

Quantitative Assessment of the Connection Between Steric Hindrance and Electronic Coupling in 2,5-bis(alkoxy)Benzene Based Mixed-Valence Dimers

Angela M. Bischoff[†], Shaopeng Zhang[‡], Tara Y. Meyer[‡], Benjamin J. Lear^{†}*

[†]Department of Chemistry, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania,
16802, United States

[‡]Department of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, 219 Parkman Avenue, Pittsburgh,
Pennsylvania, 15260, United States

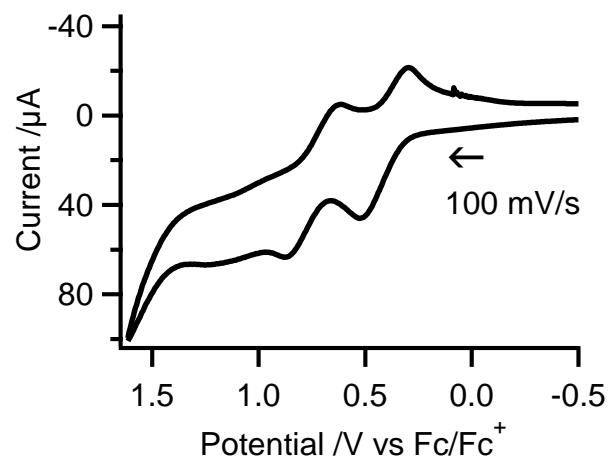


Figure S1. Cyclic Voltammogram of **2** in 0.1 M TBAPF₆ in CH₂Cl₂.

Table S1. Peak Position (and Intensity) for the Electronic Spectra of Dimeric Models of Conducting Polymers, **1**, **2**, and **3**, in Various Redox States^a

2	2⁺	2²⁺	1^{•+b}	3^{•+b}
231 (1.6)	231 (2.9)	231 (2.2)	2150 (0.48) ^c	1570 (0.39) ^c
290 (1.2)	292 (1.2)	292 (1.3)		
360 (2.0)	460 (0.57)	458 (0.33)		
	502 (1.2)	486 (0.37)		
	585 (0.52)	761 (0.25)		
	1619 (1.5) ^c	929 (0.097)		
		994 (0.092)		

^a Wavelength of maximum absorption given in nm and extinction coefficient (parenthesis) given in $10^4 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$. ^b Values reported by Kochi, *et al.*; ¹ values were only given for the NIR absorptions. ^c IVCT band.

