



Supporting Information

Cu-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydroboration of α -Dehydroamino Acid Derivatives: Facile Synthesis of Chiral β -Hydroxy- α -Amino Acids

**Zhi-Tao He, Yi-Shuang Zhao, Ping Tian, Chuan-Chuan Wang,
Han-Qing Dong, and Guo-Qiang Lin**

tianping@sioc.ac.cn

lingq@sioc.ac.cn

Key Laboratory of Synthetic Chemistry of Natural Substances,
Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry,
Chinese Academy of Sciences,
345 Lingling Road, Shanghai 200032, China.

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TRANSFORMATIONS

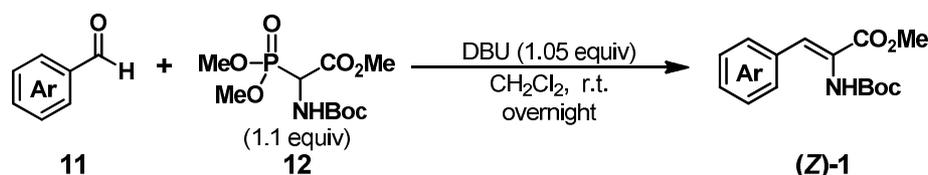
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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

All solvents were dried before use following the standard procedures. Unless otherwise indicated, all starting materials purchased from commercial suppliers were used without further purification. The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV-400 MHz in the indicated solvents. Chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) referenced to an internal TMS standard for ^1H NMR and CDCl_3 ($\delta = 77.10$ ppm) for ^{13}C NMR. Coupling constants (J) are quoted in Hz. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-1030 polarimeter. IR spectra were recorded on Nicolet iN 10 MX. ESI mass spectra were recorded on Agilent1200/G6100A. HRMS of boron-containing compounds is based on ^{10}B .

2. SUBSTRATE PREPARATION

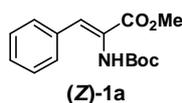
General procedures for the preparation of (Z)- β -substituted α -dehydroamino acid substrates^[1]



A well-stirred solution of *N*-Boc- α -phosphonoglycine trimethyl ester (**12**, 400 mg, 1.35 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) and DBU (0.2 mL, 1.05 equiv.) in 2.5 mL DCM was treated with the aldehyde **11** (1.25 mmol). After it was stirred overnight at room temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL sulfuric acid (1 N) and extracted with ethyl acetate (15 mL \times 3). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (30 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography using hexane/ethyl acetate eluent to afford the desired product (Z)-**1**.

Notice: Both the (Z)-**1** isomer and (E)-**1** isomer can be obtained at the same time, but they can be isolated from the flash column chromatography. In our cases, the (E)-**1** isomer was minor and appeared in an upper position on TLC plate relative to the (Z)-**1** isomer.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenylacrylate [(Z)-**1a**]^[1,2]

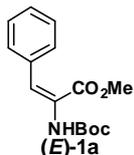


White solid. 322 mg, 93% yield. mp 82.7–83.1 $^\circ\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.53 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.25 (m, 4H), 6.17 (brs, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 166.07, 152.70, 134.07, 130.17, 129.69, 129.12, 128.46, 124.50, 80.88, 52.50, 20.04; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 300.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 300.1206, found 300.1215; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3327, 3030, 2990, 2971, 2946, 1721, 1701, 1644, 1488, 1368, 1287, 1162, 990, 761, 716.

[1] (a) Ulrich S.; Helmut G.; Volker L.; Albrecht L.; Rainer M.; Regina M.; Bernd R. *Synthesis*, **1992**, 487. (b) Yasuno, Y.; Hamada, M.; Yamada, T.; Shinada, T.; Ohfuné, Y. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2013**, 1884.

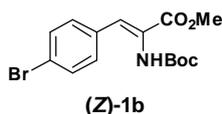
[2] Miki K.; Kohki I.; Rumi K.; Hideki K. *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **2009**, 82, 364.

(E)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenylacrylate [(E)-1a]^[1]



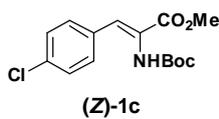
Colorless oil. 24 mg, 7% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.51 (brs, 1H), 7.31–7.21 (m, 5H), 6.71 (brs, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H); ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 300.1.

(Z)-Methyl 3-(4-bromophenyl)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)acrylate [(Z)-1b]^[1]



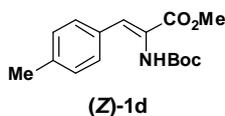
White solid. 390 mg, 88% yield. mp 128.3–129.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 6.24 (brs, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 165.84, 152.58, 133.11, 131.57, 131.13, 128.60, 124.98, 123.15, 81.11, 52.64, 28.17, 28.06; ESI-MS: [M-H][⊖] 354.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M-H][⊖] calcd for C₁₅H₁₇⁷⁹BrNO₄ 354.0346, found 354.0358; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3325, 2992, 2948, 1724, 1698, 1497, 1483, 1369, 1292, 1193, 1070, 991, 814, 790.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)acrylate [(Z)-1c]^[2]



White solid. 311 mg, 80% yield. mp 112.2–113.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 6.25 (brs, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 165.85, 152.25, 134.79, 132.68, 130.91, 128.61, 128.45, 124.84, 81.09, 52.62, 28.05; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 334.0; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₅H₁₈³⁵ClNO₄Na[⊕] 334.0817, found 334.0825; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3327, 2992, 2975, 2947, 1725, 1698, 1485, 1439, 1370, 1292, 1193, 990, 791.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(*p*-tolyl)acrylate [(Z)-1d]^[2]

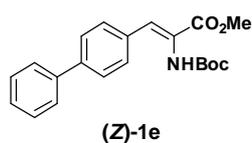


White solid. 349 mg, 96% yield. mp 87.3–88.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.13 (brs, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 166.11, 152.91, 139.35, 131.04, 130.73, 129.76, 129.09, 123.75, 80.61, 52.28, 27.97, 21.28; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 314.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₆H₂₁NO₄Na[⊕] 314.1363, found 314.1376; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3339, 2970, 1720, 1707, 1630, 1488, 1343, 1272, 1171, 1136, 988, 819, 776.

[1] Miki K.; Kohki I.; Rumi K.; Hideki K. *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **2009**, *82*, 364.

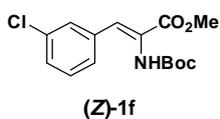
[2] Blake, J. F.; Kallan, N. C.; Xiao, D.; Xu, R.; Bencsik, J. R.; Skelton, N. J.; Spencer, K. L.; Mitchell, I. S.; Woessner, R. D.; Gloor, S. L.; Risoma, T.; Gross, S. D.; Martinson, M.; Morales, T. H.; Vigers, G. P. A.; Brandhuber, B. J. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2010**, *20*, 5607.

(Z)-Methyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)acrylate [(Z)-1e]^[1]



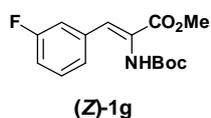
White solid. 348 mg, 79% yield. mp 121.2–121.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.63–7.59 (m, 6H), 7.46–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 6.24 (brs, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 166.13, 153.08, 141.78, 140.24, 133.10, 130.35, 130.06, 128.88, 127.73, 127.05, 127.00, 124.54, 80.94, 52.54, 28.14; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 376.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₂₁H₂₃NO₄Na[⊕] 376.1519, found 376.1528; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3332, 2977, 2948, 1724, 1706, 1636, 1508, 1366, 1263, 1161, 1027, 836, 766.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)acrylate [(Z)-1f]^[1]



White solid. 357 mg, 92% yield. mp 100.5–101.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 6.30 (brs, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 165.72, 152.43, 136.03, 134.22, 129.55, 129.18, 128.88, 128.05, 127.90, 125.36, 81.09, 52.63, 28.01; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 334.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₅H₁₈³⁵ClNO₄Na[⊕] 334.0817, found 334.0815; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3230, 3114, 3060, 2993, 2970, 1709, 1636, 1453, 1365, 1263, 1144, 1051, 994, 779, 683.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)acrylate [(Z)-1g]^[2]



White solid. 258 mg, 70% yield. mp 84.5–86.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.33–7.21 (m, 4H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (brs, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 165.80, 162.72 (d, *J*_{CF} = 244.0 Hz), 152.46, 136.44 (d, *J*_{CF} = 8.7 Hz), 129.88 (d, *J*_{CF} = 7.9 Hz), 128.30 (d, *J*_{CF} = 2.3 Hz), 125.62 (d, *J*_{CF} = 3.2 Hz), 116.08 (d, *J*_{CF} = 4.0 Hz), 115.88, 115.84, 81.29, 52.71, 28.08; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 318.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₅H₁₈FNO₄Na[⊕] 318.1112, found 318.1115; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3212, 3101, 3005, 2990, 2950, 1732, 1698, 1644, 1440, 1358, 1285, 1155, 955, 783.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)acrylate [(Z)-1h]



White solid. 357 mg, 93% yield. mp 85.7–86.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.30–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.09 (m, 2H), 6.89–6.86 (m, 1H), 6.14 (brs, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 165.99, 159.43, 153.00, 135.22, 130.14, 129.38, 125.12, 122.24, 115.07, 114.64, 80.75, 55.04, 52.43, 28.01; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 330.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₆H₂₁NO₅Na[⊕] 330.1312, found 330.1304; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3213, 3106, 2978, 2933, 1727, 1692, 1596, 1496, 1360, 1271, 1166, 988, 783.

[1] Blake, J. F.; Kallan, N. C.; Xiao, D.; Xu, R.; Bencsik, J. R.; Skelton, N. J.; Spencer, K. L.; Mitchell, I. S.; Woessner, R. D.; Gloor, S. L.; Risoma, T.; Gross, S. D.; Martinson, M.; Morales, T. H.; Vigers, G. P. A.; Brandhuber, B. J. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2010**, *20*, 5607.

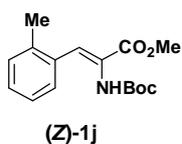
[2] Krause, H. W.; Kreuzfeld, H.-J.; Schmidt, U.; Dobler, Ch.; Michalik, M.; Taudien, S.; Fischer, Ch. *Chirality* **1996**, *8*, 173.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(*m*-tolyl)acrylate [(Z)-1i]



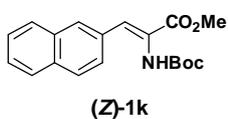
White solid. 254 mg, 70% yield. mp 89.0–90.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.35–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.26–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (brs, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 166.11, 152.92, 137.90, 133.97, 130.46, 130.39, 129.98, 128.32, 126.89, 124.38, 80.74, 52.44, 28.05, 21.33; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 314.0; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₆H₂₁NO₄Na[⊕] 314.1363, found 314.1374; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3232, 3111, 2989, 2941, 1718, 1697, 1636, 1432, 1366, 1275, 1231, 1159, 776.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(*o*-tolyl)acrylate [(Z)-1j]



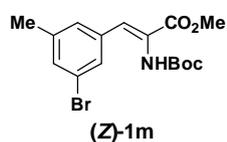
White solid. 320 mg, 88% yield. mp 89.3–91.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 4H), 6.07 (brs, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 165.84, 152.79, 137.10, 133.15, 130.25, 128.61, 127.98, 127.12, 125.90, 125.72, 80.62, 52.40, 27.90, 19.89; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 314.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₆H₂₁NO₄Na[⊕] 314.1363, found 314.1364; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3217, 3120, 2986, 2940, 1710, 1642, 1366, 1263, 1147, 1054, 994, 755.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)acrylate [(Z)-1k]^[1]



White solid. 298 mg, 73% yield. mp 135.1–136.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.83–7.79 (m, 3H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.44 (m, 3H), 6.31 (brs, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 166.15, 152.89, 133.45, 133.11, 131.73, 130.38, 128.47, 127.94, 127.60, 126.96, 126.38, 126.29, 124.60, 124.50, 80.90, 52.55, 28.10; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 350.0; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₄Na[⊕] 350.1363, found 350.1367; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3312, 3018, 2970, 1736, 1703, 1638, 1526, 1439, 1348, 1253, 1155, 1047, 917, 789.

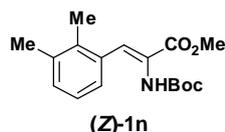
(Z)-Methyl 3-(3-bromo-5-methylphenyl)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)acrylate [(Z)-1m]



White solid. 332 mg, 72% yield. mp 140.1–140.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.34 (brs, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 165.70, 152.22, 139.80, 136.00, 132.45, 129.17, 128.86, 128.09, 124.89, 122.15, 81.04, 52.63, 28.03, 21.01; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 391.9; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₆H₂₀⁷⁹BrNO₄Na[⊕] 392.0468, found 392.0469; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3223, 3116, 2972, 2943, 1702, 1635, 1365, 1280, 1158, 1050, 777, 684.

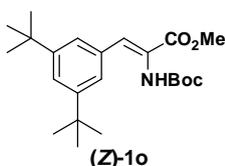
[1] Krause, H. W.; Kreuzfeld, H.-J.; Schmidt, U.; Dobler, Ch.; Michalik, M.; Taudien, S.; Fischer, Ch. *Chirality* **1996**, *8*, 173.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)acrylate [(Z)-1n]



Colorless oil. 370 mg, 97% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.26–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.12–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.00 (brs, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 165.33, 152.85, 137.00, 135.41, 133.19, 130.11, 128.14, 126.40, 125.93, 125.39, 80.56, 52.36, 27.94, 20.38, 16.05; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 328.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 328.1519, found 328.1515; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3334, 2978, 2951, 1712, 1644, 1457, 1367, 1240, 1163, 1048, 772.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3,5-di-tert-butylphenyl)acrylate [(Z)-1o]



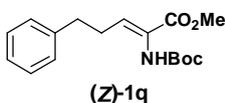
White solid. 423 mg, 87% yield. mp 127.5–128.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.40 (s, 3H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 6.03 (brs, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 166.04, 153.22, 150.77, 133.05, 132.20, 124.44, 123.98, 123.53, 80.43, 52.28, 34.70, 31.27, 28.07; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 412.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 412.2458, found 412.2466; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3218, 3100, 2965, 1731, 1699, 1360, 1250, 1164, 1056, 994, 777.

(Z)-Methyl 3-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)acrylate [(Z)-1p]



White solid. 361 mg, 90% yield. mp 94.7–95.9 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (brs, 1H), 5.98 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 166.18, 152.88, 148.45, 147.76, 131.14, 128.02, 125.70, 122.68, 109.06, 108.20, 101.35, 80.72, 52.35, 28.06; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 344.0; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 344.1105, found 344.1108; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3311, 2983, 2947, 2905, 2846, 1730, 1697, 1485, 1347, 1290, 1227, 1165, 1038, 940, 790.

(Z)-Methyl 2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-5-phenylpent-2-enoate [(Z)-1q]^[1]

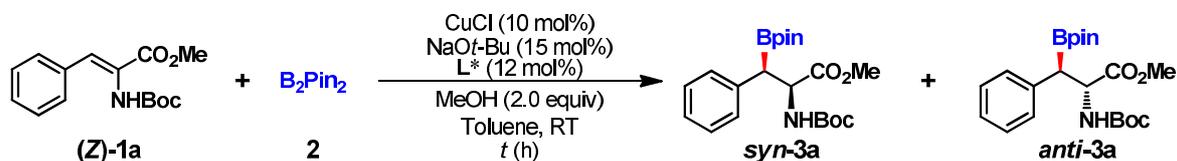


White solid. 343 mg, 90% yield. mp 54.2–56 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.31–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.19 (m, 3H), 6.58 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.85 (brs, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.79 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.53 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 165.33, 153.31, 141.08, 135.49, 128.44, 128.36, 126.09, 116.47, 80.44, 52.24, 34.24, 30.06, 28.17; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 328.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 328.1519, found 328.1529; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3241, 3118, 2977, 2928, 1706, 1662, 1497, 1366, 1267, 1162, 1049, 778, 699.

[1] Miki K.; Kohki I.; Rumi K.; Hideki K. *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* **2009**, *82*, 364.

3. CHIRAL LIGANDS INVESTIGATION

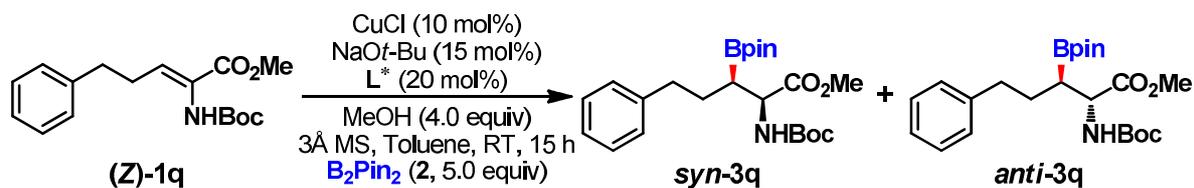
Table S1. Evaluation of Chiral Ligands for Cu-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydroboration of α -Dehydroamino Acid Derivate (Z**)-1a.^[a]**



Entry	L^*	2 (x mol%)	t (h)	Yield (%) ^b	syn-3a (%) ^c	anti-3a (%) ^d	<i>ee</i> (syn-3a) ^e	<i>ee</i> (anti-3a) ^e
1	(<i>R,S</i> _p)-Josiphos, L1	1.1	17	N.R. ^j	–	–	–	–
2	(2 <i>R,3R</i>)-3-QuinoxP*, L2	1.1	12	51	20	31	60	62
3 ^f	(2 <i>S,3S</i>)-3-NHC, L3	1.1	17	74	67	7	9	–10
4	(<i>R</i>)-MonoPhos, L4	1.1	18	30	20	10	–22	–33
5	(<i>R</i>)-iPr-PHOX, L5	1.1	17	64	20	44	–50	–40
6	(<i>S,S</i> _p)-ip-FOXAP, L6	1.1	15	39	16	22	96	95
7 ^g	(<i>S,S</i> _p)-ip-FOXAP, L6	2.0	15	49	22	27	95	93
8 ^{g,h,i}	(<i>S,S</i> _p)-ip-FOXAP, L6	4.0	13	91	50	41	95	95
9 ^{g,h,i}	(<i>S,S</i> _p)-ip-FOXAP, L6	5.0	12	>99	54	46	97	96
10	((2 <i>R,3R</i>)-3-Ph-BPE), L7	1.1	17	20	20	0	0	–
11	(<i>R</i>)-BINAP, L8	1.1	17	N.R. ^j	–	–	–	–
12	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP, L9	1.1	40	N.R. ^j	–	–	–	–
13	(<i>R</i>)-Segphos, L10	1.1	40	N.R. ^j	–	–	–	–
14	(<i>S</i>)-P-PHOS, L11	1.1	40	trace	–	–	–	–
15	(2 <i>R,3R</i>)-3-iPr-Duphos, L12	1.1	17	N.R. ^j	–	–	–	–
16	(<i>S,S,R,R</i>)-TangPhos, L13	1.1	17	N.R. ^j	–	–	–	–
17	L14	1.1	19	52	27	25	9	–30
18	(<i>R</i>)-SIPHOS-PE, L15	1.1	9	57	25	32	8	0
19 ^f	(2 <i>R,3R</i>)-3-NHC, L16	1.1	21	62	22	40	2	5
20	(<i>S</i>)-Ph-PHOX, L17	1.1	16	70	20	50	58	58
21	L18	1.1	15	65	30	35	2	3
22	L19	1.1	9	N.R. ^j	–	–	–	–
23	(2 <i>R,3R</i>)-3-PhBOX, L20	1.1	9	N.R. ^j	–	–	–	–

^aReactions were performed under argon atmosphere. ^bCombined yield of **syn-3a** and **anti-3a**. ^cYield of the isolated product **syn-3a**. ^dYield of the isolated product **anti-3a**. ^eDetermined by HPLC analysis using a chiral stationary phase. ^f $NaOt-Bu$ (25 mol%) was used. ^g $MeOH$ (4.0 equiv) was used. ^hMolecular sieve (3Å) was added. ⁱ**L6** (20 mol%) was used. ^jNo reaction. B_2Pin_2 = bis(pinacolato)diboron, Boc = *tert*-butoxycarbonyl.

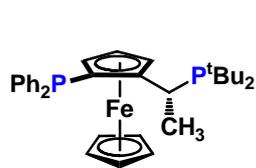
Table S2. Evaluation of Chiral Ligands for Cu-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydroboration of α -Dehydroamino Acid Derivate (*Z*)-1q.^[a]



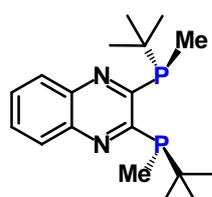
Entry	L*	<i>t</i> (h)	Yield (%) ^b	<i>syn</i> -3q (%) ^c	<i>anti</i> -3q (%) ^d	<i>ee</i> (<i>syn</i> -3q) ^e	<i>ee</i> (<i>anti</i> -3q) ^e
1	(2 <i>R</i> ,3 <i>R</i>)-3-QuinoxP*, L2	11	>99	38	62	45	–
2 ^f	(2 <i>S</i> ,3 <i>S</i>)-3-NHC, L3	16	>99	57	43	–11	–
3	(<i>R</i>)-MonoPhos, L4	13	>99	53	47	–36	–
4	(<i>R</i>)- <i>i</i> Pr-PHOX, L5	13	94	43	51	–17	–
5	(<i>S</i> , <i>S</i> _p)- <i>i</i> p-FOXAP, L6	11	84	33	51	26	29
6	((2 <i>R</i> ,3 <i>R</i>)-3-Ph-BPE), L7	15	>99	50	50	–82	–92
7	(<i>R</i>)-BINAP, L8	17	trace	–	–	–	–
8	(<i>S</i>)-P-PHOS, L11	12	trace	–	–	–	–
9	(2 <i>R</i> ,3 <i>R</i>)-3- <i>i</i> Pr-Duphos, L12	14	>99	38	62	–63	–
10	L14	15	>99	49	51	–22	–
11	(<i>S</i>)-Ph-PHOX, L17	10	>99	32	68	42	–
12	(<i>S</i> , <i>R</i> , <i>R</i>)- L21	15	trace	–	–	–	–
13	(1 <i>R</i> ,1' <i>R</i> ,2 <i>S</i> ,2' <i>S</i>)-DuanPhos, L22	15	83	23	60	35	–
14	(2 <i>S</i> ,3 <i>S</i>)-3-DIPAMP, L23	20	>99	45	55	5	–
15	L24	22	78	55	23	–57	–

^aReactions were performed under argon atmosphere. ^bCombined yield of *syn*-3q and *anti*-3q. ^cYield of the isolated product *syn*-3q. ^dYield of the isolated product *anti*-3q. ^eDetermined by HPLC analysis using a chiral stationary phase. ^fNaOt-Bu (25 mol%) was used. B₂Pin₂ = bis(pinacolato)diboron, Boc = *tert*-butoxycarbonyl.

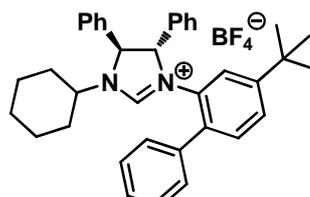
Chemical Structures of Various Chiral Ligands.



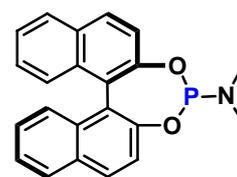
(*R,S_p*)-Josiphos, L1



(*R,R*)-QuinoxP*, L2



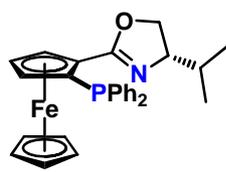
(*S,S*)-NHC, L3



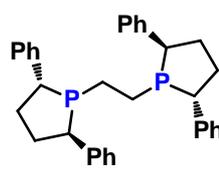
(*R*)-MonoPhos, L4



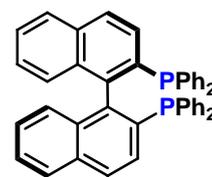
(*R*)-*i*Pr-PHOX, L5



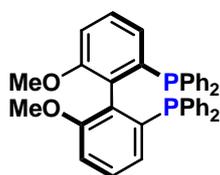
(*S,S_p*)-*ip*-FOXAP, L6



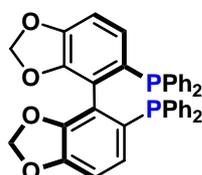
((*R,R*)-Ph-BPE), L7



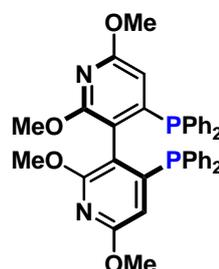
(*R*)-BINAP, L8



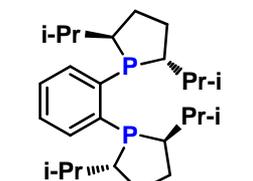
(*R*)-MeO-BIPHEP, L9



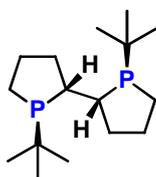
(*R*)-Segphos, L10



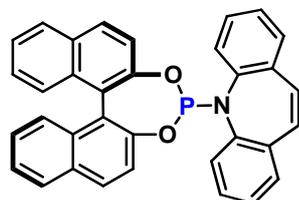
(*S*)-P-PHOS, L11



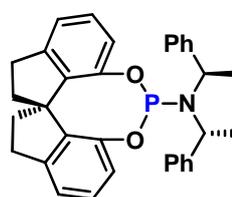
(*R,R*)-*i*Pr-Duphos, L12



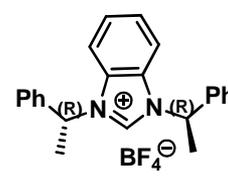
(*S,S,R,R*)-TangPhos, L13



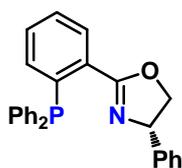
L14



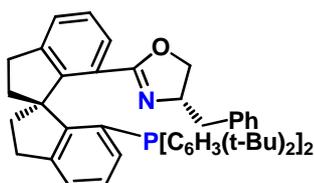
(*R*)-SIPHOS-PE, L15



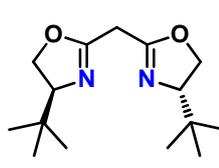
L16



(*S*)-Ph-PHOX, L17



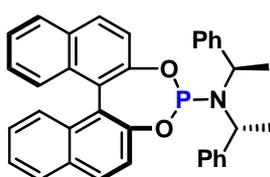
L18



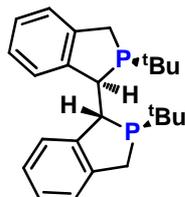
L19



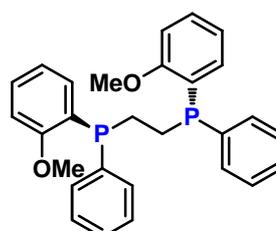
(*R,R*)-PhBOX, L20



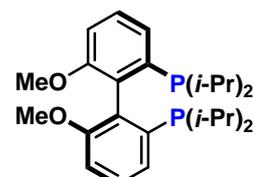
(*S,R,R*)-L21



(*1R,1'R,2S,2'S*)-DuanPhos, L22

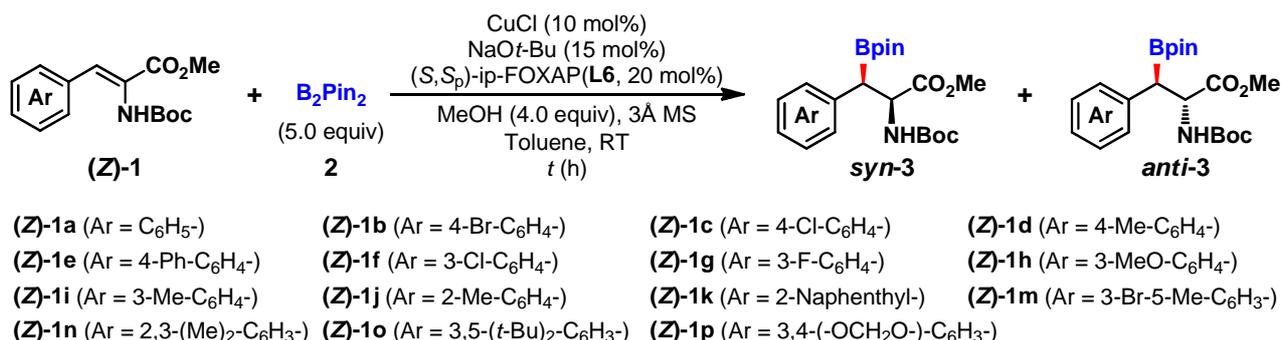


(*S,S*)-DIPAMP, L23



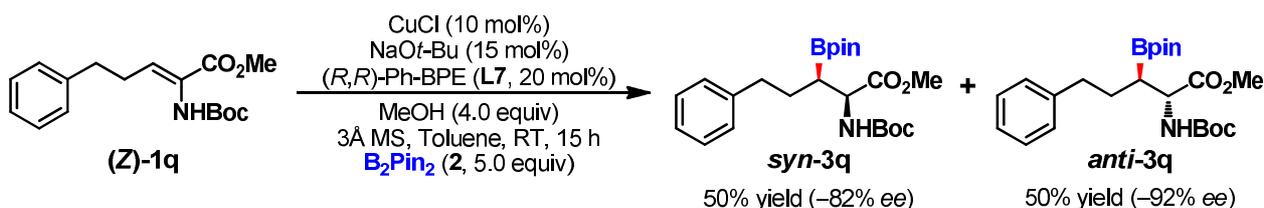
L24

4. SCOPE OF THE SUBSTRATES



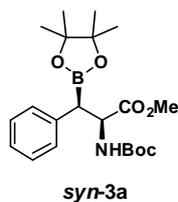
GENERAL PROCEDURE for 3a to 3p: A dried Schlenk flask was charged with CuCl (1.0 mg, 0.01 mmol), ligand (*S,S,P*)-ip-FOXAP (**L6**, 10 mg, 0.02 mmol), B₂Pin₂ (**2**, 128 mg, 0.50 mmol), NaOtBu (1.5 mg, 0.015 mmol), 3Å molecular sieves (20 mg) and anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) under argon atmosphere. After the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, a solution of substrate **1** (0.10 mmol) in anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) was added, followed by anhydrous MeOH (16 μL, 0.40 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 to 24 hours. Then the reaction mixture was quenched with water (5 mL), extracted with EtOAc (15 mL × 3) and washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash silica gel (300-400 mesh) chromatography to afford the desired products *syn-3* and *anti-3*.

(Notice: The hydroboration products were unstable, especially for *syn-3*, so the purification operation should be quick).

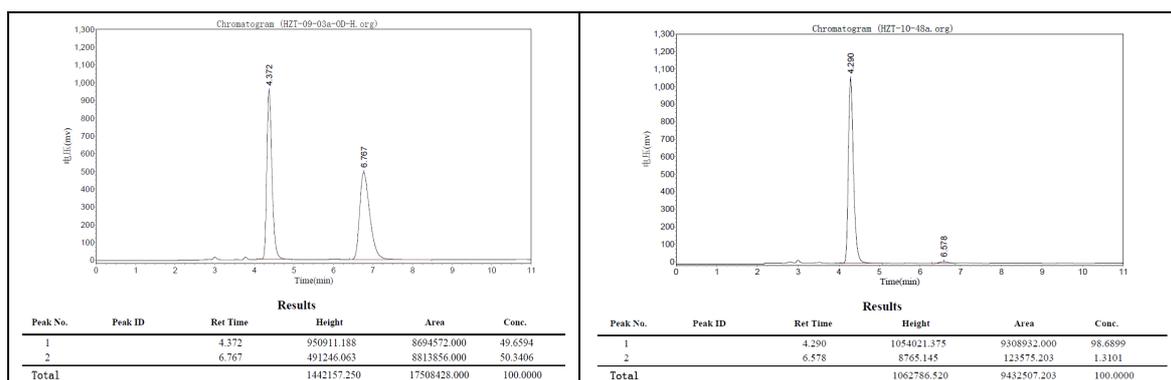


PROCEDURE for 3q: A dried Schlenk flask was charged with CuCl (1.0 mg, 0.01 mmol), ligand (*2R,3R*)-3-Ph-BPE (**L7**, 10 mg, 0.02 mmol), B₂Pin₂ (**2**, 128 mg, 0.50 mmol), NaOtBu (1.5 mg, 0.015 mmol), 3Å molecular sieves (20 mg) and anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) under argon atmosphere. After the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, a solution of substrate (*Z*)-**1q** (31 mg, 0.10 mmol) in anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) was added, followed by anhydrous MeOH (16 μL, 0.40 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 hours. Then the reaction mixture was quenched with water (5 mL), extracted with EtOAc (15 mL × 3) and washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash silica gel (300-400 mesh) chromatography to afford the desired products *syn-3q* and *anti-3q*.

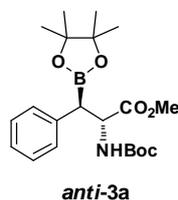
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3a**)**



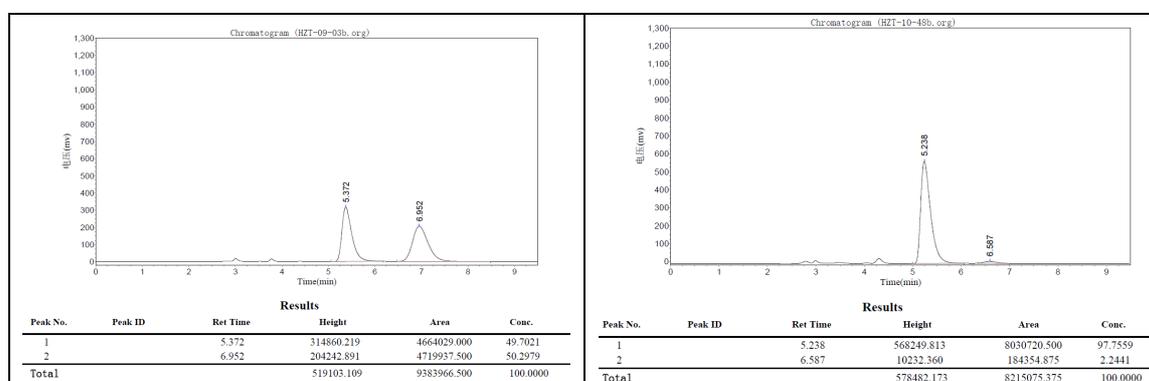
Colorless oil. 21.9 mg, 54% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.7} +17.7$ (c 1.11, CHCl_3) for 97% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.26–7.17 (m, 5H), 5.35 (brs, 1H), 4.73 (brs, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.91 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.96, 155.30, 137.77, 129.68, 128.51, 126.52, 84.12, 79.70, 56.34, 52.09, 28.41, 24.87, 24.59; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 428.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{32}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 427.2251, found 427.2258; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3432, 3081, 2981, 2952, 2930, 1741, 1698, 1380, 1259, 1138, 853, 774, 700; HPLC: Chiralcel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.3 min (*2S,3R*)-**3a**, 6.6 min (*2R,3S*)-**3a**.



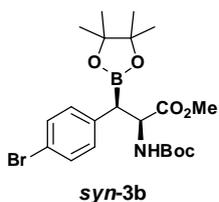
(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3a**)**



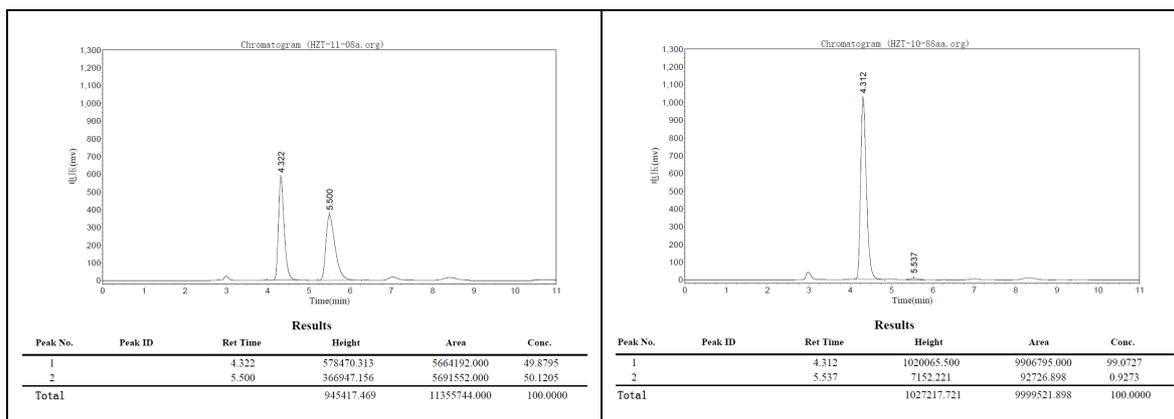
Colorless oil. 18.6 mg, 46% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.7} +9.8$ (c 0.94, CHCl_3) for 96% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.28–7.18 (m, 5H), 4.79 (brs, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.80 (brs, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.19 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.09, 155.35, 137.61, 129.60, 128.52, 126.42, 83.90, 79.56, 65.27, 52.21, 28.31, 24.66, 24.61; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 428.3; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{32}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 427.2251, found 427.2266; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3370, 2979, 2927, 2852, 1738, 1691, 1522, 1367, 1320, 1143, 969, 851, 701; HPLC: Chiralcel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.2 min (*2R,3R*)-**3a**, 6.6 min (*2S,3S*)-**3a**.



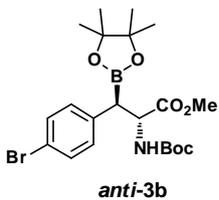
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-(4-bromophenyl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3b**)**



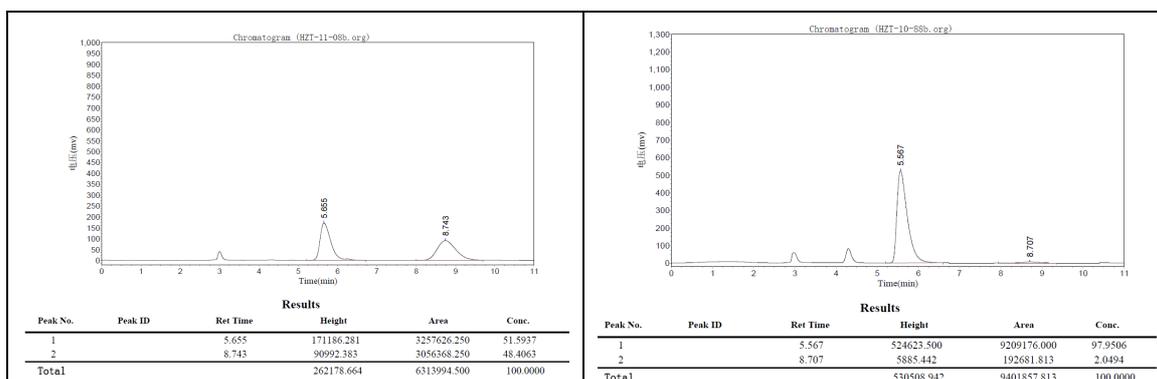
Colorless oil. 20.3 mg, 42% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.7} +16.7$ (c 1.02, CHCl_3) for 98% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.38 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.29 (brs, 1H), 4.71 (brs, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.88 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.51, 155.21, 136.76, 131.47, 131.34, 120.51, 84.15, 79.80, 55.99, 52.09, 28.28, 24.74, 24.48; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 506.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}^{10}\text{B}^{79}\text{BrNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 505.1356, found 505.1374; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3430, 3010, 2976, 2926, 1746, 1698, 1457, 1374, 1263, 1138, 853, 745; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.3 min (*2S,3R*)-**3b**, 5.5 min (*2R,3S*)-**3b**.



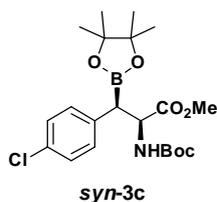
(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-(4-bromophenyl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3b**)**



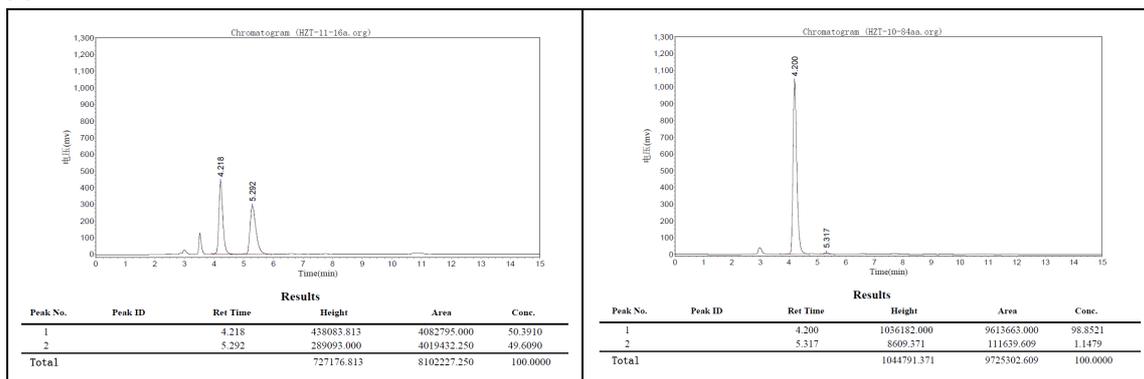
Colorless oil. 24.6 mg, 51% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.6} +11.5$ (c 1.23, CHCl_3) for 96% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.38 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.78 (brs, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.73 (brs, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.19 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.71, 155.21, 136.71, 131.41, 131.22, 120.27, 83.91, 55.17, 52.26, 28.15, 24.55, 24.49; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 506.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}^{10}\text{B}^{79}\text{BrNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 505.1356, found 505.1370; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3373, 2979, 2929, 2851, 1717, 1506, 1488, 1367, 1271, 1166, 1011, 968, 850, 738; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.6 min (*2R,3R*)-**3b**, 8.7 min (*2S,3S*)-**3b**.



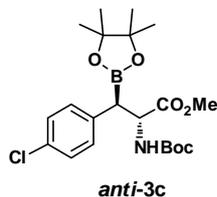
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3c**)**



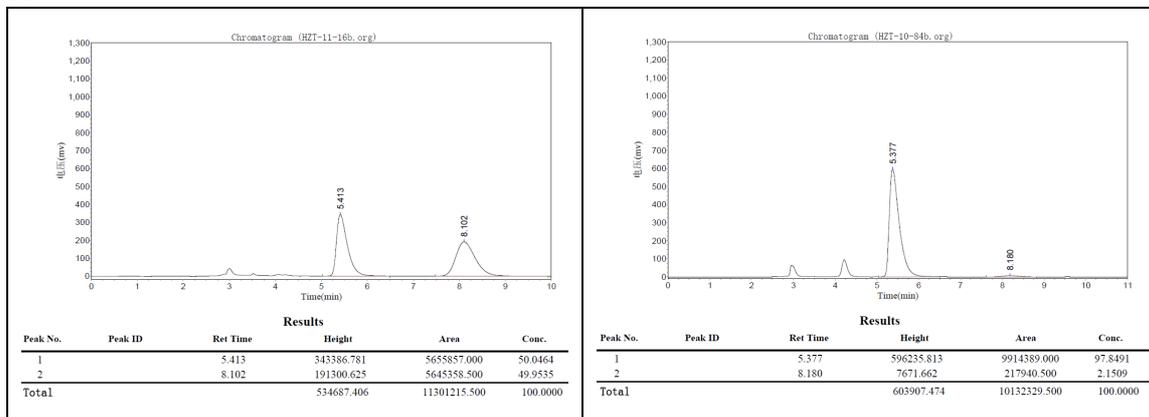
Colorless oil. 19.8 mg, 45% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.6} +17.1$ (c 0.88, CHCl_3) for 98% *ee*; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.30 (brs, 1H), 4.71 (brs, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.89 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.57, 136.37, 132.44, 130.98, 128.55, 127.48, 84.19, 79.83, 56.14, 52.04, 28.31, 24.76, 24.52; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 462.3; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}^{10}\text{B}^{35}\text{ClNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 461.1861, found 461.1878; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3435, 2979, 2931, 1721, 1493, 1368, 1255, 1166, 1016, 851, 778; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.2 min (*2S,3R*)-**3c**, 5.3 min (*2R,3S*)-**3c**.



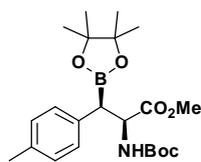
((2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3c**)**



Colorless oil. 20.6 mg, 47% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.7} +10.6$ (c 0.87, CHCl_3) for 96% *ee*; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.78 (brs, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.75 (brs, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.19 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.00, 155.35, 136.16, 132.13, 130.81, 128.45, 83.90, 79.69, 55.22, 52.25, 28.15, 24.53, 24.49; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 462.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}^{10}\text{B}^{35}\text{ClNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 461.1861, found 461.1879; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3370, 2978, 2931, 1717, 1491, 1367, 1326, 1166, 1015, 968, 851, 737; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.4 min (*2R,3R*)-**3c**, 8.2 min (*2S,3S*)-**3c**.

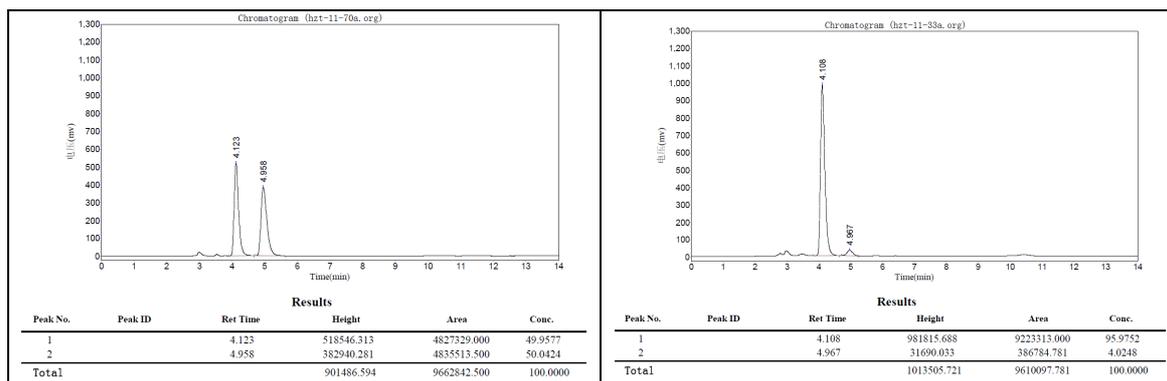


(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3-(*p*-tolyl)propanoate (*syn*-3d)

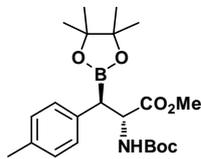


***syn*-3d**

Colorless oil. 18.4 mg, 44% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.0} +15.1$ (c 0.93, CHCl_3) for 92% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.06 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 5.33 (brs, 1H), 4.71 (brs, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.86 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.92, 155.20, 135.87, 134.42, 129.43, 129.14, 83.94, 79.55, 56.28, 51.95, 28.31, 24.75, 24.49, 20.97; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 442.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 441.2408, found 441.2410; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3436, 2978, 2927, 1720, 1512, 1368, 1166, 1053, 852, 779; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.1 min (2*S*,3*R*)-3d, 5.0 min (2*R*,3*S*)-3d.

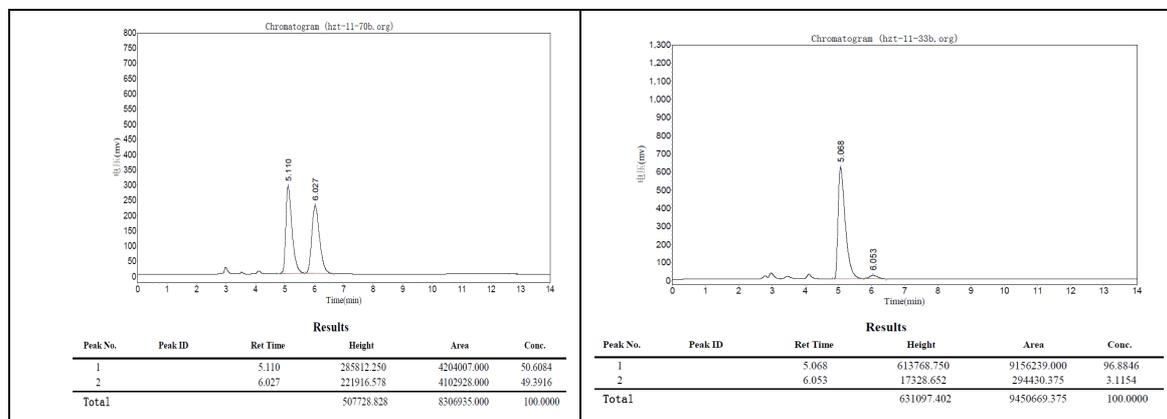


(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3-(*p*-tolyl)propanoate (*anti*-3d)

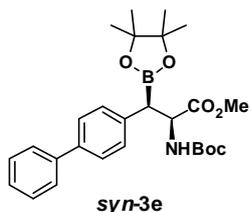


***anti*-3d**

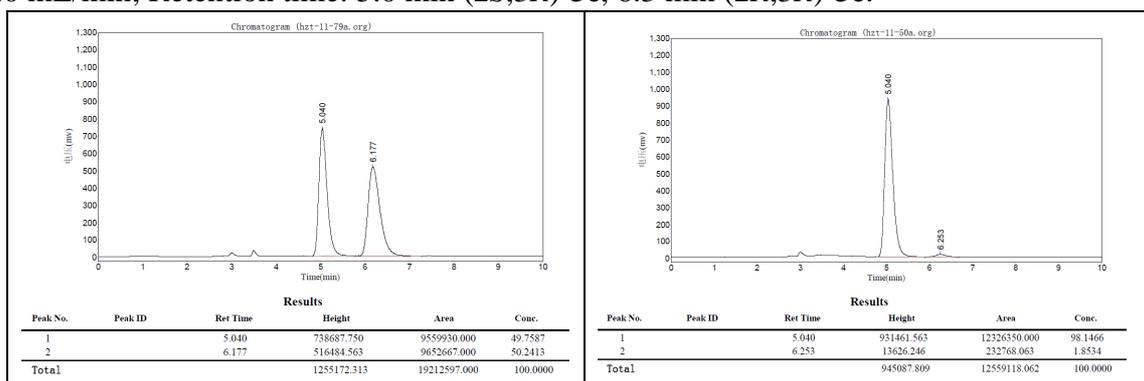
Colorless oil. 21.8 mg, 52% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.1} +8.84$ (c 1.1, CHCl_3) for 94% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.08 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 4H), 4.77 (brs, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.75 (brs, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.19 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.00, 155.28, 135.78, 134.16, 129.35, 129.14, 83.72, 79.44, 55.36, 52.08, 28.18, 24.56, 24.50, 20.97; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 442.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 441.2408, found 441.2412; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3378, 2978, 2925, 2850, 1717, 1513, 1366, 1326, 1166, 969, 851; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.1 min (2*R*, 3*R*)-3d, 6.1 min (2*S*,3*S*)-3d.



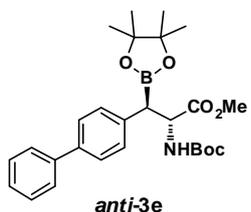
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3e**)**



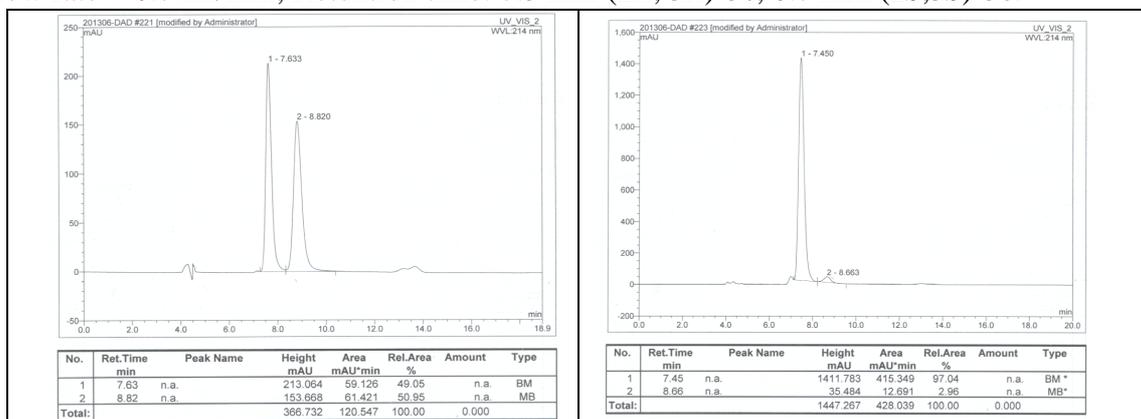
Colorless oil. 17.8 mg, 37% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.9} +8.3$ (c 0.86, CHCl_3) for 96% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.56 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.26 (m, 3H), 5.39 (brs, 1H), 4.78 (brs, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.96 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 6H), 1.26 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.91, 155.34, 141.06, 139.34, 136.87, 130.09, 128.77, 127.25, 127.14, 127.06, 84.21, 79.80, 56.31, 52.16, 28.43, 24.90, 24.62; ESI-MS: $[\text{M-Boc}+\text{H}]^{\oplus}$ 382.3; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{36}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 503.2564, found 503.2572; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3428, 3029, 2978, 2927, 1720, 1488, 1368, 1166, 1009, 852, 767; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.0 min (*2S,3R*)-**3e**, 6.3 min (*2R,3R*)-**3e**.



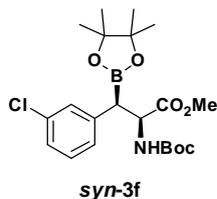
(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3e**)**



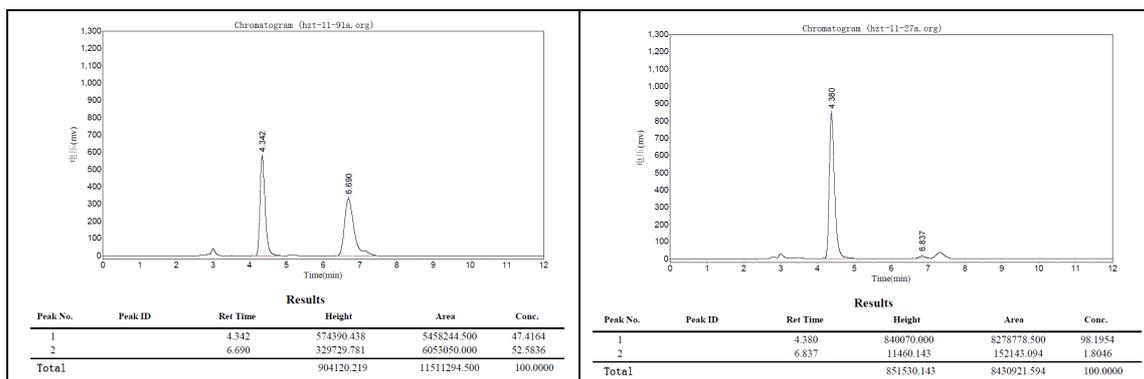
Colorless oil. 26.5 mg, 55% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.9} +16.5$ (c 1.00, CHCl_3) for 94% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.29 (m, 3H), 4.84 (brs, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.83 (brs, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.23 (s, 6H), 1.21 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.96, 155.28, 140.91, 139.10, 136.58, 129.91, 128.67, 127.07, 127.03, 126.90, 83.85, 79.60, 55.20, 52.20, 28.18, 24.58, 24.52; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M-Boc}+\text{H}]^{\oplus}$ 382.3; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{36}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 503.2564, found 503.2564; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3382, 2977, 2931, 2850, 1716, 1506, 1488, 1366, 1165, 1048, 851, 740; HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-4 (PC-4) Column; detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 80/20; flow rate = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 7.5 min (*2R,3R*)-**3e**, 8.7 min (*2S,3S*)-**3e**.



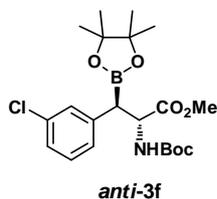
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3f**)**



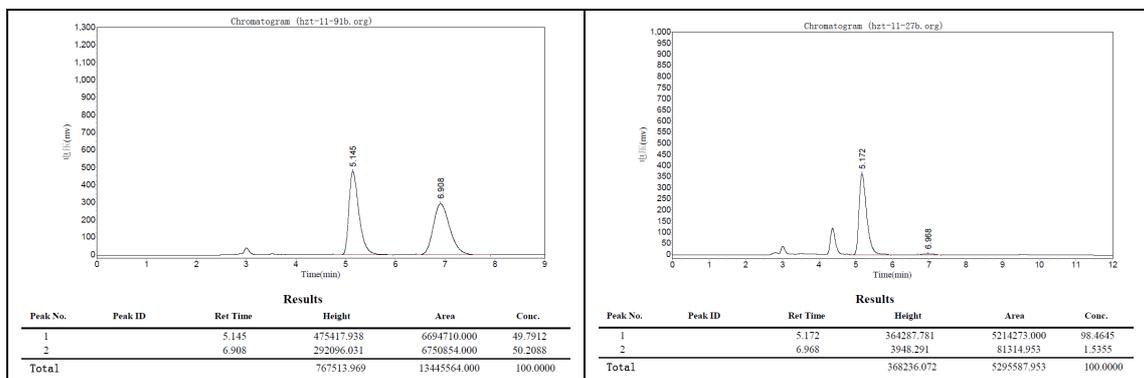
Colorless oil. 18.0 mg, 41% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.1} +15.7$ (c 0.86, CHCl_3) for 96% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.23–7.18 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (brs, 1H), 4.72 (brs, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.91 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.60, 155.25, 140.03, 134.20, 129.83, 129.69, 127.92, 126.75, 84.34, 79.95, 56.17, 52.20, 28.38, 24.85, 24.61; ESI-MS: $[\text{M-Boc+H}]^{\oplus}$ 340.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M+Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}^{10}\text{B}^{35}\text{ClNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 461.1861, found 461.1876; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3434, 2979, 2923, 2850, 1720, 1596, 1503, 1478, 1368, 1165, 1057, 852, 787, 698; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.4 min (*2S*,*3R*)-**3f**, 6.8 min (*2R*,*3S*)-**3f**.



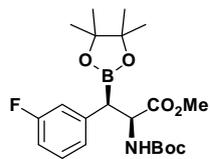
(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3f**)**



Colorless oil. 22.0 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.2} +15.7$ (c 1.00, CHCl_3) for 97% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.22–7.13 (m, 4H), 4.78 (brs, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.76 (brs, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.20 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.80, 155.22, 139.92, 134.16, 129.74, 129.64, 127.69, 126.60, 84.06, 83.16, 55.28, 52.40, 28.26, 24.65, 24.57; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M-Boc+H}]^{\oplus}$ 340.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M+Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}^{10}\text{B}^{35}\text{ClNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 461.1861, found 461.1857; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3370, 2978, 2928, 1713, 1596, 1512, 1477, 1367, 1165, 968, 849, 786; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.2 min (*2R*,*3R*)-**3f**, 7.0 min (*2S*,*3S*)-**3f**.

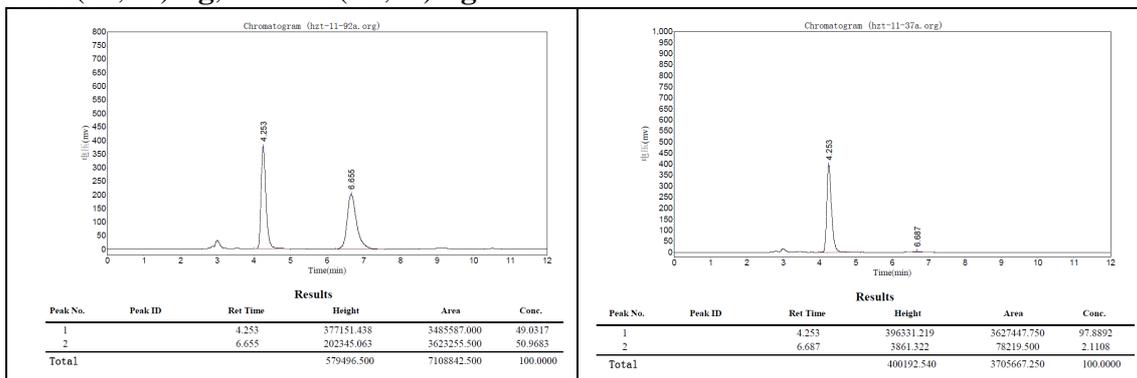


(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3g**)**

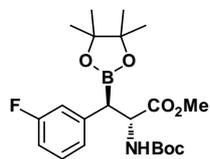


syn-**3g**

Colorless oil. 14.0 mg, 33% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.3} +16.4$ (c 0.68, CHCl_3) for 96% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.25–7.19 (m, 1H), 6.99–6.87 (m, 3H), 5.35(brs, 1H), 4.73 (brs, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.93 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.66, 162.90 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 243.6$ Hz), 155.28, 140.47 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 7.3$ Hz), 129.85 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 8.7$ Hz), 125.49 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 2.2$ Hz), 116.56 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 11.1$ Hz), 113.48 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 21.2$ Hz), 84.32, 79.92, 56.20, 52.18, 28.38, 24.86, 24.60; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}-\text{Boc}+\text{H}]^{\oplus}$ 324.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}^{10}\text{BFNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 445.2157, found 445.2137; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3438, 2979, 2924, 2851, 1721, 1614, 1588, 1503, 1449, 1368, 1251, 1166, 869, 782; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.3 min (*2S,3R*)-**3g**, 6.7 min (*2R,3S*)-**3g**.

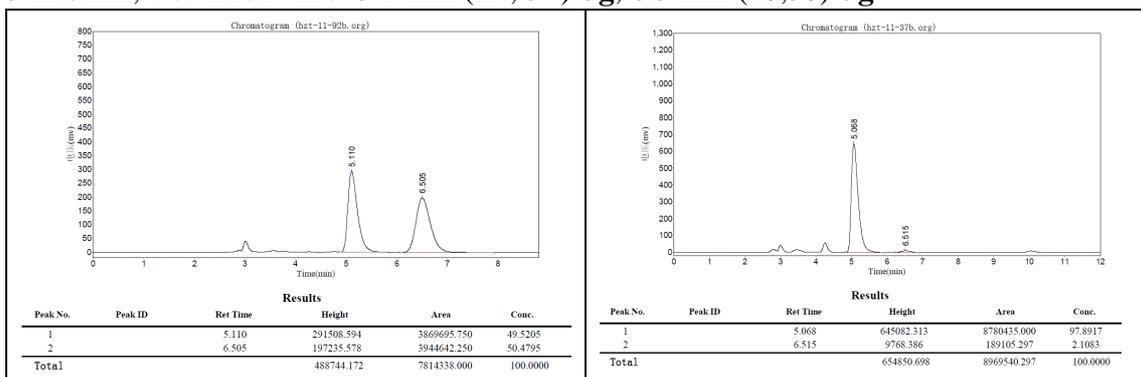


(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3g**)**

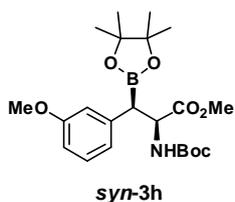


anti-**3g**

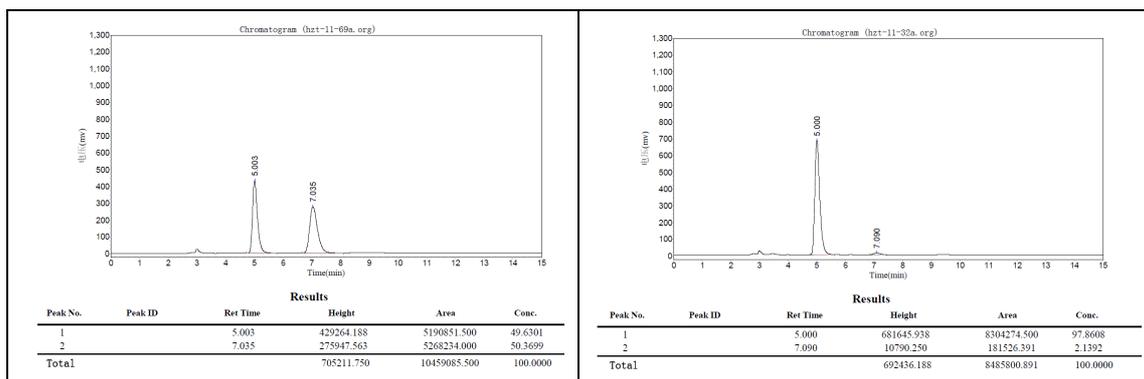
Colorless oil. 21.2 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.3} +15.6$ (c 1.06, CHCl_3) for 96% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.22 (dd, $J = 14.4$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.00–6.96 (m, 2H), 6.88 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.79 (brs, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.79 (brs, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 1.22 (s, 6H), 1.20 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.70, 162.75 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 244.5$ Hz), 155.12, 140.22 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 7.6$ Hz), 129.68 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 7.6$ Hz), 125.16 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 1.6$ Hz), 116.34 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 22.0$ Hz), 113.21 (d, $J_{\text{CF}} = 22.0$ Hz), 83.93, 79.73, 55.24, 52.26, 28.15, 24.52, 24.47; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}-\text{Boc}+\text{H}]^{\oplus}$ 324.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}^{10}\text{BFNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 445.2157, found 445.2137; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3340, 2980, 2924, 2851, 1732, 1687, 1588, 1532, 1368, 1296, 1146, 971, 870, 784; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.1 min (*2R,3R*)-**3g**, 6.5 min (*2S,3S*)-**3g**.



