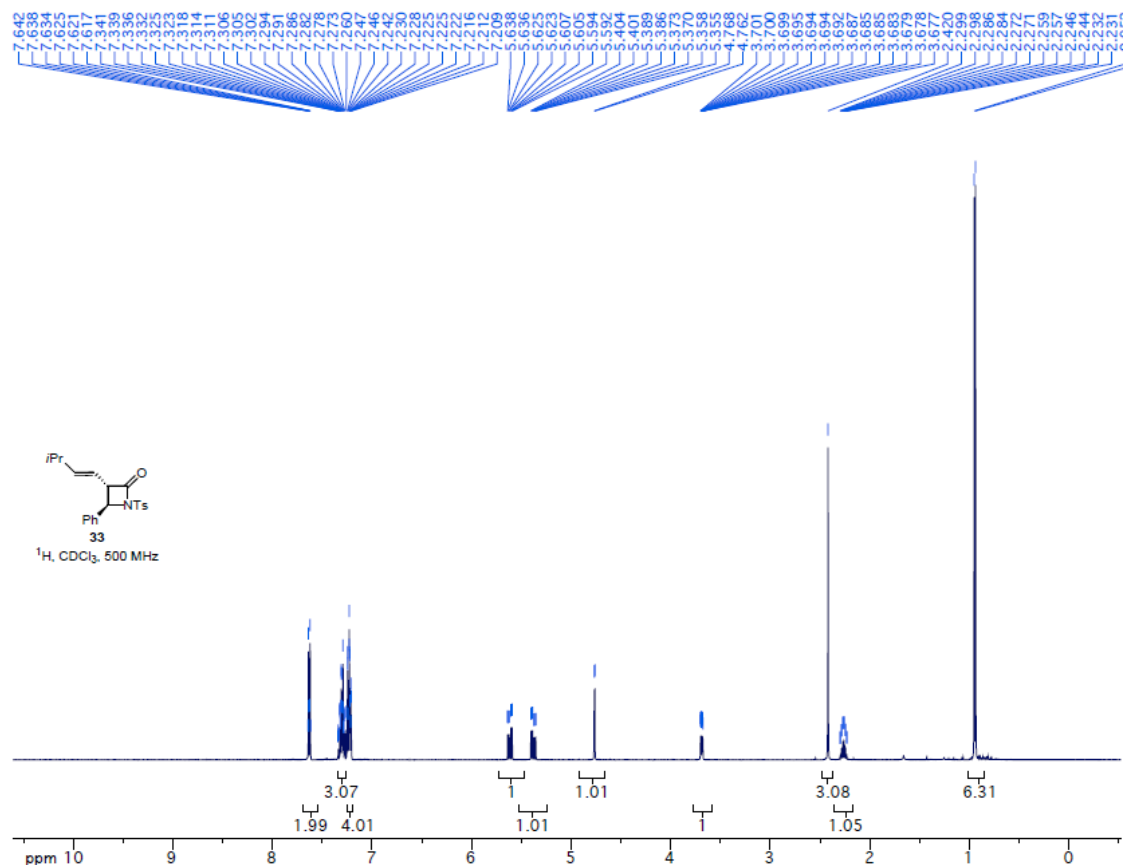


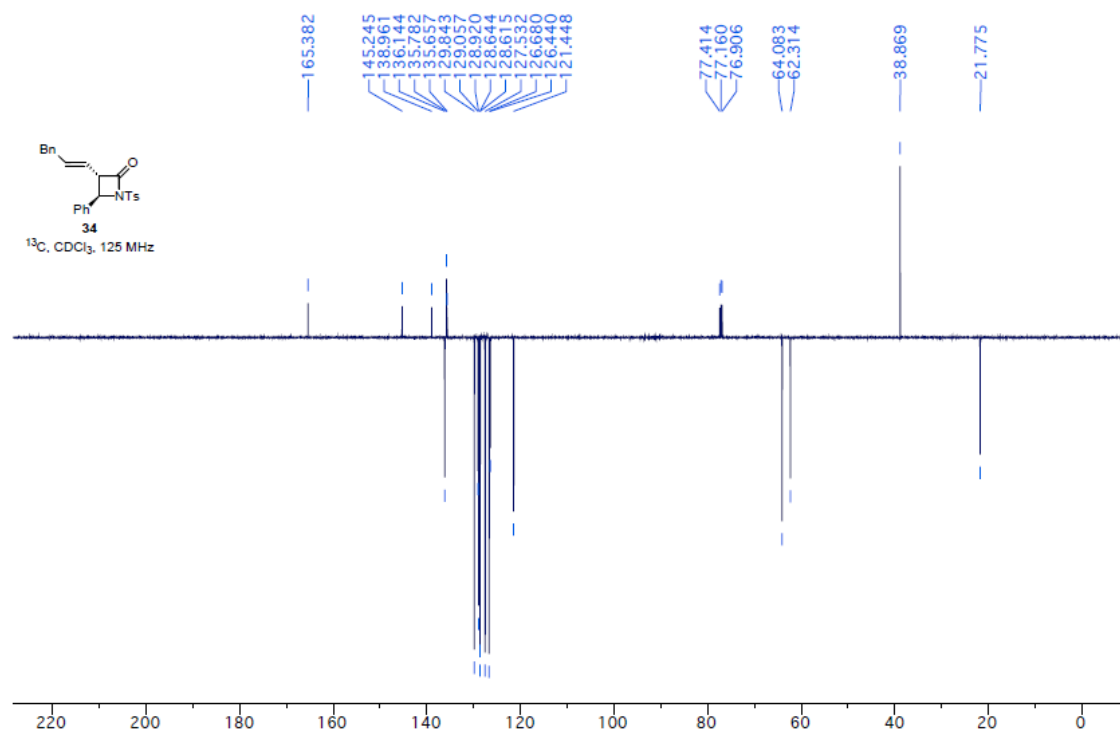


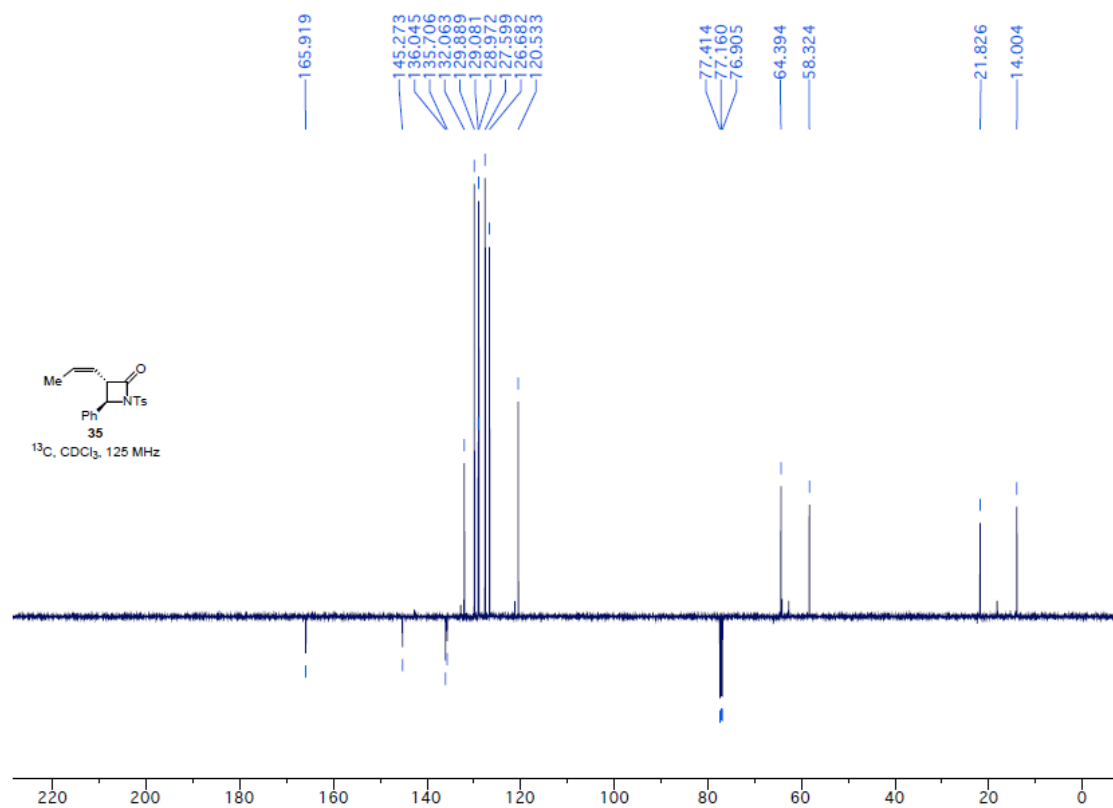
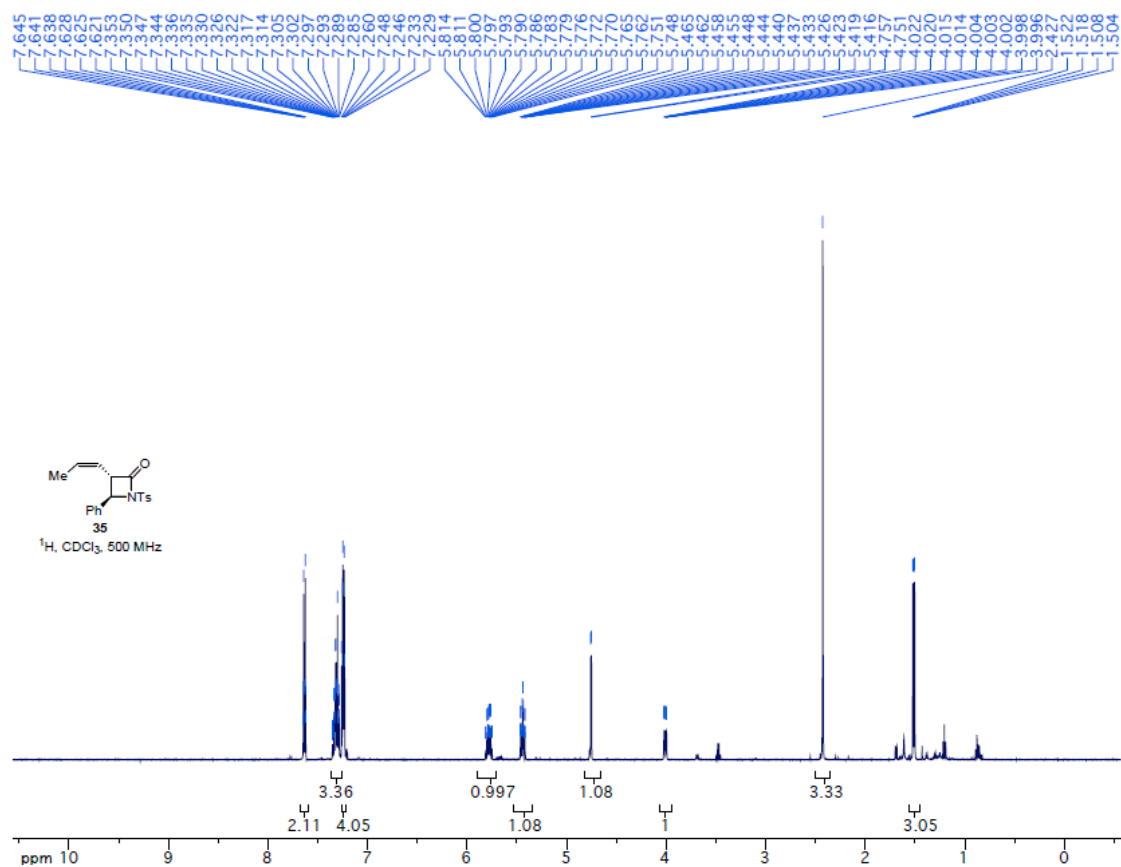


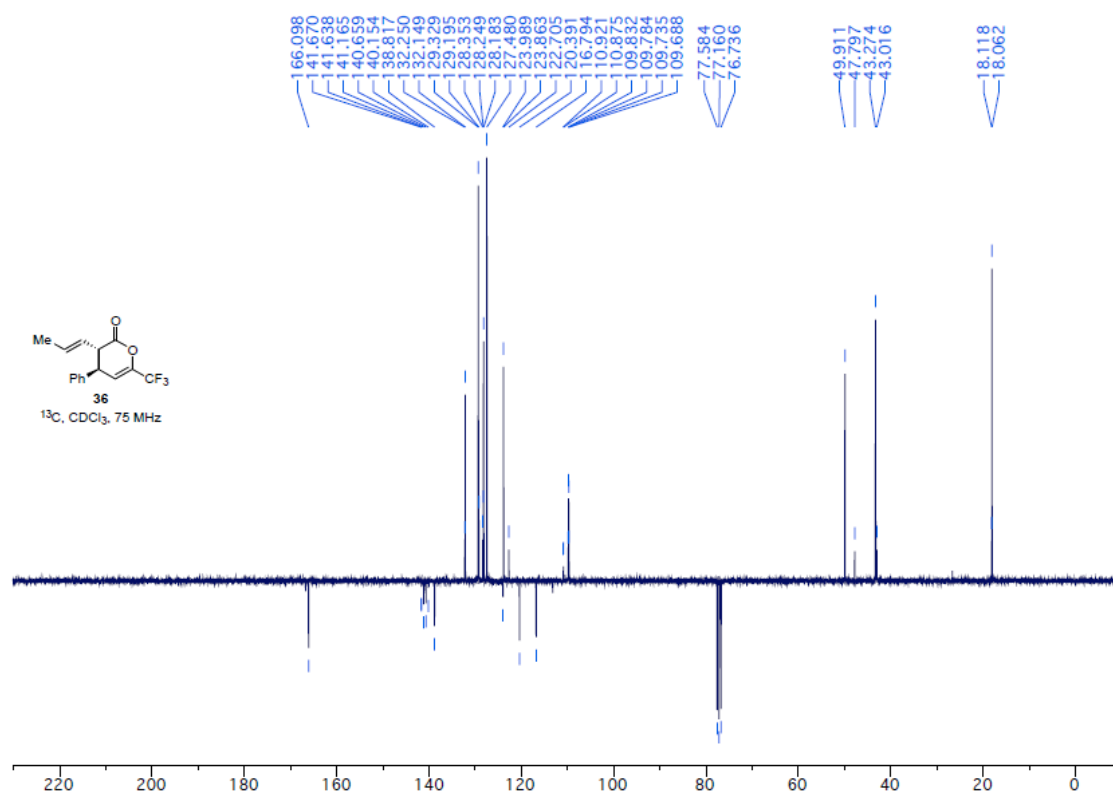
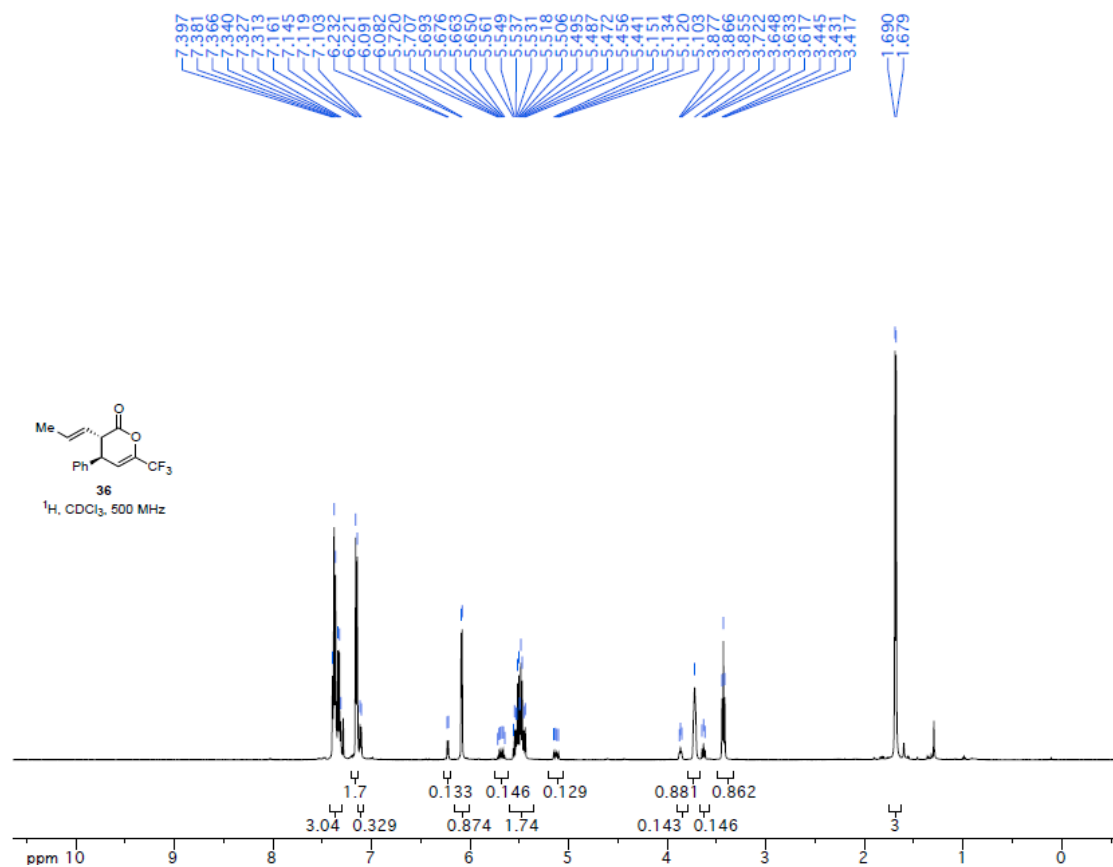


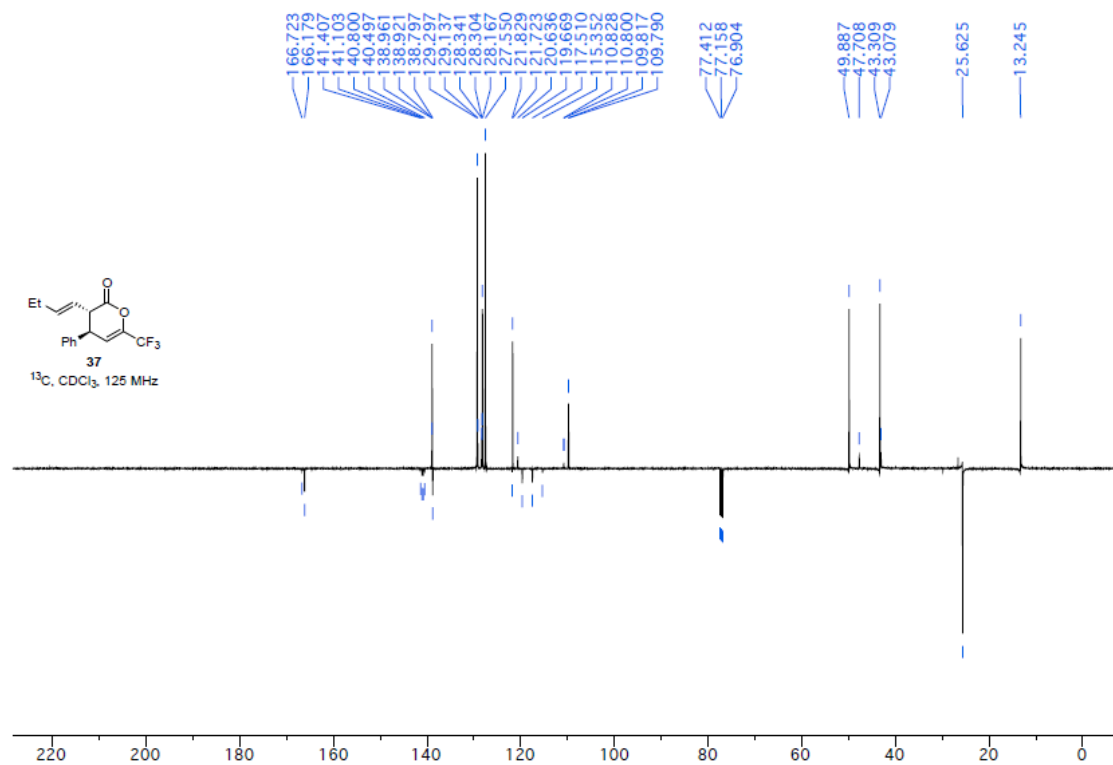
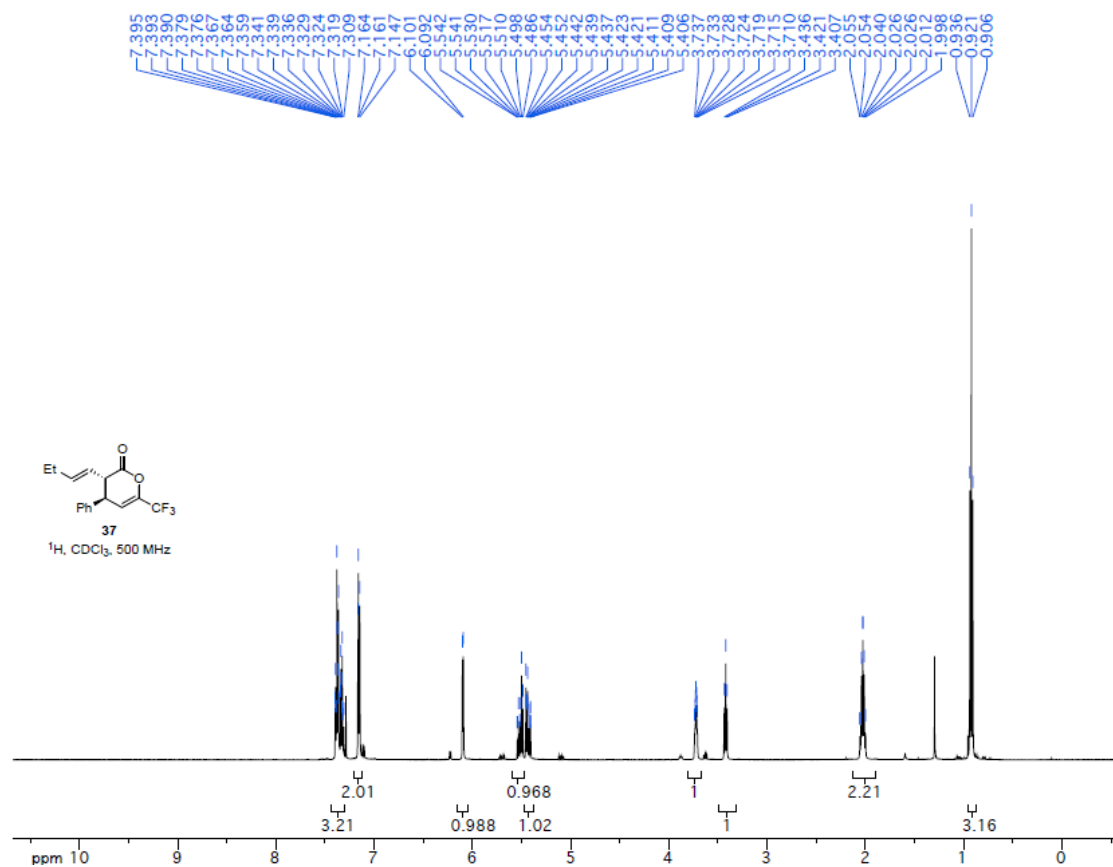


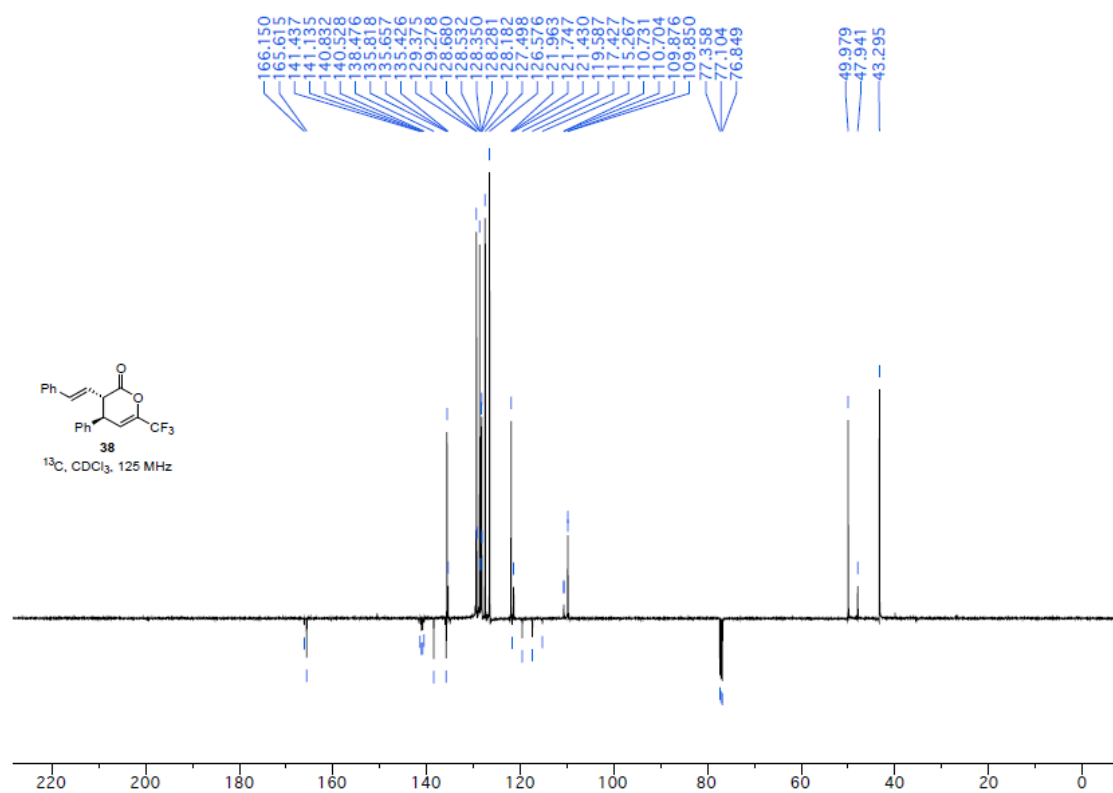
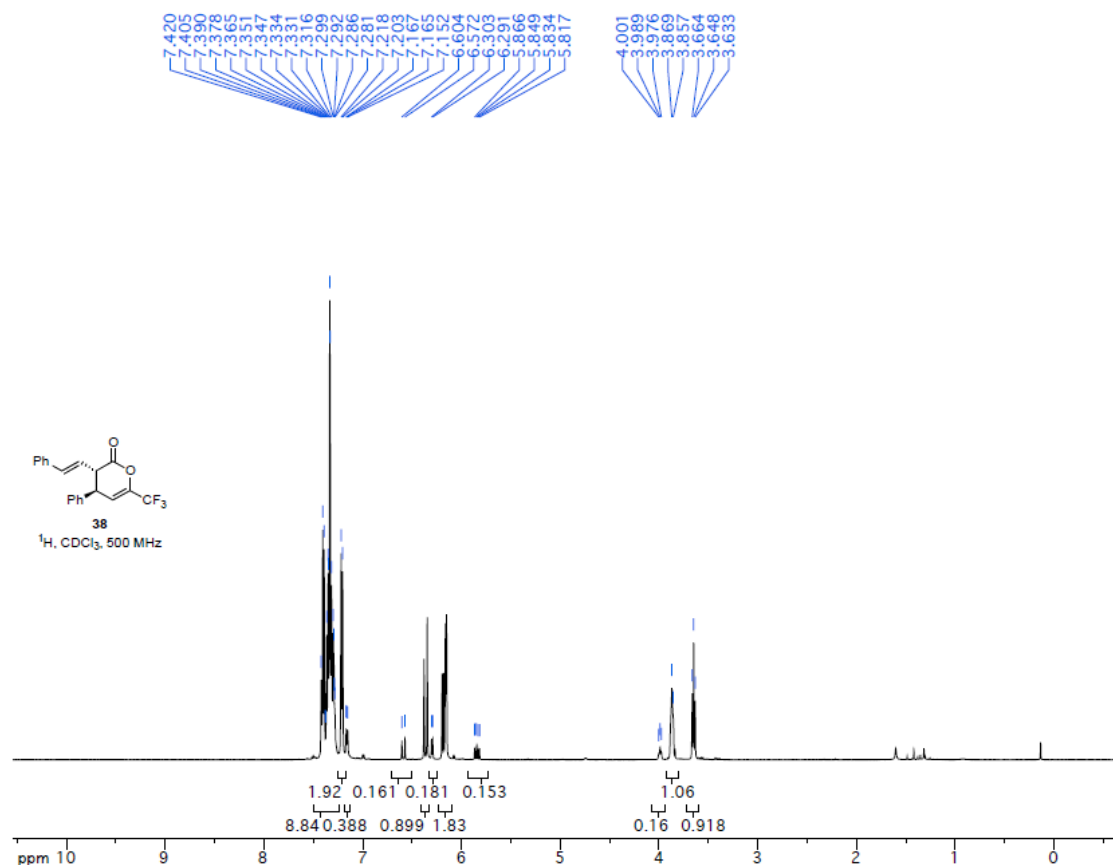


