

Supporting Information

for

Organic Magnetic Diradicals (Radical-Coupler-Radical): Standardization of Couplers for Strong Ferromagnetism

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6. Spin density distributions

1. Zero-point corrected total energies, average spin square $\langle S^2 \rangle$ and intramolecular magnetic exchange coupling constants (J).

Table S1. Calculated zero-point corrected total energies (sum of electronic and zero-point vibrational energies) in atonic unit (a.u.), the average spin square $\langle S^2 \rangle$ and intramolecular magnetic exchange coupling constants (J in cm^{-1}) by using UB3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level for DTDA group

| Diradicals | E_T in au ($\langle S^2 \rangle_T$) | E_{BS} in au ($\langle S^2 \rangle_{BS}$) | J^Y (cm^{-1}) |
|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|
| DTDA group-(i) | -2383.602223 (2.046667) | -2383.602001 (1.036274) | 48.2 |
| DTDA group-(ii) | -2119.072254 (2.038226) | -2119.0721 (1.033249) | 33.6 |
| DTDA group-(iii) | -2439.868364 (2.039695) | -2439.868227 (1.034581) | 29.9 |
| DTDA group-(iv) | -2135.122403 (2.037766) | -2135.122258 (1.033007) | 31.7 |
| DTDA group-(v) | -2135.117739 (2.037918) | -2135.117627 (1.034085) | 24.5 |
| DTDA group-(vi) | -2116.879249 (2.039272) | -2116.879137 (1.035019) | 24.5 |
| DTDA group-(vii) | -2272.655535 (2.042711) | -2272.655434 (1.035752) | 22.0 |
| DTDA group-(viii) | -2097.017377 (2.037178) | -2097.017306 (1.034722) | 15.5 |
| DTDA group-(ix) | -2129.113433 (2.036523) | -2129.113367 (1.034121) | 14.4 |
| DTDA group-(x) | -2135.120347 (2.03234) | -2135.1206 (1.040959) | -56.0 |
| DTDA group-(xi) | -2119.072491 (2.032031) | -2119.072747 (1.041347) | -56.7 |
| DTDA group-(xii) | -2097.018921 (2.031975) | -2097.019268 (1.044982) | -77.1 |
| DTDA group-(xiii) | -2116.878012 (2.033071) | -2116.878413 (1.048321) | -89.3 |
| DTDA group-(xiv) | -2439.867468 (2.032924) | -2439.867852 (1.048337) | -85.5 |
| DTDA group-(xv) | -2383.603431 (2.034617) | -2383.603978 (1.06088) | -123.2 |

Table S2. Calculated zero-point corrected total energies (sum of electronic and zero-point vibrational energies) in atonic unit (a.u.), the average spin square $\langle S^2 \rangle$ and intramolecular magnetic exchange coupling constants (J in cm^{-1}) by using UB3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level for OVER group

| Diradicals | E_T in au ($\langle S^2 \rangle_T$) | E_{BS} in au ($\langle S^2 \rangle_{BS}$) | J^Y (cm^{-1}) |
|-------------------|---|---|----------------------------|
| OVER group-(i) | -1396.018702 (2.059415) | -1396.018418 (1.04631) | 61.5 |
| OVER group-(ii) | -1131.487575 (2.04916) | -1131.487328 (1.042954) | 53.8 |
| OVER group-(iii) | -1452.285042 (2.051355) | -1452.284854 (1.04471) | 41.0 |
| OVER group-(iv) | -1147.538406 (2.04873) | -1147.538224 (1.042812) | 39.7 |
| OVER group-(v) | -1147.533778 (2.048363) | -1147.533666 (1.043555) | 24.4 |
| OVER group-(vi) | -1129.296007 (2.050463) | -1129.295857 (1.045064) | 32.7 |
| OVER group-(vii) | -1285.067489 (2.055074) | -1285.067346 (1.045637) | 31.1 |
| OVER group-(viii) | -1109.43266 (2.048306) | -1109.432553 (1.044965) | 23.4 |
| OVER group-(ix) | -1141.532188 (2.046996) | -1141.53215 (1.043938) | 8.3 |
| OVER group-(x) | -1147.536479 (2.041881) | -1147.536765 (1.051949) | -63.4 |
| OVER group-(xi) | -1131.488135 (2.041676) | -1131.488438 (1.052715) | -67.2 |
| OVER group-(xii) | -1109.435244 (2.042343) | -1109.435571 (1.05657) | -72.8 |
| OVER group-(xiii) | -1129.295084 (2.043026) | -1129.295496 (1.060117) | -91.9 |
| OVER group-(xiv) | -1452.284677 (2.043107) | -1452.285091 (1.060884) | -92.4 |
| OVER group-(xv) | -1396.020191 (2.044707) | -1396.020776 (1.075455) | -132.4 |

Table S3. Calculated zero-point corrected total energies (sum of electronic and zero-point vibrational energies) in atonic unit (a.u.), the average spin square $\langle S^2 \rangle$ and intramolecular magnetic exchange coupling constants (J in cm^{-1}) by using UB3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level for NN group

| Diradicals | E_T in au ($\langle S^2 \rangle_T$) | E_{BS} in au ($\langle S^2 \rangle_{BS}$) | J^Y (cm^{-1}) |
|-----------------|---|---|----------------------------|
| NN group-(i) | -1563.10501 (2.152948) | -1563.104403 (1.118735) | 128.7 |
| NN group-(ii) | -1298.563827 (2.120128) | -1298.563604 (1.10683) | 48.3 |
| NN group-(iii) | -1619.369583 (2.127576) | -1619.36926 (1.110529) | 69.7 |
| NN group-(iv) | -1314.614327 (2.12263) | -1314.614081 (1.108688) | 53.2 |
| NN group-(v) | -1314.607655 (2.119327) | -1314.60753 (1.110658) | 27.2 |
| NN group-(vi) | -1296.377764 (2.128626) | -1296.377504 (1.113988) | 56.2 |
| NN group-(vii) | -1452.146862 (2.114568) | -1452.146703 (1.103445) | 34.5 |
| NN group-(viii) | -1276.523033 (2.109524) | -1276.522952 (1.103676) | 17.7 |
| NN group-(ix) | -1308.608764 (2.111233) | -1308.608764 (1.108945) | 0.0 |
| NN group-(x) | -1314.611483 (2.107046) | -1314.612183 (1.138329) | -158.5 |
| NN group-(xi) | -1298.564886 (2.103742) | -1298.565776 (1.141719) | -202.9 |
| NN group-(xii) | -1276.524321 (2.095279) | -1276.525714 (1.146422) | -322.0 |
| NN group-(xiii) | -1296.371229 (2.107816) | -1296.372822 (1.1735) | -373.9 |
| NN group-(xiv) | -1619.370189 (2.101507) | -1619.371868 (1.16954) | -395.1 |
| NN group-(xv) | -1563.112822 (2.105006) | -1563.115044 (1.207676) | -543.1 |

2. Calculated dihedral angles

Table S4. Calculated dihedral angles ($^{\circ}$) of DTDA group diradicals at UB3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level

| Diradical | Triplet state | | BS state | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Dihedral angle θ_1 | Dihedral angle θ_2 | Dihedral angle θ_1 | Dihedral angle θ_2 |
| DTDA group-(i) | -5.42 | 0.15 | -5.38 | 0.10 |
| DTDA group-(ii) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(iii) | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.02 | 0.02 |
| DTDA group-(iv) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(v) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(vi) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(vii) | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(viii) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(ix) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(x) | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(xi) | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(xii) | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(xiii) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(xiv) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| DTDA group-(xv) | -5.14 | 5.132 | 5.18 | -5.17 |

Table S5. Calculated dihedral angles ($^{\circ}$) of OVER group diradicals at UB3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level

| Diradical | Triplet state | | BS state | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Dihedral angle θ_1 | Dihedral angle θ_2 | Dihedral angle θ_1 | Dihedral angle θ_2 |
| OVER group-(i) | -7.62 | -0.33 | -7.66 | -0.54 |
| OVER group-(ii) | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.05 |
| OVER group-(iii) | -0.01 | -0.12 | -0.01 | -0.13 |
| OVER group-(iv) | 0.12 | -0.32 | 0.12 | -0.32 |
| OVER group-(v) | -2.81 | -2.83 | -3.60 | -3.59 |
| OVER group-(vi) | 0.05 | -0.03 | 0.05 | -0.04 |
| OVER group-(vii) | 3.91 | 3.99 | 4.49 | 4.57 |
| OVER group-(viii) | 0.05 | -0.05 | -0.04 | 0.03 |
| OVER group-(ix) | -1.34 | 0.71 | -3.85 | 1.11 |
| OVER group-(x) | -2.98 | -0.75 | -2.12 | -0.57 |
| OVER group-(xi) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| OVER group-(xii) | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 |
| OVER group-(xiii) | -0.48 | -0.48 | -0.47 | -0.47 |
| OVER group-(xiv) | -0.10 | -0.10 | -0.11 | -0.11 |
| OVER group-(xv) | 7.53 | -7.50 | 7.45 | -7.44 |

Table S6. Calculated dihedral angles (°) of NN group diradicals at UB3LYP/6-311++G(d,p) level

| Diradical | Triplet state | | BS state | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Dihedral angle θ_1 | Dihedral angle θ_2 | Dihedral angle θ_1 | Dihedral angle θ_2 |
| NN group-(i) | -10.422 | 4.81 | -10.26 | 6.45 |
| NN group-(ii) | 23.20 | 23.20 | 23.46 | 23.46 |
| NN group-(iii) | -0.20 | -0.79 | -0.20 | -0.81 |
| NN group-(iv) | 22.67 | 22.67 | 22.89 | 22.89 |
| NN group-(v) | 33.97 | 33.96 | 34.24 | 34.29 |
| NN group-(vi) | 2.71 | -0.07 | 2.75 | -0.05 |
| NN group-(vii) | 33.35 | 33.33 | 33.43 | 33.43 |
| NN group-(viii) | 0.99 | 0.48 | 1.00 | 0.52 |
| NN group-(ix) | 65.40 | 0.92 | 66.15 | 0.82 |
| NN group-(x) | 36.36 | 15.14 | 32.97 | 12.55 |
| NN group-(xi) | 16.09 | 16.09 | 14.67 | 14.67 |
| NN group-(xii) | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.89 |
| NN group-(xiii) | 12.23 | 12.22 | 11.15 | 11.15 |
| NN group-(xiv) | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| NN group-(xv) | 10.35 | -10.45 | 10.27 | -10.04 |