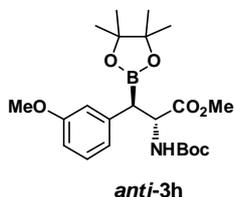
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3h)



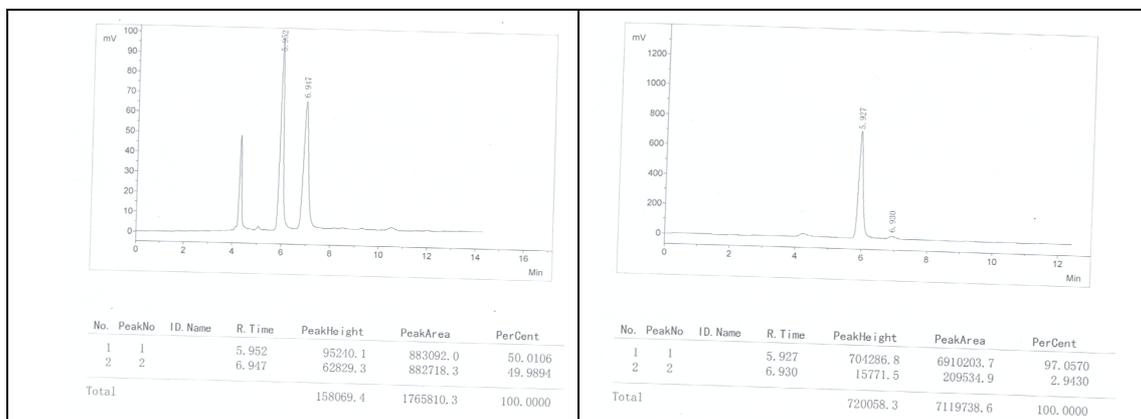
Colorless oil. 19.6 mg, 45% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{24.8} +15.0$ (c 0.99, CHCl_3) for 95% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.17(t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80–6.73 (m, 3H), 5.38(brs, 1H), 4.73 (brs, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.88 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.87, 159.51, 155.27, 139.13, 129.30, 121.96, 115.03, 112.08, 84.02, 79.61, 56.12, 55.01, 52.01, 28.28, 24.75, 24.49; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 458.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}^{10}\text{BNO}_7\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 457.2357, found 457.2365; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3428, 2978, 2930, 2850, 1720, 1601, 1492, 1456, 1368, 1258, 1165, 1051, 852, 781; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.0 min (2*S*,3*R*)-3h, 7.1 min (2*R*,3*S*)-3h.



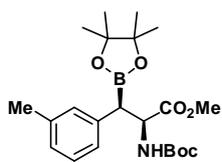
(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3h)



Colorless oil. 21.3 mg, 49% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{24.9} +10.0$ (c 1.04, CHCl_3) for 94% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.17(t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81–6.72 (m, 3H), 4.78 (brs, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.77 (brs, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.19 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.94, 159.54, 155.25, 138.96, 129.30, 121.85, 114.78, 112.11, 83.78, 79.53, 55.06, 52.15, 28.18, 24.56, 24.48; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 458.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}^{10}\text{BNO}_7\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 457.2357, found 457.2360; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3370, 2978, 2930, 2850, 1717, 1600, 1491, 1456, 1367, 1260, 1048, 969, 850, 783; HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-4 (PC-4) Column; detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 70/30; flow rate = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 5.9 min (2*R*, 3*R*)-3h, 6.9 min (2*S*,3*S*)-3h.

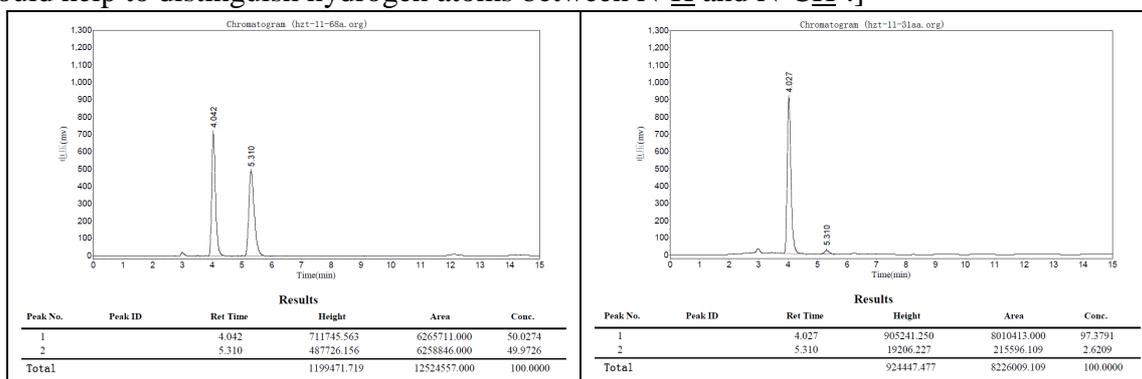


(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3-(*m*-tolyl)propanoate (*syn*-3i**)**

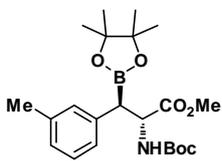


syn-**3i**

Colorless oil. 21.0 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.6} +16.2$ (*c* 1.05, CHCl₃) for 95% *ee*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.14 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05–6.97 (m, 3H), 5.37 (brs, 1H, N-H), 4.71 (brs, 1H, N-CH-), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.87 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 173.00, 155.30, 137.83, 137.60, 130.39, 128.23, 127.17, 126.40, 83.98, 79.49, 56.18, 51.96, 28.30, 24.74, 24.46, 21.28; ESI-MS: $[M+Na]^+$ 442.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[M+Na]^+$ calcd for C₂₂H₃₄¹⁰BNO₆Na⁺ 441.2408, found 441.2422; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3436, 2978, 2926, 2850, 1721, 1606, 1503, 1368, 1166, 1054, 1014, 850, 707; HPLC: Chiralcel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.0 min (2*S*,3*R*)-**3i**, 5.3 min (2*R*,3*S*)-**3i**. [Notice: The HSQC spectra (see page S101) could help to distinguish hydrogen atoms between N-H and N-CH-.]

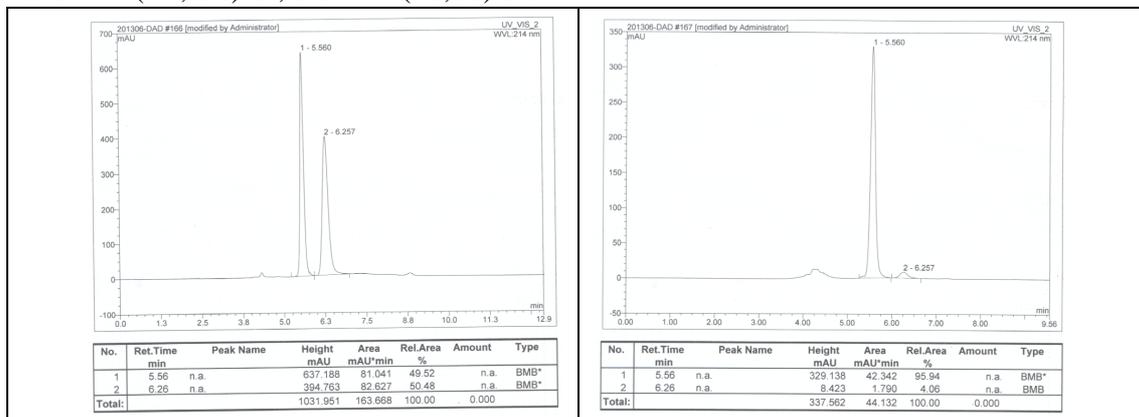


(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3-(*m*-tolyl)propanoate (*anti*-3i**)**

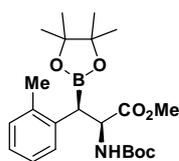


anti-**3i**

Colorless oil. 21.0 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.6} +9.7$ (*c* 1.05, CHCl₃) for 92% *ee*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.15(t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03–6.98 (m, 3H), 4.77 (brs, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.74 (brs, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.19 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 173.04, 155.33, 137.87, 137.27, 130.27, 128.25, 127.06, 126.34, 83.72, 79.61, 55.29, 52.11, 28.18, 24.53, 24.46, 21.37; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[M+Na]^+$ 442.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[M+Na]^+$ calcd for C₂₂H₃₄¹⁰BNO₆Na⁺ 441.2408, found 441.2417; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3377, 2977, 2923, 2850, 1717, 1606, 1505, 1366, 1324, 1167, 1049, 969, 849, 786, 715; HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-4 (PC-4) Column; detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 70/30; flow rate = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 5.6 min (2*R*, 3*R*)-**3i**, 6.3 min (2*S*,3*S*)-**3i**.

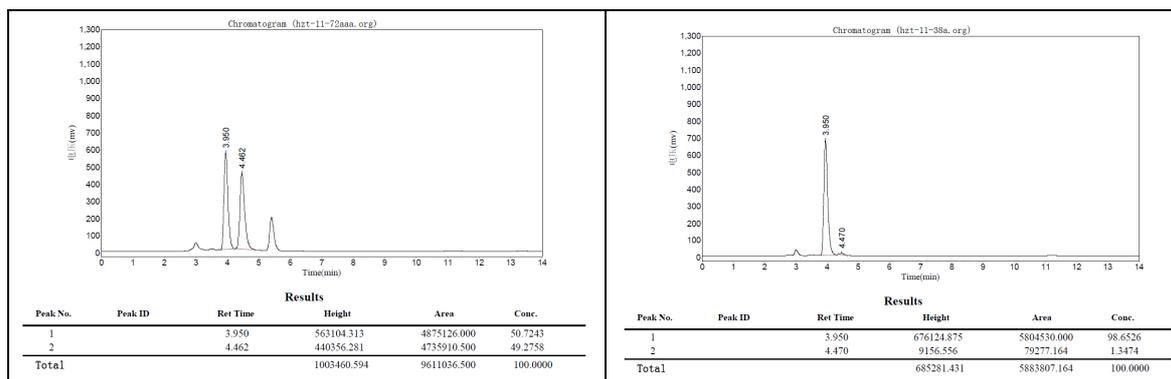


(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3-(*o*-tolyl)propanoate (*syn*-3j**)**

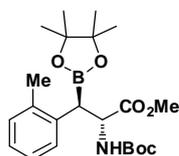


syn-**3j**

Colorless oil. 14.7 mg, 35% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.3} -6.7$ (c 0.74, CHCl_3) for 97% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.15–7.08 (m, 4H), 5.47 (brs, 1H), 4.63 (brs, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.19 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.11, 155.28, 136.80, 136.18, 130.59, 129.33, 126.38, 125.71, 83.99, 79.48, 55.27, 52.08, 28.28, 24.81, 24.40, 19.87; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 442.3; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 441.2408, found 441.2407; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3436, 2978, 2930, 1721, 1506, 1457, 1372, 1330, 1167, 1053, 851, 733; HPLC: Chiralcel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.0 min (*2S,3R*)-**3j**, 4.5 min (*2R,3S*)-**3j**.

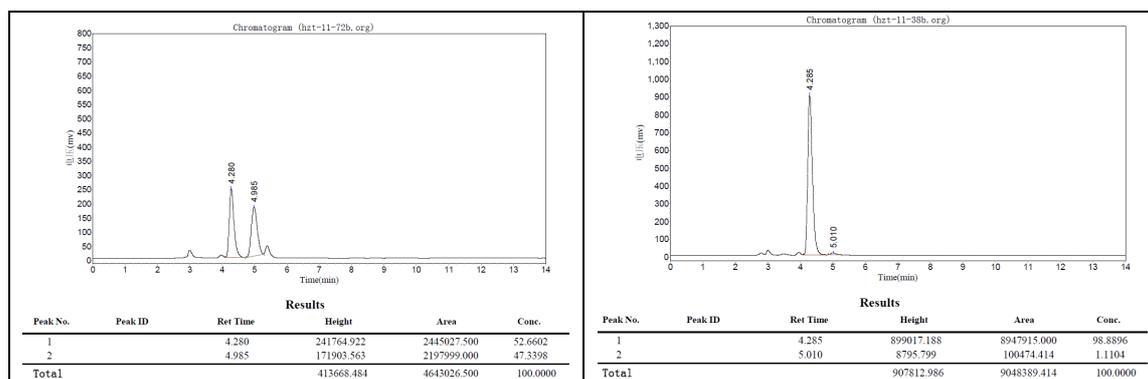


(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3-(*o*-tolyl)propanoate (*anti*-3j**)**

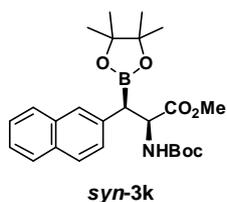


anti-**3j**

Colorless oil. 27.2 mg, 65% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.5} +11.2$ (c 1.30, CHCl_3) for 98% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.26 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.13–7.04 (m, 3H), 4.79 (brs, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.01 (brs, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.18 (s, 6H), 1.16 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.35, 155.24, 139.76, 136.78, 135.80, 130.31, 128.72, 125.91, 83.63, 79.59, 54.92, 52.15, 28.28, 24.59, 24.53, 20.11; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 442.3; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 441.2408, found 441.2418; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3391, 2977, 2929, 1717, 1506, 1390, 1323, 1165, 1142, 1052, 969, 850, 733; HPLC: Chiralcel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.3 min (*2R,3R*)-**3j**, 5.0 min (*2S,3S*)-**3j**.

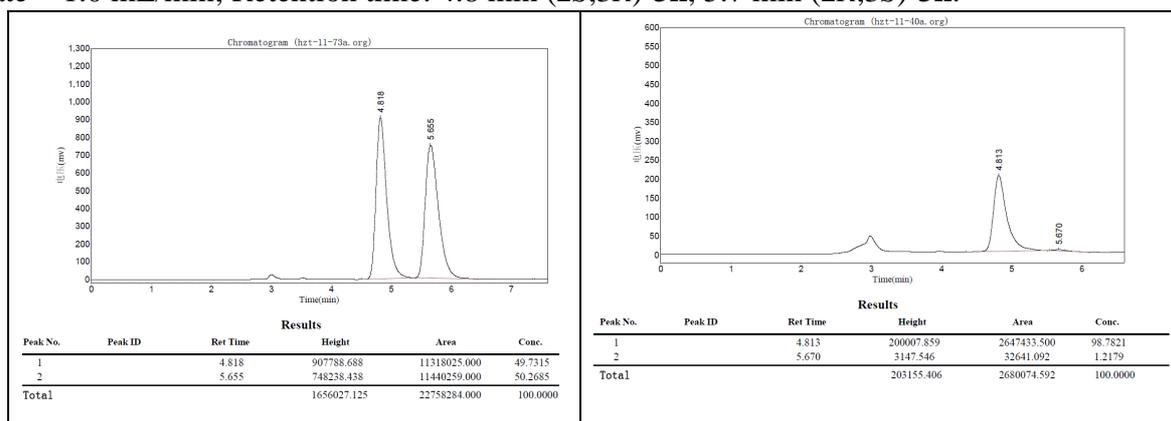


(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3k**)**

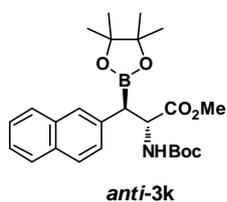


Colorless oil. 22.3 mg, 49% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{26.0} +9.6$ (c 0.75, CHCl_3) for 98% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.79–7.73 (m, 3H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.45–7.36 (m, 3H), 5.39 (brs, 1H), 4.84 (brs, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.08 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 6H), 1.25 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.89, 155.21, 135.24, 133.56, 132.21, 128.07, 127.94, 127.91, 127.66, 127.48, 125.76, 125.38, 84.11, 79.68, 56.09, 52.02, 28.27, 24.76, 24.62;

ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 478.0; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{34}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 477.2408, found 477.2400; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3428, 3056, 2978, 2927, 2851, 1717, 1506, 1368, 1332, 1166, 1055, 1013, 858, 749; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.8 min (*2S,3R*)-**3k**, 5.7 min (*2R,3S*)-**3k**.

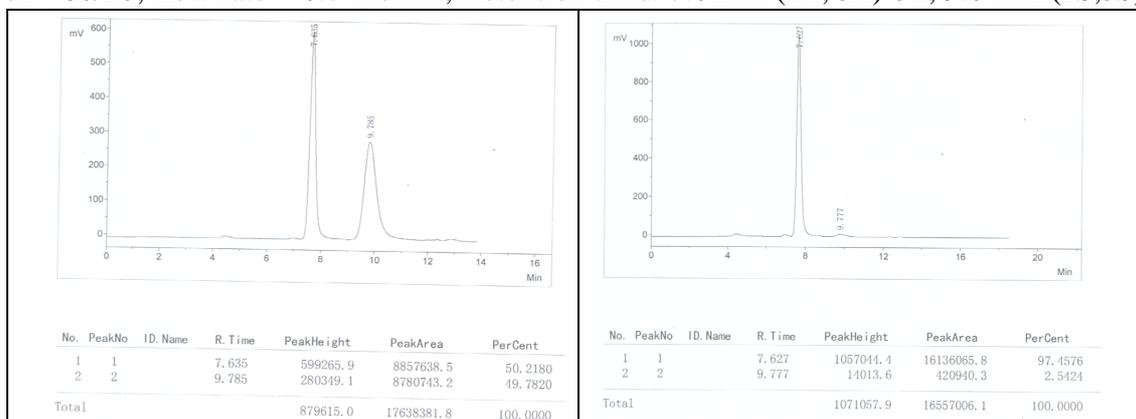


(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3k**)**

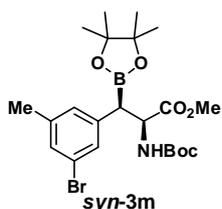


Colorless oil. 22.8 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.8} +18.2$ (c 1.13, CHCl_3) for 95% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.79–7.74 (m, 3H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.45–7.38 (m, 3H), 4.89 (brs, 1H), 4.79 (brs, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.95 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.18 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.03, 155.24, 135.36, 133.59, 132.21, 128.06, 127.93, 127.60, 127.53, 127.50, 125.79, 125.34, 83.85, 79.61, 85.27, 55.27, 52.24, 28.11, 24.56,

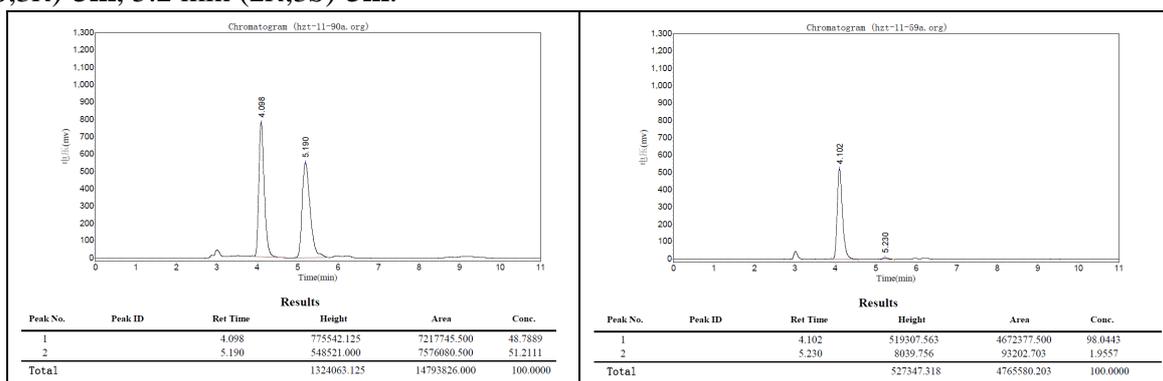
24.49; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 478.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{34}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 477.2408, found 477.2403; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3444, 2976, 2927, 2851, 1755, 1719, 1480, 1365, 1270, 1156, 970, 860, 760; HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-2 (PC-2) Column; detected at 214 nm; *n*-hexane / *i*-propanol = 80/20; flow rate = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 7.6 min (*2R,3R*)-**3k**, 9.8 min (*2S,3S*)-**3k**.



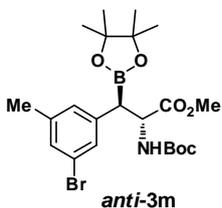
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-(3-bromo-5-methylphenyl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3m**)**



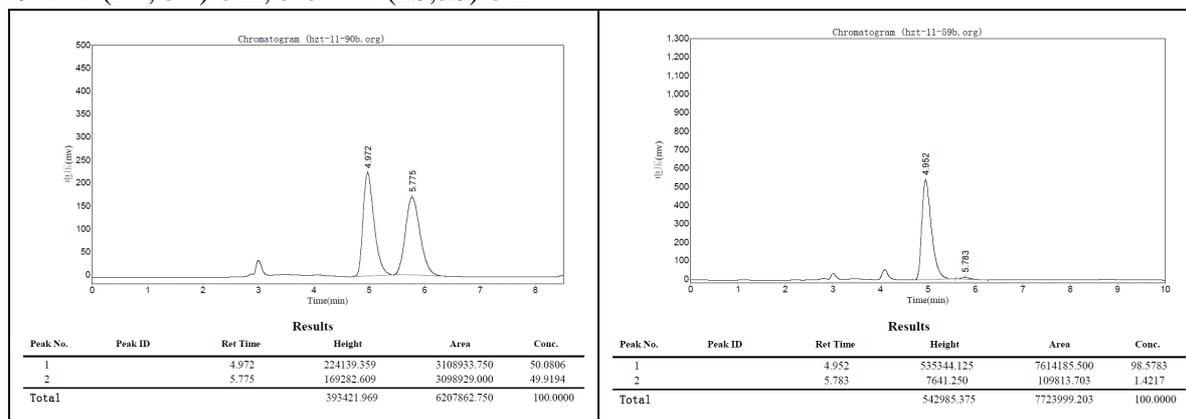
Colorless oil. 21.4 mg, 43% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.4} +17.7$ (*c* 1.01, CHCl₃) for 96% *ee*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.16 (s, 2H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 5.36 (brs, 1H), 4.69 (brs, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.86 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 172.58, 155.22, 139.94, 139.77, 130.18, 129.46, 129.17, 122.10, 84.18, 79.73, 55.96, 52.09, 28.28, 24.98, 24.69, 24.44; ESI-MS: [M-Boc+H]⁺ 398.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M-Boc+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₂₆¹⁰B⁷⁹BrNO₄⁺ 397.1169, found 397.1154; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3426, 2978, 2925, 1721, 1601, 1503, 1445, 1367, 1166, 1057, 1021, 852; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.1 min (*2S,3R*)-**3m**, 5.2 min (*2R,3S*)-**3m**.



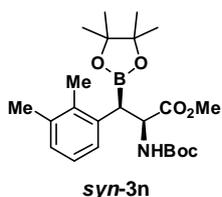
(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-(3-bromo-5-methylphenyl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3m**)**



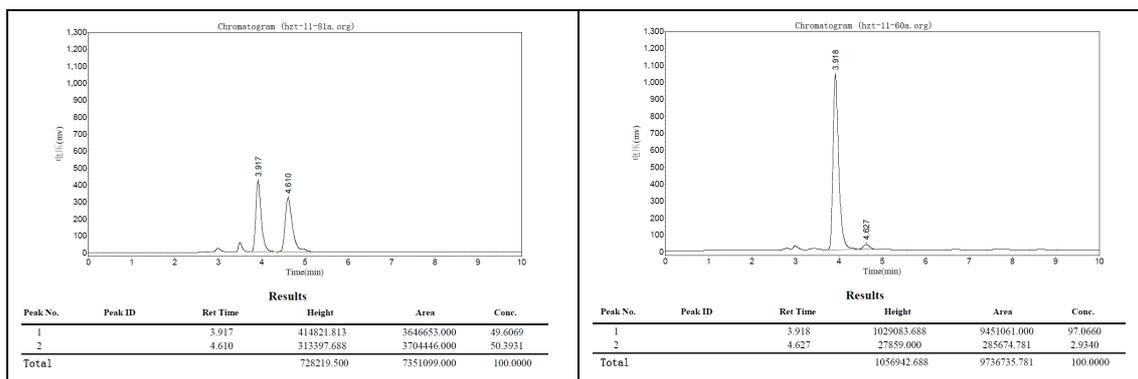
Colorless oil. 25.4 mg, 51% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.5} +15.6$ (*c* 1.21, CHCl₃) for 97% *ee*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.16 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 4.75 (brs, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.72 (brs, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.20 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 172.73, 155.22, 139.90, 139.74, 130.04, 129.41, 128.90, 122.09, 83.89, 79.70, 55.25, 52.25, 28.25, 24.65, 24.41, 21.07; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: [M-Boc+H]⁺ 398.1; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₃₃¹⁰B⁷⁹BrNO₆Na⁺ 519.1513, found 519.1505; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3382, 2977, 2924, 2851, 1713, 1568, 1505, 1445, 1367, 1166, 1049, 852, 669; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.9 min (*2R,3R*)-**3m**, 5.8 min (*2S,3S*)-**3m**.



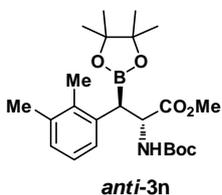
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3n**)**



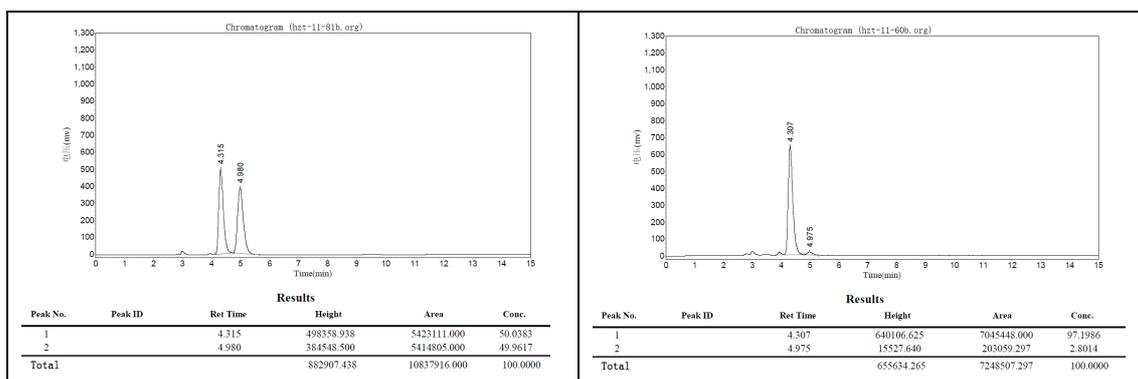
Colorless oil. 21.7 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{26.0} -6.1$ (c 0.98, CHCl_3) for 94% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 6.99–6.98(m, 3H), 5.50 (brs, 1H), 4.60 (brs, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.29 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.11, 155.48, 137.05, 136.05, 135.49, 128.29, 127.36, 124.96, 83.96, 79.42, 55.58, 52.07, 28.29, 24.84, 24.37, 21.19, 15.26; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus} 456.2$; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{36}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus} 455.2564$, found 455.2565; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3413, 2978, 2925, 2852, 1760, 1710, 1503, 1374, 1166, 1052, 964, 856, 789; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 3.9 min (*2S*,*3R*)-**3n**, 4.6 min (*2R*,*3S*)-**3n**.



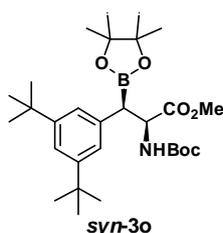
(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3n**)**



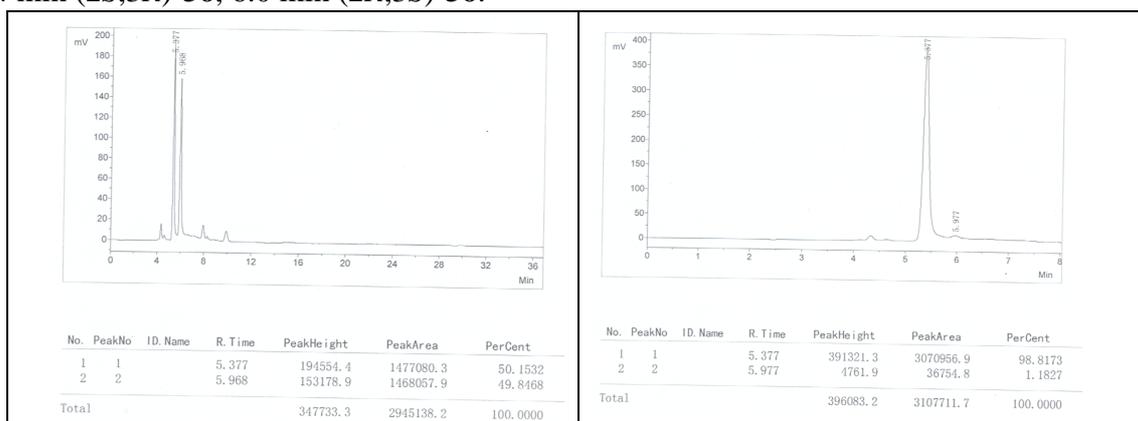
Colorless oil. 21.7 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{26.0} +10.4$ (c 1.09, CHCl_3) for 94% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.11 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.03–6.96 (m, 2H), 4.77 (brs, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.09 (brs, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 6H), 1.17 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.35, 155.19, 135.17, 135.42, 127.91, 127.85, 126.90, 125.21, 83.63, 79.53, 55.17, 52.08, 28.18, 24.52, 24.45, 21.18, 15.56; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: $[\text{M}-\text{Boc}+\text{H}]^{\oplus} 334.2$; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{36}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^{\oplus} 455.2564$, found 455.2570; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3403, 2980, 2924, 2852, 1739, 1717, 1510, 1478, 1361, 1320, 1274, 1149, 1020, 969, 847, 792; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 4.3 min (*2R*, *3R*)-**3n**, 5.0 min (*2S*,*3S*)-**3n**.



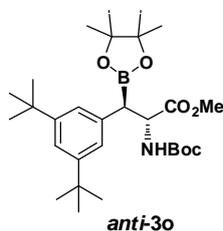
(2*S*,3*R*)-methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3,5-*di-tert*-butylphenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3o**)**



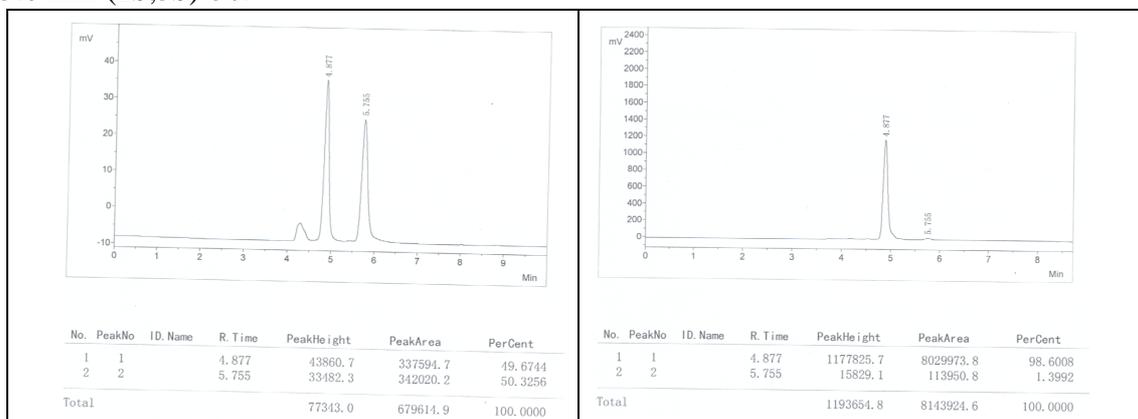
Colorless oil. 25.9 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.8} +17.6$ (*c* 1.29, CHCl₃) for 98% *ee*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.04 (s, 2H), 5.37 (brs, 1H), 4.75 (brs, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.88 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.29 (s, 18H), 1.28 (s, 6H), 1.26 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 173.00, 155.11, 150.27, 136.20, 123.94, 120.11, 83.86, 79.42, 56.15, 51.91, 34.72, 31.45, 28.33, 24.83, 24.56; ESI-MS: [M-Boc+H]⁺ 418.4; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₉H₄₈¹⁰BNO₆Na⁺ 539.3503, found 539.3499; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3441, 2966, 2868, 1721, 1598, 1506, 1366, 1166, 1056, 871, 851, 715; HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-4 (PC-4) Column; detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow rate = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 5.4 min (*2S,3R*)-**3o**, 6.0 min (*2R,3S*)-**3o**.



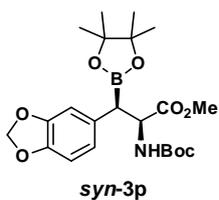
(2*R*,3*R*)-methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(3,5-*di-tert*-butylphenyl)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3o**)**



Colorless oil. 23.3 mg, 45% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.7} +5.5$ (*c* 1.14, CHCl₃) for 97% *ee*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.03 (s, 2H), 4.75 (brs, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.79 (brs, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.29 (s, 18H), 1.22 (s, 6H), 1.20 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 173.11, 155.07, 150.46, 135.94, 123.94, 120.03, 83.62, 79.16, 55.14, 52.08, 34.72, 31.43, 28.21, 24.62, 24.53; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.) ESI-MS: [M-Boc+H]⁺ 418.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₉H₄₈¹⁰BNO₆Na⁺ 539.3503, found 539.3515; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3398, 2965, 2925, 2867, 1731, 1713, 1597, 1477, 1363, 1248, 1146, 1012, 876, 850; HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Amylose-2 (PA-2) Column; detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 80/20; flow rate = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 4.9 min (*2R,3R*)-**3o**, 5.8 min (*2S,3S*)-**3o**.

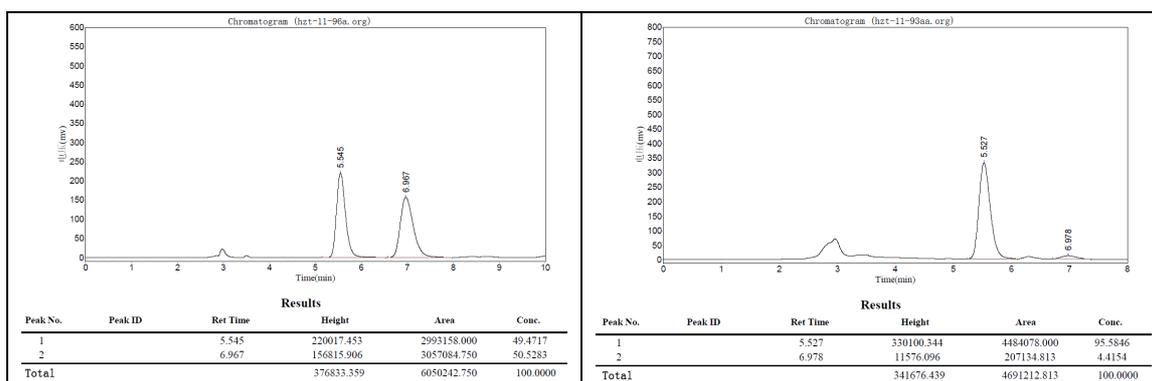


(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*syn*-3p**)**

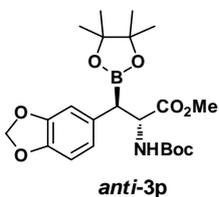


Colorless oil. 21.1 mg, 47% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.3} +12.9$ (c 0.70, CHCl_3) for 91% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 6.71 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.32 (brs, 1H), 4.68 (brs, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.82 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.77, 155.38, 147.62, 146.20, 131.29, 122.83, 110.01, 108.24, 100.76, 84.03, 79.61, 56.43, 52.02, 28.28, 24.75, 24.49;

ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 472.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}^{10}\text{BNO}_8\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 471.2150, found 471.2157; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3389, 2979, 2924, 1745, 1694, 1493, 1445, 1368, 1251, 1163, 1039, 930, 854; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 5.5 min (2*S*,3*R*)-**3p**, 7.0 min (2*R*,3*S*)-**3p**.

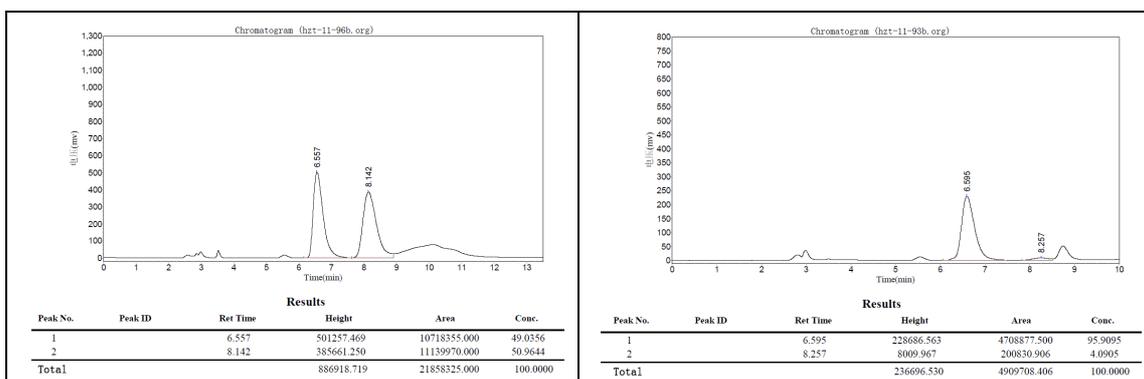


(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)propanoate (*anti*-3p**)**

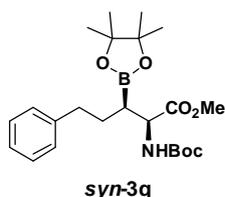


Colorless oil. 22.0 mg, 49% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25.5} -16.5$ (c 1.10, CHCl_3) for 92% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 6.76–6.64 (m, 3H), 5.91 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.81 (brs, 1H), 4.70 (brs, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.72 (4.81 (brs, 1H), 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.22 (s, 6H), 1.21 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 172.84, 155.21, 147.56, 146.17, 131.01, 122.71, 109.89, 108.24, 100.78, 83.83, 79.56, 55.52, 52.14, 28.20, 24.57, 24.52; (The carbon directly attached to the boron atom was not detected, likely due to quadrupole relaxation.)

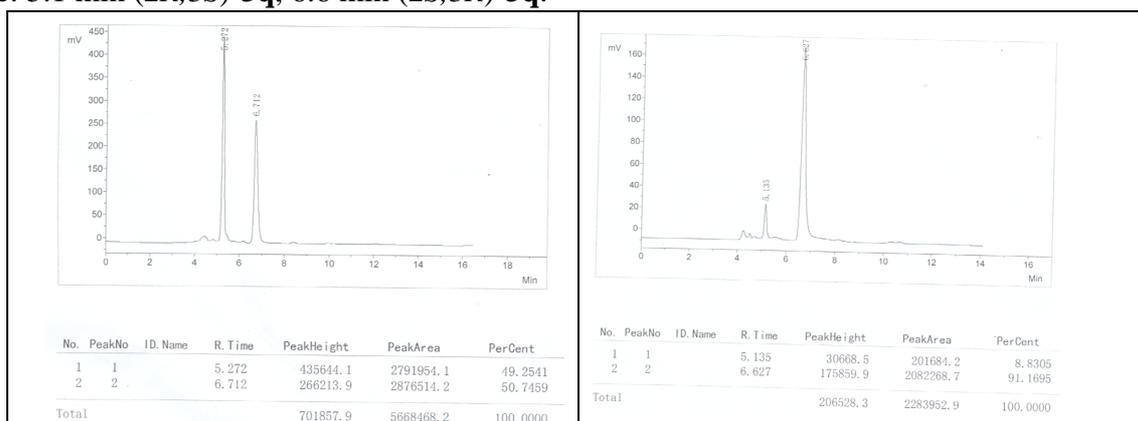
ESI-MS: $[\text{M}-\text{Boc}+\text{H}]^{\oplus}$ 350.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}^{10}\text{BNO}_8\text{Na}^{\oplus}$ 471.2150, found 471.2157; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3389, 2979, 2925, 2853, 1698, 1506, 1446, 1369, 1249, 1165, 1039, 983, 932, 852; HPLC: Chiracel OD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 6.6 min (2*R*,3*R*)-**3p**, 8.3 min (2*S*,3*S*)-**3p**.



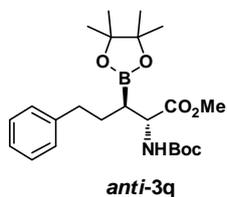
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-5-phenyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)pentanoate (*syn*-3q)



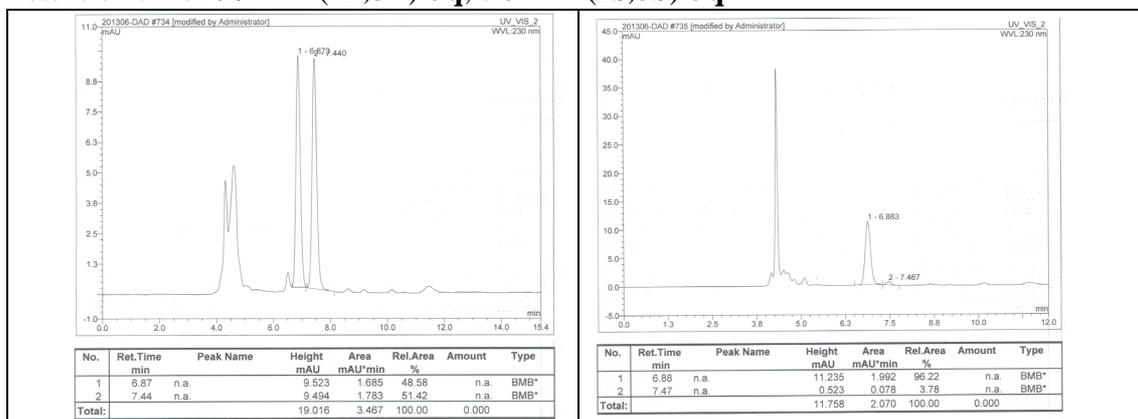
Colorless oil. 21.7 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{21.7} -3.7$ (c 1.07, CHCl_3) for -82% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.26 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.18–7.15 (m, 3H), 5.38 (brs, 1H), 4.51 (brs, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.69–2.63 (m, 2H), 1.79–1.65 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.25 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.47, 155.77, 142.15, 128.42, 128.27, 125.75, 83.73, 79.58, 54.26, 52.05, 34.99, 29.66, 28.34, 24.84, 24.56; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 456.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{36}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^+$ 455.2564, found 455.2568; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3432, 2978, 2928, 2856, 1718, 1498, 1456, 1371, 1284, 1168, 850, 701; HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-4 (PC-4) Column; detected at 214 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 70/30; flow rate = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 5.1 min (*2R,3S*)-3q, 6.6 min (*2S,3R*)-3q.



(2*R*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-5-phenyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)pentanoate (*anti*-3q)

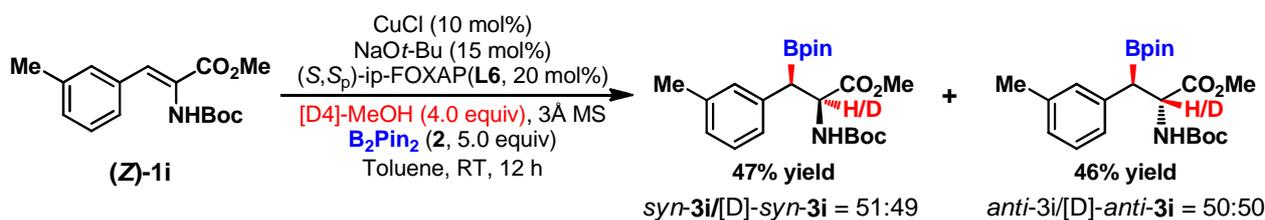


Colorless oil. 21.7 mg, 50% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{21.7} -4.9$ (c 0.92, CHCl_3) for -92% *ee*; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.26 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.18–7.15 (m, 3H), 5.25 (brs, 1H), 4.47 (brs, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.76–2.69 (m, 1H), 2.61–2.54 (m, 1H), 1.89–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.62 (brs, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 173.46, 155.43, 142.25, 128.54, 128.37, 125.86, 83.77, 79.72, 54.68, 52.11, 35.09, 29.30, 28.43, 25.09, 24.76; ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 456.2; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{36}^{10}\text{BNO}_6\text{Na}^+$ 455.2564, found 455.2565; IR (KBr) ν (cm^{-1}) 3427, 2979, 2927, 2854, 1716, 1498, 1381, 1266, 1167, 739, 702; HPLC: Phenomenex Lux 5u Cellulose-4 (PC-4) Column; detected at 230 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow rate = 0.7 ml/min; Retention time: 6.9 min (*2R,3R*)-3q, 7.5 min (*2S,3S*)-3q.



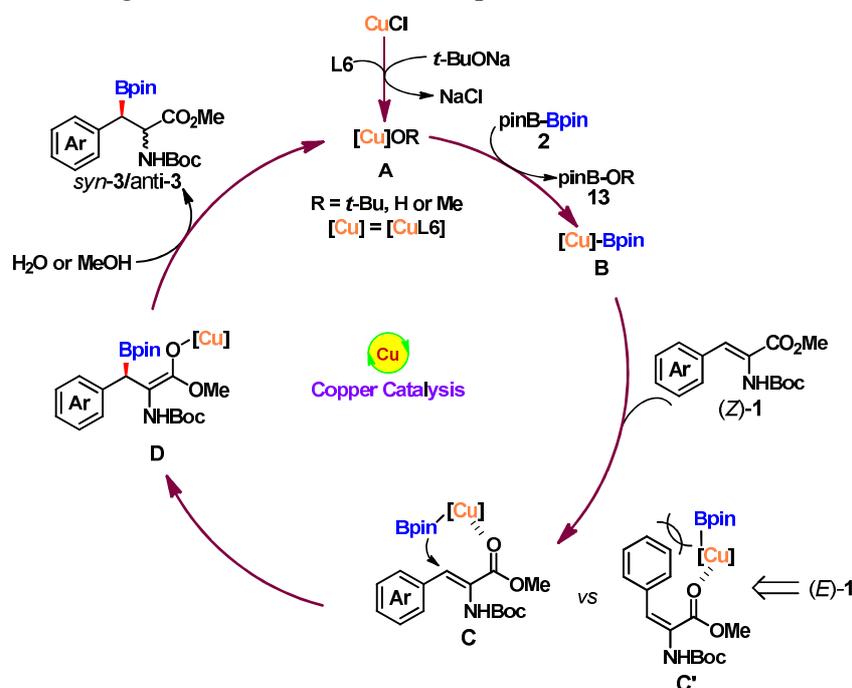
5. MECHANISM PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION

To probe the ‘hydrogen’ source of this conjugate hydroboration reaction, [D4]-methanol experiment was investigated.

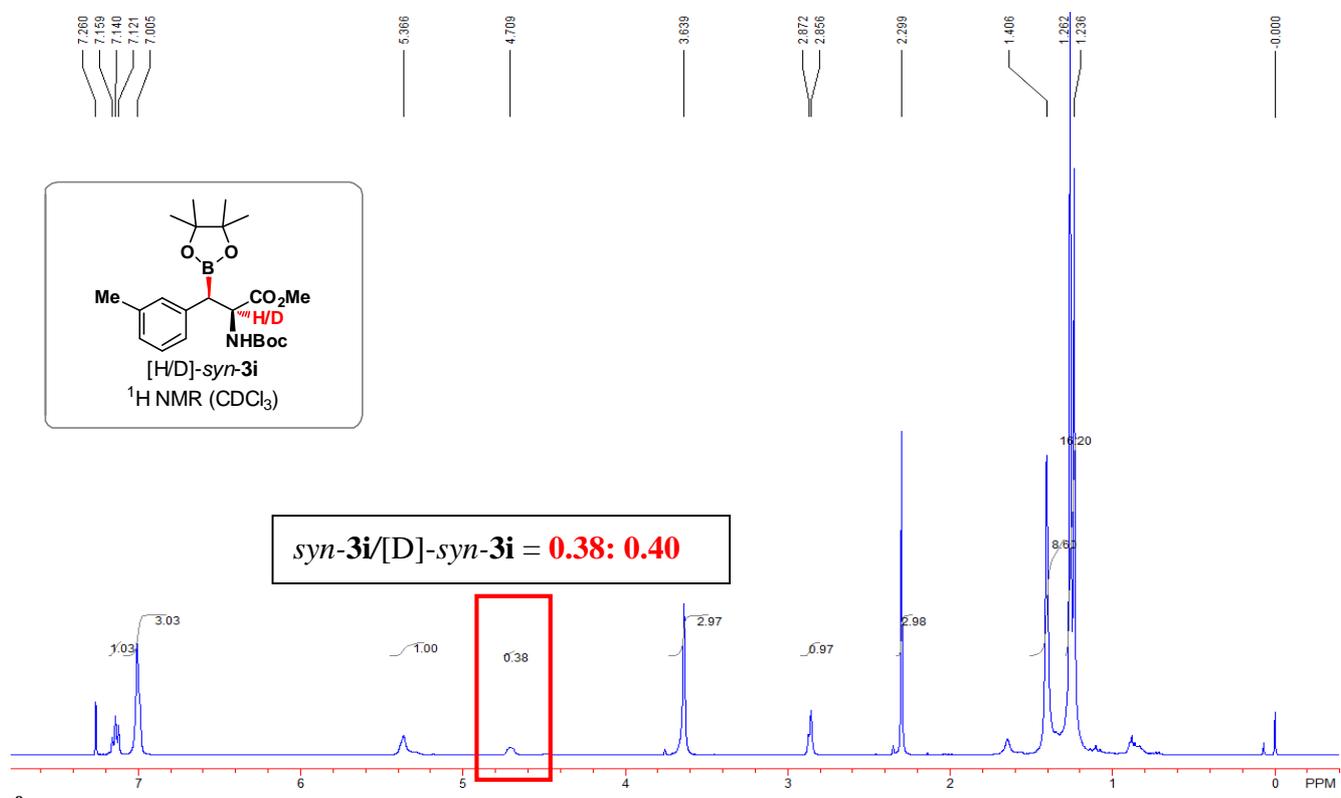
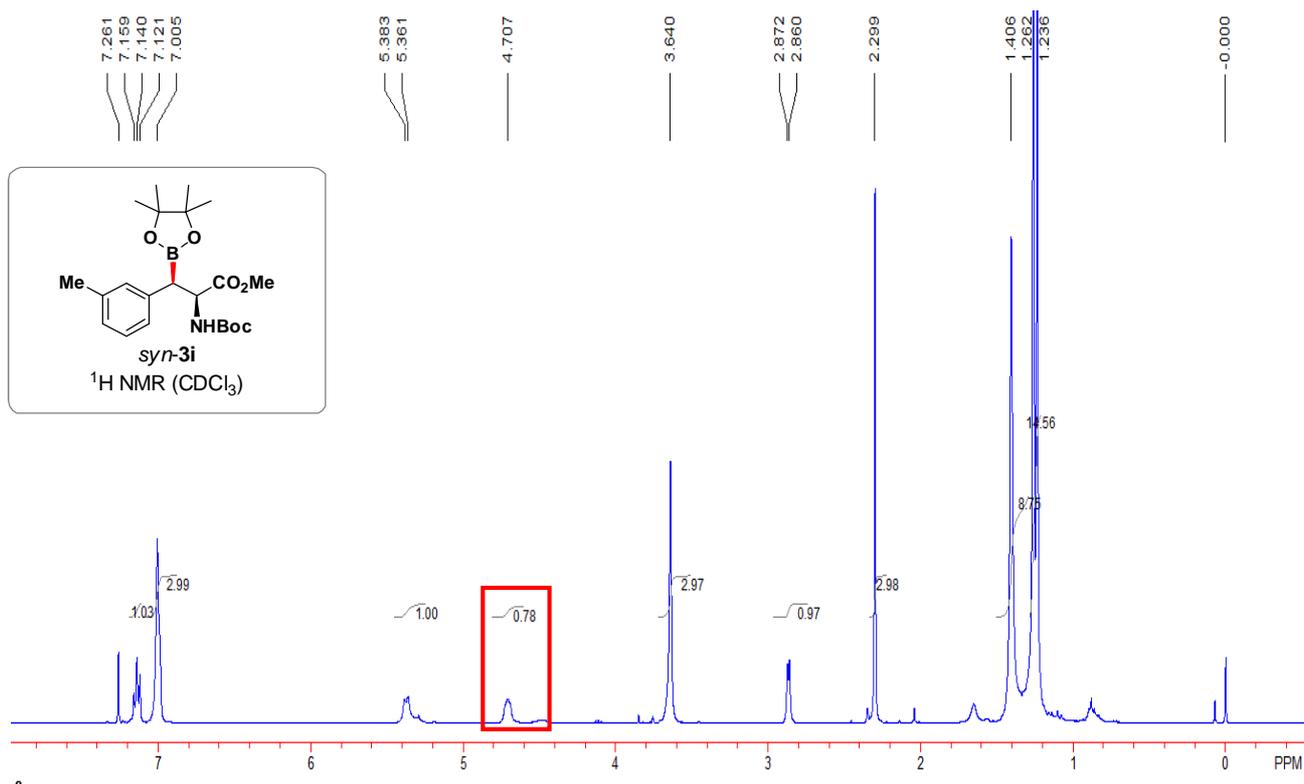


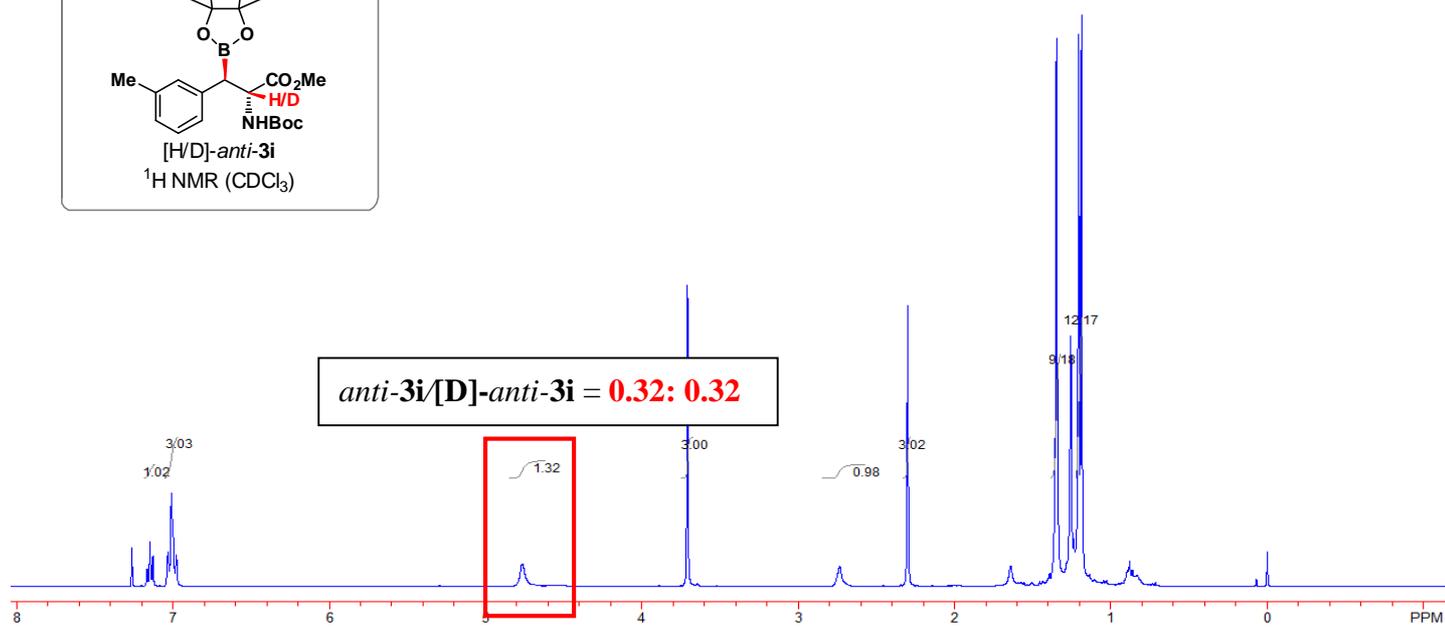
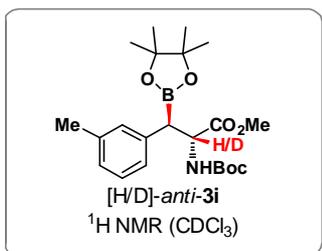
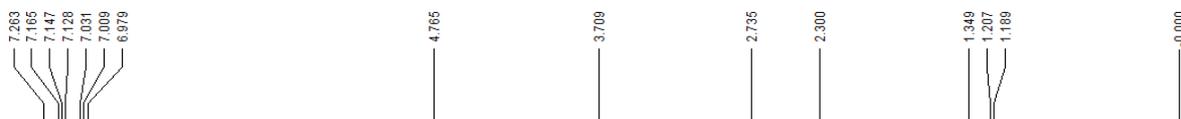
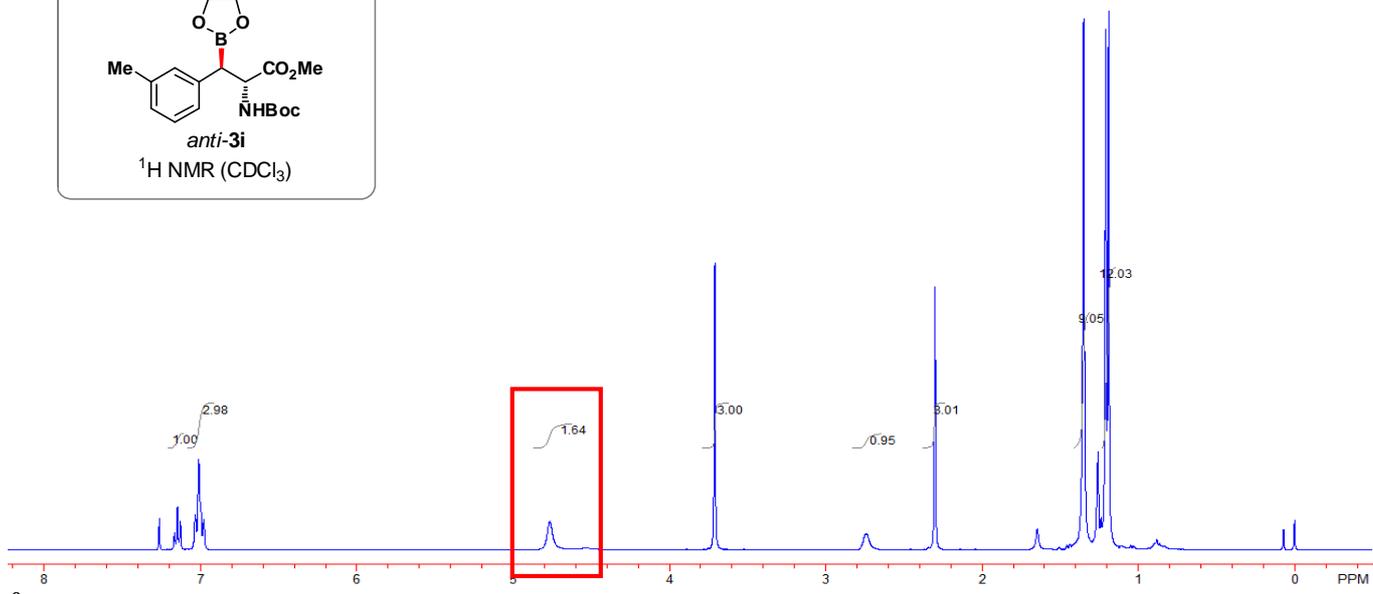
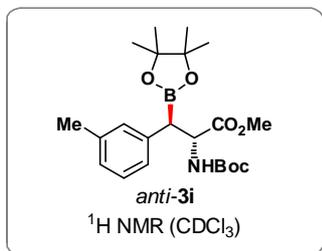
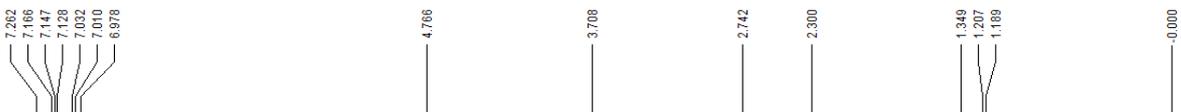
PROCEDURE: A dried Schlenk flask was charged with CuCl (1.0 mg, 0.01 mmol), ligand (S,S_P)-ip-FOXAP (L6, 10 mg, 0.02 mmol), B₂Pin₂ (2, 128 mg, 0.50 mmol), NaOtBu (1.5 mg, 0.015 mmol), 3Å molecular sieves (20 mg) and anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) under argon atmosphere. After the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, a solution of substrate (Z)-1i (29 mg, 0.10 mmol) in anhydrous toluene (0.5 mL) was added, followed by anhydrous [D4]-MeOH (16 μL, 0.40 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 to 24 hours. Then the reaction mixture was quenched with water (5 mL), extracted with EtOAc (15 mL × 3) and washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash silica gel (300-400 mesh) chromatography to afford the desired products syn-3i and anti-3i. [Only 50% of deuterated product was observed with [D4]-MeOH (4 equiv) as additive, which showed that the trace water in reaction system also could provide the protons. The HSQC spectra (see page S101) of syn-3i could help to distinguish its hydrogen atoms between N-H and N-CH₂-.]

PROPOSED MECHANISM: Initiation of the reaction through the transmetalation of a (pinacolato)boron group (Bpin) from boron to copper species A generated the borylated copper B, which was coordinated with substrate (Z)-1 and subsequently underwent conjugate addition to α,β-unsaturated double bond in the substrate (Z)-1 to afford borylated enolate-copper intermediate D. [Due to the steric hindrance (see C'), the conjugate addition of (E)-1 was difficult to occur.] The intermediate D was readily protonated by trace water or methanol to regenerate A and liberate the product 3.



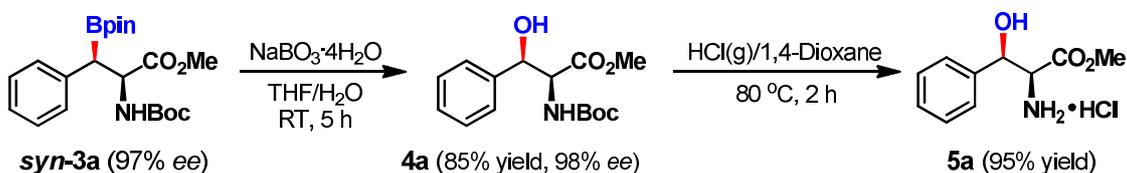
Scheme S5-1 Proposed mechanism





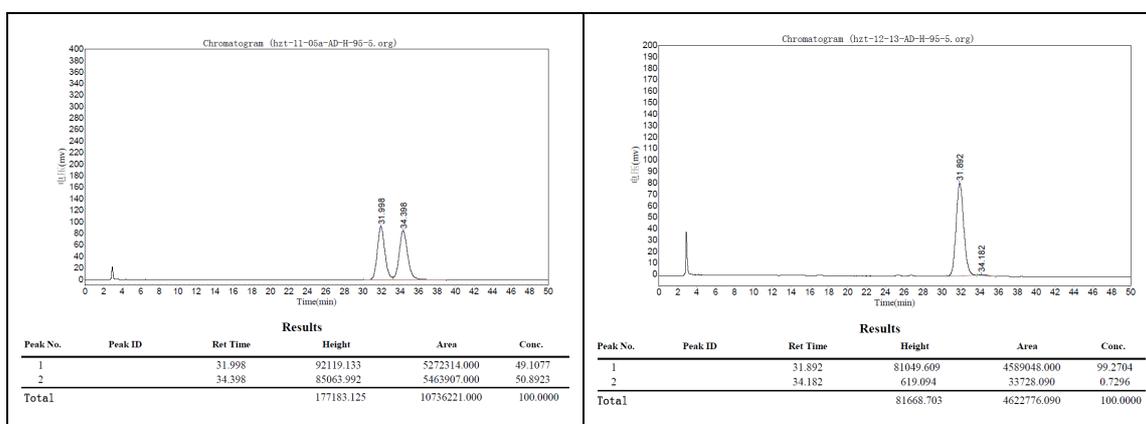
6. TRANSFORMATION OF THE HYDROBORATION PRODUCTS

6.1 The Transformation of Hydroboration Product *syn*-3a.



(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-hydroxy-3-phenylpropanoate (4a)^[1]

To a solution of *syn*-3a (55 mg, 0.136 mmol) in THF/H₂O (1:1, 3 mL) was added NaBO₃·4H₂O (104 mg, 5.0 equiv) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 hours. Then it was diluted with H₂O (10 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (15 mL ×3). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography using hexane/ethyl acetate eluent (3:1) to afford the desired product **4a** (34.1 mg, 85% yield) as white solid. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25.3} -24.4$ (*c* 1.45, CHCl₃) for 98% *ee*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.37–7.28 (m, 5H), 5.35 (brs, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 4.53 (brs, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.02 (s, 1H), 1.32 (s, 9H); ESI-MS: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^{\oplus}$ 318.1; HPLC: Chiracel AD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 95/5; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 31.9 min (2*S*, 3*R*)-**4a**, 34.2 min (2*R*,3*S*)-**4a**.