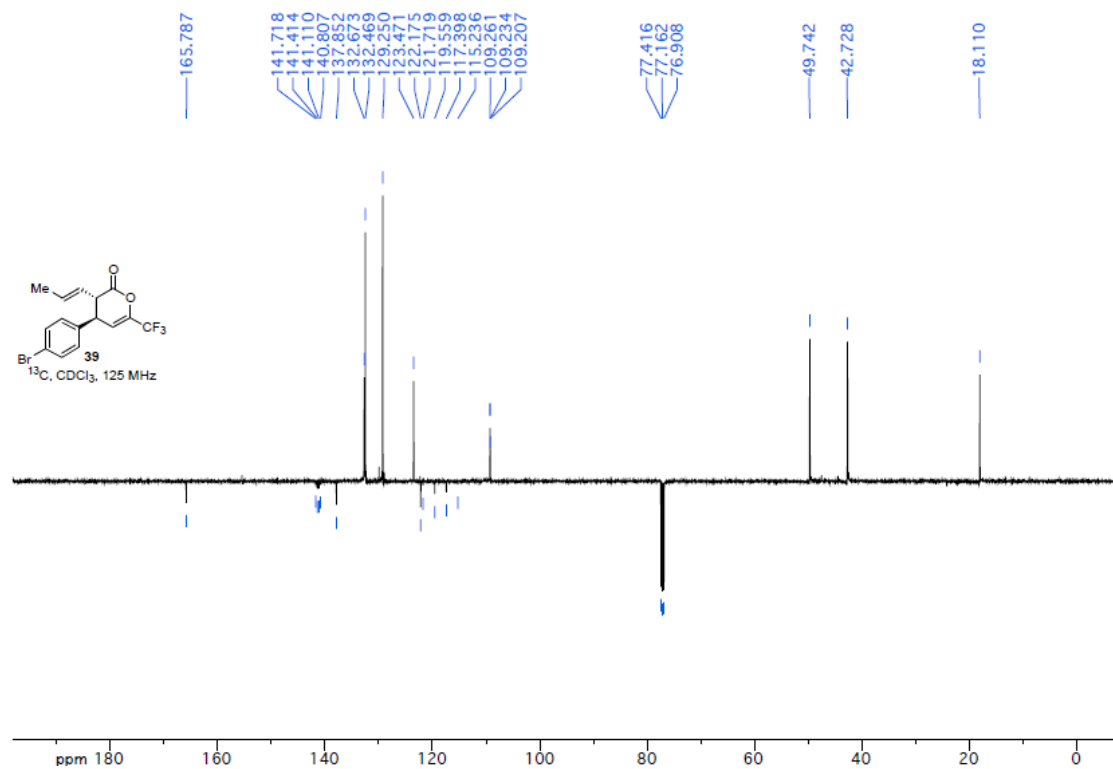
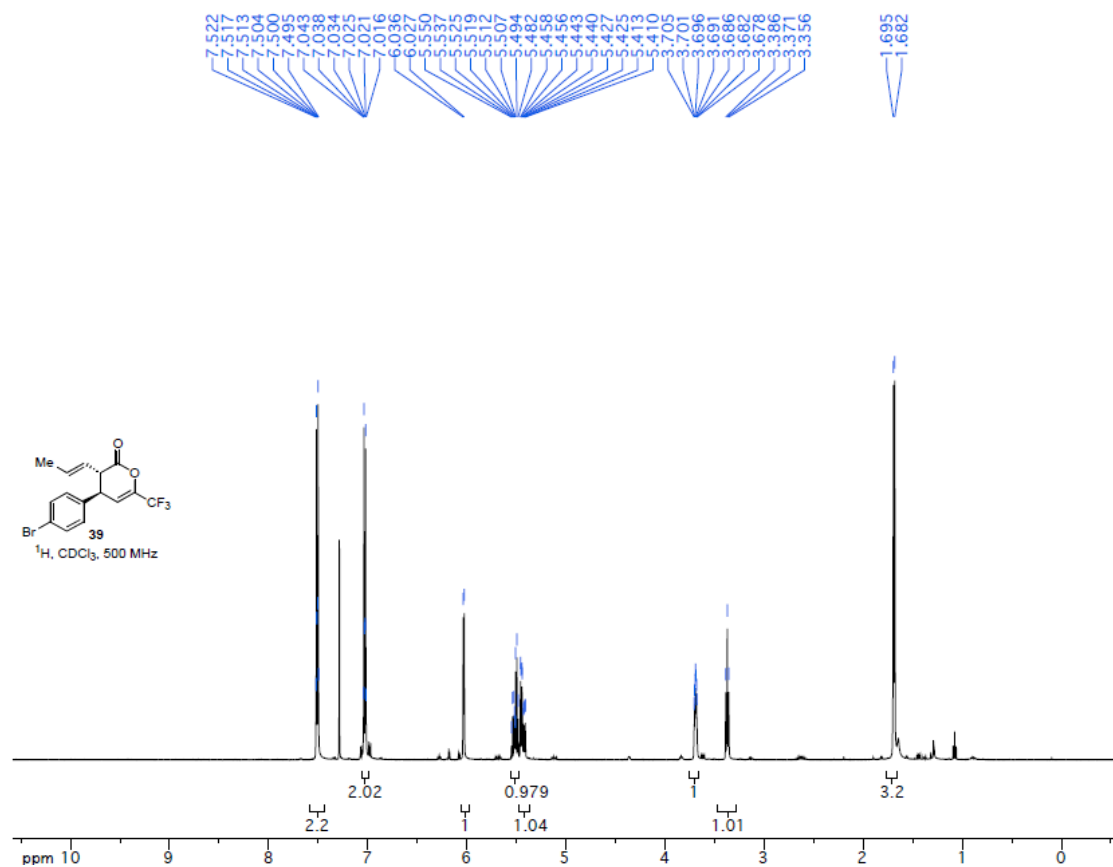


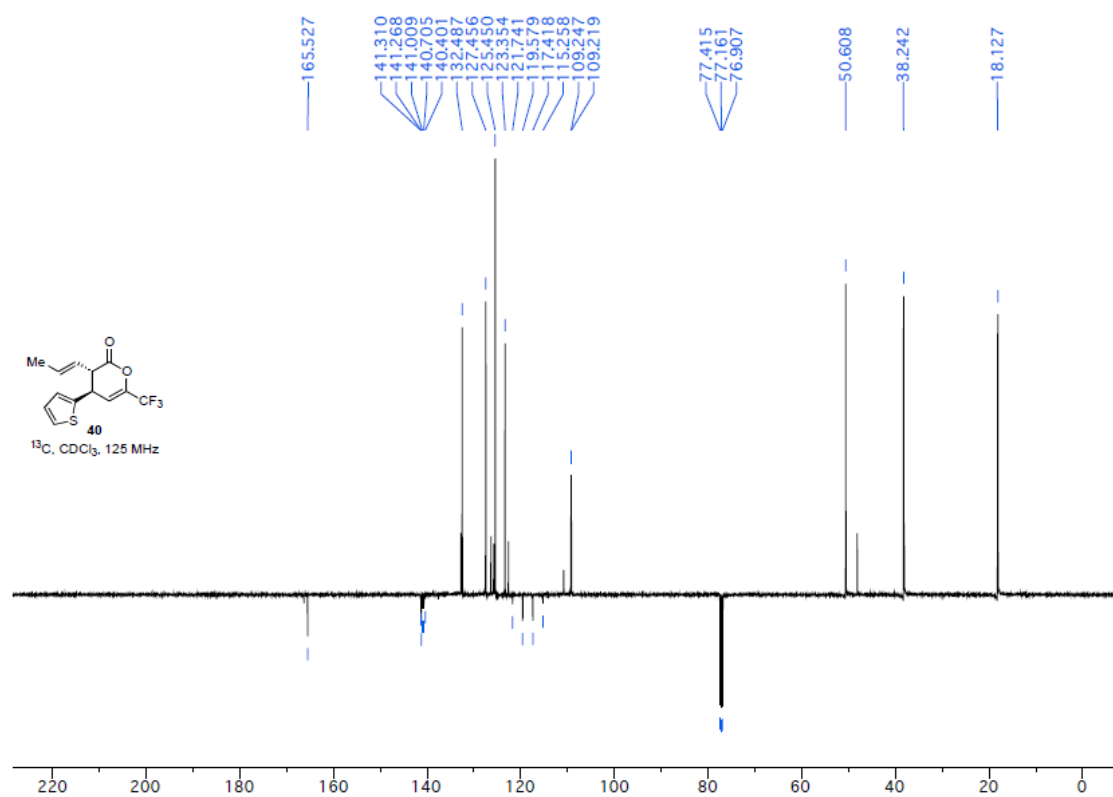
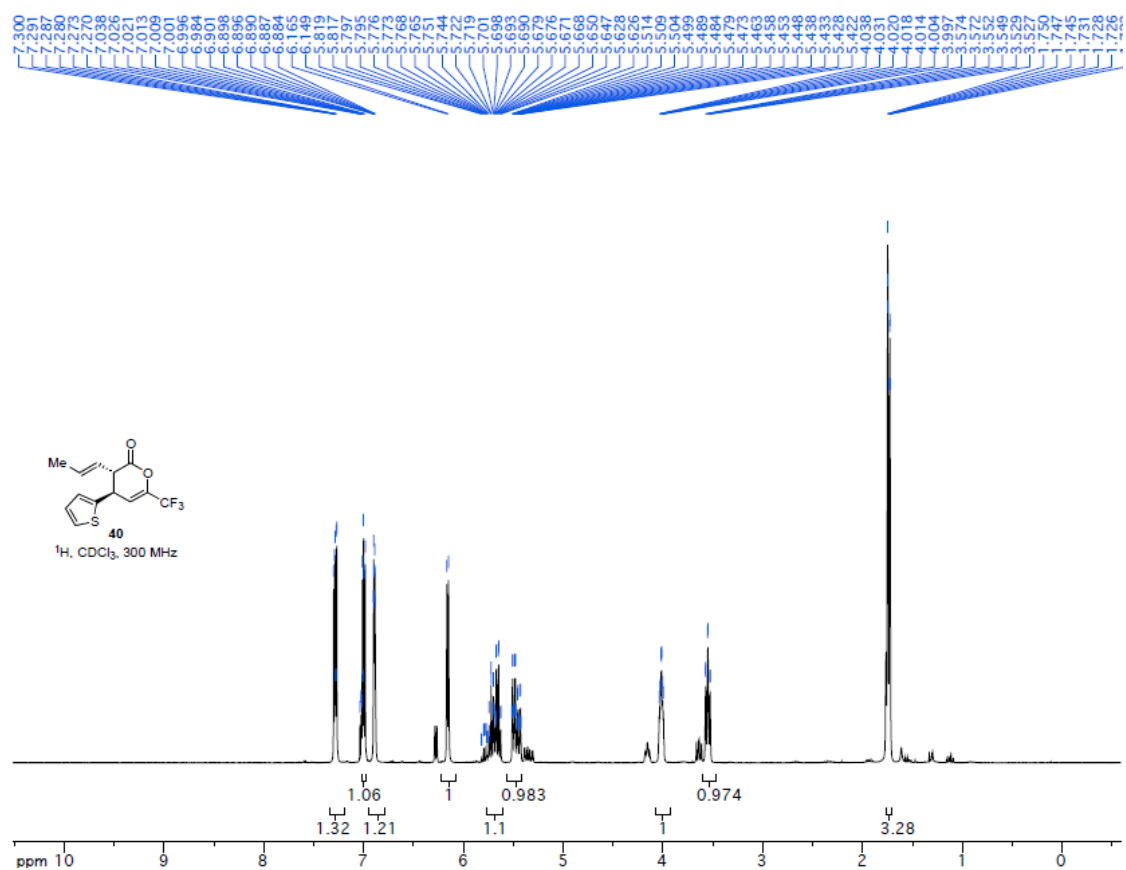


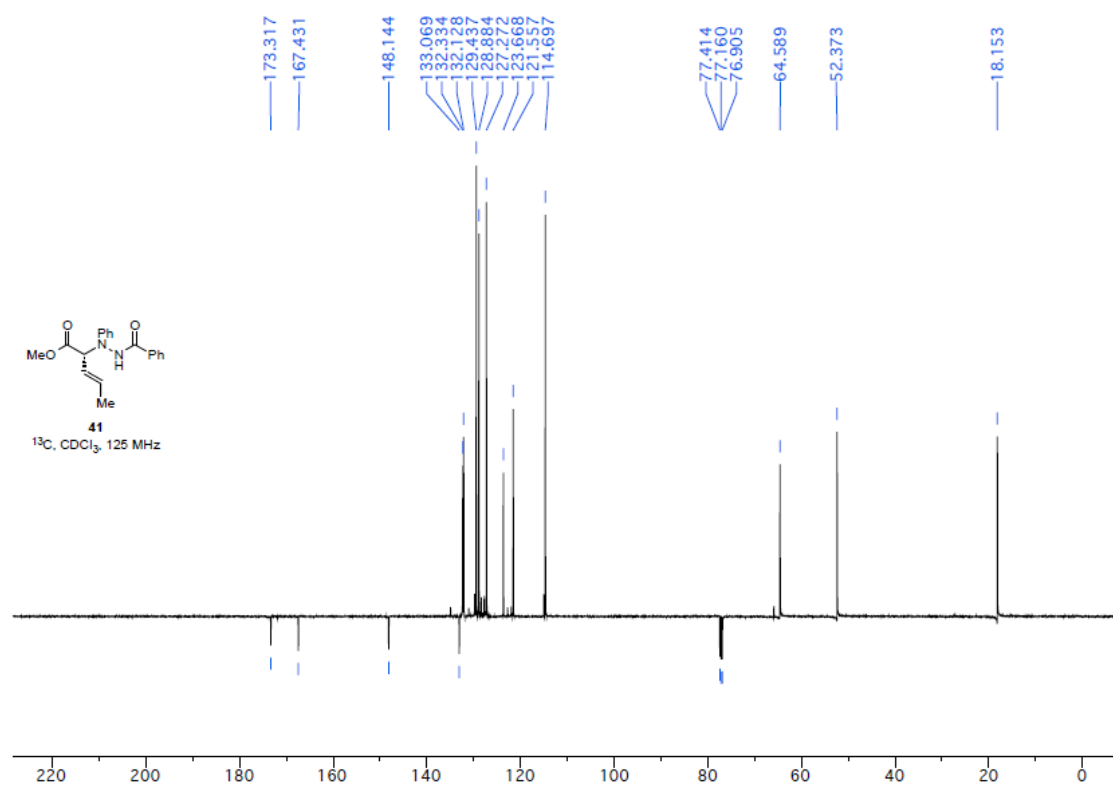
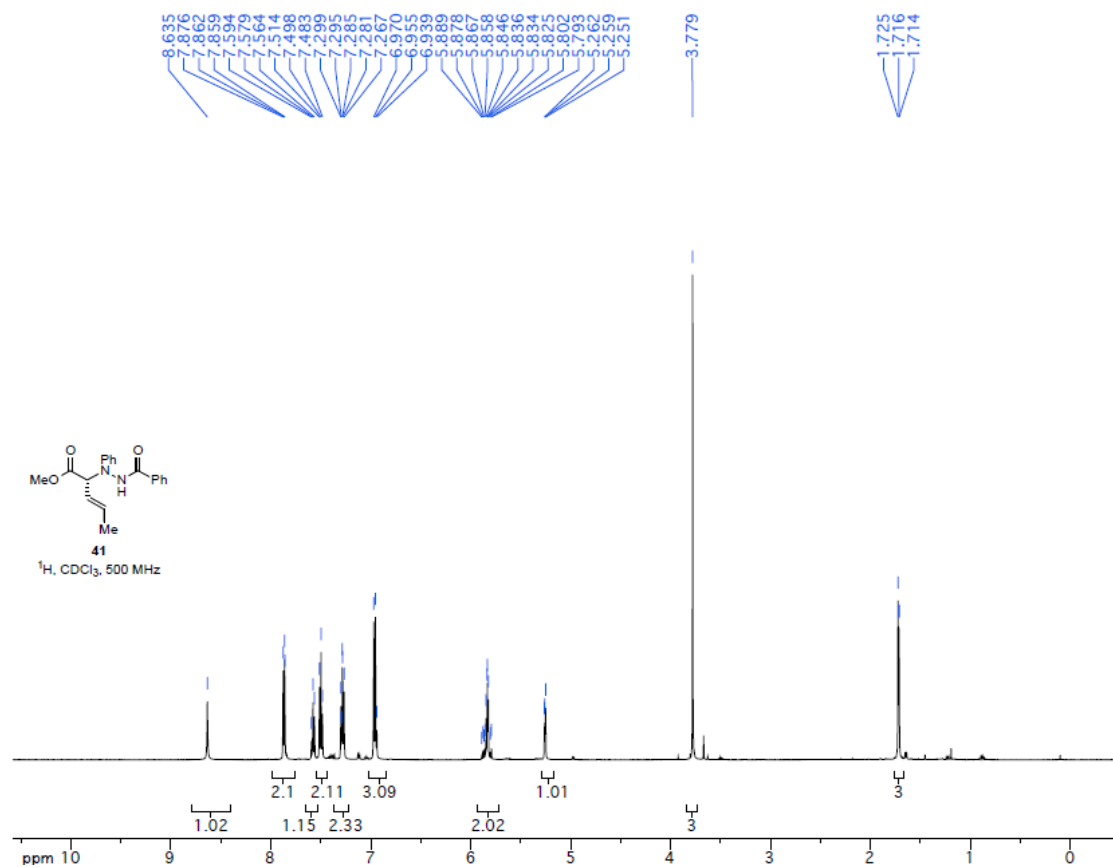


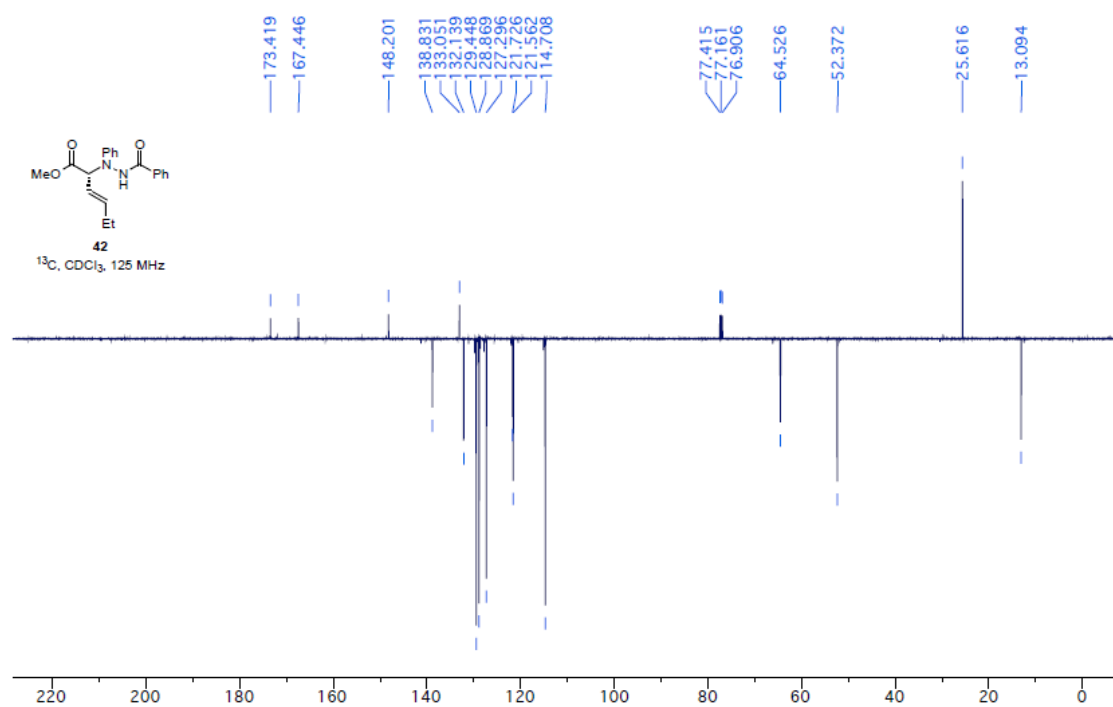
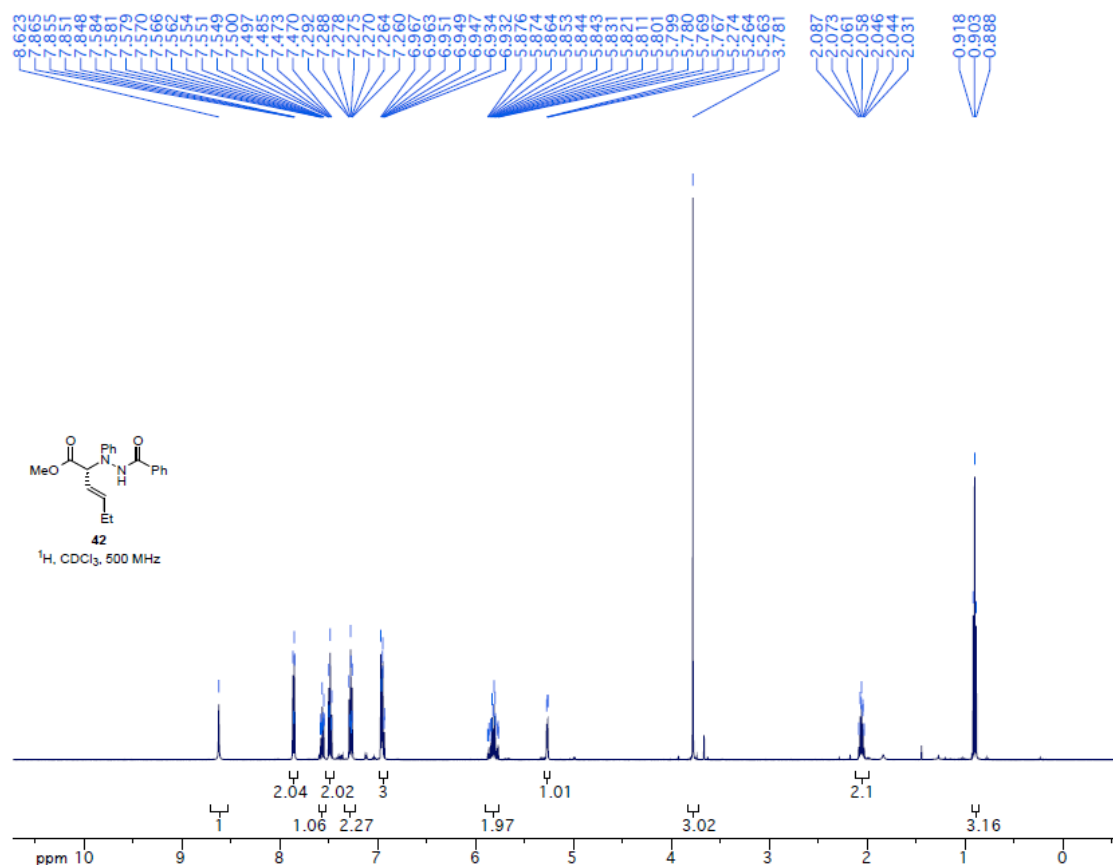


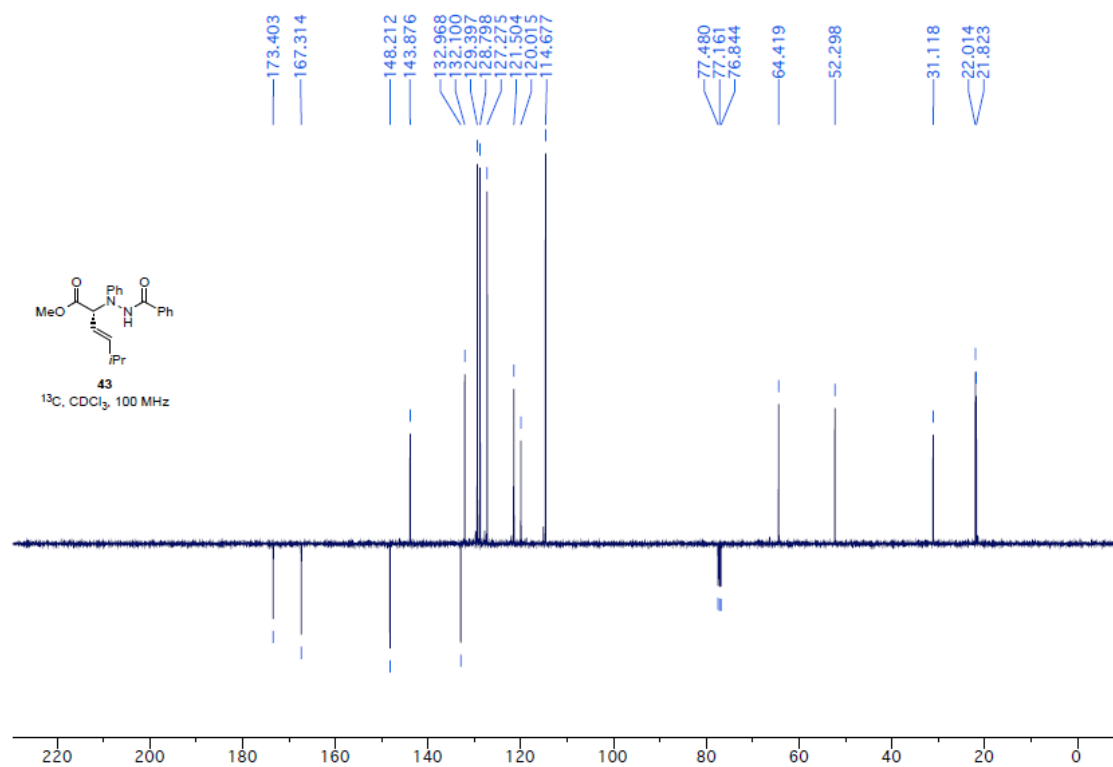
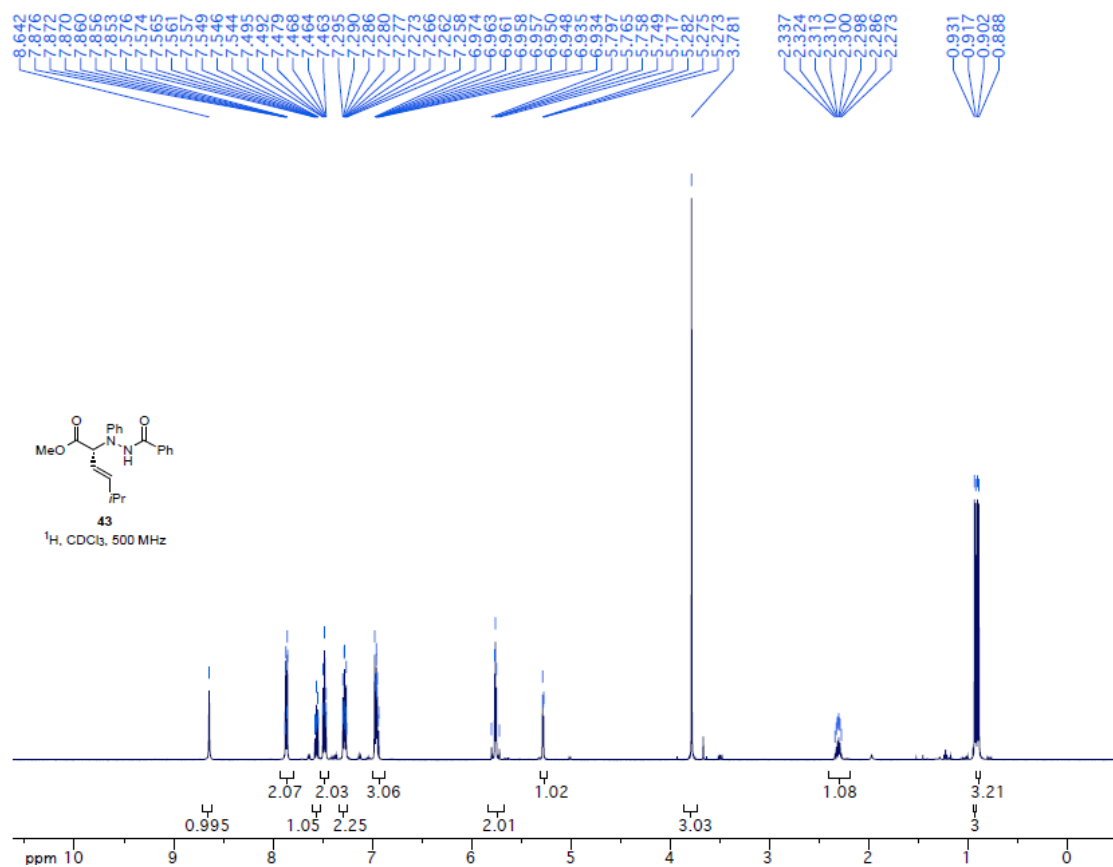