3. Isotropic nucleus independent chemical shift at the center of the aromatic rings ($\text{NICS}(0)_{\text{iso}}$)

Table S7. Calculated isotropic nucleus independent chemical shift of parent coupler (NICS_P), triplet state (NICS_T), BS state (NICS_{BS}), difference in triplet and BS states ($\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{T-BS}}$), difference in parent coupler and triplet state (ΔNICS_{P-T}), difference in parent coupler and BS state ($\Delta\text{NICS}_{P-\text{BS}}$), and magnetic coupling constant J (in cm^{-1}) for DTDA group diradicals

| diradicals | NICS_P | NICS_T | NICS_{BS} | $\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{T-BS}}$ | ΔNICS_{P-T} | $\Delta\text{NICS}_{P-\text{BS}}$ | J (cm^{-1}) |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| DTDA group-(i) | -5.3576 | -3.7225 | -3.7618 | 0.0393 | -1.6351 | -1.5958 | 48.2 |
| DTDA group-(ii) | -8.0460 | -6.7091 | -6.7896 | 0.0805 | -1.3369 | -1.2564 | 33.6 |
| DTDA group-(iii) | -12.9180 | -9.9378 | -10.0020 | 0.0642 | -2.9802 | -2.9160 | 29.9 |
| DTDA group-(iv) | -6.8422 | -5.7693 | -5.8503 | 0.0810 | -1.0729 | -0.9919 | 31.7 |
| DTDA group-(v) | -6.8423 | -6.1403 | -6.1857 | 0.0454 | -0.7020 | -0.6566 | 24.5 |
| DTDA group-(vi) | -11.9192 | -9.5492 | -9.6028 | 0.0536 | -2.3700 | -2.3164 | 24.5 |
| DTDA group-(vii) | -17.0427 | -13.2475 | -13.2897 | 0.0422 | -3.7952 | -3.7530 | 22.0 |
| DTDA group-(viii) | -13.6425 | -10.5897 | -10.6624 | 0.0727 | -3.0528 | -2.9801 | 15.5 |
| DTDA group-(ix) | -13.0861 | -10.4699 | -10.4798 | 0.0099 | -2.6162 | -2.6063 | 14.4 |
| DTDA group-(x) | -6.8429 | -5.9372 | -5.8594 | -0.0778 | -0.9057 | -0.9835 | -56.0 |
| DTDA group-(xi) | -8.0459 | -6.7842 | -6.7067 | -0.0775 | -1.2617 | -1.3392 | -56.7 |
| DTDA group-(xii) | -13.6429 | -10.2764 | -10.2451 | -0.0313 | -3.3665 | -3.3978 | -77.1 |
| DTDA group-(xiii) | -11.9222 | -9.354 | -9.2843 | -0.0697 | -2.5682 | -2.6379 | -89.3 |
| DTDA group-(xiv) | -12.9196 | -9.3817 | -9.3100 | -0.0717 | -3.5379 | -3.6096 | -85.5 |
| DTDA group-(xv) | -5.3576 | -3.1846 | -2.9809 | -0.2037 | -2.173 | -2.3767 | -123.2 |

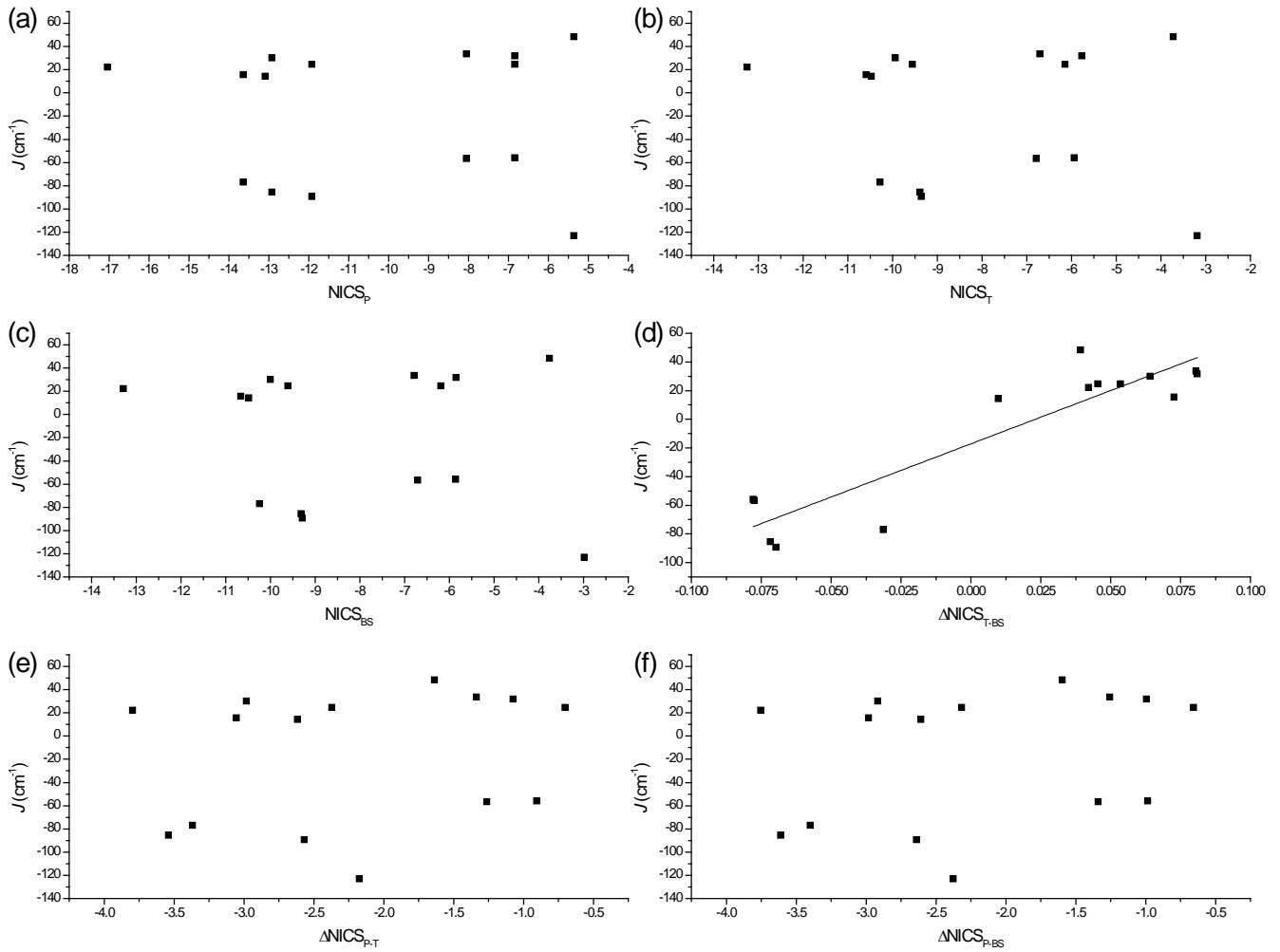


Figure S1. Correlation between (a) NICS_P , (b) NICS_T , (c) NICS_{BS} , (d) ΔNICS_{T-BS} , (e) ΔNICS_{P-T} , (f) ΔNICS_{P-BS} and magnetic coupling constant (J in cm^{-1}) for DTDA group diradicals.

Table S8. Calculated isotropic nucleus independent chemical shift of parent coupler (NICS_P), triplet state (NICS_T), BS state (NICS_{BS}), difference in triplet and BS states ($\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{T-BS}}$), difference in parent coupler and triplet state (ΔNICS_{P-T}), difference in parent coupler and BS state ($\Delta\text{NICS}_{P-\text{BS}}$), and magnetic coupling constant J (in cm^{-1}) for OVER group diradicals

| diradicals | NICS_P | NICS_T | NICS_{BS} | $\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{T-BS}}$ | ΔNICS_{P-T} | $\Delta\text{NICS}_{P-\text{BS}}$ | J (cm^{-1}) |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| OVER group-(i) | -5.3576 | -3.4320 | -3.4818 | 0.0498 | -1.9256 | -1.8758 | 61.5 |
| OVER group-(ii) | -8.0460 | -6.6352 | -6.7487 | 0.1135 | -1.4108 | -1.2973 | 53.8 |
| OVER group-(iii) | -12.9118 | -9.8983 | -9.9802 | 0.0819 | -3.0197 | -2.9378 | 41.0 |
| OVER group-(iv) | -6.8422 | -5.7359 | -5.843 | 0.1071 | -1.1063 | -0.9992 | 39.7 |
| OVER group-(v) | -6.8423 | -6.0008 | -6.0648 | 0.0640 | -0.8415 | -0.7775 | 24.4 |
| OVER group-(vi) | -11.9192 | -9.615 | -9.6843 | 0.0693 | -2.3042 | -2.2349 | 32.7 |
| OVER group-(vii) | -17.0427 | -13.951 | -14.022 | 0.0710 | -3.0917 | -3.0207 | 31.1 |
| OVER group-(viii) | -13.6425 | -10.5579 | -10.6480 | 0.0901 | -3.0846 | -2.9945 | 23.4 |
| OVER group-(ix) | -13.0861 | -10.4992 | -10.5054 | 0.0062 | -2.5869 | -2.5807 | 8.3 |
| OVER group-(x) | -6.8429 | -5.8255 | -5.7305 | -0.0950 | -1.0174 | -1.1124 | -63.4 |
| OVER group-(xi) | -8.0459 | -6.5765 | -6.4696 | -0.1069 | -1.4694 | -1.5763 | -67.2 |
| OVER group-(xii) | -13.6429 | -10.2172 | -10.2011 | -0.0161 | -3.4257 | -3.4418 | -72.8 |
| OVER group-(xiii) | -11.9222 | -9.4814 | -9.4157 | -0.0657 | -2.4408 | -2.5065 | -91.9 |
| OVER group-(xiv) | -12.9196 | -9.454 | -9.3739 | -0.0801 | -3.4656 | -3.5457 | -92.4 |
| OVER group-(xv) | -5.3576 | -3.082 | -2.5045 | -0.5775 | -2.2756 | -2.8531 | -132.4 |