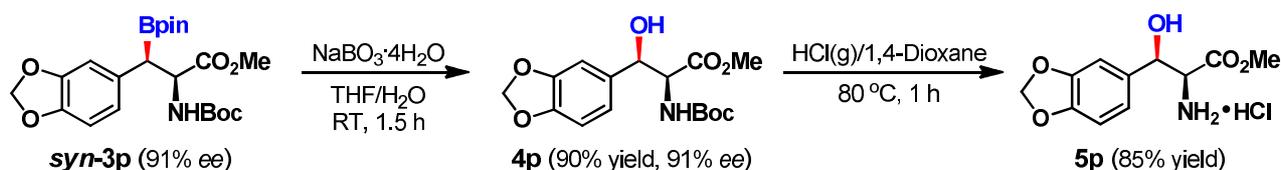
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 2-amino-3-hydroxy-3-phenylpropanoate hydrochloride salt (5a)^[2]

To a 1,4-dioxane (4 mL) solution of HCl (gas, 4M) was added **4a** (53.7 mg, 0.182 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 2 h and concentrated to afford the desired product **5a** (40 mg, 95% yield) as faint yellow solid. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25.5} -31.1$ (*c* 0.80, MeOH); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 7.51–7.39 (m, 5H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ESI-MS: $[\text{M}-\text{HCl}+\text{H}]^{\oplus}$ 196.1.

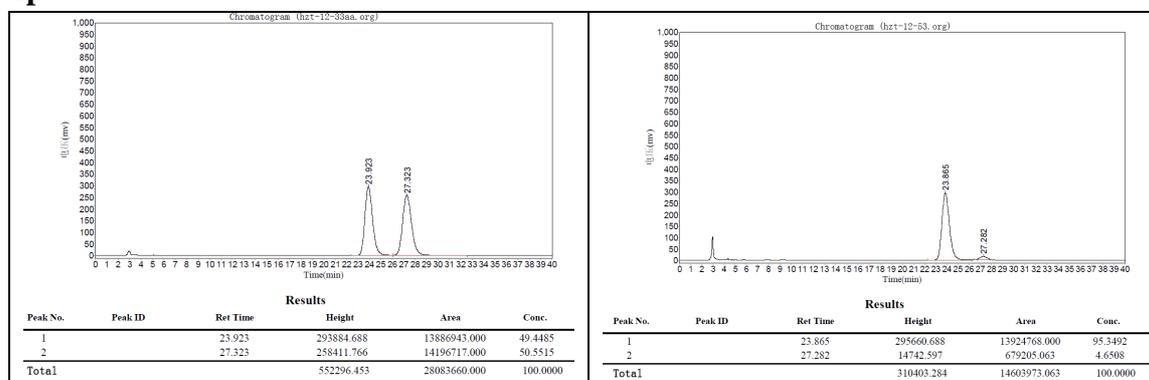
[1](a) Okiko M.; Hiroshi A.; Takeaki N. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, **2005**, *53*, 355. (b) Crich, D.; Banerjee, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **2006**, *71*, 7106.

[2] Sparr, C.; Gilmour, R. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2010**, *49*, 6520.

6.2 The Transformation of Hydroboration Product *syn*-3p.



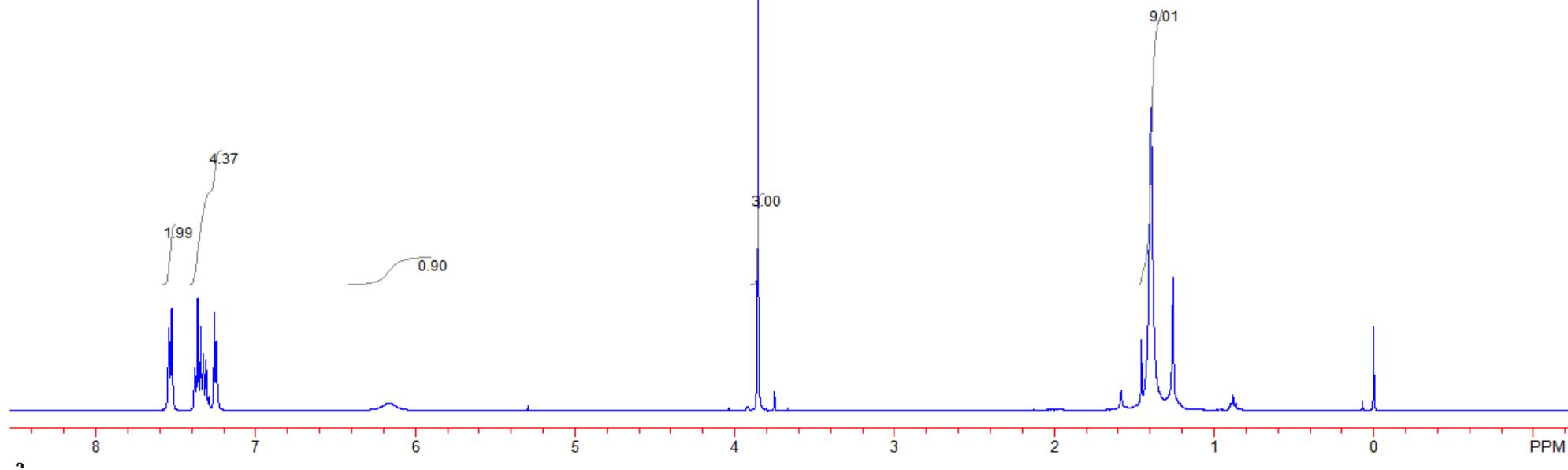
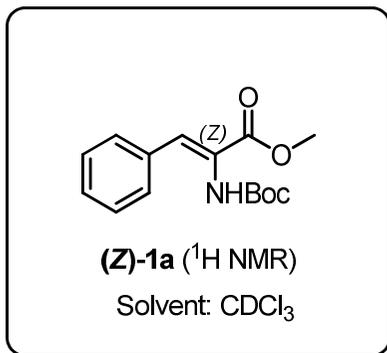
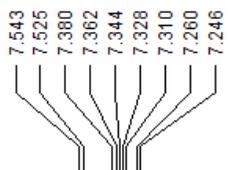
(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl 3-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-hydroxypropanoate (4p) To a solution of *syn*-3p (183 mg, 0.407 mmol) in THF/H₂O (1:1, 10mL) was added NaBO₃·4H₂O (310 mg, 5.0 equiv) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1.5 hours. Then it was diluted with H₂O (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (20 mL × 3). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (20 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography using n-hexane/ethyl acetate eluent (3:1) to afford the desired product **4p** (124 mg, 90% yield) as colorless oil. $[\alpha]_D^{23.4} -13.2$ (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃) for 91% *ee*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 18.0 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.93 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (brs, 1H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 4.45 (brs, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.85 (brs, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 171.36, 155.69, 147.59, 147.16, 134.05, 119.43, 107.99, 106.68, 100.96, 80.06, 73.45, 59.59, 52.47, 28.11; ESI-MS: [M+Na][⊕] 362.0; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M+Na][⊕] calcd for C₁₆H₂₁NO₇Na[⊕] 362.1210, found 362.1210; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3401, 2978, 2923, 1698, 1505, 1492, 1444, 1368, 1251, 1163, 1039, 934, 855; HPLC: Chiralcel AD-H Column (250 mm); detected at 210 nm; n-hexane / *i*-propanol = 90/10; flow rate = 1.0 mL/min; Retention time: 23.9 min (*2S,3R*)-**4p**, 27.3 min (*2R,3S*)-**4p**.

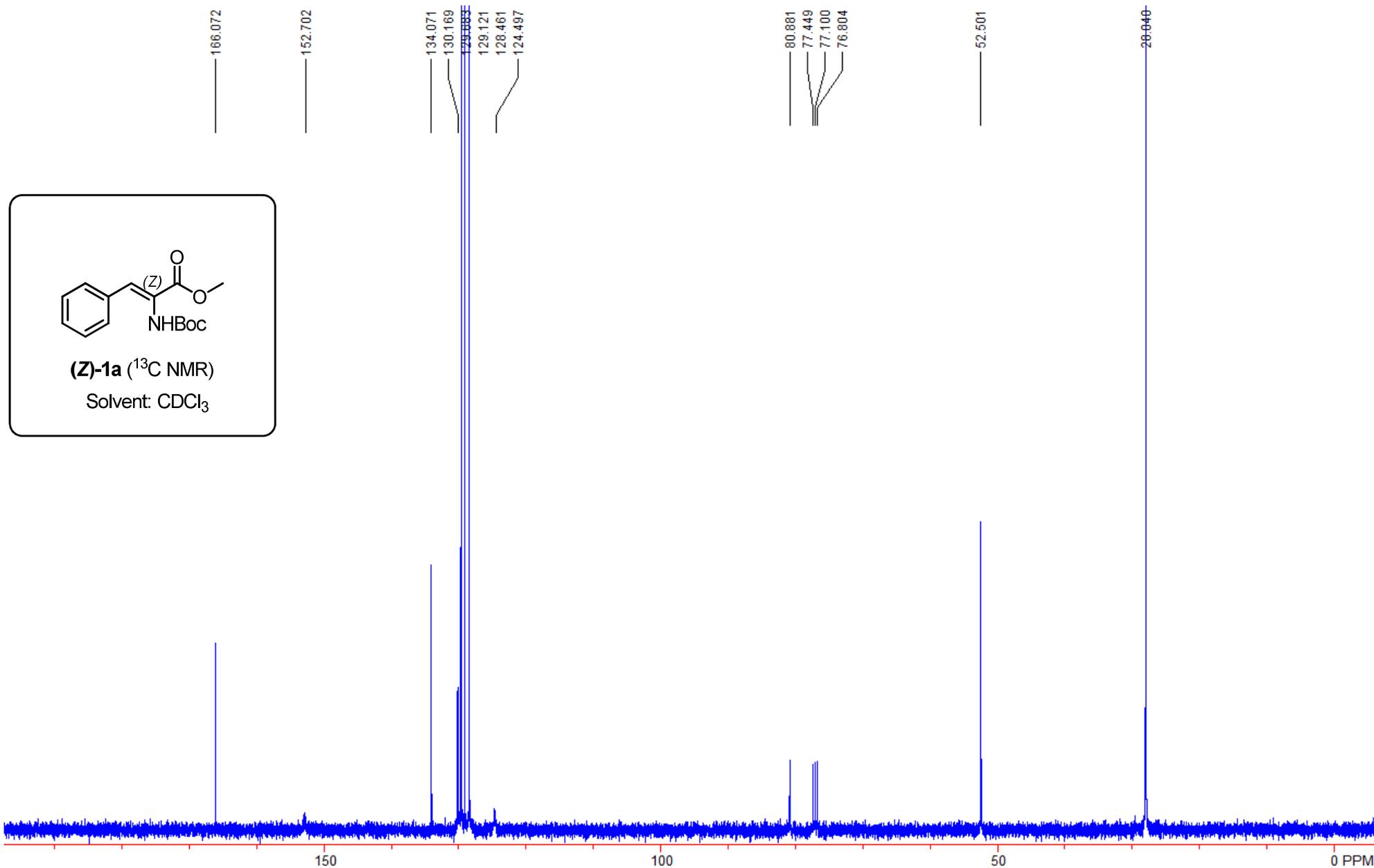


(2*S*,3*R*)-Methyl-2-amino-3-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-3-hydroxypropanoate hydrochloride salt (5p)

To a 1,4-dioxane (4 mL) solution of HCl (gas, 4M) was added **4p** (43 mg, 0.127 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 1 h and concentrated to afford the desired product **5p** (29.5 mg, 85% yield) as faint yellow solid. mp 80.1–82.0 °C. $[\alpha]_D^{23.8} -10.9$ (*c* 0.65, MeOH); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (s, 2H), 5.06 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD) δ (ppm) 169.10, 149.60, 149.26, 134.21, 120.76, 109.31, 107.45, 102.68, 71.92, 60.59, 53.69; ESI-MS: [M-HCl+H][⊕] 239.9; HRMS (FTMS-ESI): [M-HCl+H][⊕] calcd for C₁₁H₁₄NO₅[⊕] 240.0866, found 240.0870; IR (KBr) ν (cm⁻¹) 3383, 2920, 1746, 1505, 1488, 1444, 1244, 1035, 929, 810.

7. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, HSQC COPIES





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7.289
7.272
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7.247
7.232
7.212
6.712

3.630

-0.000

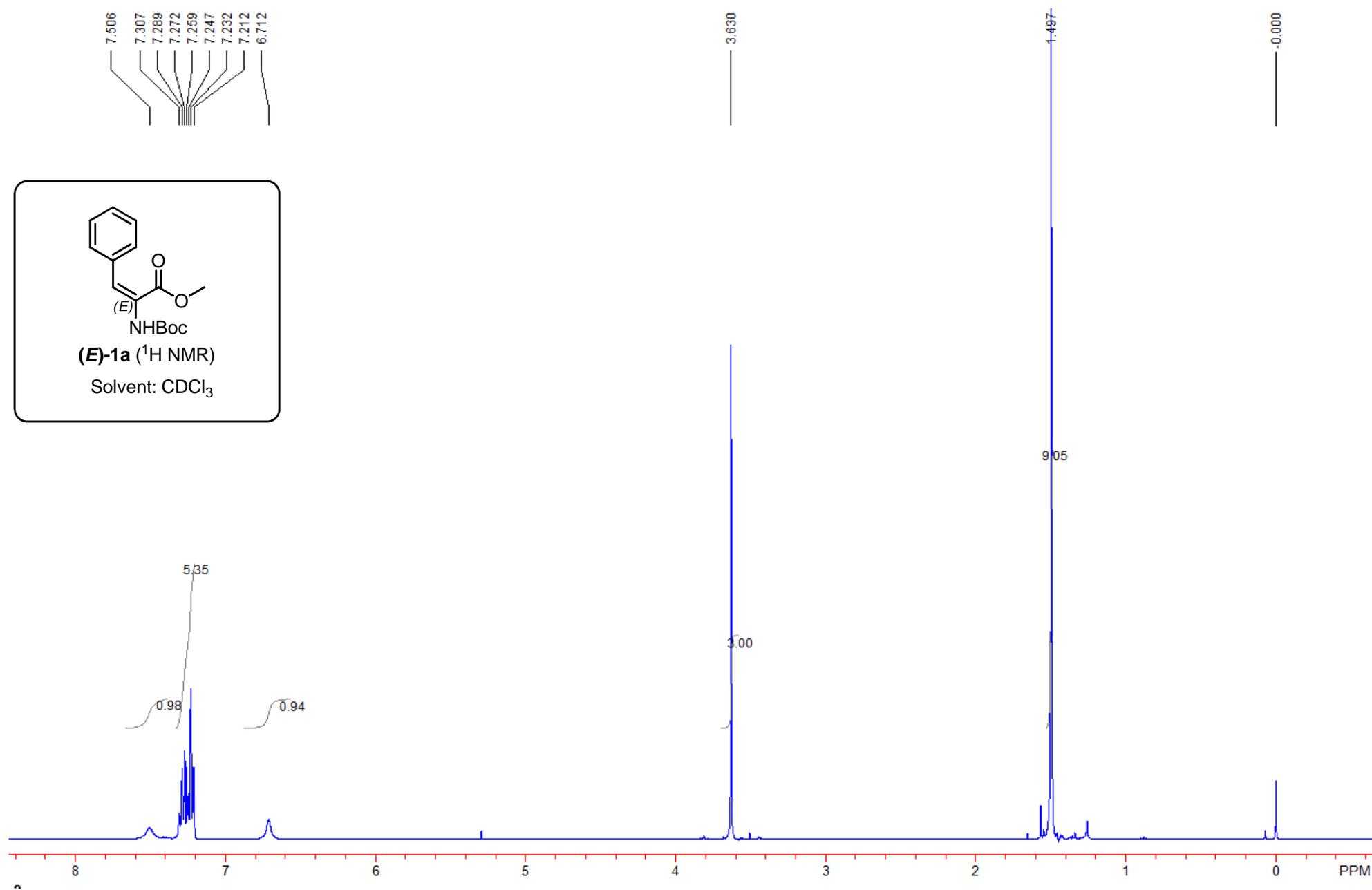
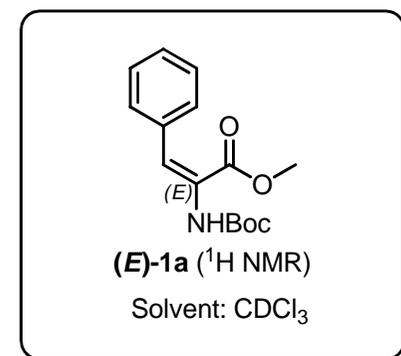
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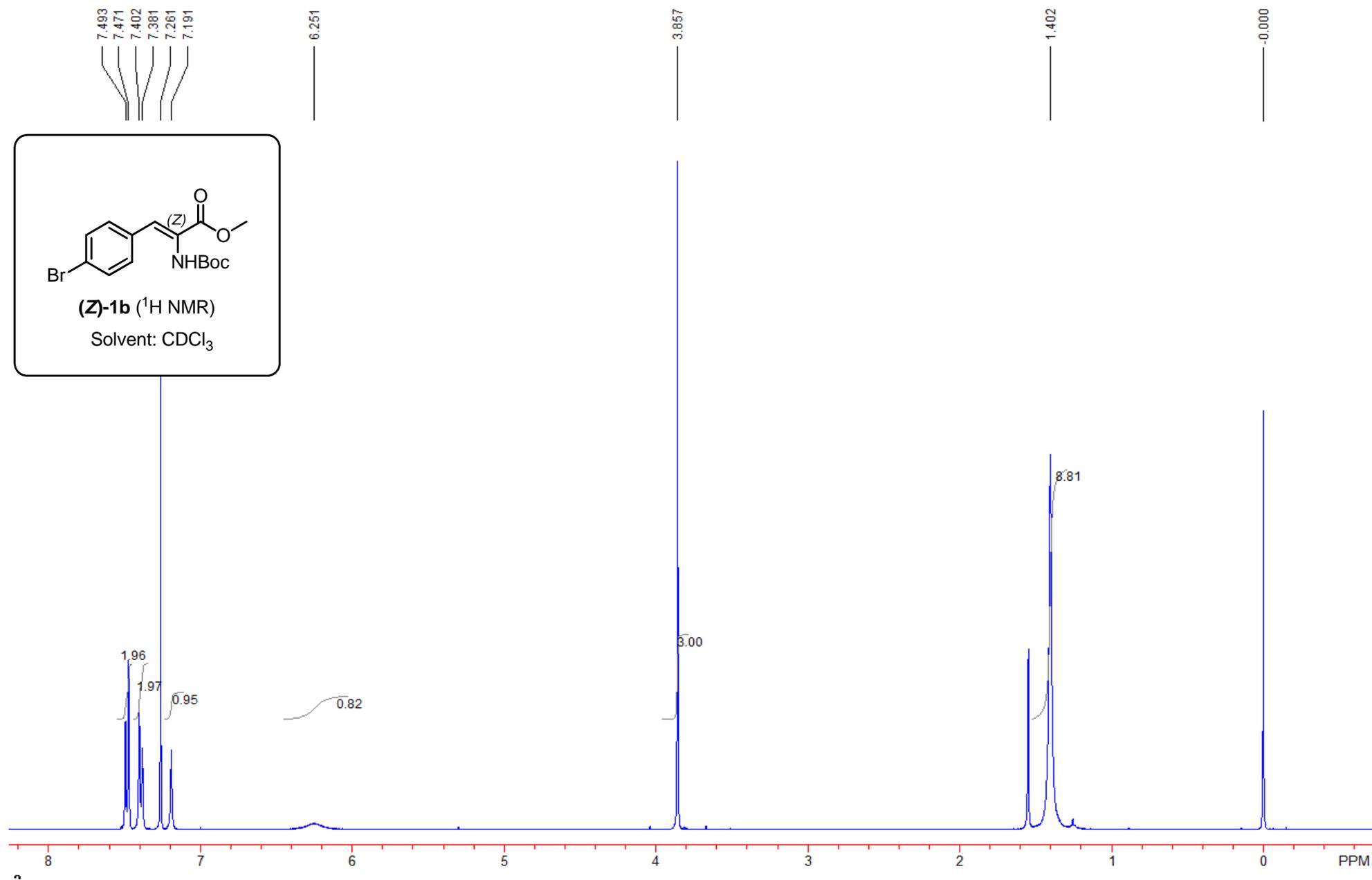
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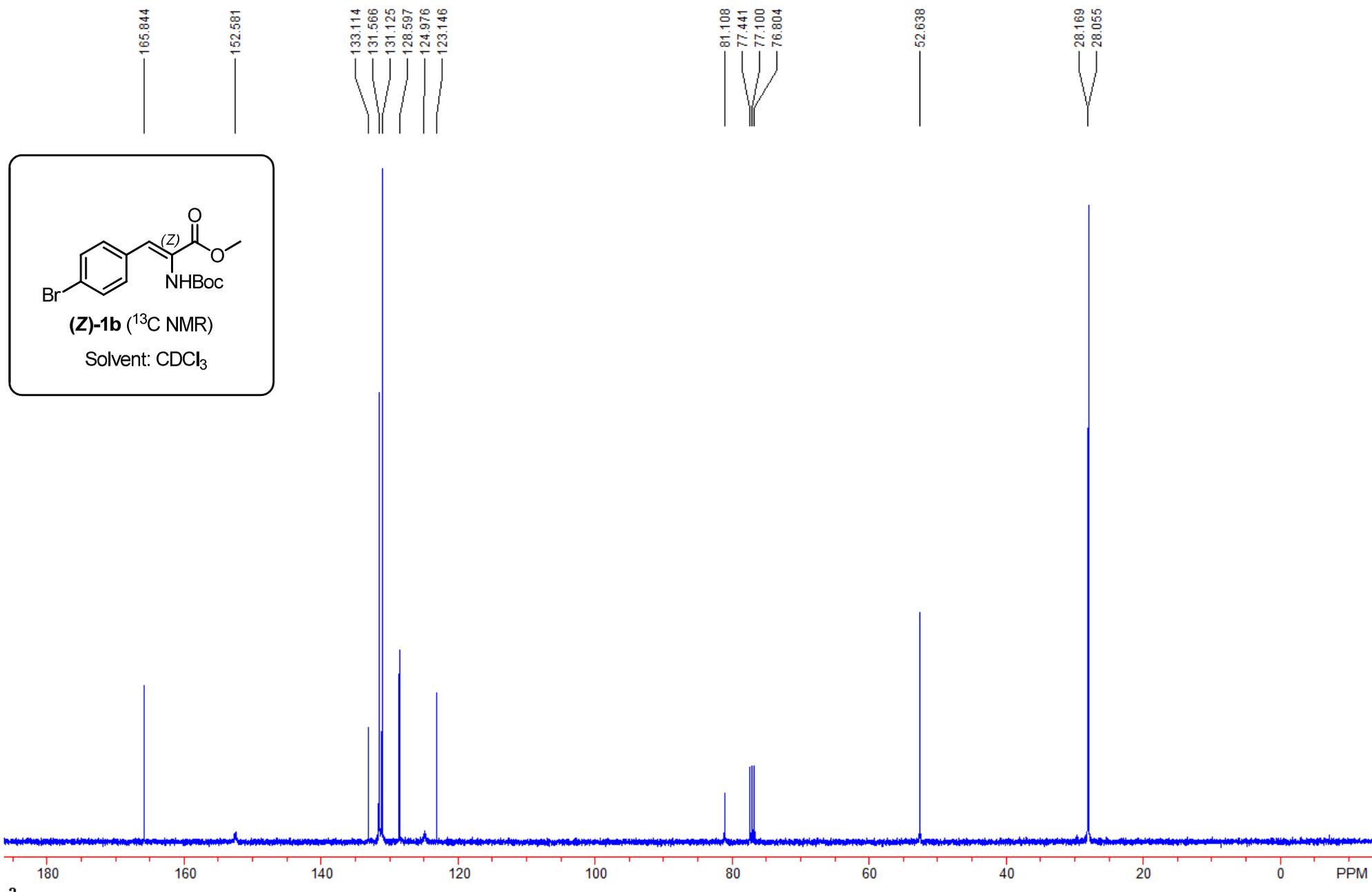
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0.94

3.00







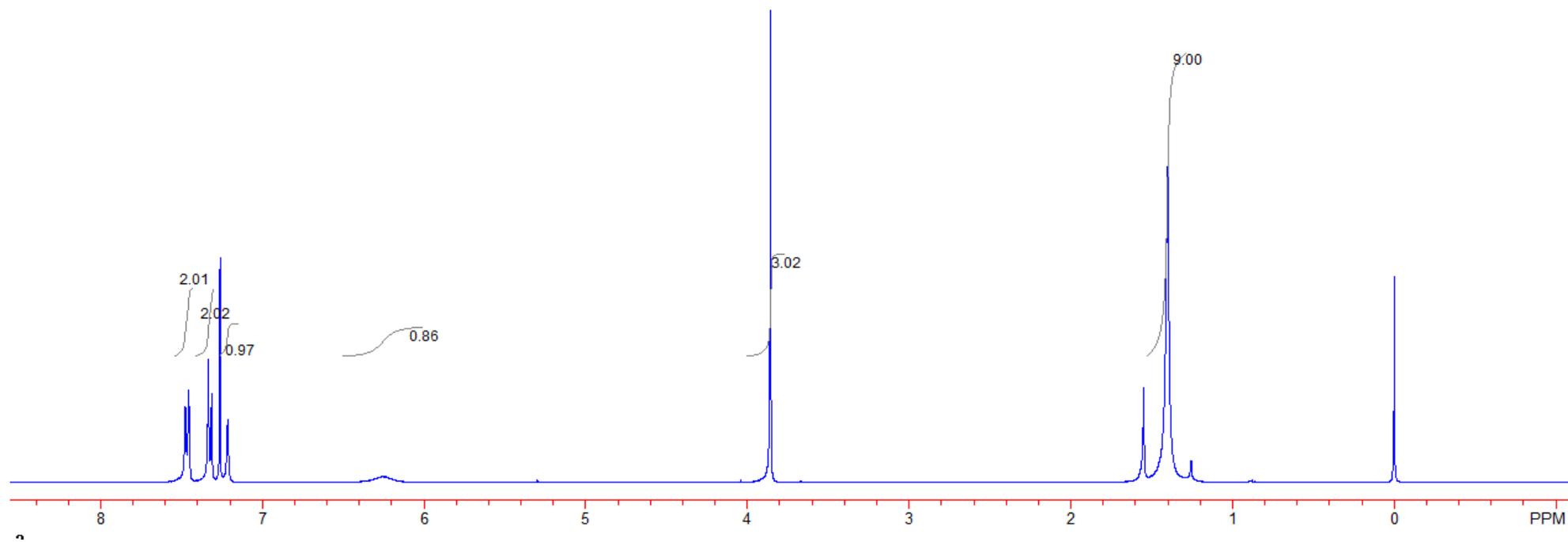
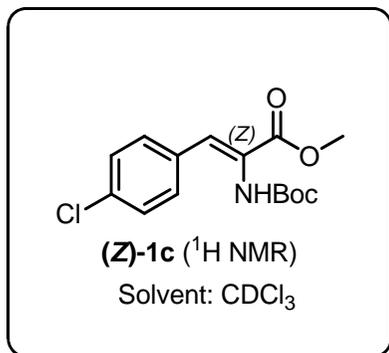
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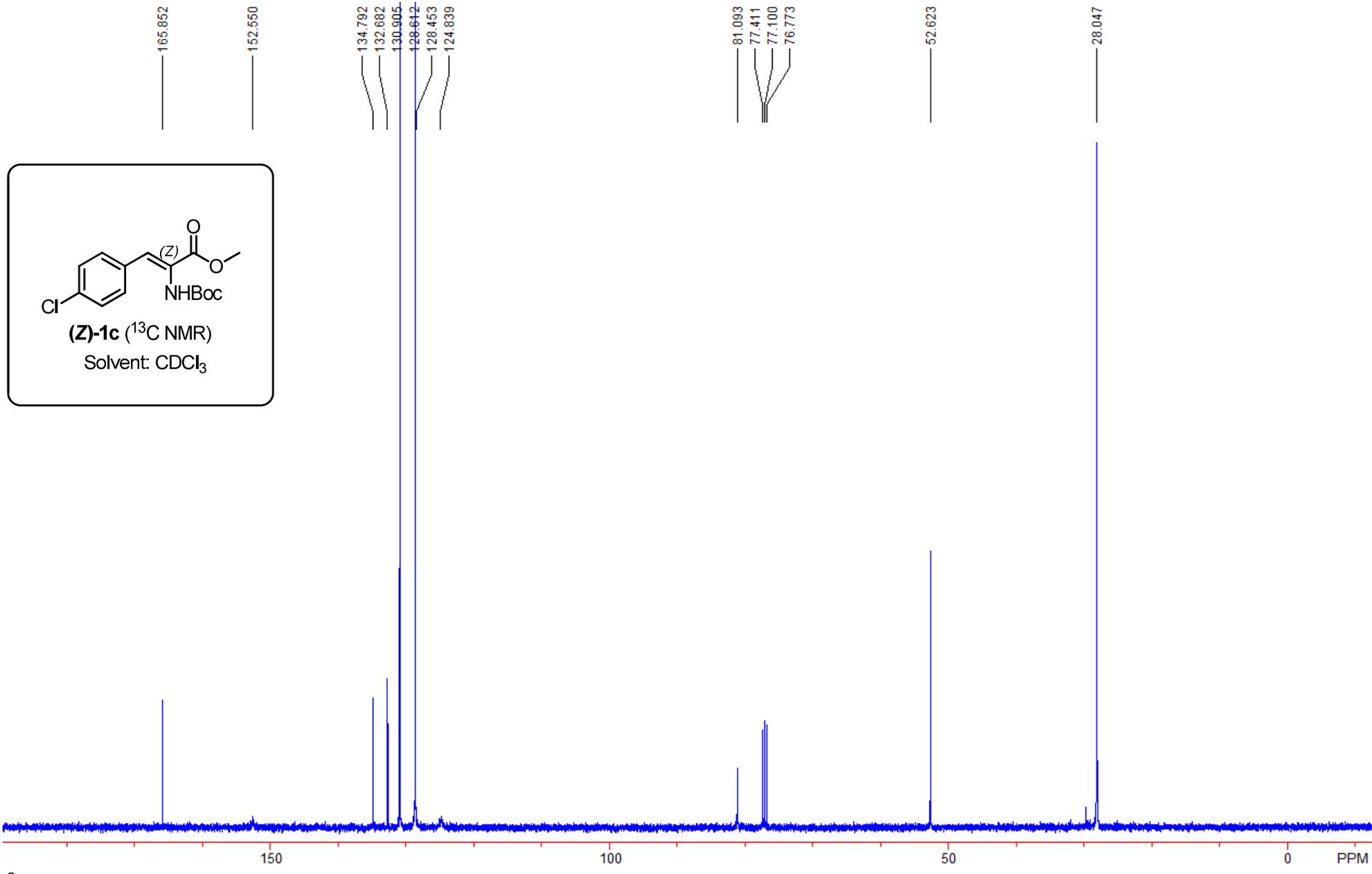
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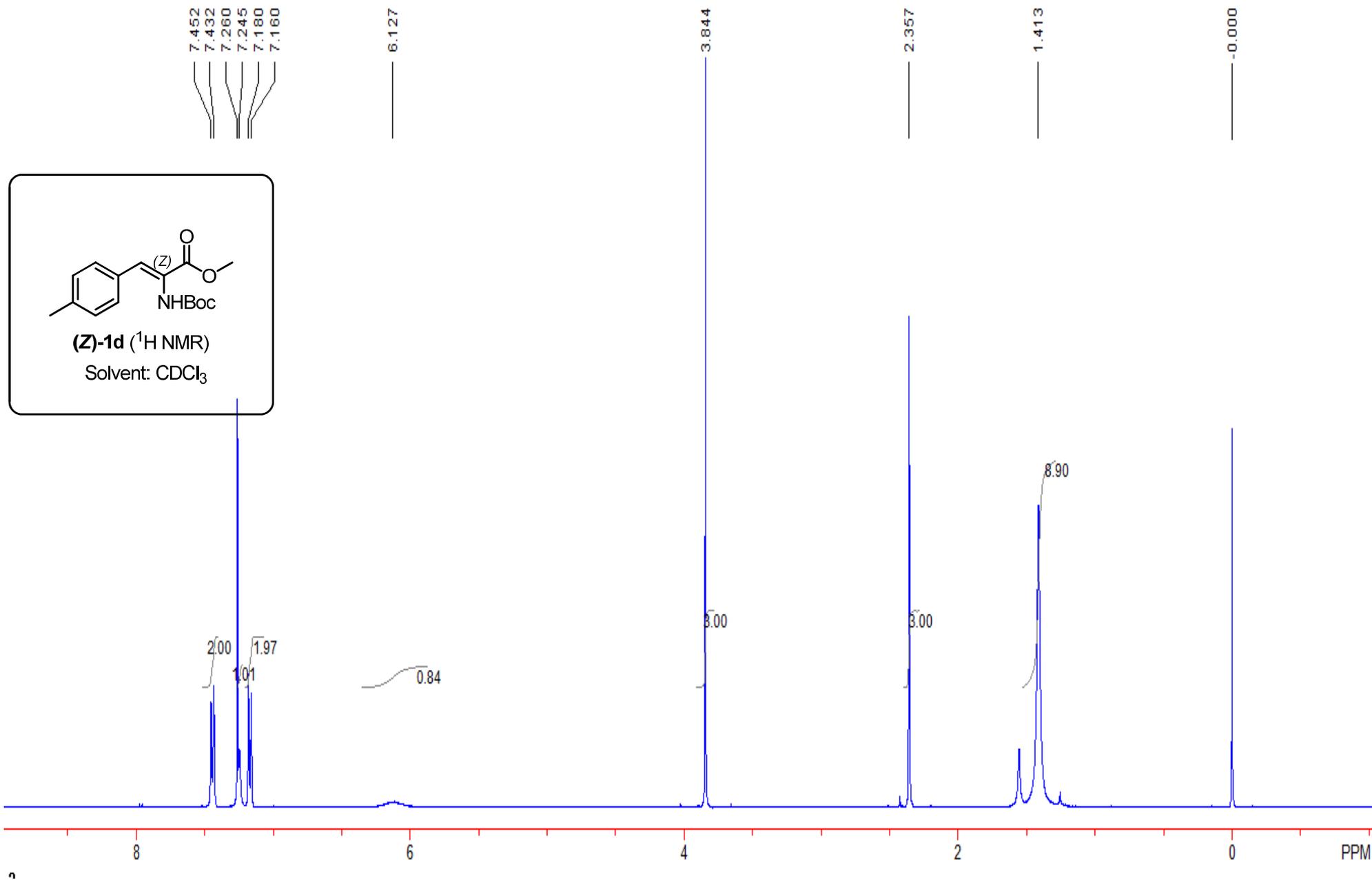
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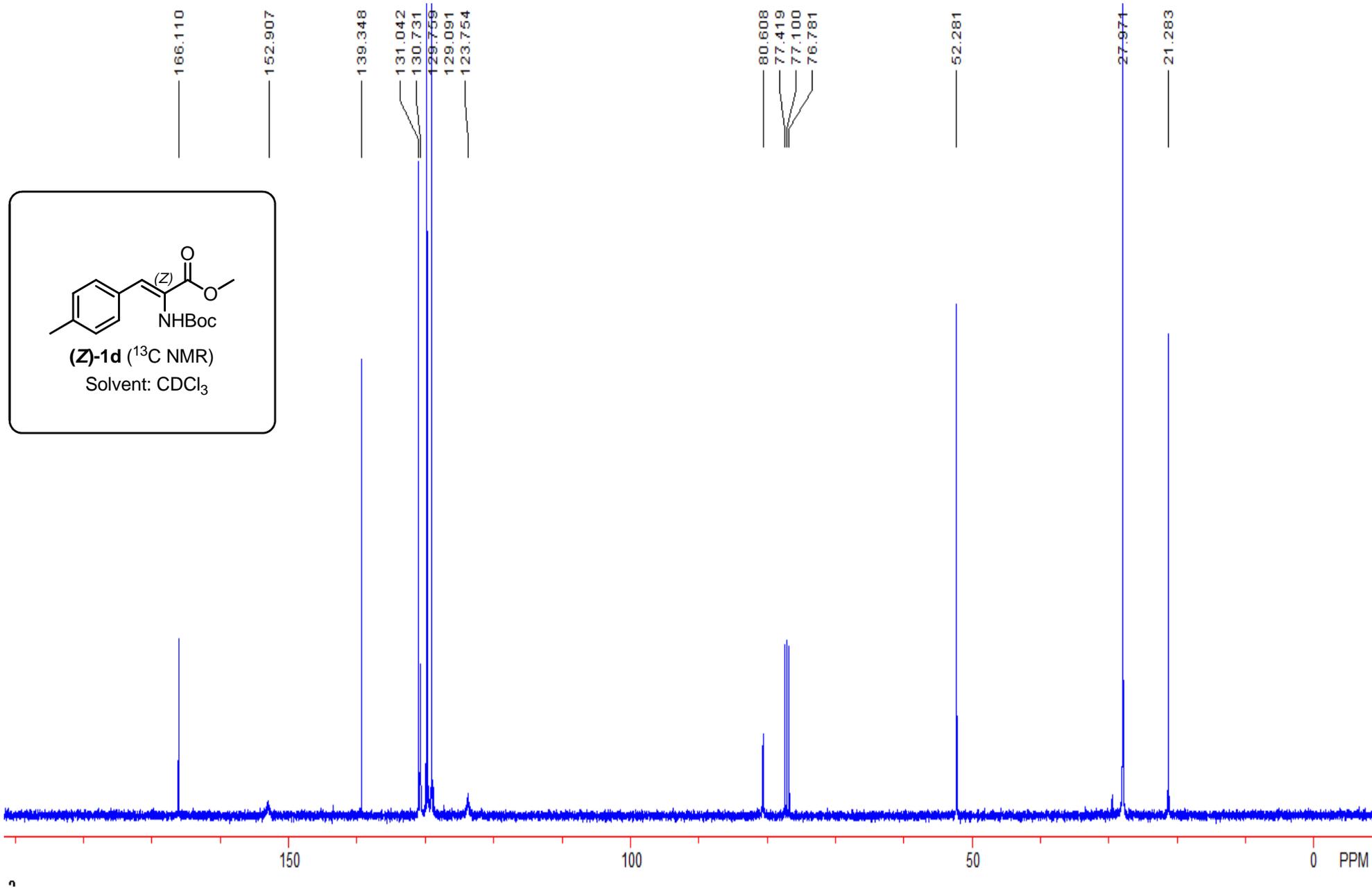
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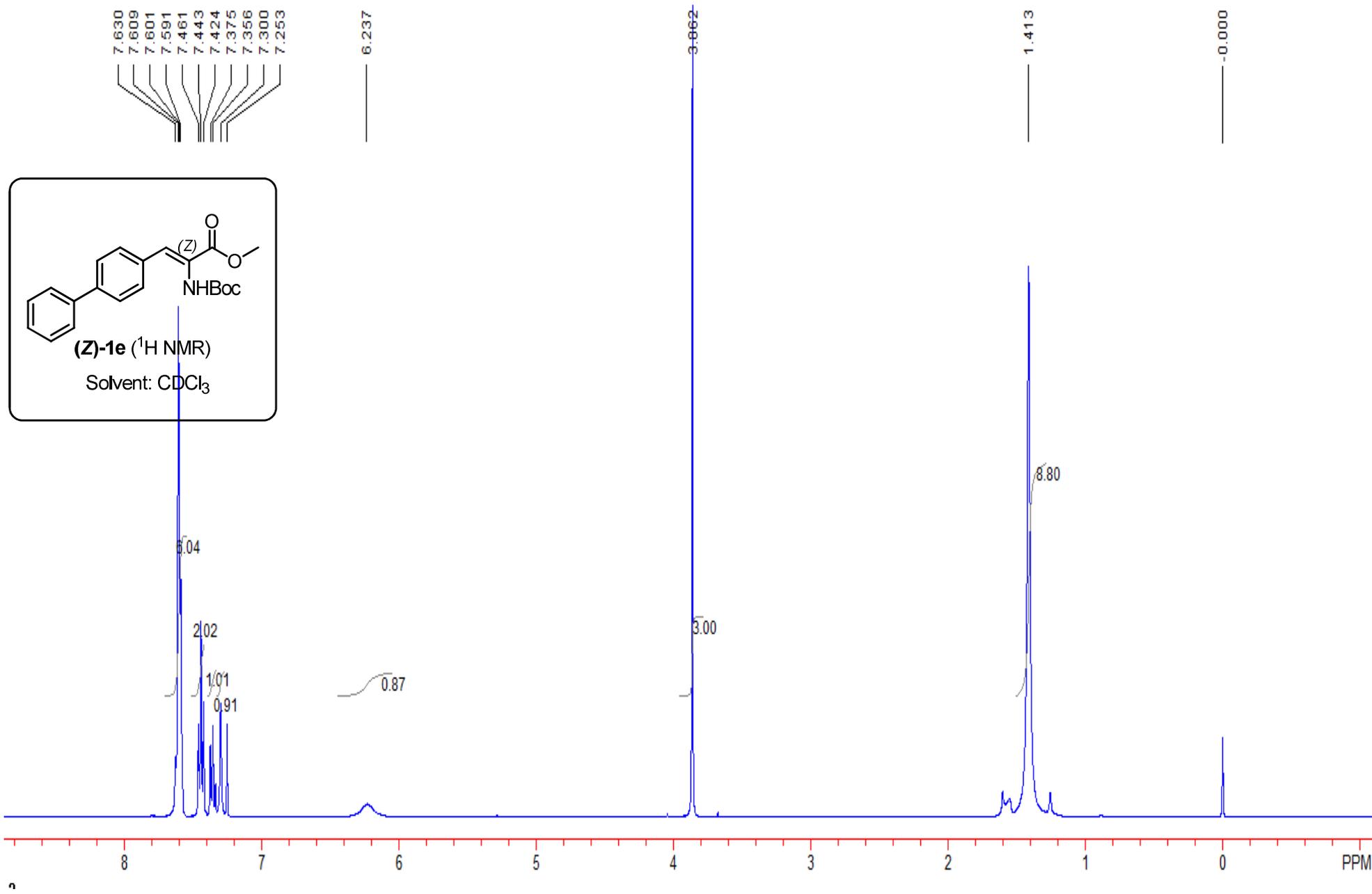
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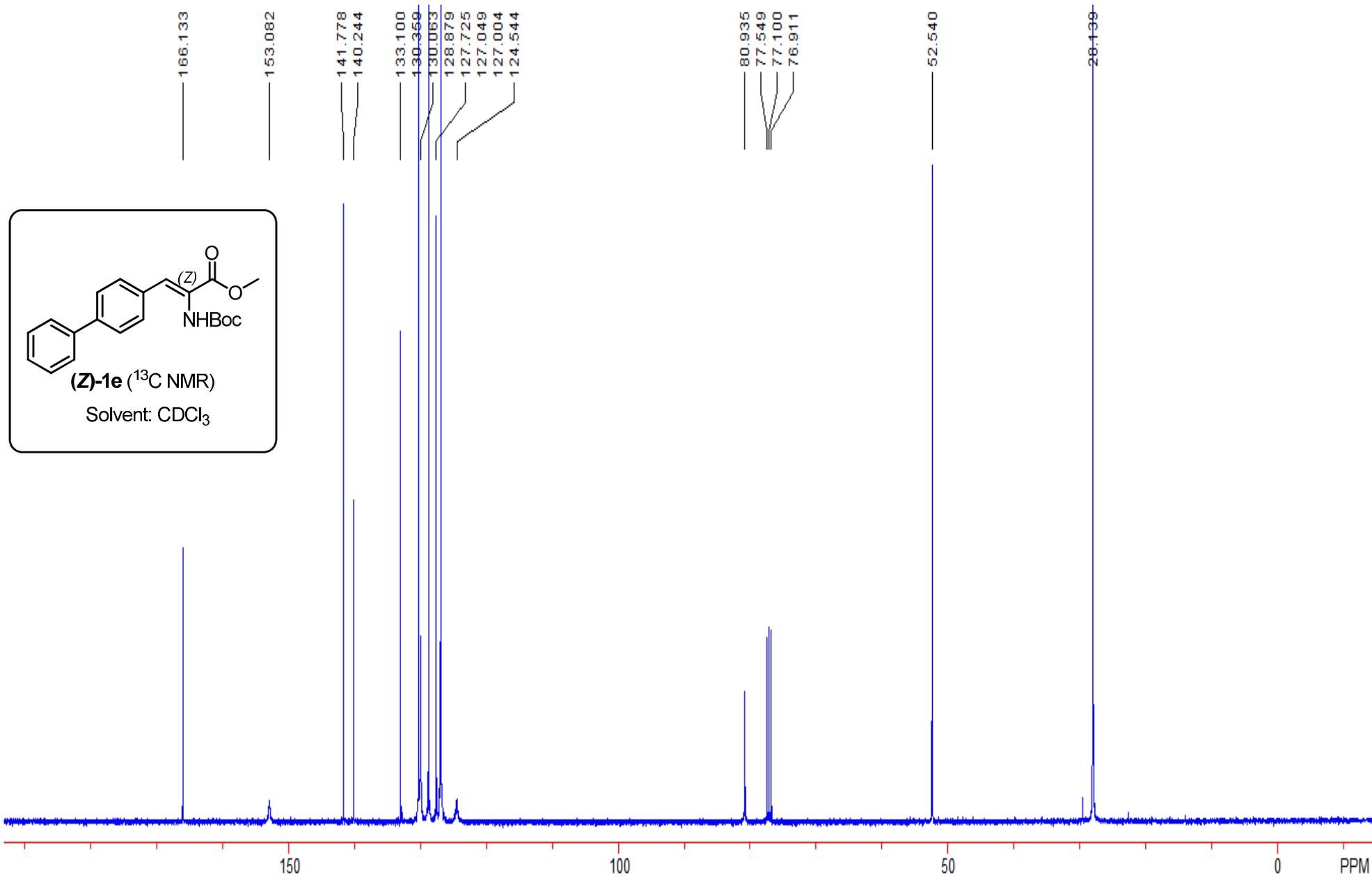


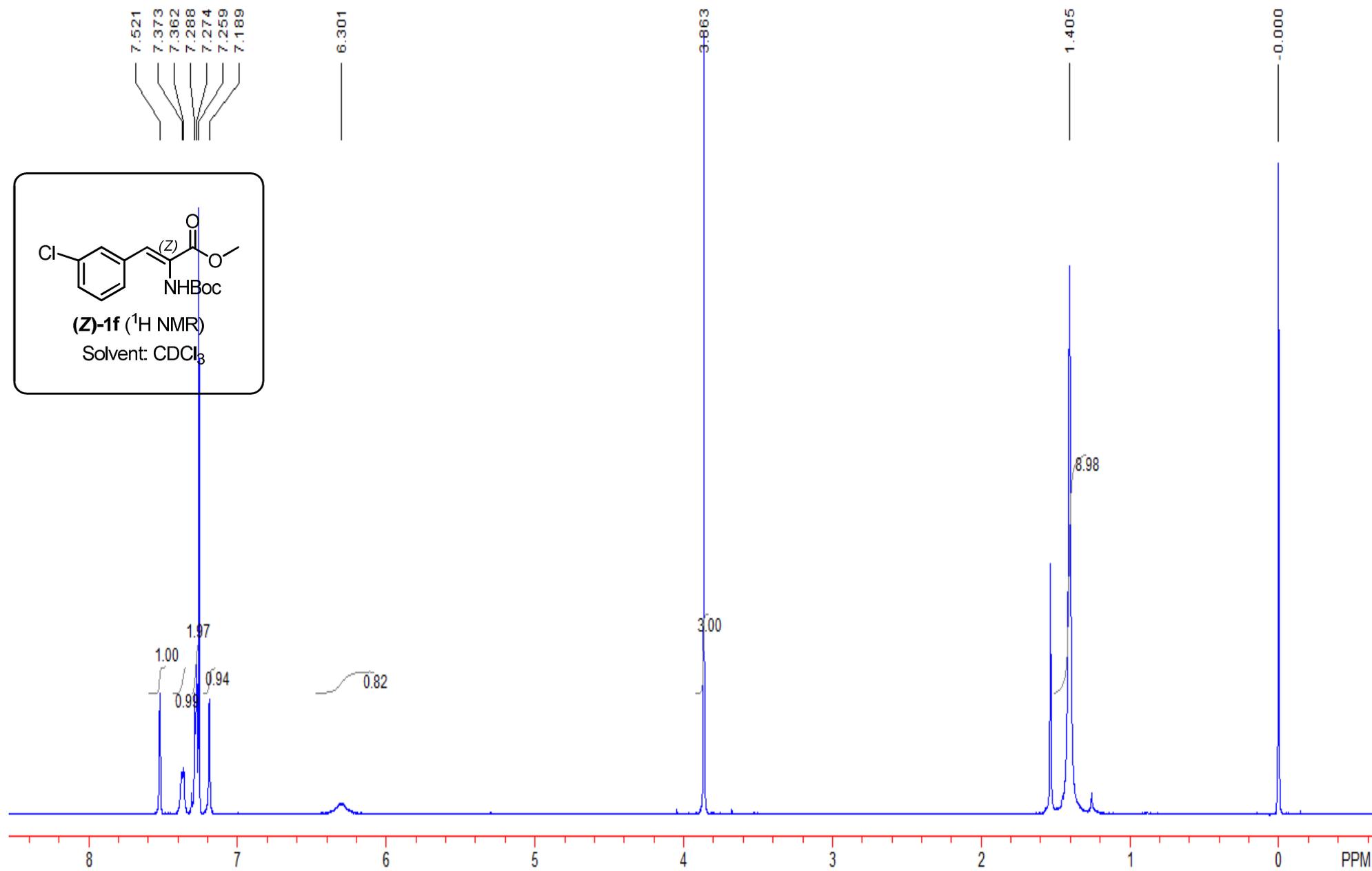


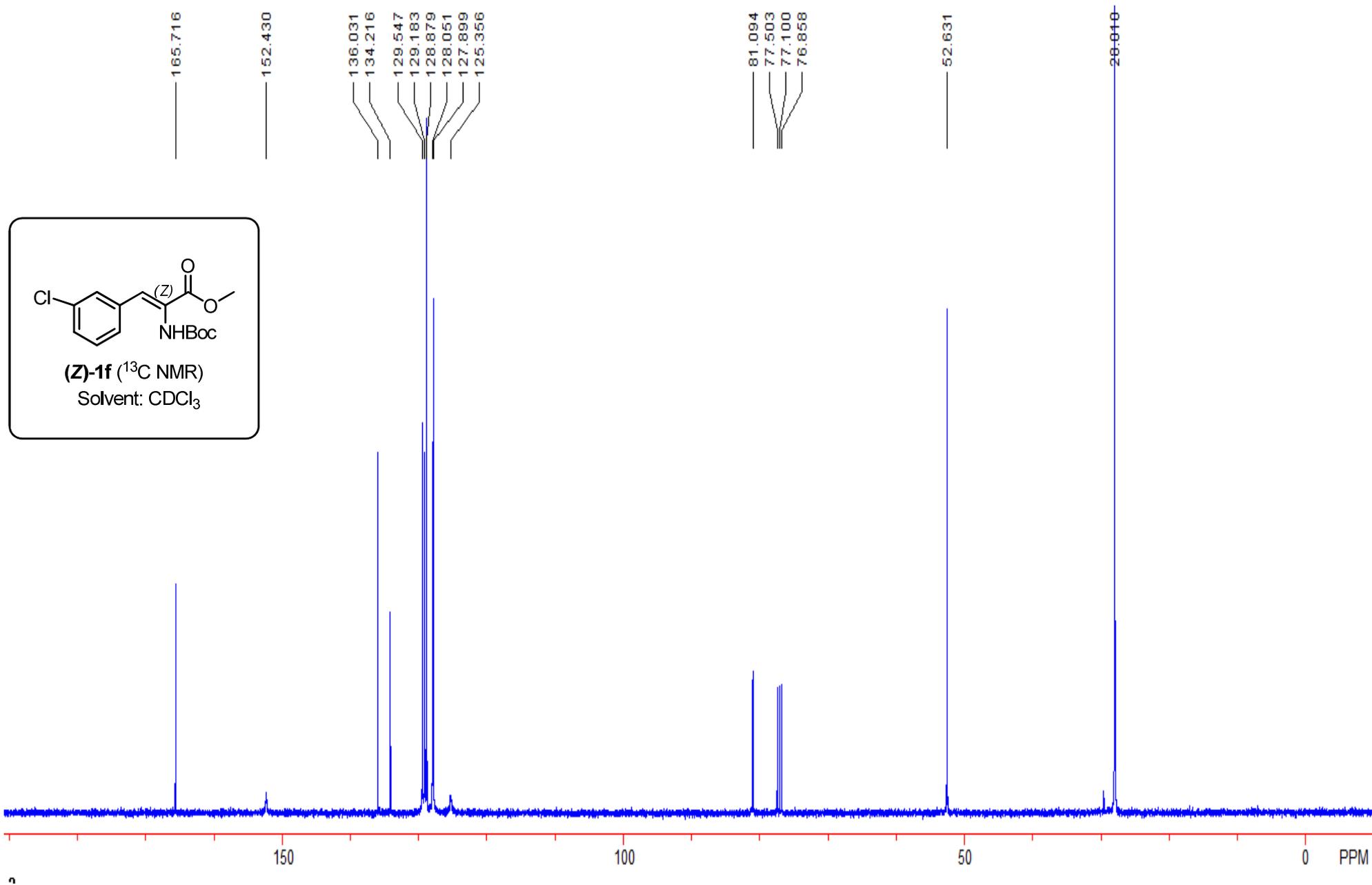


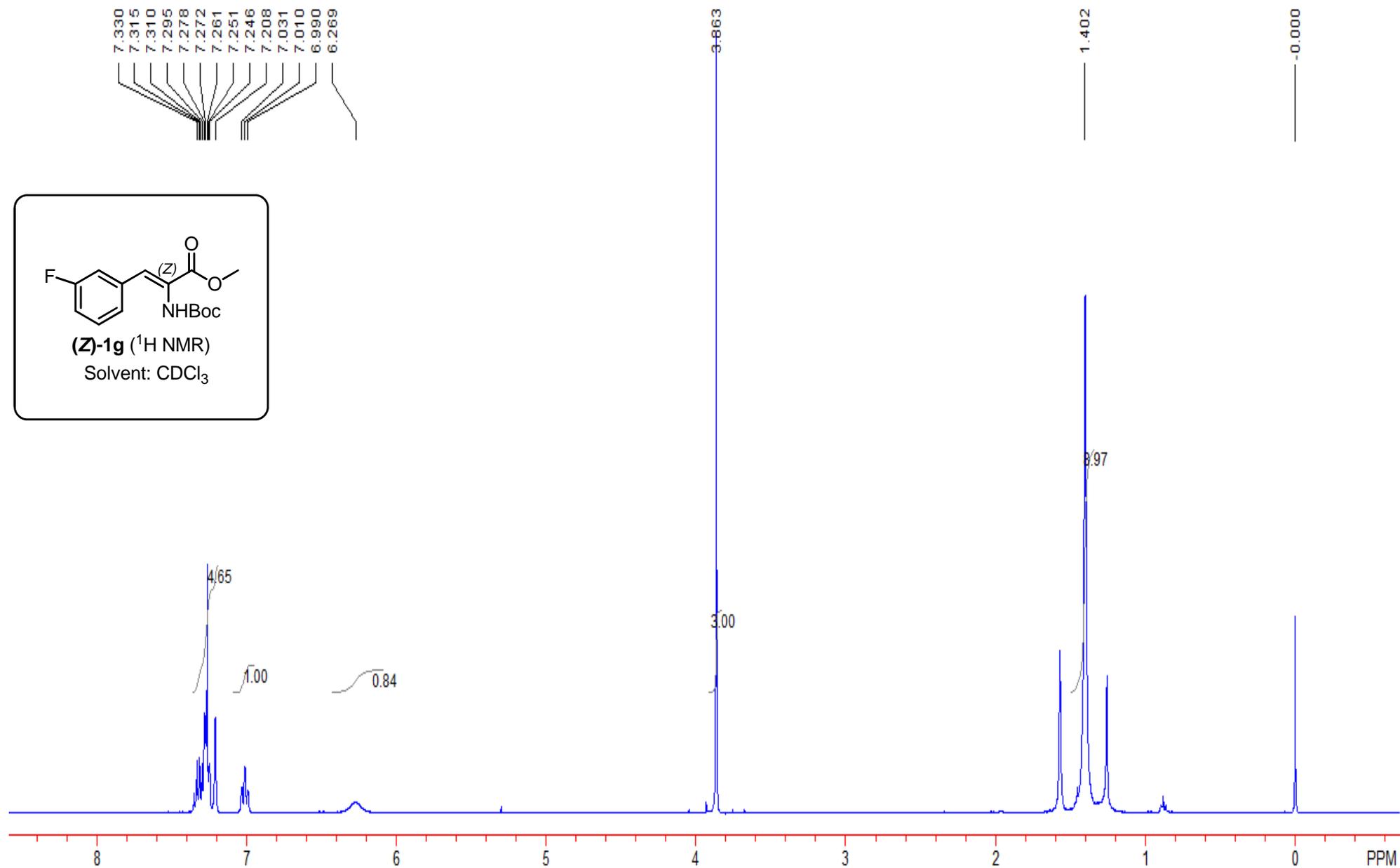


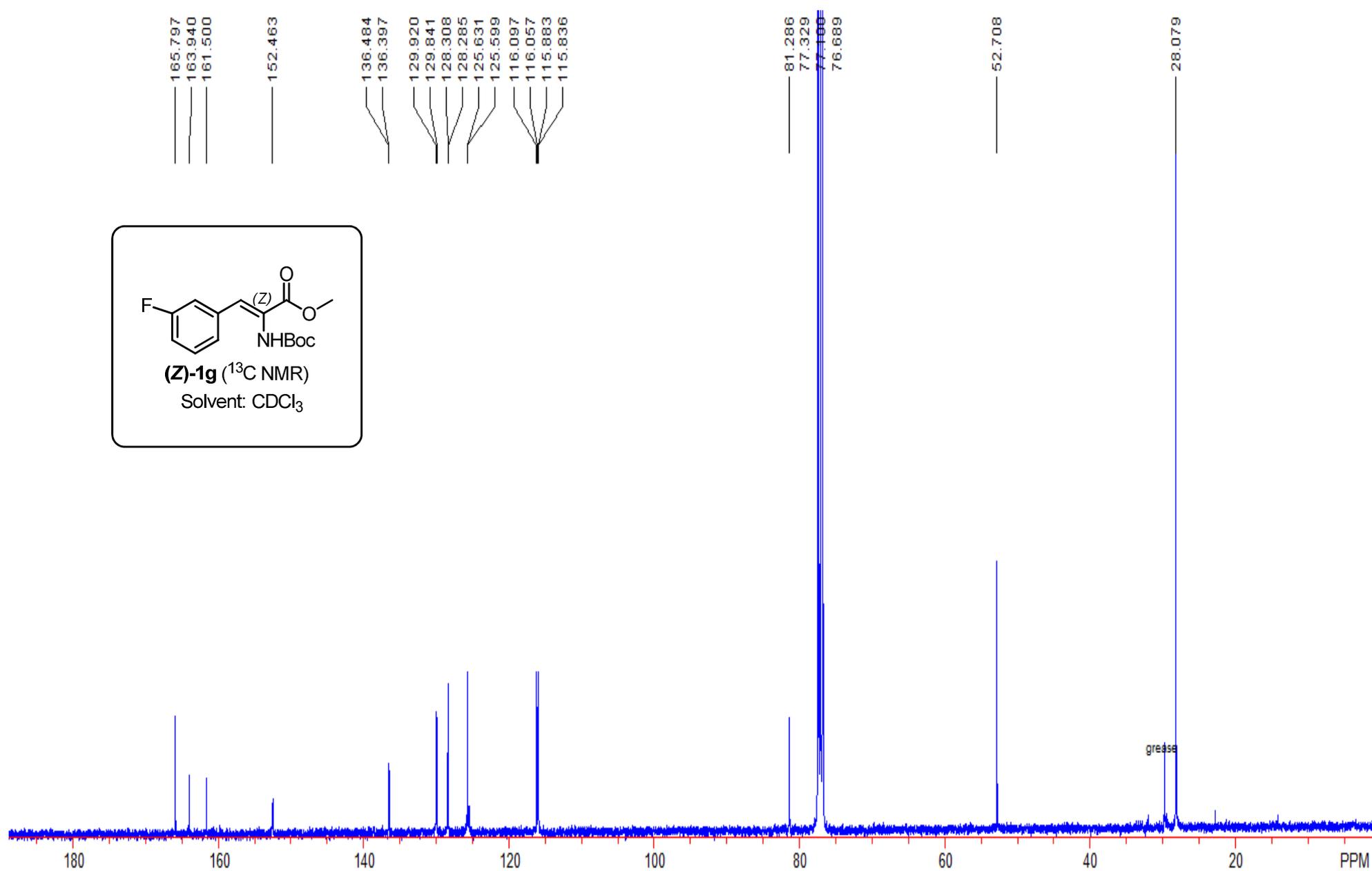
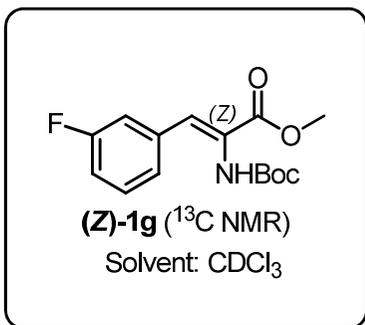
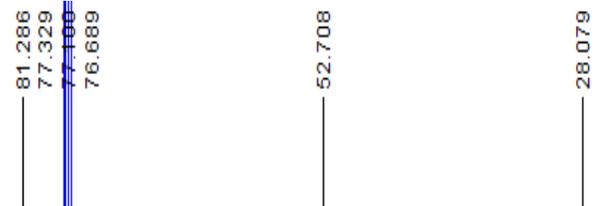
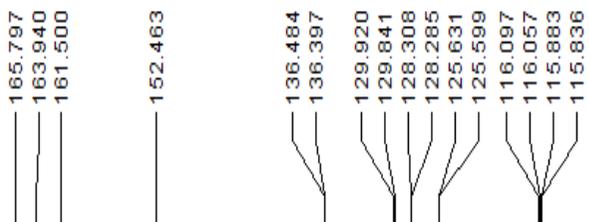