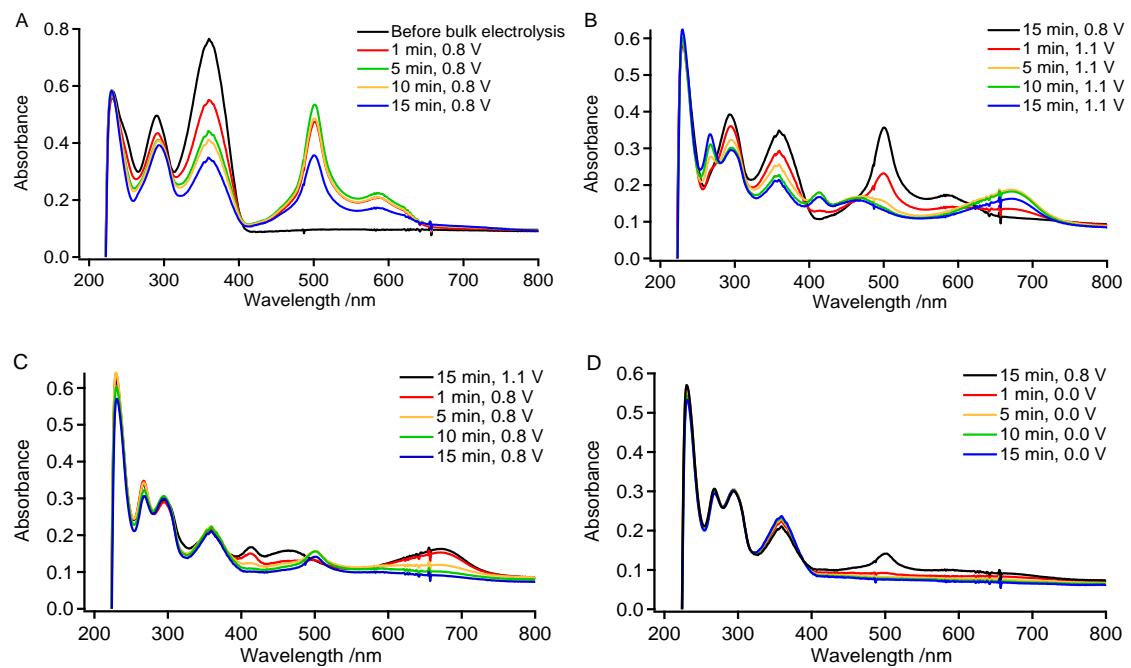


Figure S2. UV-Vis-SEC showing: A) oxidation from **2** to **2⁺**; B) oxidation from **2⁺** to **2⁺**;

C) reduction from **2⁺** to **2⁺**. D) reduction from **2⁺** to **2**.

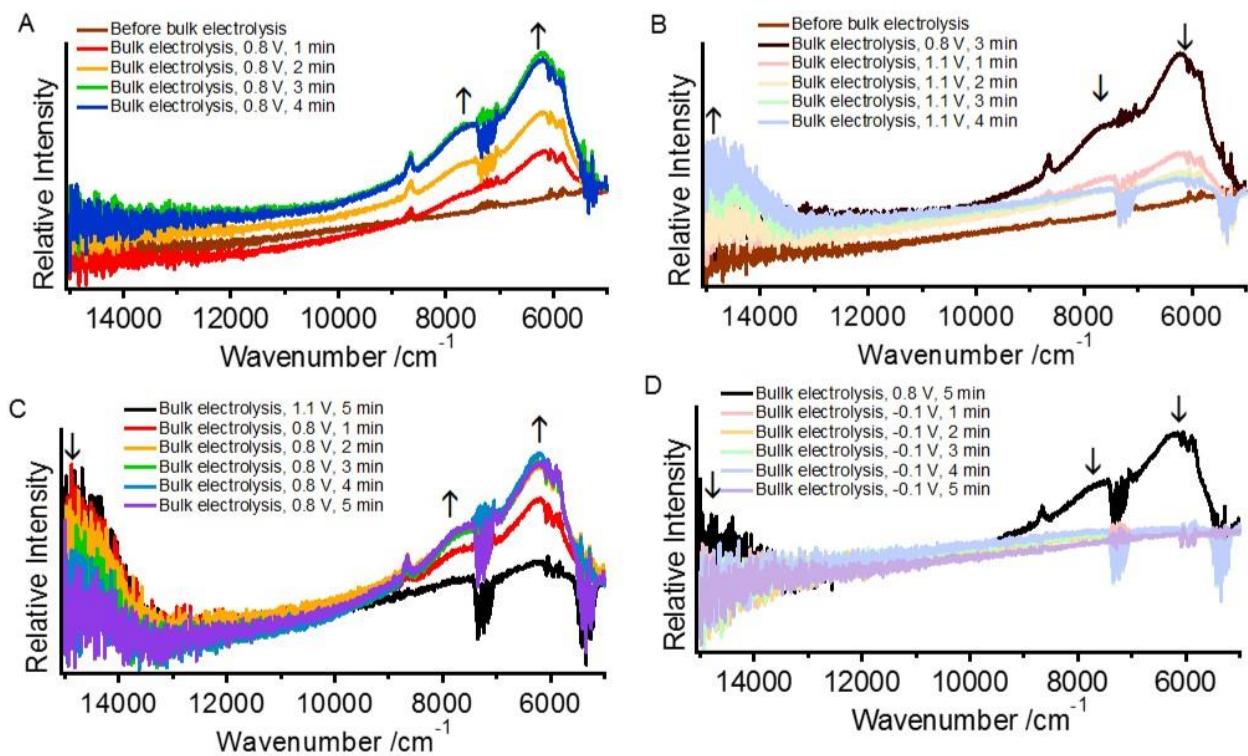


Figure S3. NIR-SEC showing: A) oxidation from **2** to **2⁺**; B) oxidation from **2⁺** to **2²⁺**; C) reduction from **2²⁺** to **2⁺**; D) reduction from **2⁺** to **2**.