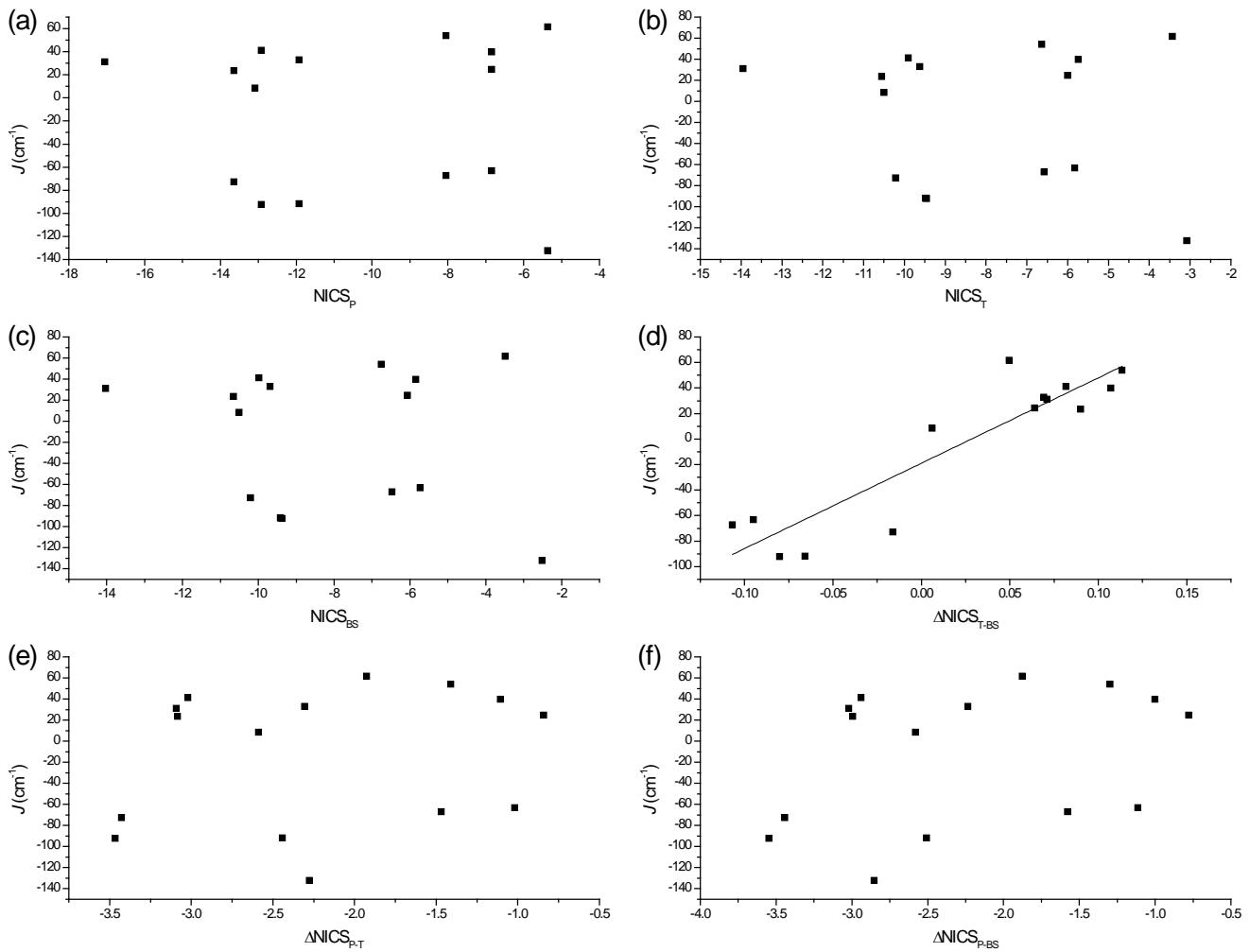


Figure S2. Correlation between (a) NICS_P , (b) NICS_T , (c) NICS_{BS} , (d) ΔNICS_{T-BS} , (e) ΔNICS_{P-T} , (f) ΔNICS_{P-BS} and magnetic coupling constant (J in cm^{-1}) for OVER group diradicals.

Table S9. Calculated isotropic nucleus independent chemical shift of parent coupler (NICS_P), triplet state (NICS_T), BS state (NICS_{BS}), difference in triplet and BS states ($\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{T-BS}}$), difference in parent coupler and triplet state (ΔNICS_{P-T}), difference in parent coupler and BS state ($\Delta\text{NICS}_{P-\text{BS}}$), and magnetic coupling constant J (in cm^{-1}) for NN group diradicals.

| diradicals | NICS_P | NICS_T | NICS_{BS} | $\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{T-BS}}$ | ΔNICS_{P-T} | $\Delta\text{NICS}_{P-\text{BS}}$ | $J (\text{cm}^{-1})$ |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| NN group-(i) | -5.3576 | -5.7189 | -5.8428 | 0.1239 | 0.3613 | 0.4852 | 128.7 |
| NN group-(ii) | -8.0460 | -7.3685 | -7.4959 | 0.1274 | -0.6775 | -0.5501 | 48.3 |
| NN group-(iii) | -12.9118 | -11.8744 | -12.0062 | 0.1318 | -1.0436 | -0.9118 | 69.7 |
| NN group-(iv) | -6.8422 | -6.1977 | -6.3229 | 0.1252 | -0.6445 | -0.5193 | 53.2 |
| NN group-(v) | -6.8423 | -6.6727 | -6.7368 | 0.0641 | -0.1696 | -0.1055 | 27.2 |
| NN group-(vi) | -11.9192 | -11.0732 | -11.1808 | 0.1076 | -0.8460 | -0.7384 | 56.2 |
| NN group-(vii) | -17.0427 | -14.0132 | -14.0122 | -0.0010 | -3.0295 | -3.0305 | 34.5 |
| NN group-(viii) | -13.6425 | -12.6252 | -12.7025 | 0.0773 | -1.0173 | -0.9400 | 17.7 |
| NN group-(ix) | -13.0861 | -12.5333 | -12.5420 | 0.0087 | -0.5528 | -0.5441 | 0.0 |
| NN group-(x) | -6.8429 | -6.5989 | -6.3840 | -0.2149 | -0.2440 | -0.4589 | -158.5 |
| NN group-(xi) | -8.0459 | -7.6433 | -7.3998 | -0.2435 | -0.4026 | -0.6461 | -202.9 |
| NN group-(xii) | -13.6429 | -12.7843 | -12.4796 | -0.3047 | -0.8586 | -1.1633 | -322.0 |
| NN group-(xiii) | -11.9222 | -11.0455 | -10.7641 | -0.2814 | -0.8767 | -1.1581 | -373.9 |
| NN group-(xiv) | -12.9196 | -11.9787 | -11.6463 | -0.3324 | -0.9409 | -1.2733 | -395.1 |
| NN group-(xv) | -5.3576 | -6.9179 | -6.7059 | -0.2120 | 1.5603 | 1.3483 | -543.1 |