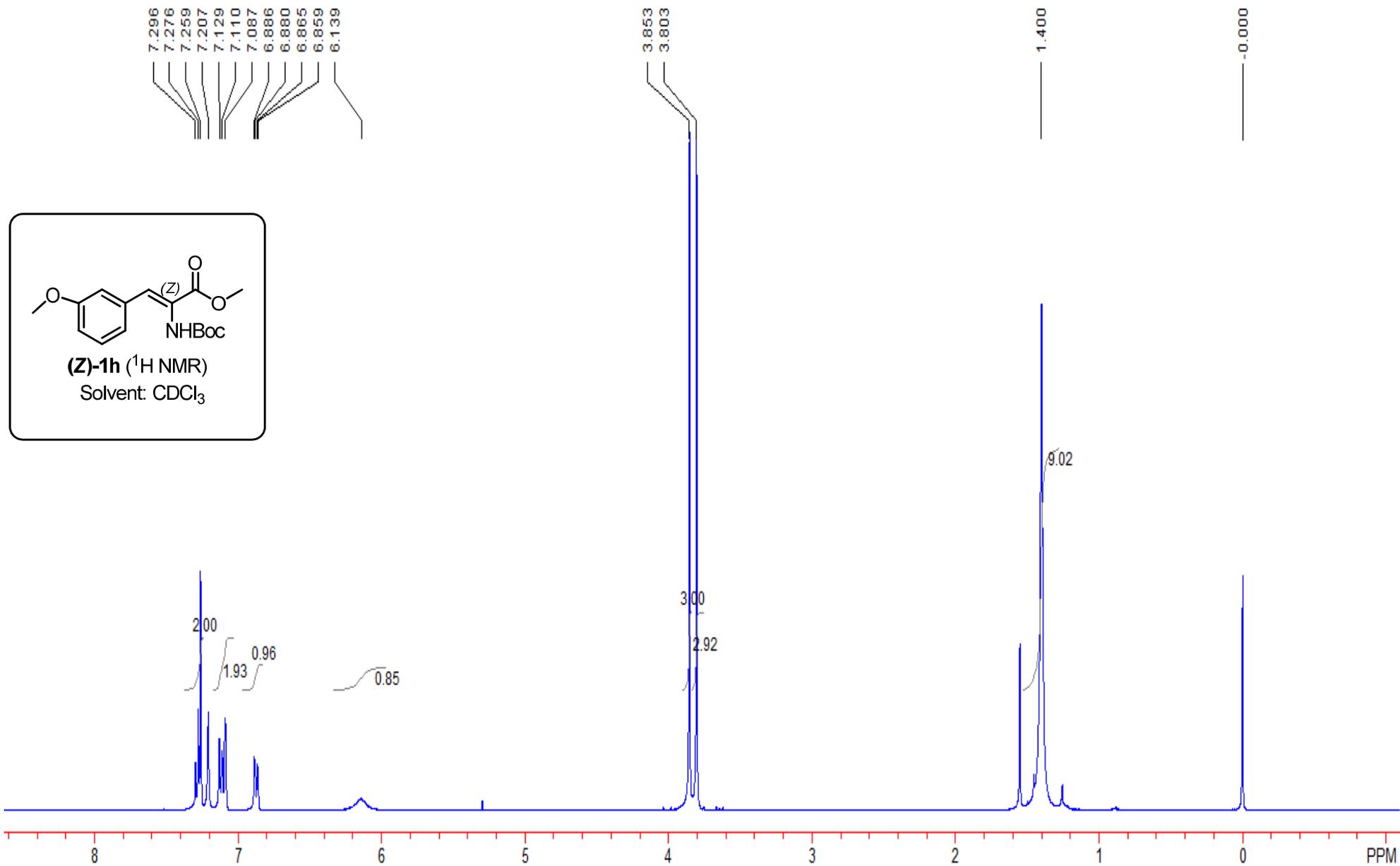


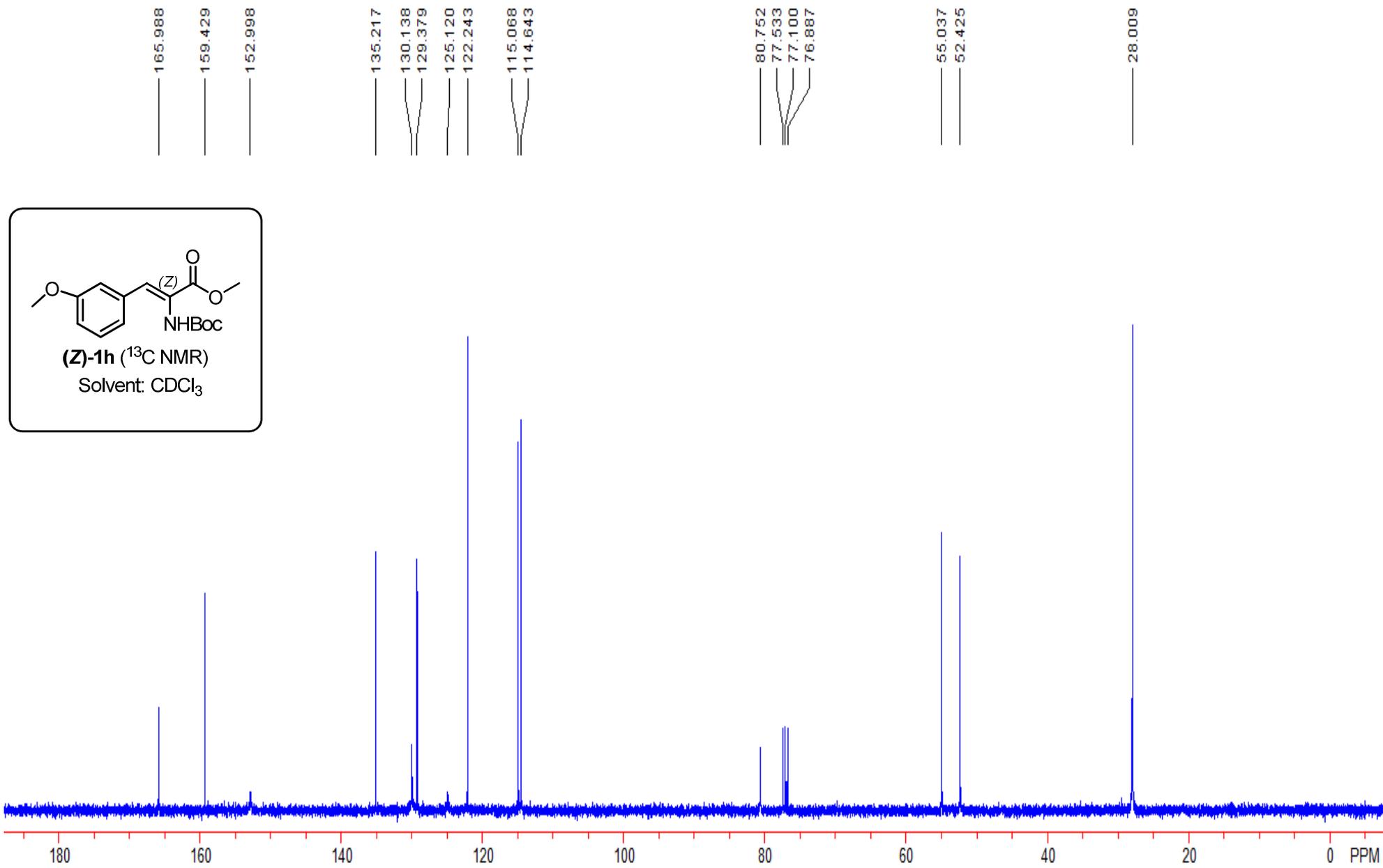












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7.229
7.138
7.120

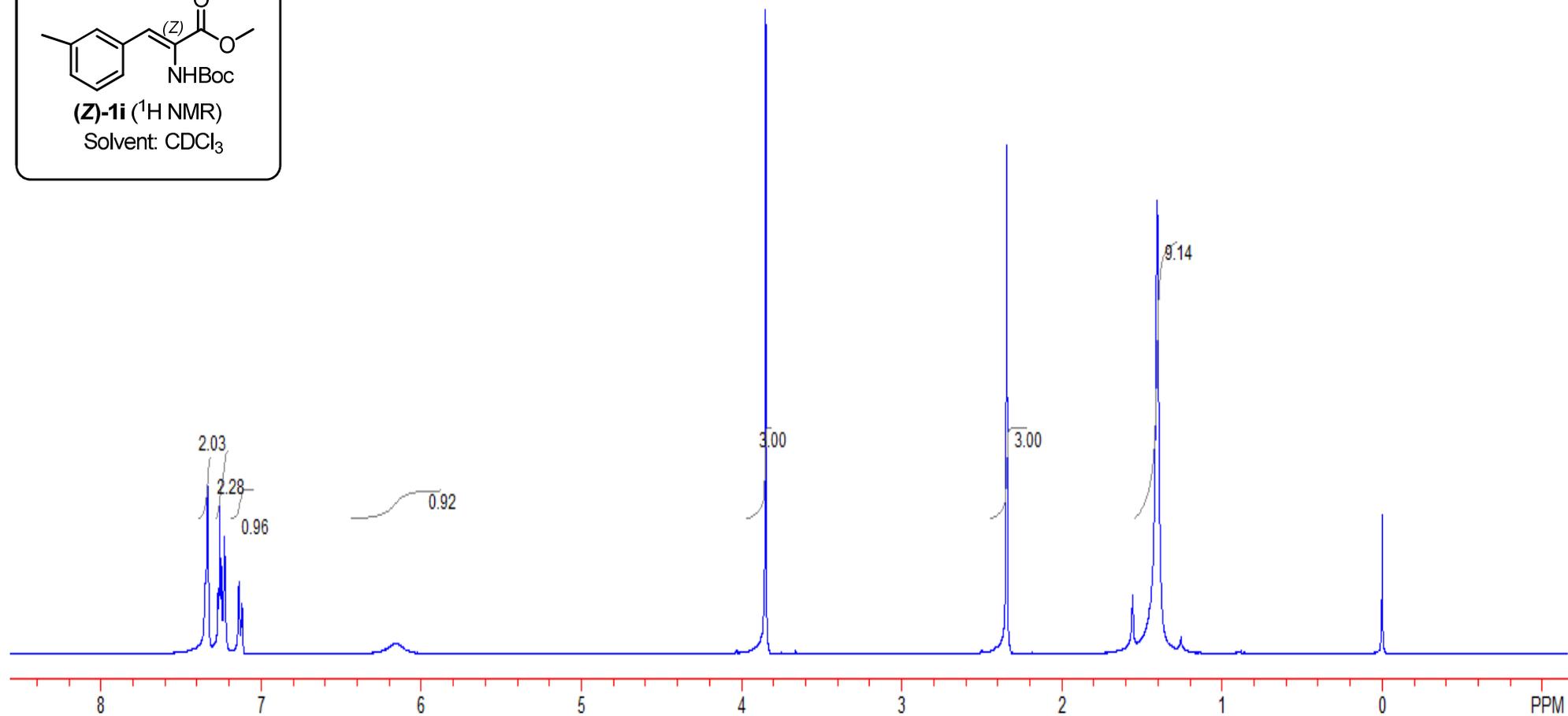
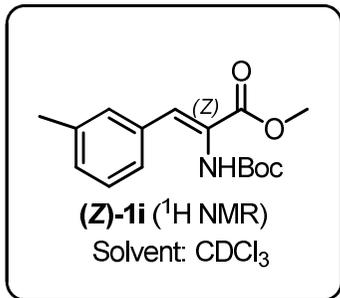
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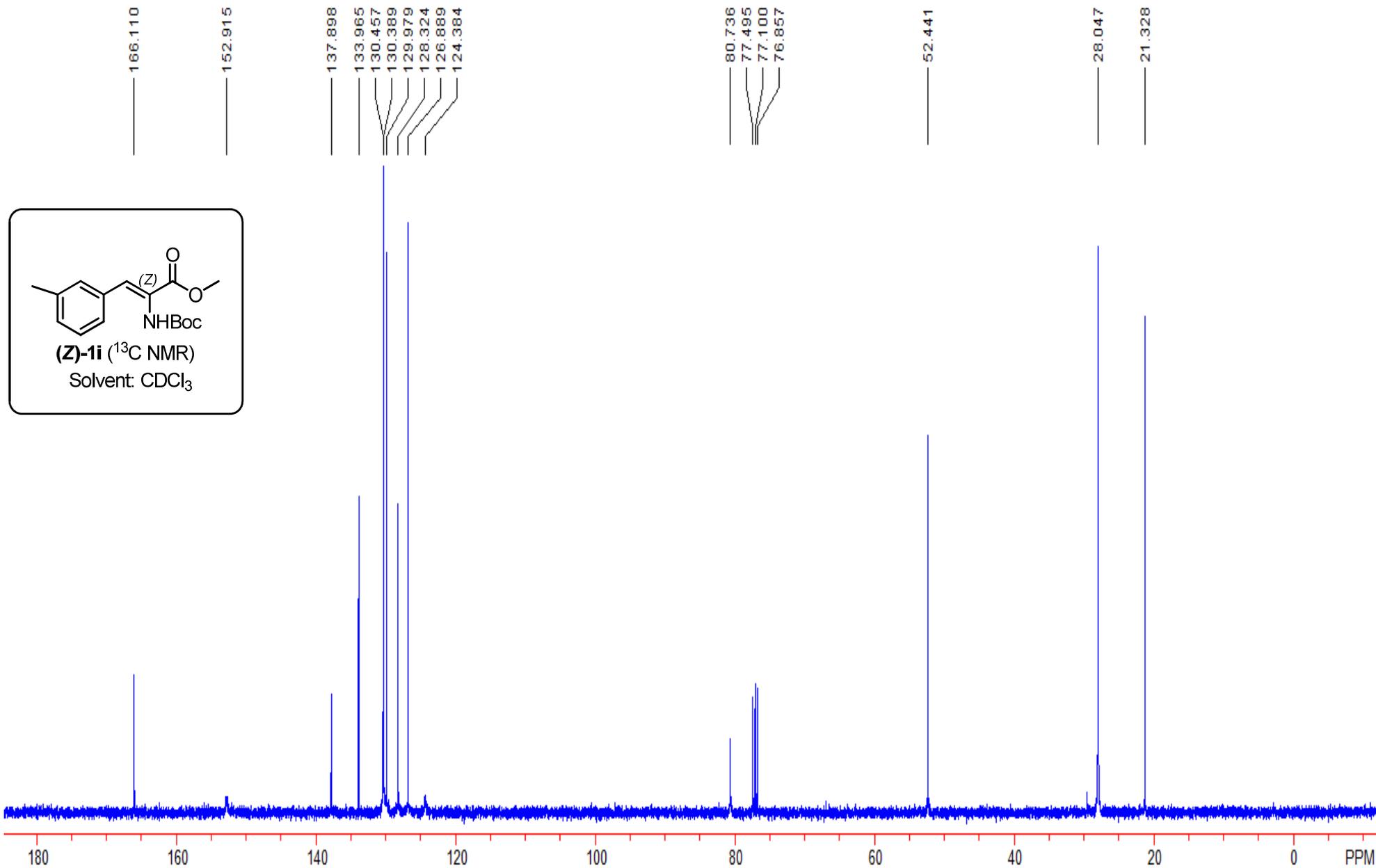
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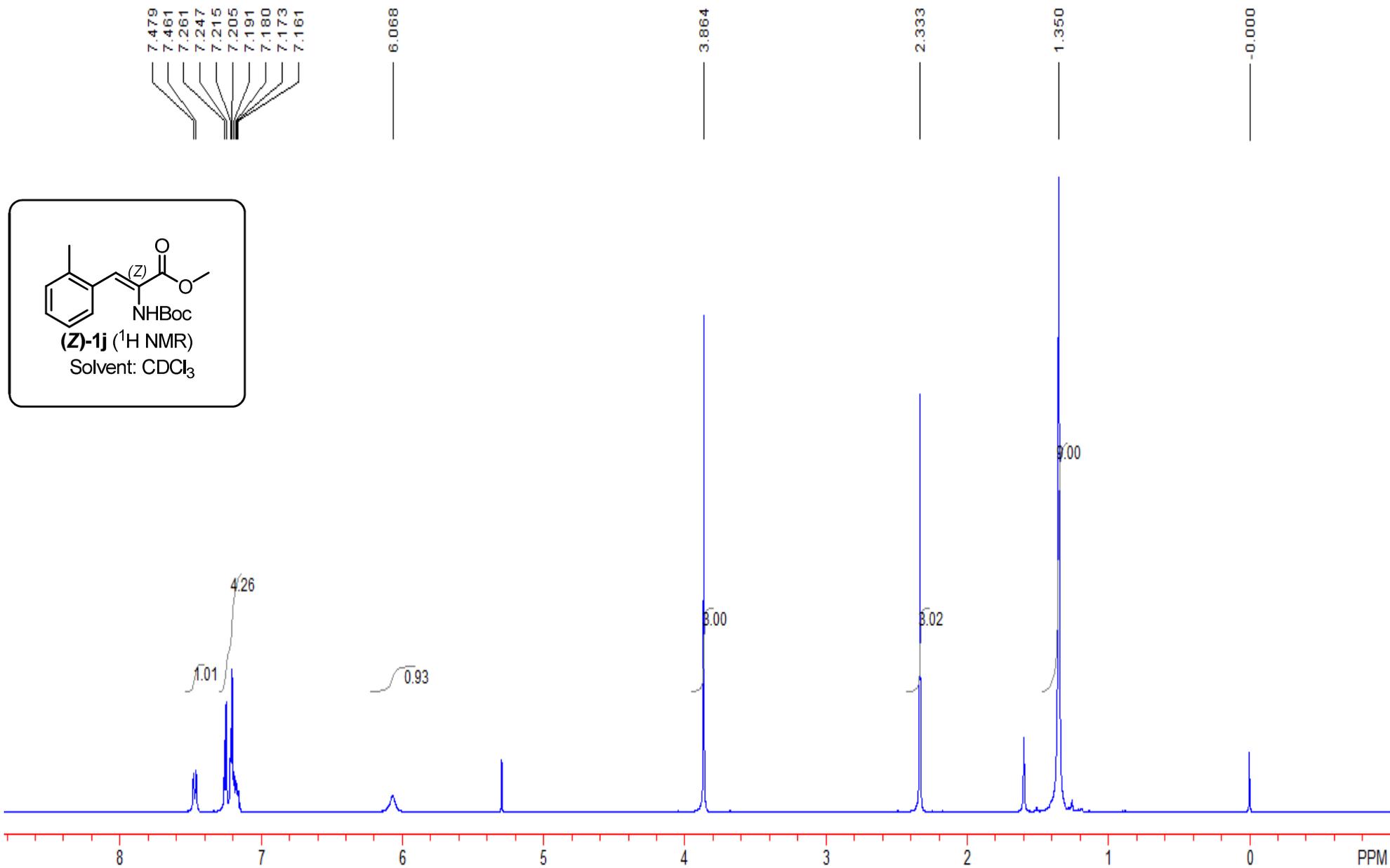
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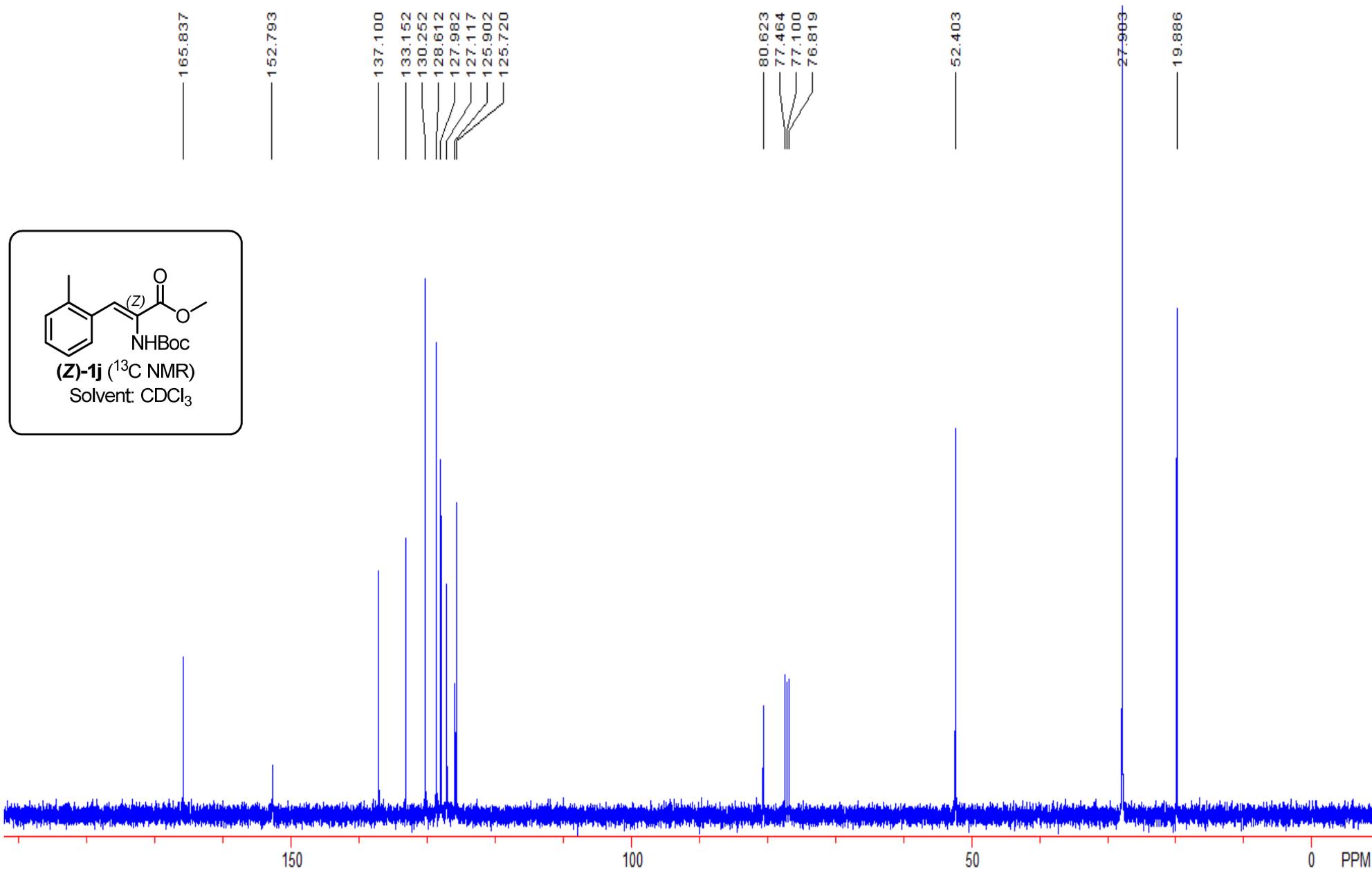
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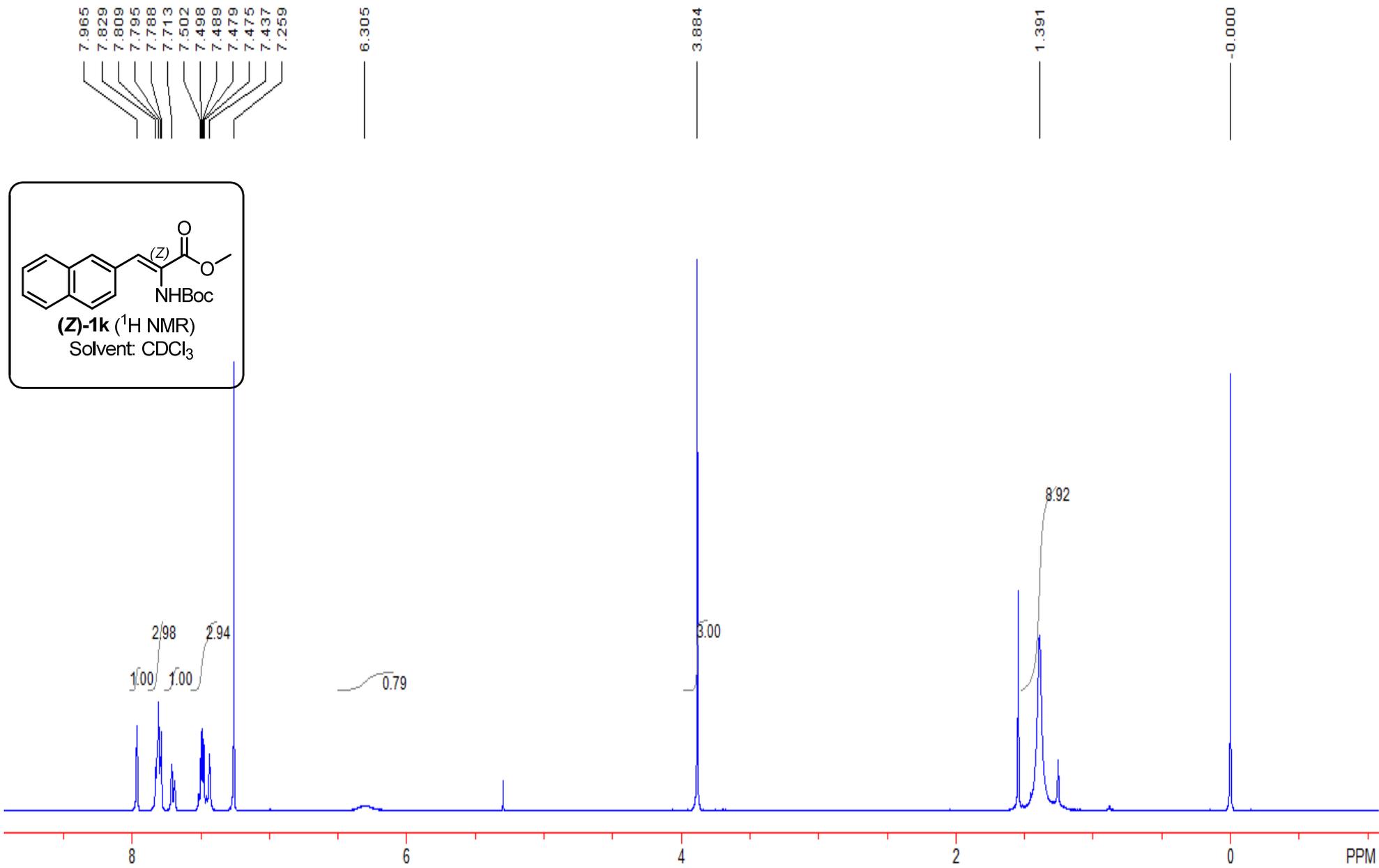
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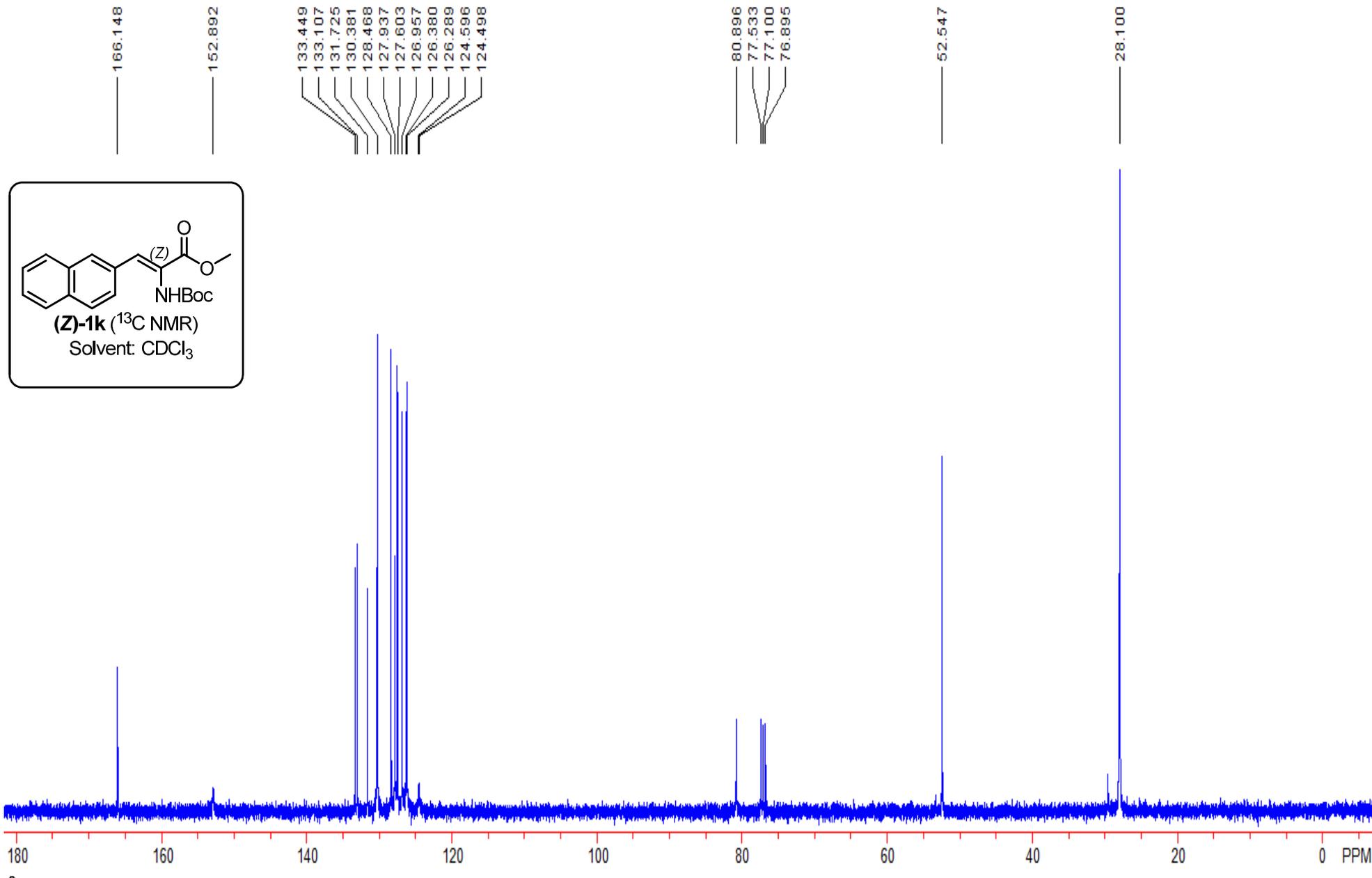


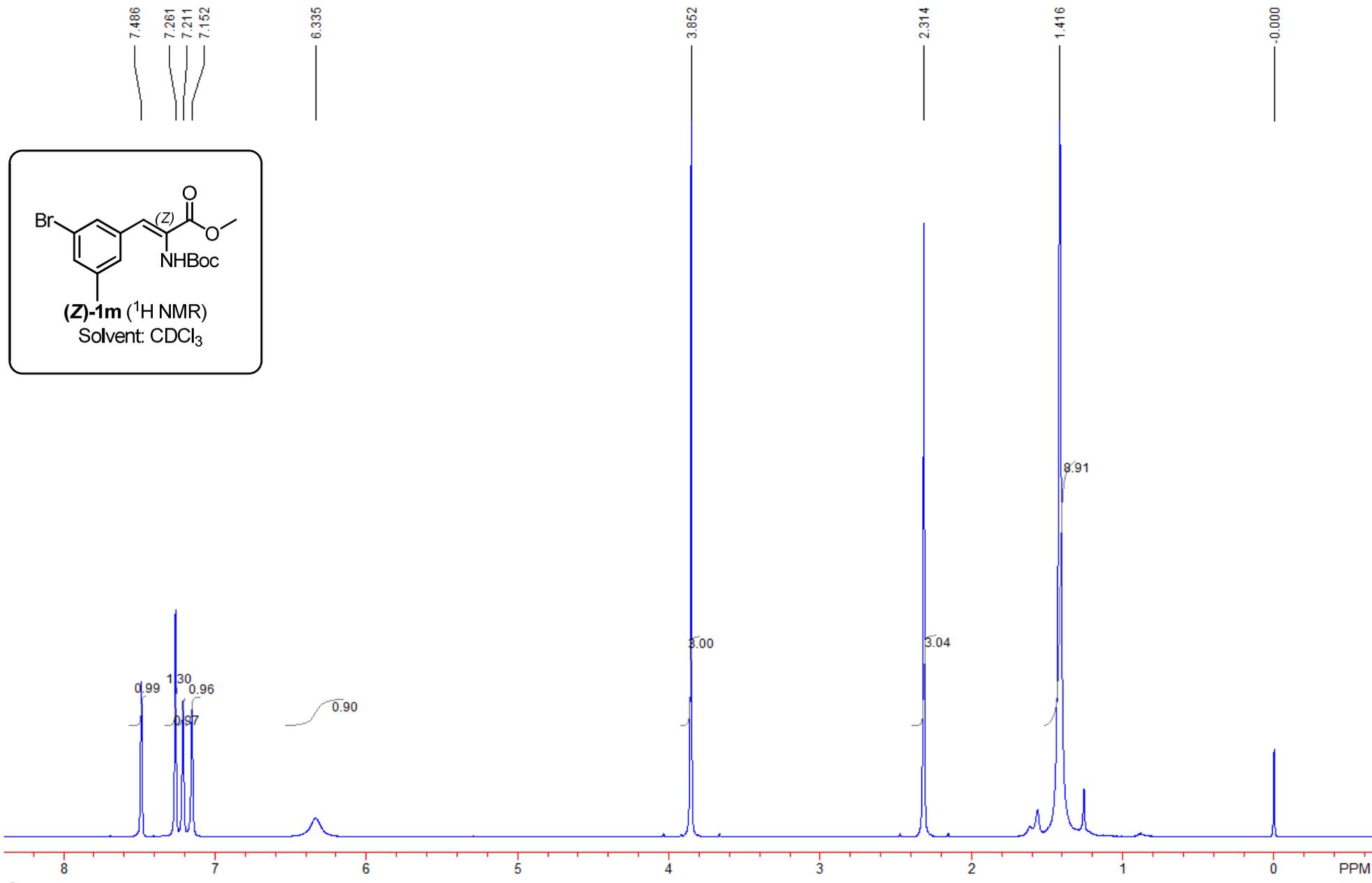


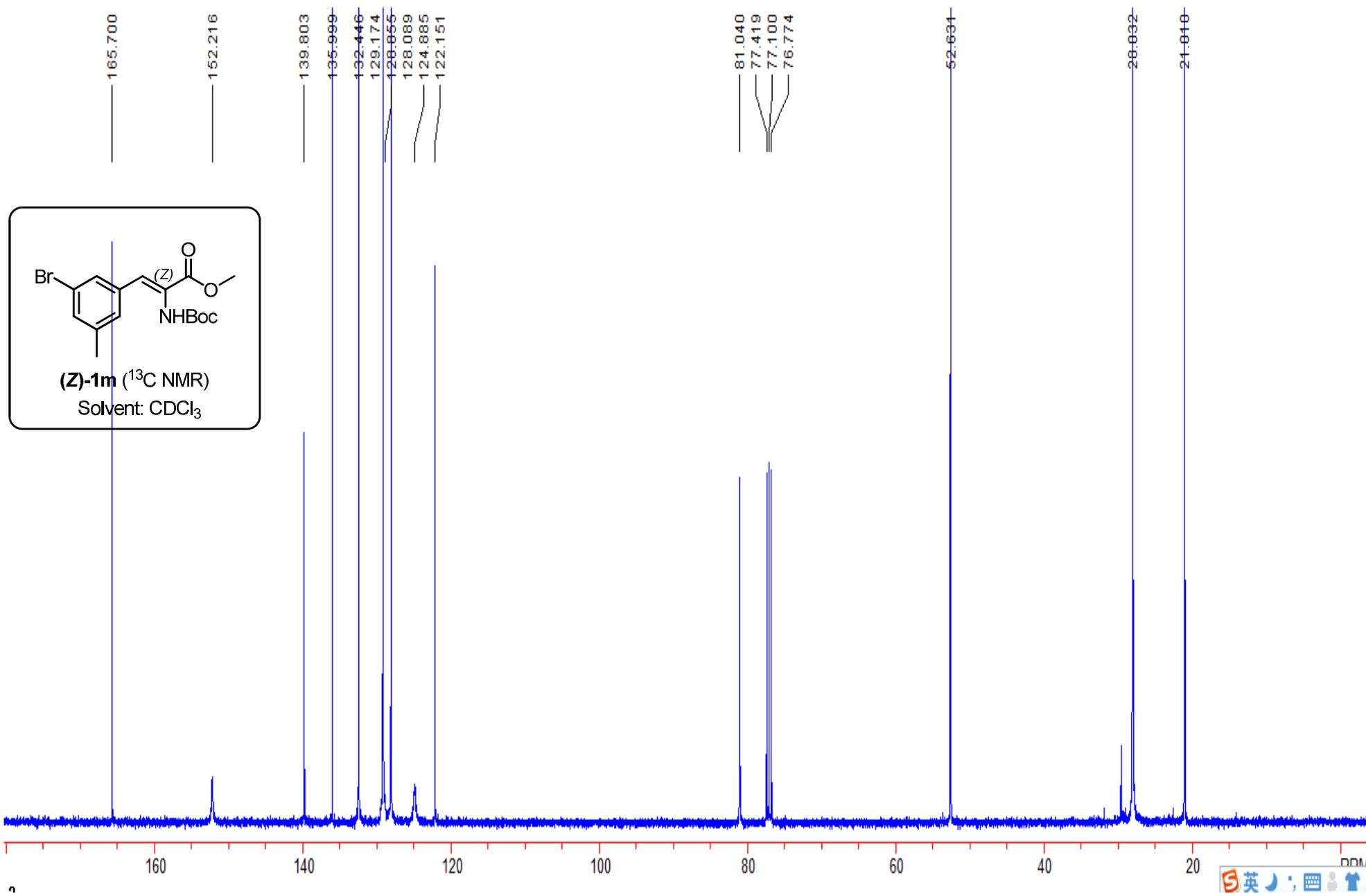


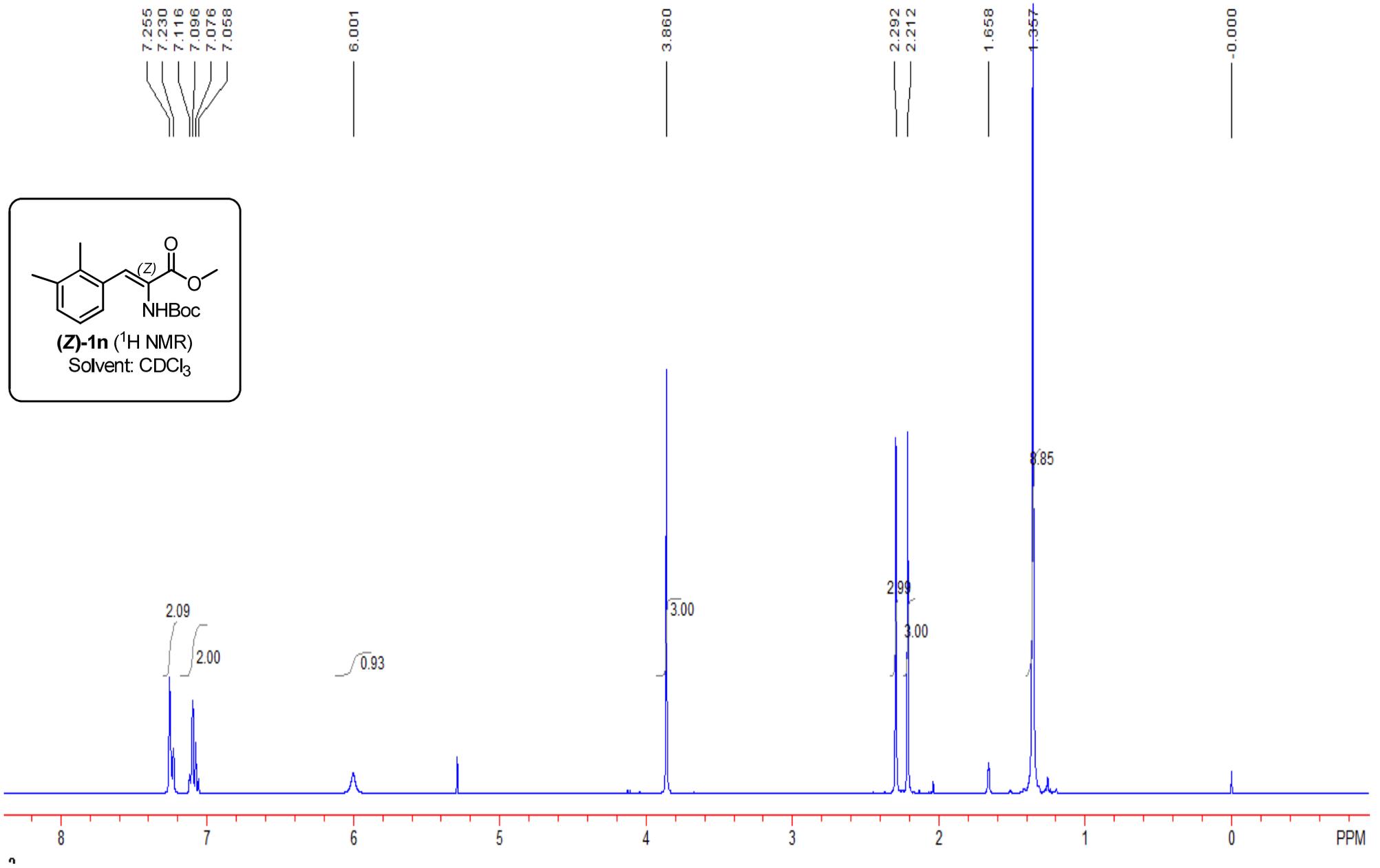


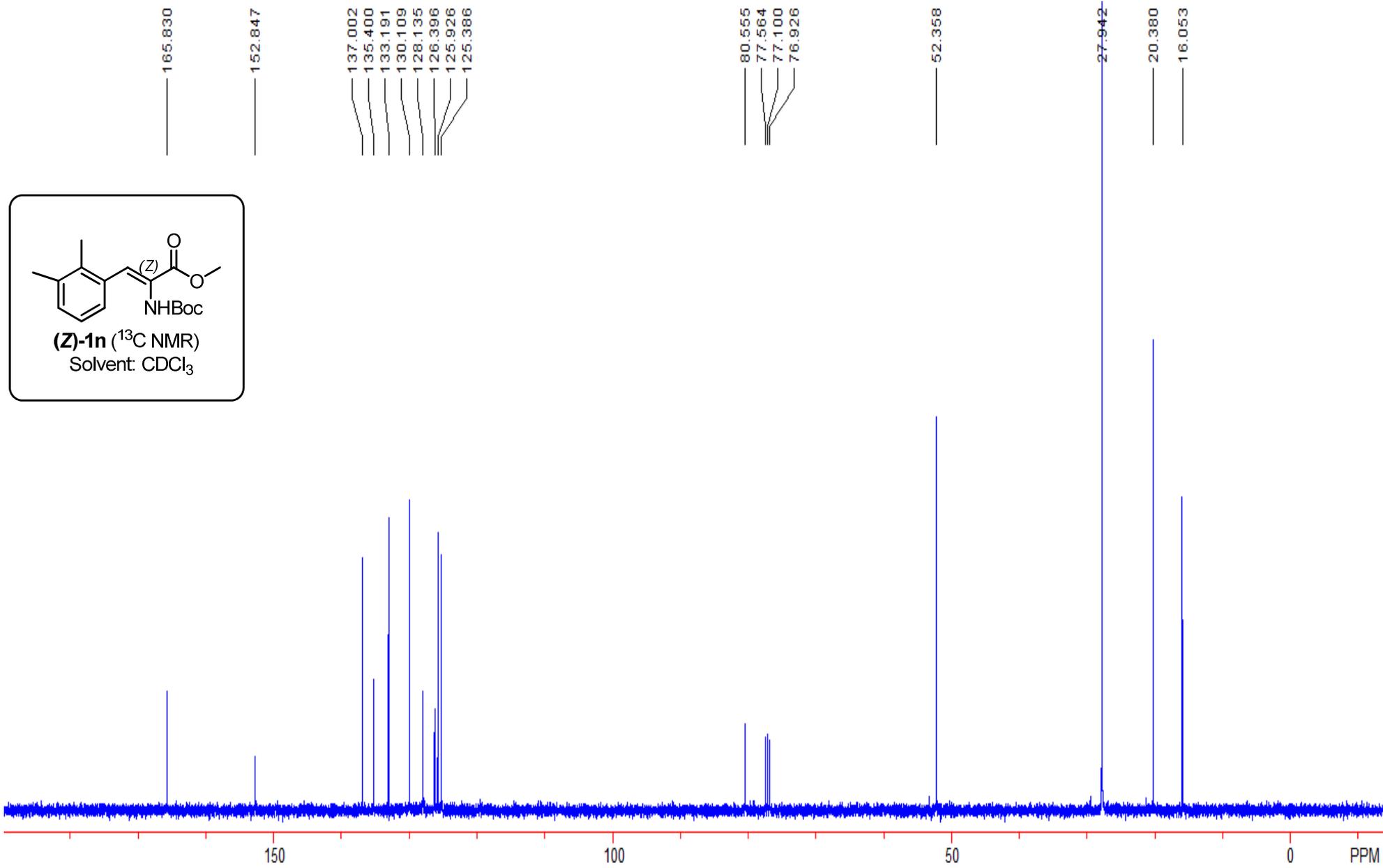


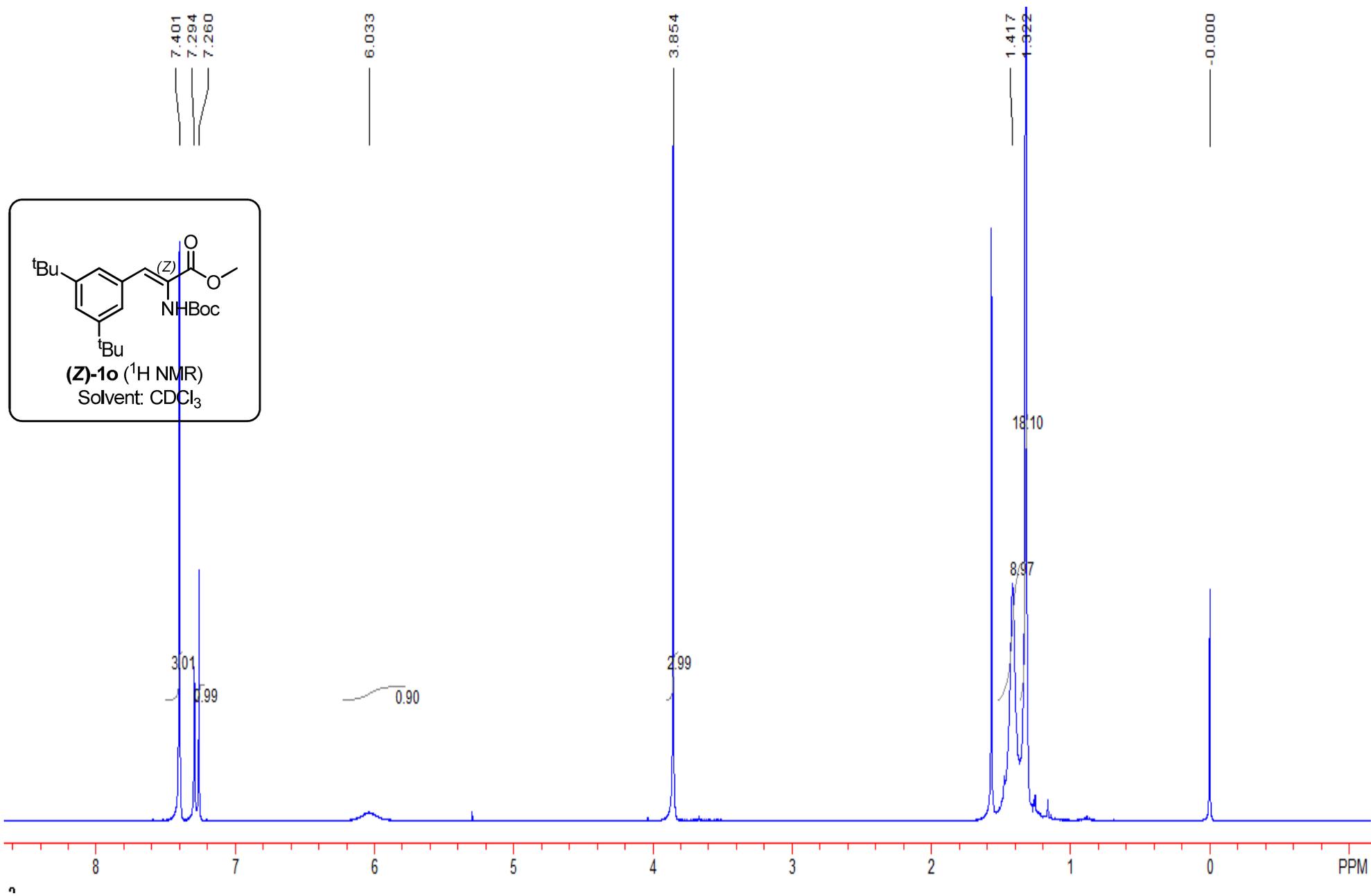


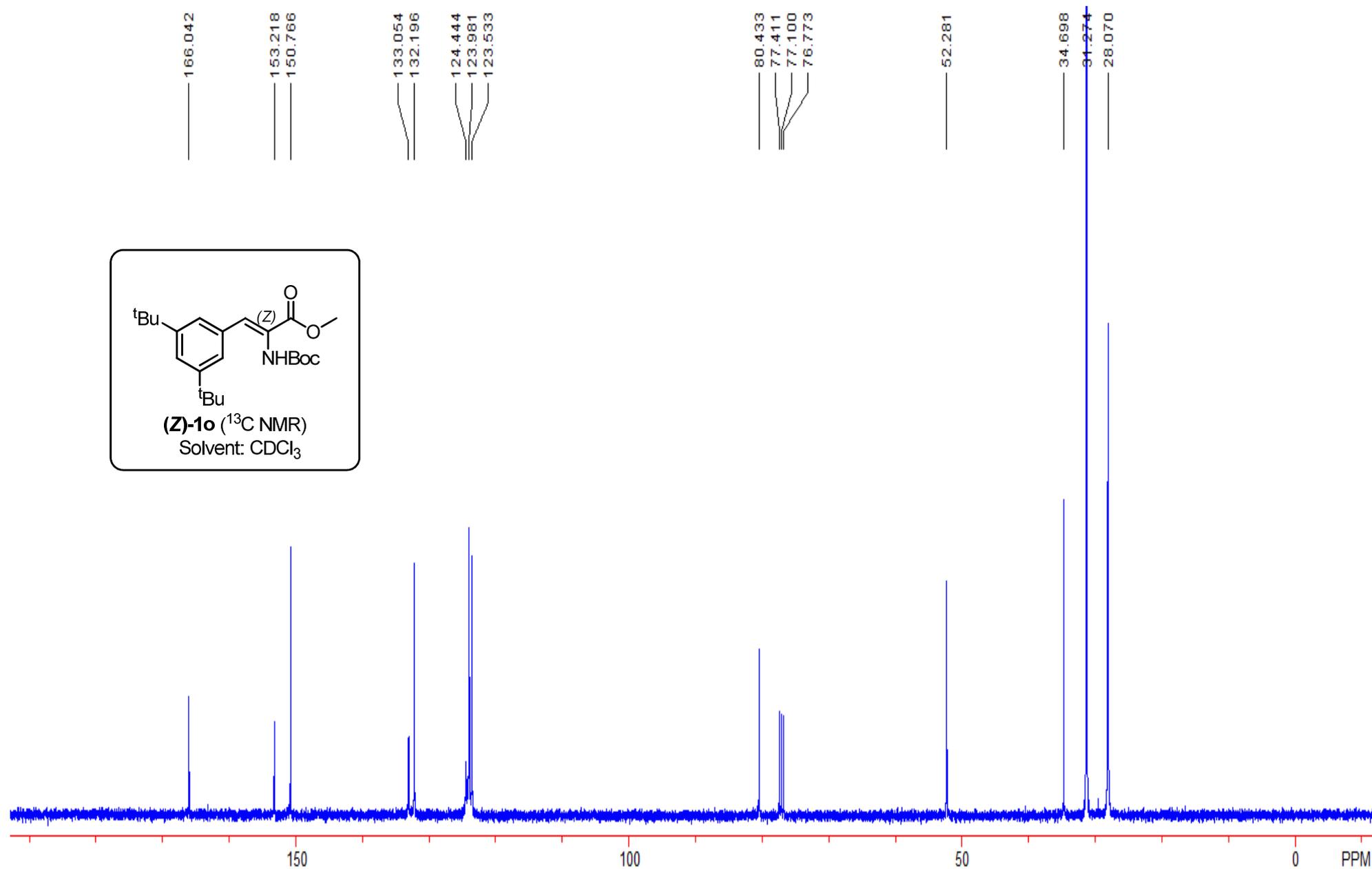
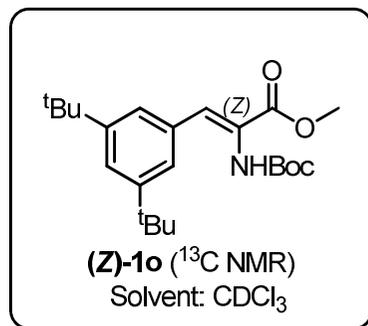


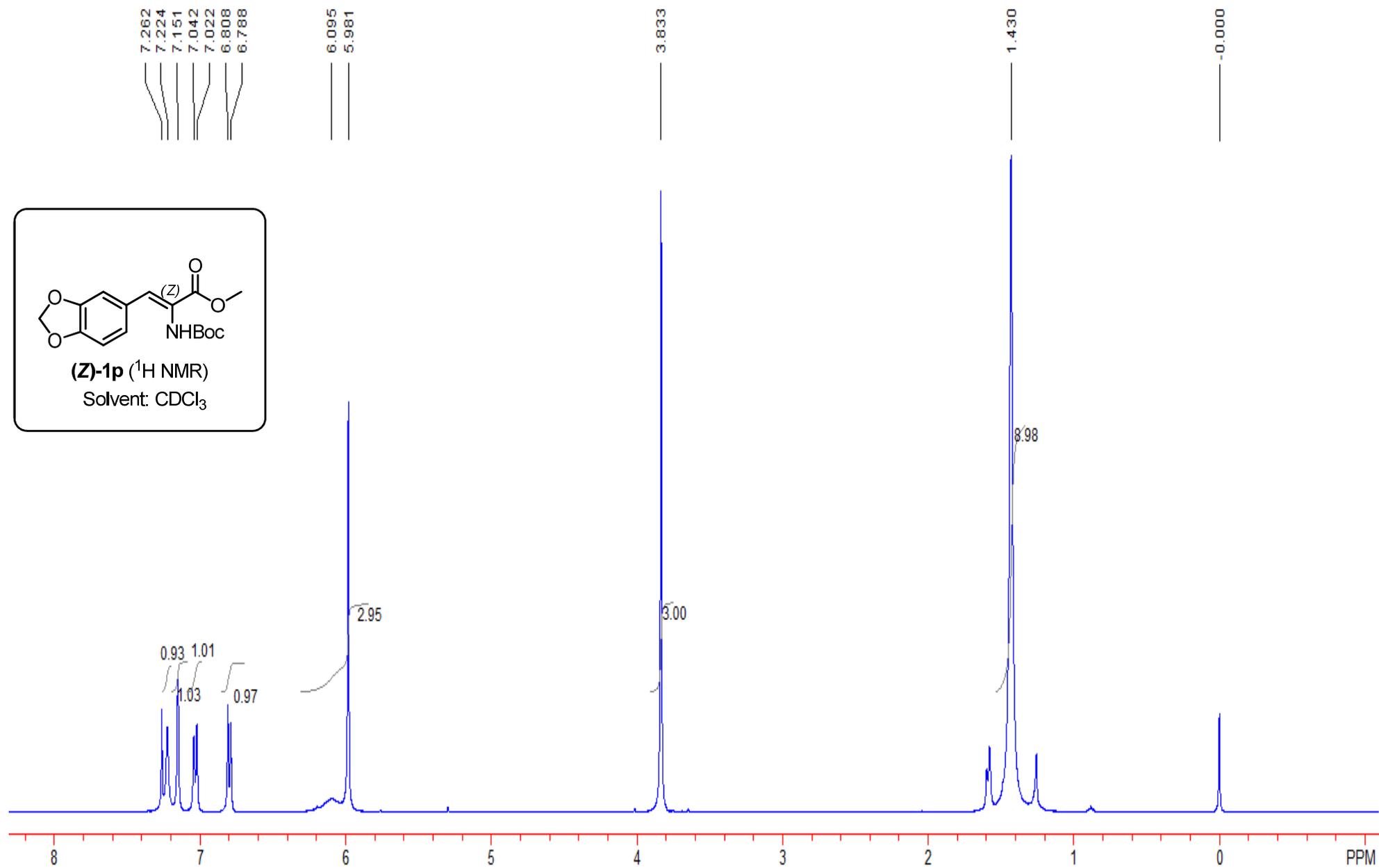


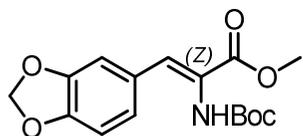
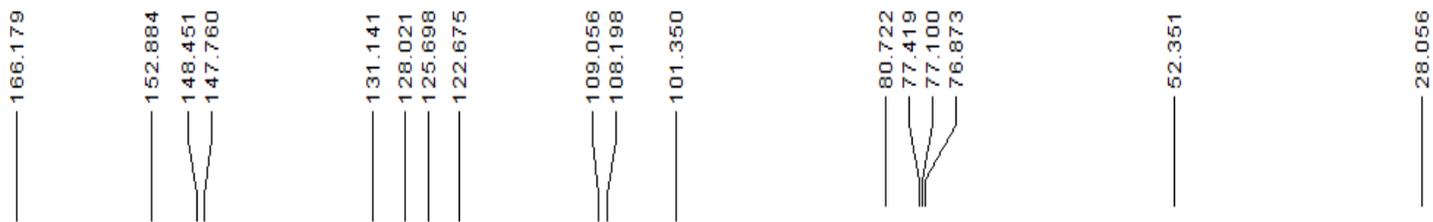




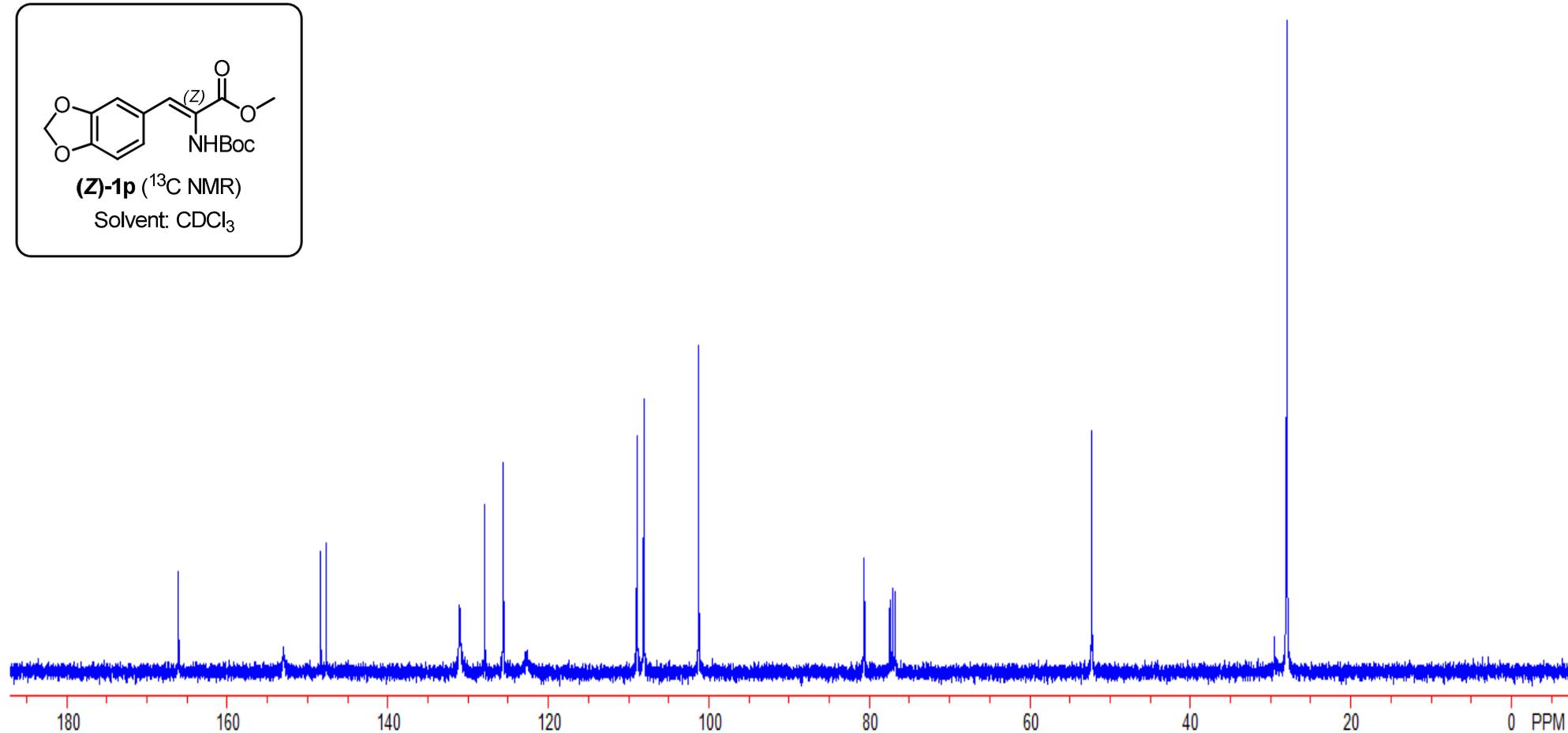


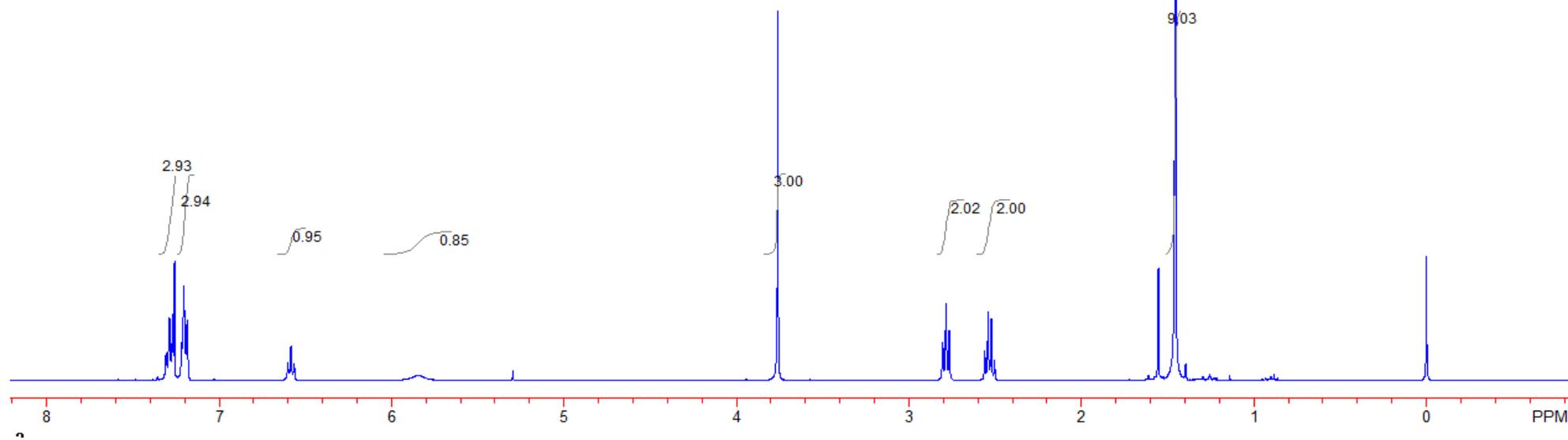
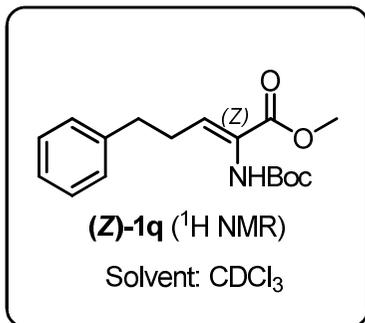
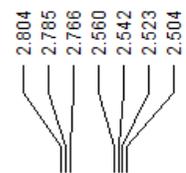
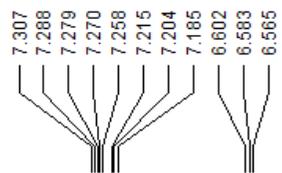