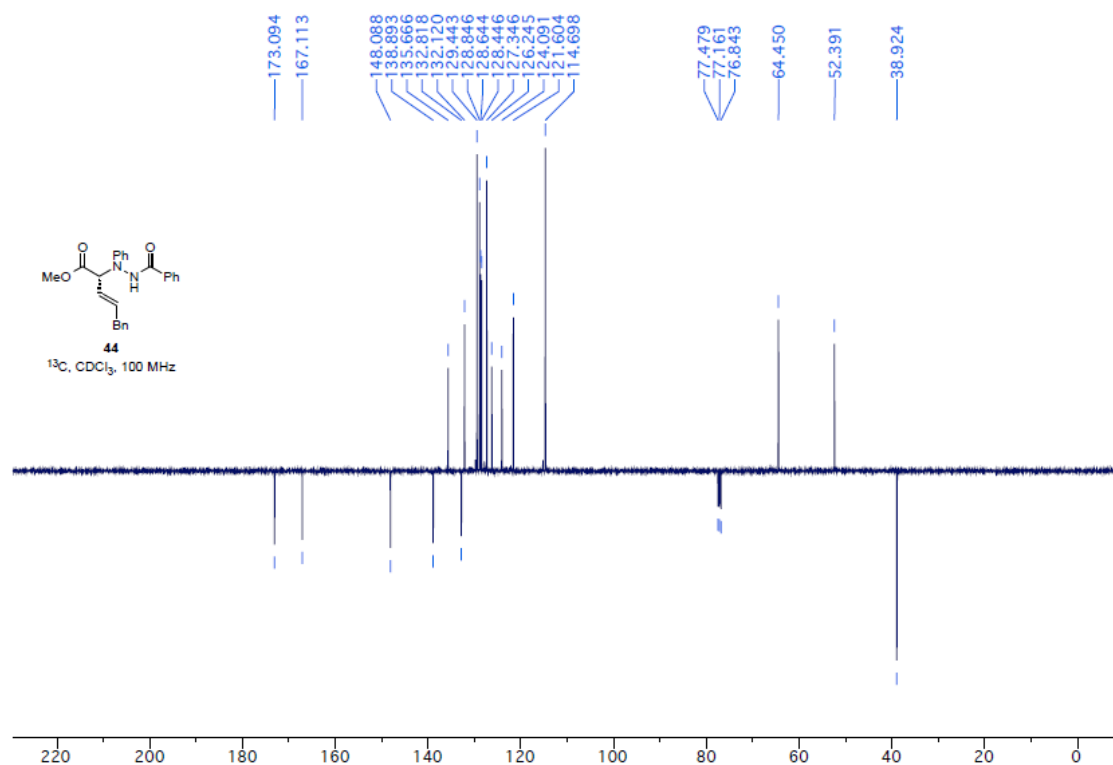


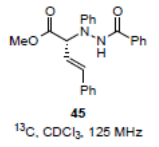
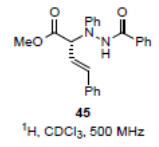


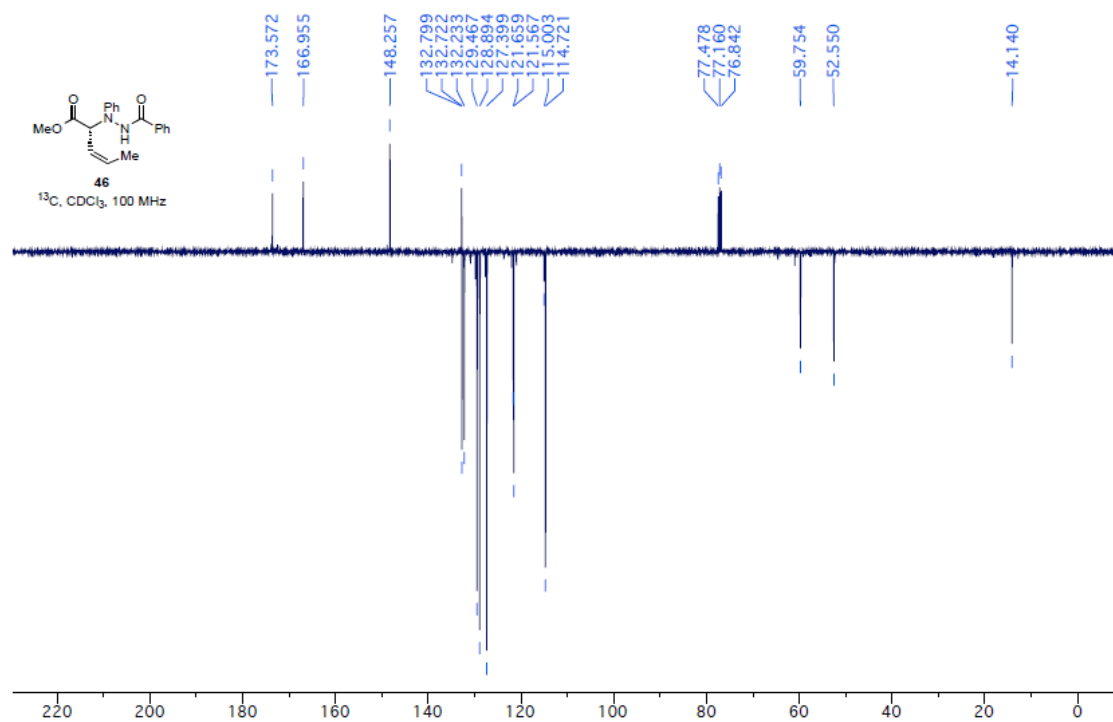
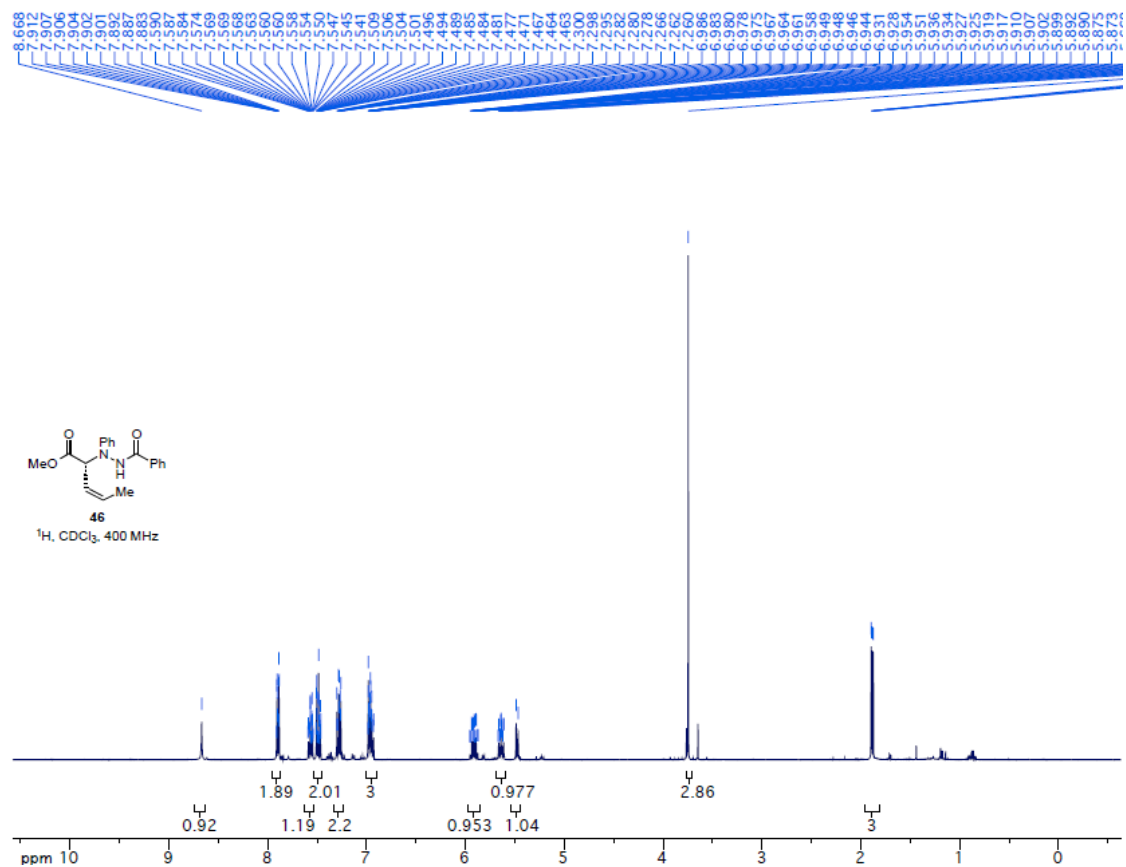


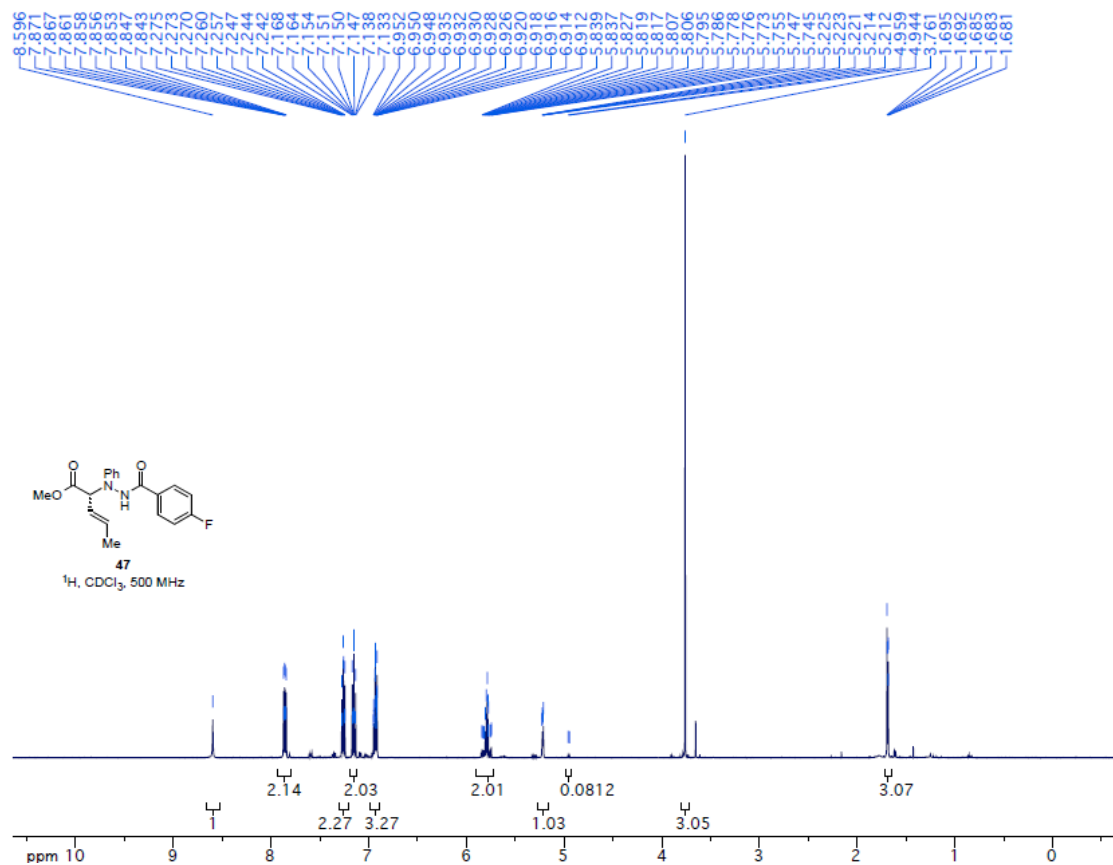


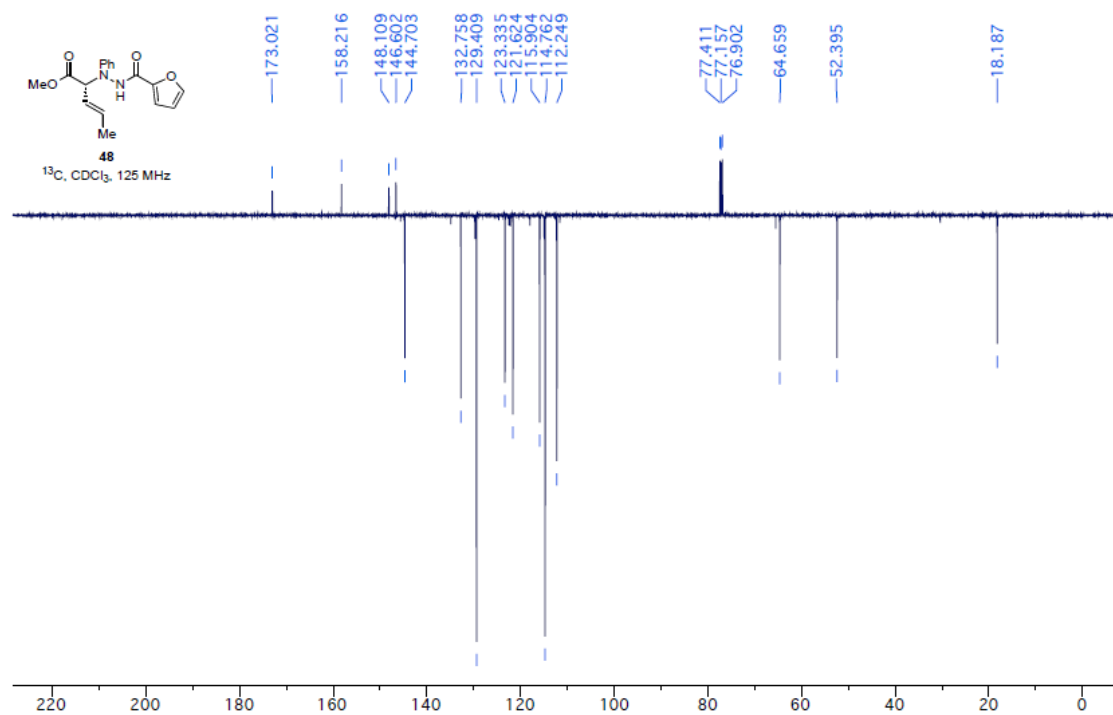
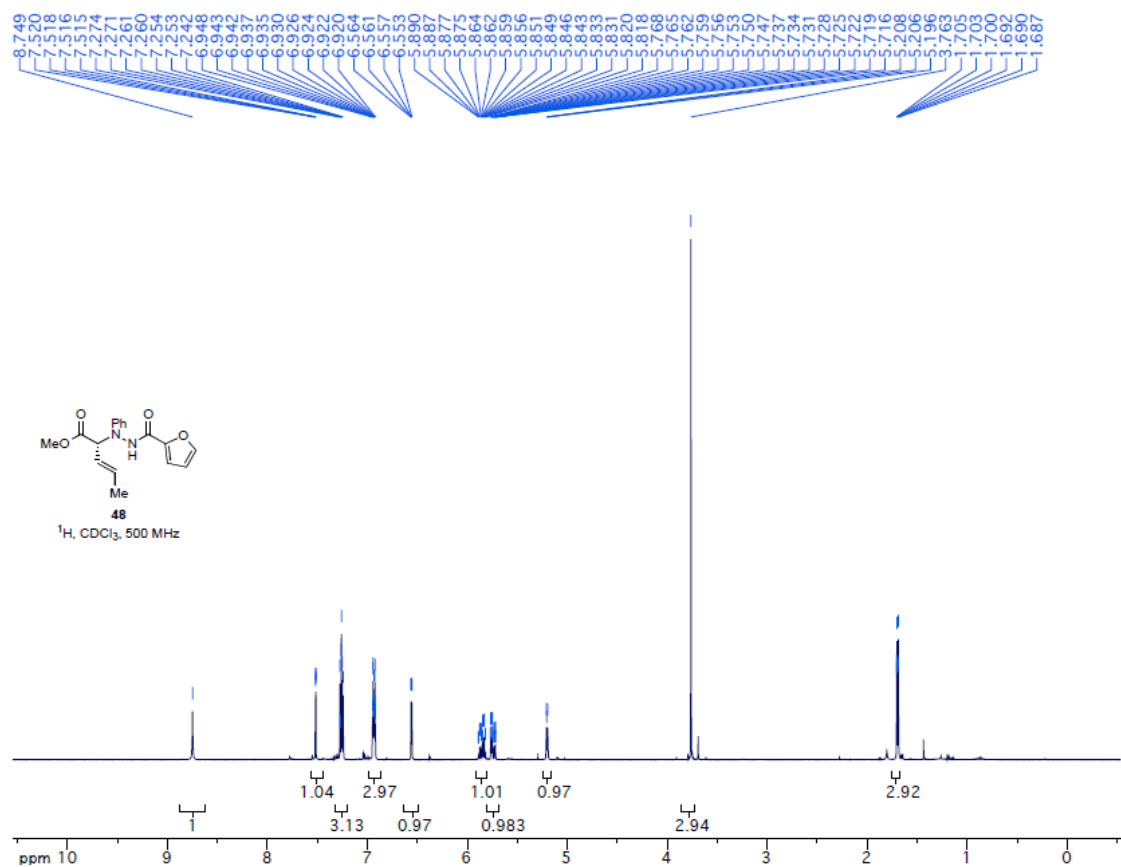


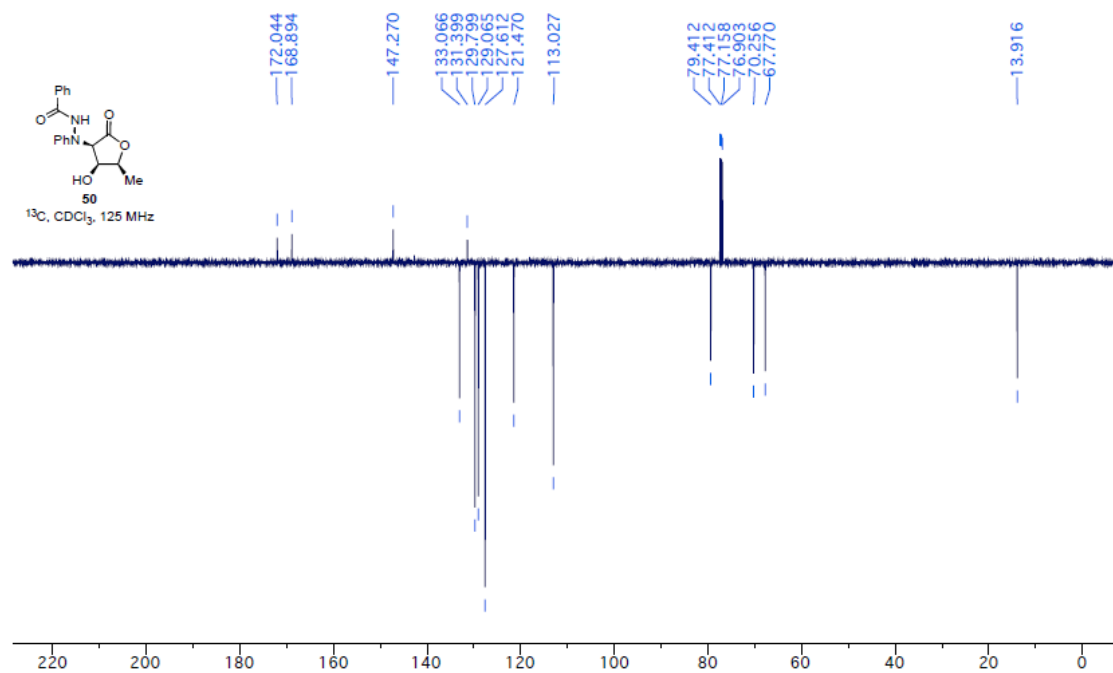
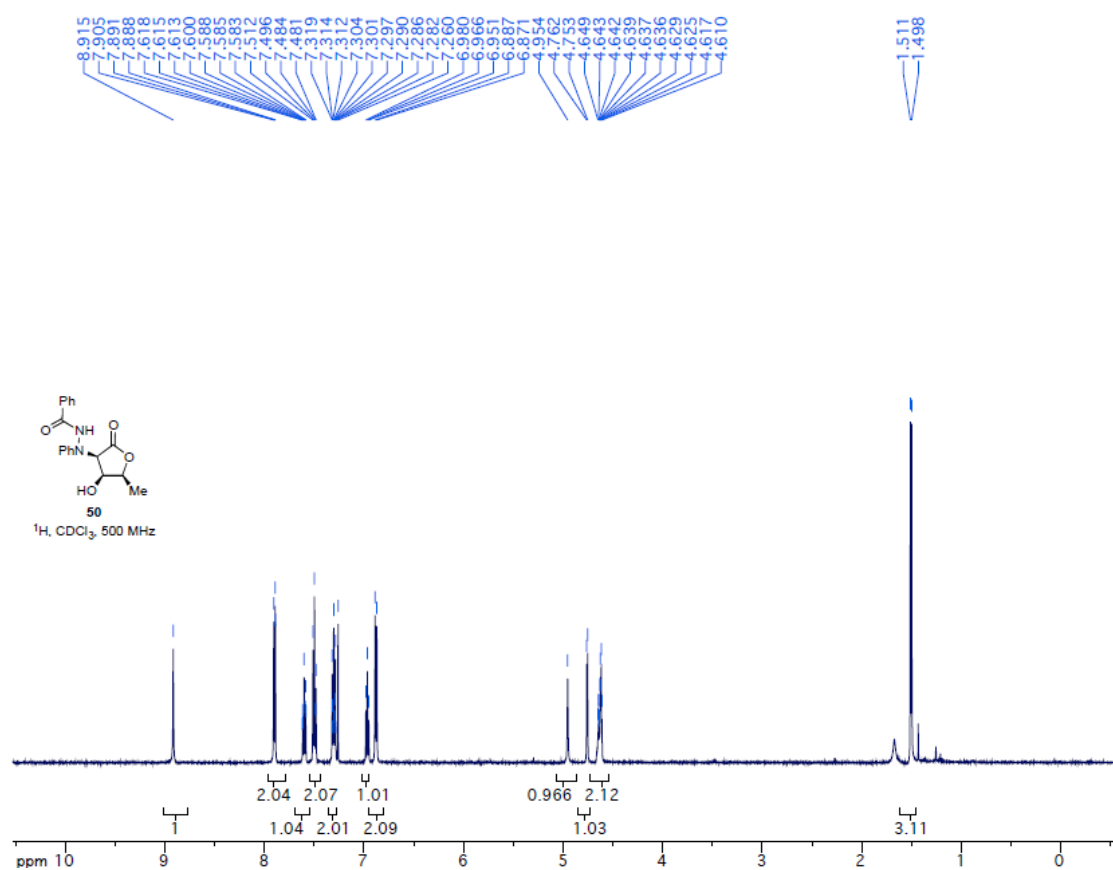


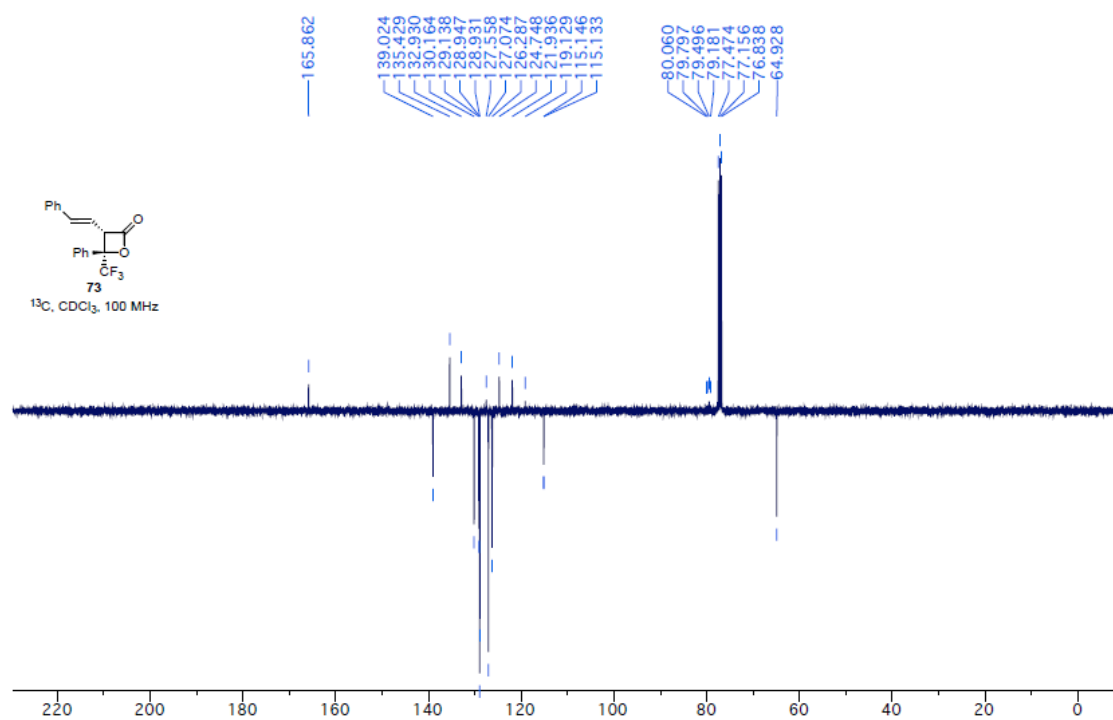
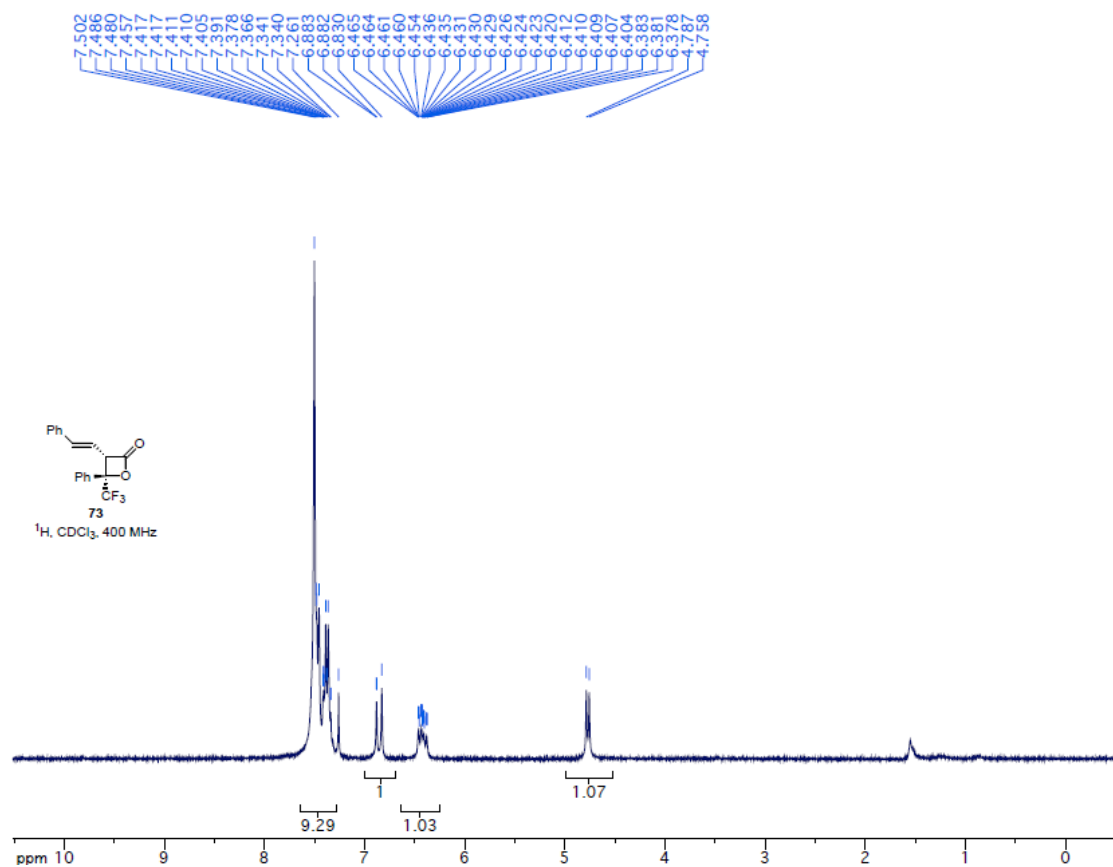