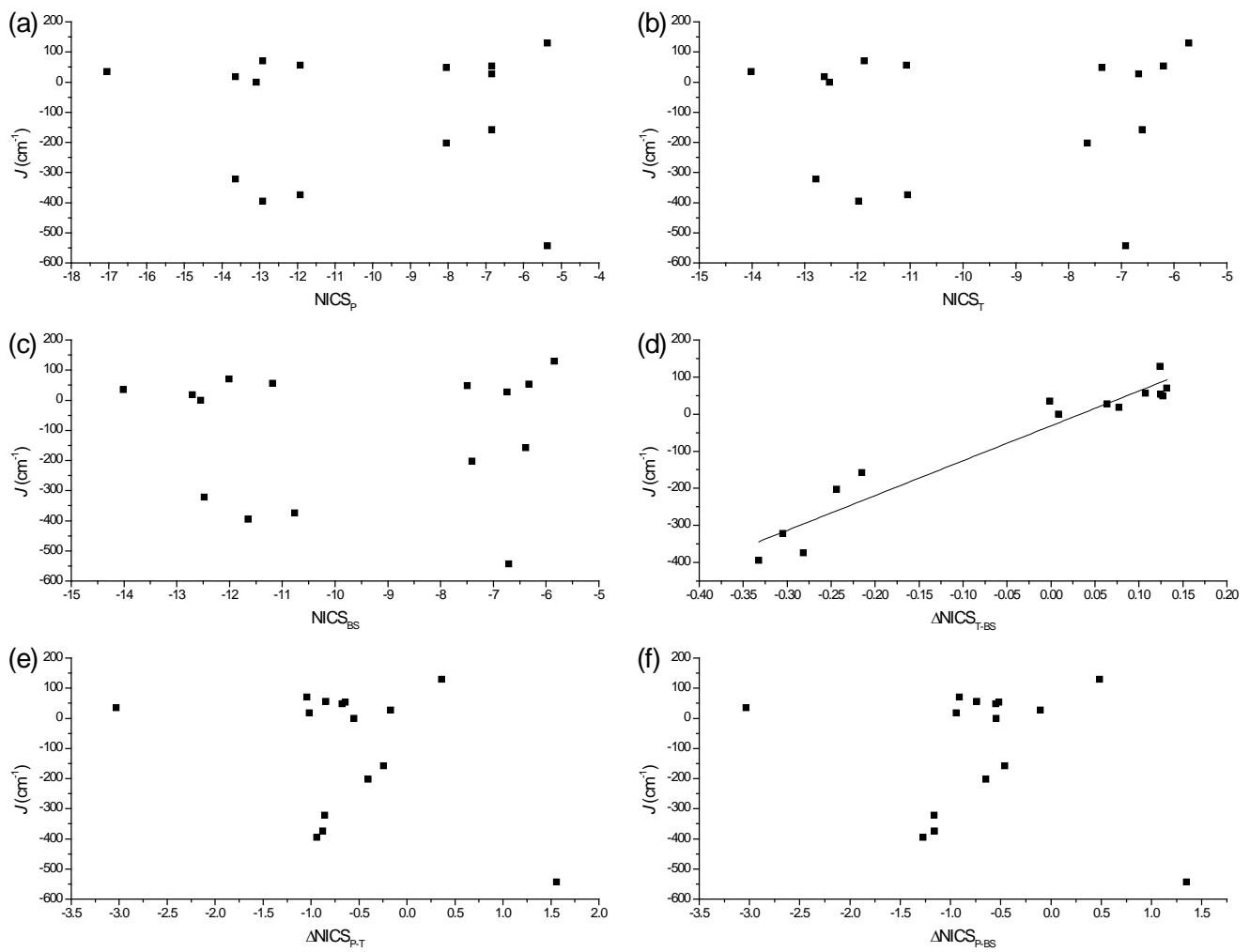


Figure S3. Correlation between (a) NICS_P , (b) NICS_T , (c) NICS_{BS} , (d) $\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{T-BS}}$, (e) $\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{P-T}}$, (f) $\Delta\text{NICS}_{\text{P-BS}}$ and magnetic coupling constant (J in cm^{-1}) for NN group diradicals.

4. Bond orders of diradicals

Table S10. Averaged bond orders of connecting bonds in triplet state (BO_T), BS state (BO_{BS}), difference between BO_T and BO_{BS} ($\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$), and J values (in cm^{-1}) for DTDA group diradicals.

| diradicals | BO_T | BO_{BS} | $\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$ | $J (\text{cm}^{-1})$ |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| DTDA group-(i) | 1.0466 | 1.0450 | 0.0015 | 48.2 |
| DTDA group-(ii) | 1.0270 | 1.0264 | 0.0006 | 33.6 |
| DTDA group-(iii) | 1.0459 | 1.0450 | 0.0009 | 29.9 |
| DTDA group-(iv) | 1.0264 | 1.0258 | 0.0006 | 31.7 |
| DTDA group-(v) | 1.0028 | 1.0023 | 0.0005 | 24.5 |
| DTDA group-(vi) | 1.0453 | 1.0445 | 0.0007 | 24.5 |
| DTDA group-(vii) | 1.0704 | 1.0698 | 0.0005 | 22.0 |
| DTDA group-(viii) | 1.0568 | 1.0564 | 0.0004 | 15.5 |
| DTDA group-(ix) | 1.0146 | 1.0143 | 0.0003 | 14.4 |
| DTDA group-(x) | 1.0177 | 1.0196 | -0.0019 | -56.0 |
| DTDA group-(xi) | 1.0290 | 1.0306 | -0.0016 | -56.7 |
| DTDA group-(xii) | 1.0608 | 1.0636 | -0.0028 | -77.1 |
| DTDA group-(xiii) | 1.0503 | 1.0535 | -0.0032 | -89.3 |
| DTDA group-(xiv) | 1.0610 | 1.0642 | -0.0032 | -85.5 |
| DTDA group-(xv) | 1.0690 | 1.0742 | -0.0052 | -123.2 |

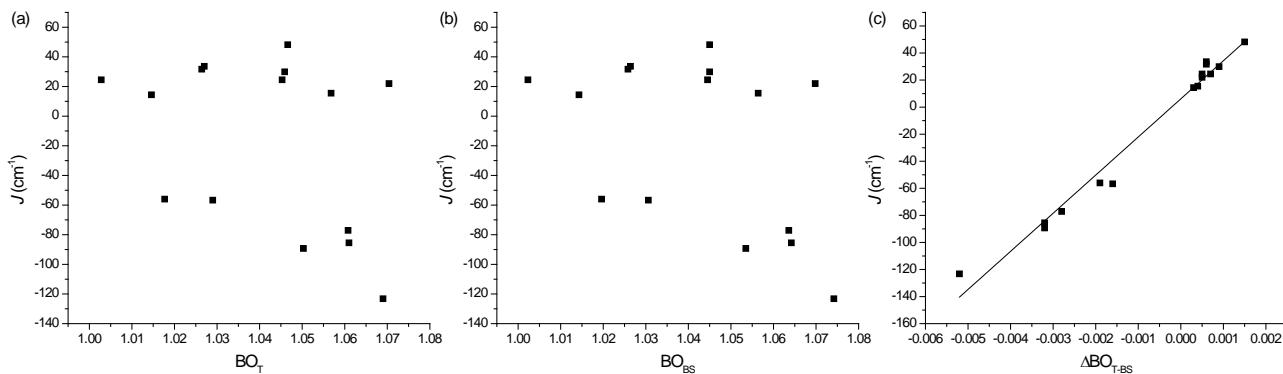


Figure S4. Correlation between BO_T , BO_{BS} , $\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$ and J values (in cm^{-1}) for DTDA group diradicals.

Table S11. Averaged bond orders of connecting bonds in triplet state (BO_T), BS state (BO_{BS}), difference between BO_T and BO_{BS} ($\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$), and J values (in cm^{-1}) for OVER group diradicals.

| diradicals | BO_T | BO_{BS} | $\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$ | $J(\text{cm}^{-1})$ |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| OVER group-(i) | 1.0588 | 1.0567 | 0.0020 | 61.5 |
| OVER group-(ii) | 1.0389 | 1.0377 | 0.0012 | 53.8 |
| OVER group-(iii) | 1.0563 | 1.0551 | 0.0012 | 41.0 |
| OVER group-(iv) | 1.0388 | 1.0379 | 0.0009 | 39.7 |
| OVER group-(v) | 1.0168 | 1.0158 | 0.0010 | 24.4 |
| OVER group-(vi) | 1.0566 | 1.0557 | 0.0009 | 32.7 |
| OVER group-(vii) | 1.0735 | 1.0724 | 0.0010 | 31.1 |
| OVER group-(viii) | 1.0664 | 1.06585 | 0.0006 | 23.4 |
| OVER group-(ix) | 1.0292 | 1.0285 | 0.0007 | 8.3 |
| OVER group-(x) | 1.0310 | 1.0334 | -0.0024 | -63.4 |
| OVER group-(xi) | 1.0412 | 1.0439 | -0.0027 | -67.2 |
| OVER group-(xii) | 1.0716 | 1.0750 | -0.0034 | -72.8 |
| OVER group-(xiii) | 1.0623 | 1.0663 | -0.004 | -91.9 |
| OVER group-(xiv) | 1.0726 | 1.0762 | -0.0036 | -92.4 |
| OVER group-(xv) | 1.0817 | 1.0876 | -0.0059 | -132.4 |

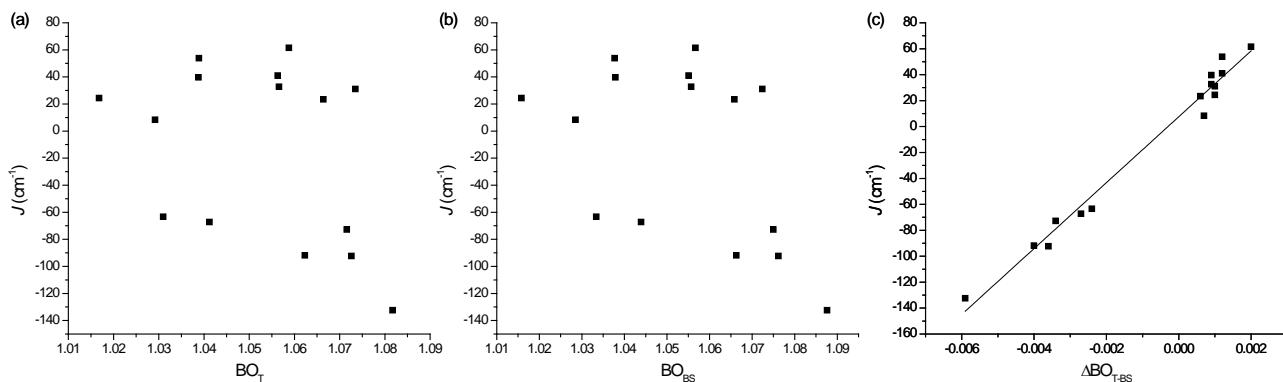


Figure S5. Correlation between BO_T , BO_{BS} , $\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$ and J values (in cm^{-1}) for OVER group diradicals.