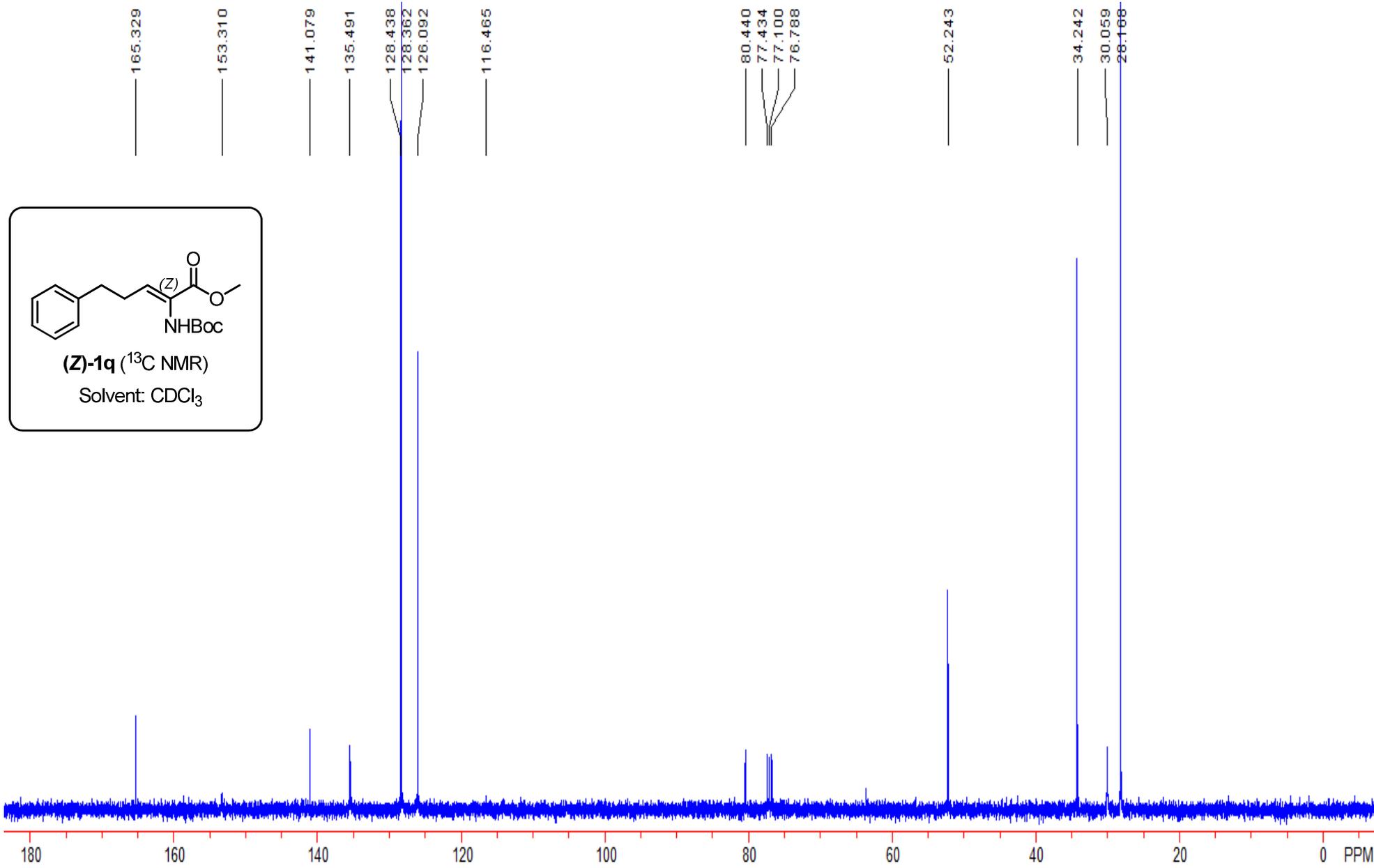


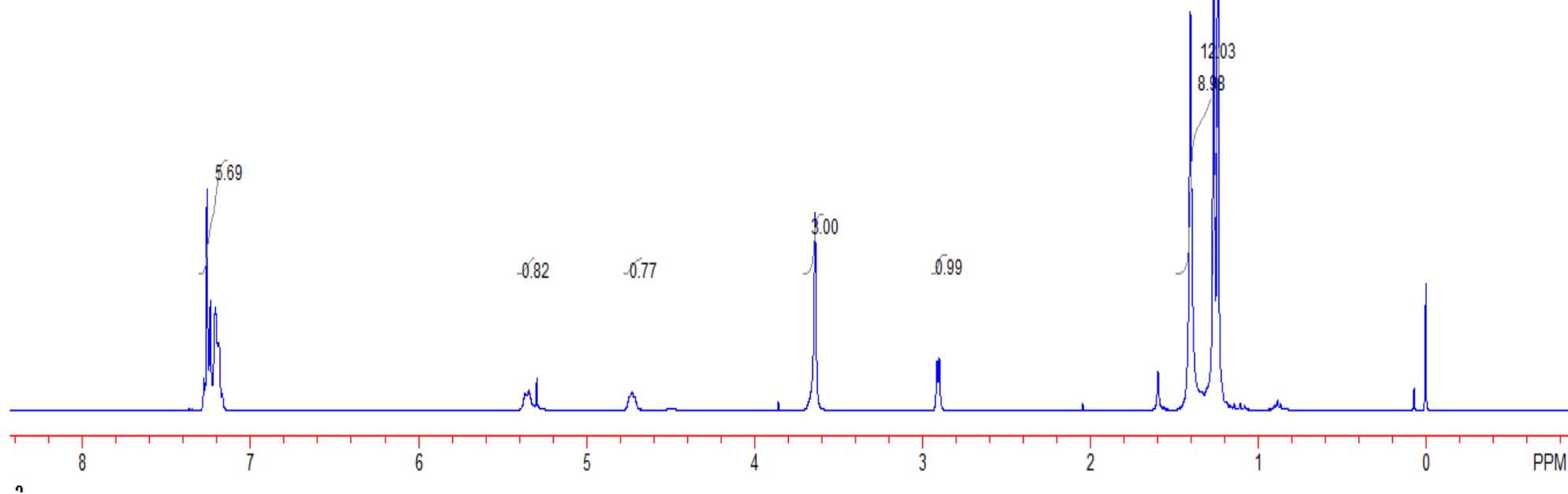
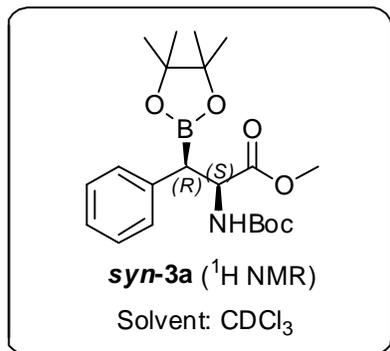
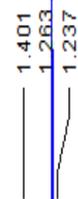
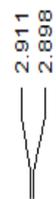
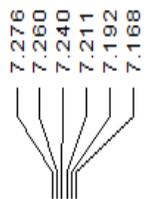


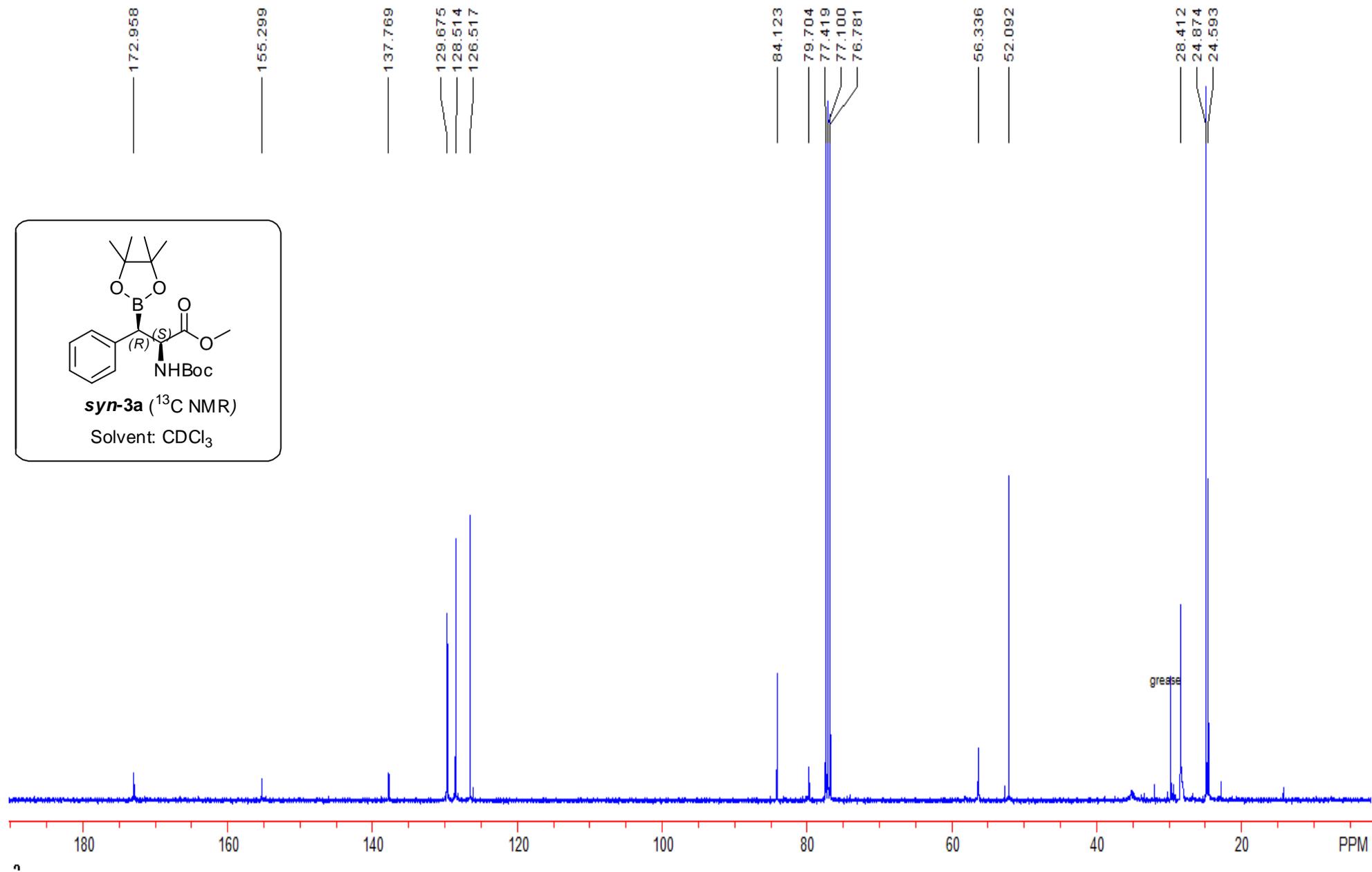
(Z)-1p (^{13}C NMR)
Solvent: CDCl_3

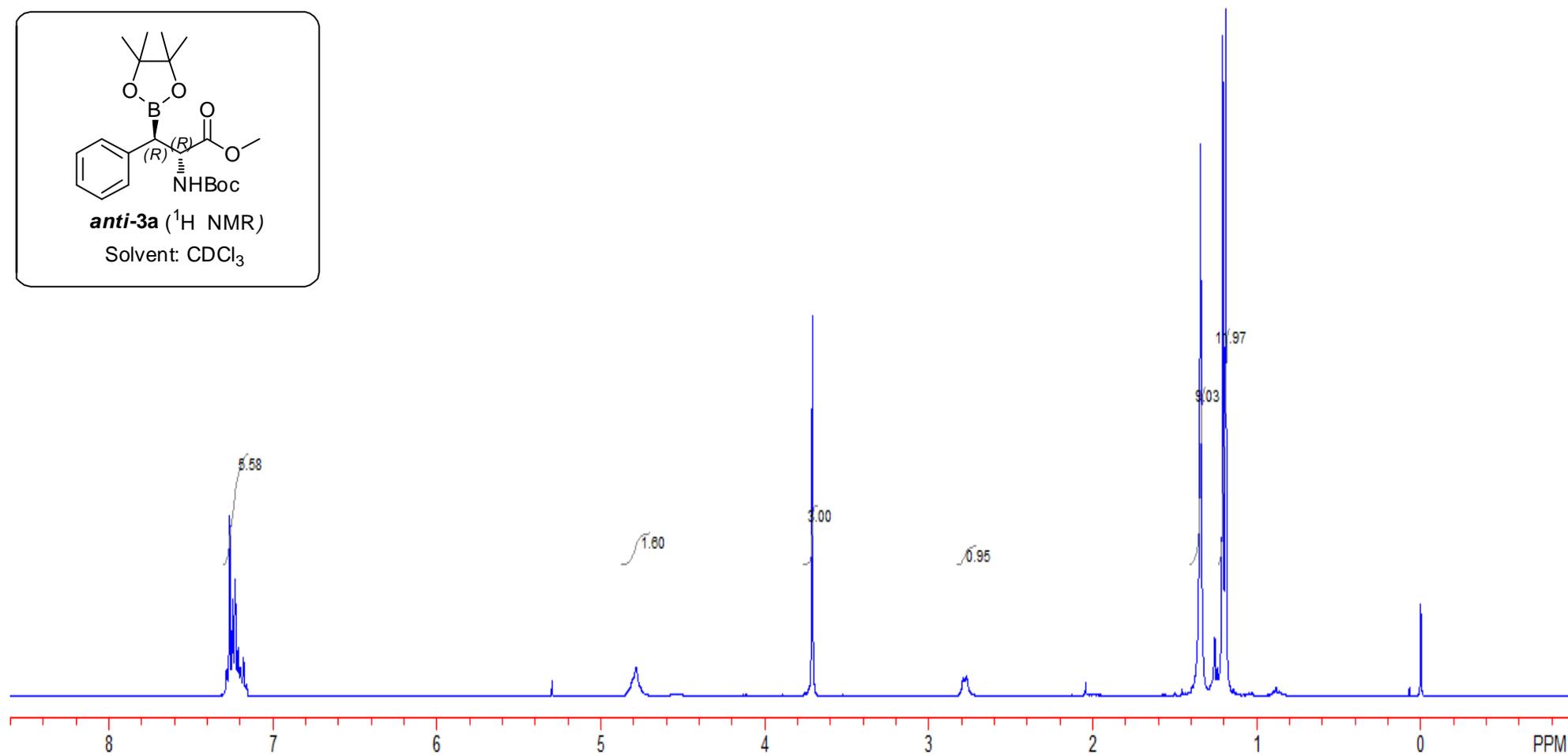
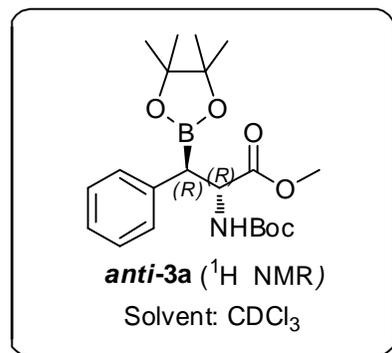
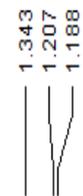
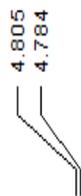
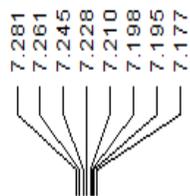


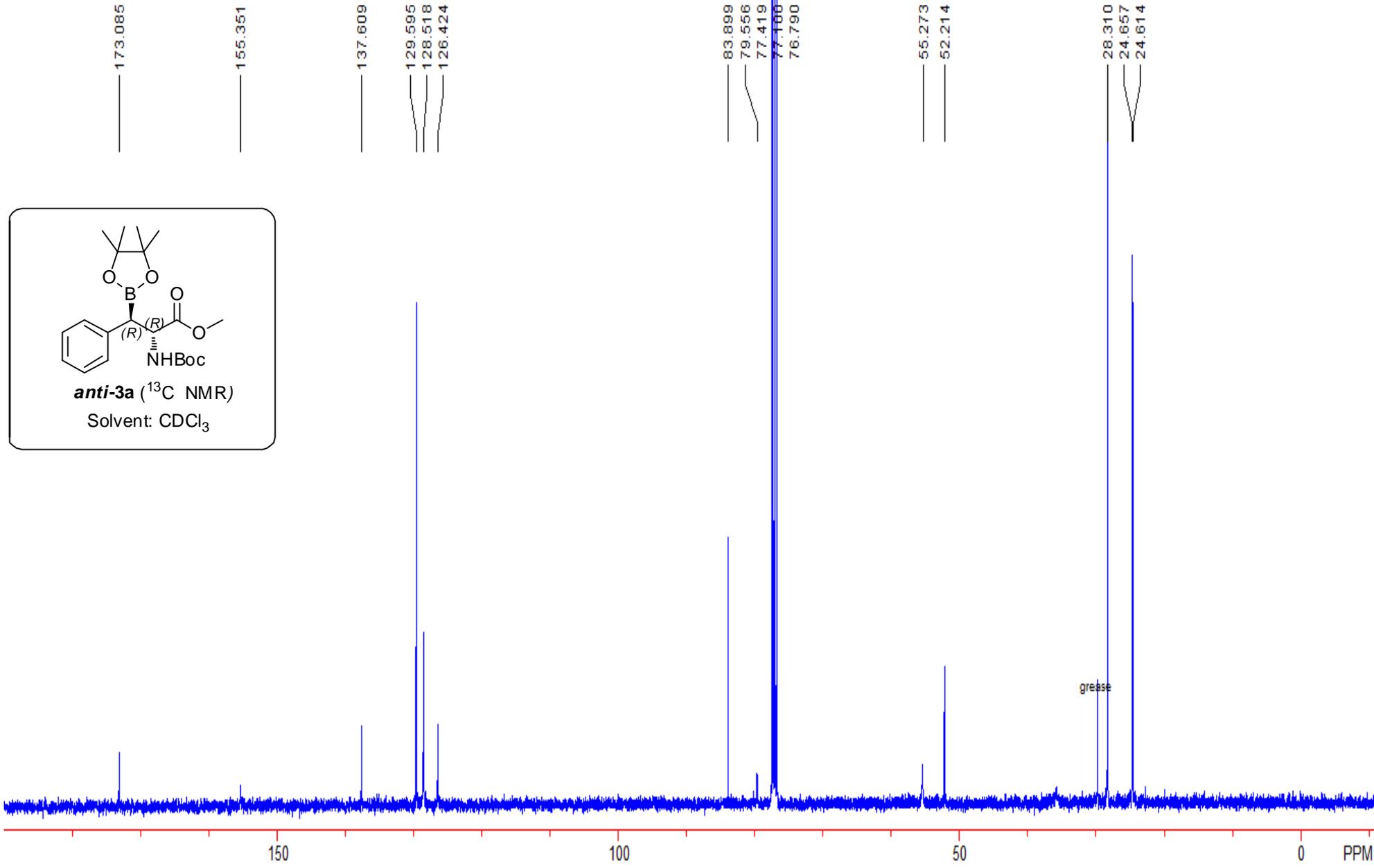


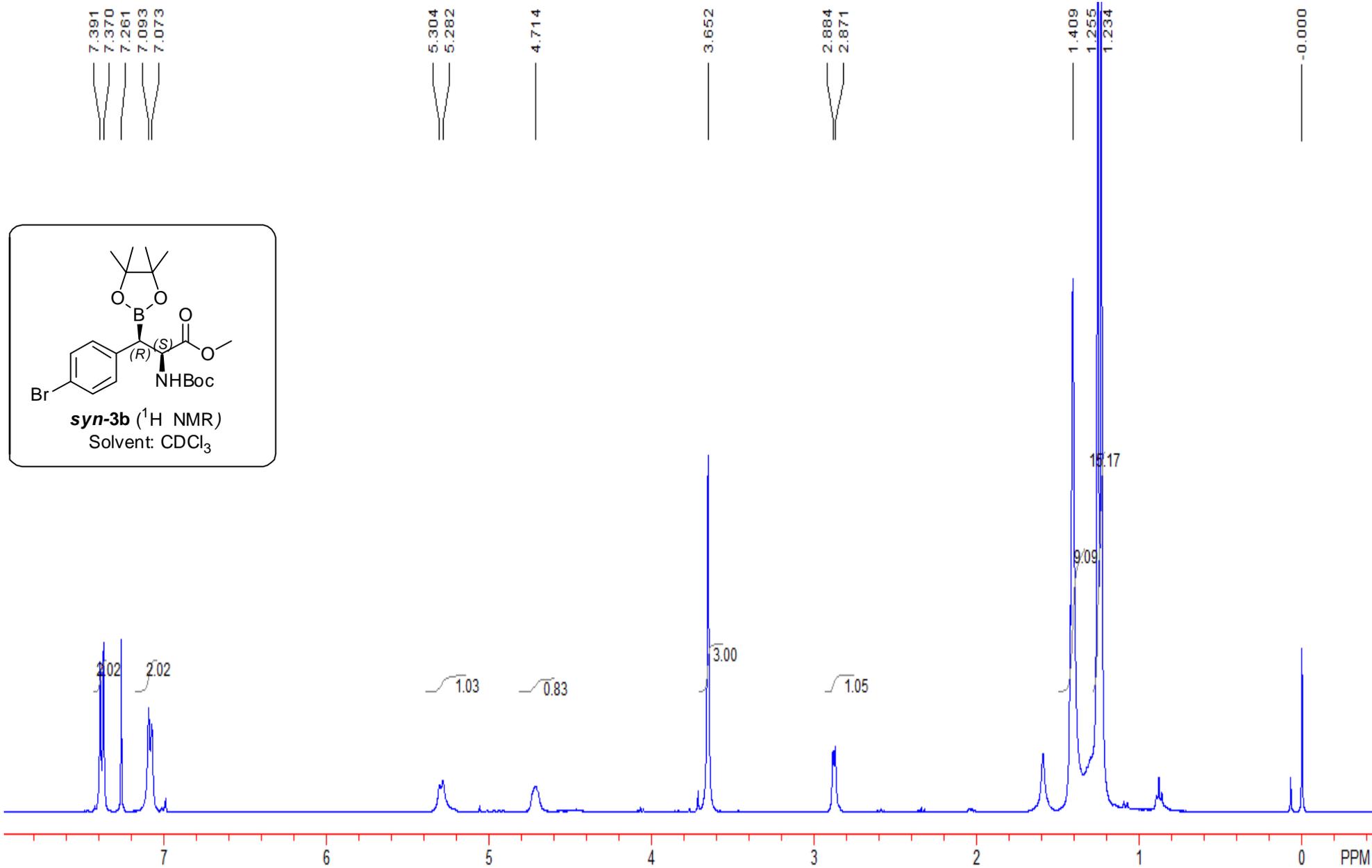


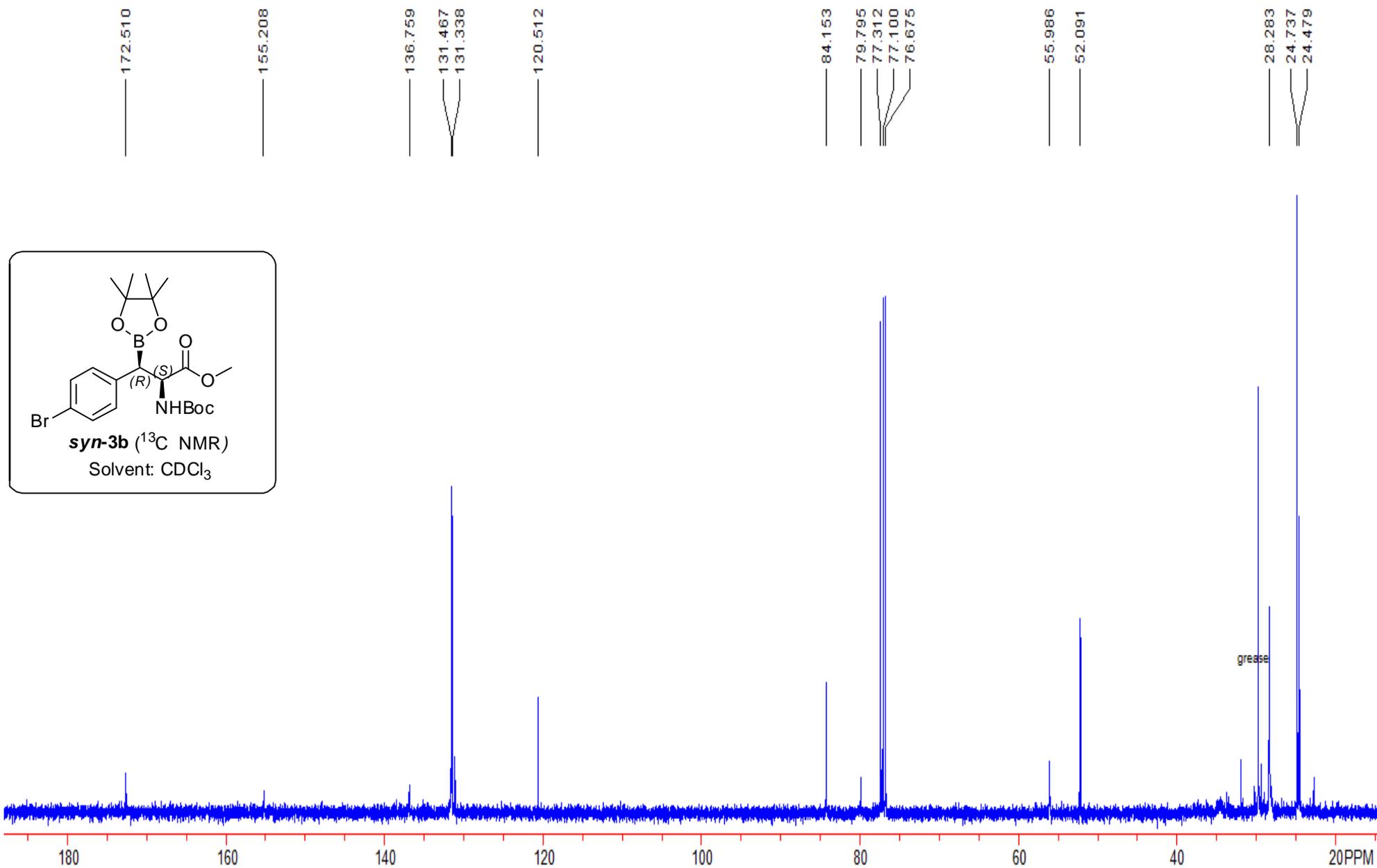


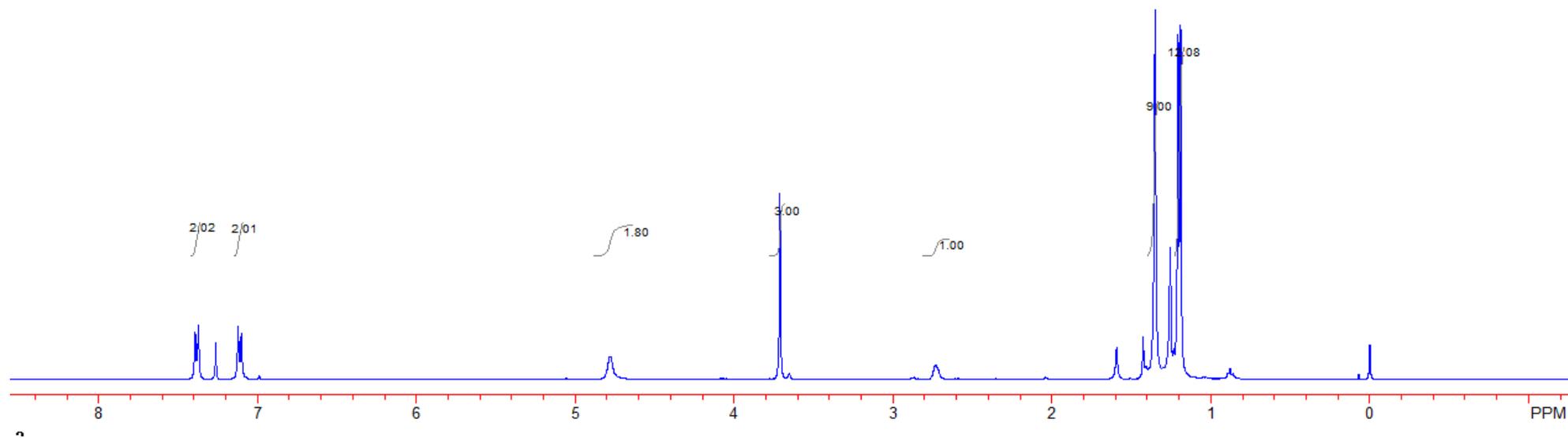
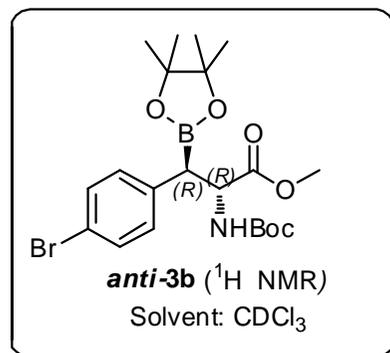
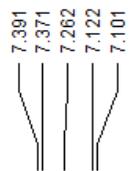


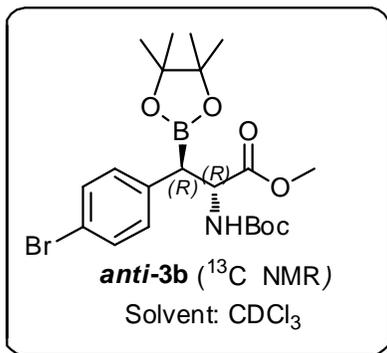
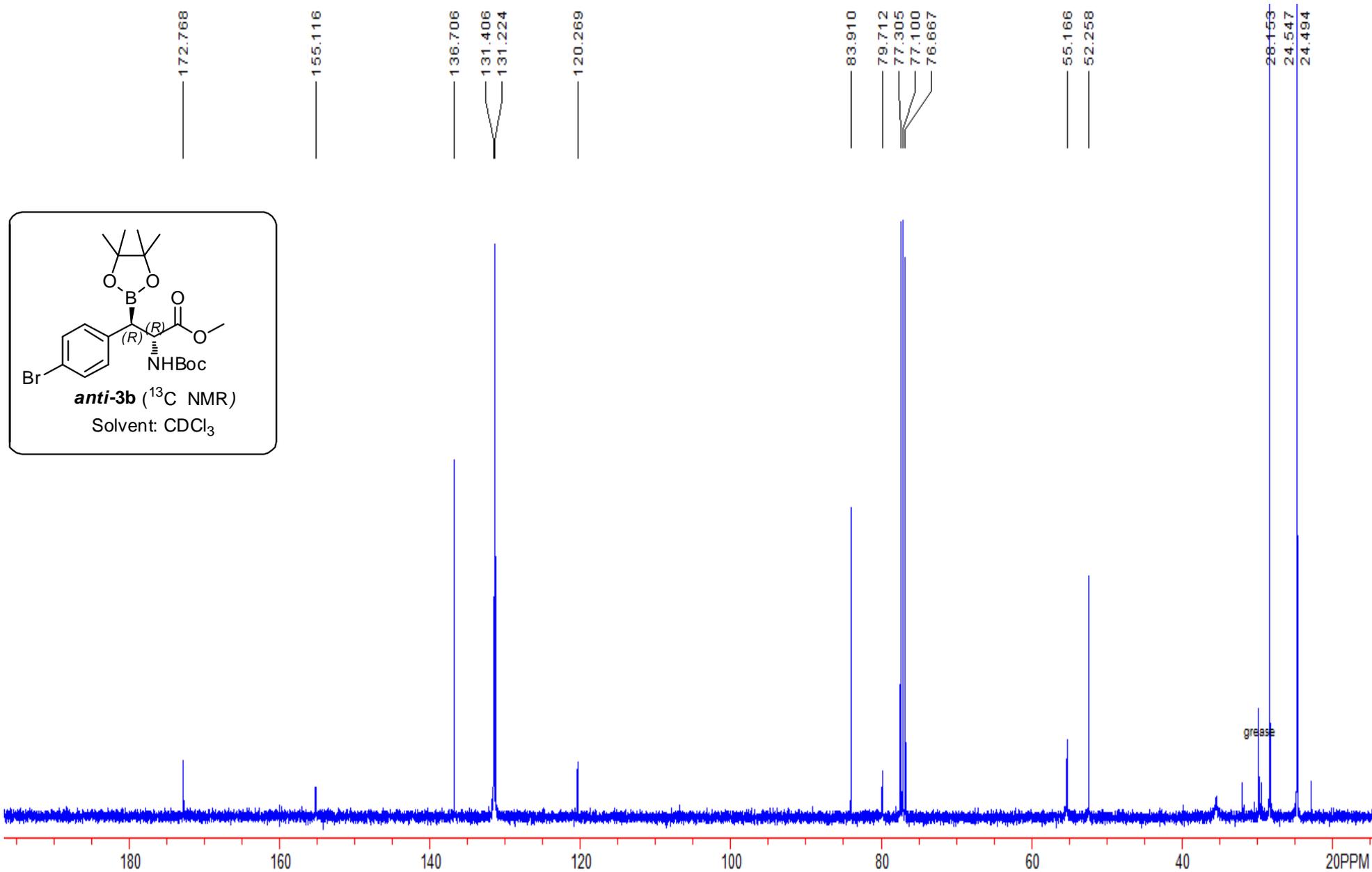


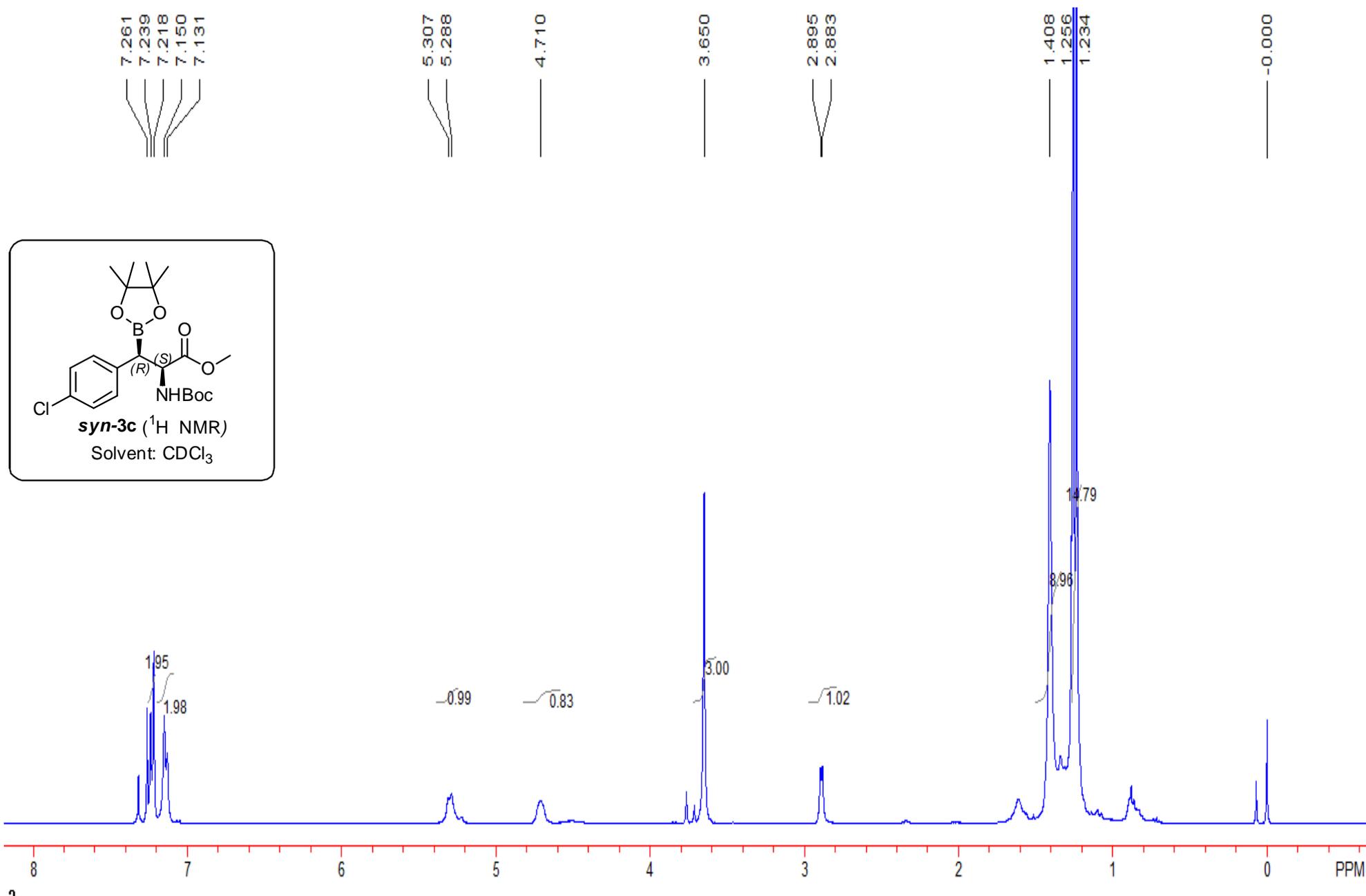


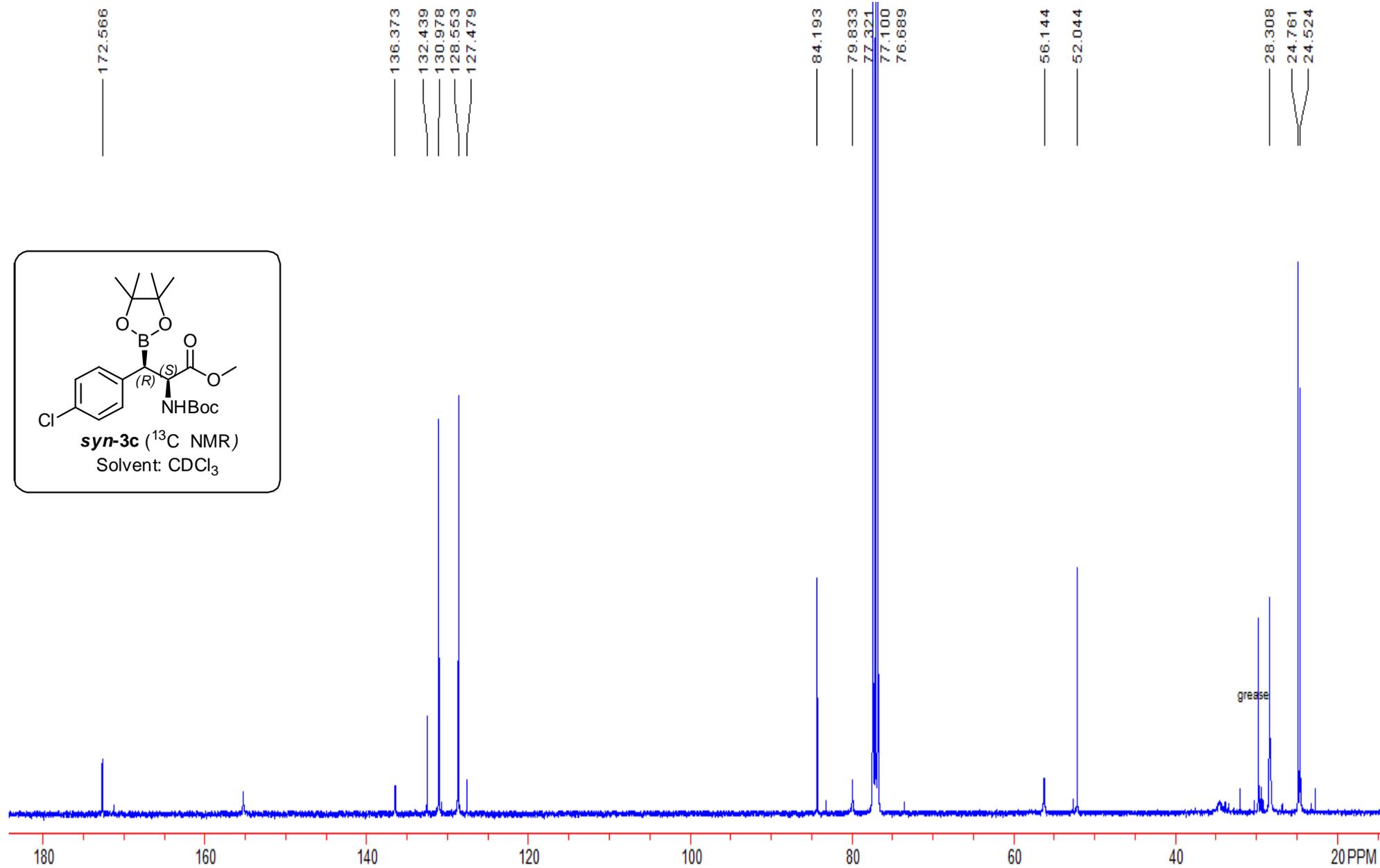


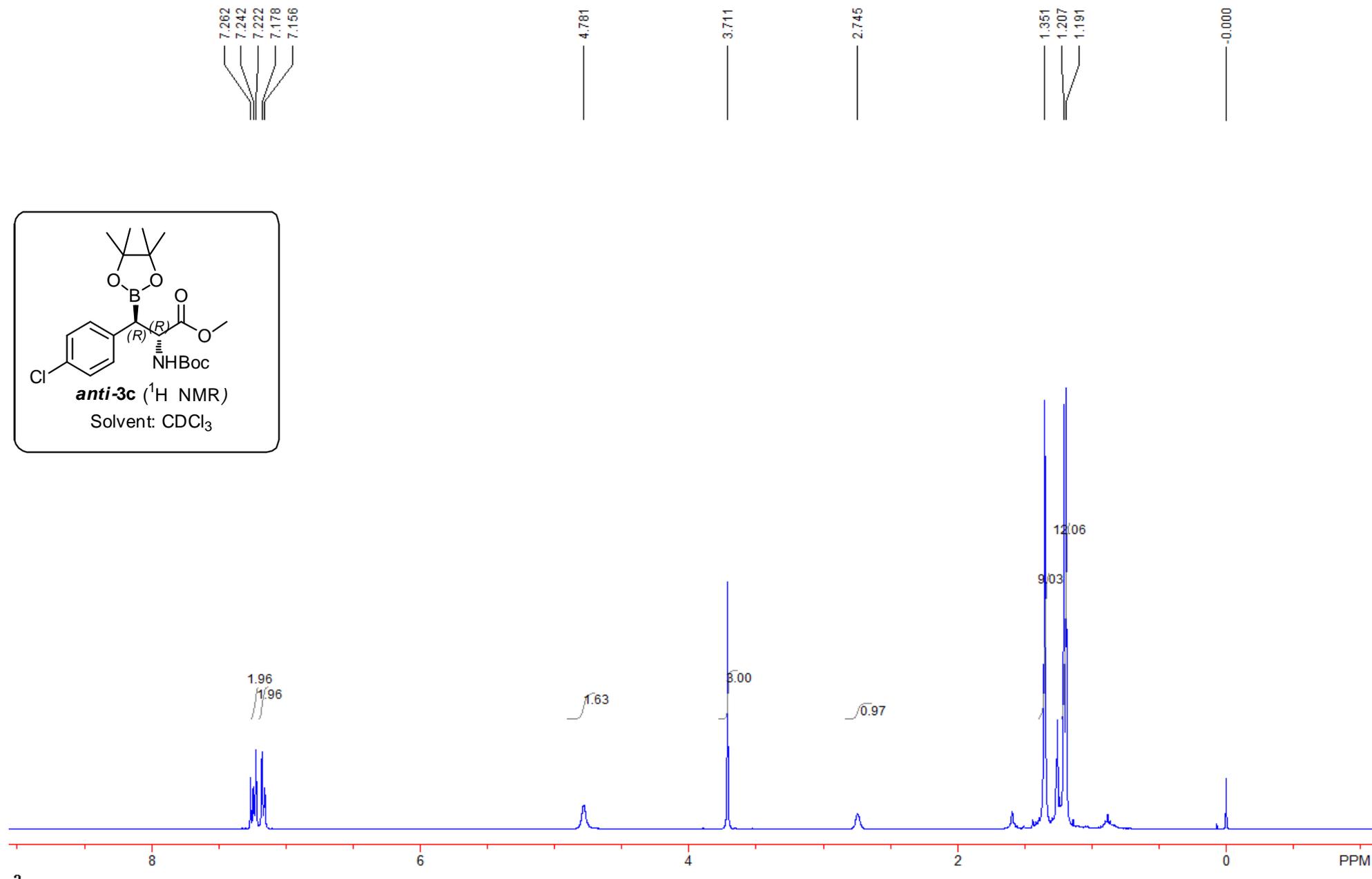
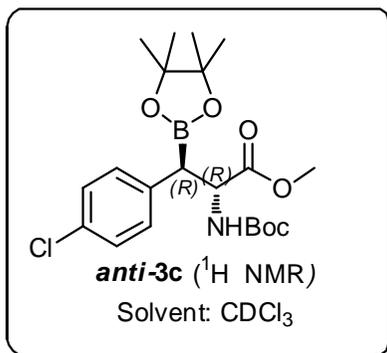


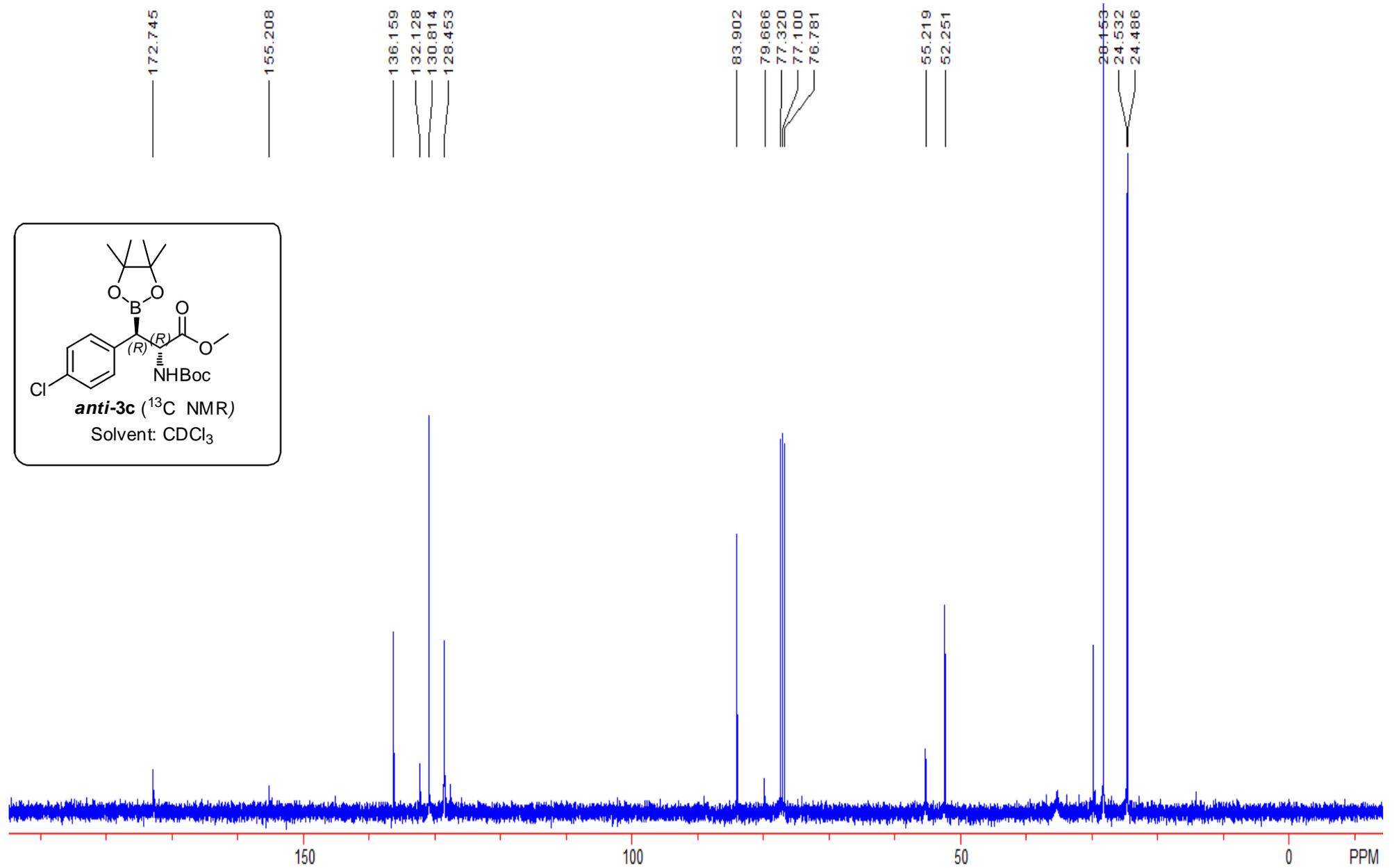
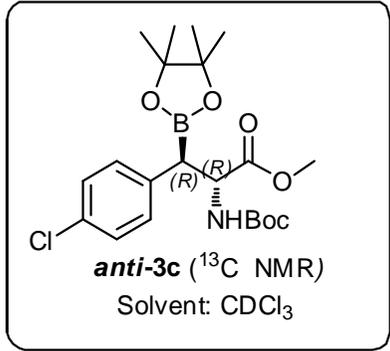


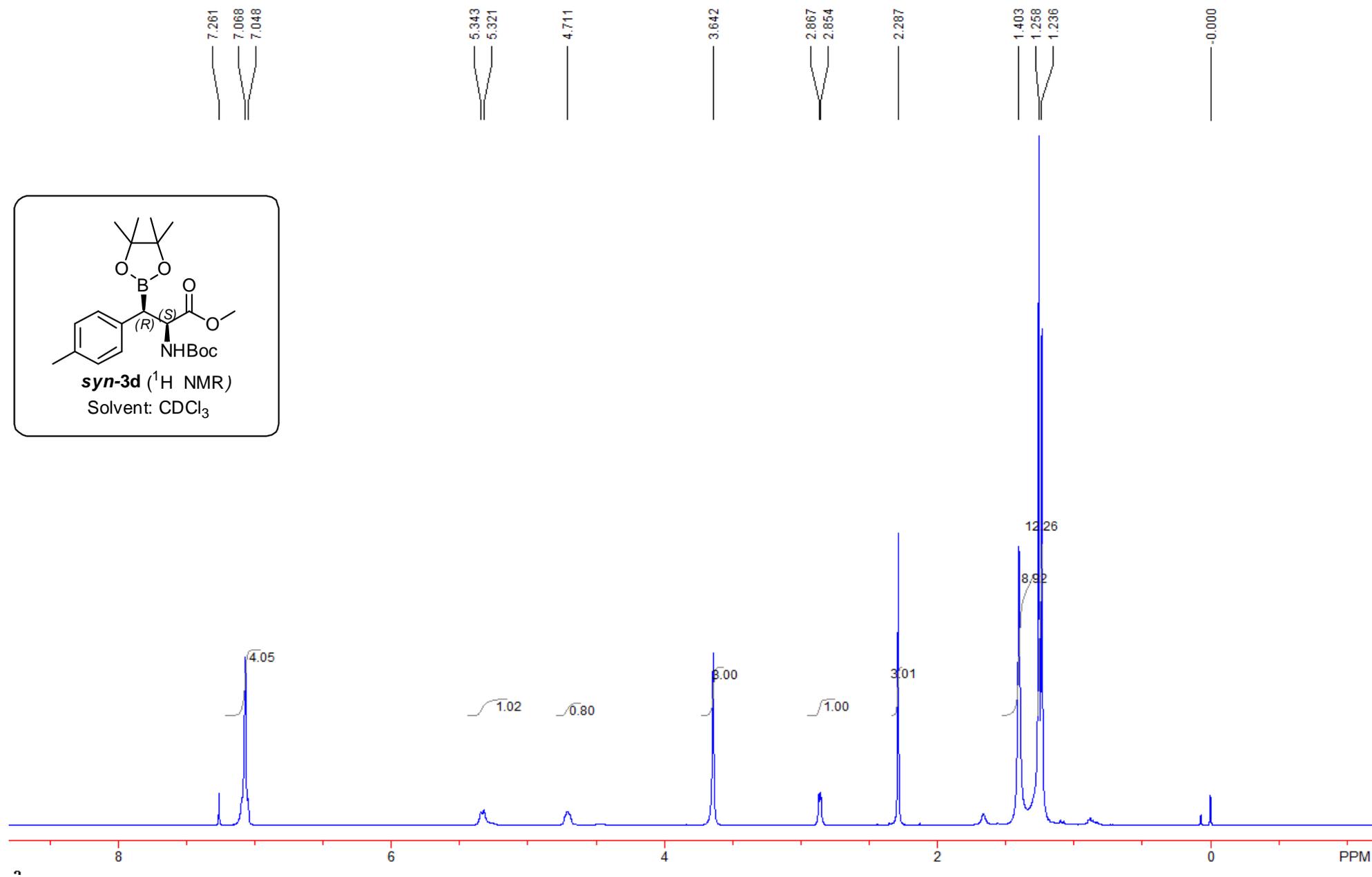
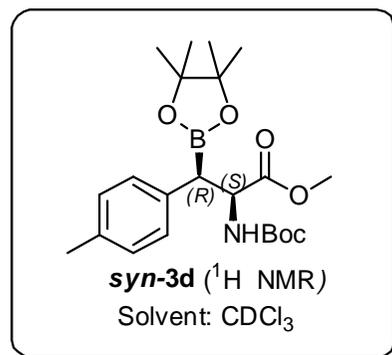


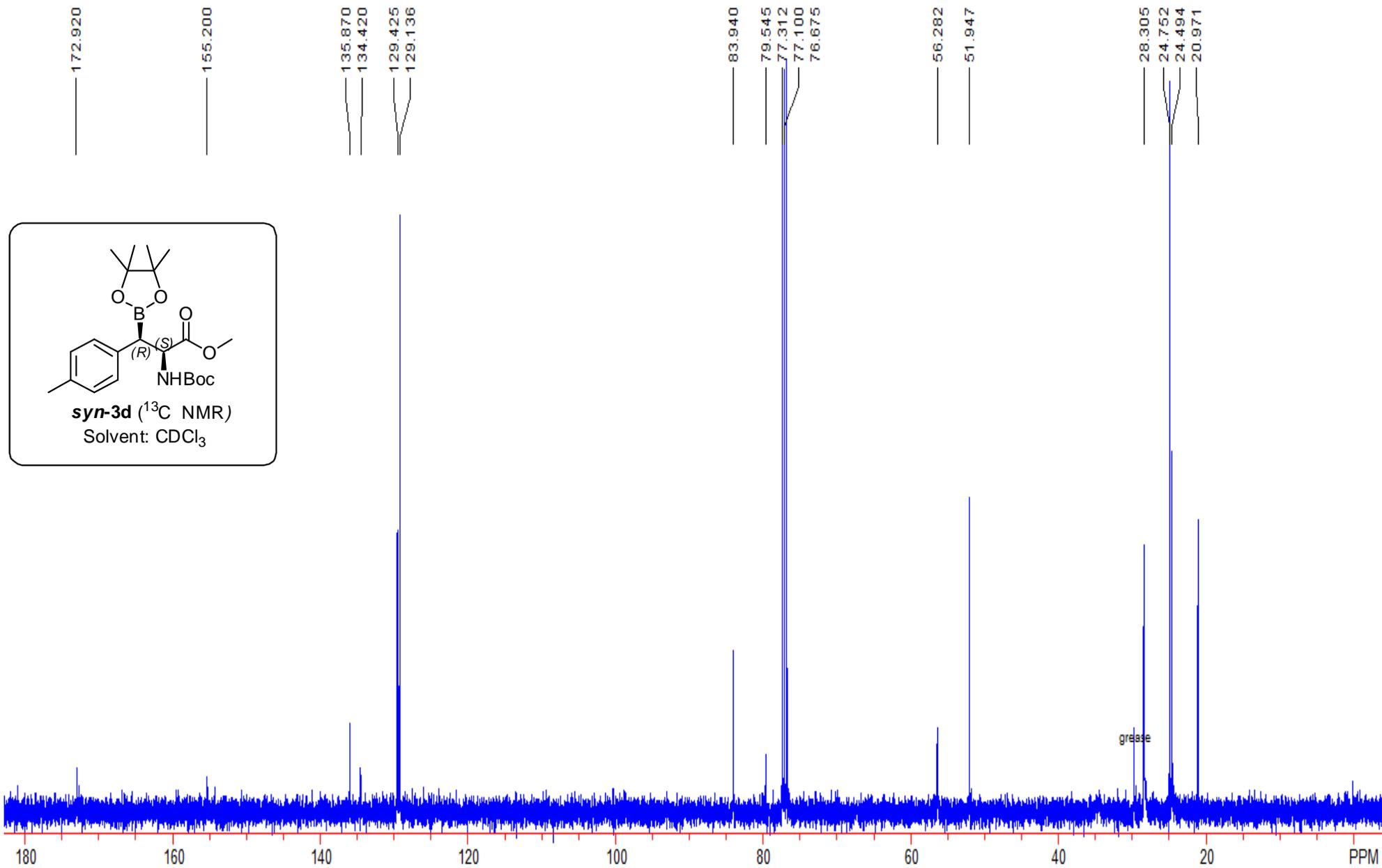


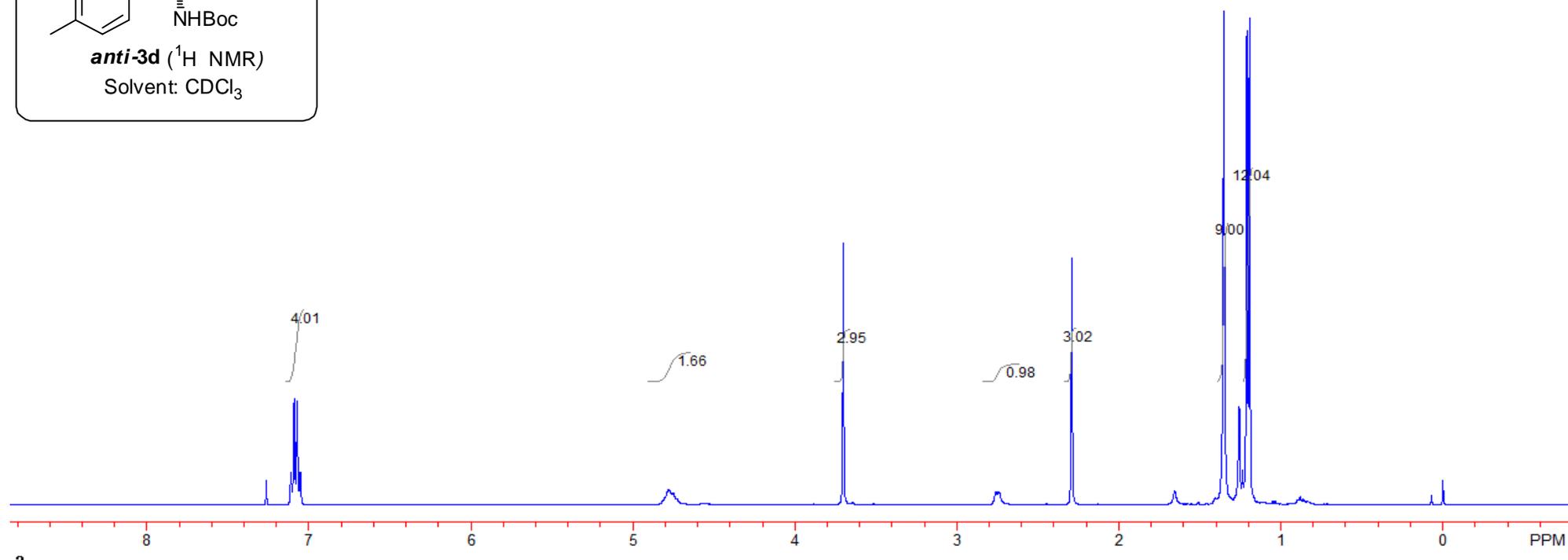
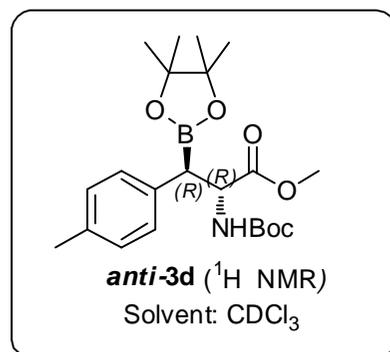
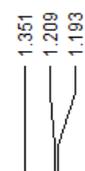
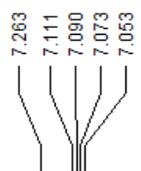