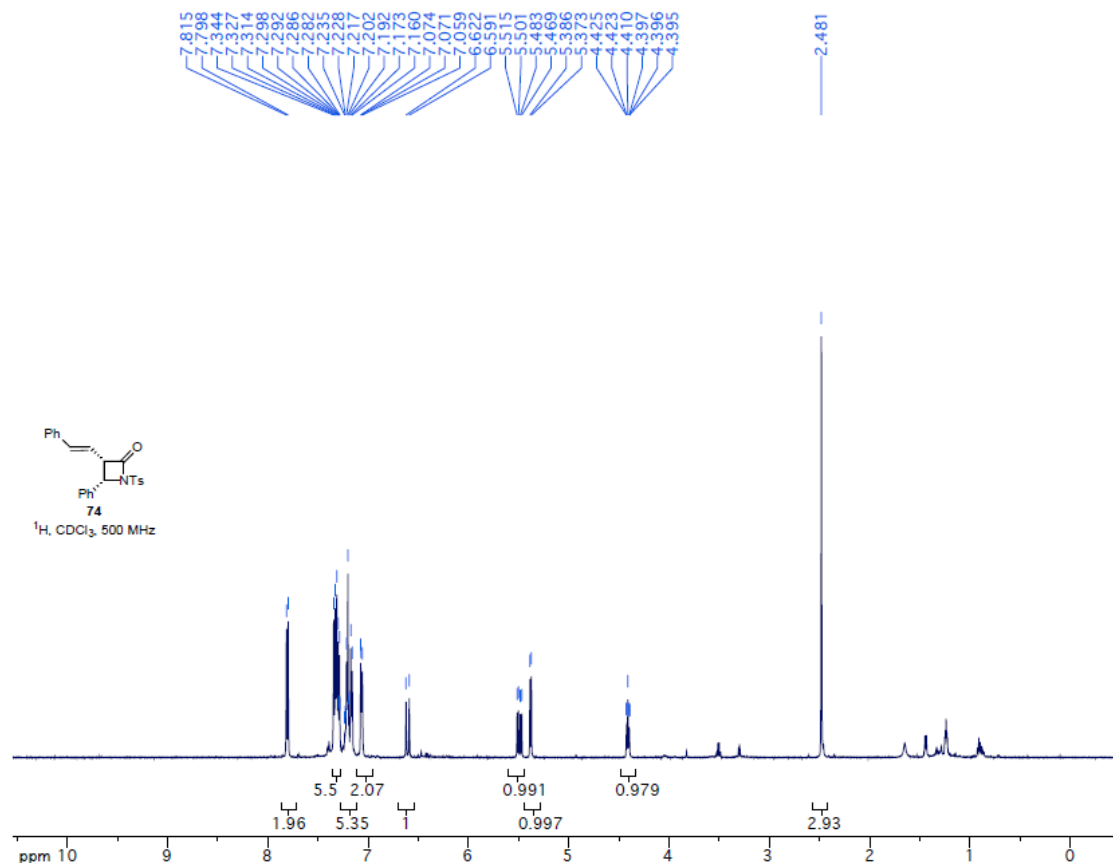


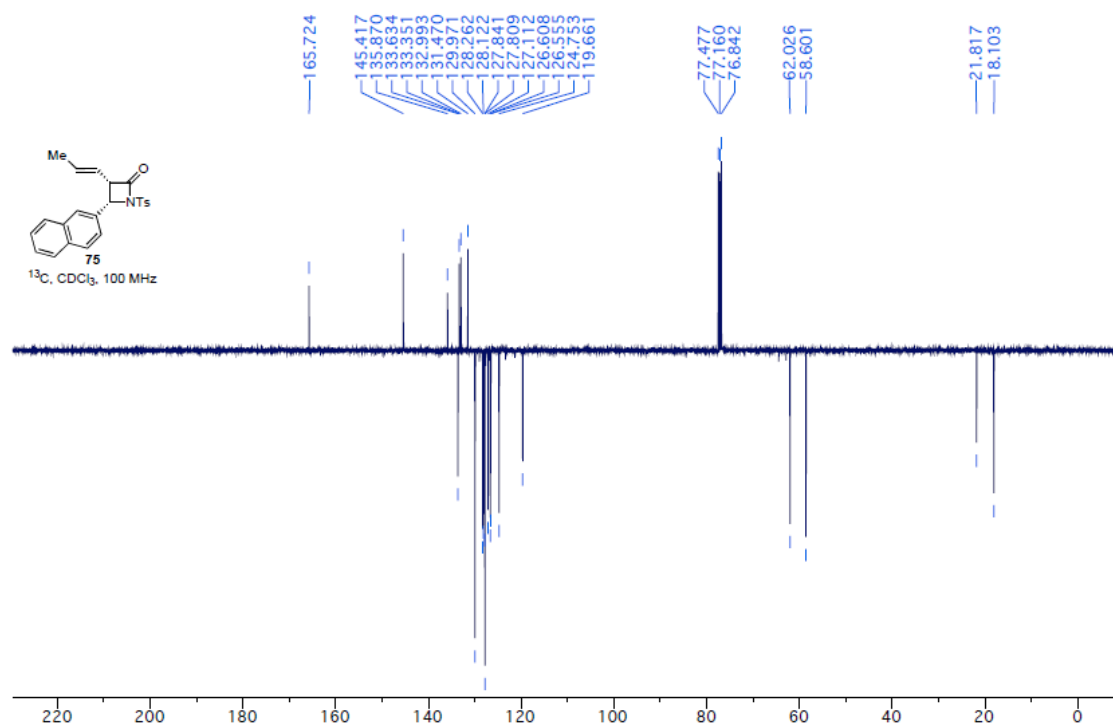
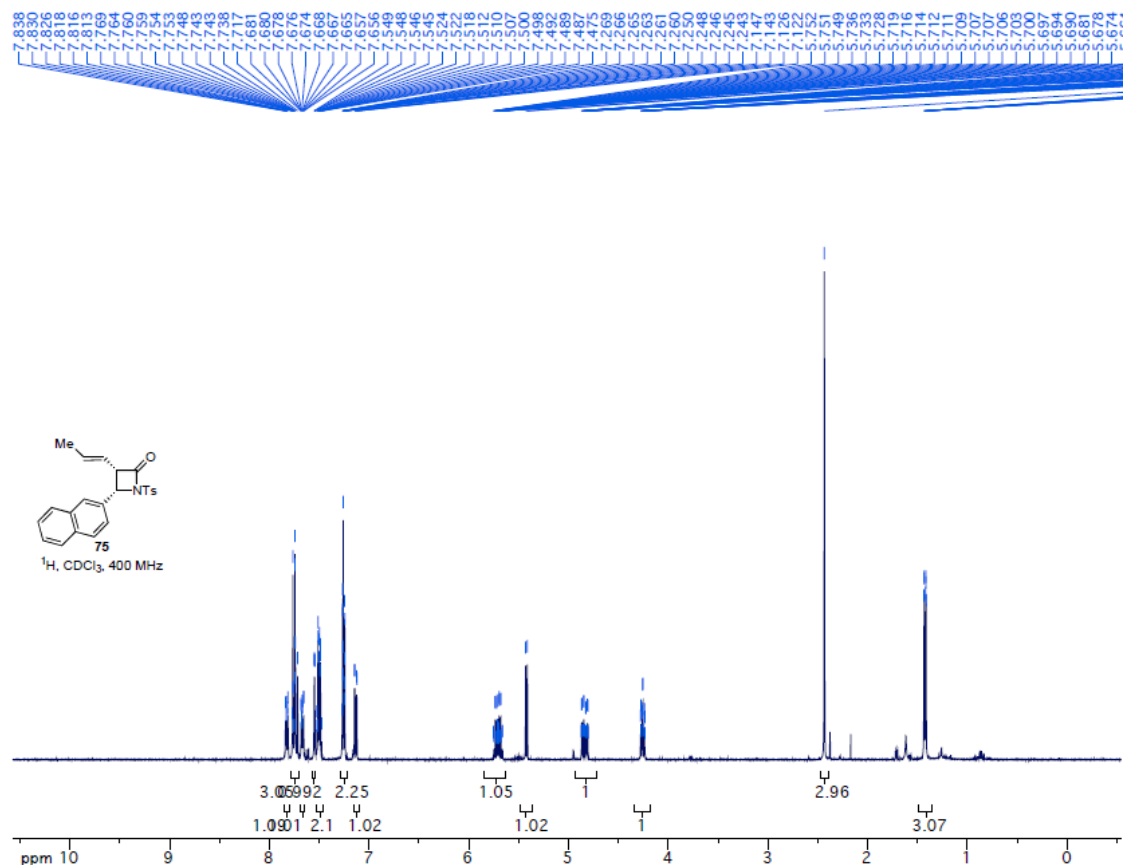


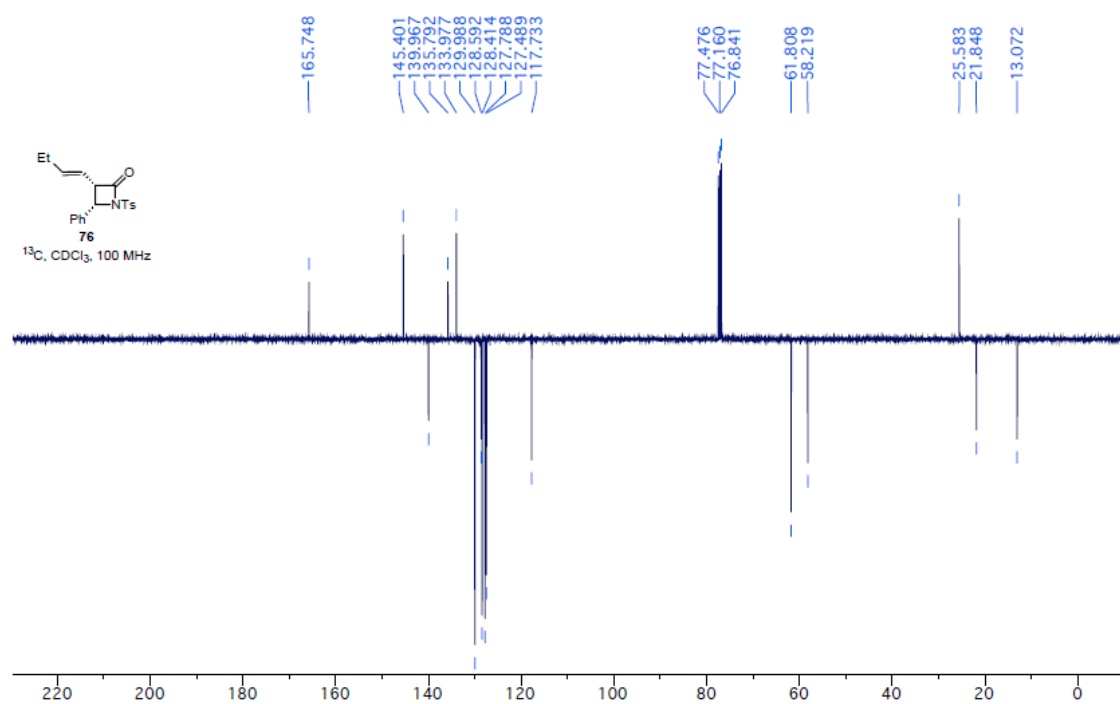
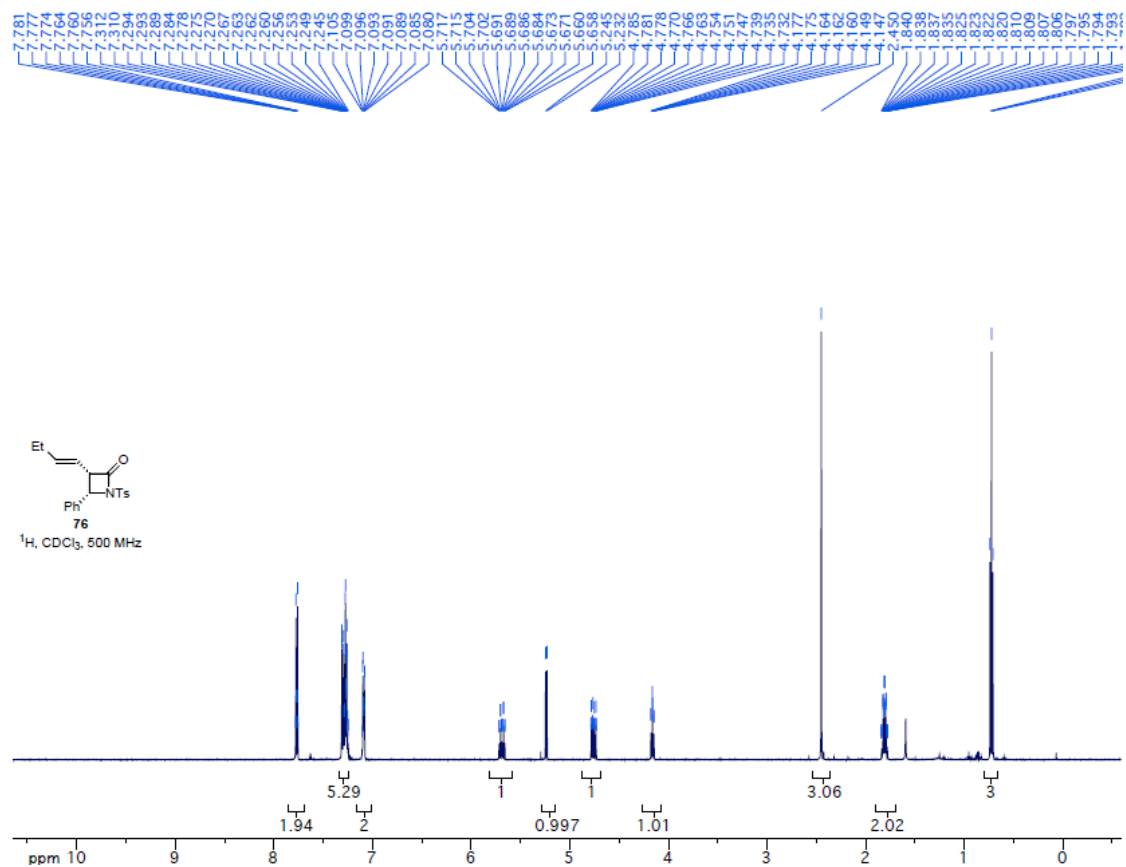


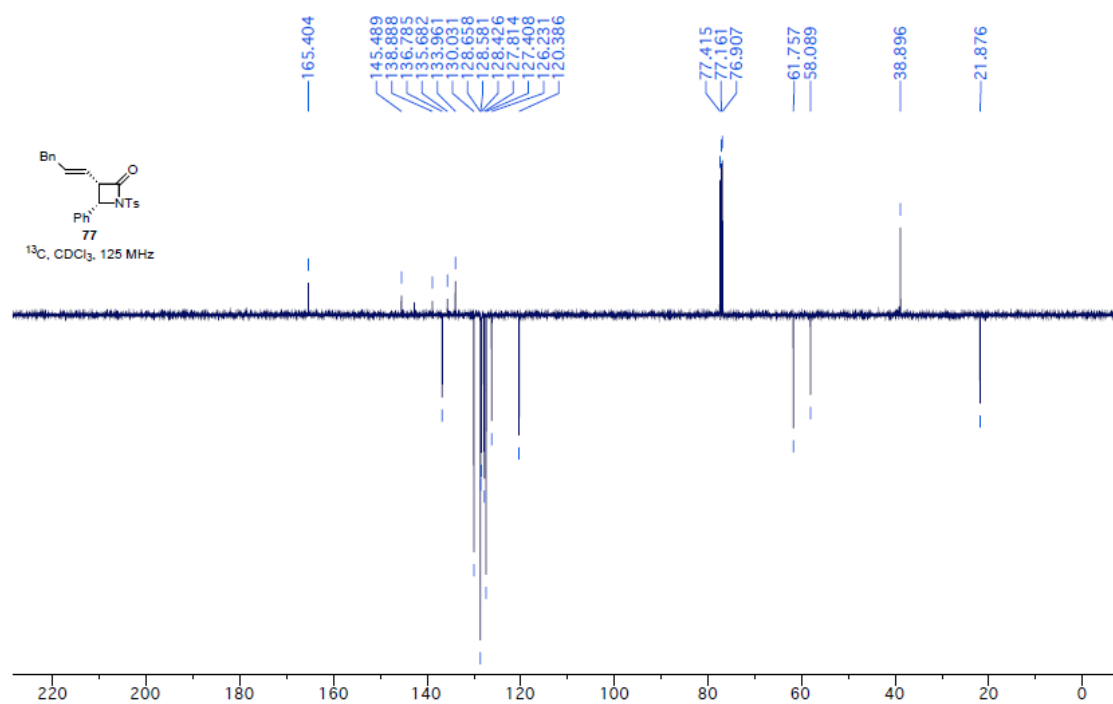
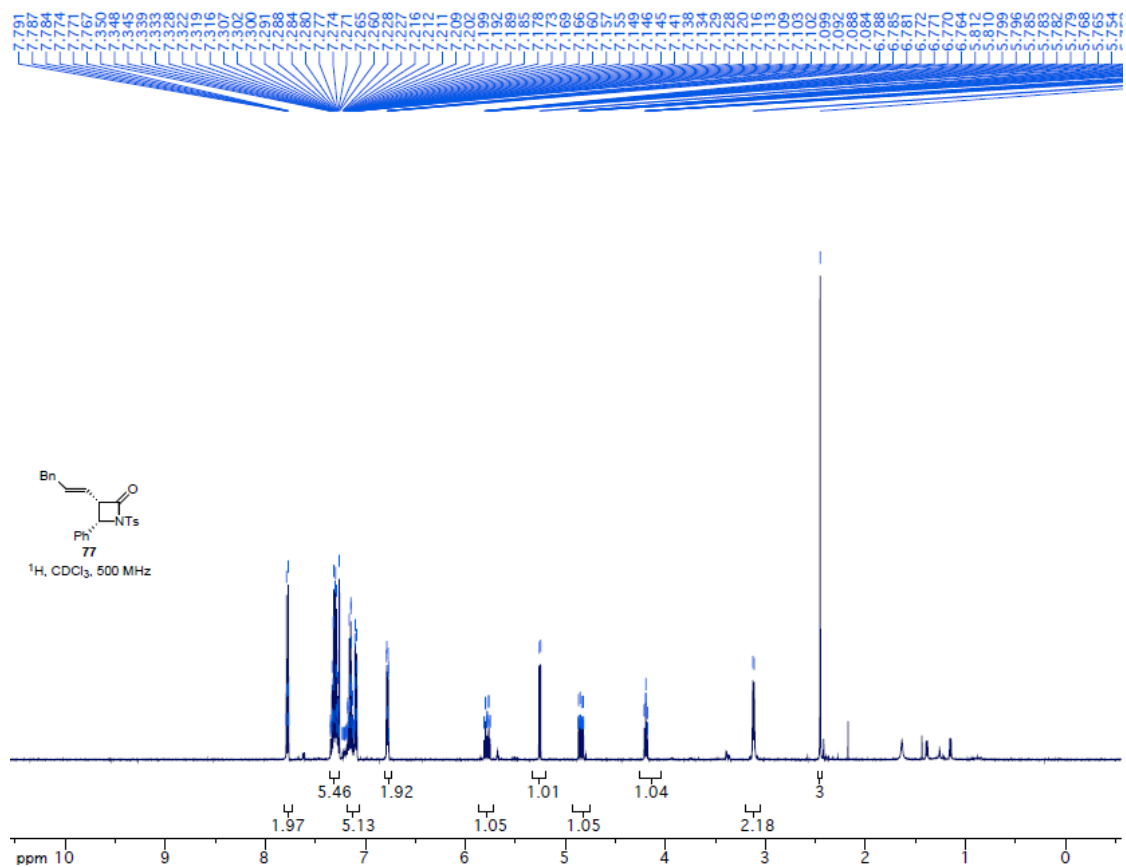


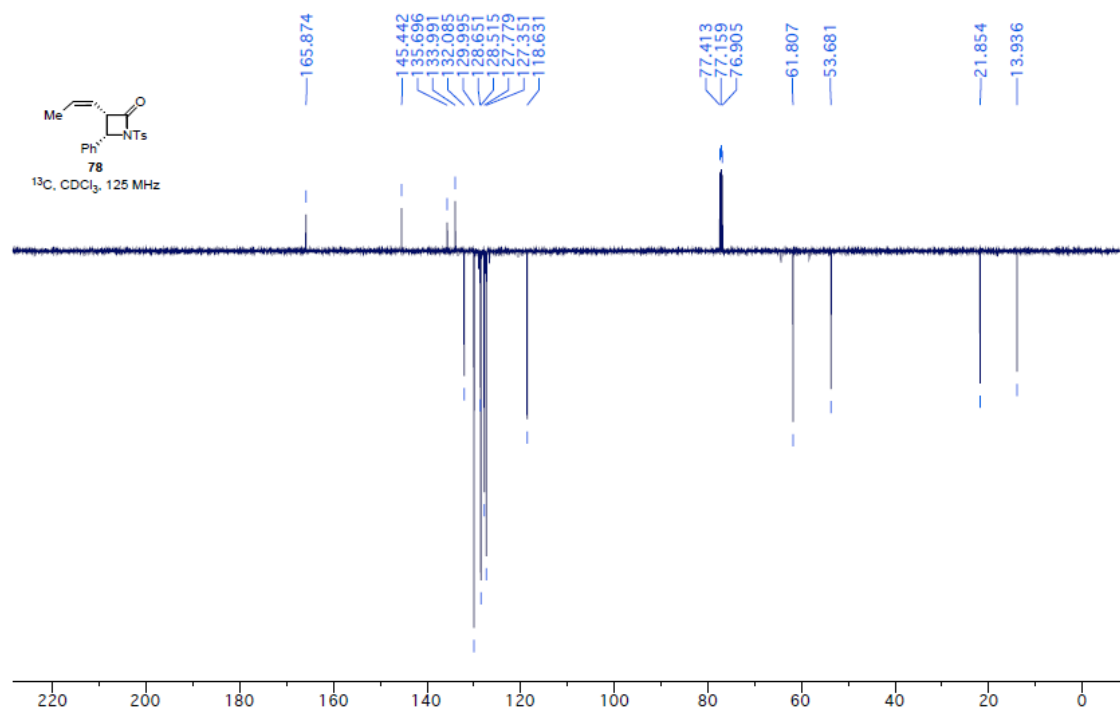
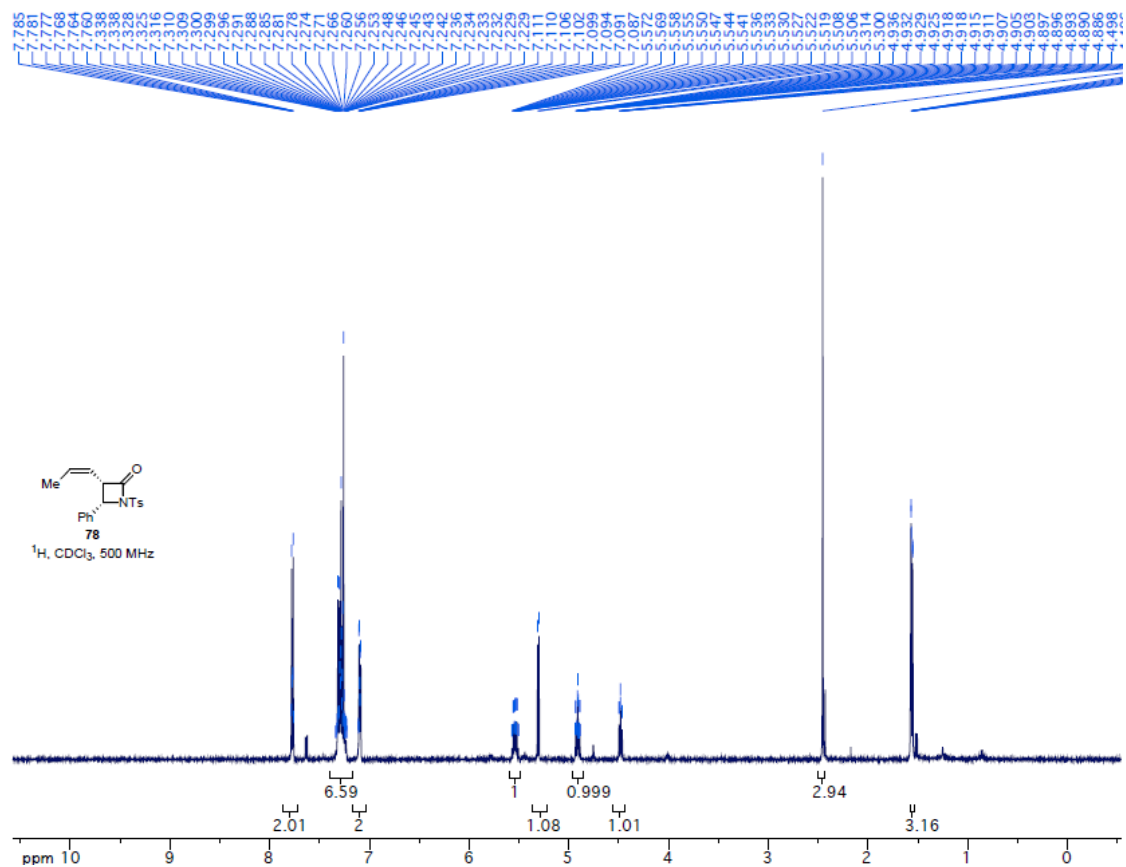


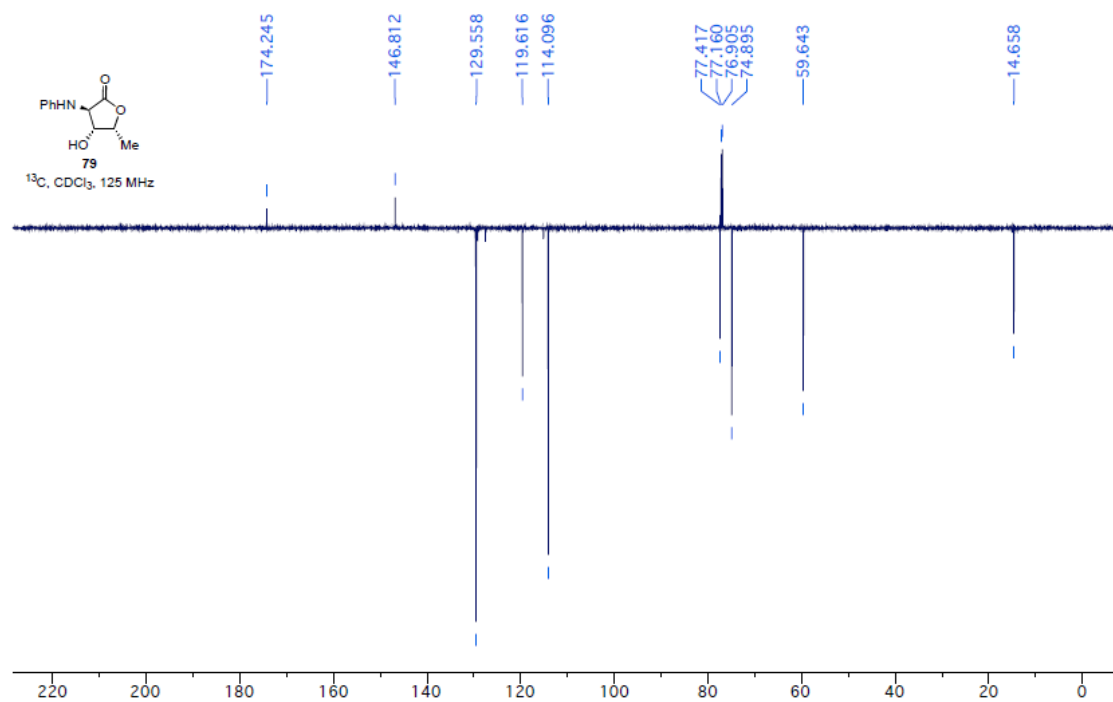
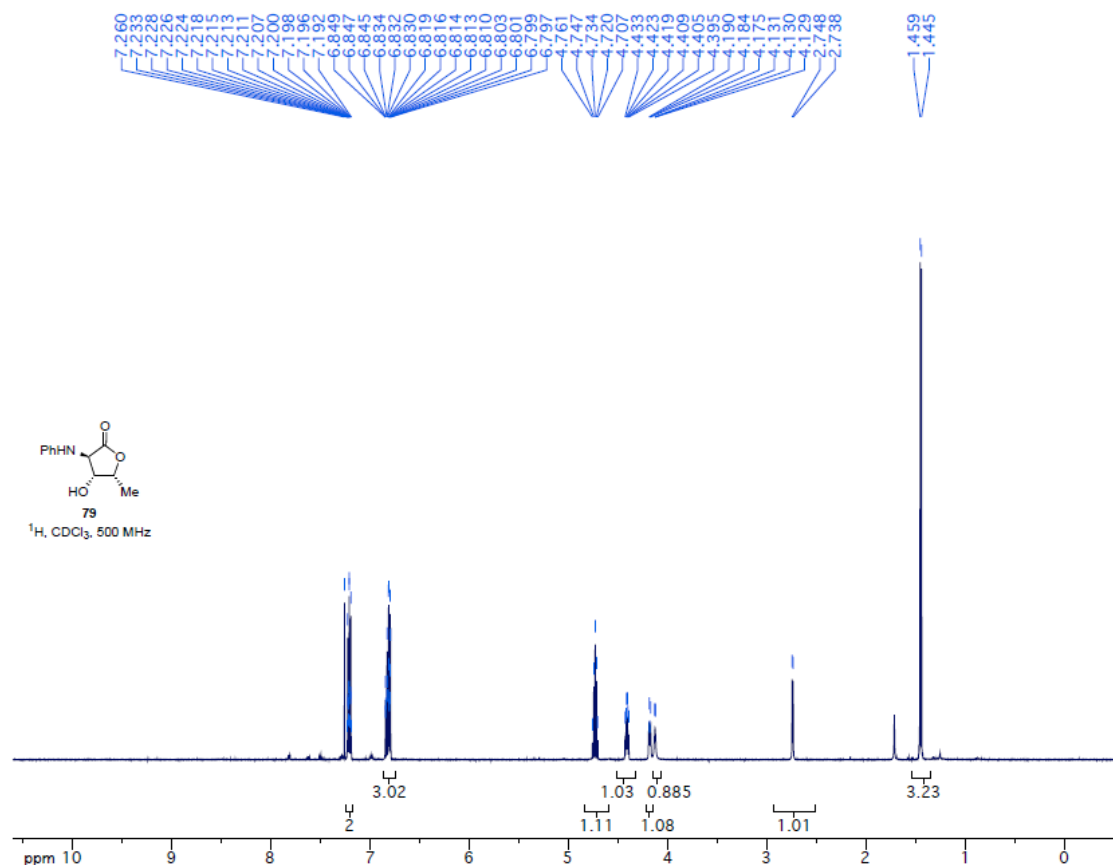