Table S12. Averaged bond orders of connecting bonds in triplet state (BO_T), BS state (BO_{BS}), difference between BO_T and BO_{BS} ($\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$), and J values (in cm^{-1}) for NN group diradicals.

| diradicals | BO_T | BO_{BS} | $\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$ | $J(\text{cm}^{-1})$ |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| NN group-(i) | 1.1108 | 1.1054 | 0.0054 | 128.7 |
| NN group-(ii) | 1.0793 | 1.0765 | 0.0028 | 48.3 |
| NN group-(iii) | 1.1127 | 1.1099 | 0.0027 | 69.7 |
| NN group-(iv) | 0.99 | 1.23645 | -0.24645 ^b | 53.2 |
| NN group-(v) | 1.2454 | 1.2435 | 0.0019 | 27.2 |
| NN group-(vi) | ^a | 1.1051 | ^a | 56.2 |
| NN group-(vii) | 1.2703 | 1.2666 | 0.0037 | 34.5 |
| NN group-(viii) | ^a | ^a | ^a | 17.7 |
| NN group-(ix) | 1.0615 | 1.0609 | 0.0006 | 0.0 |
| NN group-(x) | 1.1598 | 1.1159 | 0.0439 ^b | -158.5 |
| NN group-(xi) | 1.0925 | 1.0983 | -0.0057 | -202.9 |
| NN group-(xii) | 1.1315 | 1.1442 | -0.0126 | -322.0 |
| NN group-(xiii) | 1.0455 | 1.0626 | -0.0171 | -373.9 |
| NN group-(xiv) | 1.2075 | 1.2271 | -0.0196 | -395.1 |
| NN group-(xv) | 1.1727 | 1.1989 | -0.0262 | -543.1 |

^a unable to obtain Wiberg bond indices by NBO analysis.

^b not displayed in the linear regression.

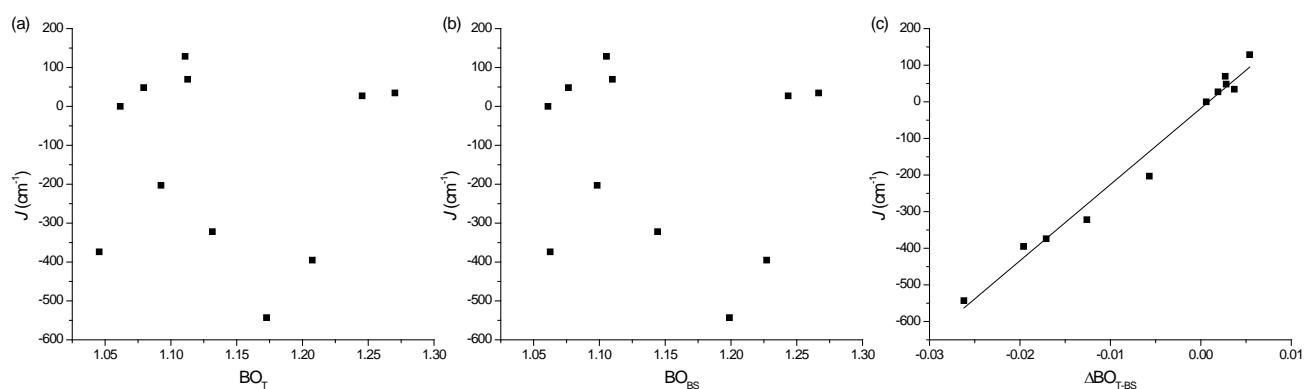


Figure S6. Correlation between BO_T , BO_{BS} , $\Delta\text{BO}_{\text{T-BS}}$ and J values (in cm^{-1}) for NN group diradicals.

5. Mulliken atomic spin density distributions.

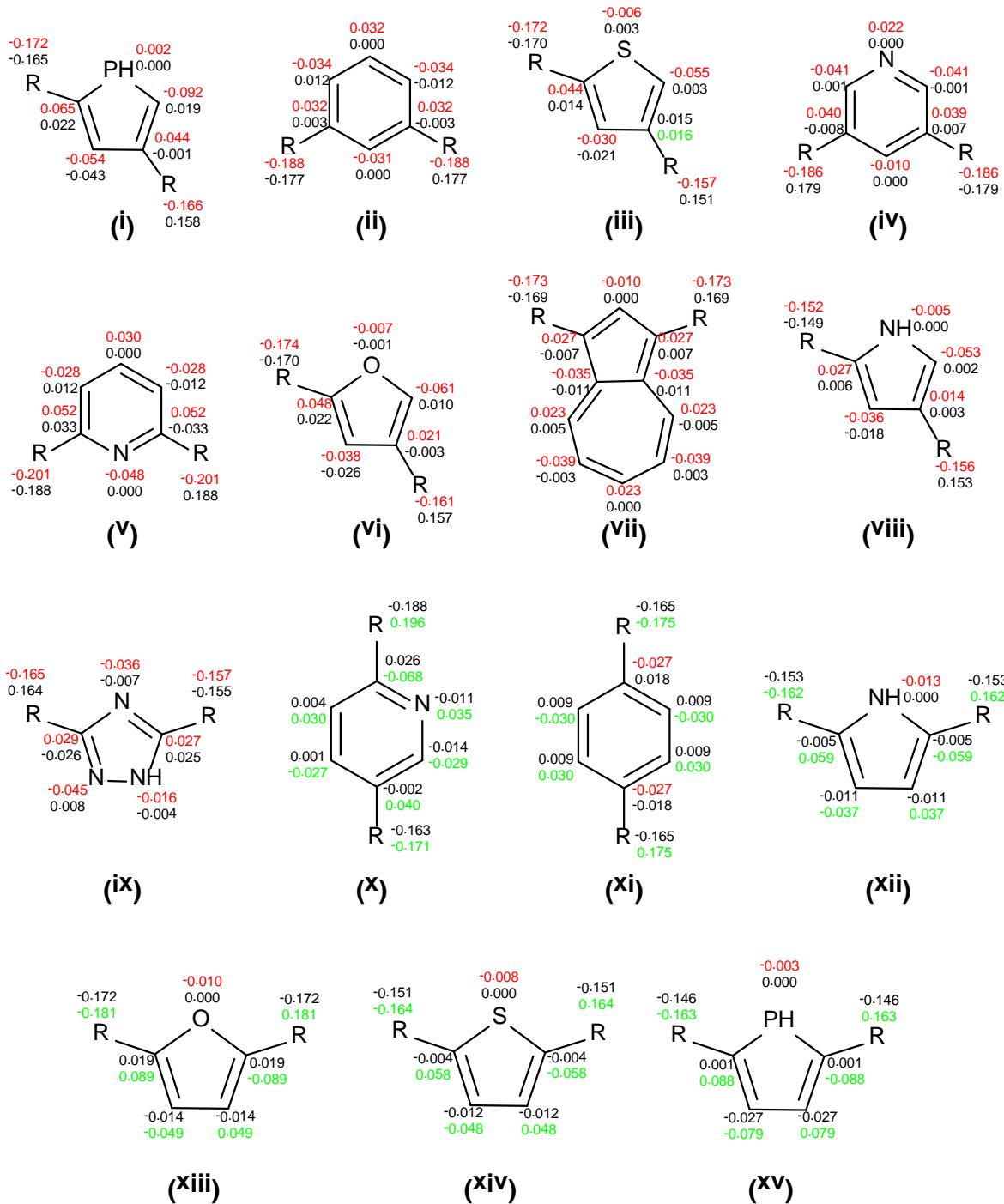


Figure S7. Mulliken atomic spin density distributions of DTDA group diradicals. Dominant spin polarizations are colored (red: dominant in triplet state, green: dominant in BS state).

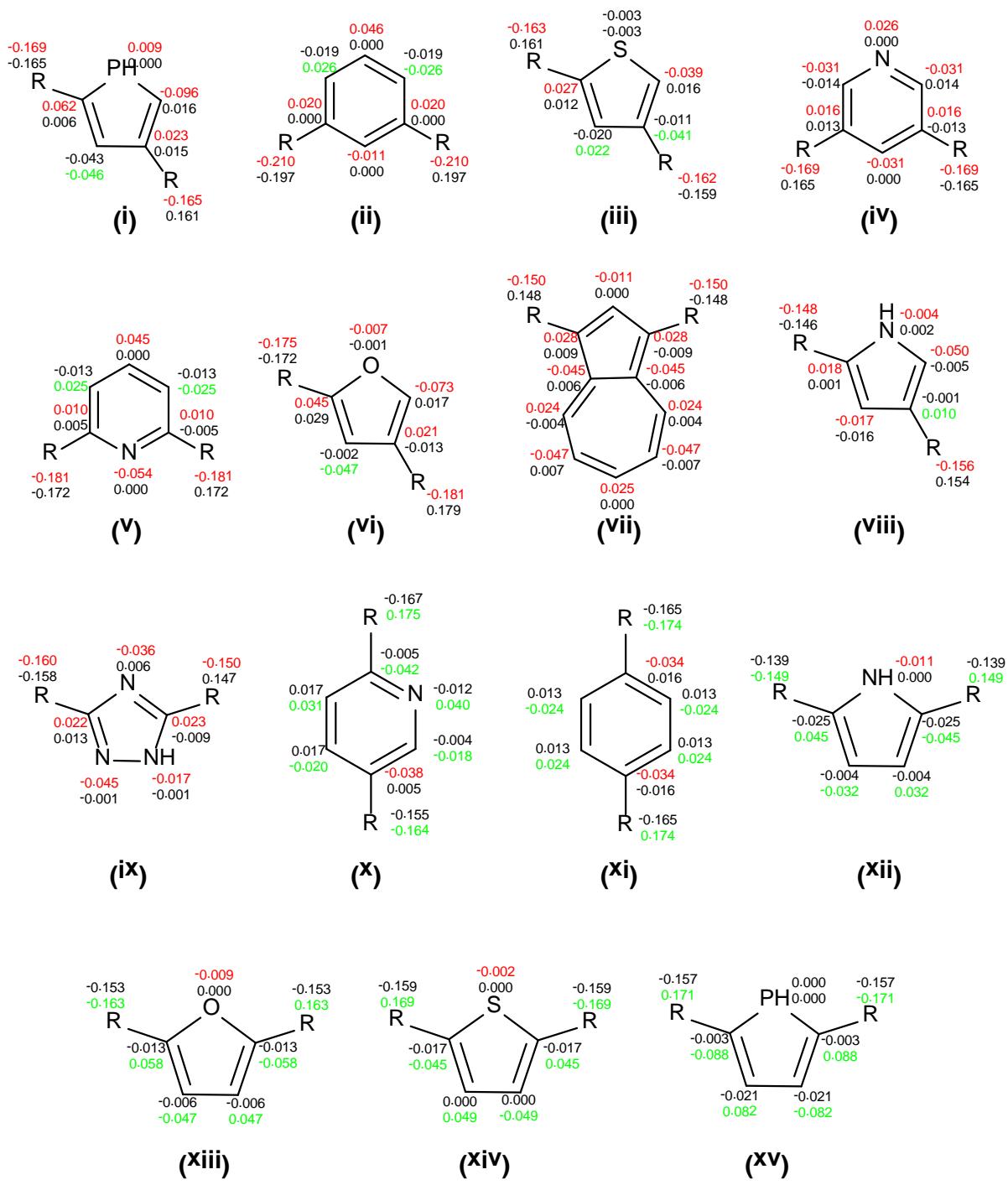


Figure S8. Mulliken atomic spin density distributions of OVER group diradicals. Dominant spin polarizations are colored (red: dominant in triplet state, green: dominant in BS state).