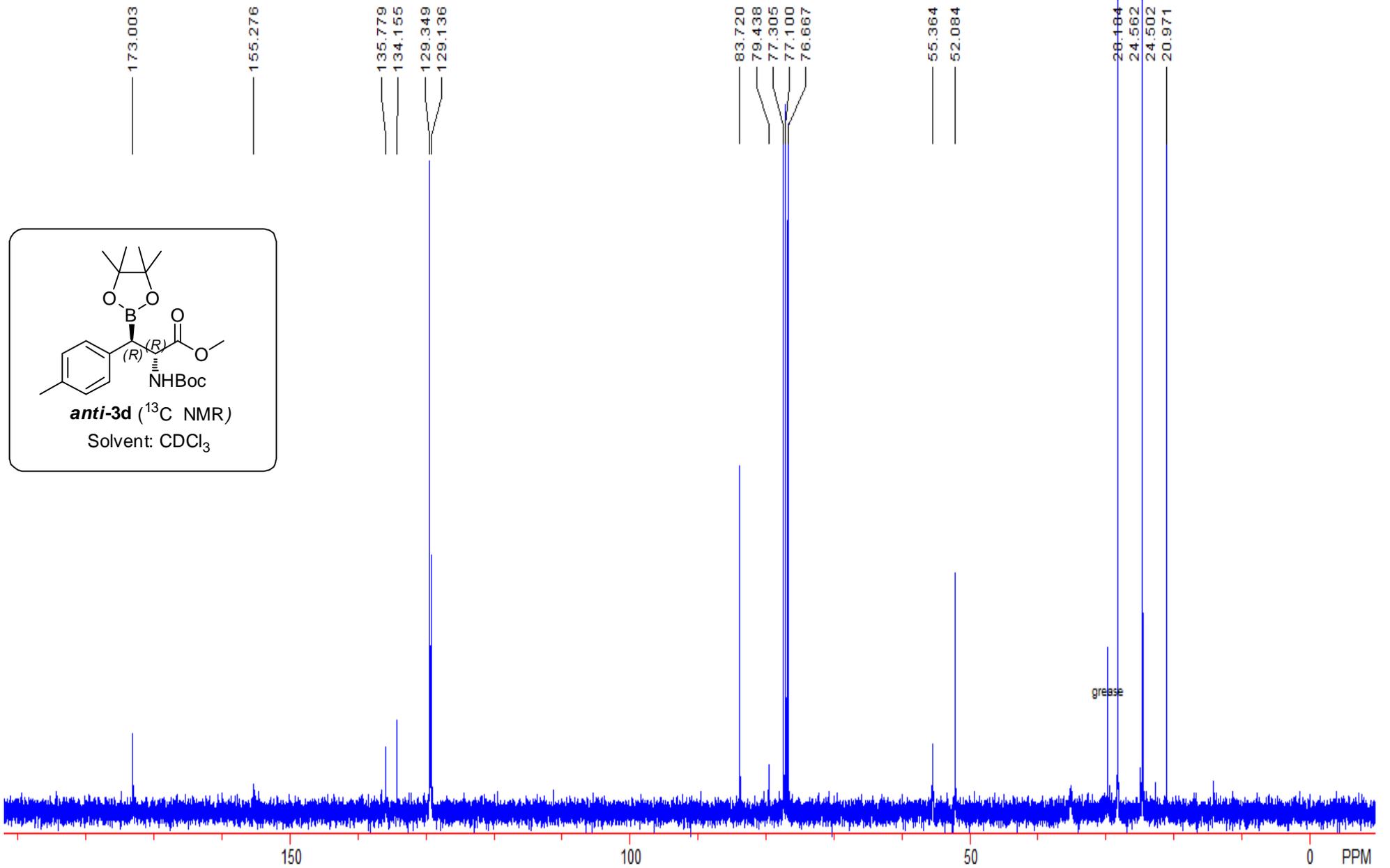


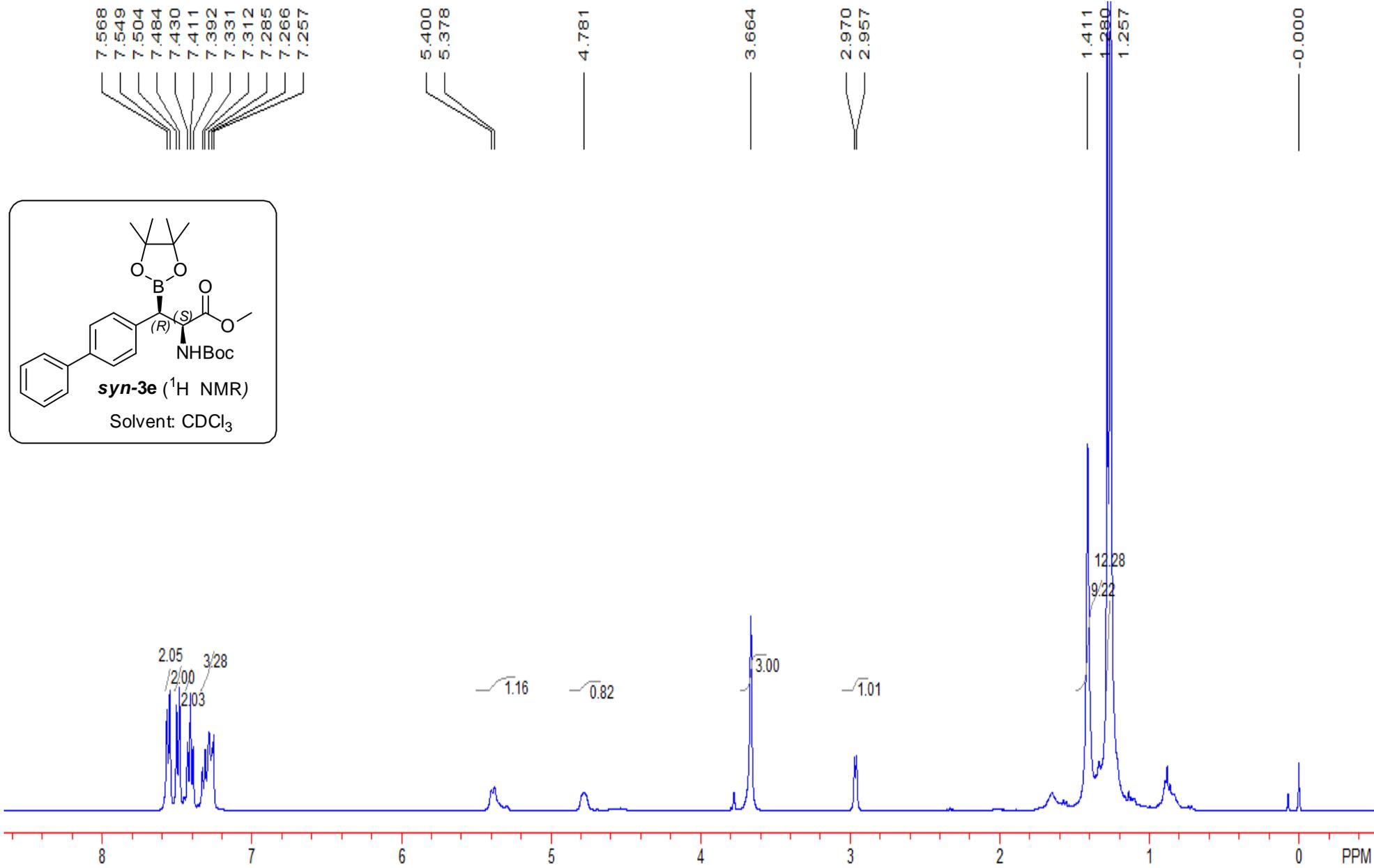


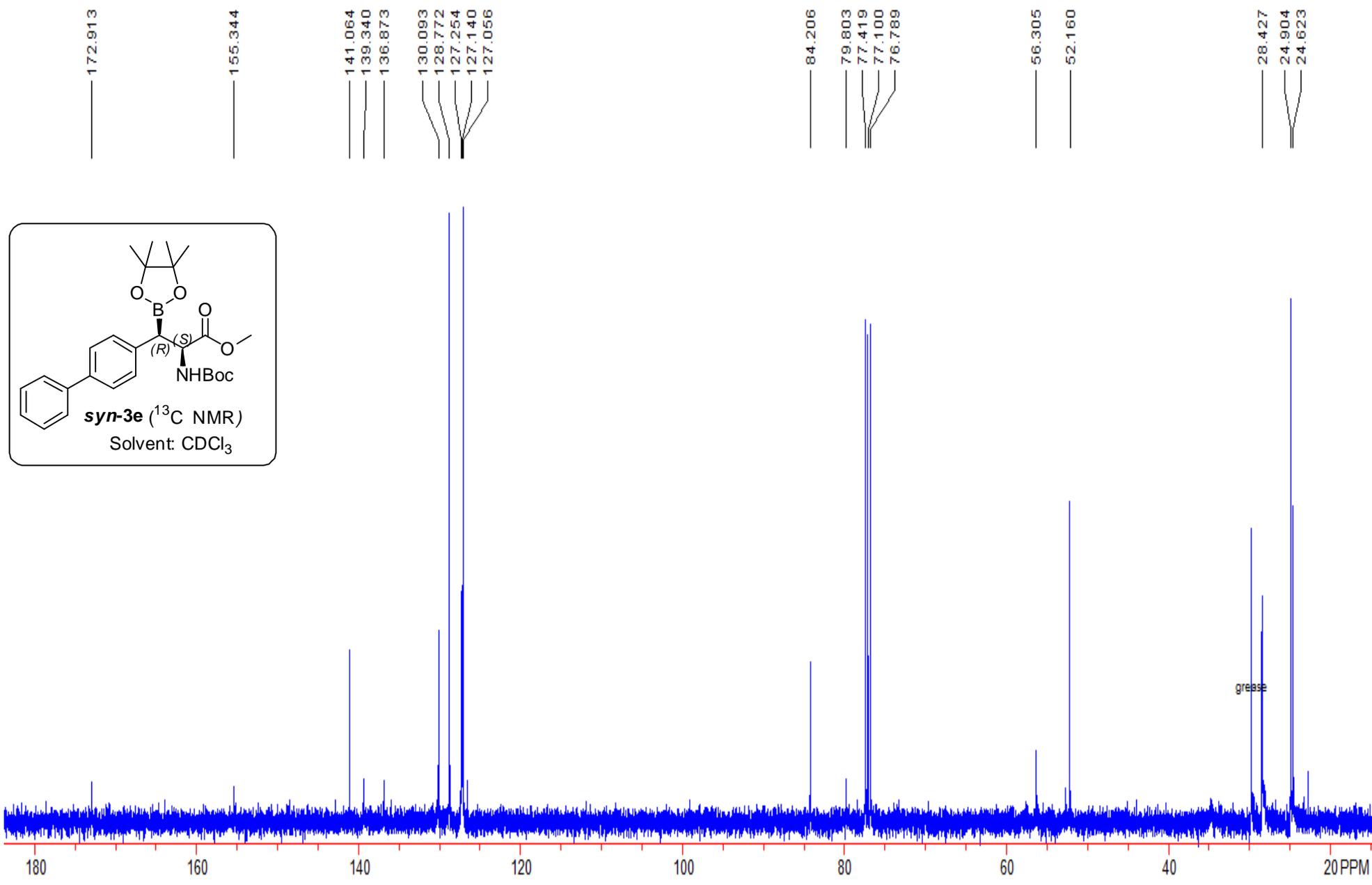


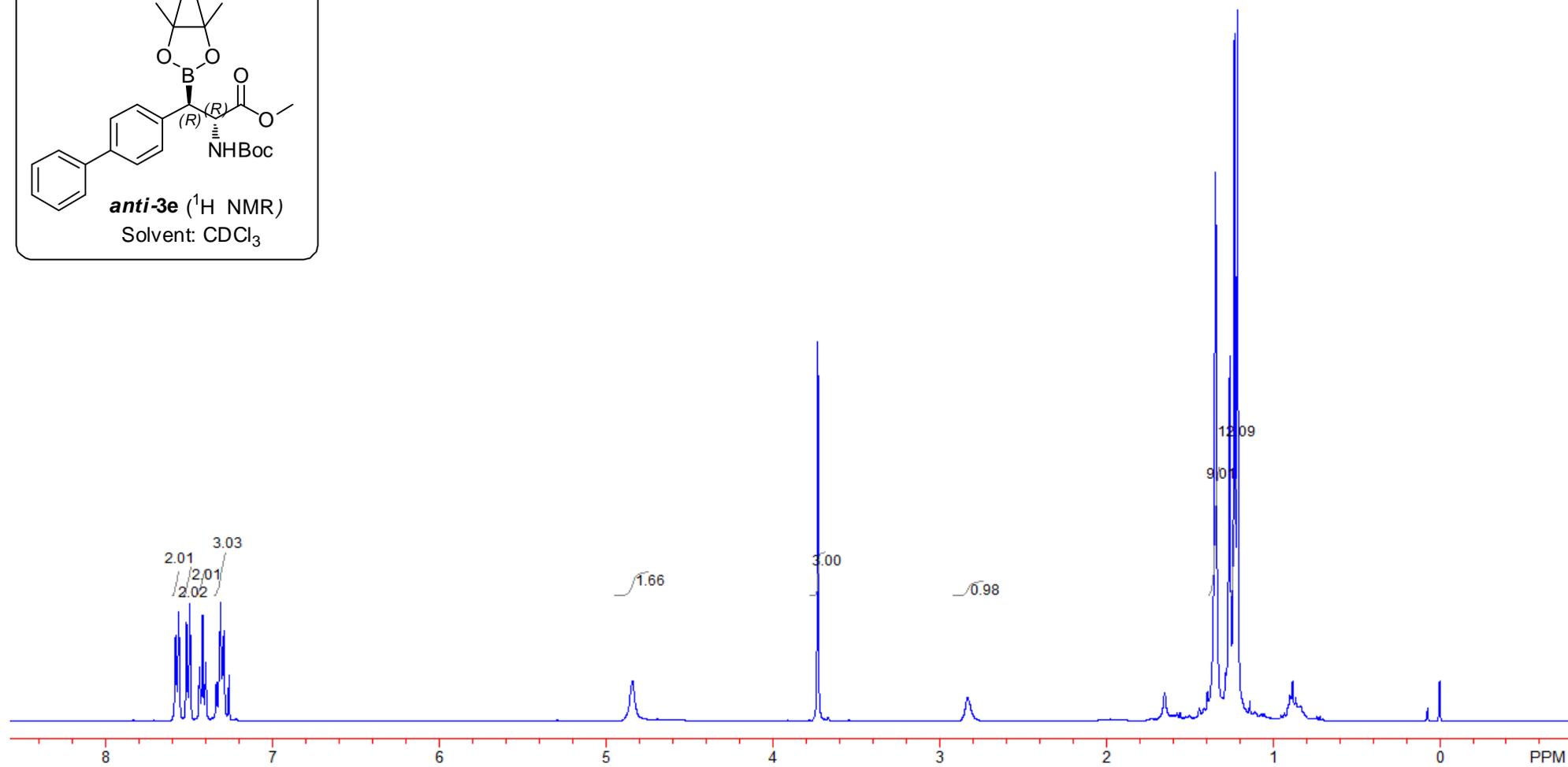
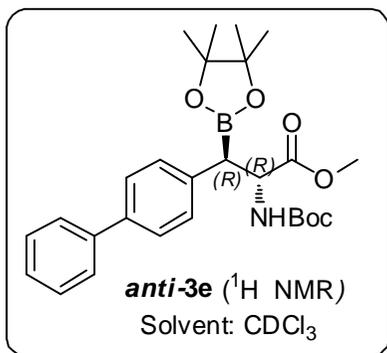
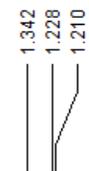
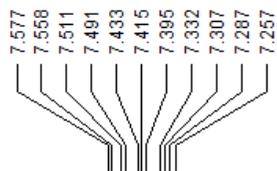


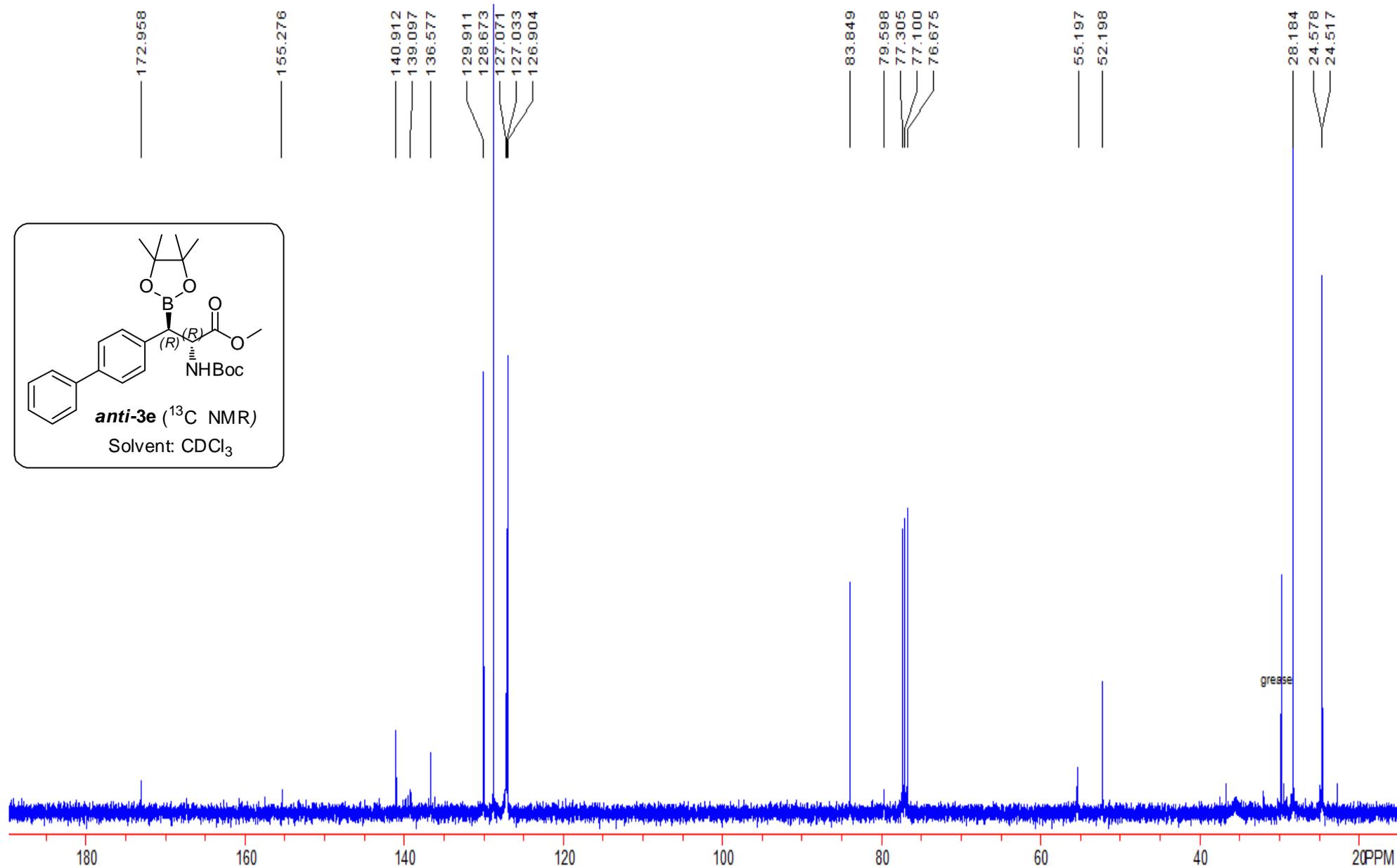
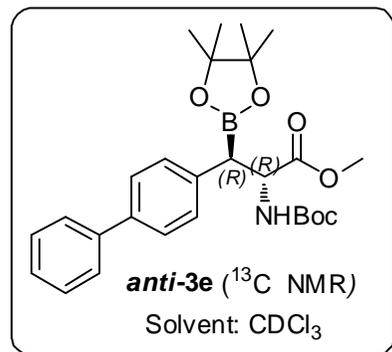


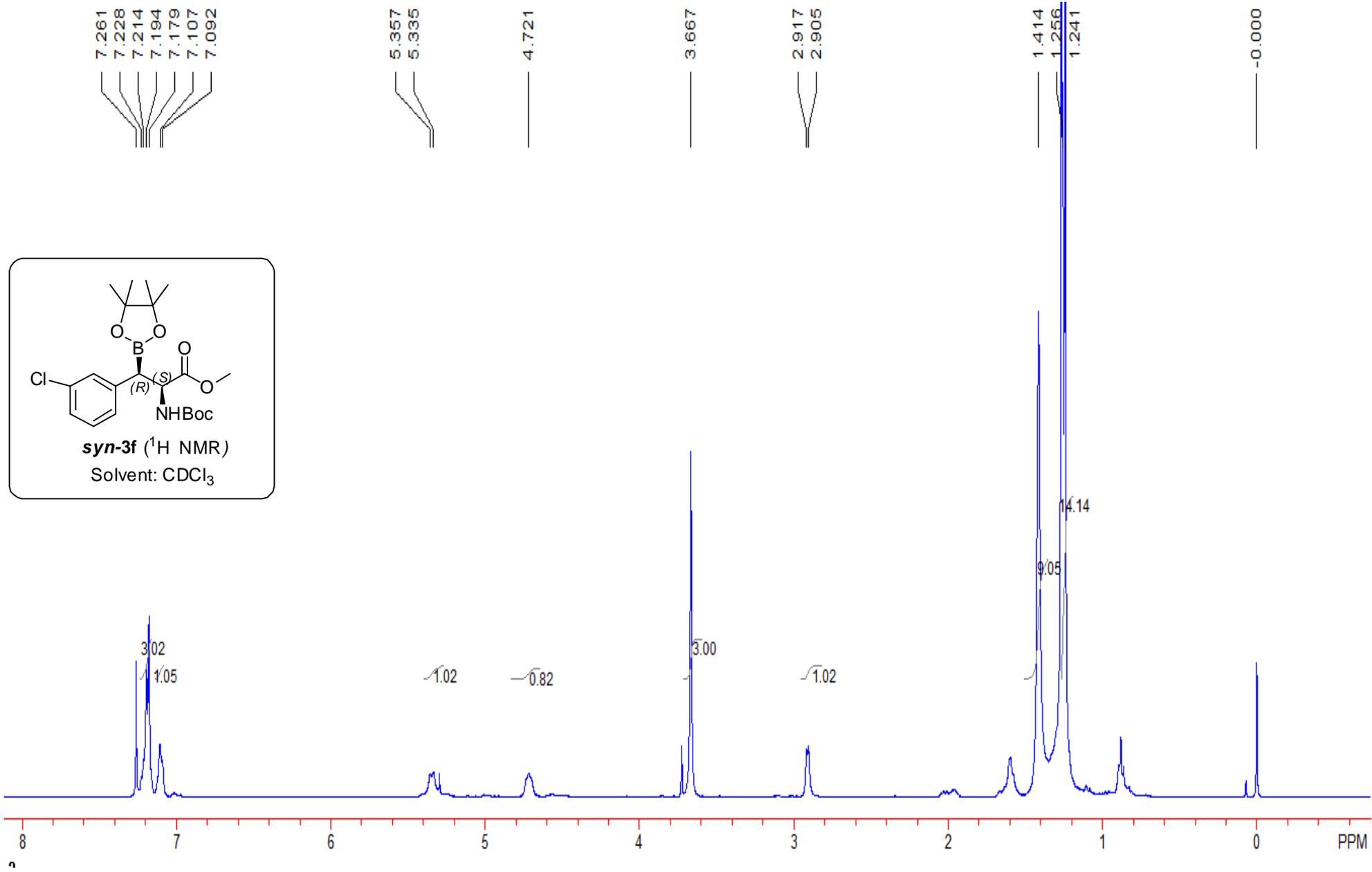


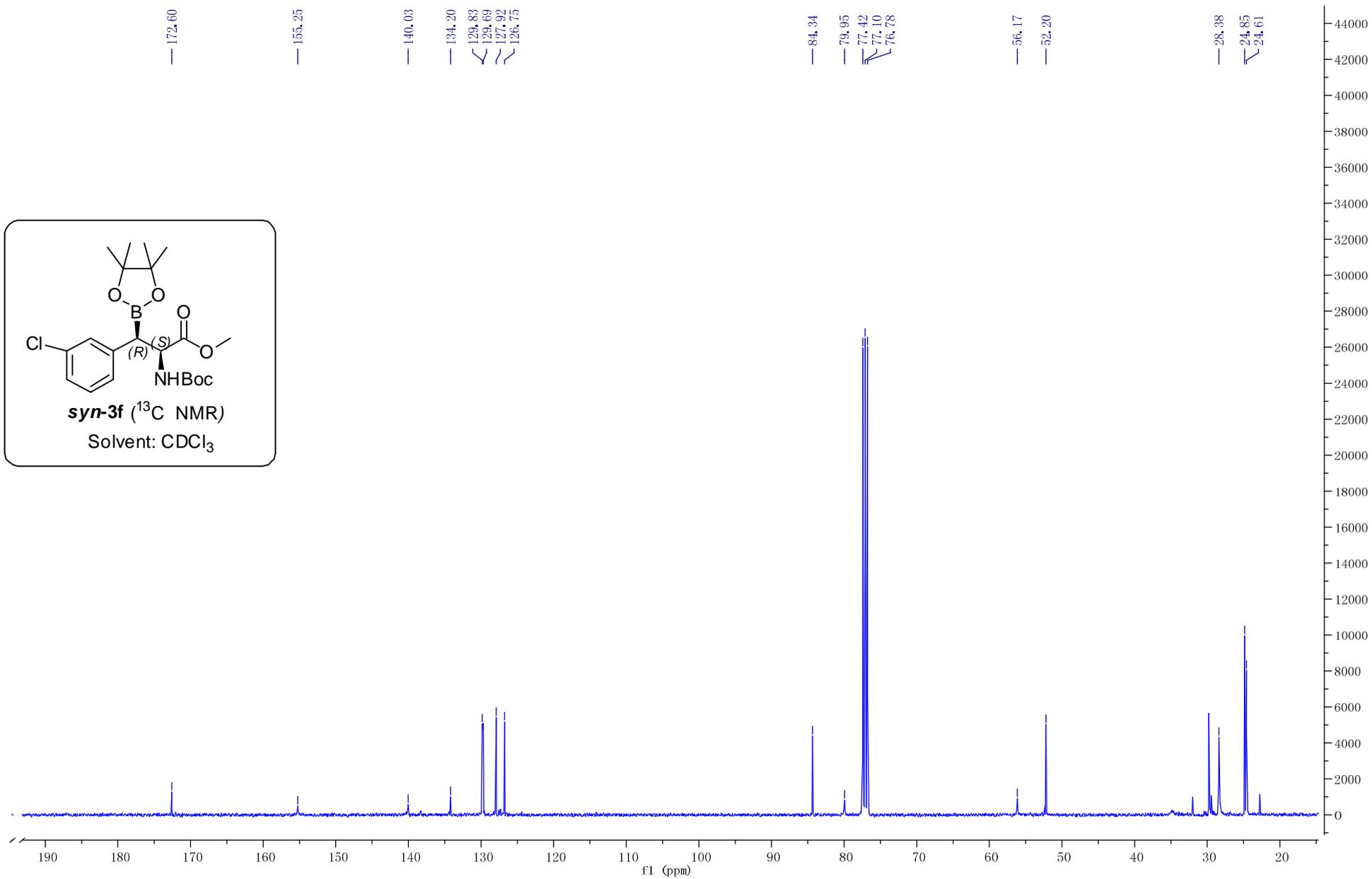
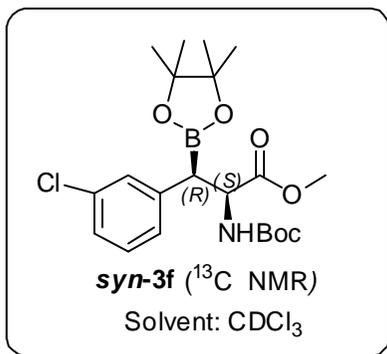


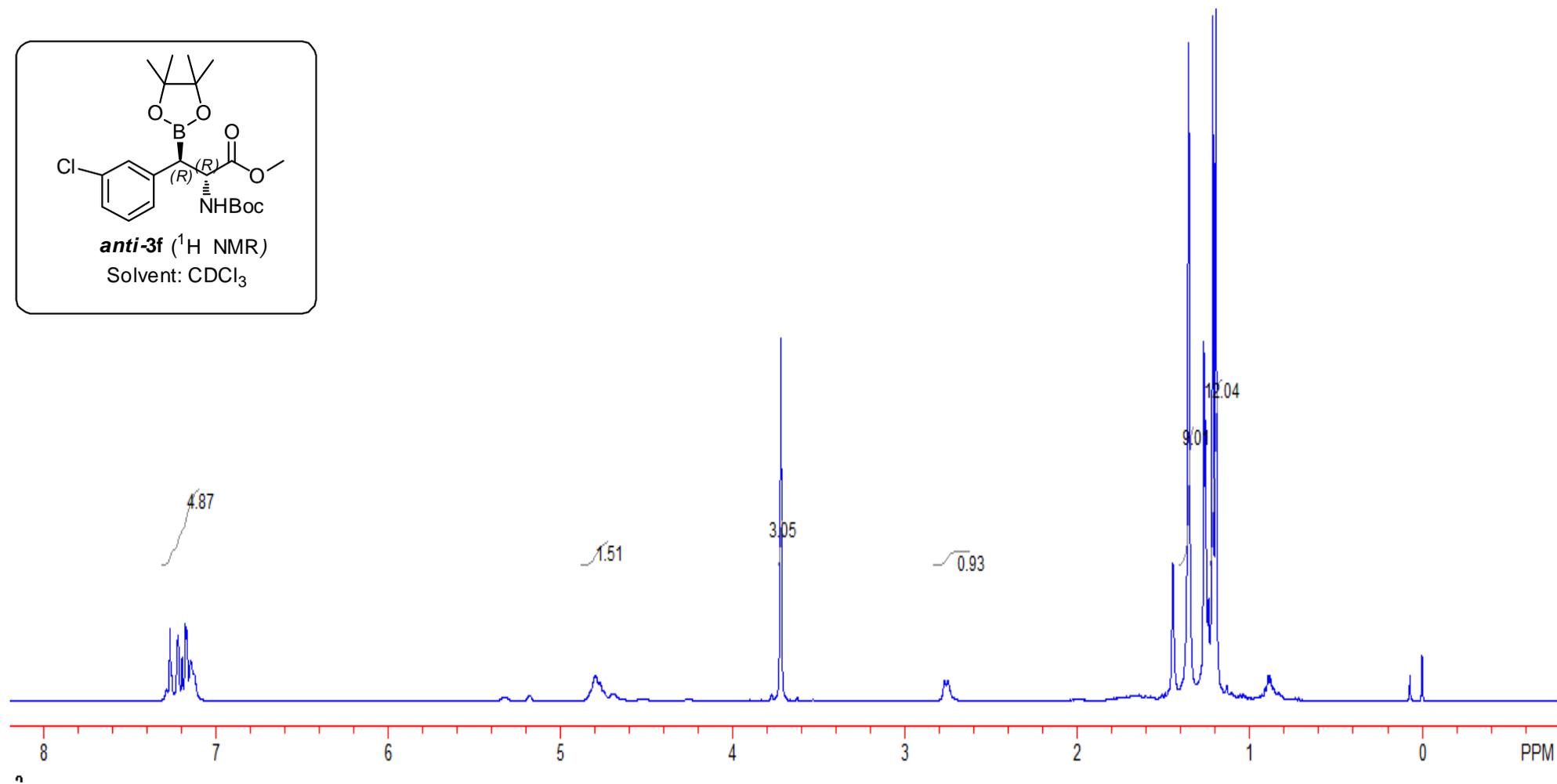
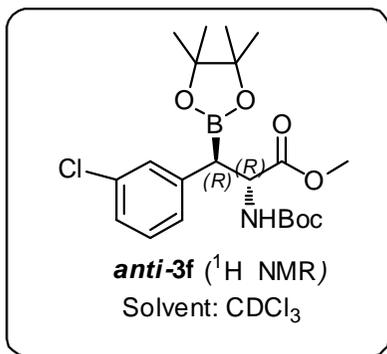
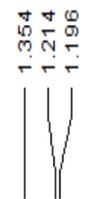
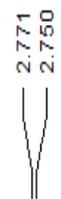
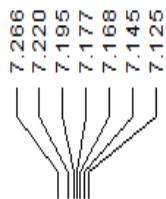


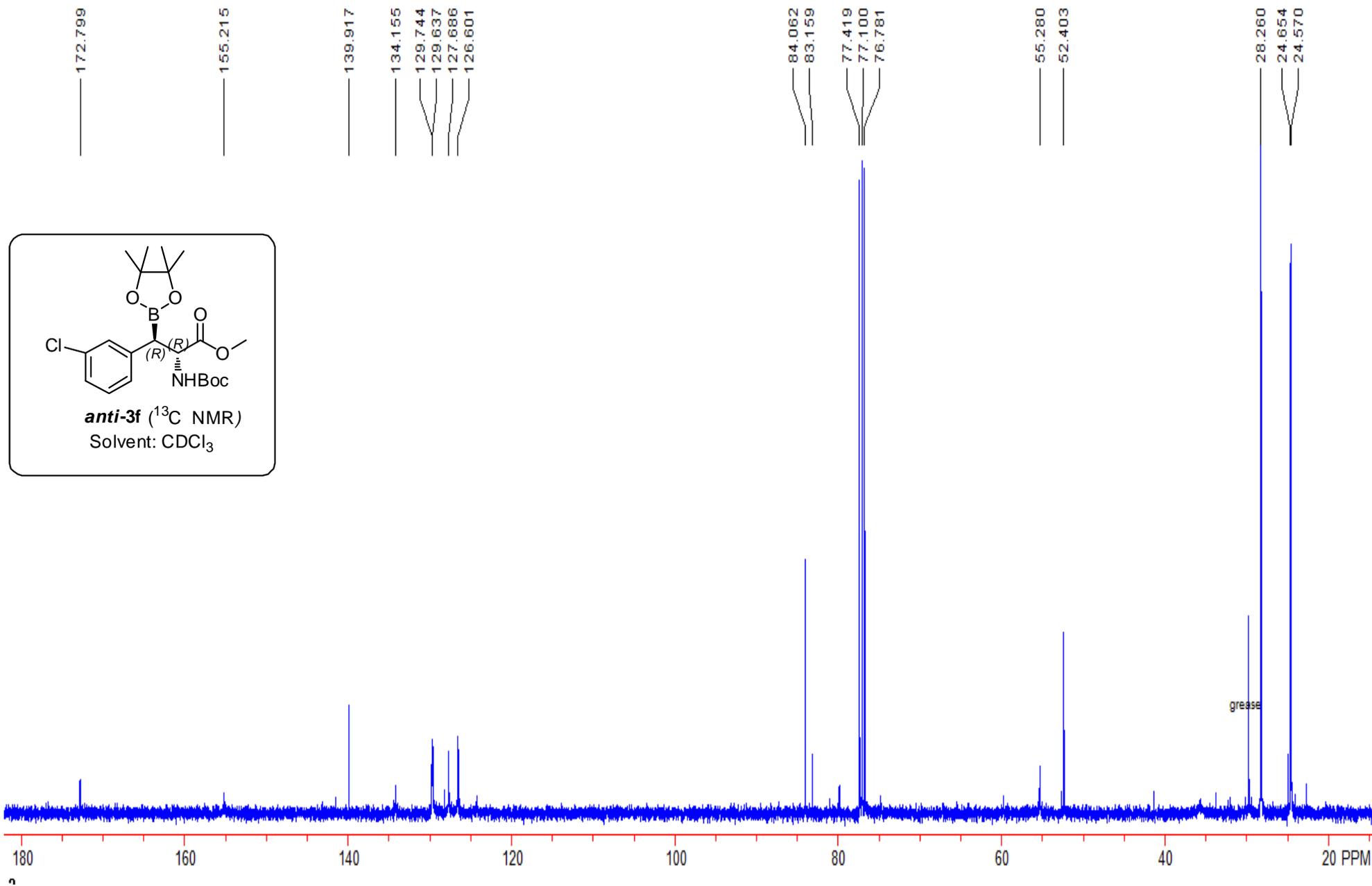


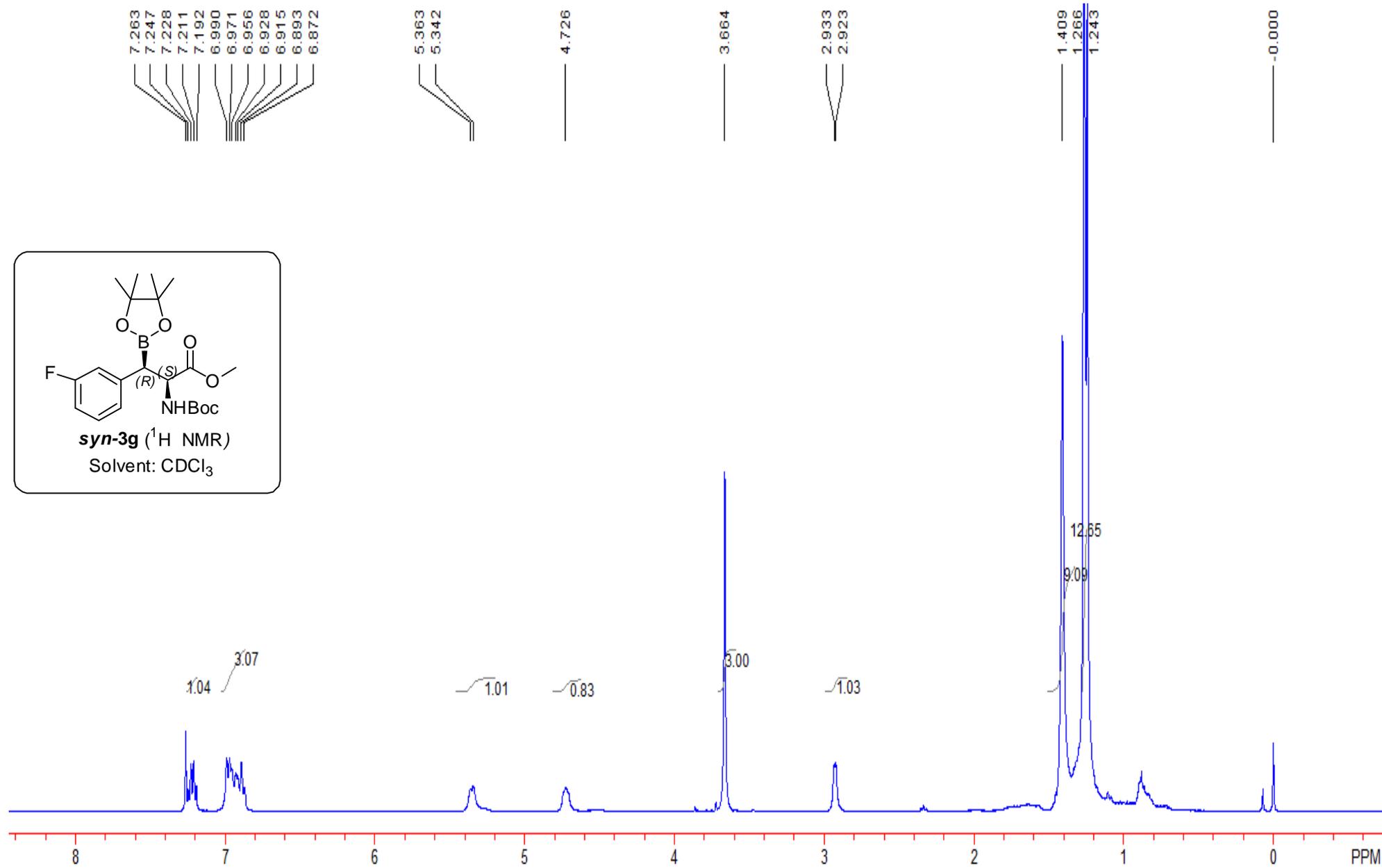


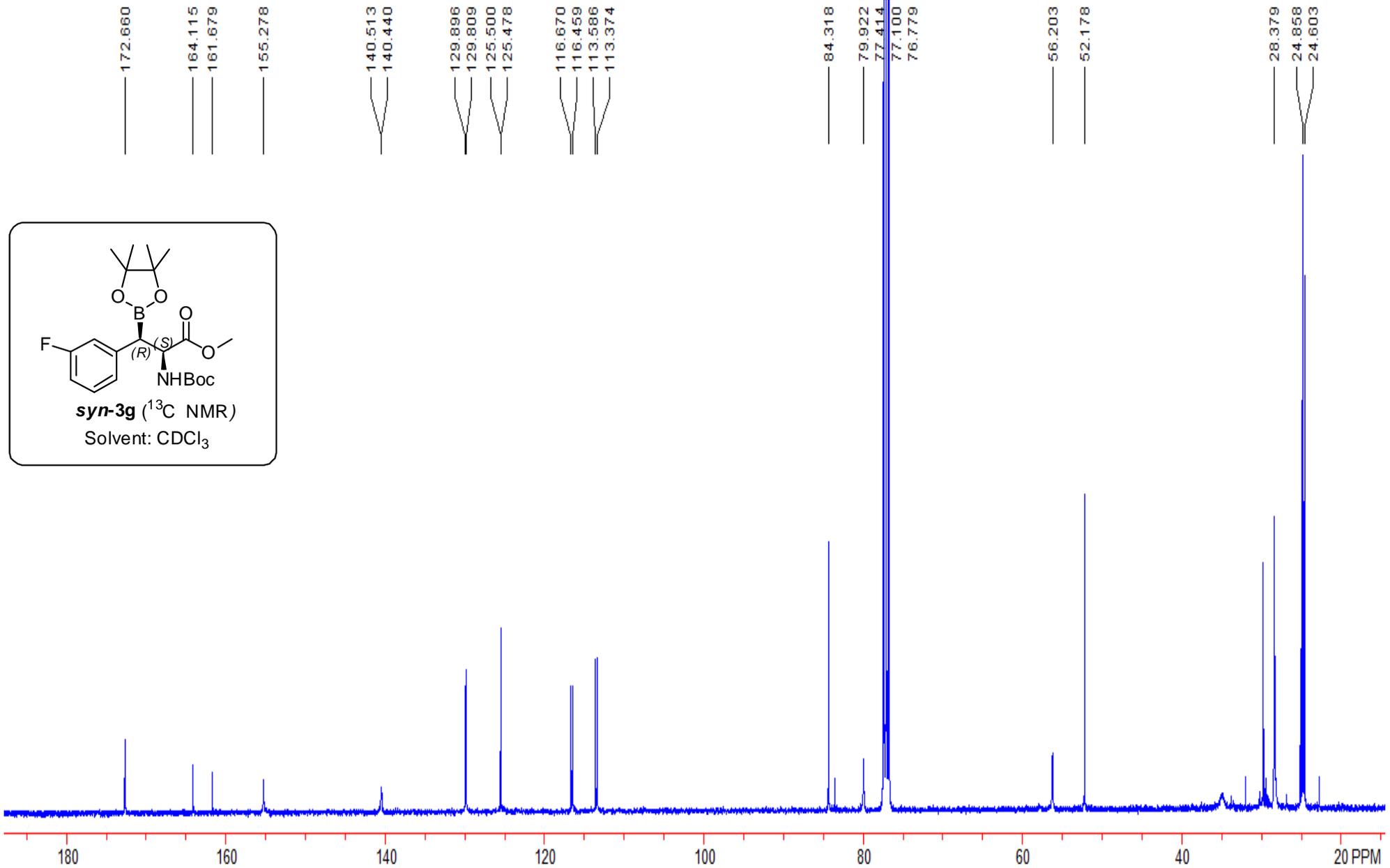


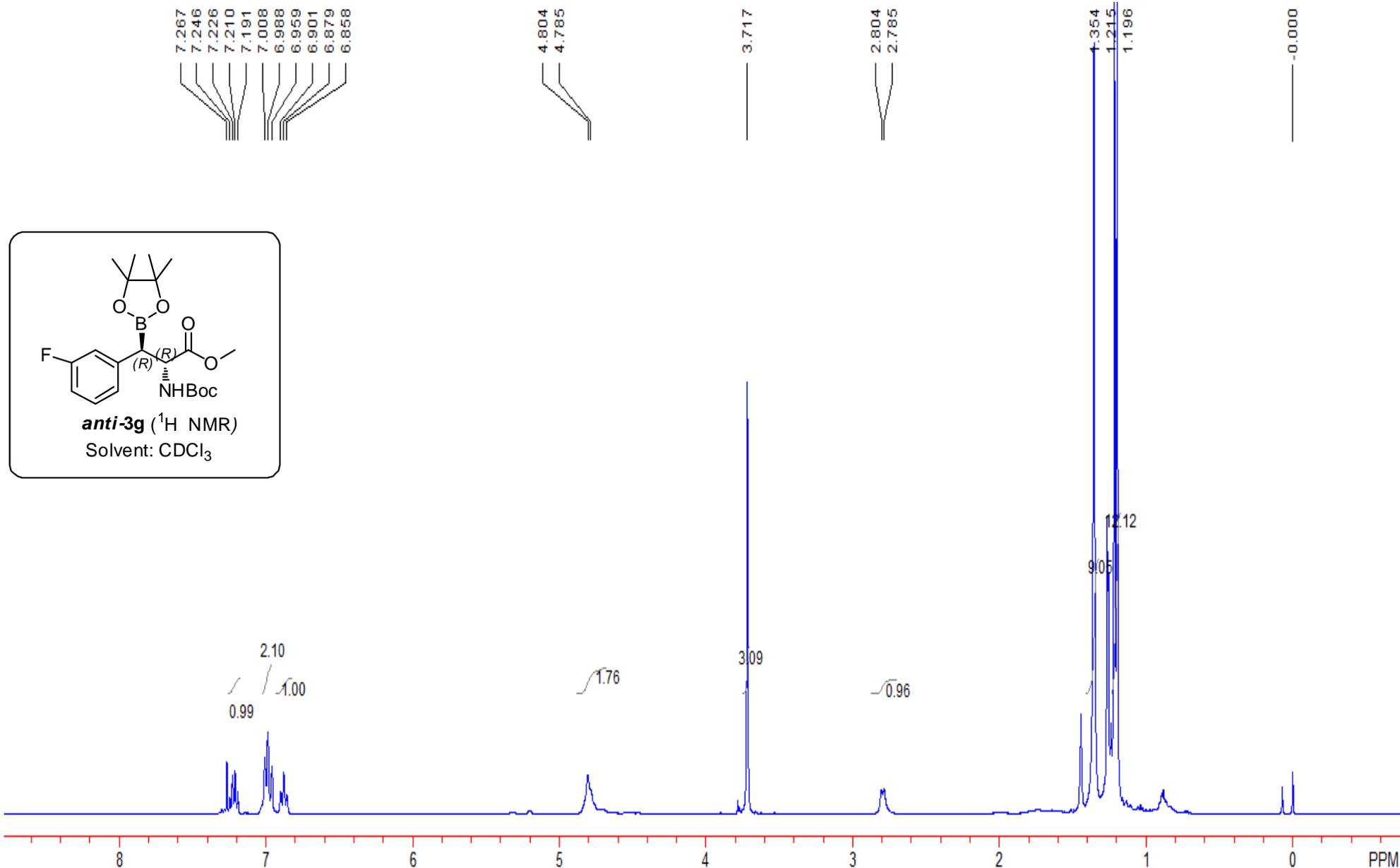


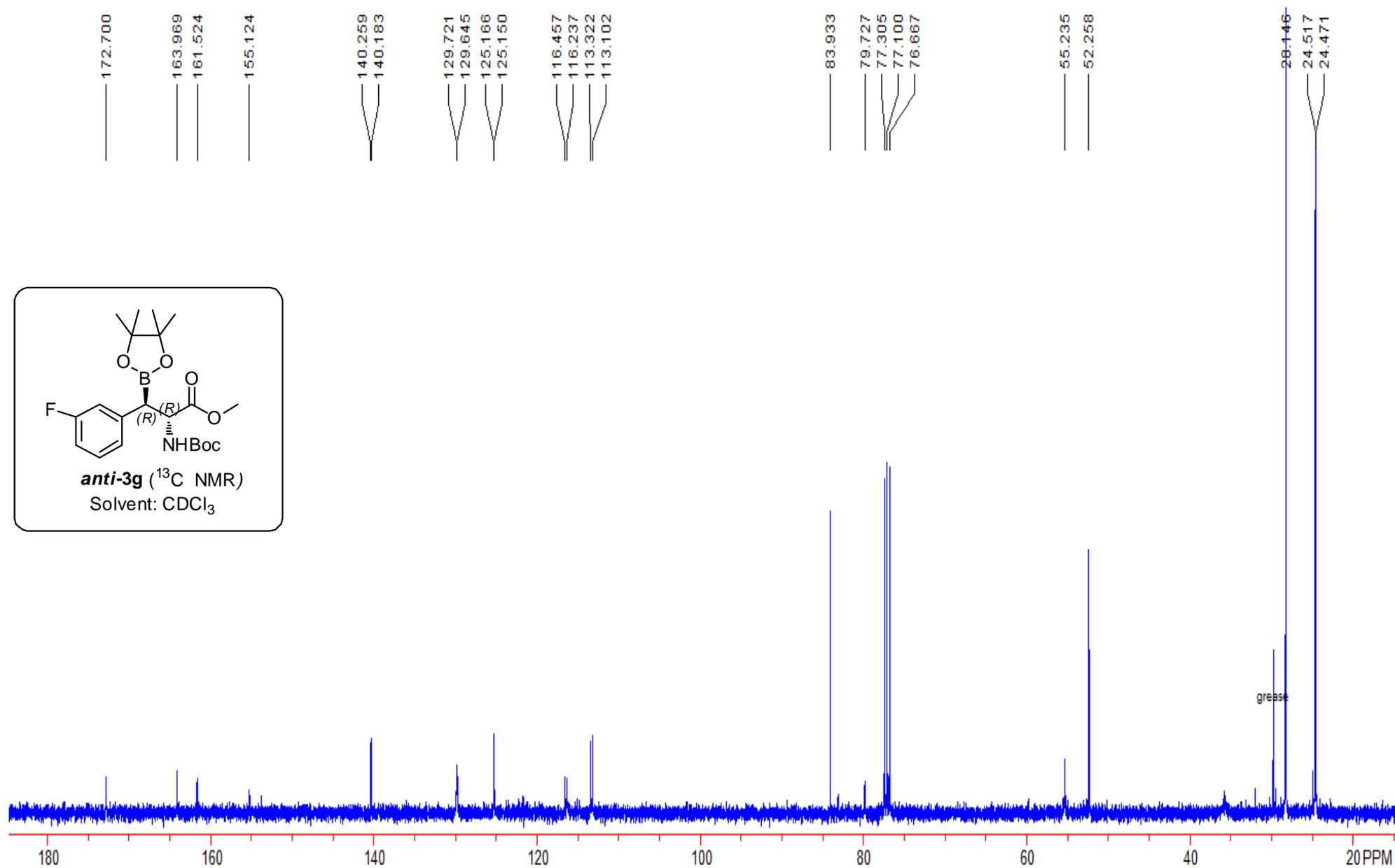


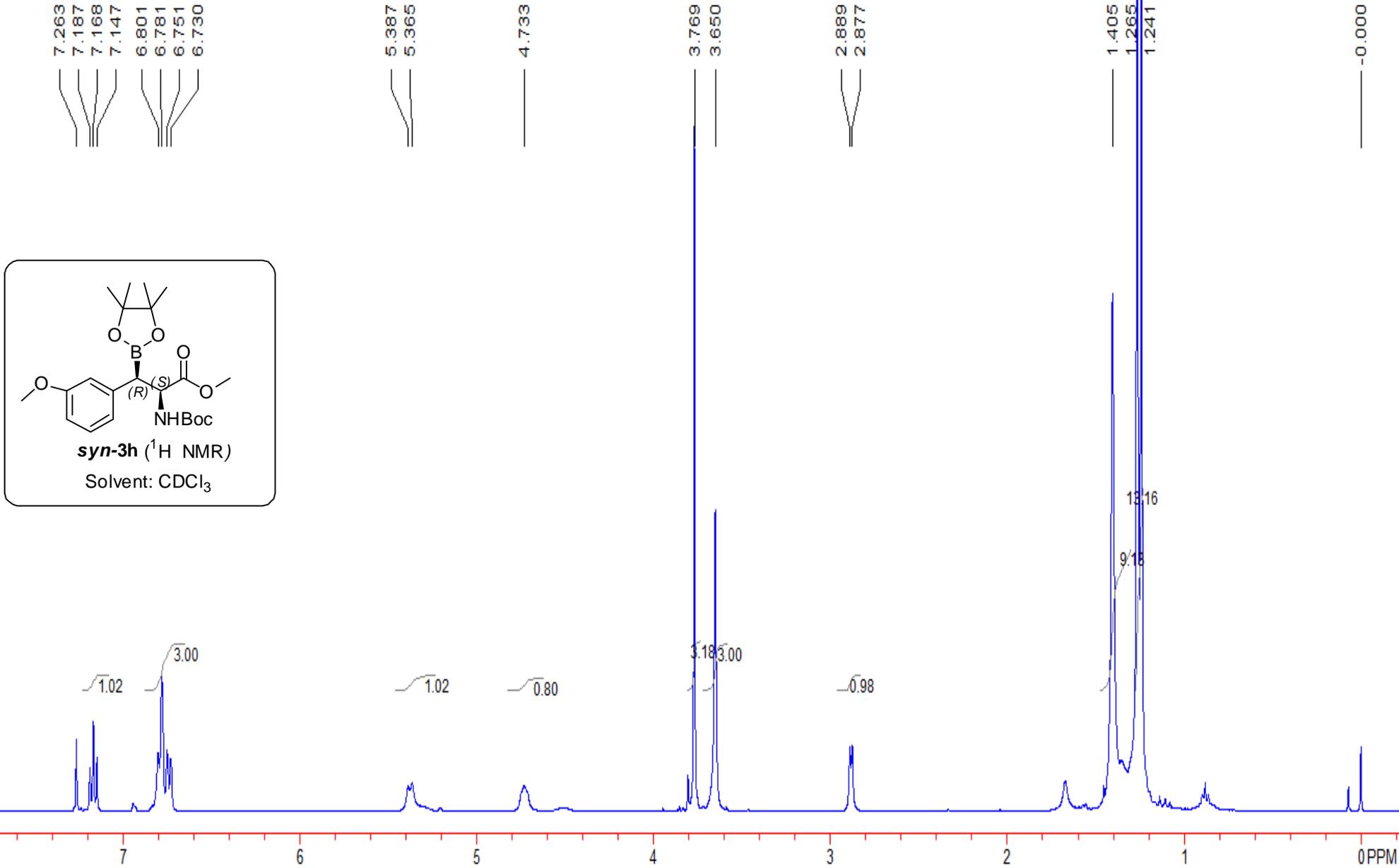


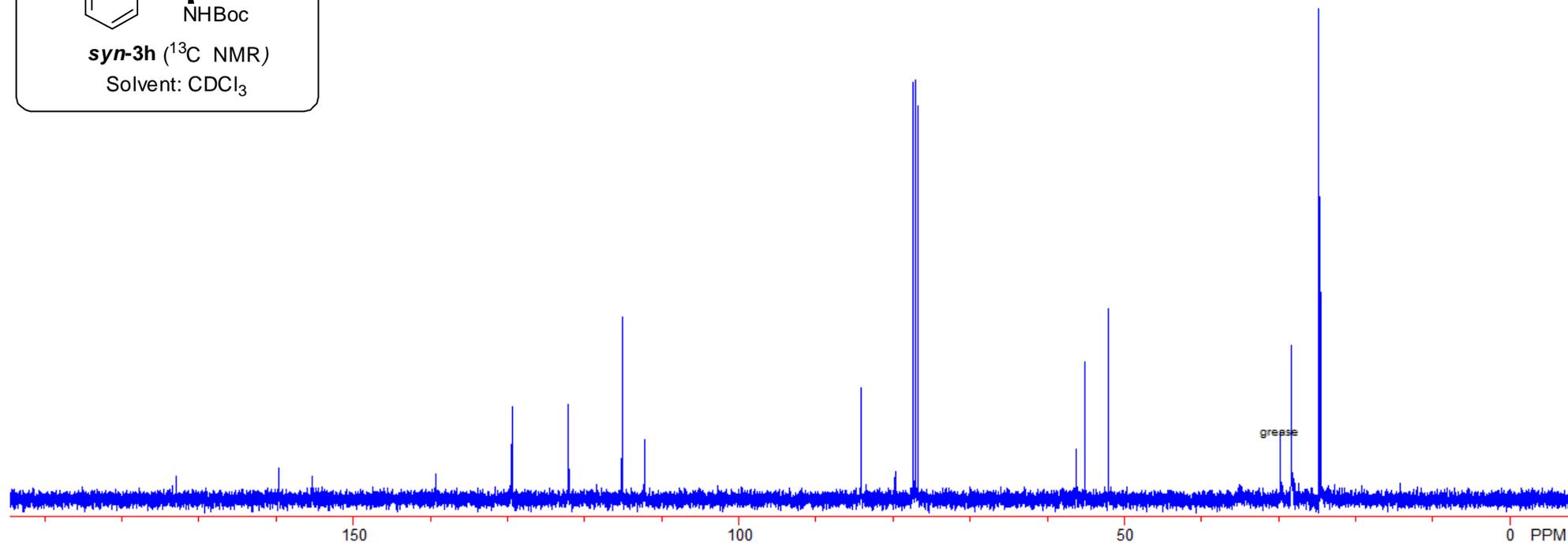
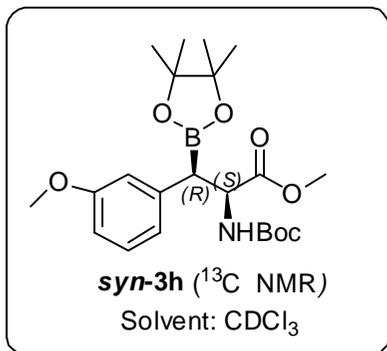


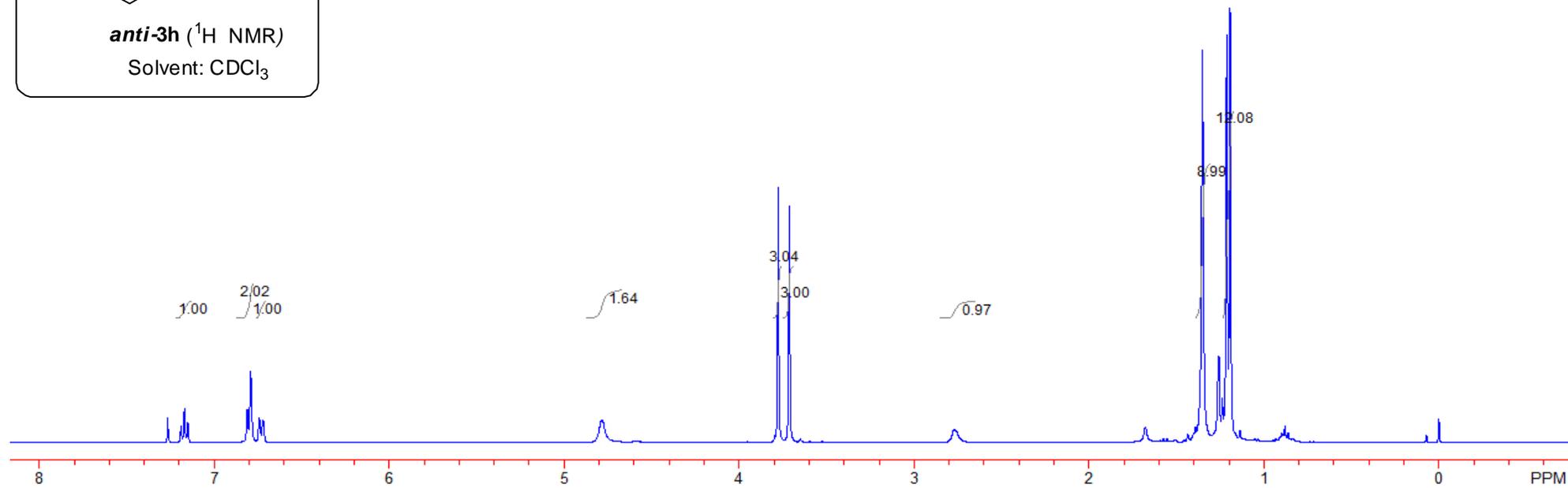
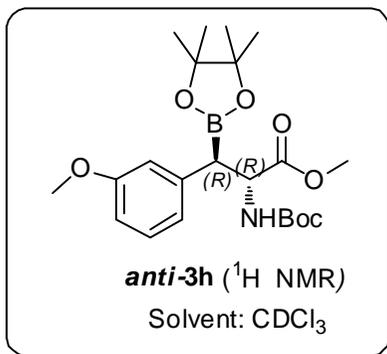
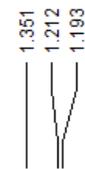
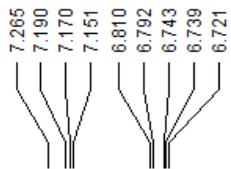


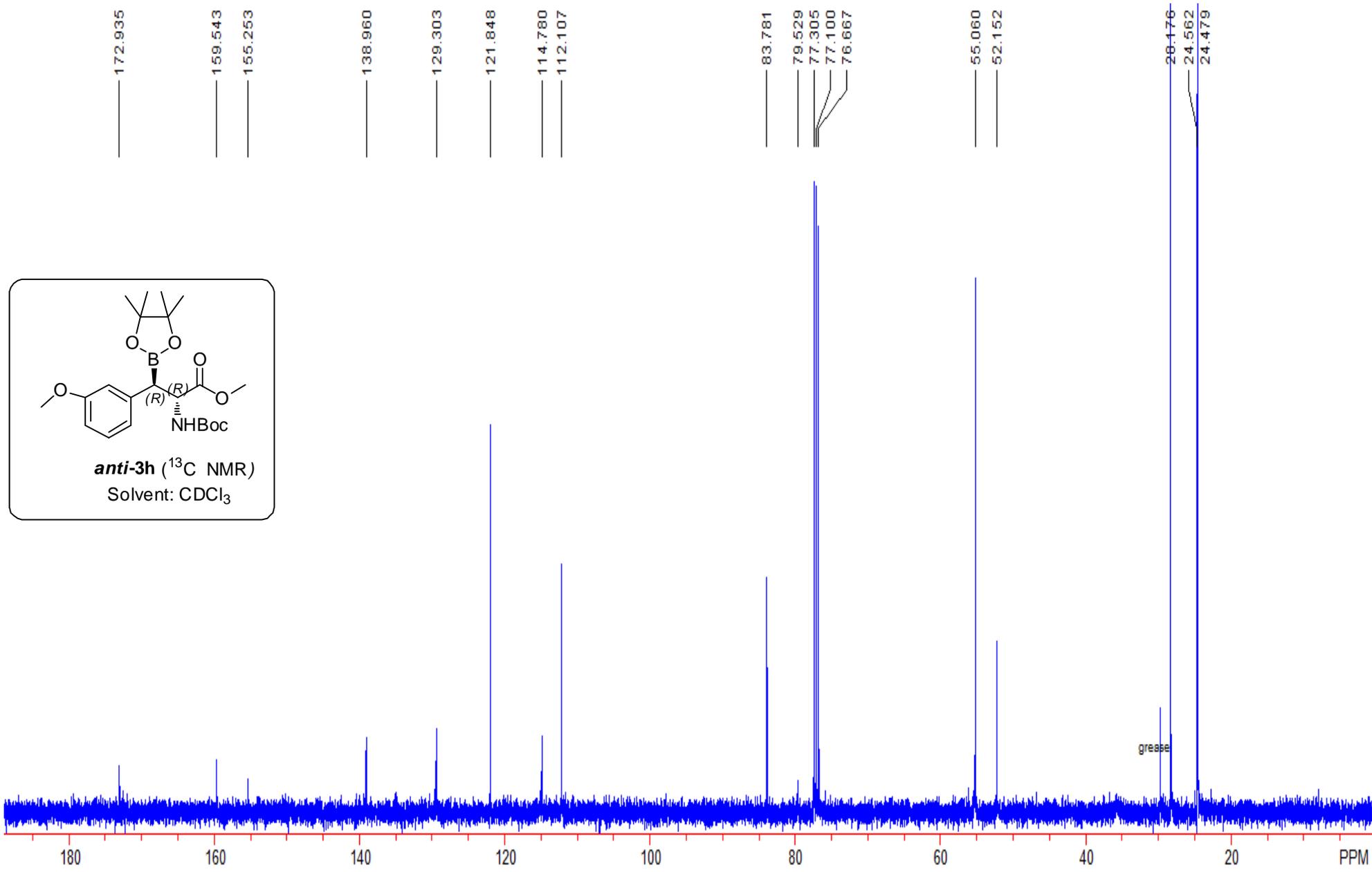


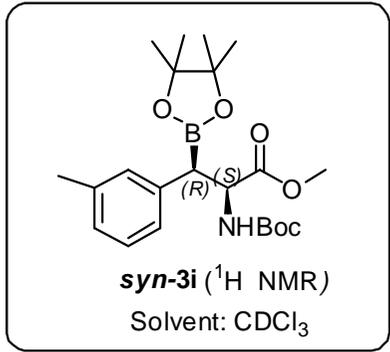
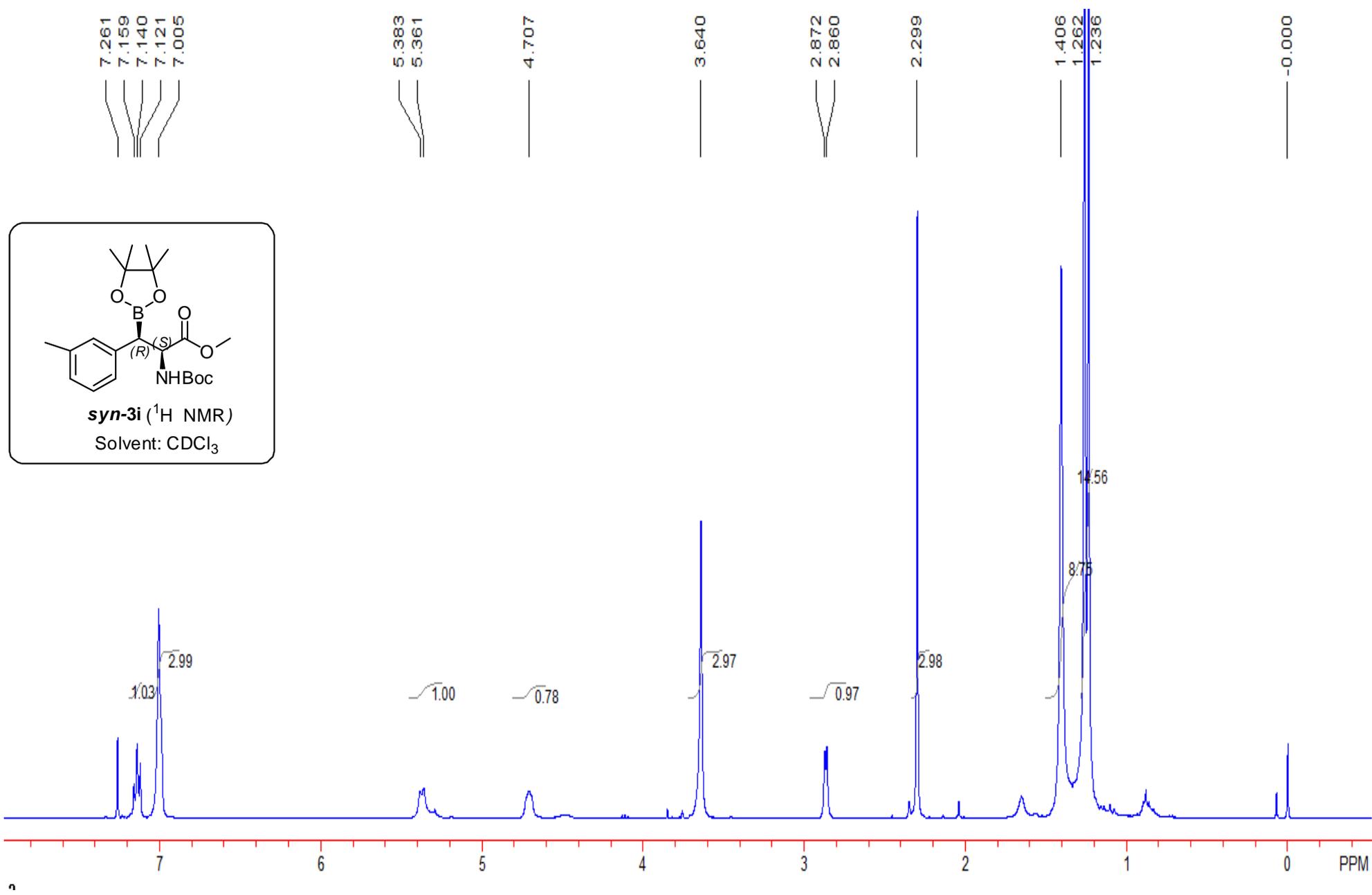