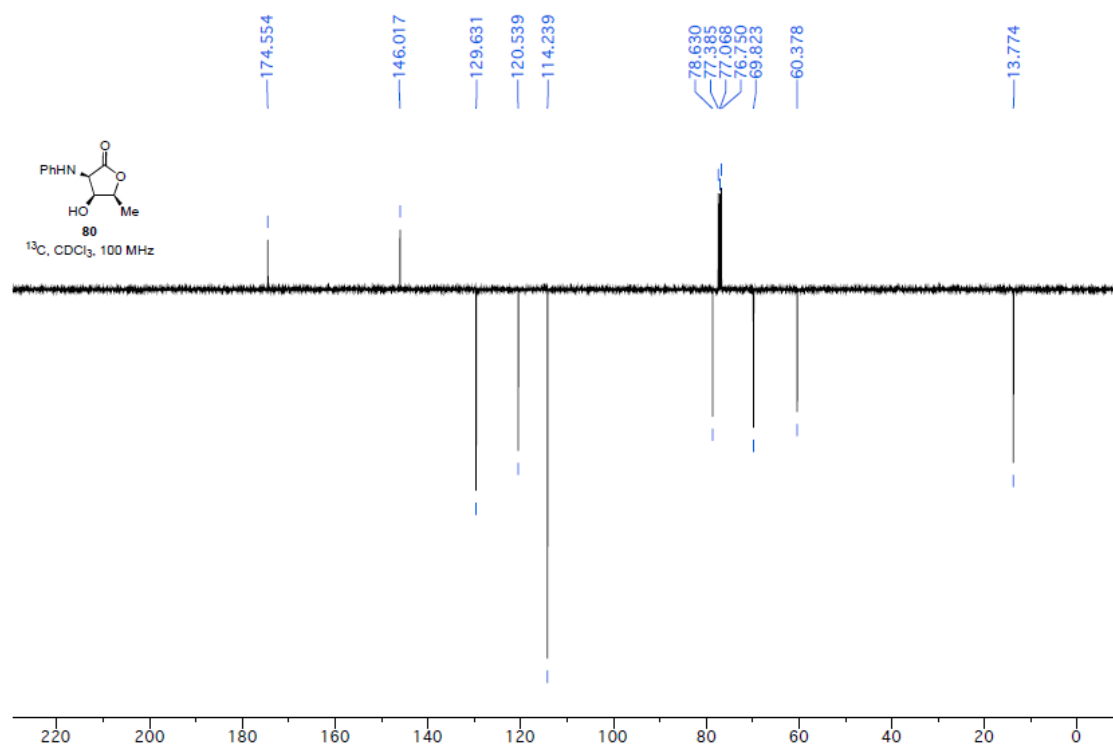
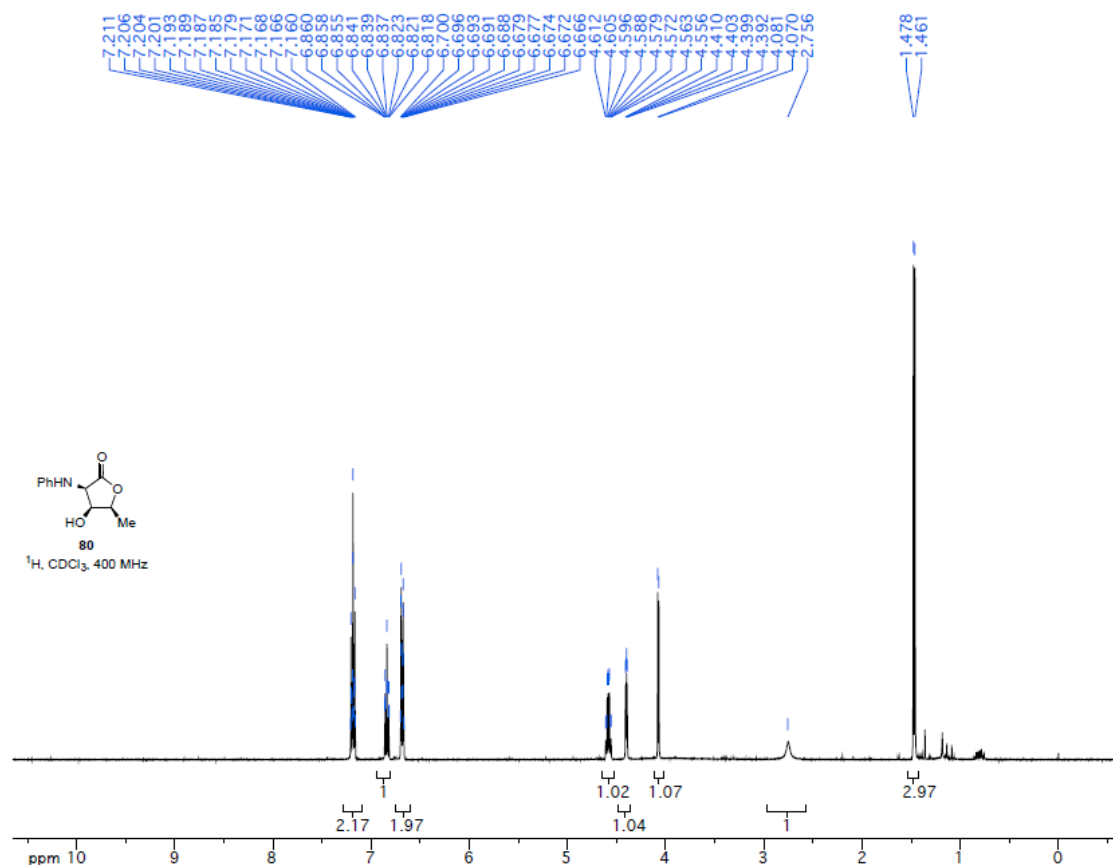






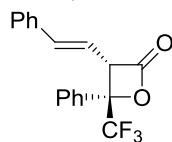




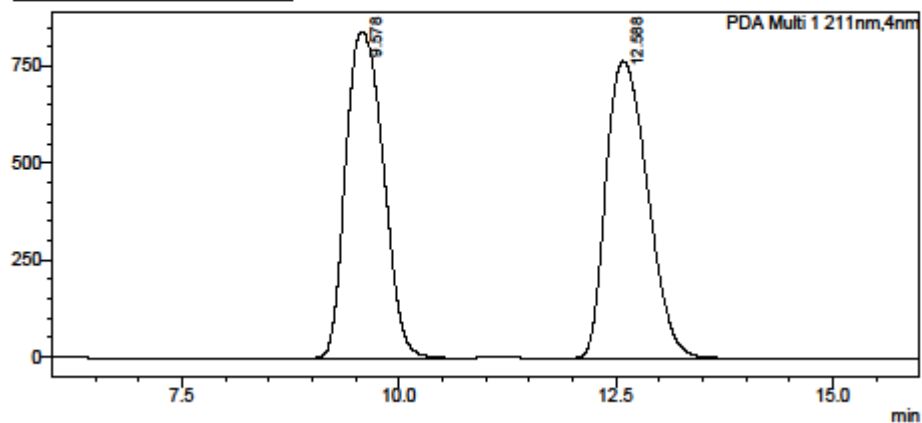


1.4 HPLC Traces

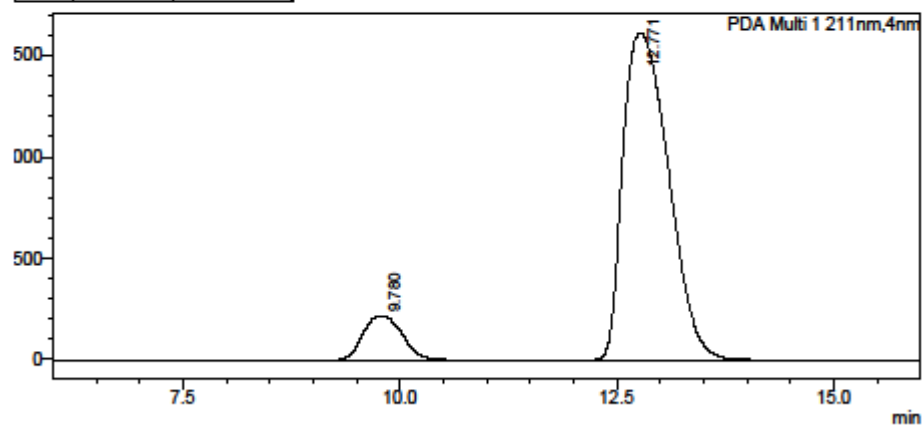
HPLC data compound **21**: Chiral HPLC Chiralcel OD-H (0.5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) $t_R(3R,4R)$: 9.6 min, $t_R(3S,4S)$: 12.6 min, 79% *ee* at rt.



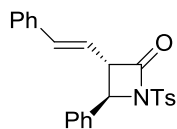
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.578	49.832
2	12.588	50.168
Total		100.000



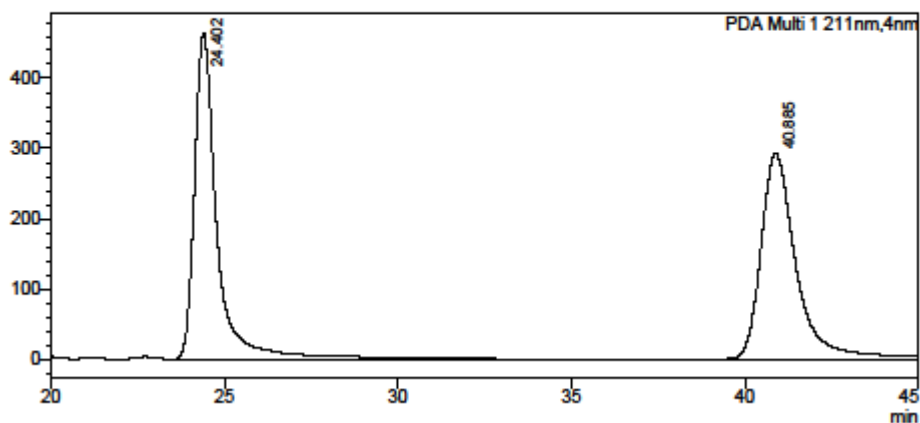
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.780	10.430
2	12.771	89.570
Total		100.000



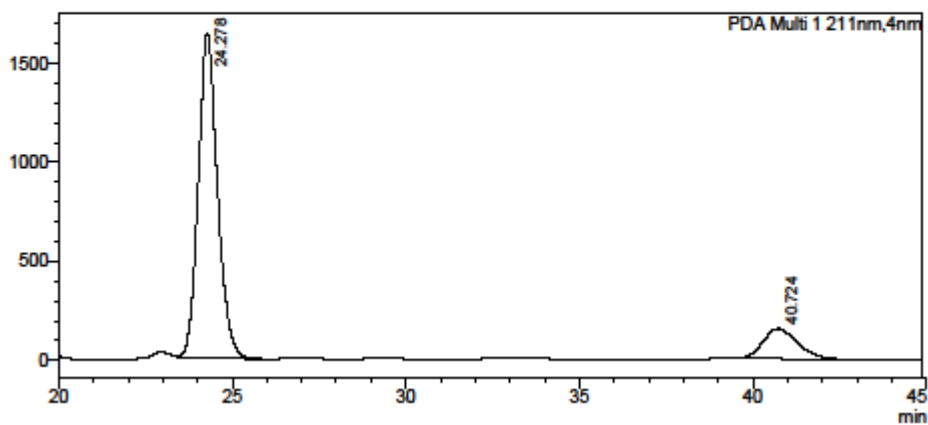
HPLC data compound **22**: HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t*_R(3*S*,4*R*): 24.4 min, *t*_R(3*R*,4*S*): 40.9 min, 72% *ee* at rt.



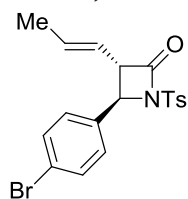
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	24.402	50.320
2	40.885	49.680
Total		100.000



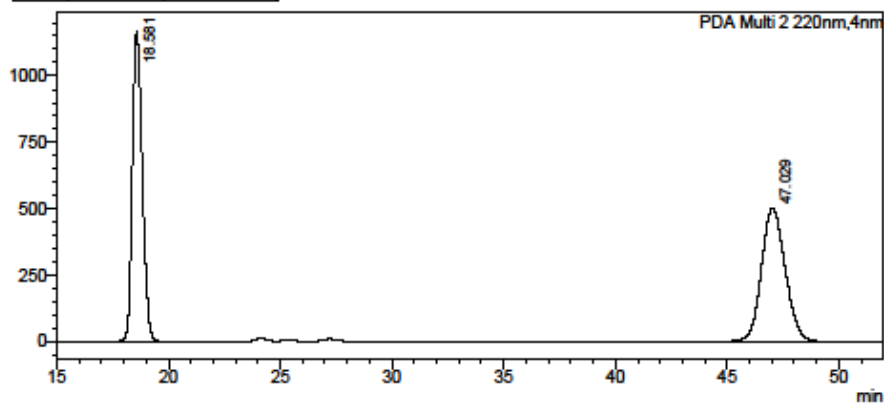
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	24.278	85.803
2	40.724	14.197
Total		100.000



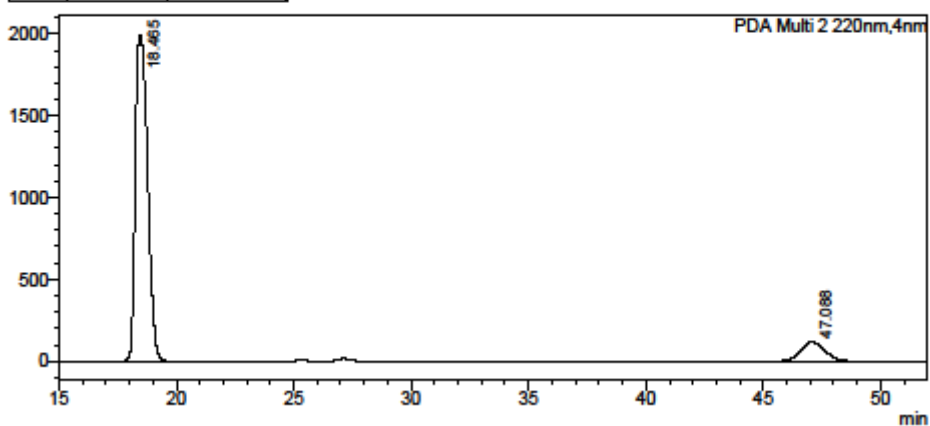
HPLC data compound **26**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 220 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 18.6 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 47.0 min, 79% *ee* at rt and 97% *ee* at -78 °C.



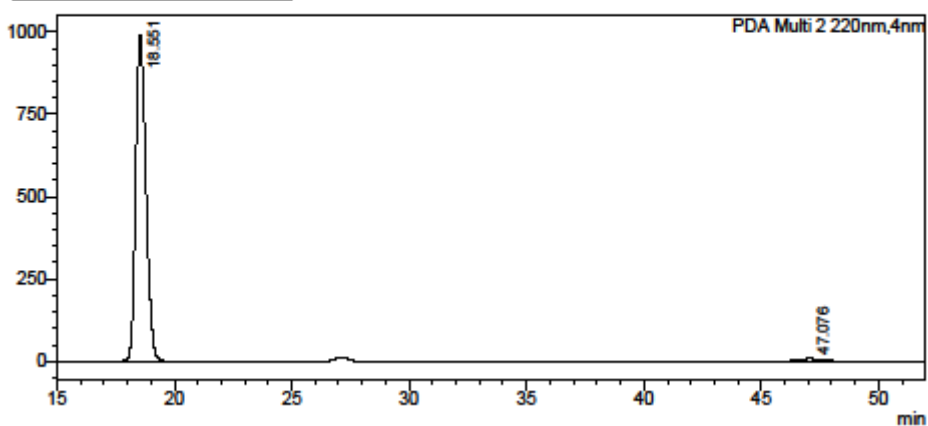
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	18.581	49.441
2	47.029	50.559
Total		100.000



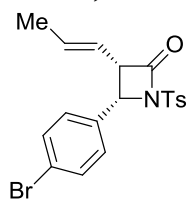
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	18.465	89.549
2	47.088	10.451
Total		100.000



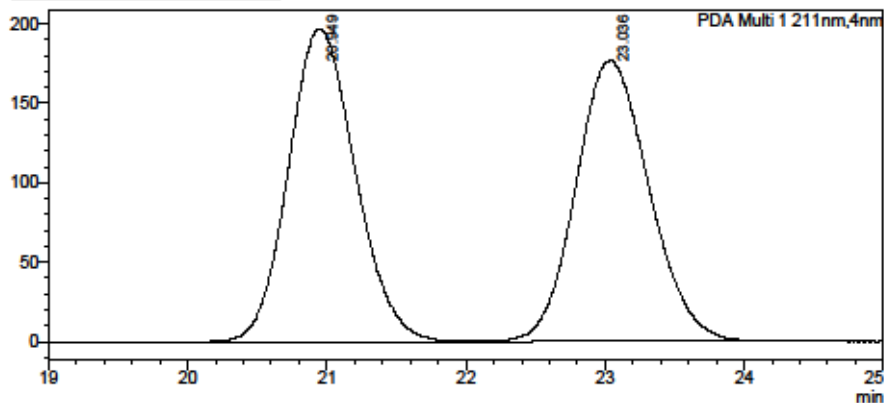
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	18.551	98.275
2	47.076	1.725
Total		100.000



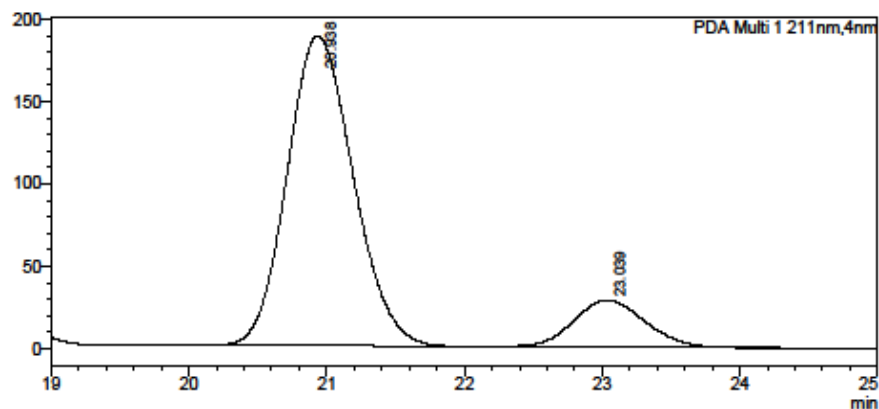
HPLC data compound **27**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t*_R(3*S*,4*S*): 20.9 min, *t*_R(3*R*,4*R*): 23.0 min, 72% *ee* at rt and >99% *ee* at -78 °C



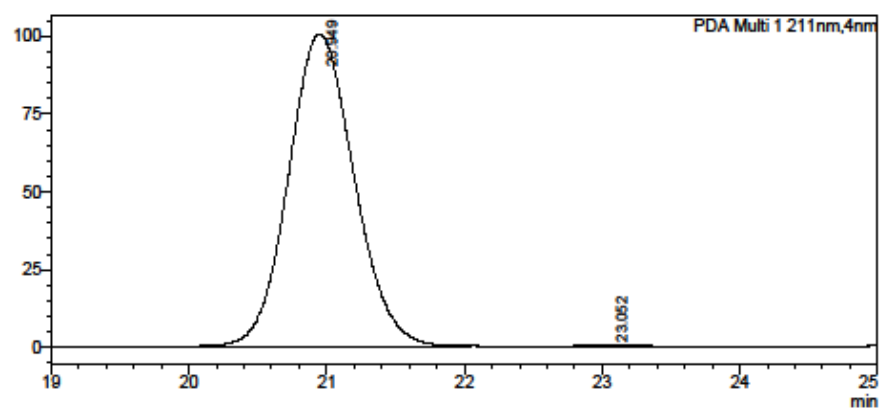
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	20.949	50.407
2	23.036	49.593
Total		100.000



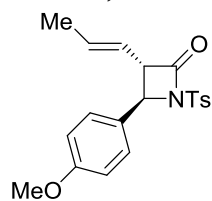
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	20.938	86.152
2	23.039	13.848
Total		100.000



PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	20.949	99.837
2	23.052	0.163
Total		100.000

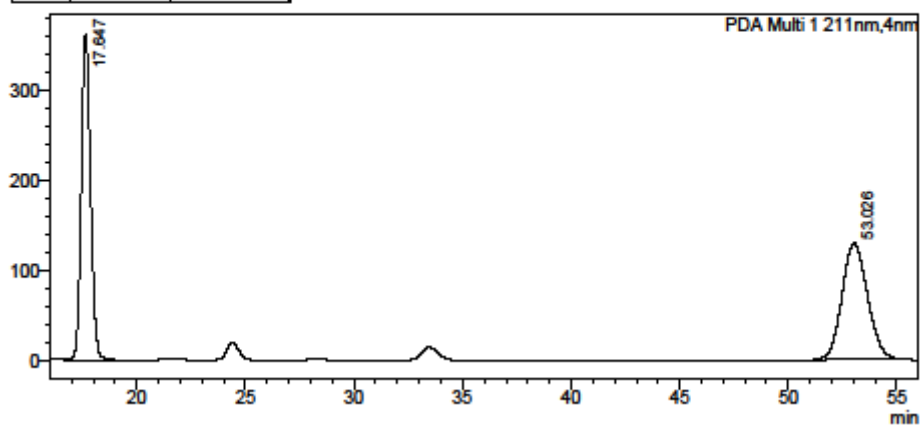


HPLC data compound **28**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t*_R(3*S*,4*R*): 17.6 min, *t*_R(3*R*,4*S*): 53.0 min, 86% *ee*.



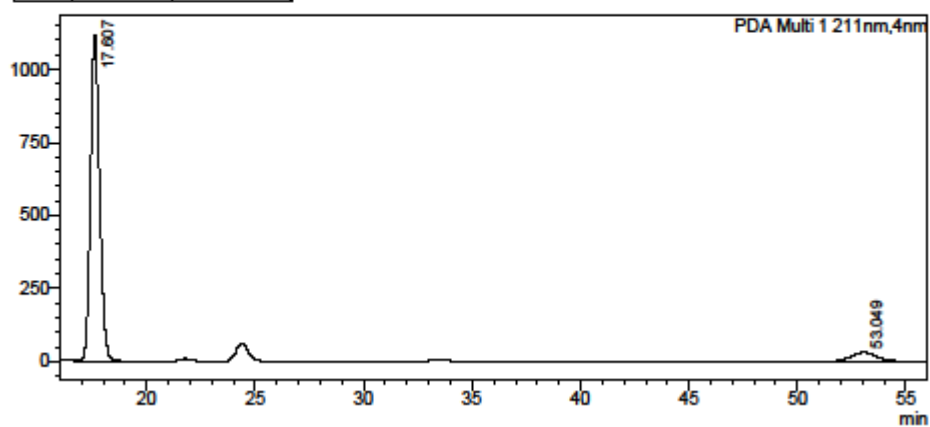
PDA Ch1 211nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	17.647	50.222
2	53.026	49.778
Total		100.000

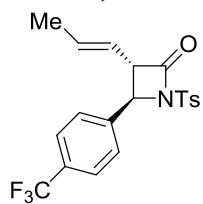


PDA Ch1 211nm

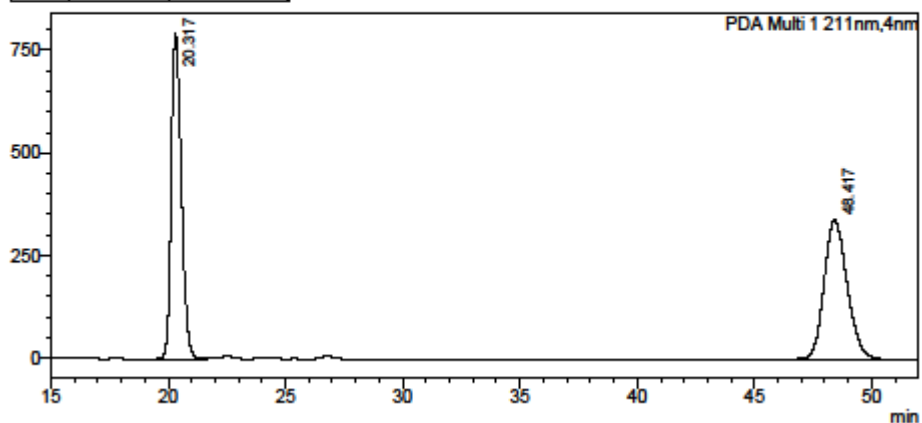
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	17.607	93.101
2	53.049	6.899
Total		100.000



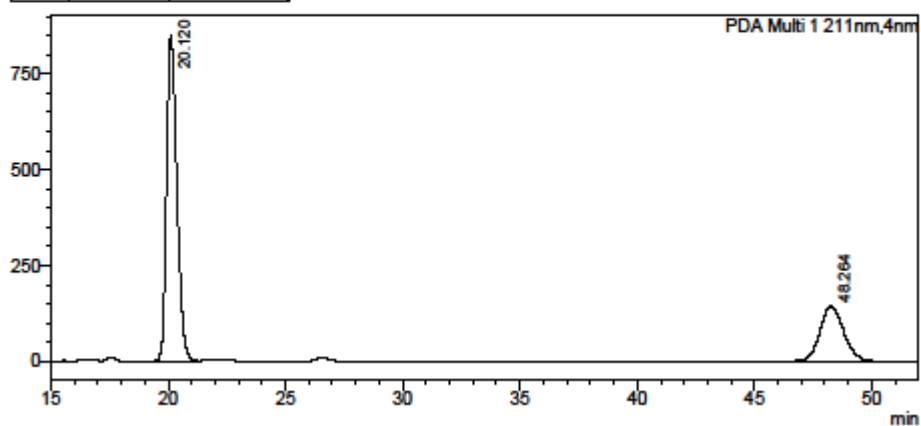
HPLC data compound **29**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 20.3 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 48.4 min, 44% *ee* at rt.



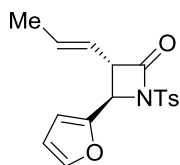
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	20.317	50.624
2	48.417	49.378
Total		100.000



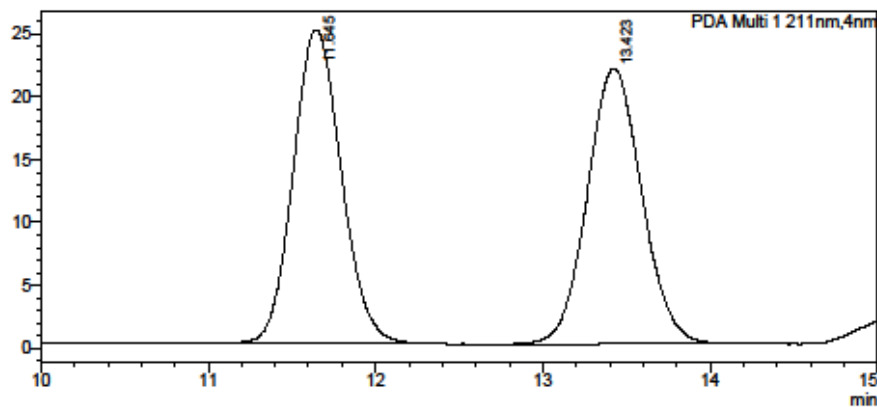
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	20.120	72.129
2	48.264	27.871
Total		100.000



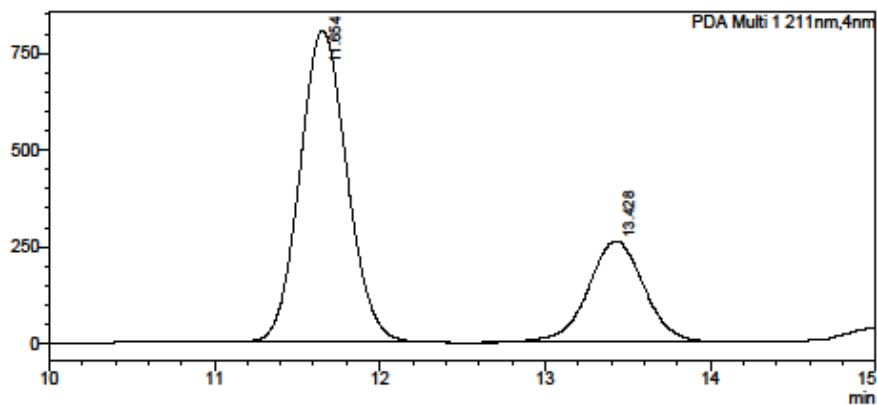
HPLC data compound **30**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 11.6 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 13.4 min, 45% *ee* at rt and 95% *ee* at -78 °C



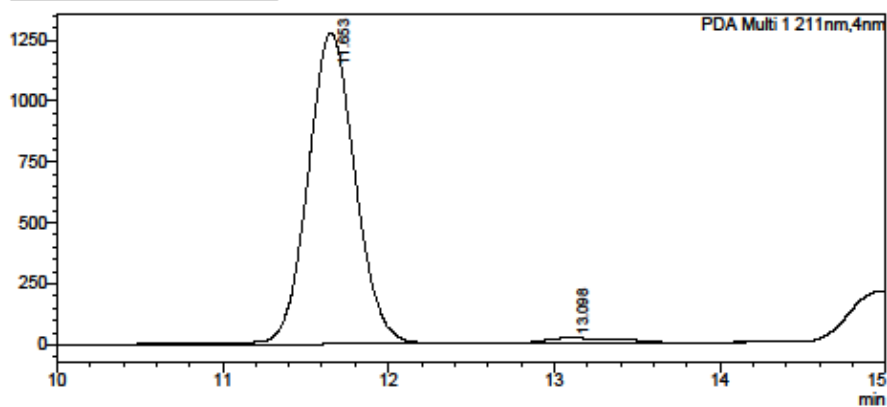
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.645	50.044
2	13.423	49.956
Total		100.000



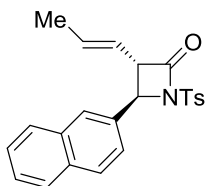
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.654	72.372
2	13.428	27.628
Total		100.000



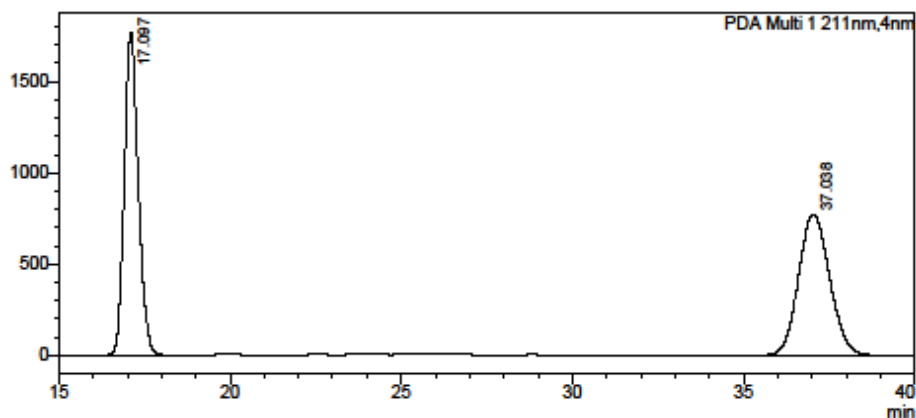
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.653	97.712
2	13.098	2.288
Total		100.000