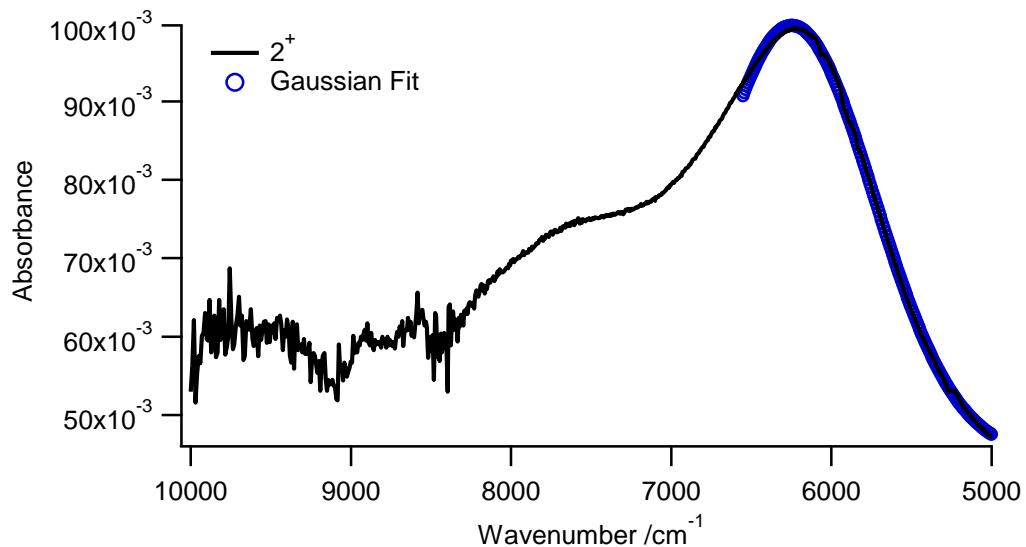


Figure S4. Gaussian fitting of low energy side of IVCT band for 2^+ .

The low energy side of the IVCT band was fitted to a Gaussian peak shape, and the FWHM of the Gaussian fit was used as $\Delta\nu$. This approach was used so that the vibronic progression was not included in the determination of the width of the IVCT band.