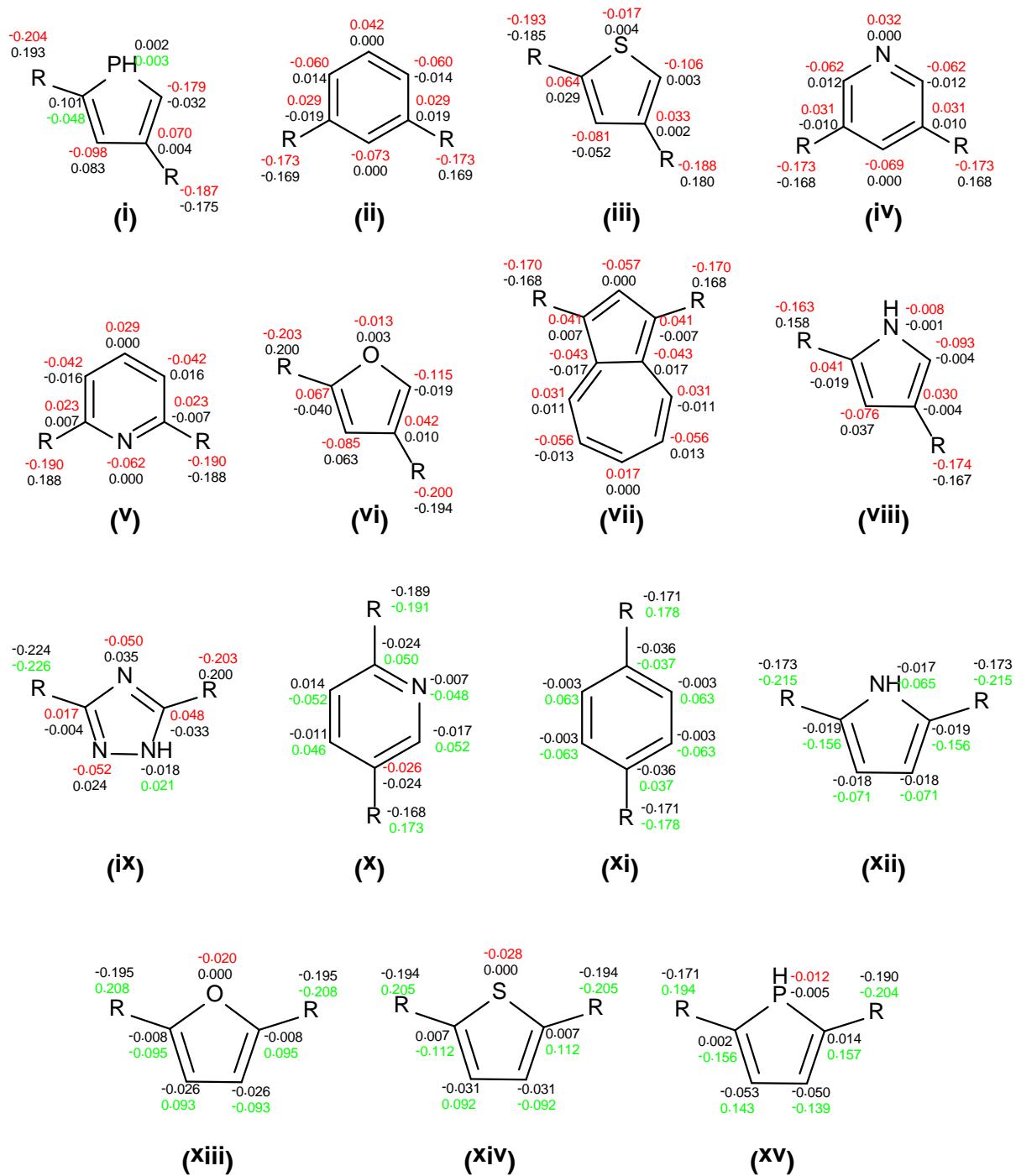


Figure S9. Mulliken atomic spin density distributions of NN group diradicals. Dominant spin polarizations are colored (red: dominant in triplet state, green: dominant in BS state).

6. Spin density distributions

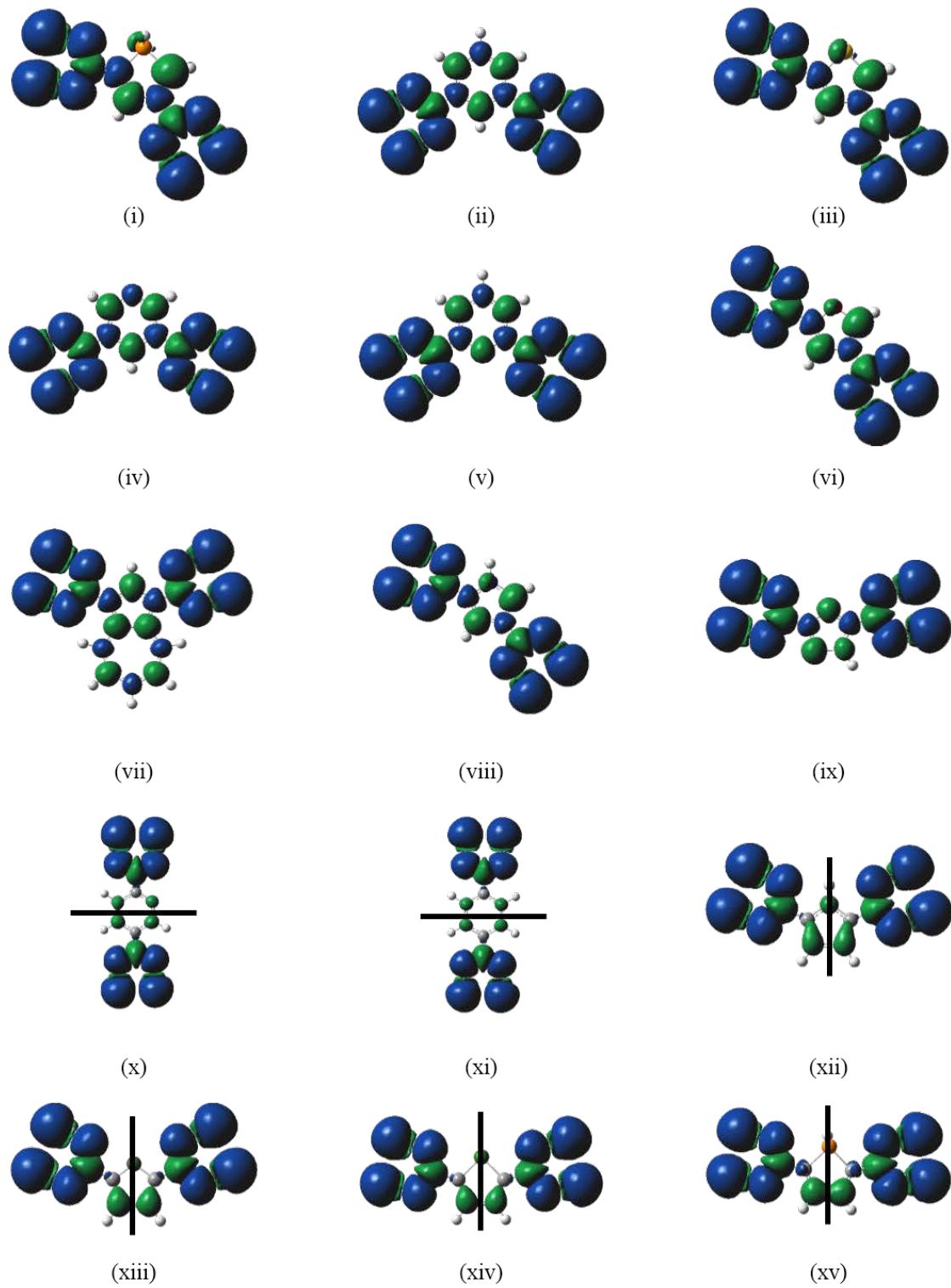


Figure S10. Plots of spin density distributions in the triplet states of DTDA group diradicals. Blue and green colors represent α - and β -spin, respectively. Black solid line indicates the mismatching of the spin polarization.