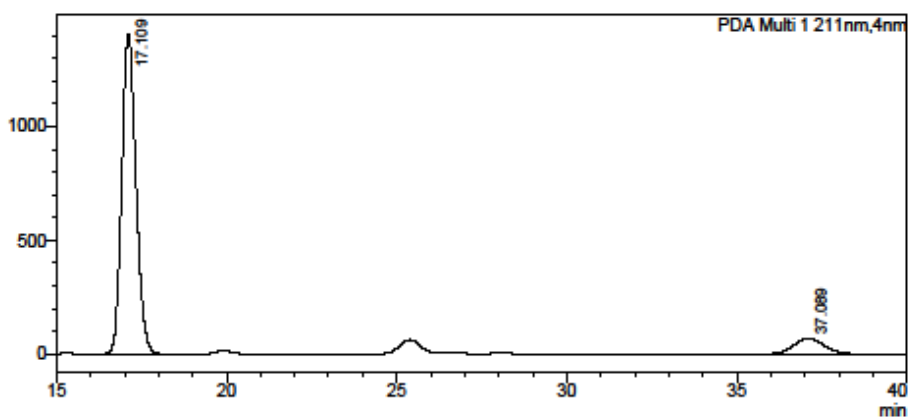
HPLC data compound **31**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t*_R(3*S*,4*R*): 17.1 min, *t*_R(3*R*,4*S*): 37.0 min, 81% *ee* at rt and 97% *ee* at -78 °C



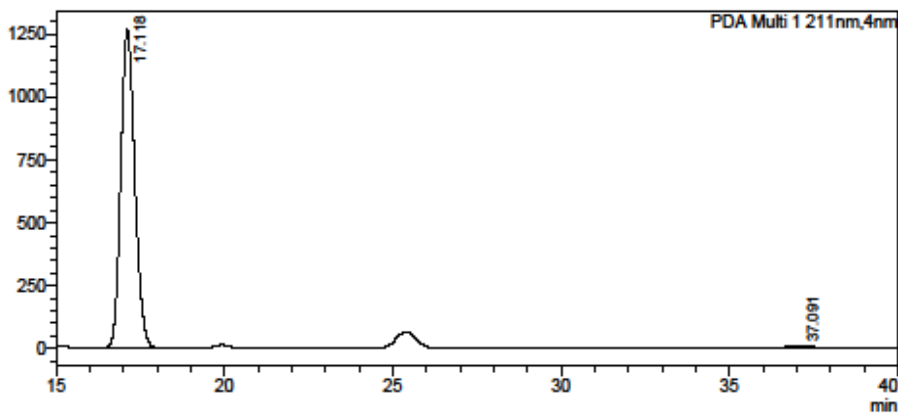
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	17.097	50.738
2	37.038	49.262
Total		100.000



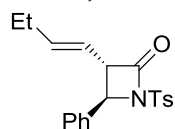
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	17.109	90.415
2	37.089	9.585
Total		100.000



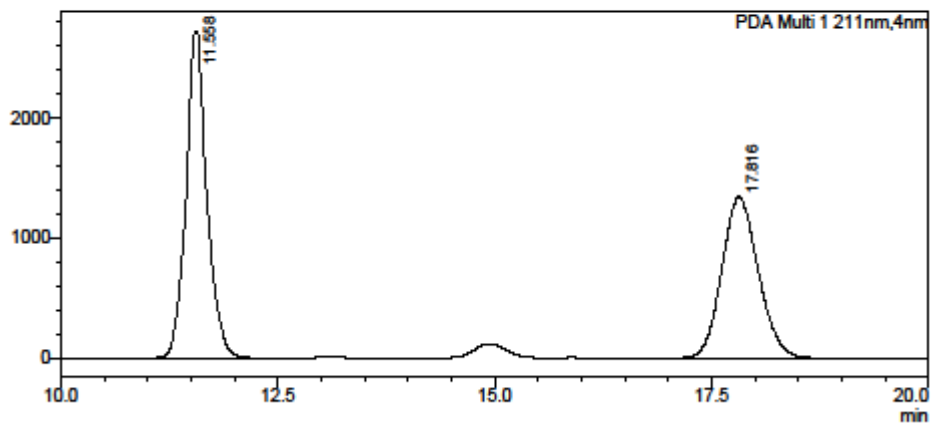
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	17.118	98.278
2	37.091	1.724
Total		100.000



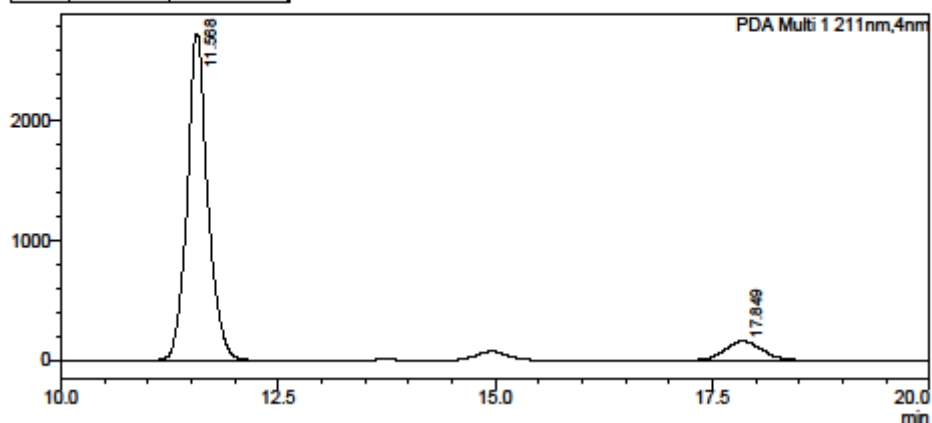
HPLC data compound **32**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 11.5 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 17.8 min, 81% *ee* at rt and 98% *ee* at -78 °C.



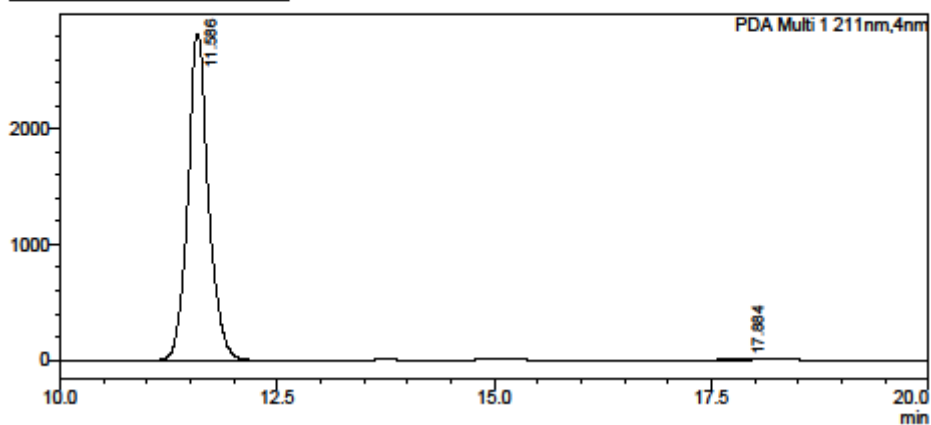
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.558	53.814
2	17.816	46.186
Total		100.000



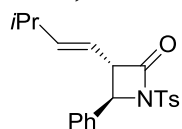
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.568	90.618
2	17.849	9.382
Total		100.000



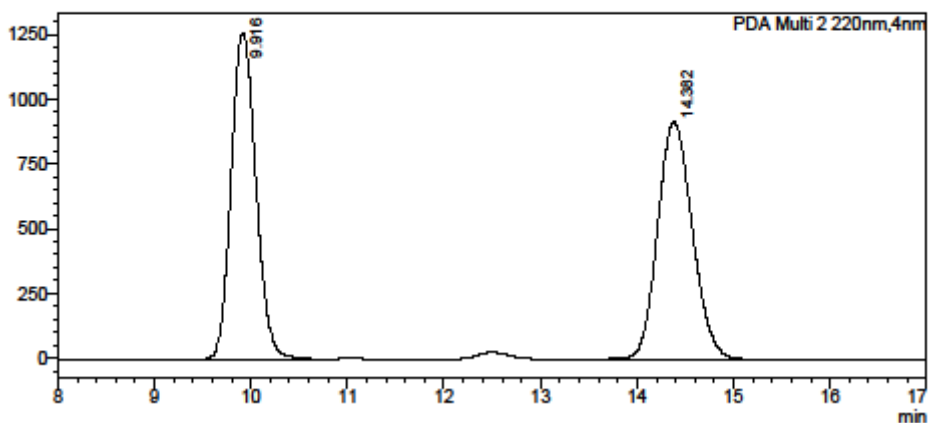
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.586	99.133
2	17.884	0.867
Total		100.000



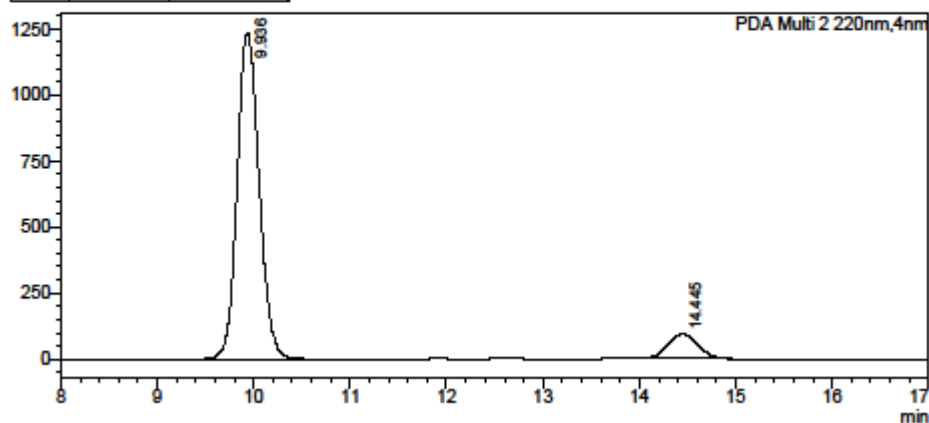
HPLC data compound **33**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 220 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 9.9 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 14.4 min, 82% *ee* at rt and 97% *ee* and -78 °C



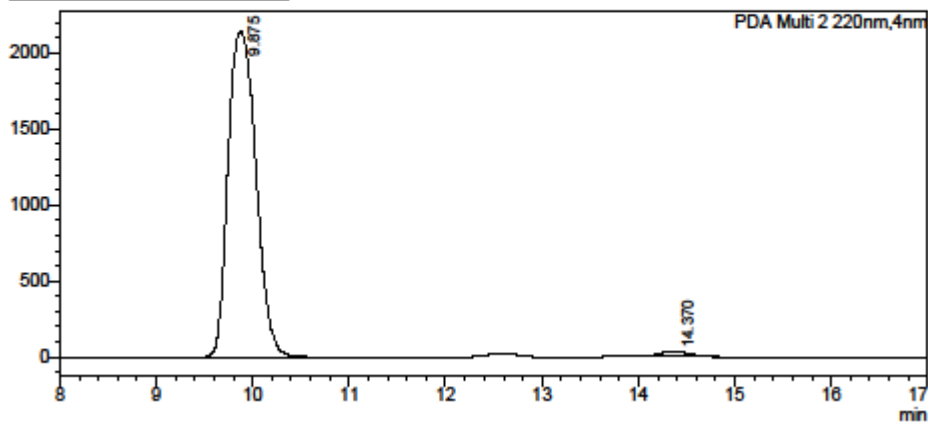
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.916	49.682
2	14.382	50.338
Total		100.000



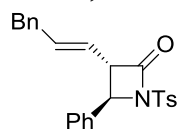
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.936	91.140
2	14.445	8.860
Total		100.000



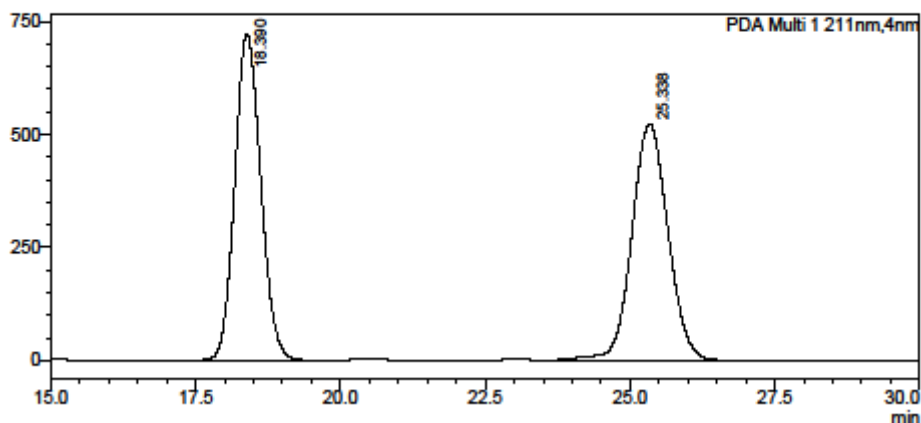
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.875	98.508
2	14.370	1.494
Total		100.000



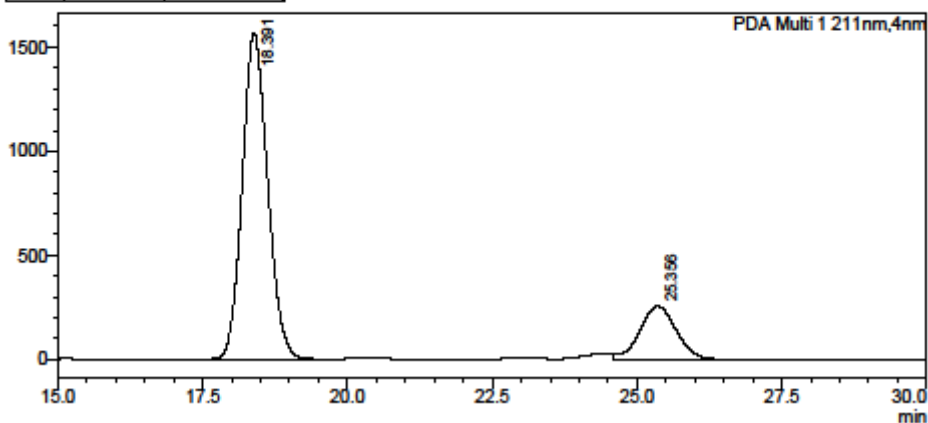
HPLC data compound **34**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 18.4 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 25.3 min, 62% *ee* at rt and 95% *ee* at -78 °C



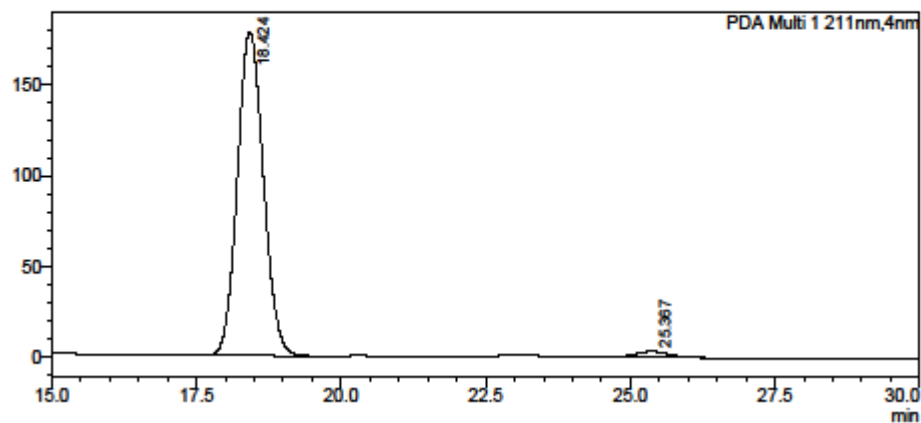
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	18.390	49.852
2	25.338	50.148
Total		100.000



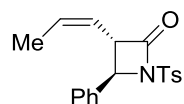
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	18.391	81.200
2	25.356	18.800
Total		100.000



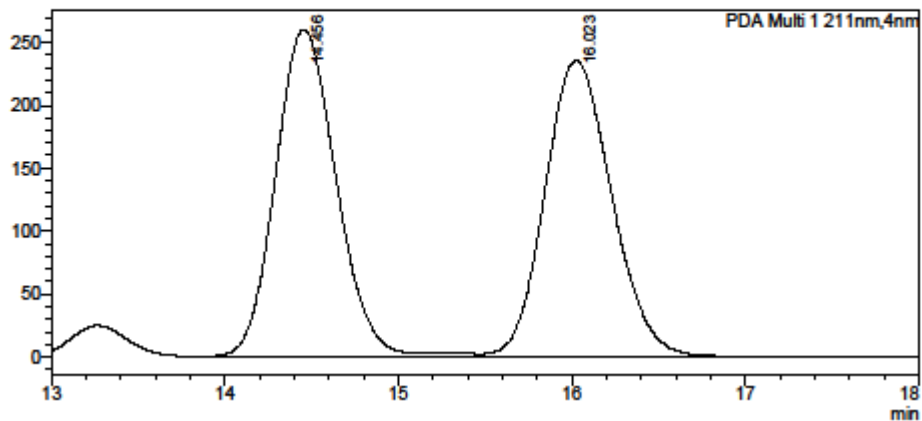
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	18.424	97.745
2	25.367	2.255
Total		100.000



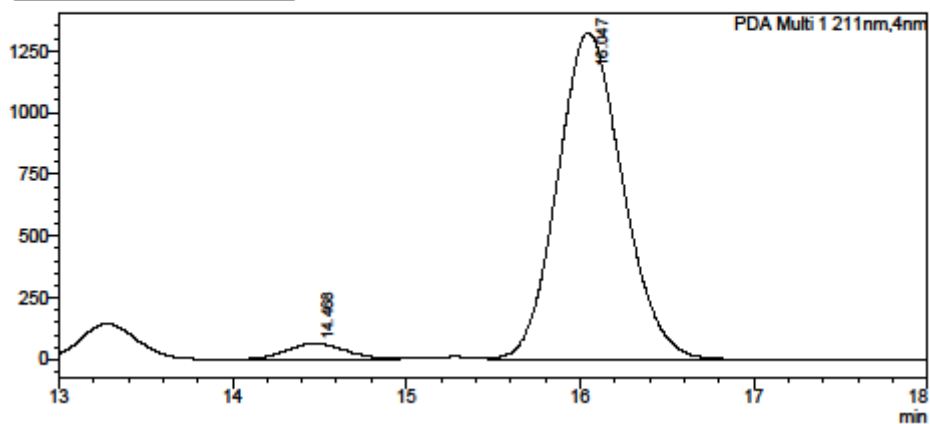
HPLC data compound **35**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 14.5 min, *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 16.0 min, 92% *ee* at rt and 99% *ee* at -78 °C.



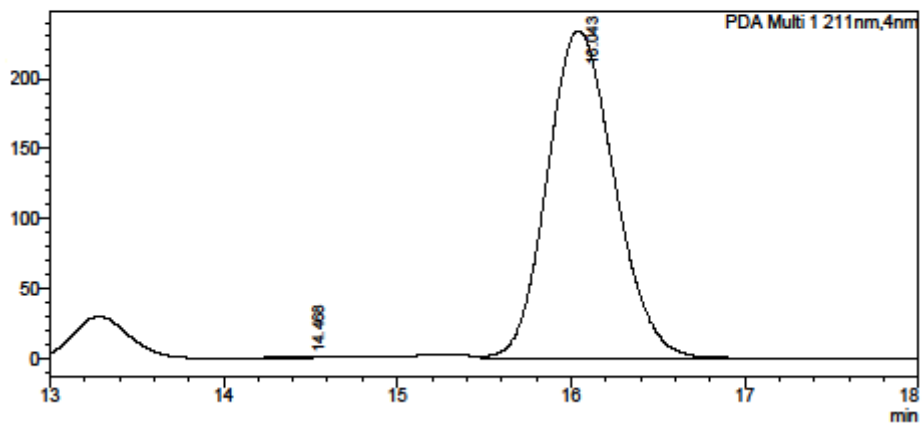
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.456	50.198
2	16.023	49.802
Total		100.000



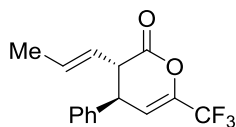
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.468	4.210
2	16.047	95.790
Total		100.000



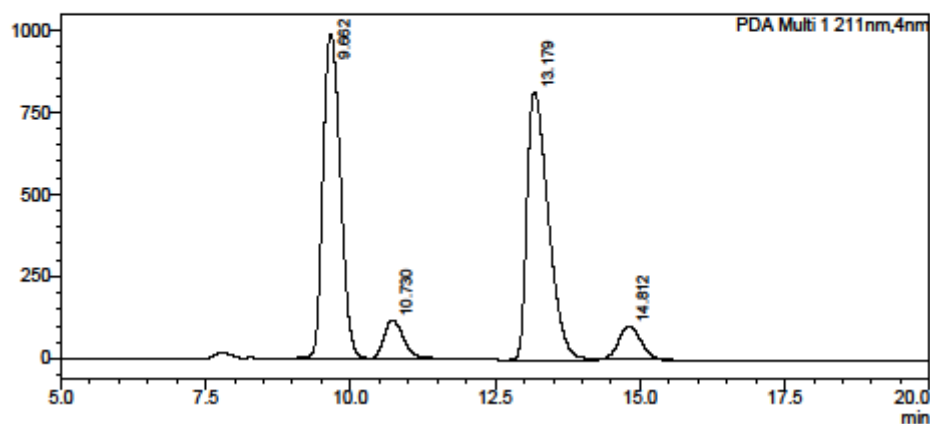
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.468	0.265
2	16.043	99.735
Total		100.000



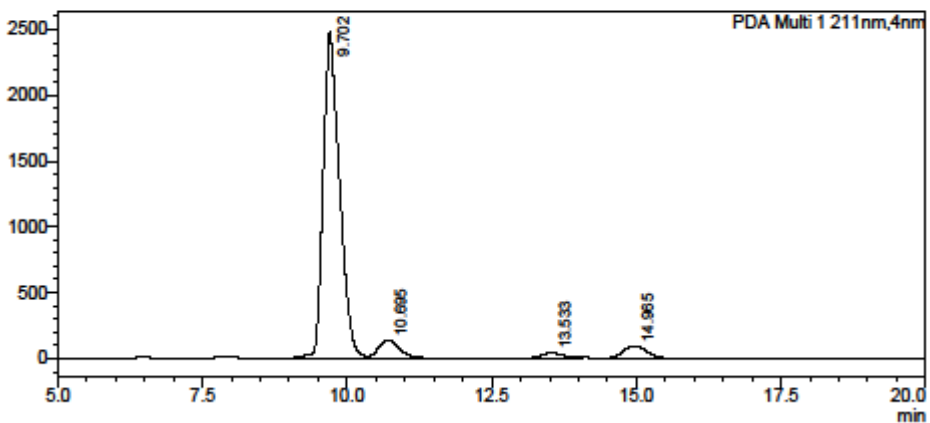
HPLC data compound **36**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak Chiralcel OD-H (1% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) major diastereoisomer: *t*_R(3*S*,4*R*): 9.7 min, *t*_R(3*R*,4*S*): 13.2 min, 96% *ee*; minor diastereoisomer *t*_R: 10.7 min, *t*_R: 14.8 min, 15% *ee*.



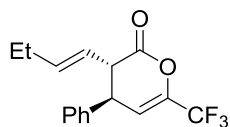
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.662	44.001
2	10.730	6.342
3	13.179	43.818
4	14.812	5.839
Total		100.000



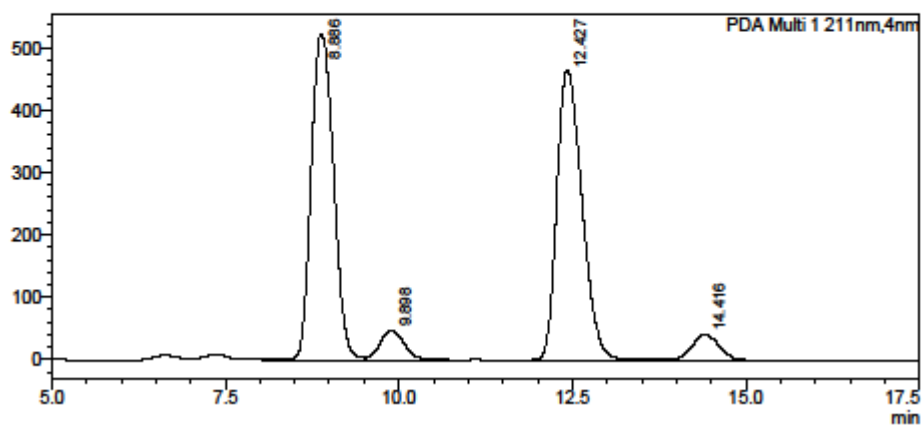
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.702	87.707
2	10.695	6.042
3	13.533	1.744
4	14.965	4.508
Total		100.000



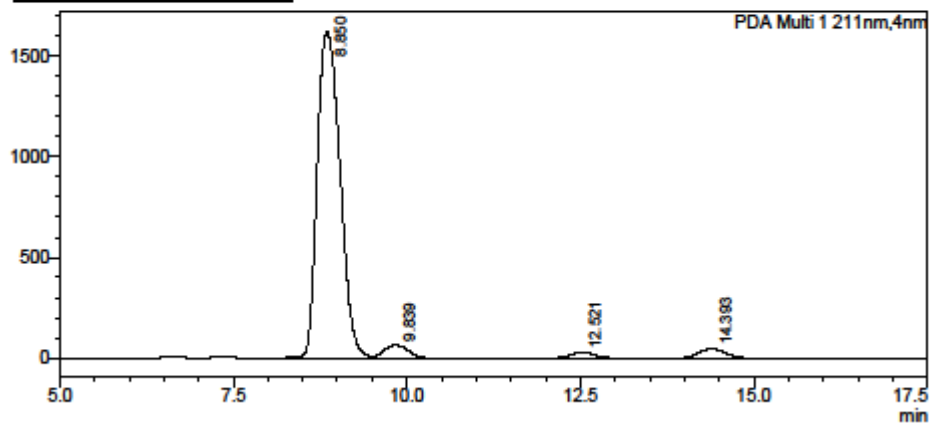
HPLC data compound **37**: Chiral HPLC Chiralcel OD-H (1% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) major diastereoisomer: *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 8.9 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 12.4 min, 96% *ee*; minor diastereoisomer *t_R*: 9.9 min, *t_R*: 14.4 min, 12% *ee*.



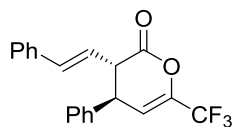
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	8.886	45.755
2	9.898	4.506
3	12.427	45.475
4	14.416	4.264
Total		100.000



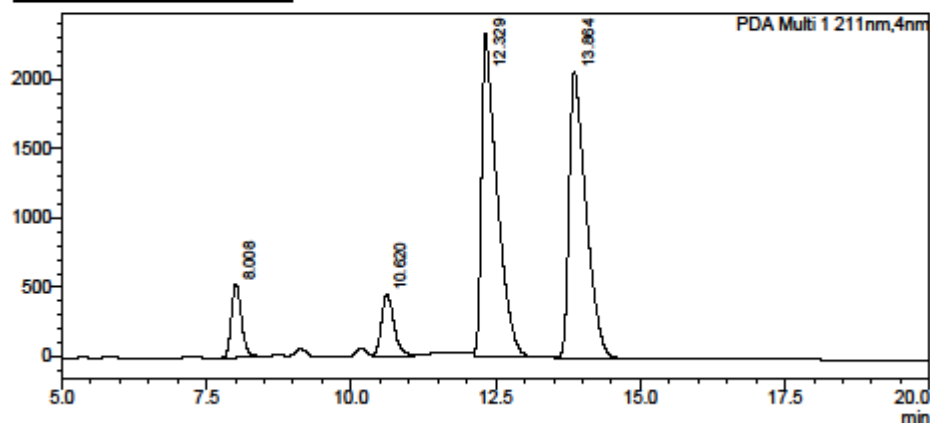
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	8.850	91.430
2	9.839	3.878
3	12.521	1.669
4	14.393	3.023
Total		100.000



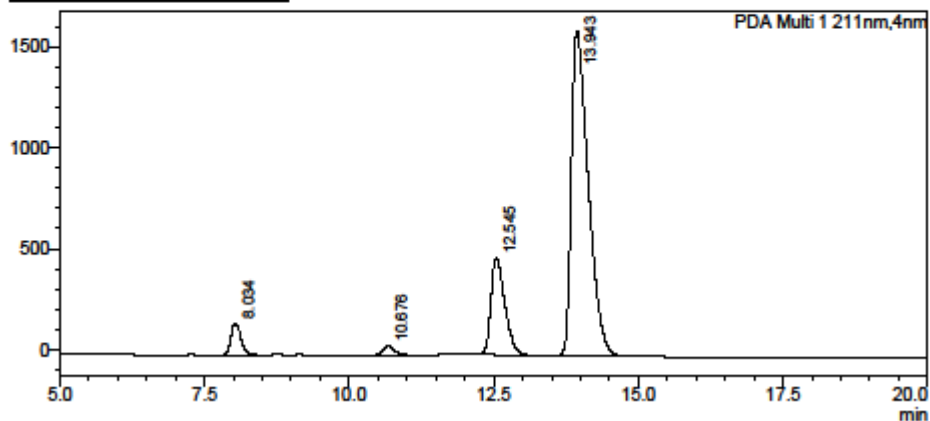
HPLC data compound **38**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IB (5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) major diastereoisomer: *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 12.3 min, *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 13.9 min, 60% *ee*; minor diastereoisomer *t_R*: 8.00 min, *t_R*: 10.6 min, 52% *ee*.