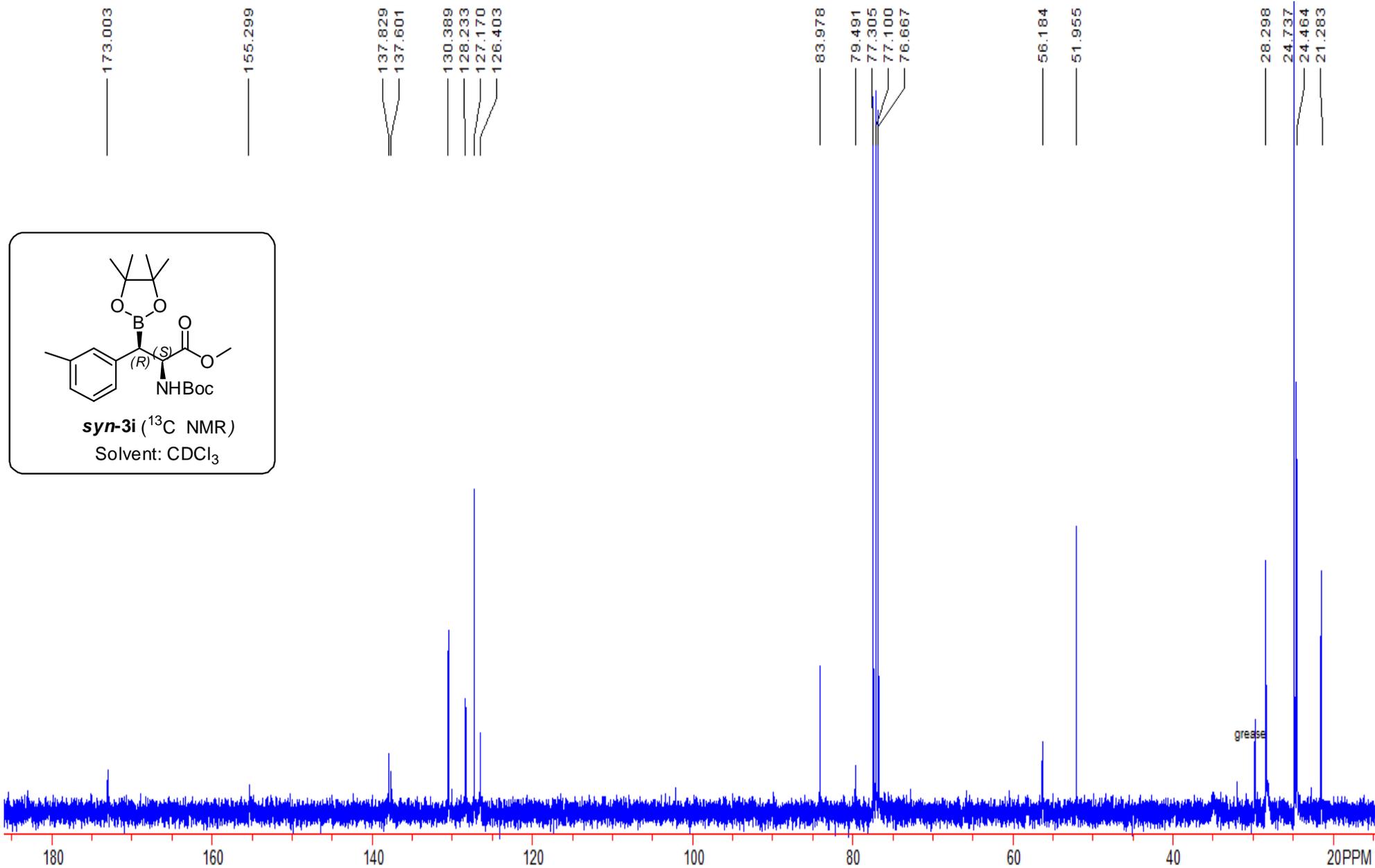












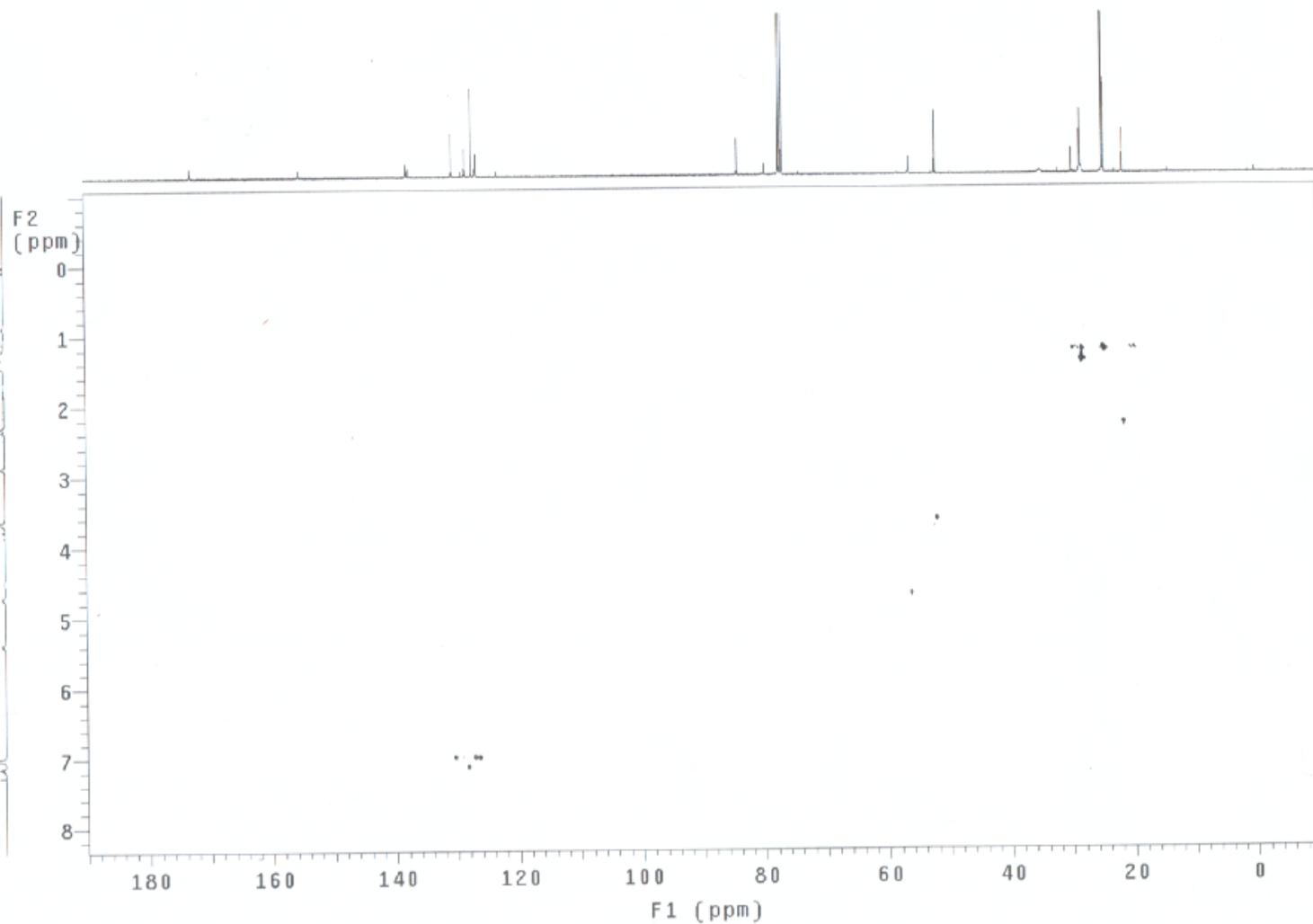
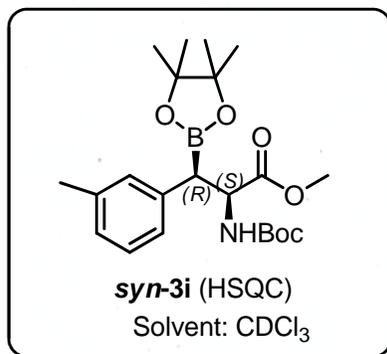
2010110hzt11-68a

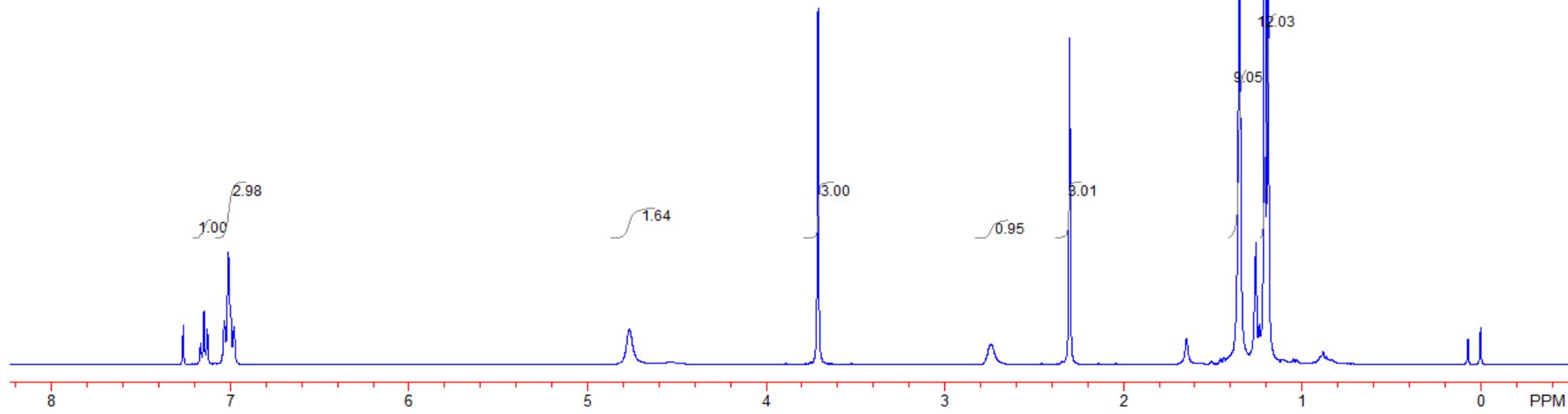
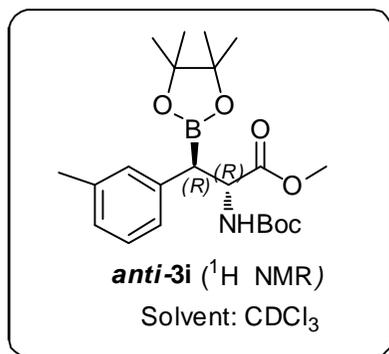
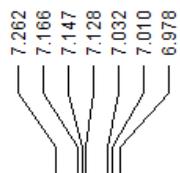
Sample Name:
2010110hzt11-68a
Data Collected on:
Agilent-NMR-vnmrs400
Archive directory:
/home/sioc/date
Sample directory:
2010110hzt11-68a_20130815_01
FidFile: gHSQCAD_01

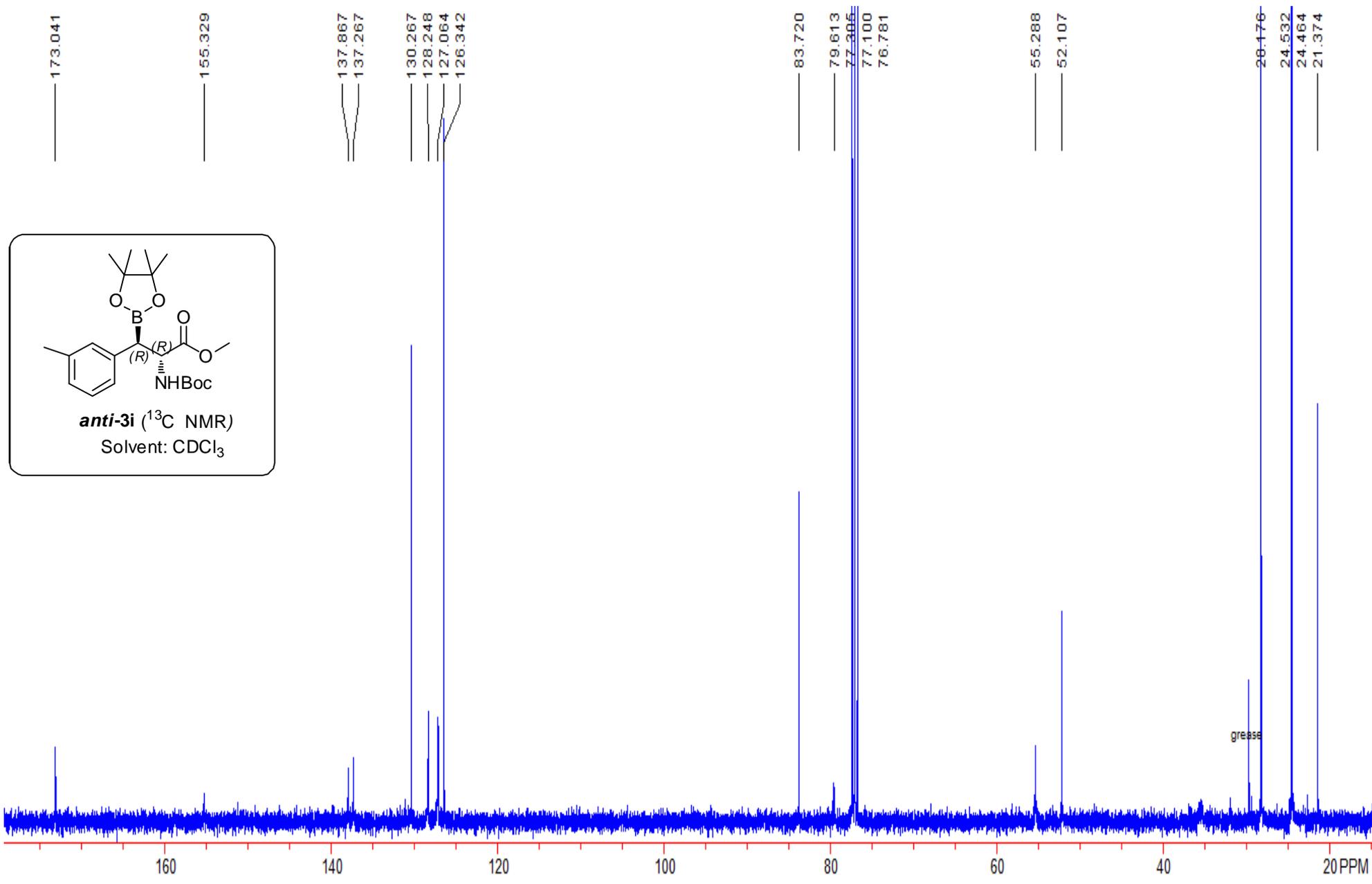
Pulse Sequence: gHSQCAD
Solvent: cdcl3
Data collected on: Aug 16 2013

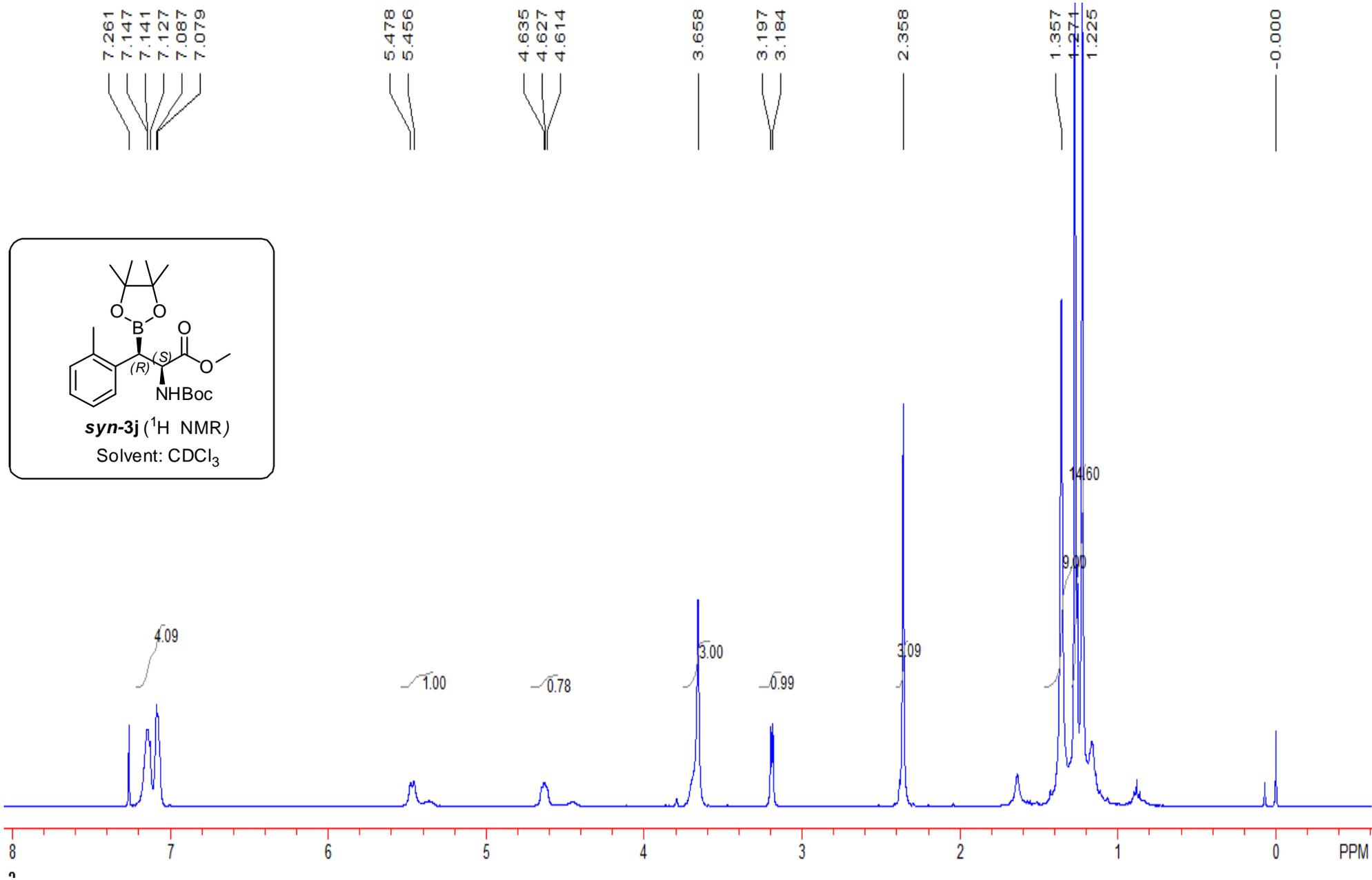
Temp. 25.0 C / 298.1 K
Operator: sioc

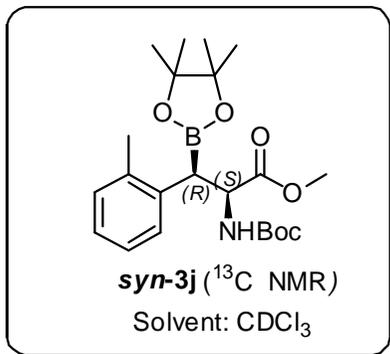
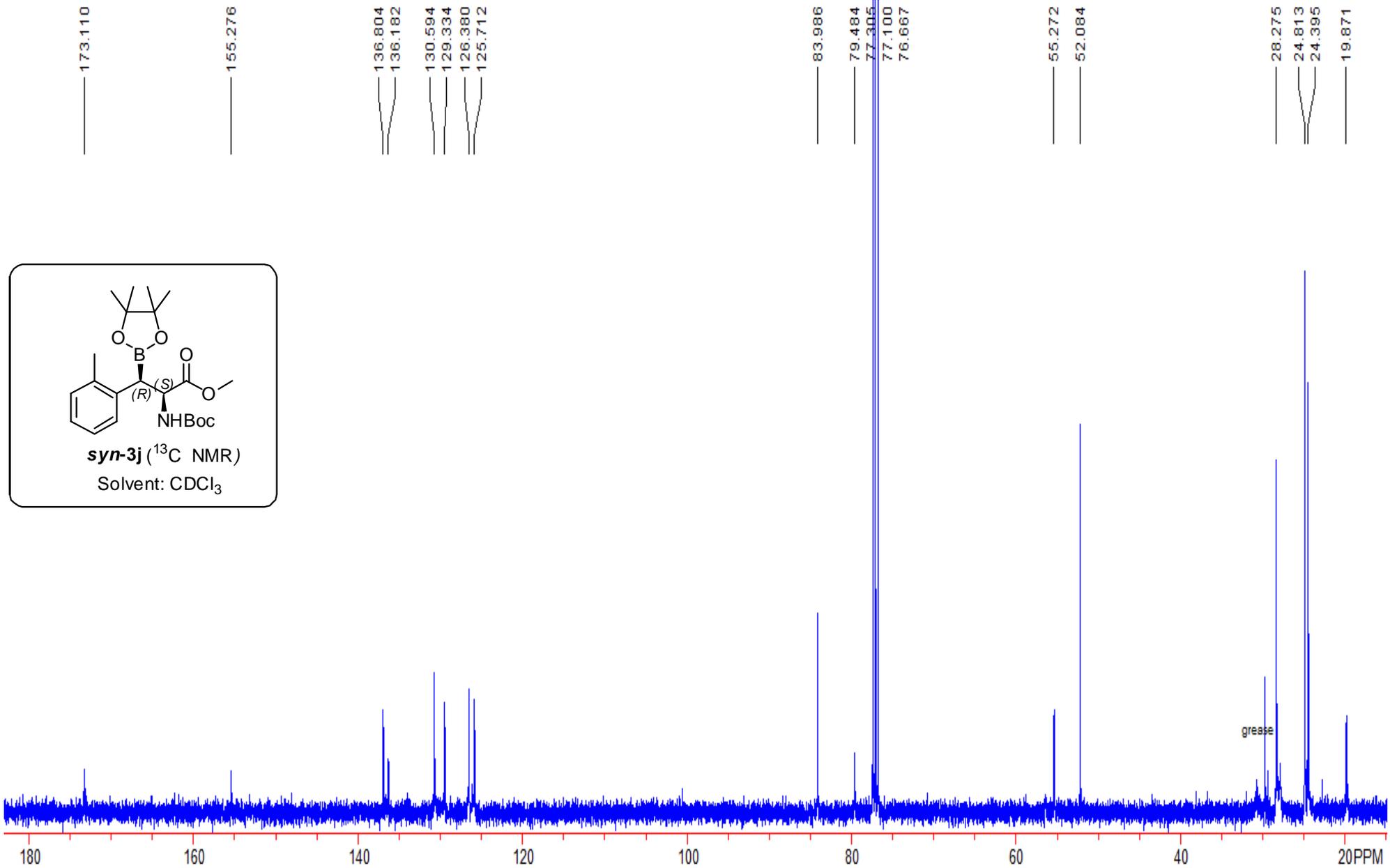
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Acq. time 0.150 sec
Width 3765.1 Hz
2D Width 20100.5 Hz
8 repetitions
2 x 512 increments
OBSERVE H1, 399.6590232 MHz
DECOUPLE C13, 100.5033859 MHz
Power 37 dB
on during acquisition
off during delay
W40_ATB3 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Gauss apodization 0.069 sec
F1 DATA PROCESSING
Gauss apodization 0.024 sec
FT size 2048 x 4096
Total time 2 hr, 45 min











7.270
7.263
7.251
7.133
7.117
7.105
7.075
7.056
7.038

4.789

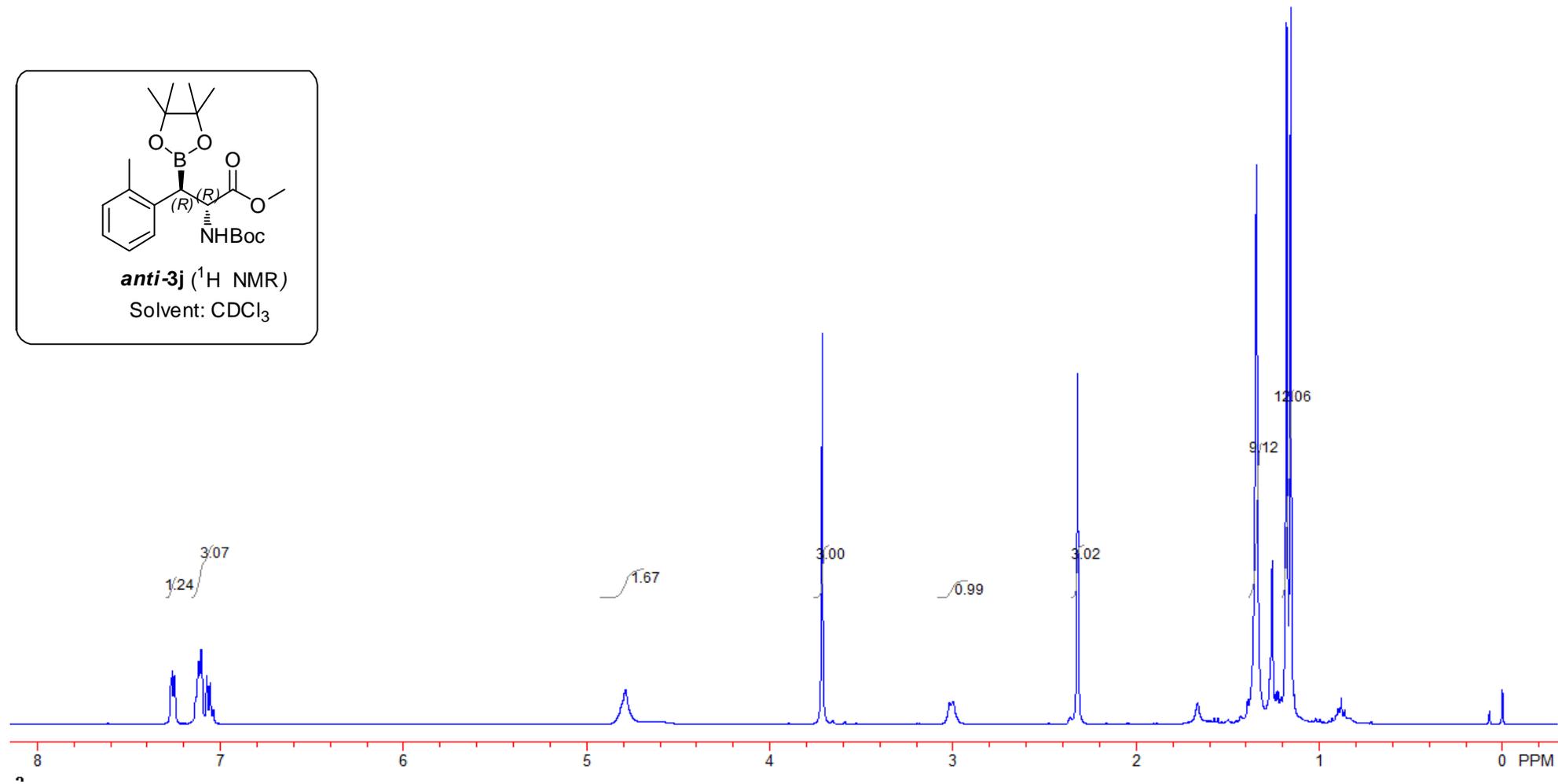
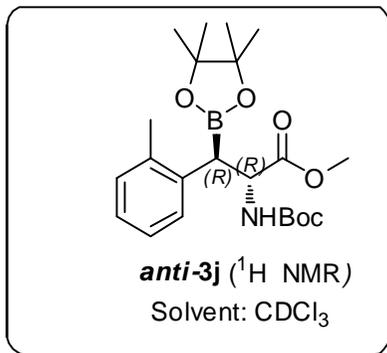
3.714

3.019
3.001

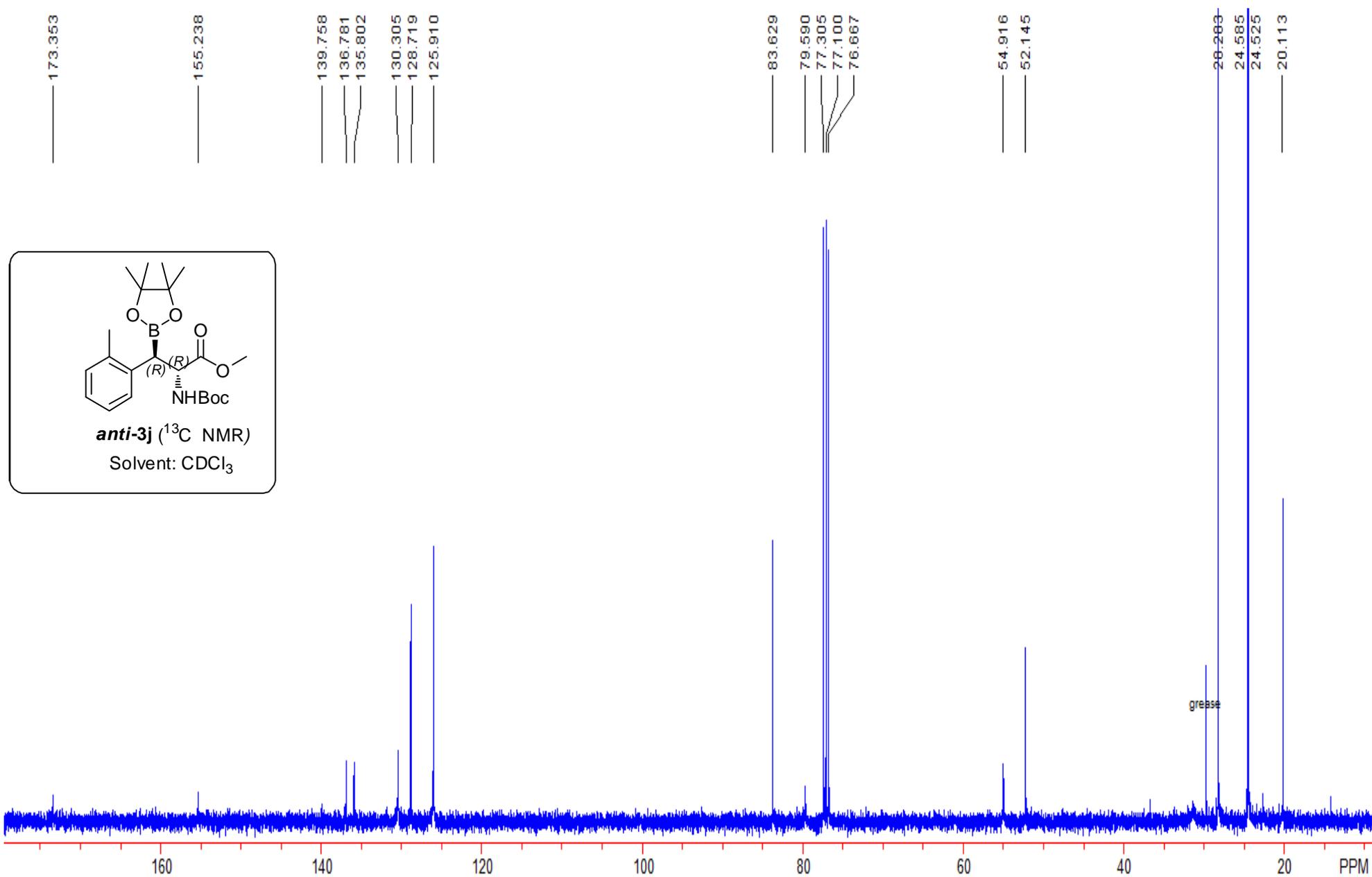
2.320

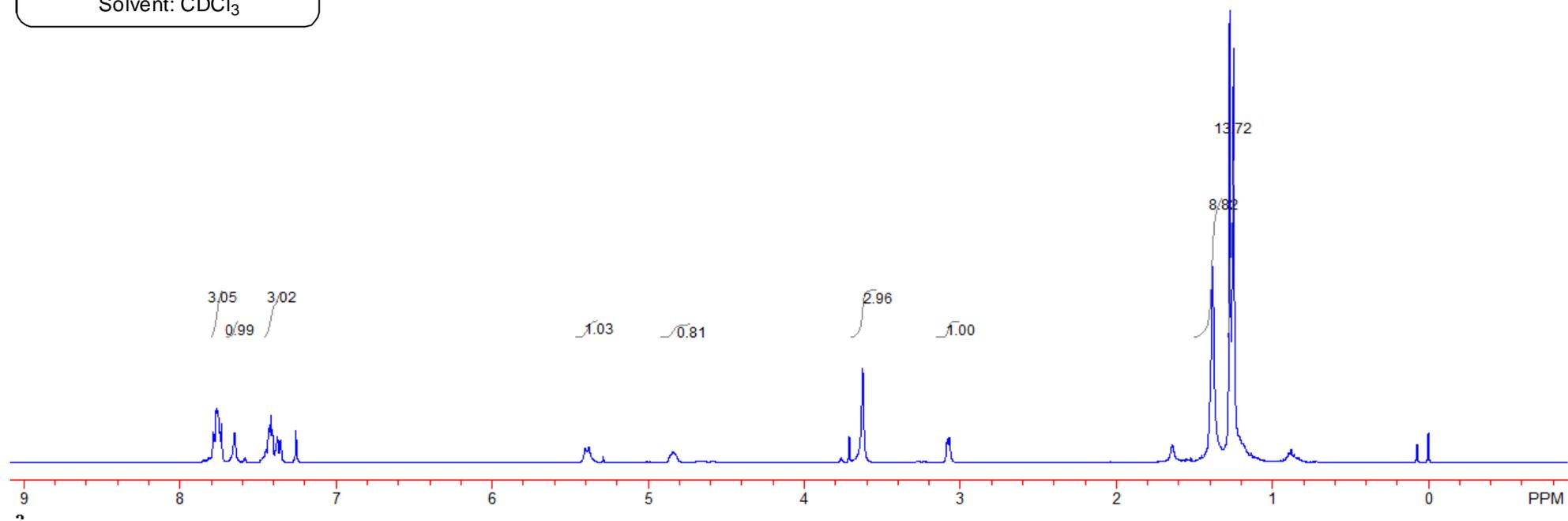
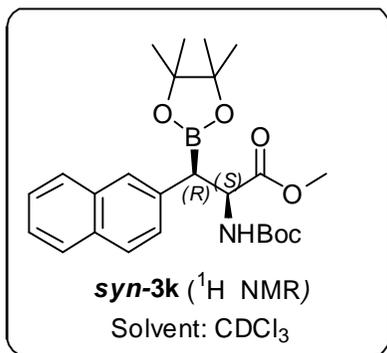
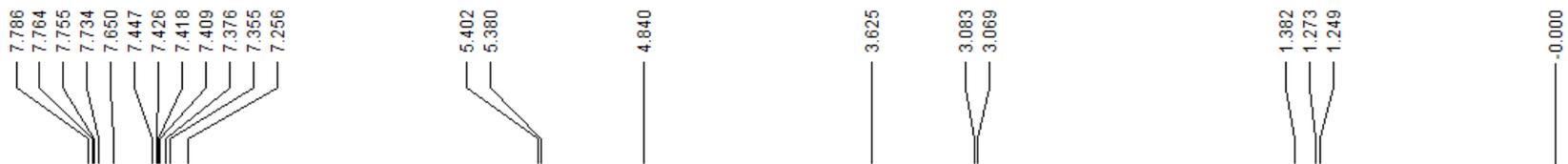
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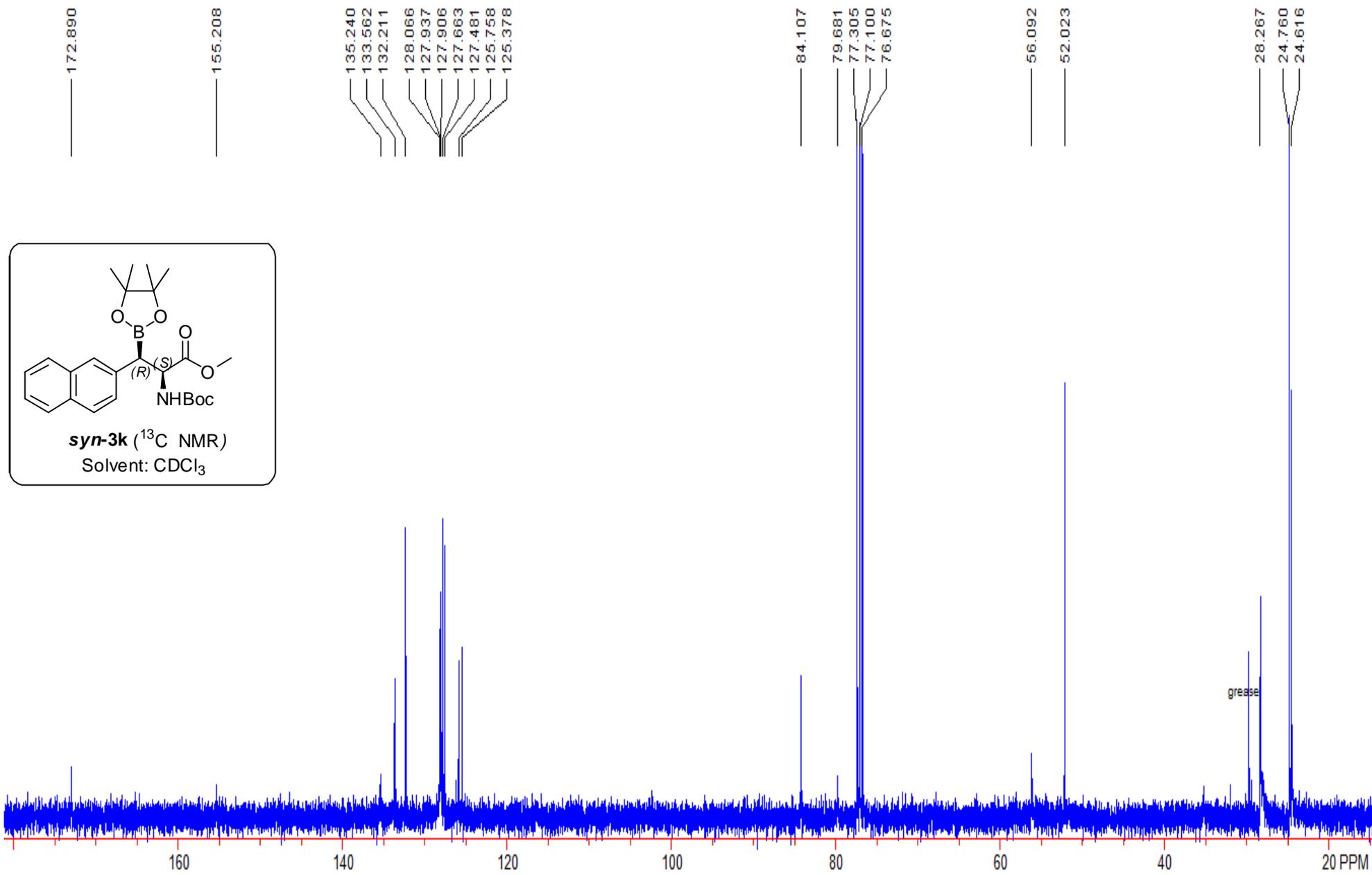
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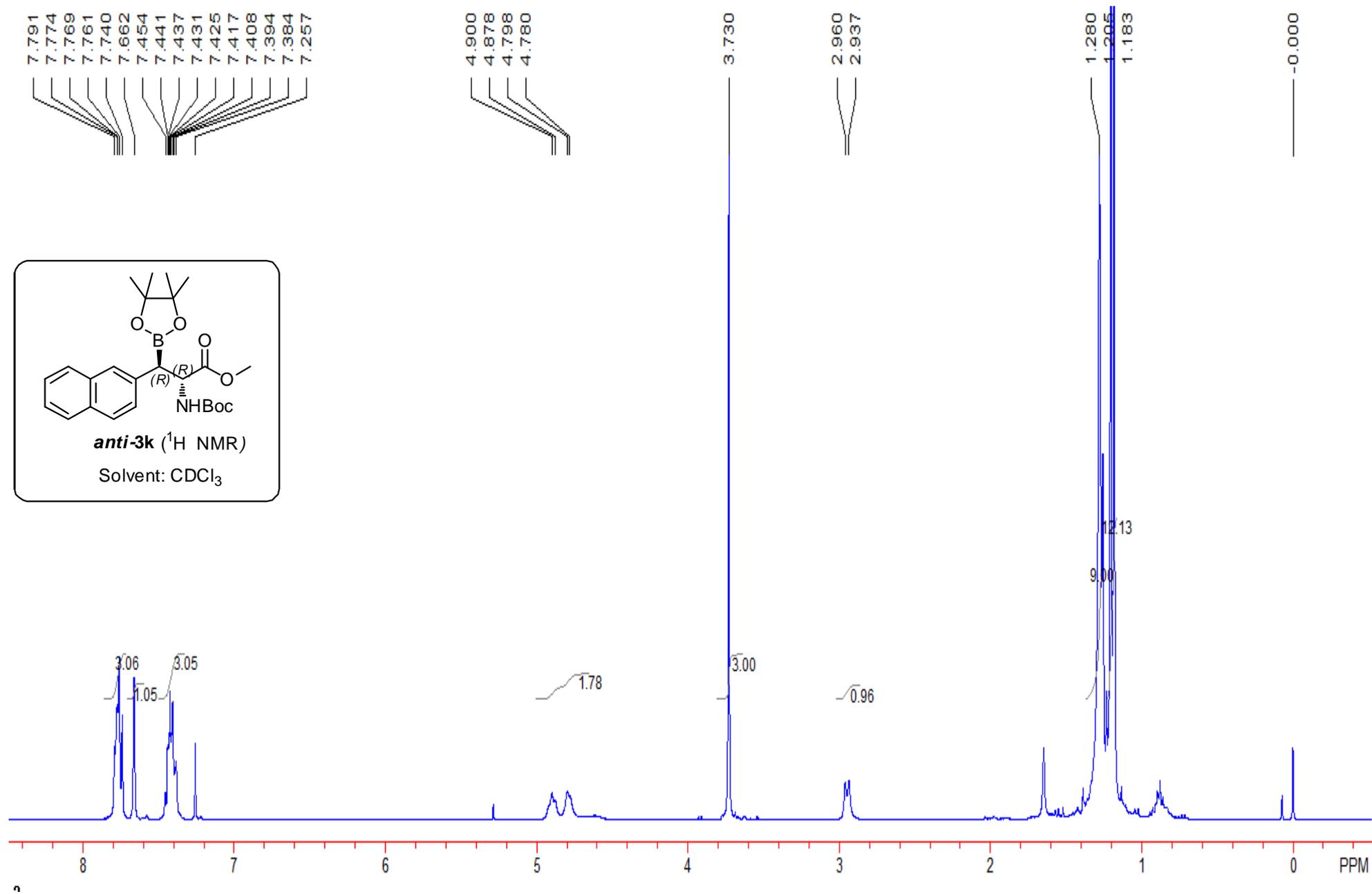


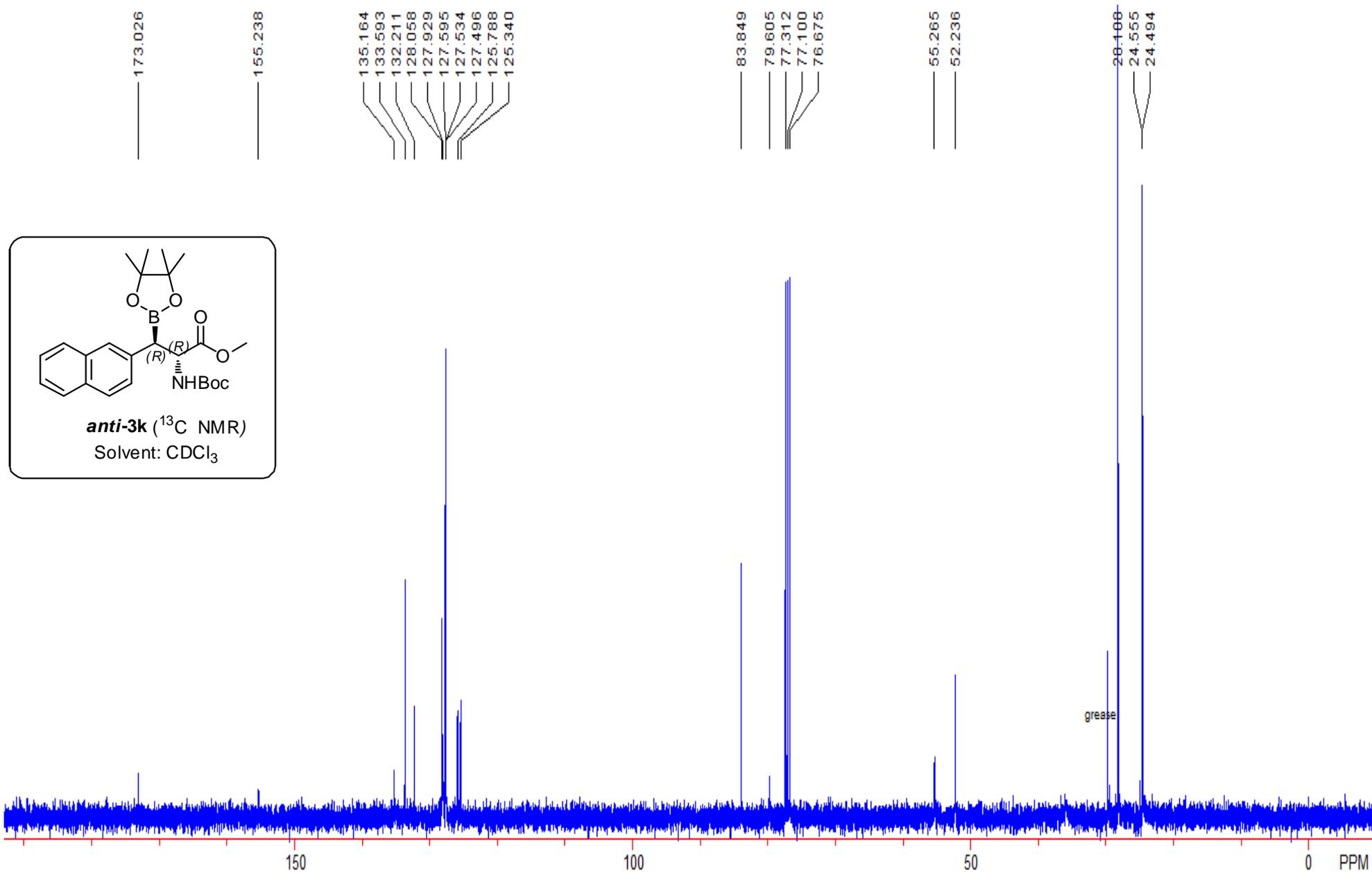
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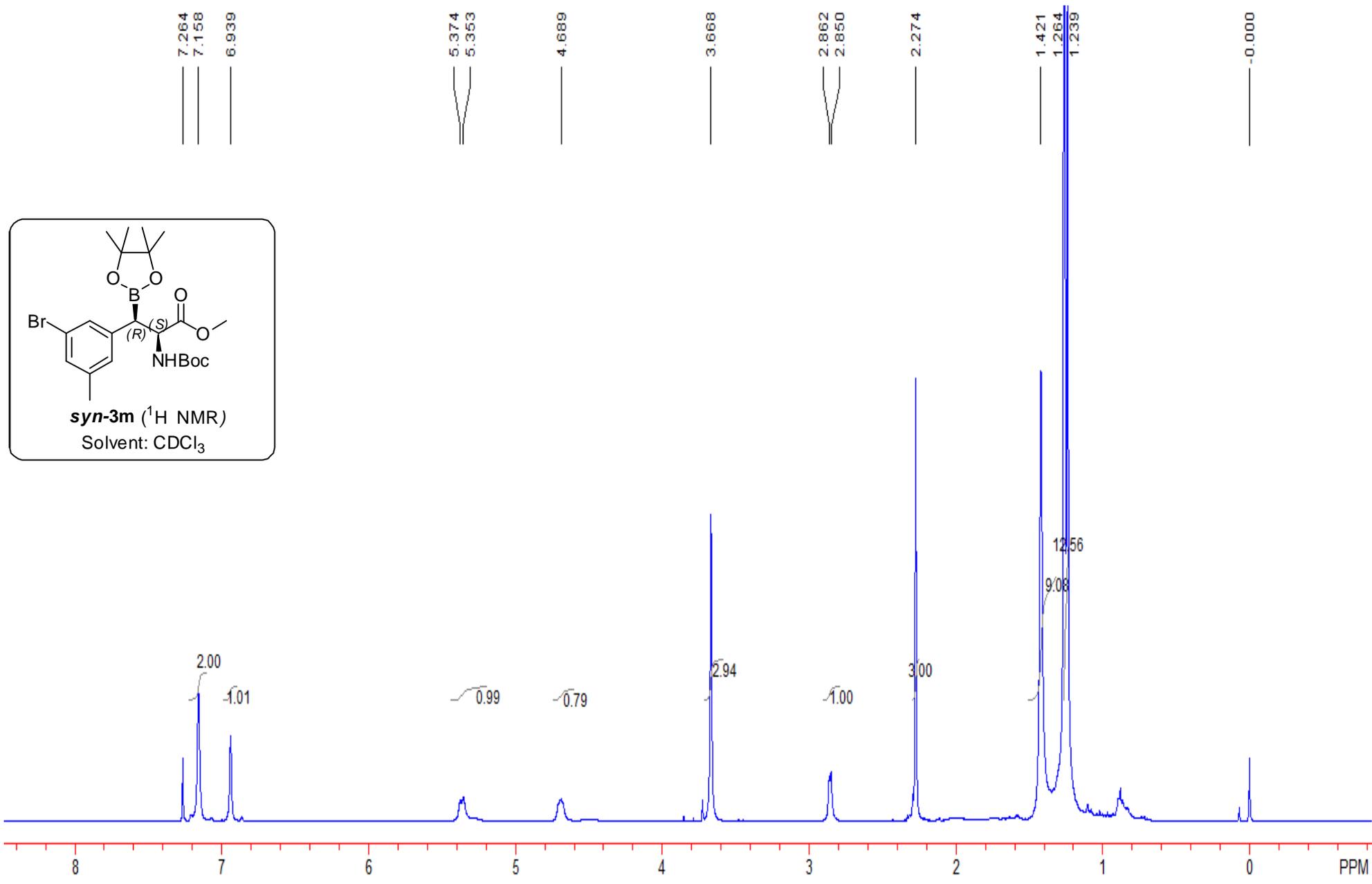


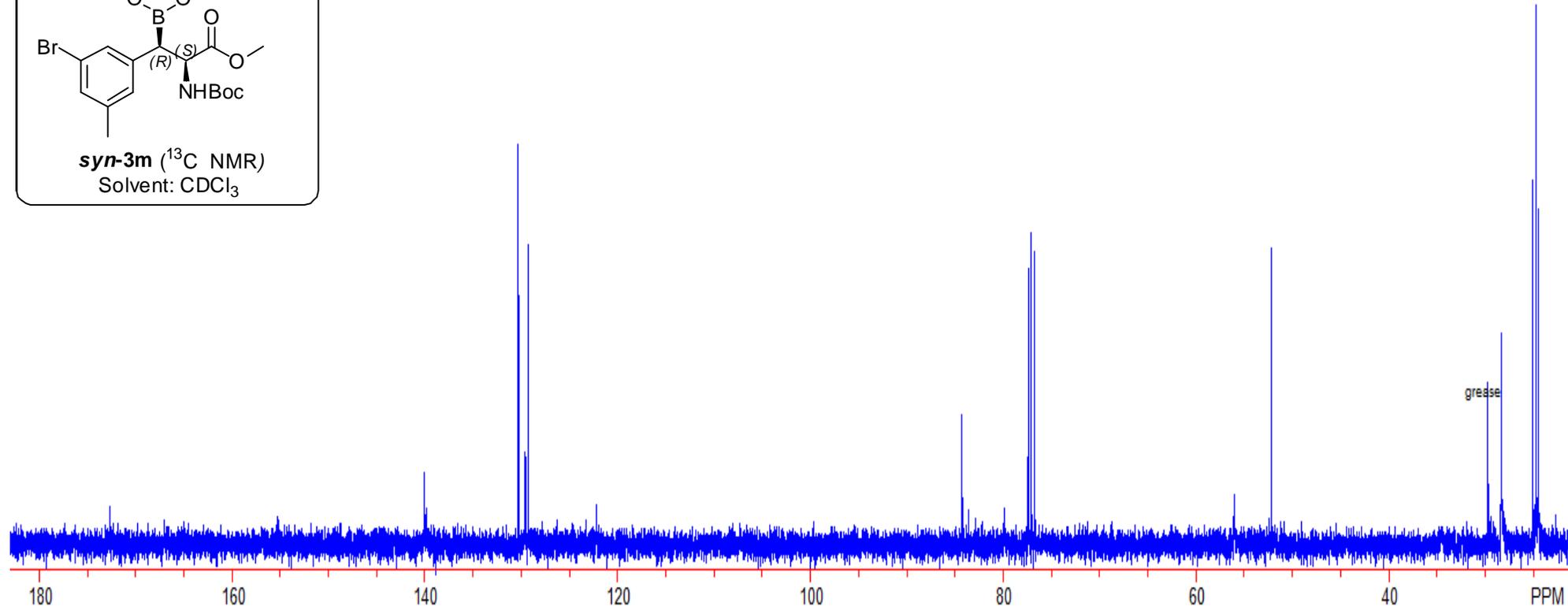
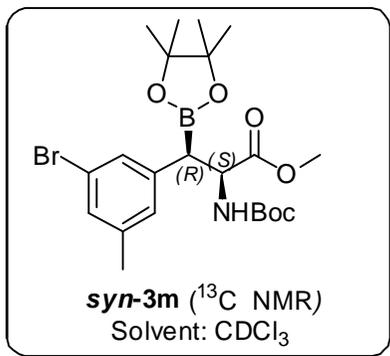


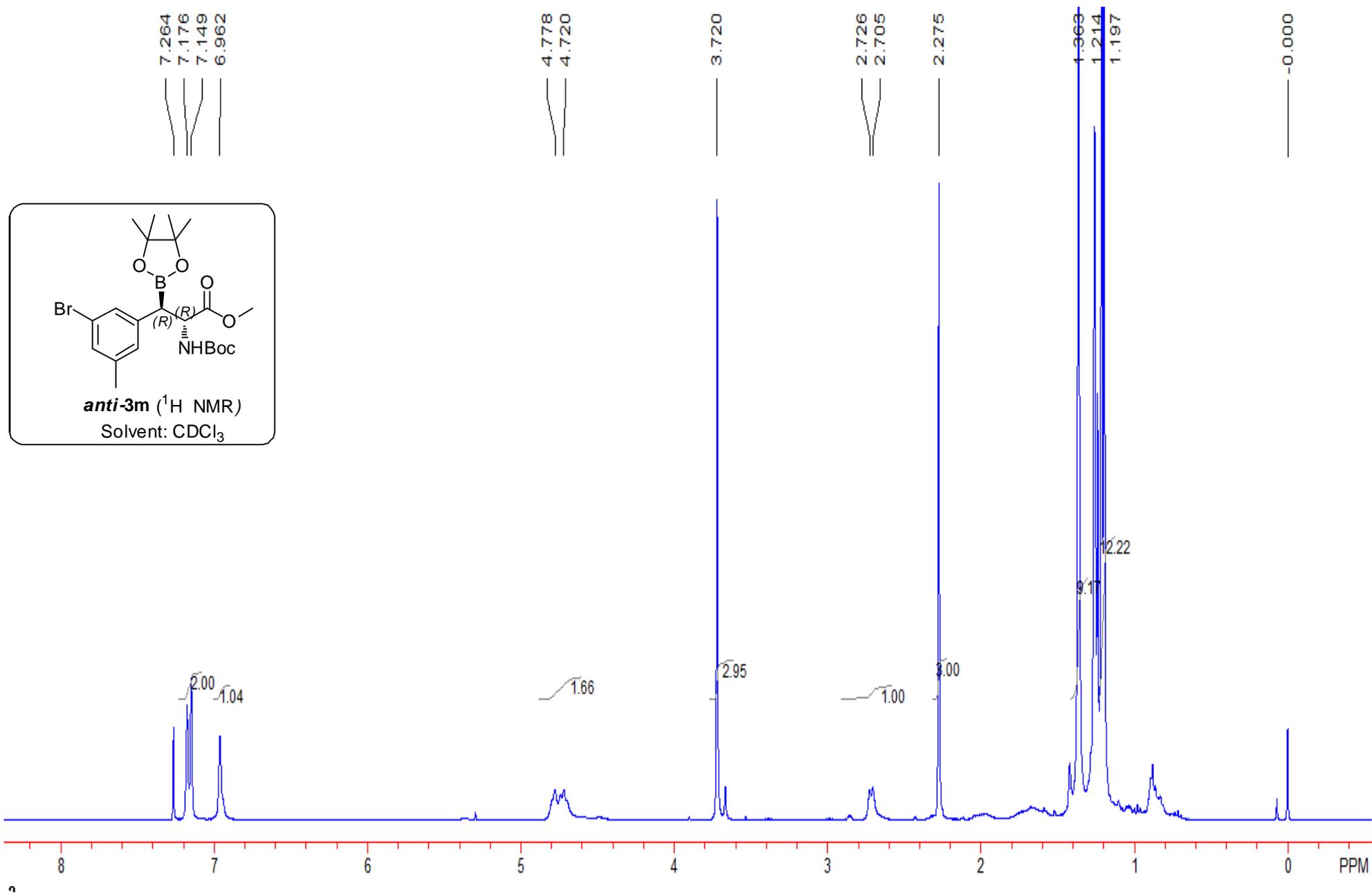


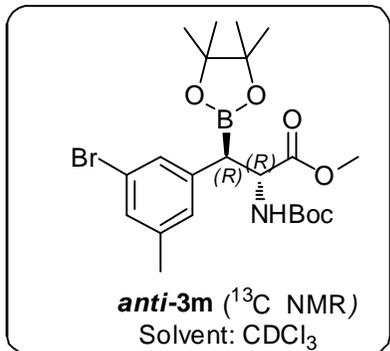
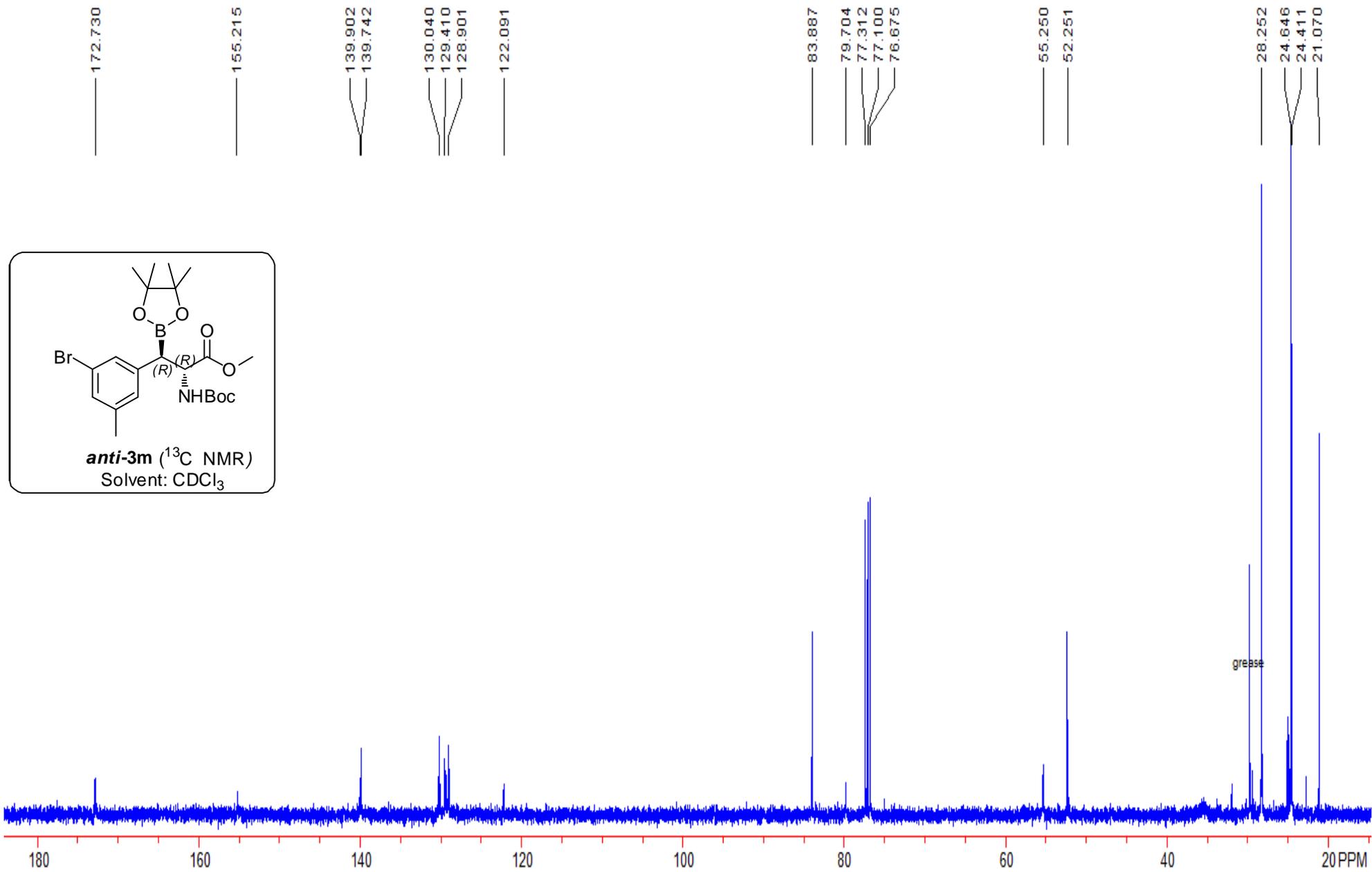


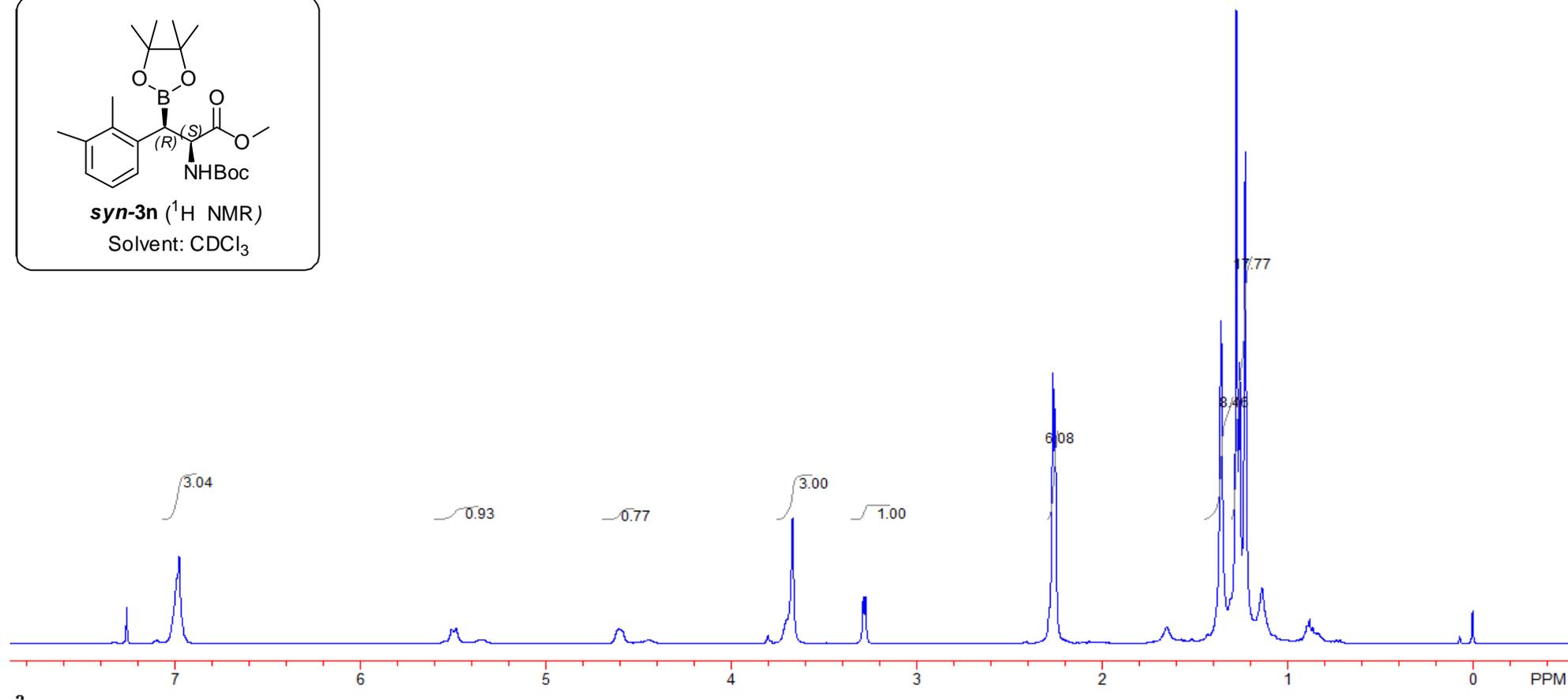
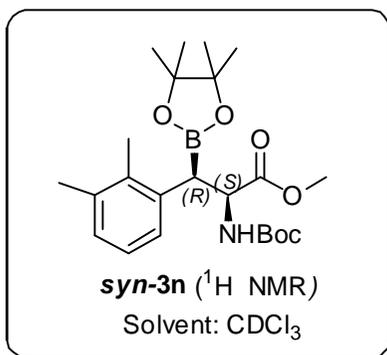
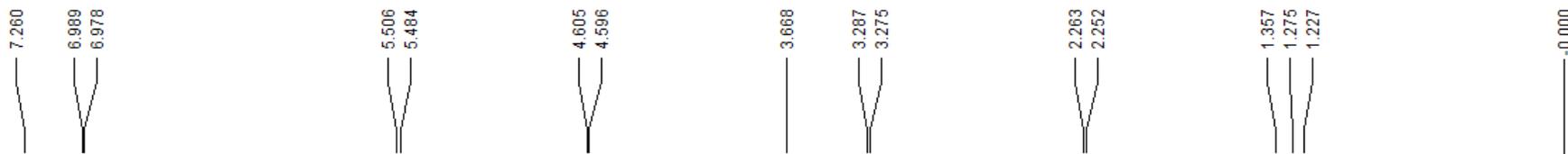