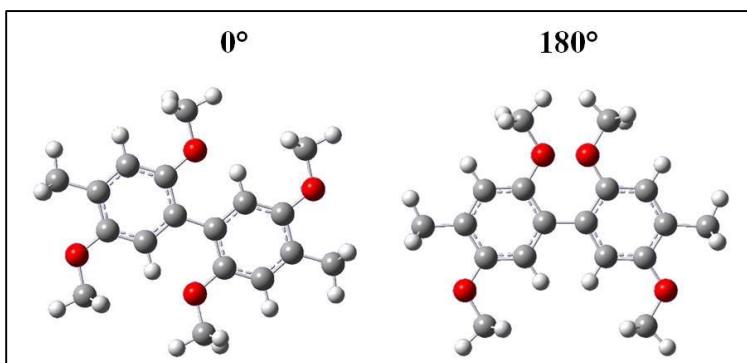
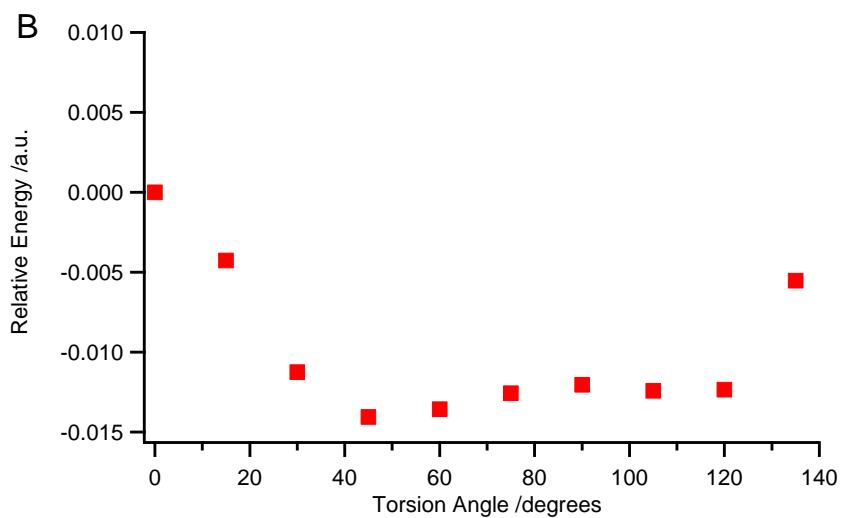
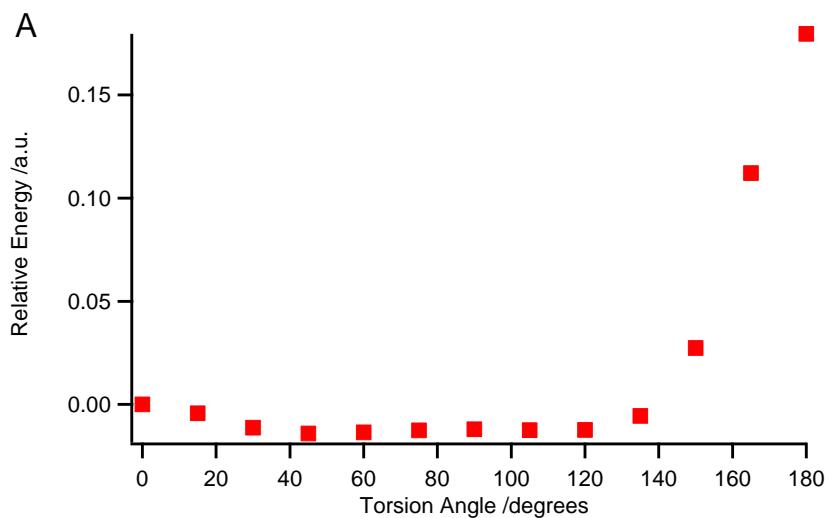


Figure S5. Relative energy as a function of torsion angle for A – **1**, B – **1** with points after 135° removed because the drastic energy increase is a result of the two methoxy groups coming in close proximity with one another, not necessarily the rotational energy barrier about the central bond.