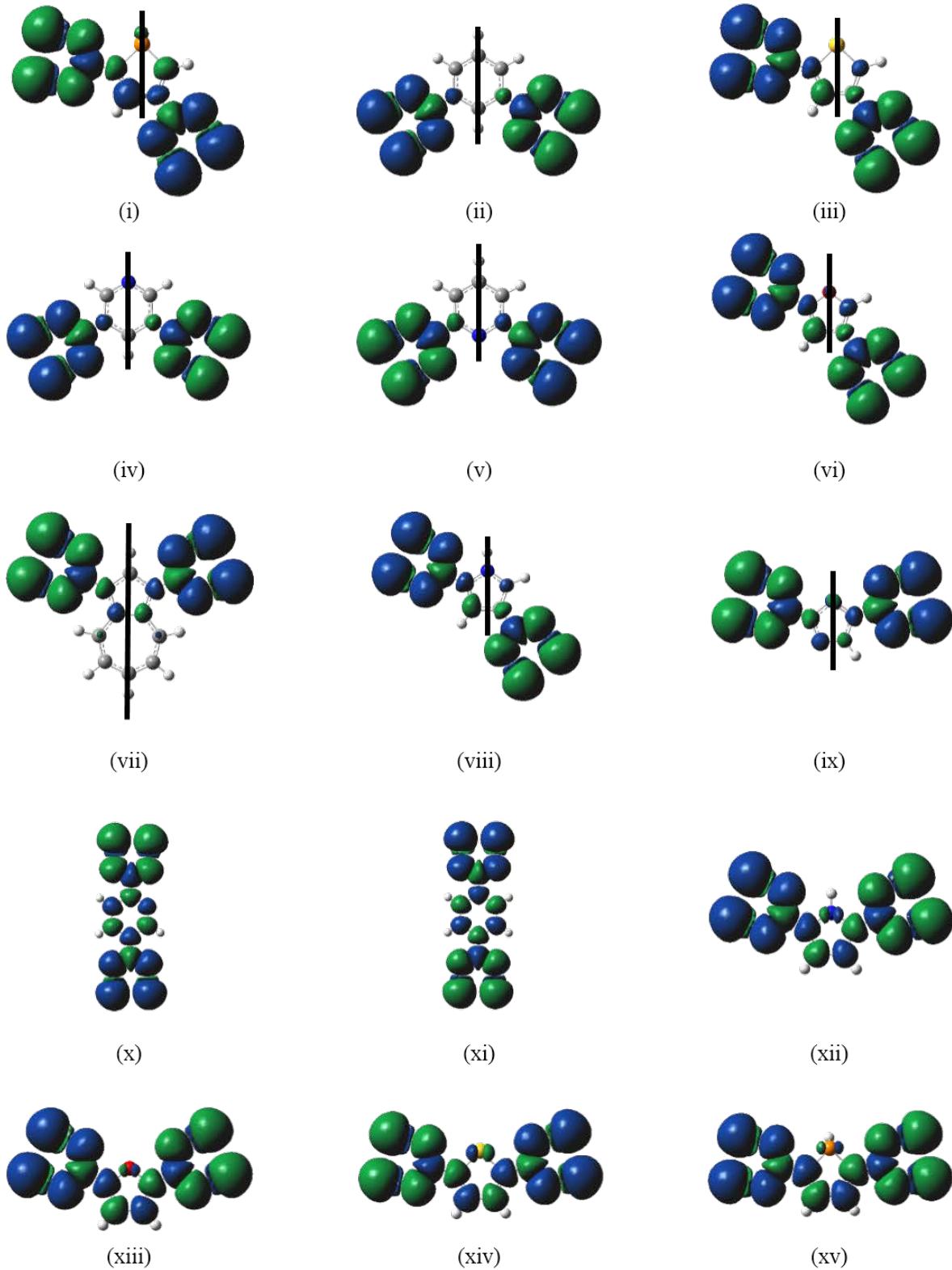


Figure S11. Plots of spin density distributions in the BS states of DTDA group diradicals. Blue and green colors represent α - and β -spin, respectively. Black solid line indicates the mismatching of the spin polarization.

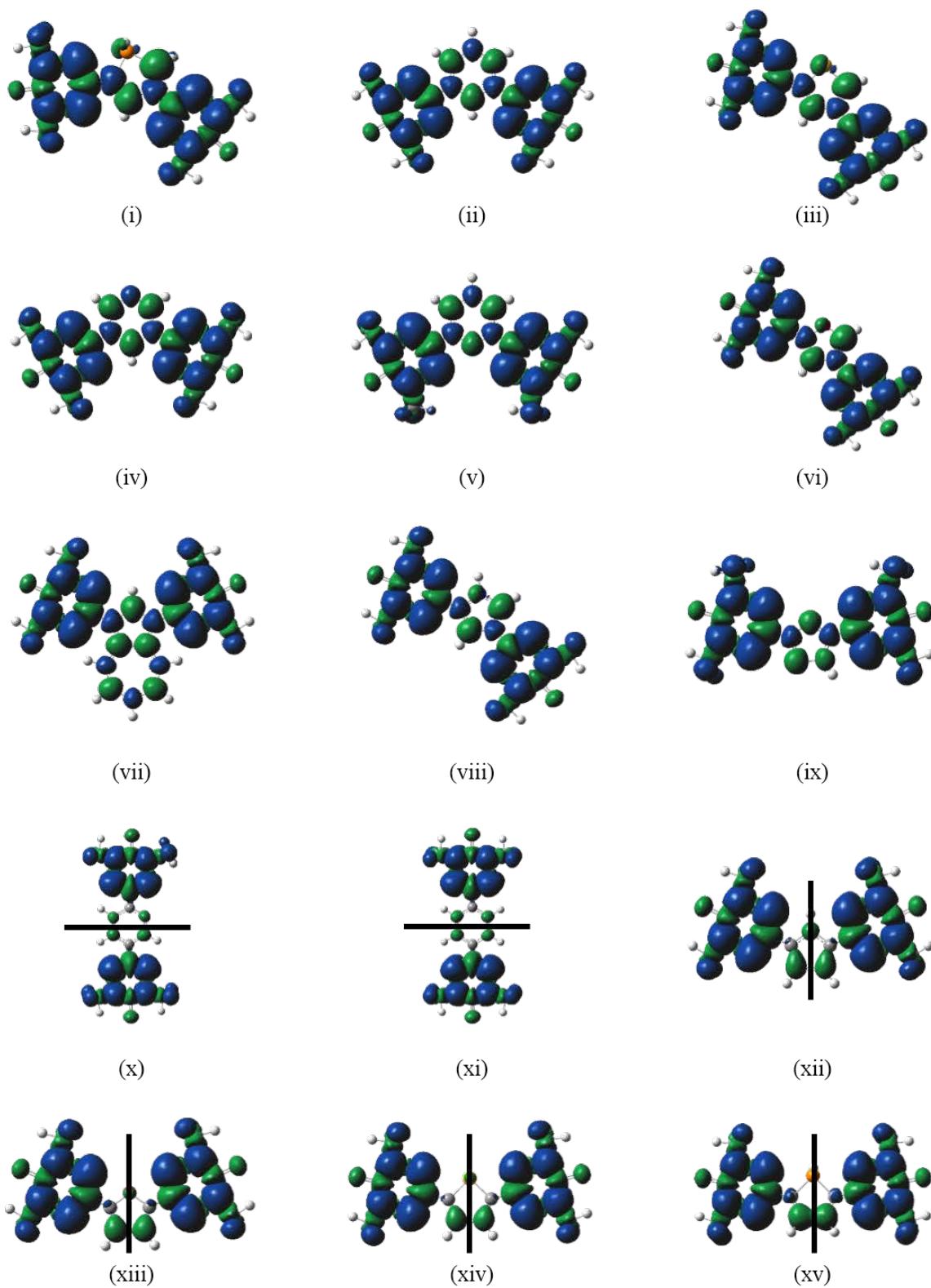


Figure S12. Plots of spin density distributions in the triplet states of VER group diradicals. Blue and green colors represent α - and β -spin, respectively. Black solid line indicates the mismatching of the spin polarization.