173.110

155.481

137.047

136.045

135.491

128.294

127.360

124.961

83.963

79.423

77.305

77.100

76.667

55.576

52.069

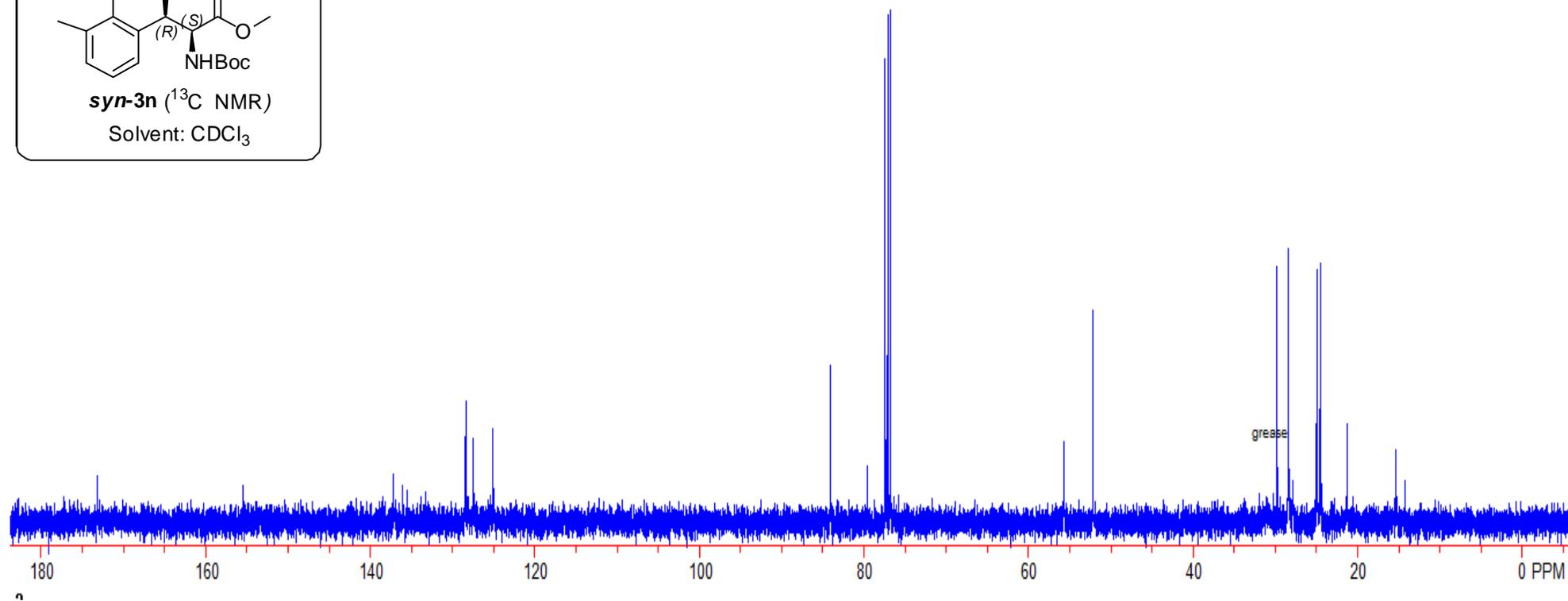
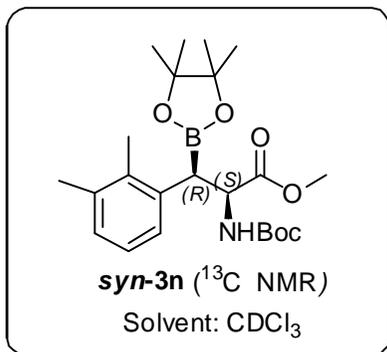
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24.843

24.373

21.191

15.262



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7.102
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7.011
6.992
6.977
6.960

4.795
4.761
4.739

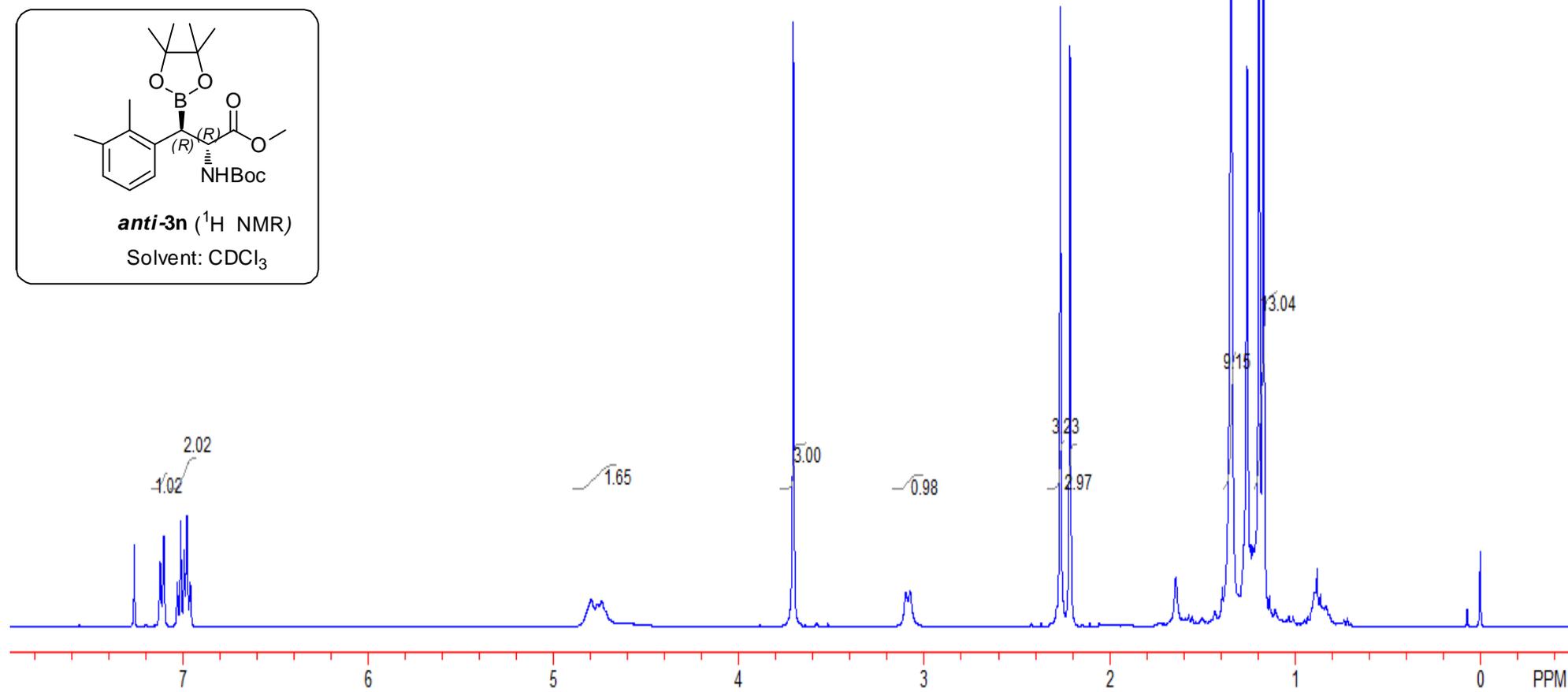
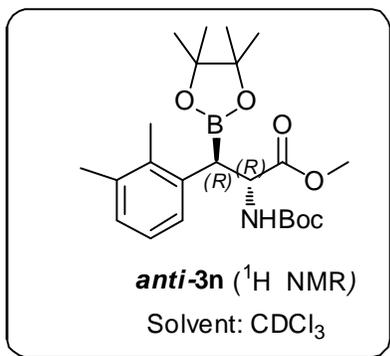
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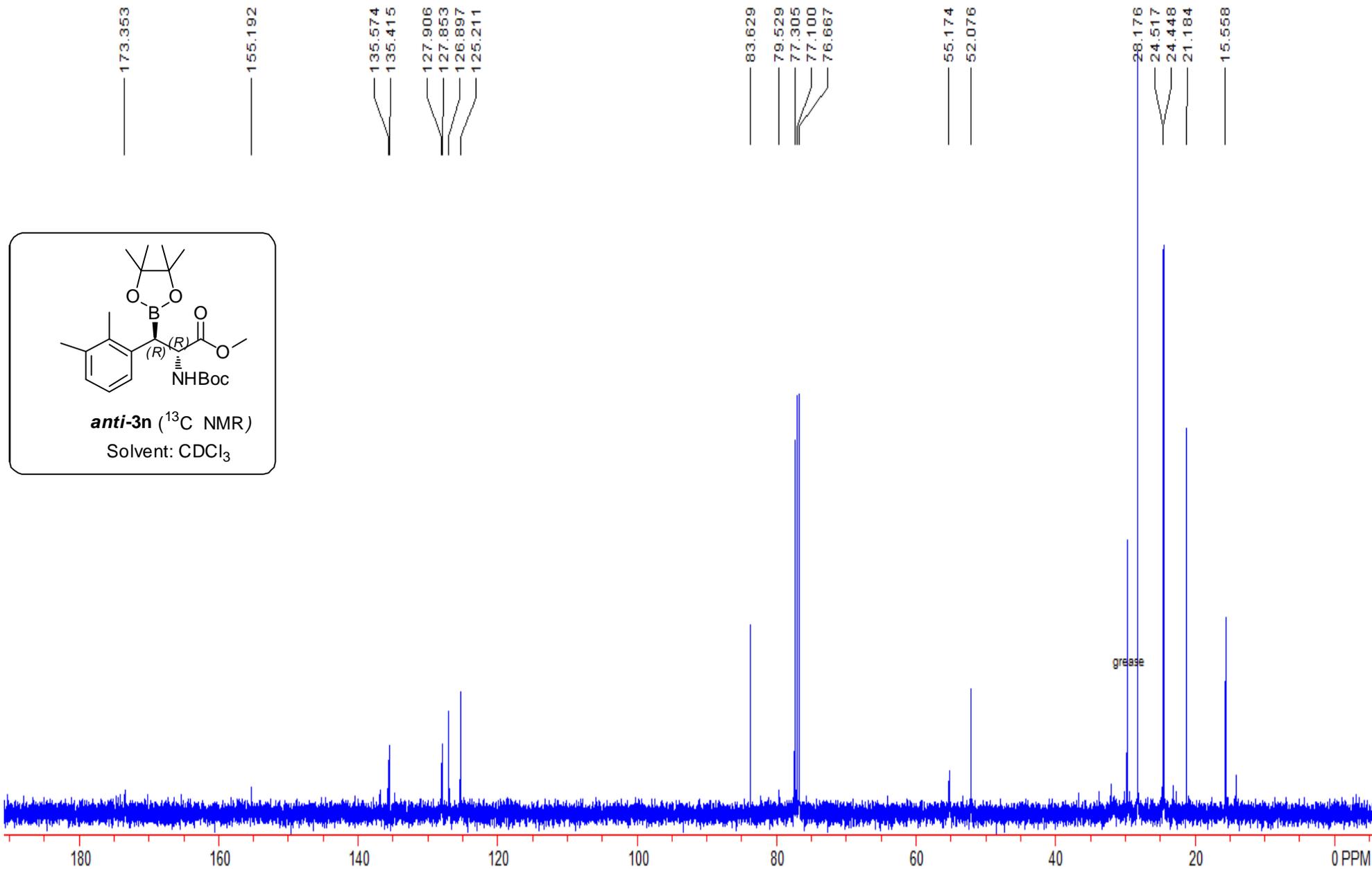
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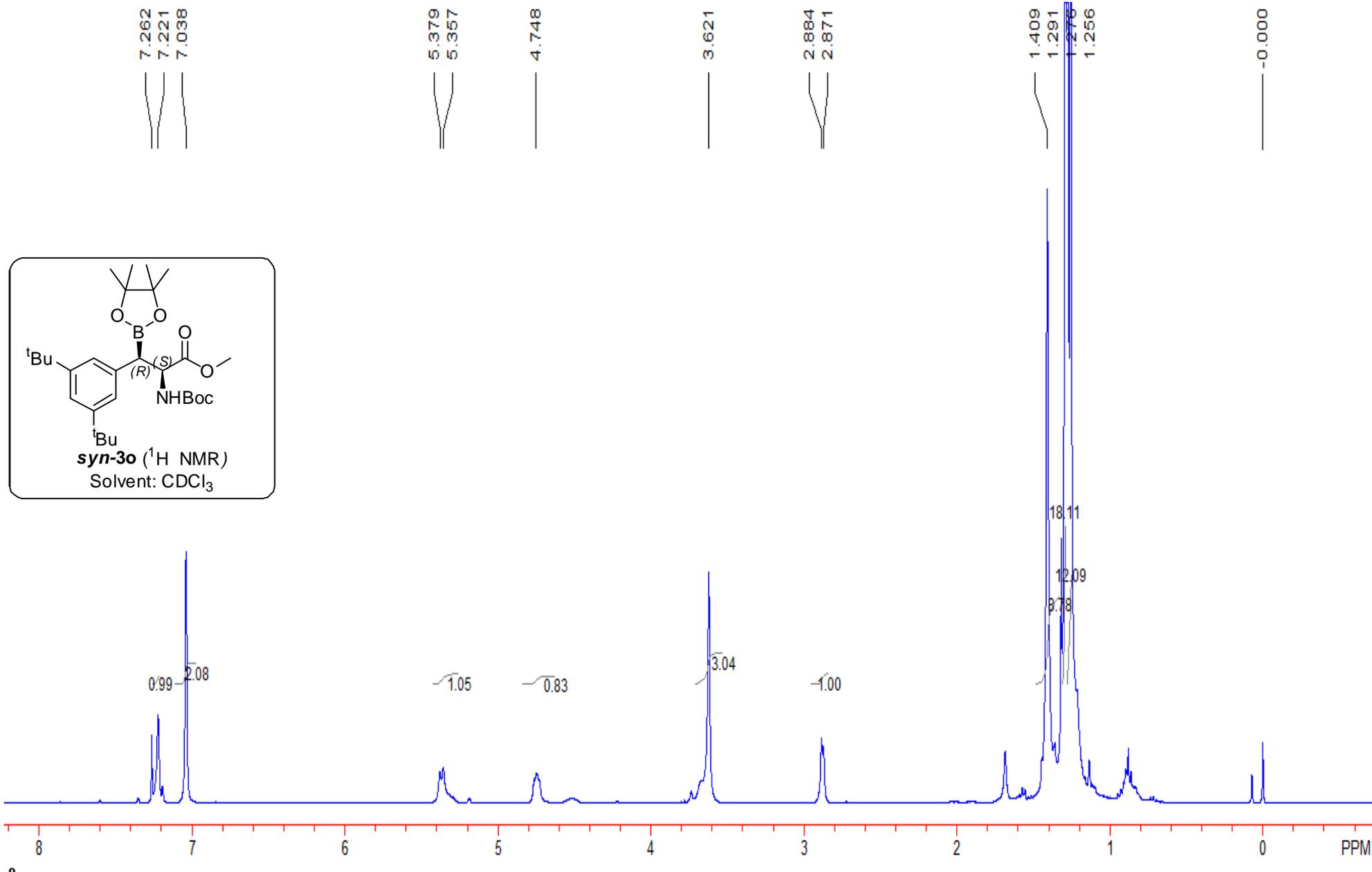
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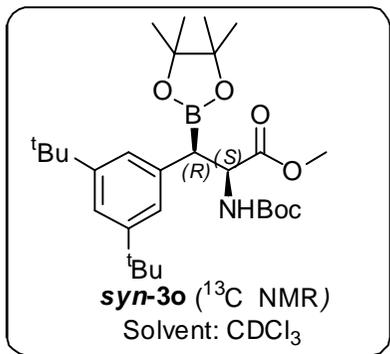
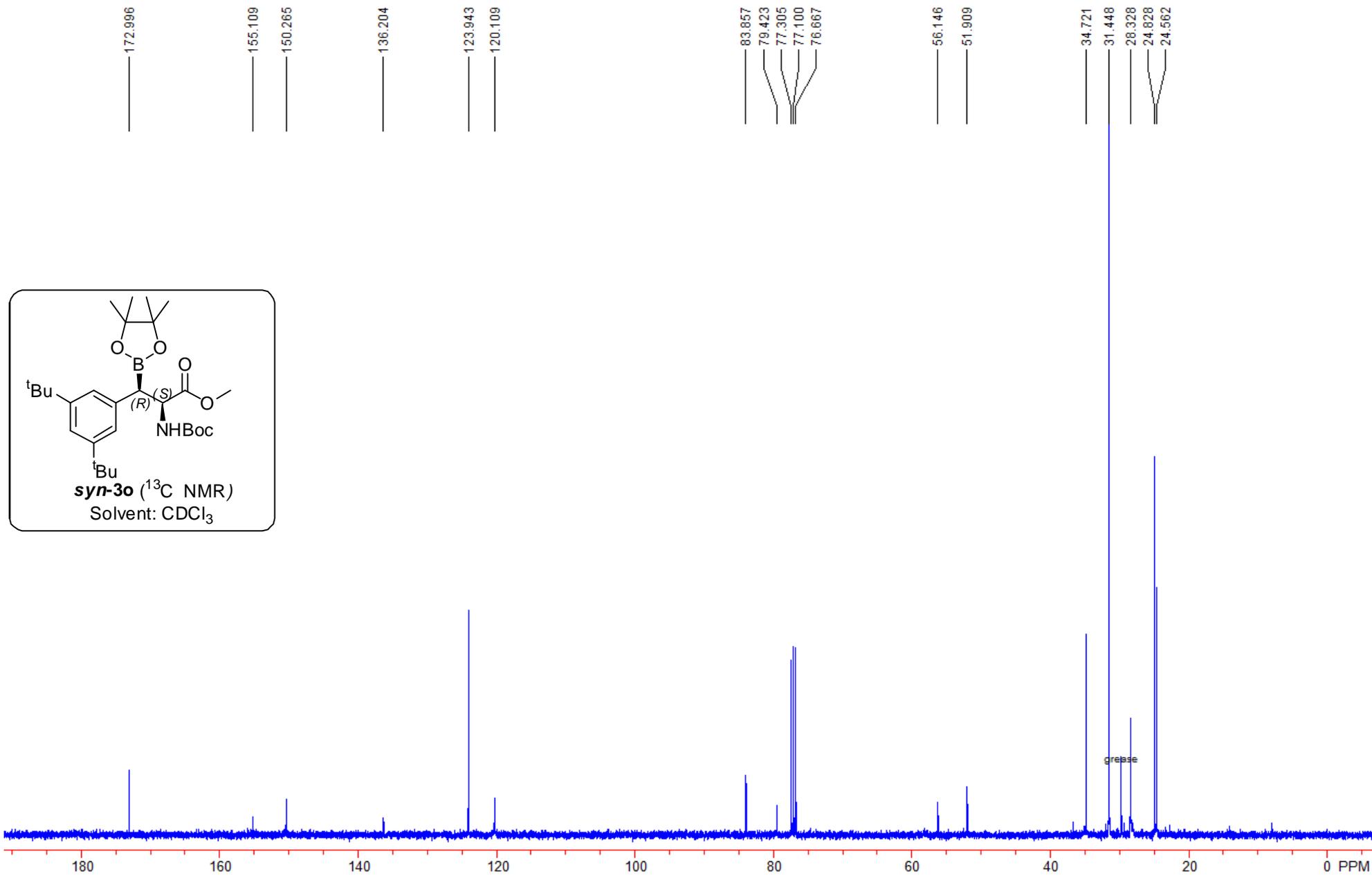
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1.193
1.169

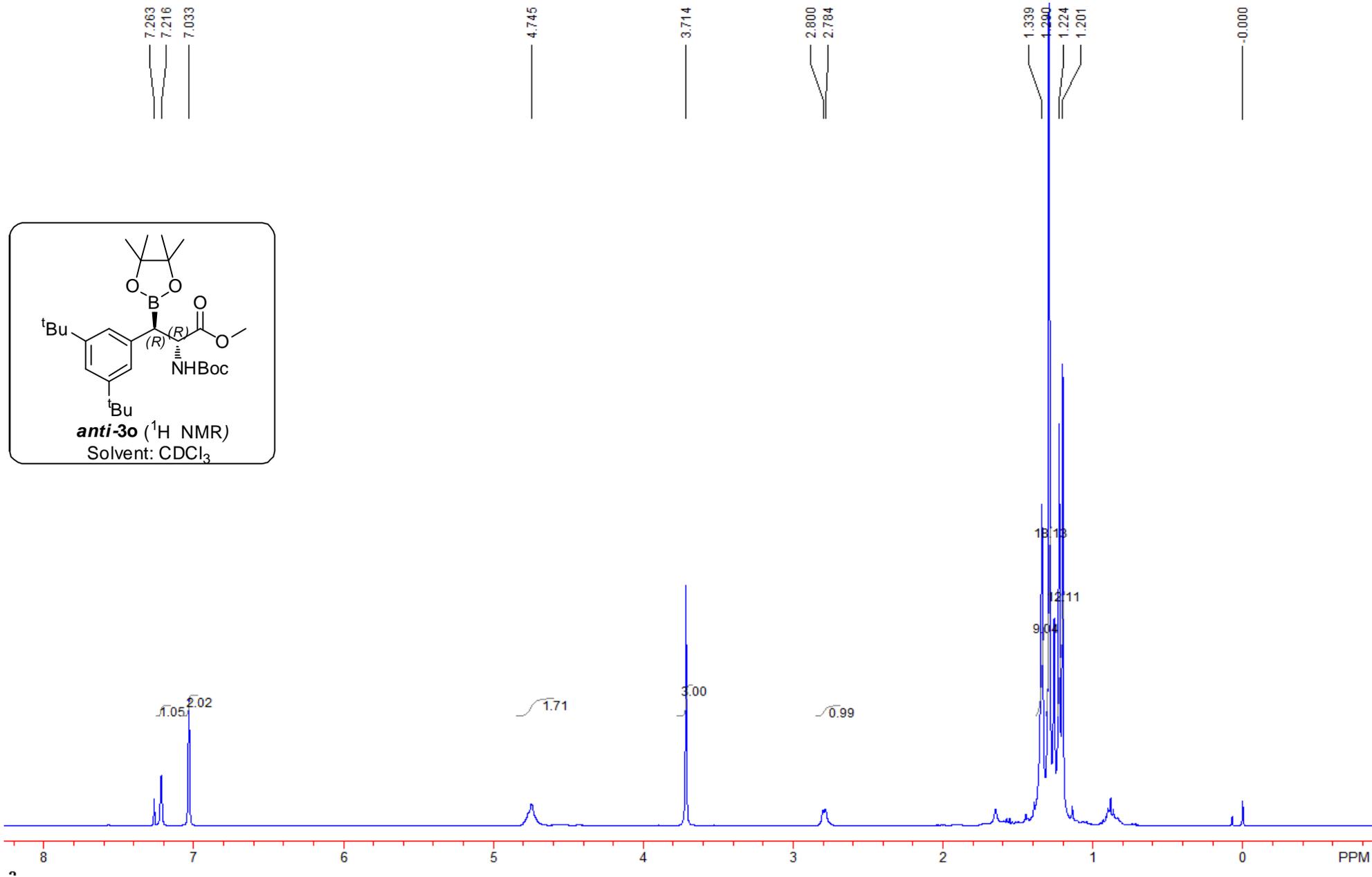
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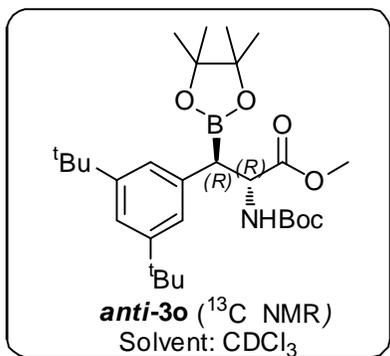
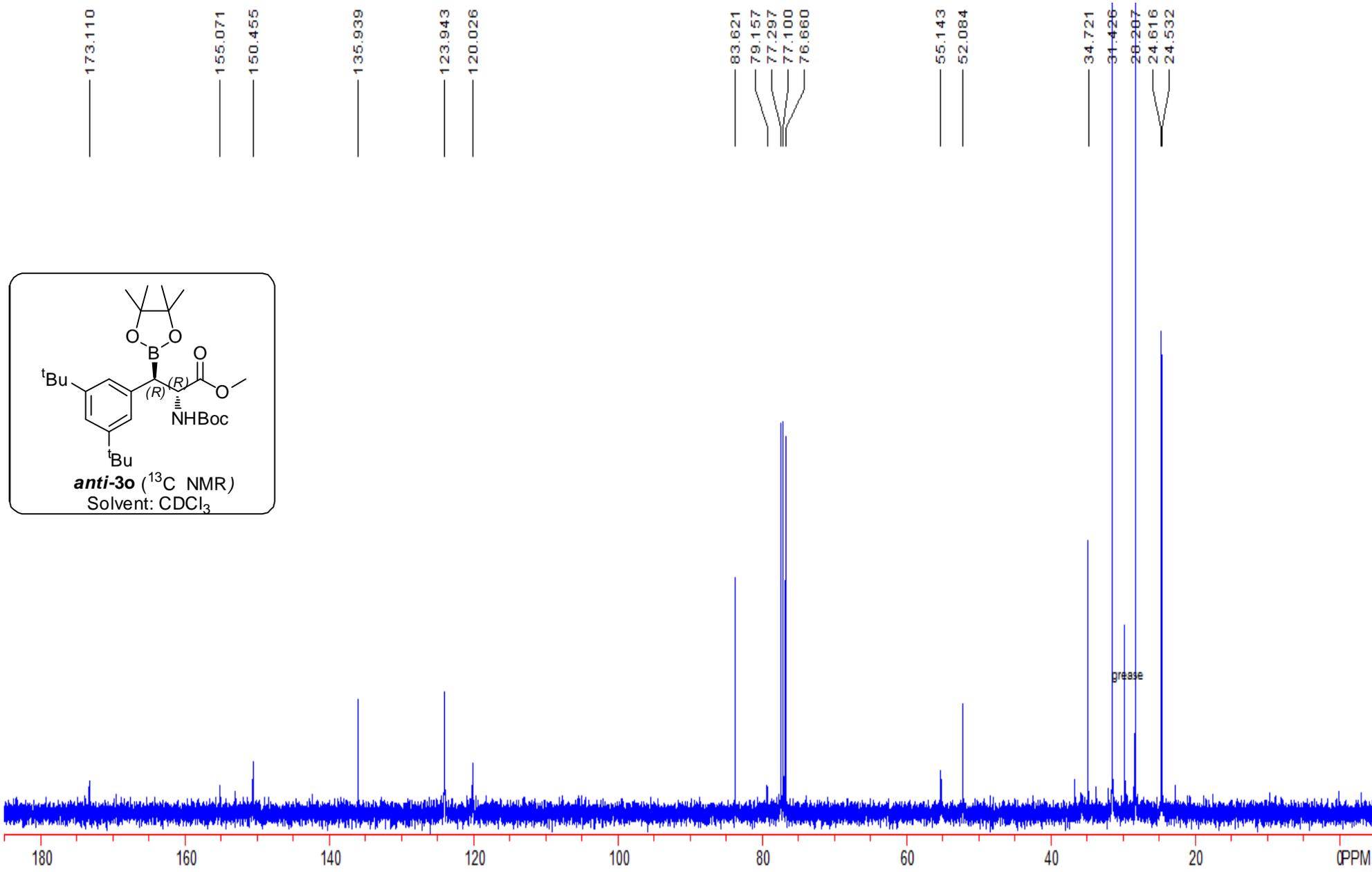


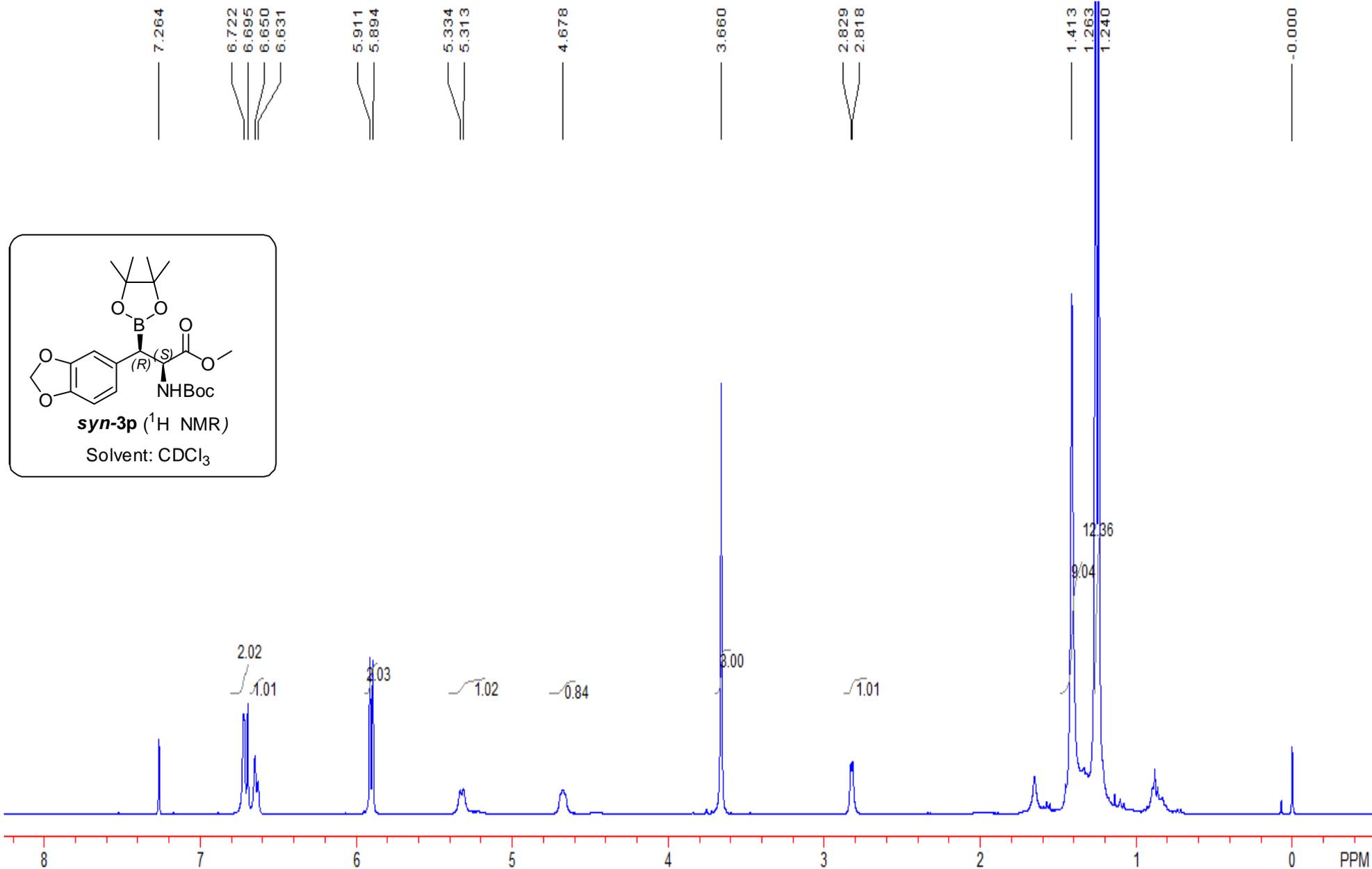


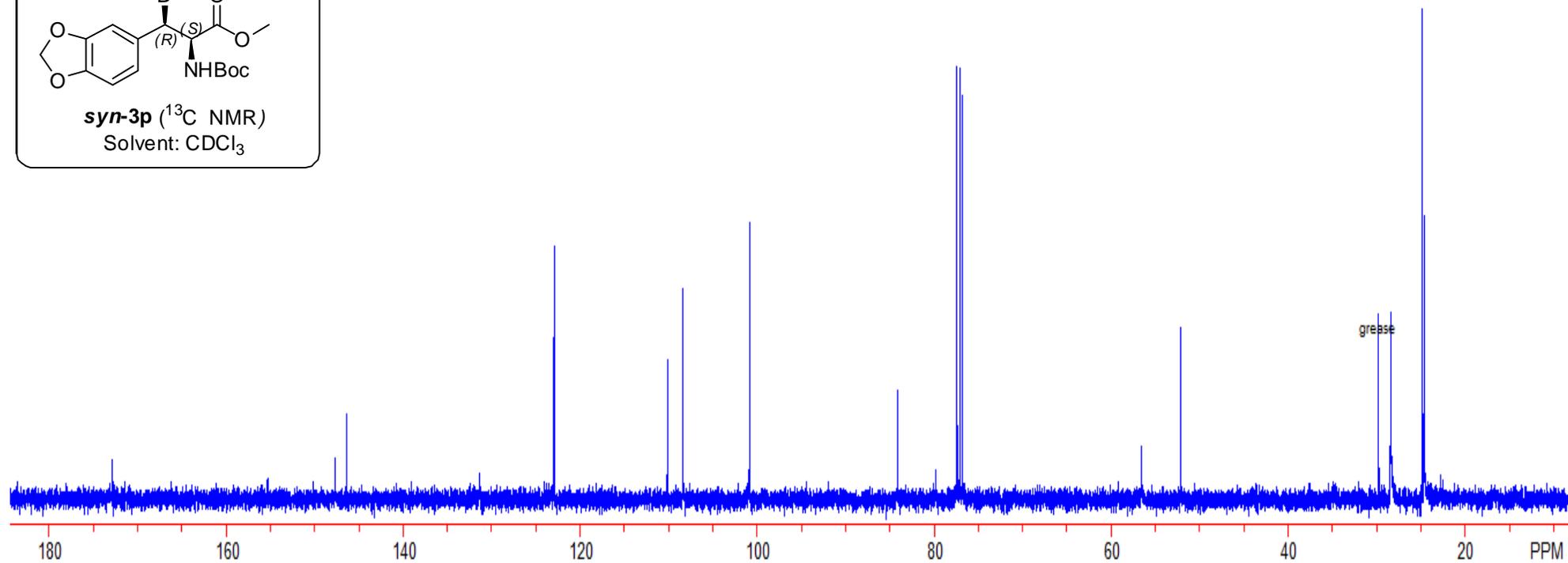
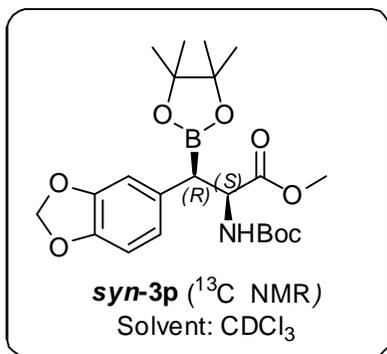
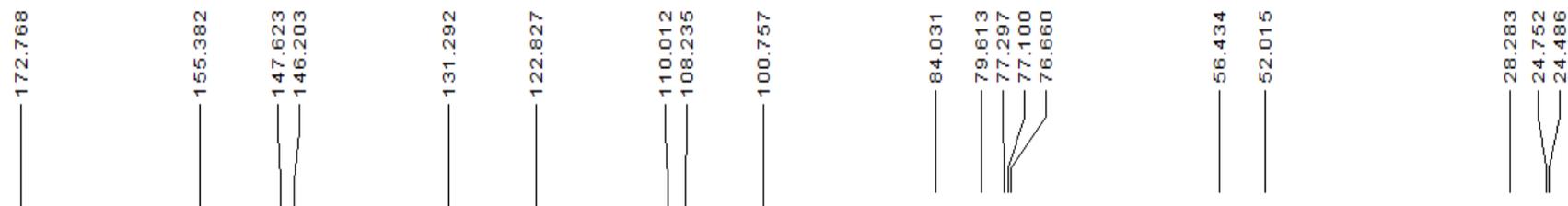


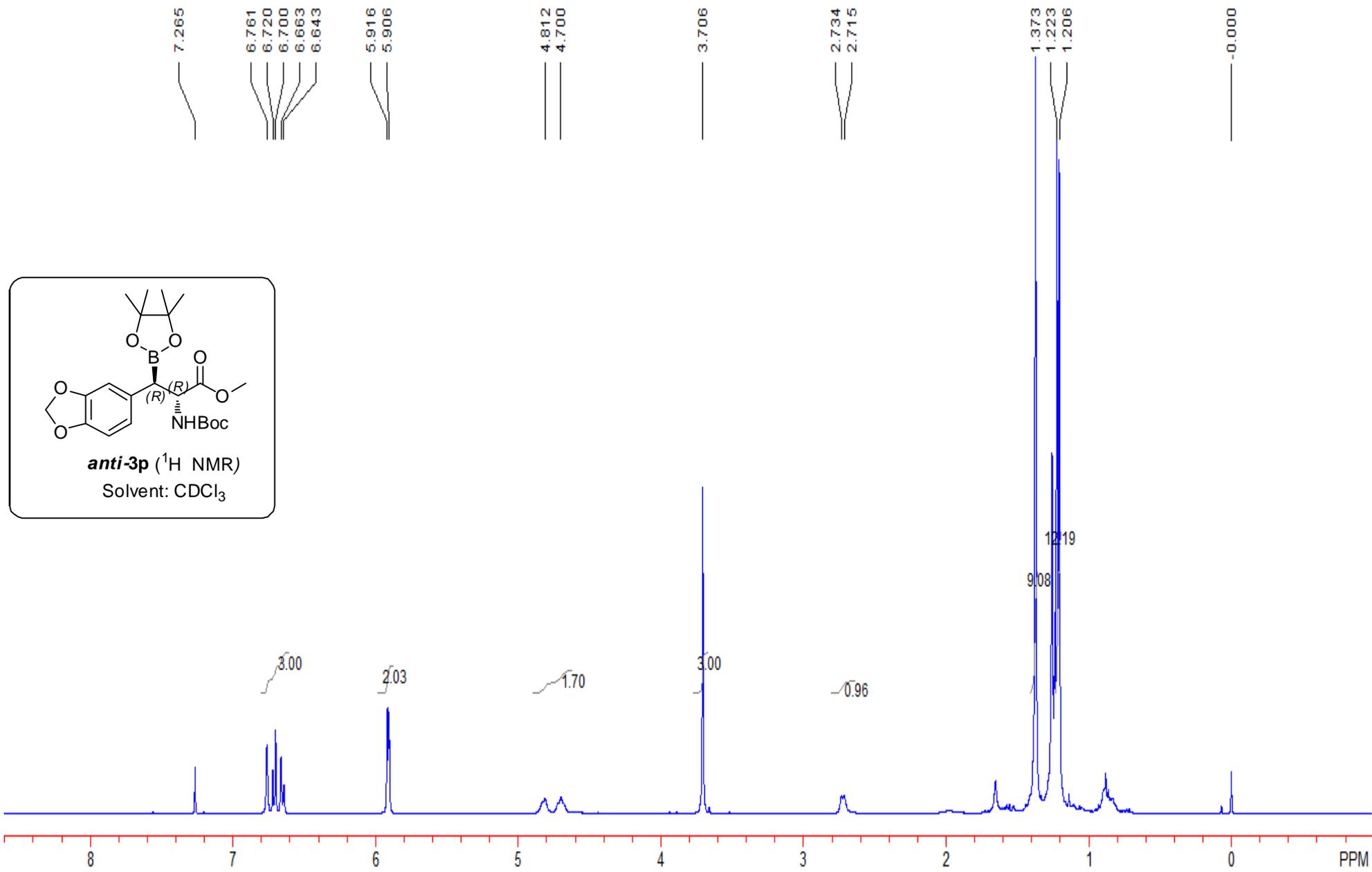


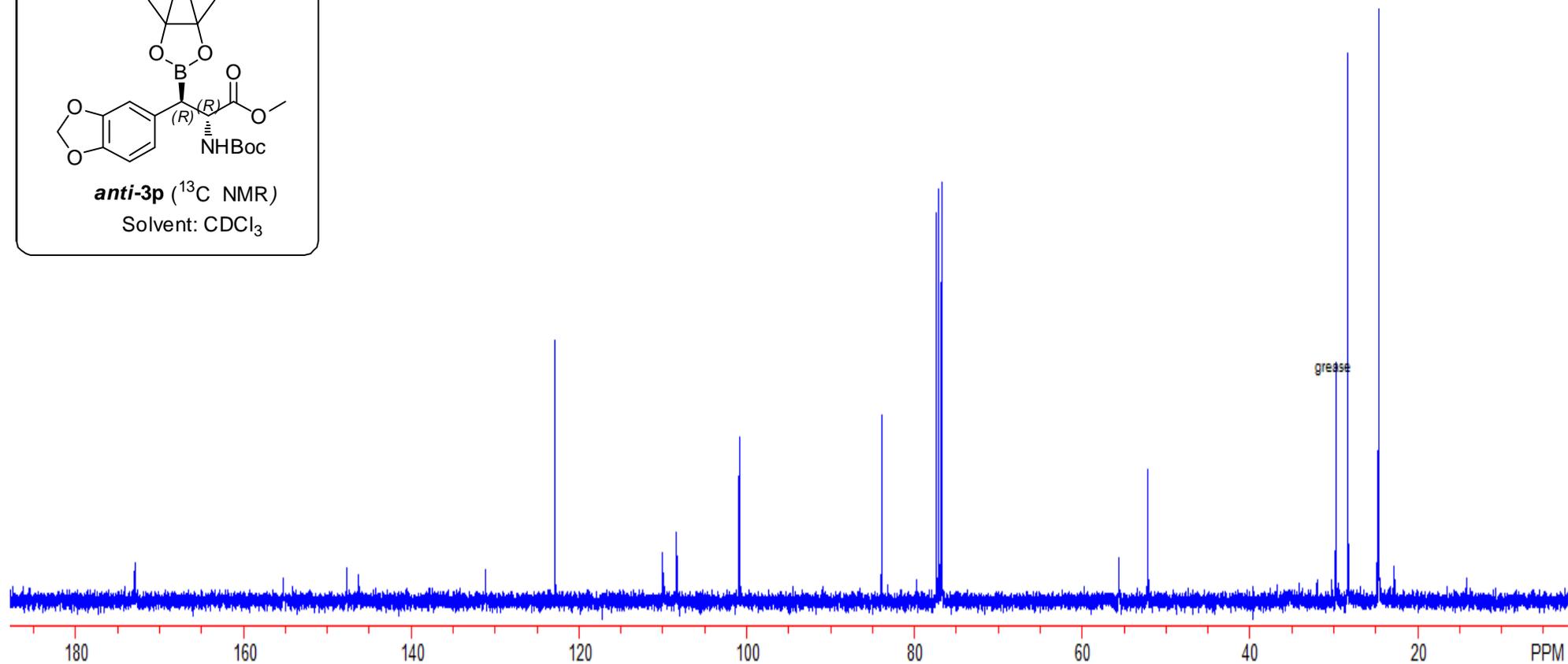
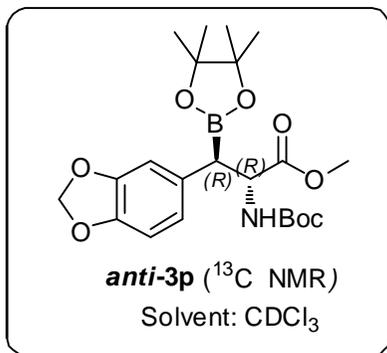
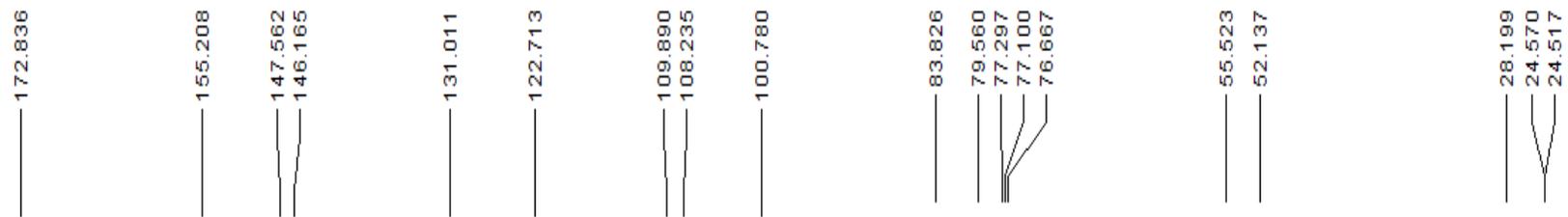


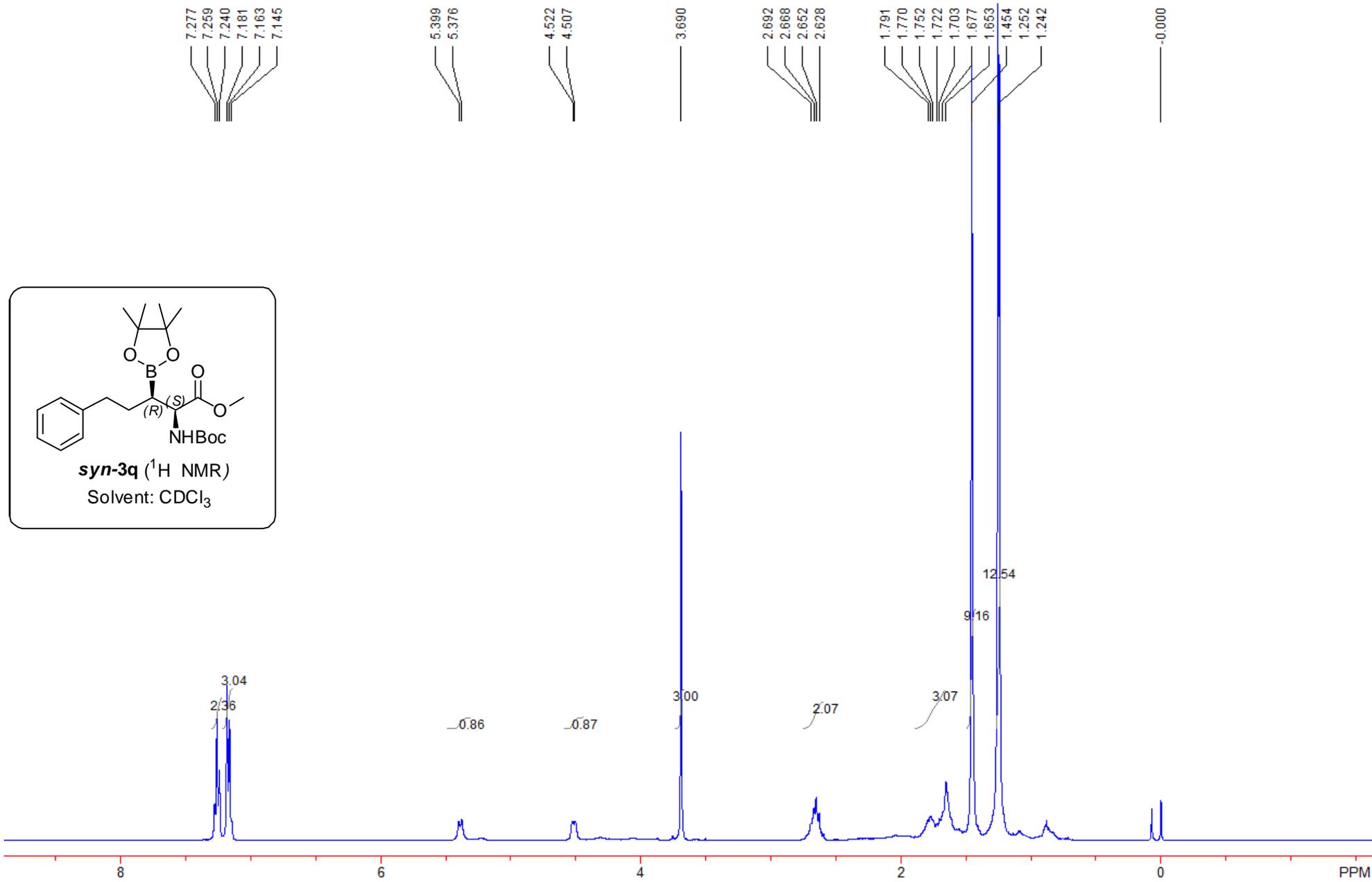


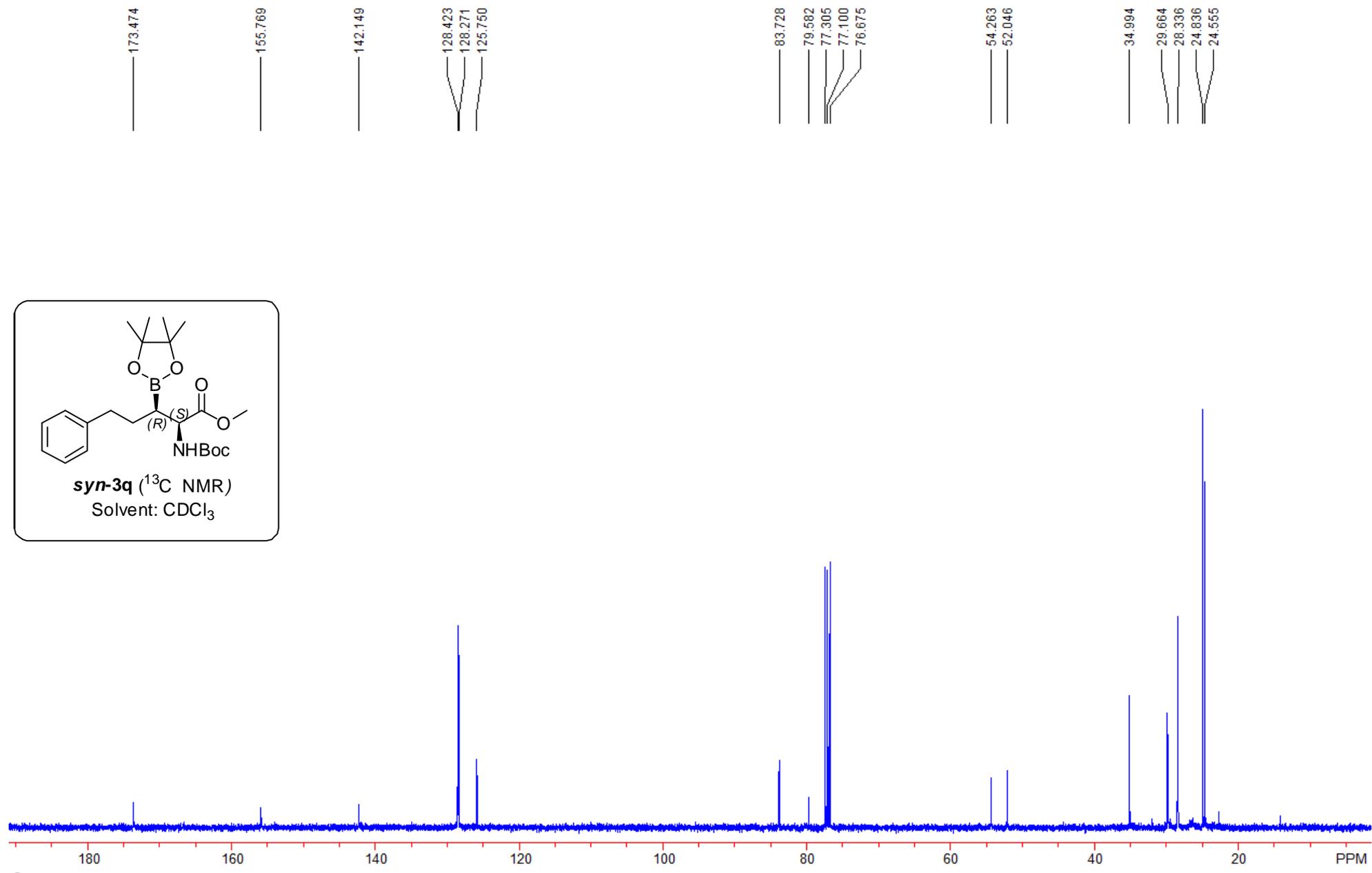


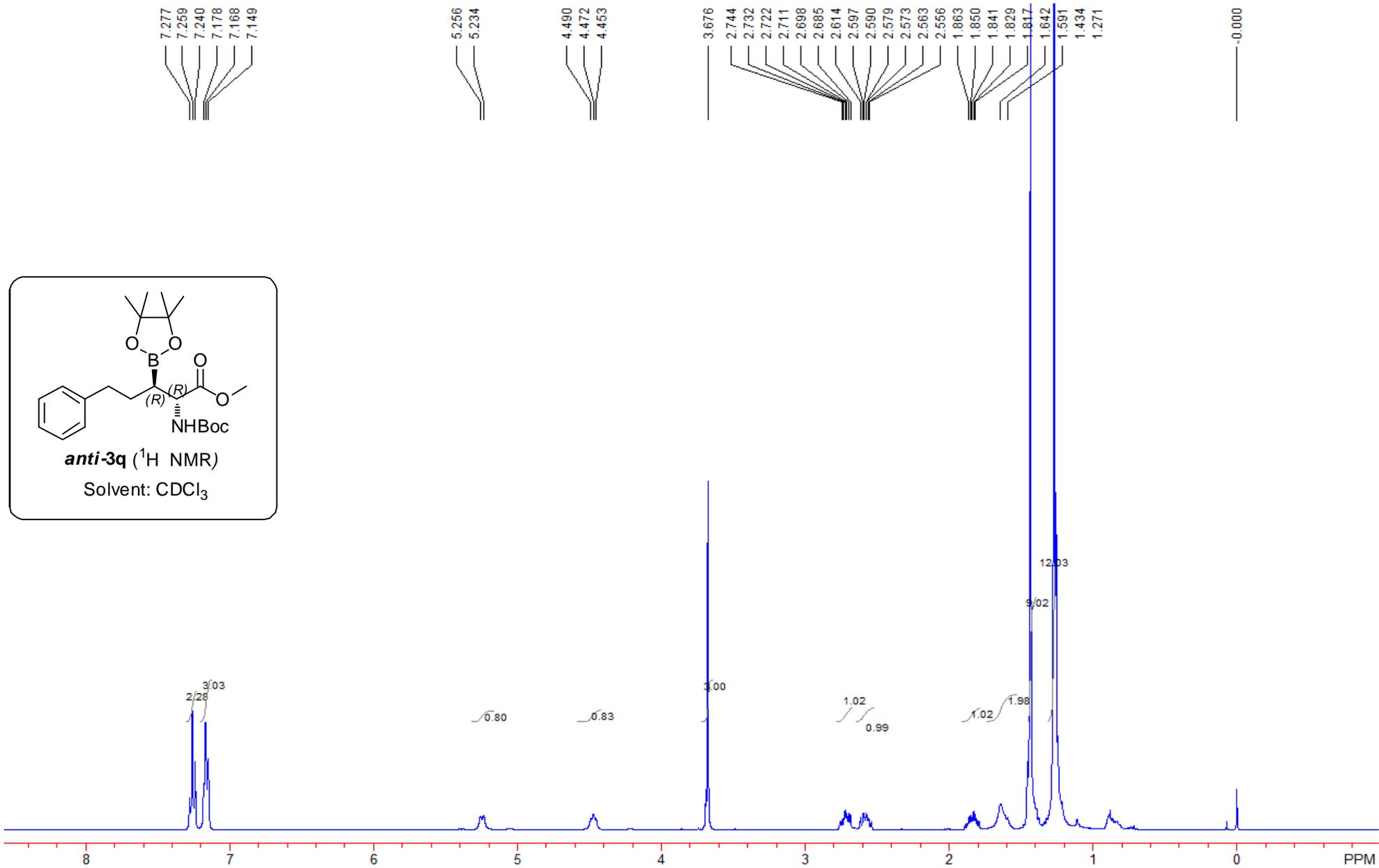


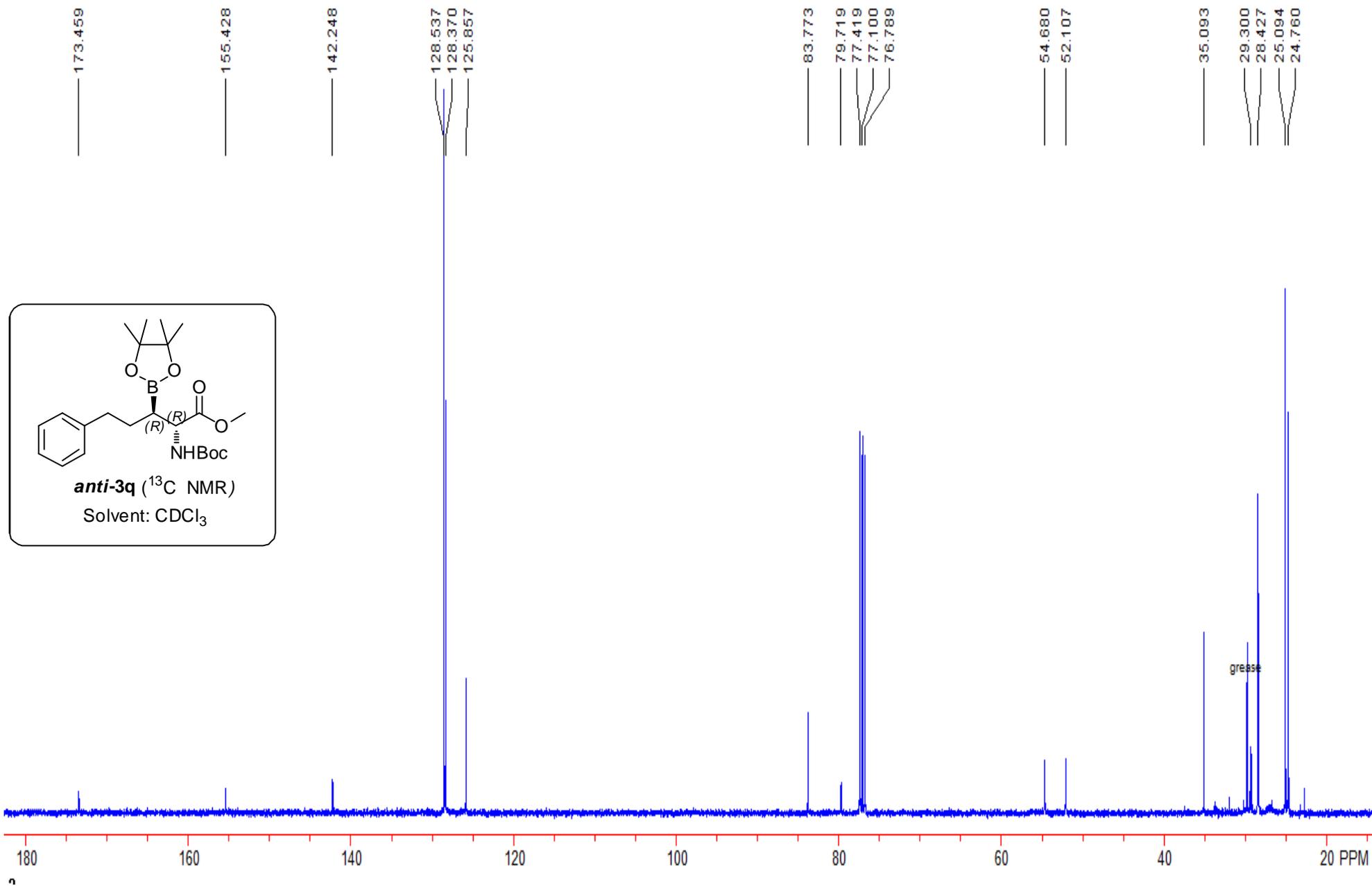












7.369
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7.317
7.292
7.285
7.277
7.262

5.352
5.214

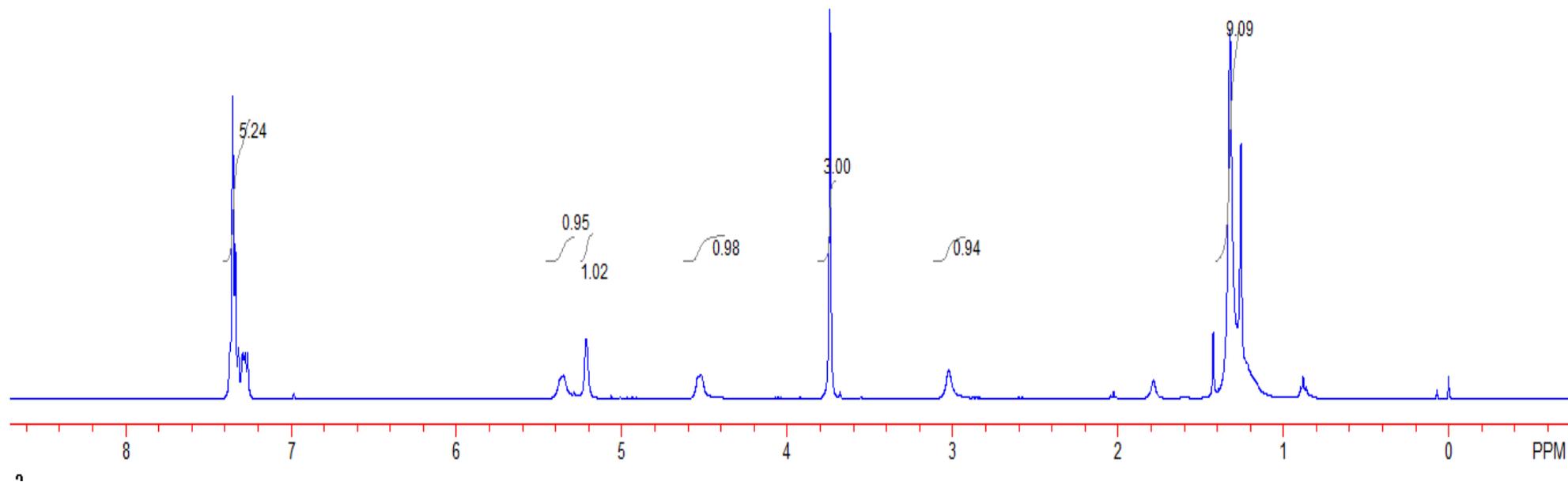
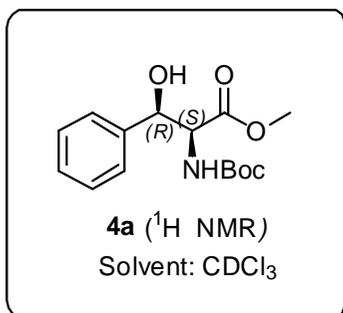
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3.741

3.023

1.322

-0.000



7.510
7.491
7.475
7.456
7.438
7.408
7.391

5.283
5.271

4.859

4.266
4.255

3.817

3.310