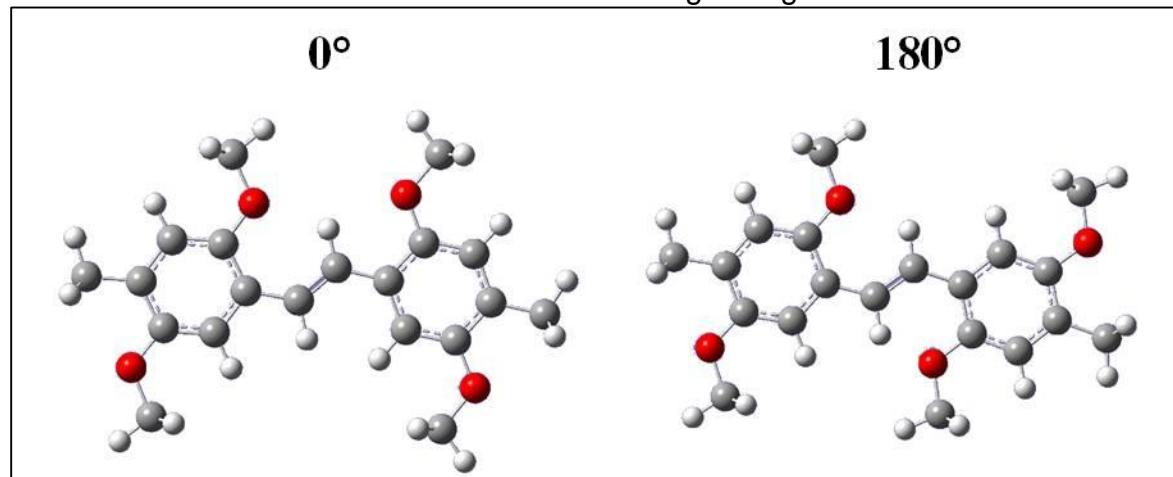
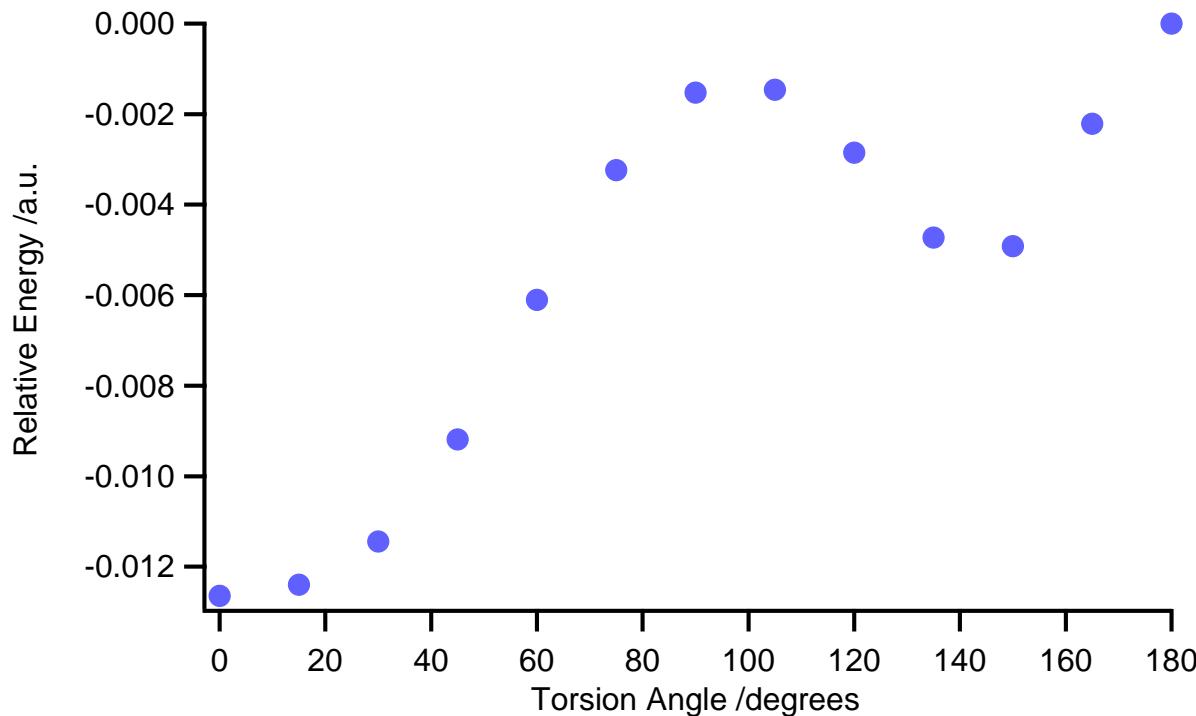


Figure S6. Relative energy as a function of torsion angle for **2**, The 0° and 180° configurations are shown.