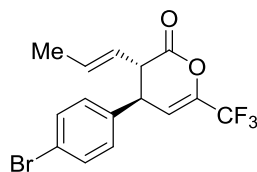
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	8.008	6.682
2	10.620	6.711
3	12.329	43.710
4	13.864	42.897
Total		100.000



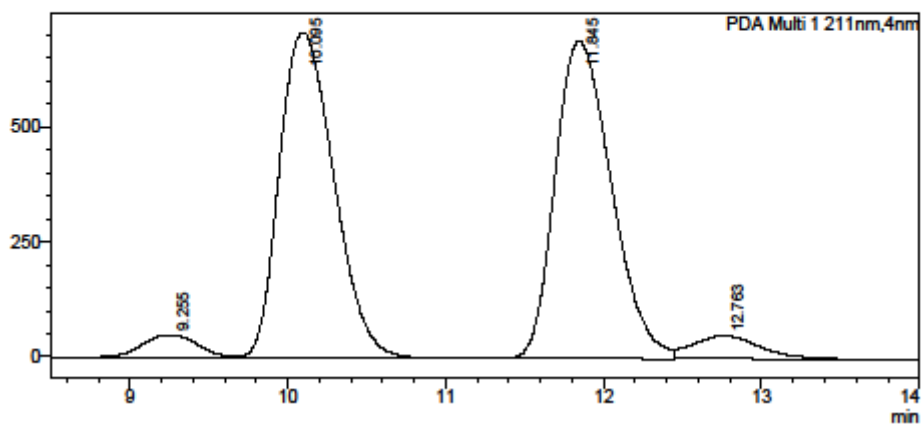
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	8.034	4.742
2	10.676	1.513
3	12.545	18.662
4	13.943	75.083
Total		100.000



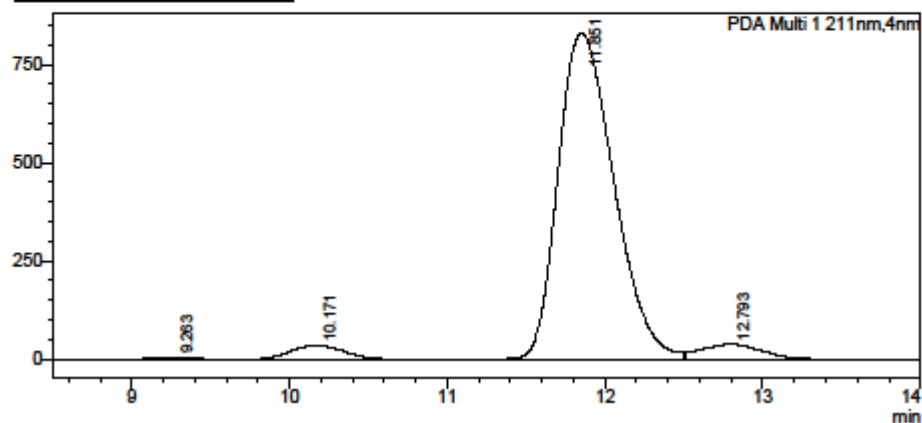
HPLC data compound **39**: Chiral HPLC Chiralcel OD-H (1% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) major diastereoisomer: *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 10.1 min, *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 11.8 min, 92% *ee*; minor diastereoisomer *t_R*: 9.3 min, *t_R*: 12.8 min, 90% *ee*.



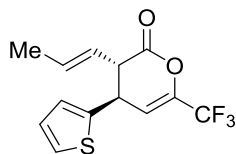
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.255	3.371
2	10.095	46.198
3	11.845	46.487
4	12.763	3.944
Total		100.000



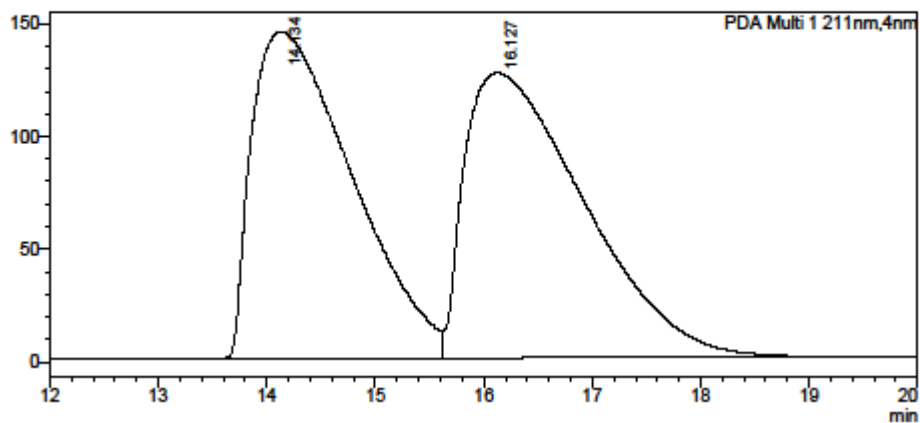
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.263	0.246
2	10.171	3.679
3	11.851	91.581
4	12.793	4.494
Total		100.000



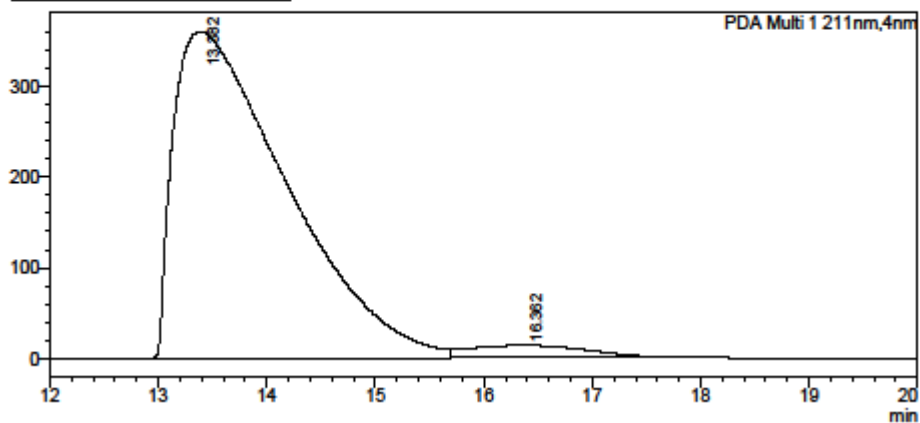
HPLC data compound **40**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AS-H (0.5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) major diastereoisomer: *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*): 14.1 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*): 16.1 min, 93% *ee*.



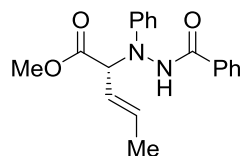
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.134	48.839
2	16.127	51.161
Total		100.000



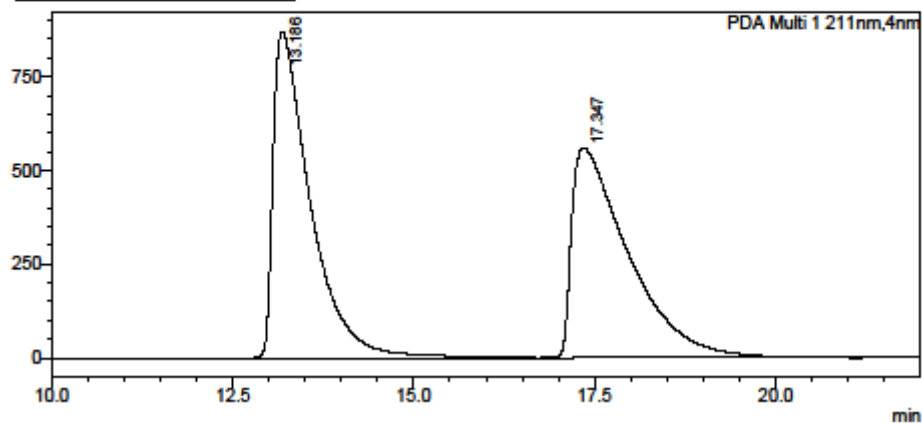
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.382	96.258
2	16.362	3.742
Total		100.000



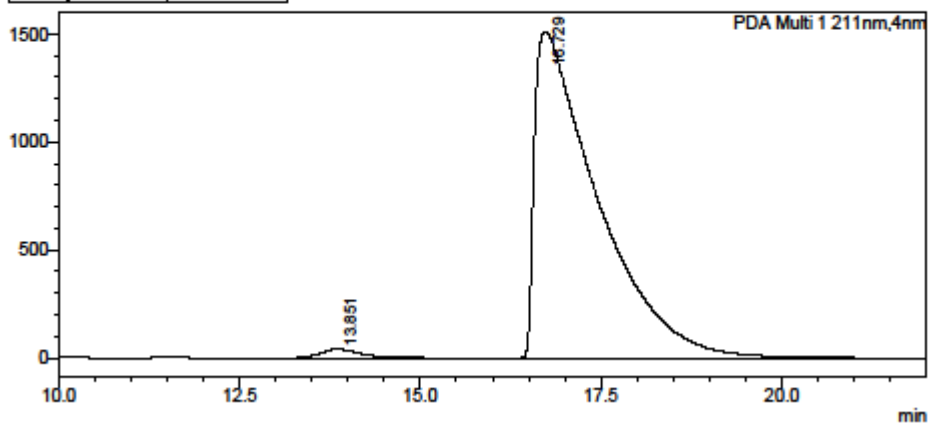
HPLC data compound **41**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IB (5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(2*S*): 13.2 min, *t_R*(2*R*): 17.3 min, 96% *ee*.



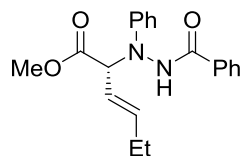
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.186	50.893
2	17.347	49.307
Total		100.000



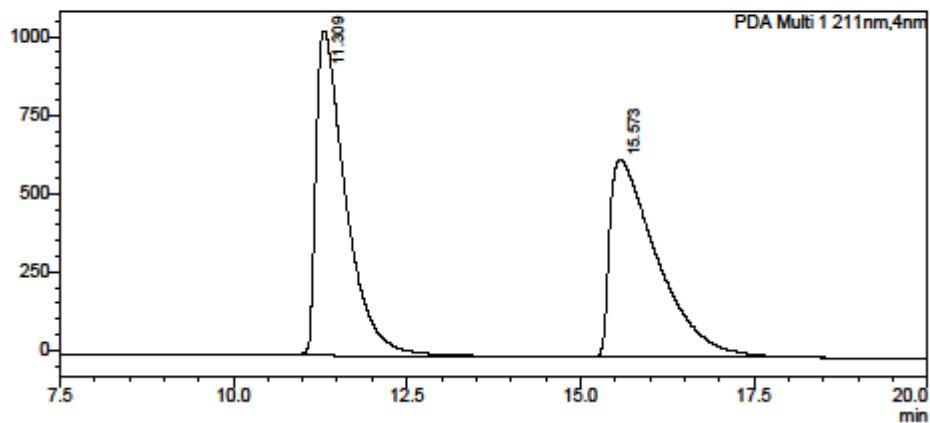
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.851	1.913
2	16.729	98.087
Total		100.000



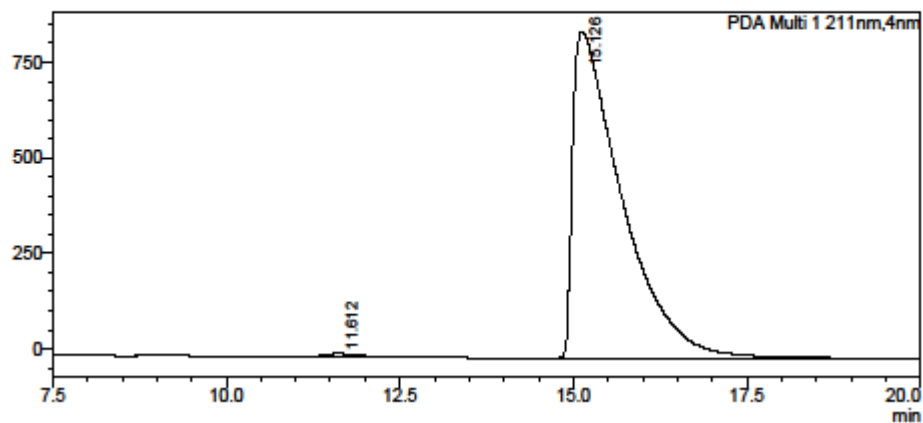
HPLC data compound **42**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IB (5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(2*S*): 11.3 min, *t_R*(2*R*): 15.6 min, 99% *ee*.



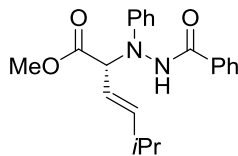
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.309	50.637
2	15.573	49.363
Total		100.000



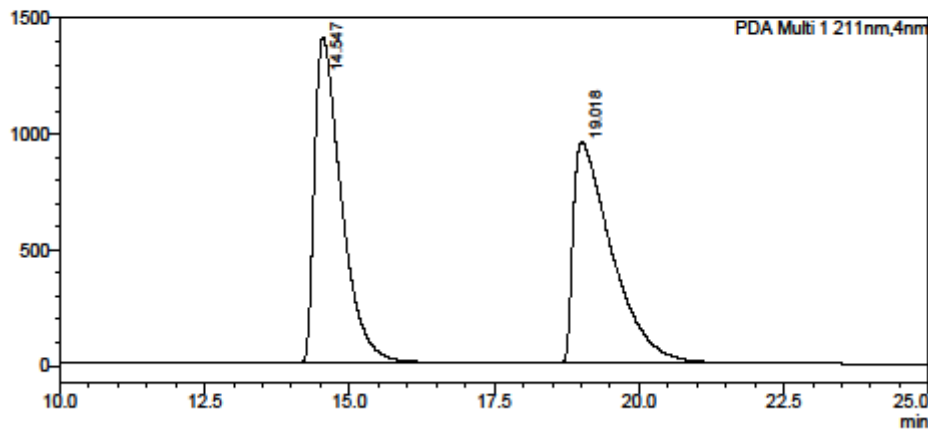
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.612	0.522
2	15.126	99.478
Total		100.000



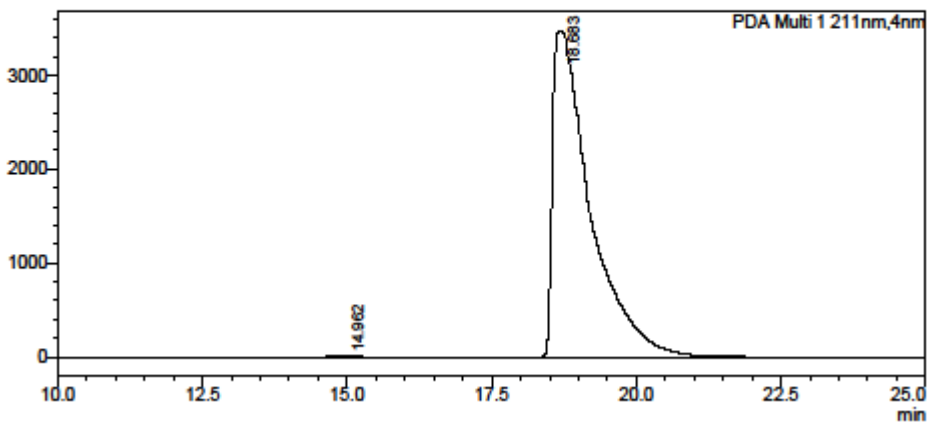
HPLC data compound **43**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IB (5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) t_R(2S): 14.5 min, t_R(2R): 19.0 min, 99% *ee*.



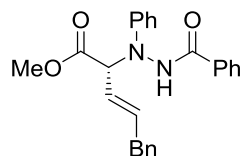
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.547	50.400
2	19.018	49.600
Total		100.000



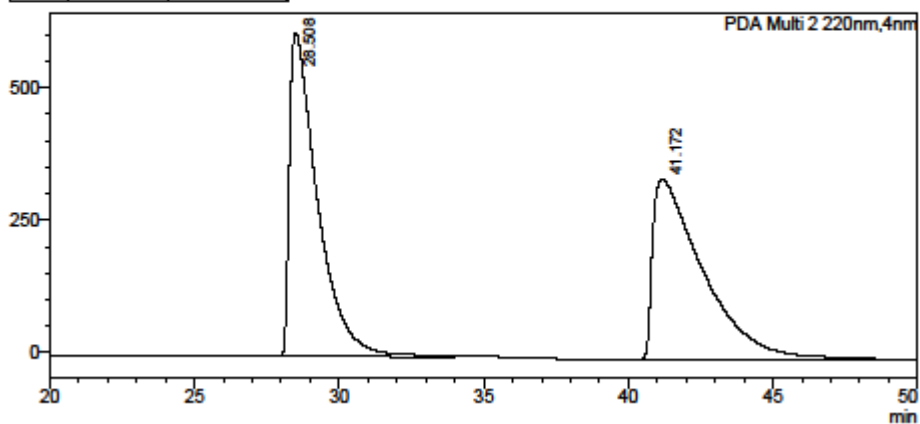
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.962	0.348
2	18.683	99.652
Total		100.000



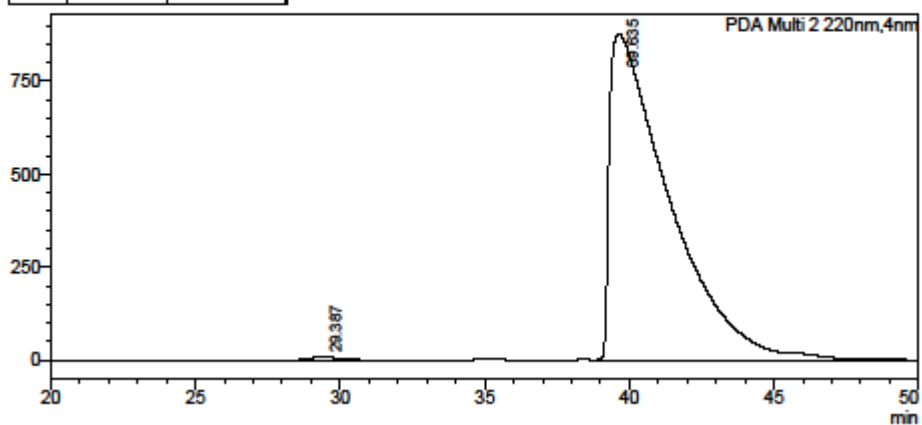
HPLC data compound **44**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IB (5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 220 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(2*S*): 28.5 min, *t_R*(2*R*): 41.2 min, 99% *ee*.



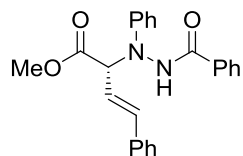
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	28.508	50.366
2	41.172	49.634
Total		100.000



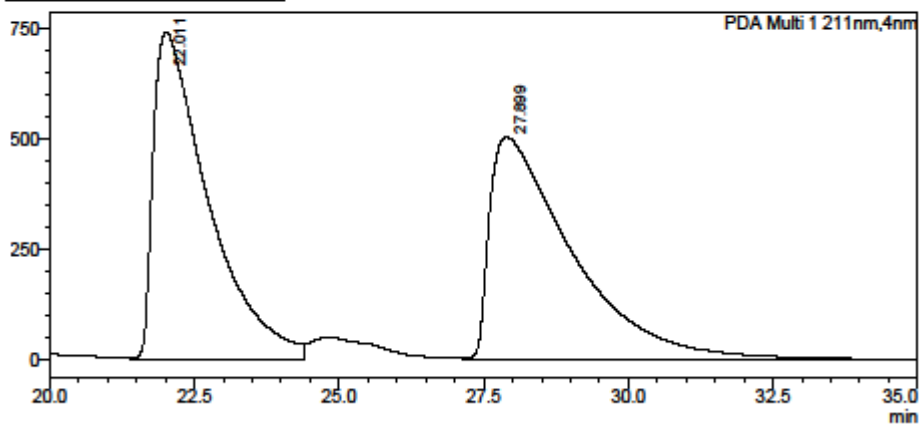
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	29.387	0.566
2	39.635	99.434
Total		100.000



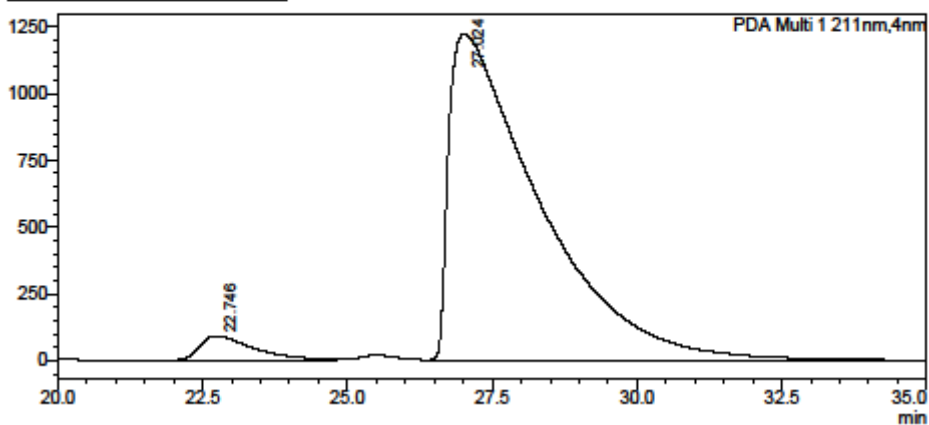
HPLC data compound **45**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IB (5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(2S): 22.0 min, *t_R*(2R): 27.9 min, 91% *ee*.



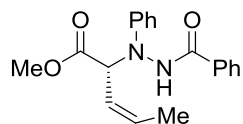
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	22.011	49.772
2	27.899	50.228
Total		100.000



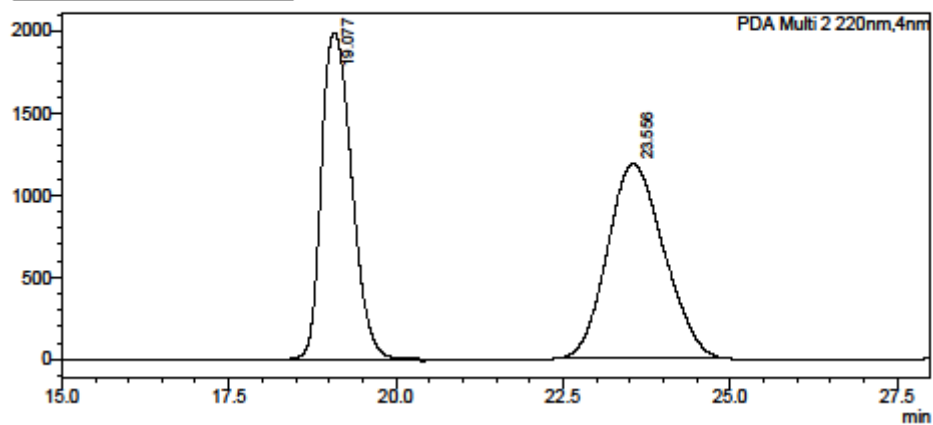
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	22.746	4.321
2	27.024	95.679
Total		100.000



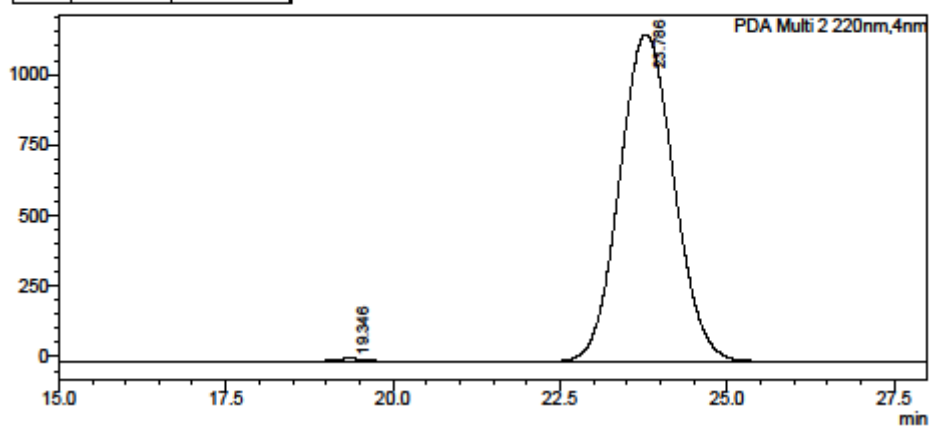
HPLC data compound **46**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (20% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 220 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(2*S*): 19.1 min, *t_R*(2*R*): 23.6 min, 99% *ee*.



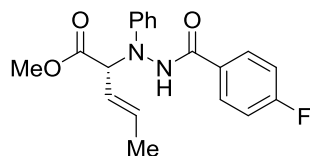
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	19.077	48.159
2	23.558	51.841
Total		100.000



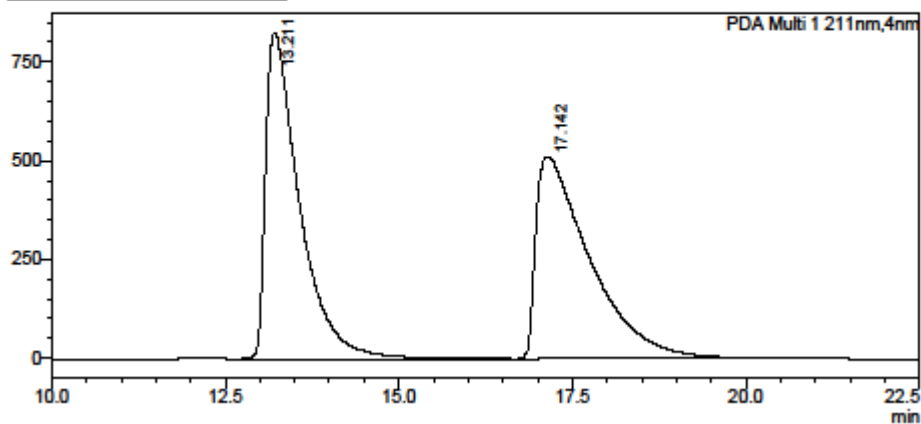
PDA Ch2 220nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	19.346	0.470
2	23.786	99.530
Total		100.000



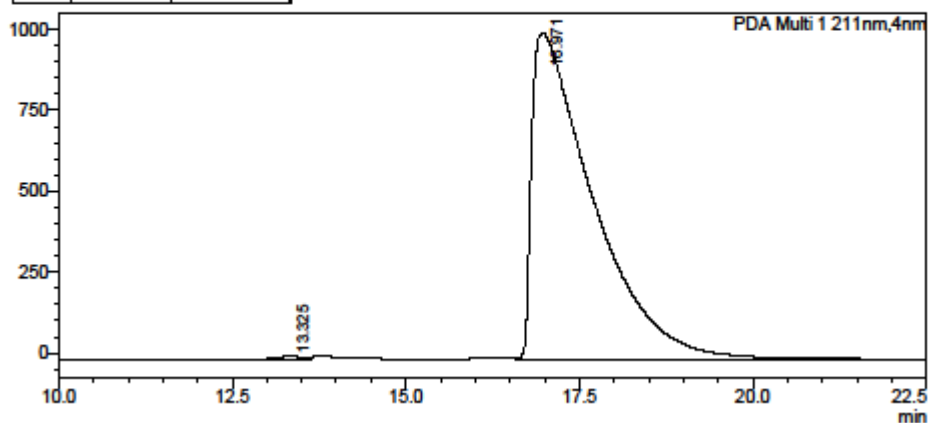
HPLC data compound **47**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IB (5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(2*S*): 13.2 min, *t_R*(2*R*): 17.1 min, 99% *ee*.



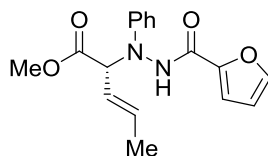
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.211	50.398
2	17.142	49.602
Total		100.000



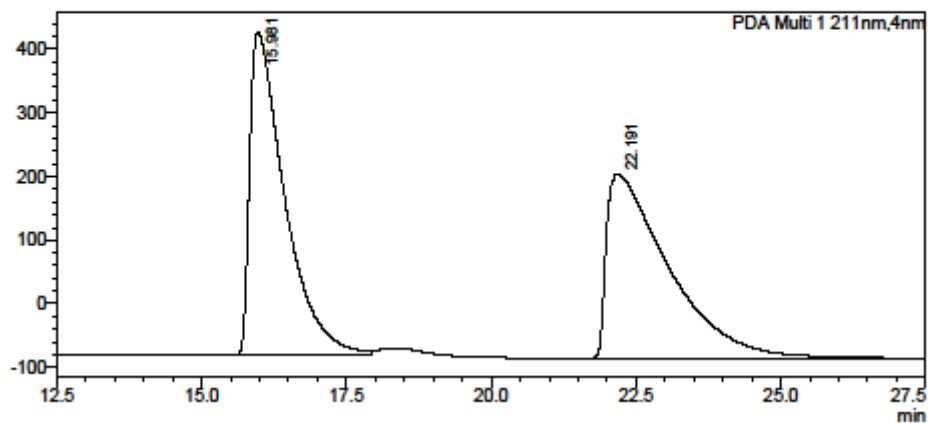
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.325	0.380
2	16.971	99.620
Total		100.000



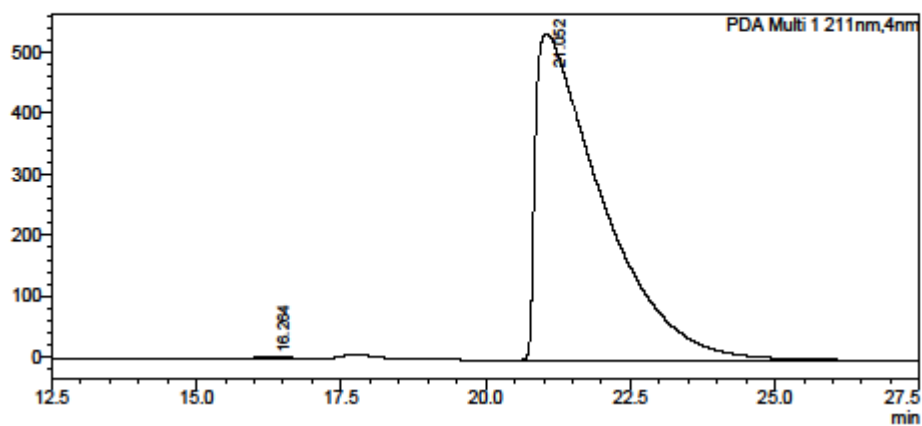
HPLC data compound **48**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IB (5% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(2S): 16.0 min, *t_R*(2R): 22.2 min, 99% *ee*.