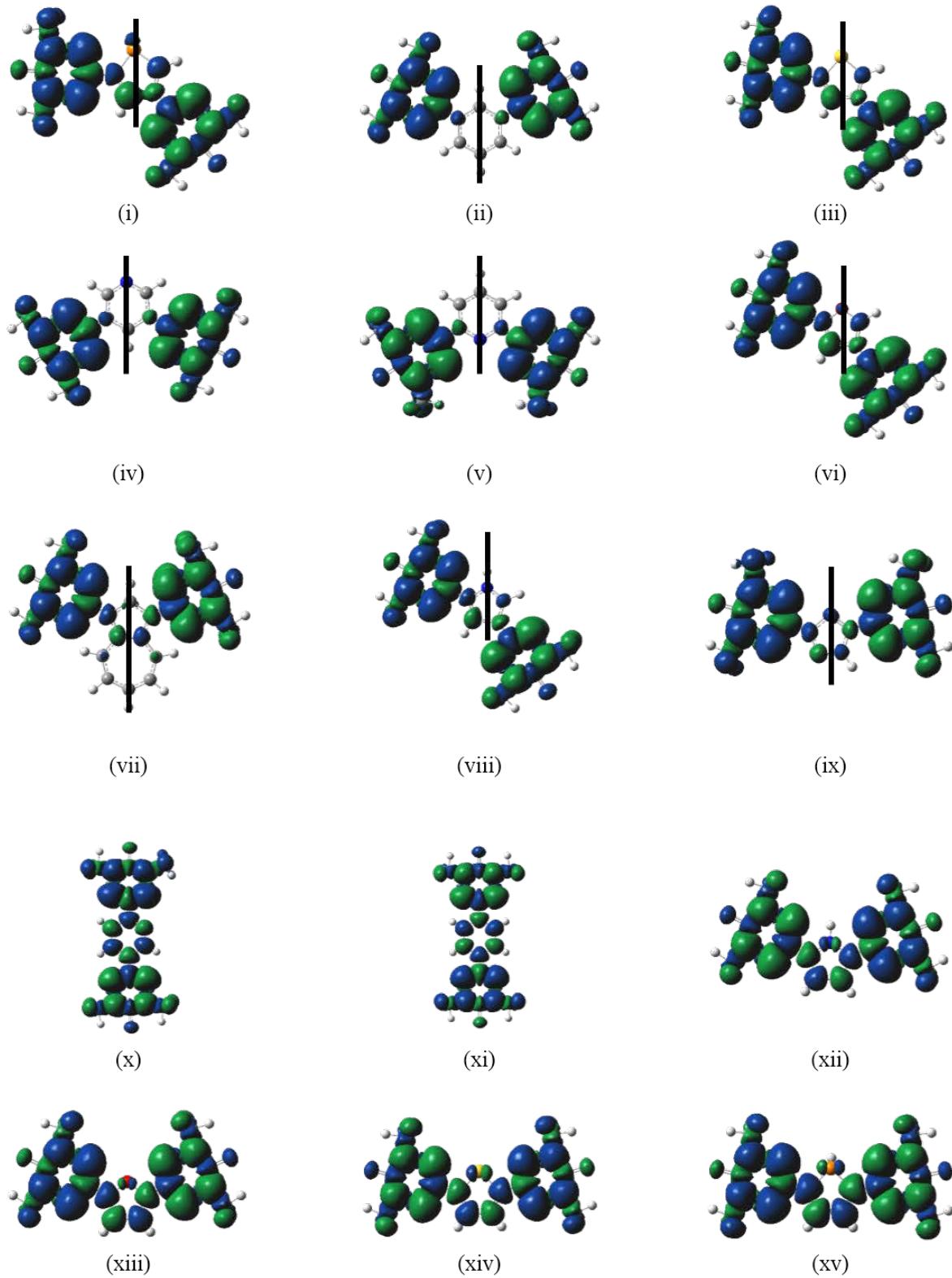


Figure S13. Plots of spin density distributions in the BS states of VER group diradicals. Blue and green colors represent α - and β -spin, respectively. Black solid line indicates the mismatching of the spin polarization.

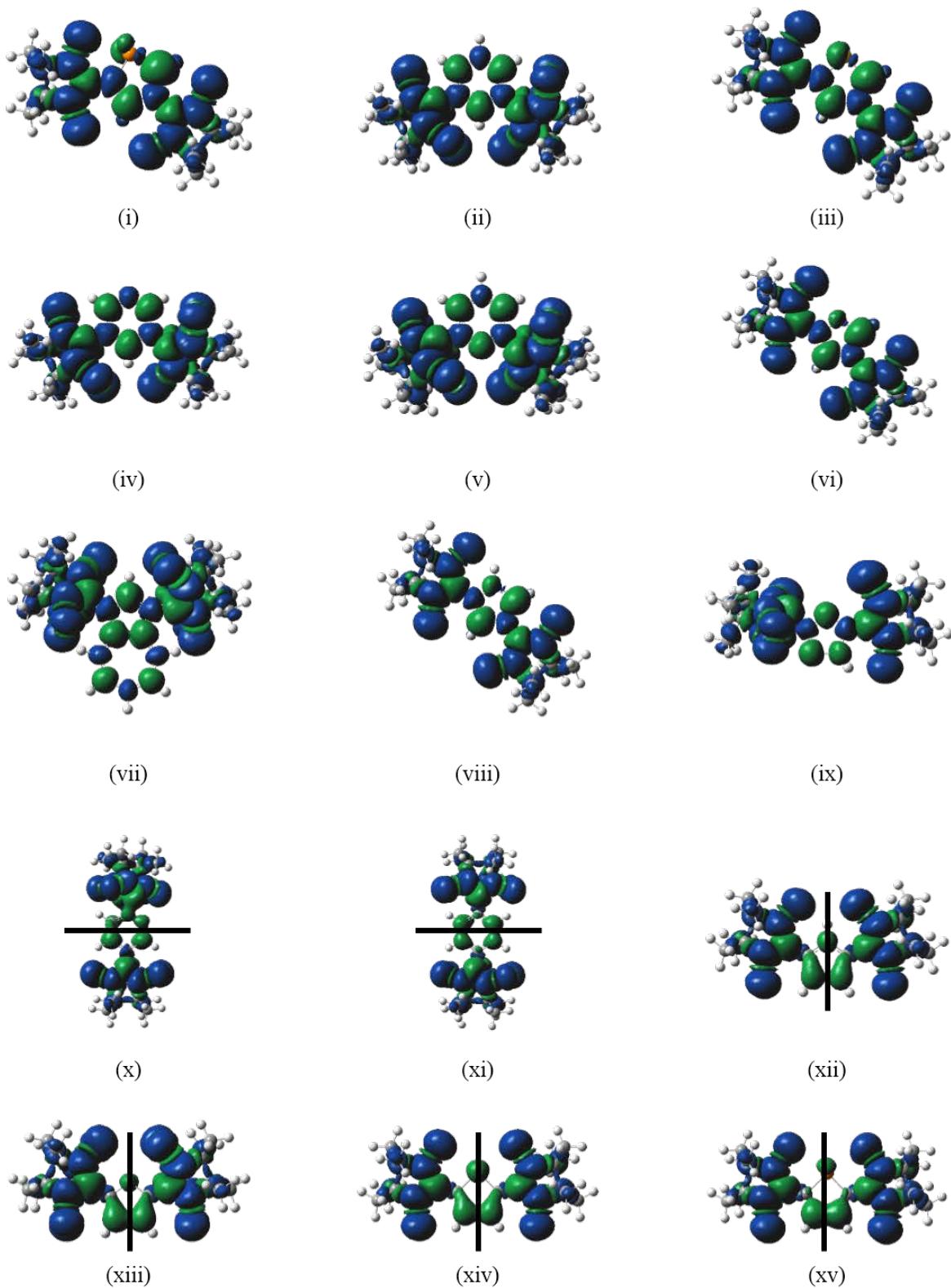


Figure S14. Plots of spin density distributions in the triplet states of NN group diradicals. Blue and green colors represent α - and β -spin, respectively. Black solid line indicates the mismatching of the spin polarization.

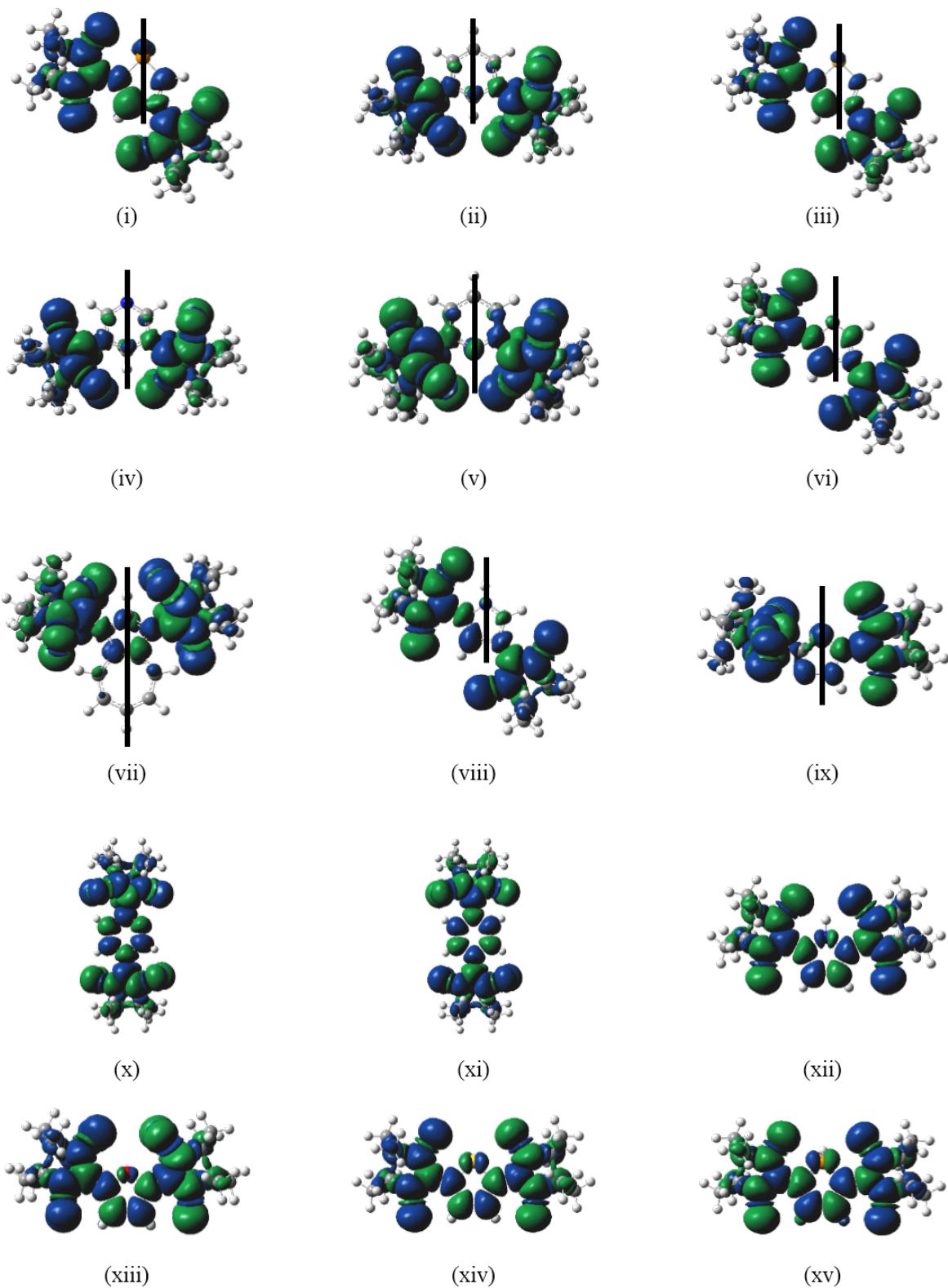


Figure S15. Plots of spin density distributions in the BS states of NN group diradicals. Blue and green colors represent α - and β -spin, respectively. Black solid line indicates the mismatching of the spin polarization.