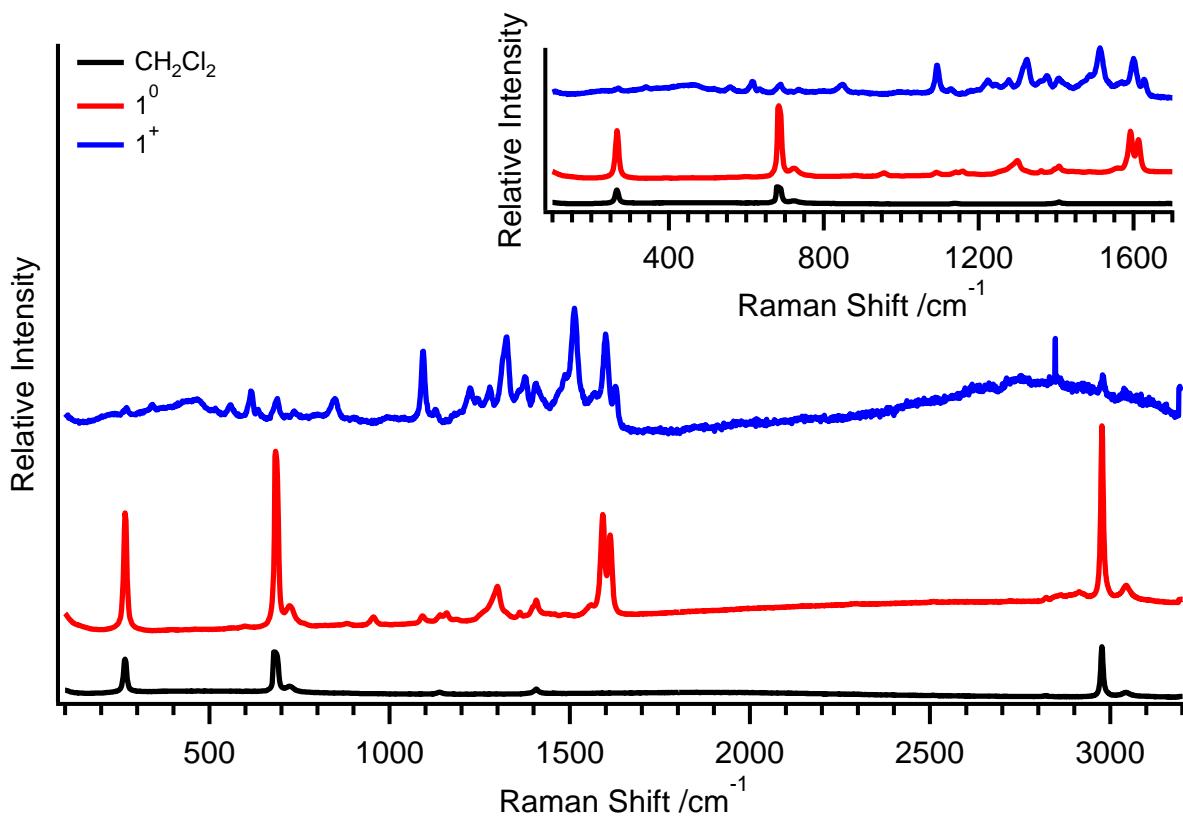


Figure S7. Raman spectra of CH_2Cl_2 (black), **2** (red) in CH_2Cl_2 , and $\mathbf{2}^+$ (blue) in CH_2Cl_2 . Inset shows the range from $100\text{-}1700\text{cm}^{-1}$.