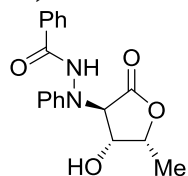
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	15.981	49.707
2	22.191	50.293
Total		100.000



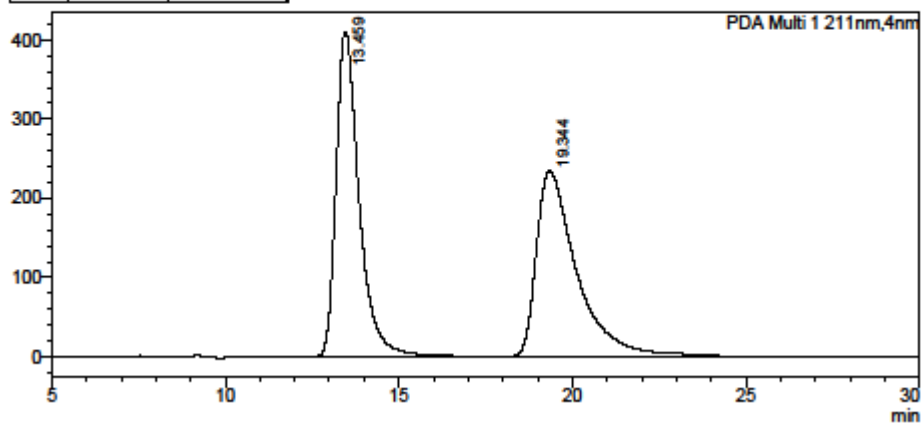
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	16.264	0.329
2	21.052	99.671
Total		100.000



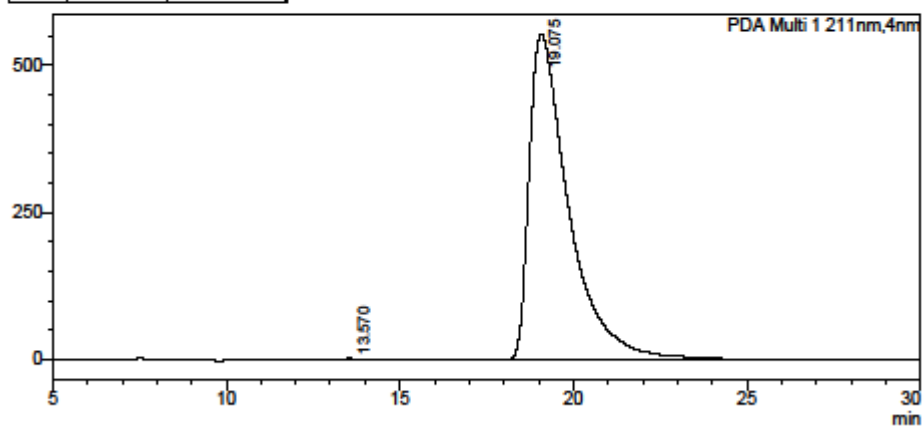
HPLC data compound **49**: Chiral HPLC Chiralcel OJ-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t*_R(3*S*,4*S*,5*S*): 13.5 min, *t*_R(3*R*,4*R*,5*R*): 19.3 min, 99% *ee*.



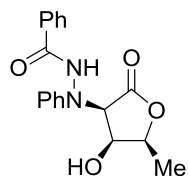
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.459	50.070
2	19.344	49.930
Total		100.000



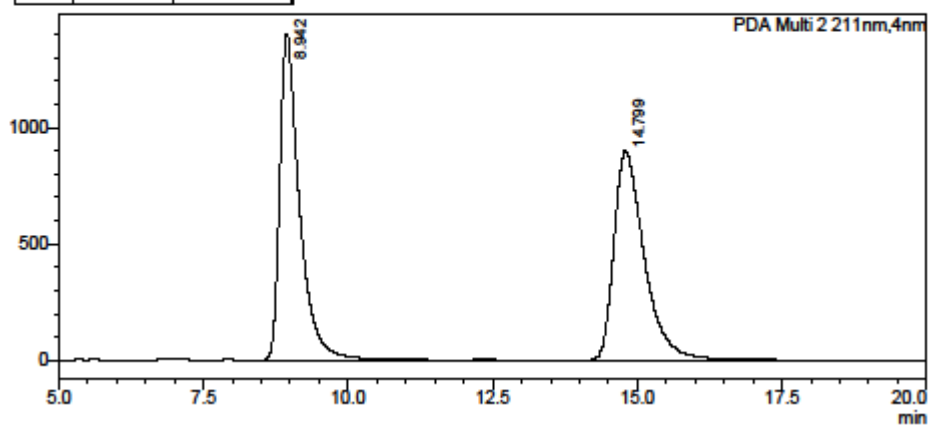
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.570	0.305
2	19.075	99.695
Total		100.000



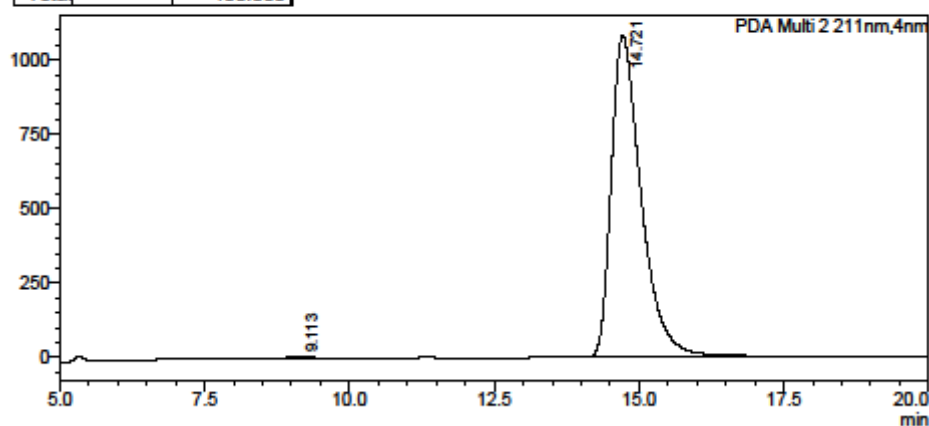
HPLC data compound **50**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak IA (40% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*R*,5*R*): 8.9 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*S*,5*S*): 14.8 min, 99% *ee*.



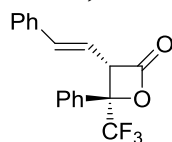
PDA Ch2 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	8.942	50.833
2	14.799	49.167
Total		100.000



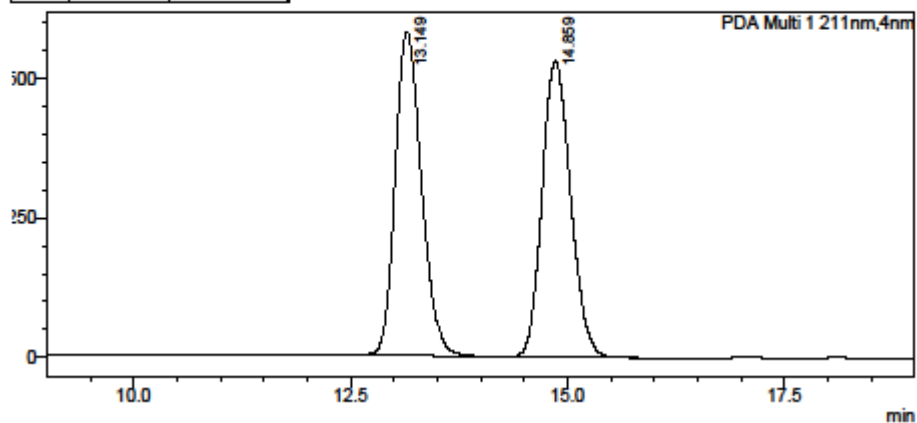
PDA Ch2 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	9.113	0.281
2	14.721	99.719
Total		100.000



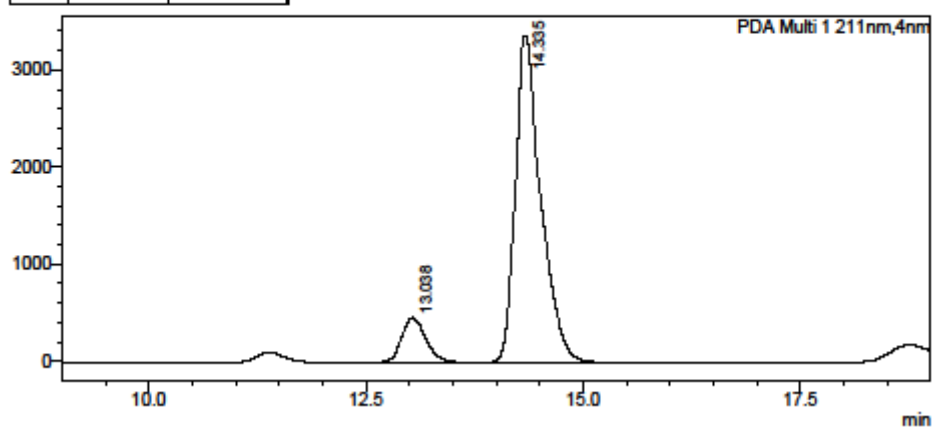
HPLC data compound **73**: Chiral HPLC Chiralcel OD-H (2% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*S*): 13.1 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*R*): 14.9 min, 77% *ee* at rt.



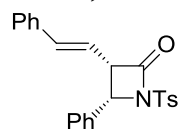
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.149	50.102
2	14.859	49.898
Total		100.000



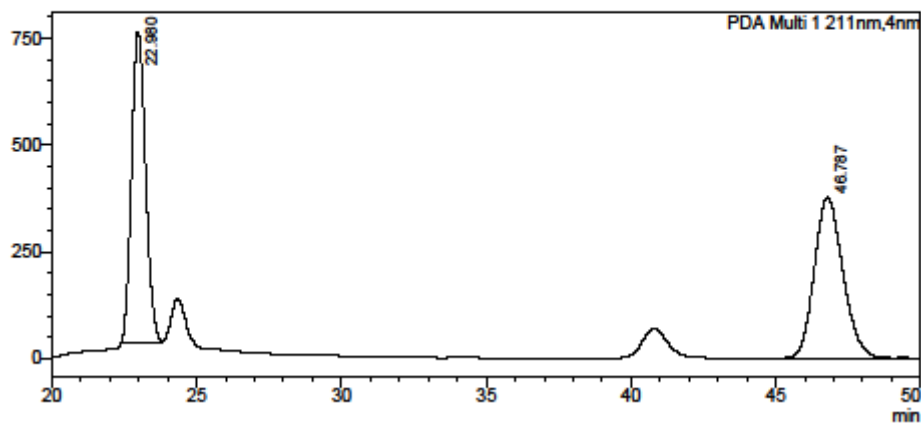
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.038	11.384
2	14.335	88.616
Total		100.000



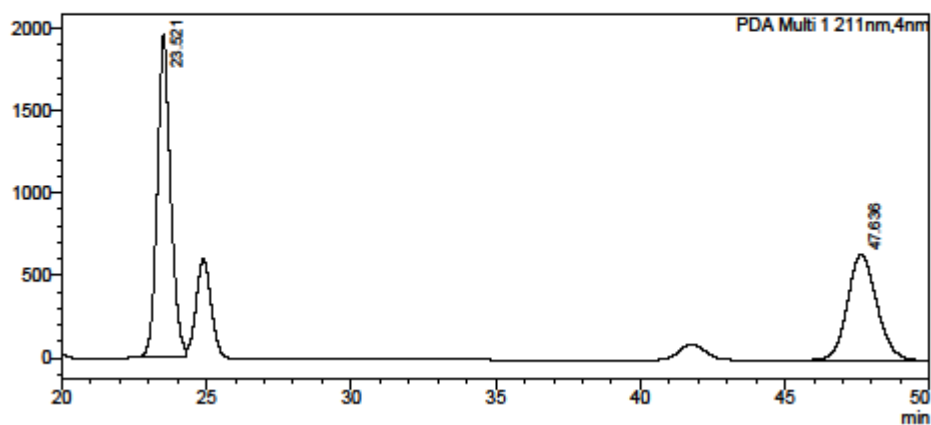
HPLC data compound **74**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*S*): 23.0 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*R*): 46.8 min, 16% *ee* at -78 °C.



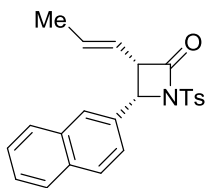
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	22.980	48.640
2	46.787	51.360
Total		100.000



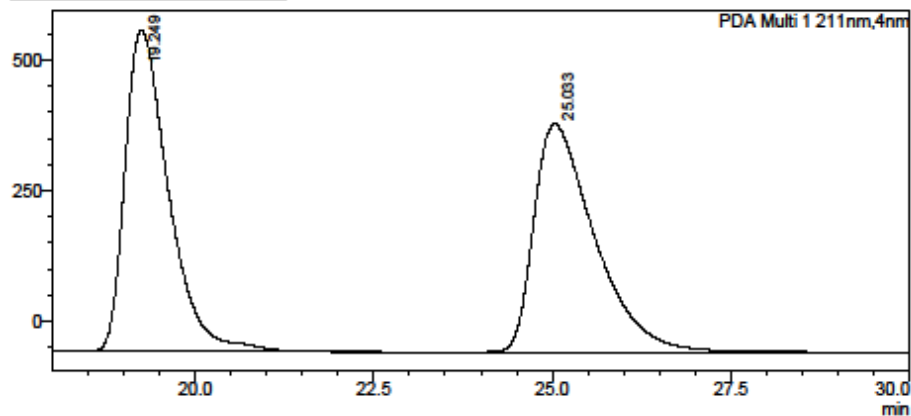
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	23.521	58.065
2	47.636	41.935
Total		100.000



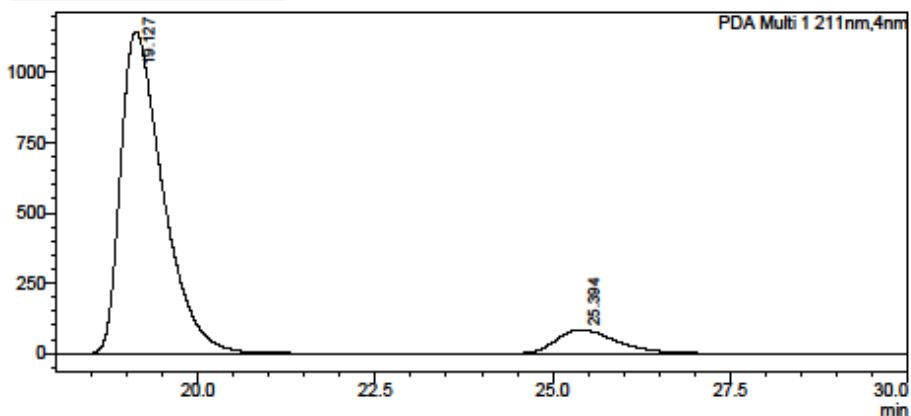
HPLC data compound 75: Chiral HPLC Chiralcel OD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*S*): 19.2 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*R*): 25.0 min, 81% *ee* at rt and 99% *ee* at -78 °C



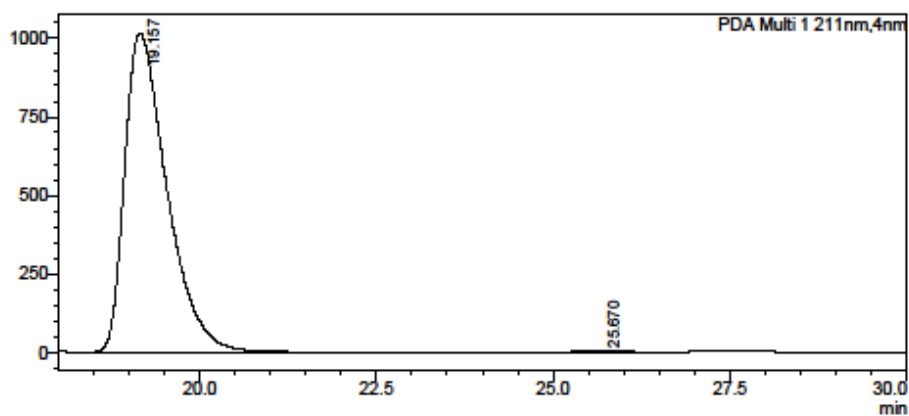
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	19.249	50.154
2	25.033	49.846
Total		100.000



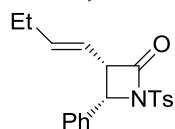
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	19.127	90.423
2	25.394	9.577
Total		100.000



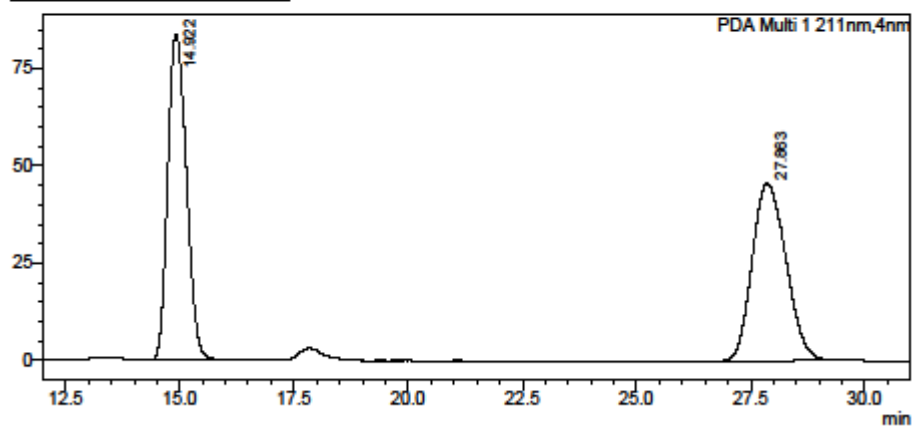
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	19.157	99.694
2	25.670	0.306
Total		100.000



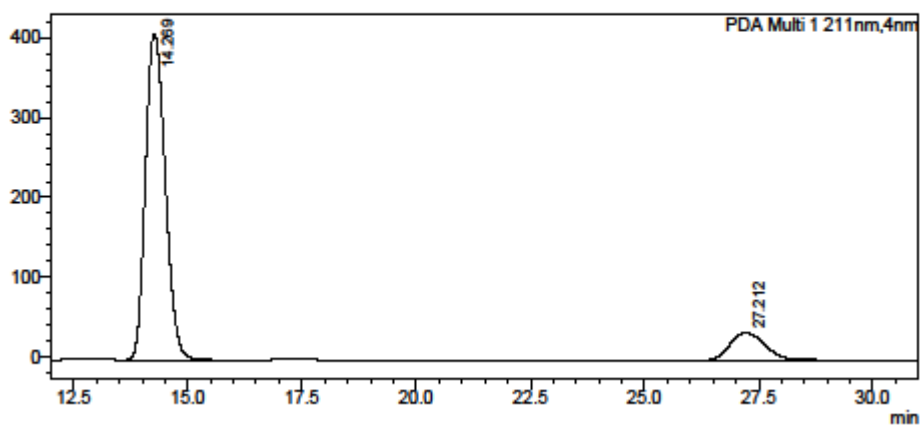
HPLC data compound **76**: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*S*): 14.9 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*R*): 27.9 min, 74% *ee* at rt and >99% *ee* at -78 °C.



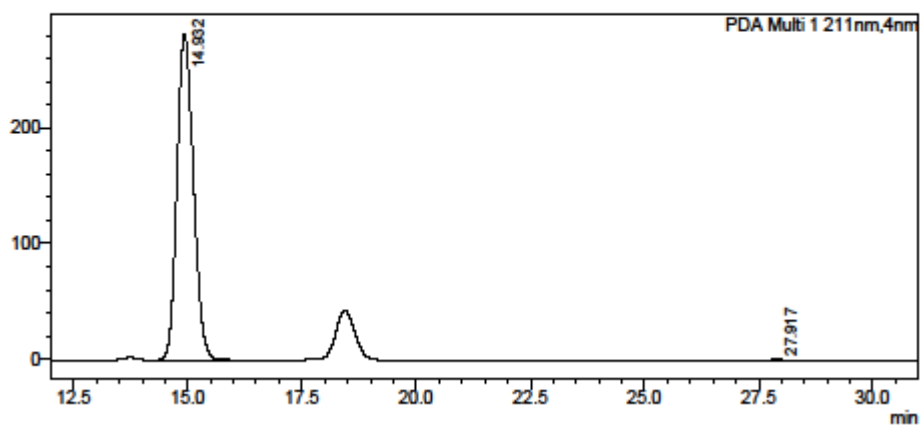
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.922	50.131
2	27.863	49.869
Total		100.000



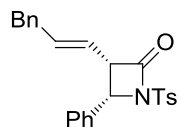
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.269	86.976
2	27.212	13.024
Total		100.000



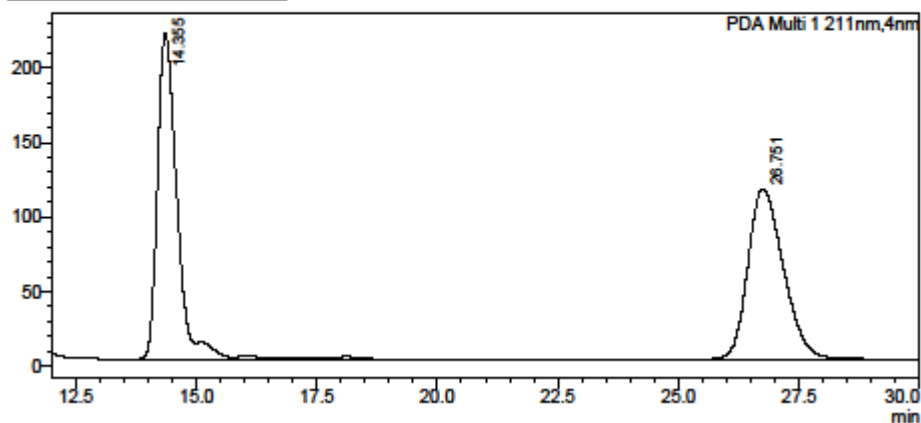
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.932	99.758
2	27.917	0.242
Total		100.000



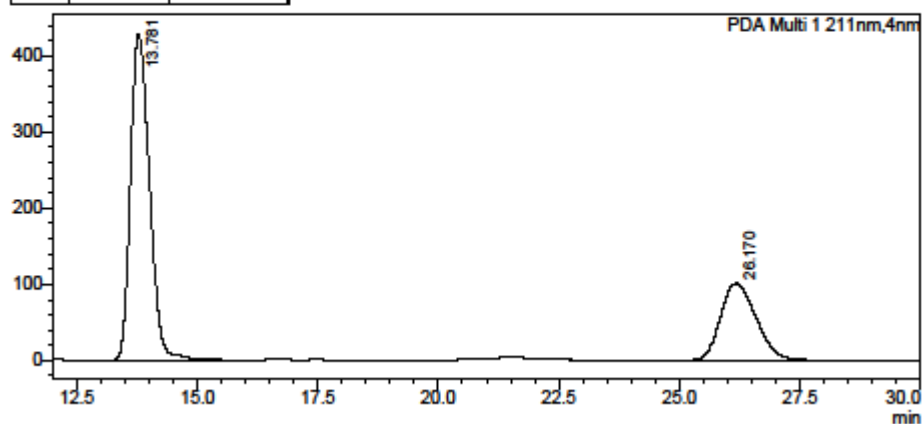
HPLC data compound 77: Chiral HPLC Chiralpak AD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*S*): 14.4 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*R*): 26.7 min, 39% *ee* at rt and 97% *ee* at -78 °C.



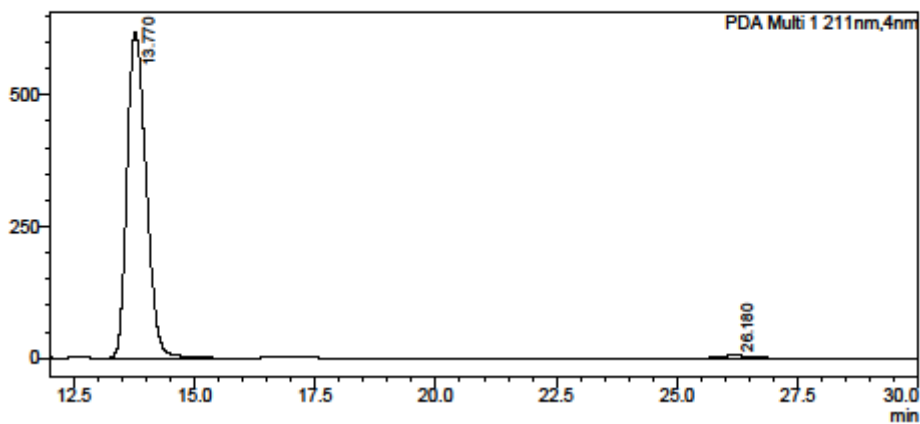
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	14.355	51.242
2	26.751	48.758
Total		100.000



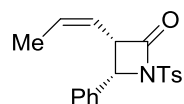
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.781	89.624
2	26.170	30.376
Total		100.000



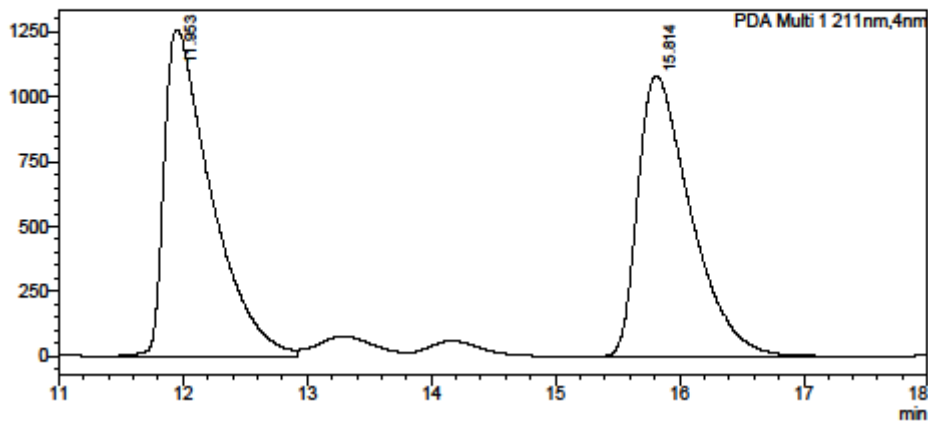
PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	13.770	98.518
2	26.180	1.482
Total		100.000



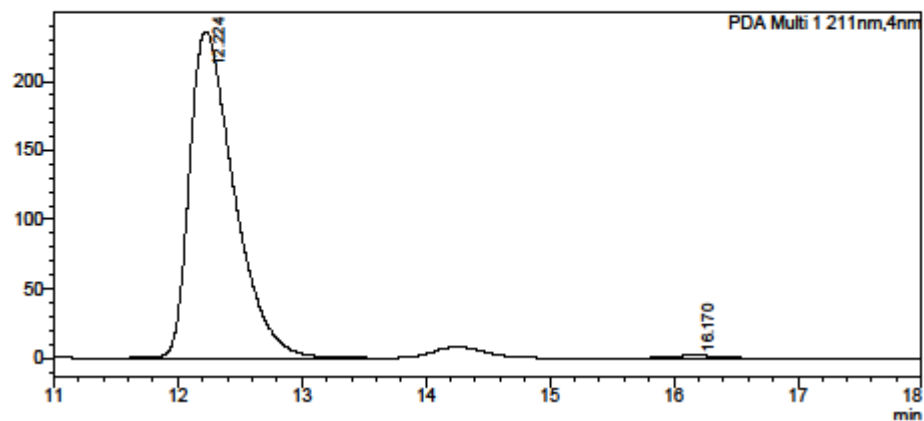
HPLC data compound **78**: Chiral HPLC Chiralcel OD-H (10% IPA:hexane, flow rate 1 mL min⁻¹, 211 nm, 30 °C) *t_R*(3*S*,4*S*): 12.0 min, *t_R*(3*R*,4*R*): 15.8 min, 98% *ee* at rt and 99% *ee* at -78 °C



PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	11.953	50.723
2	15.814	49.277
Total		100.000



PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	12.224	99.076
2	16.170	0.924
Total		100.000



PDA Ch1 211nm		
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area%
1	12.056	99.683
2	16.161	0.317
Total		100.000