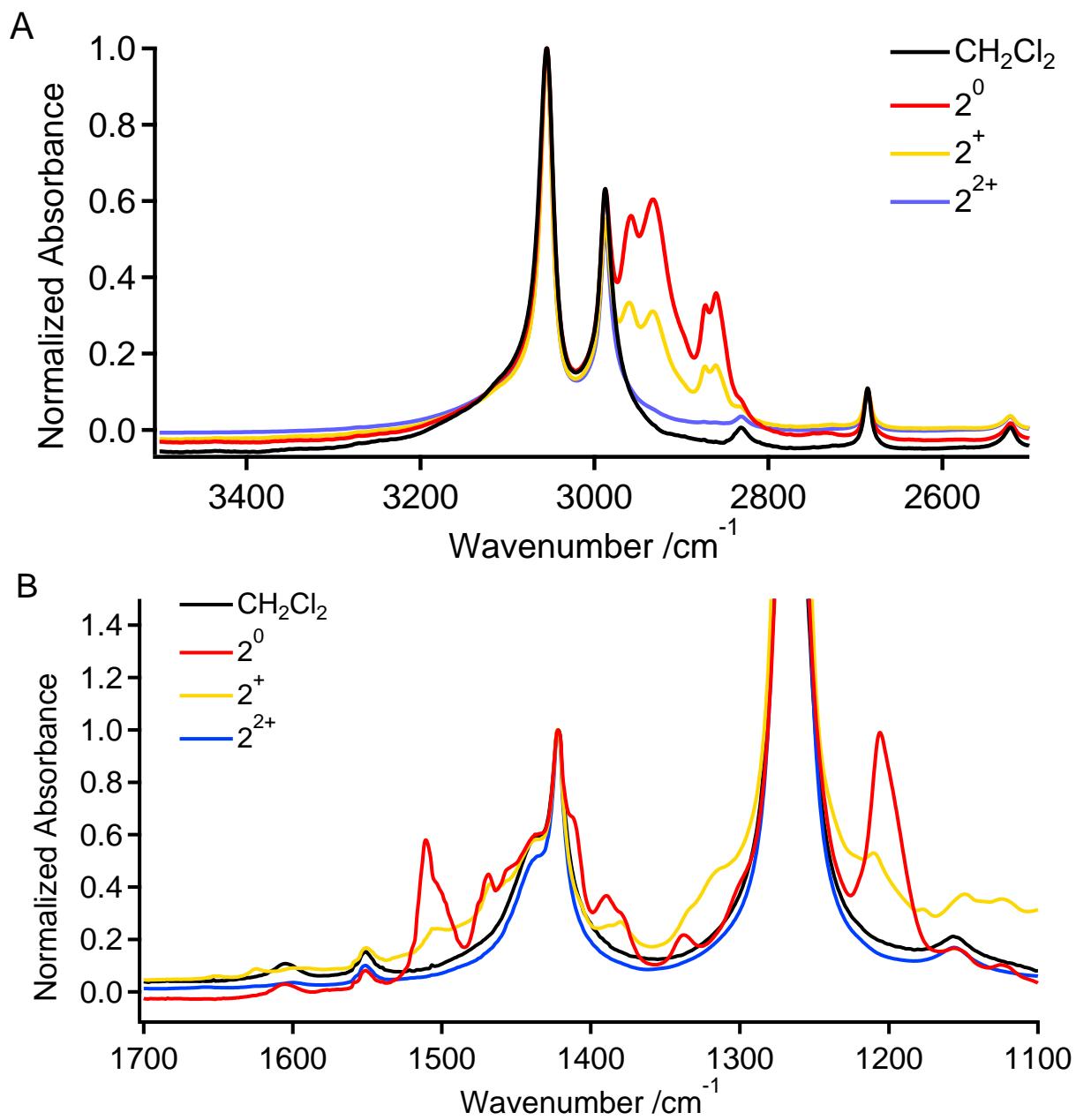


Figure S8. IR of $\mathbf{2}$, $\mathbf{2}^+$, and $\mathbf{2}^{2+}$ showing: A) $\nu(\text{C}-\text{H})$ modes; B) showing aromatic stretching region.

REFERENCES

1. Lindeman, S. V., Rosokha, S. V., Sun, D. and Kochi, J. K. X-Ray Structure Analysis and the Intervalent Electron Transfer in Organic Mixed-Valence Crystals with Bridged Aromatic Cation Radicals. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2002, 124, 843-855.

Full citation for Ref. 16:

Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, J. A., Jr.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian 09, Gaussian Inc.: Wallingford, CT, 2009.