

A Copper-Catalyzed Three-Component Reaction of Triethoxysilanes, Sulfur Dioxide, and Hydrazines

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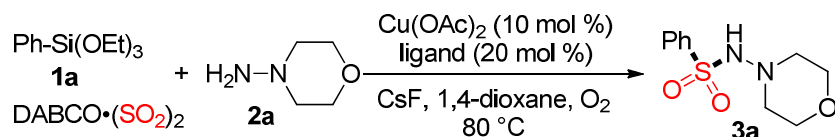
Supporting Information

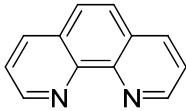
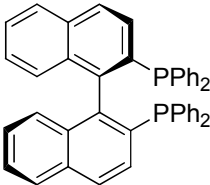
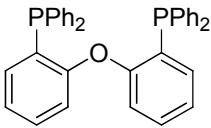
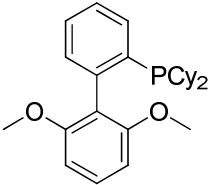
1. General experimental methods (S2)
2. Results of screening of ligands (S2-S4)
3. General experimental procedure and characterization data (S4-S9)
4. NMR spectra of compounds **3** (S10-S28)

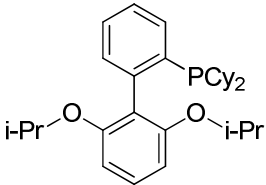
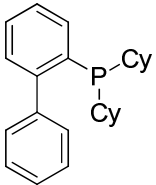
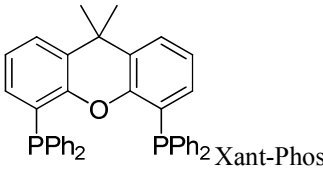
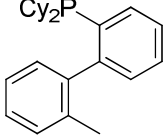
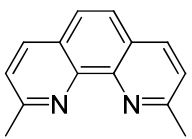
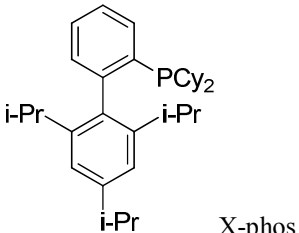
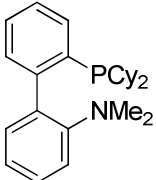
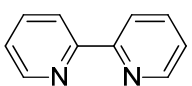
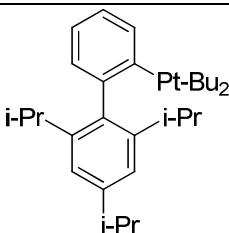
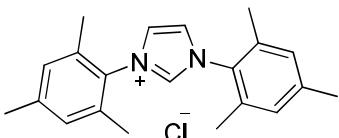
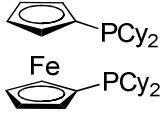
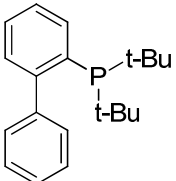
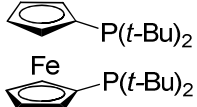
General experimental methods:

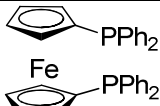
Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used as received. All solvents were dried and distilled according to standard procedures. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (60-Å pore size, 32–63µm, standard grade). Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). Thin layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. Organic solutions were concentrated on rotary evaporators at ~20 Torr at 25–35°C. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. All chemical shift values are quoted in ppm and coupling constants quoted in Hz. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) spectra were obtained on a micrOTOF II Instrument.

Results of screening ligands:

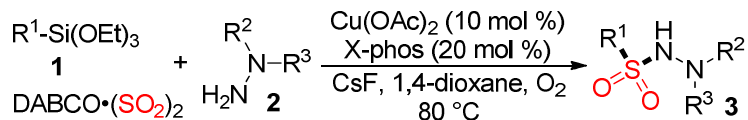


Entry	Ligand	Yield	Entry	Ligand	Yield
L1		55%	L14		51%
L2		50%	L15		60%

L3		54%	L16		62%
L4		51%	L17		57%
L5		48%	L18	PCy ₃ HBF ₄	43%
L6		71%	L19	DPPE	50%
L7	P ^t Bu ₃	56%	L20		34%
L8		49%	L21	DPPB	44%
L9	PPh ₃	53%	L22		62%
L10		18%	L23		43%%
L11		62%	L24		44%%

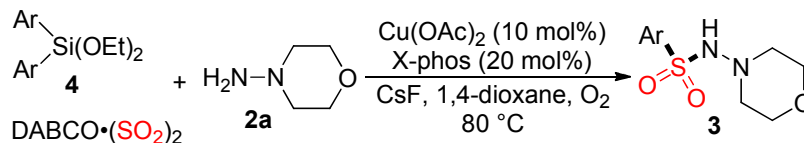
L12	Au ₂ P ^t Bu	19%			
L13		50%			

General experimental procedure for the copper-catalyzed three-component reaction of triethoxysilanes, sulfur dioxide and hydrazines:



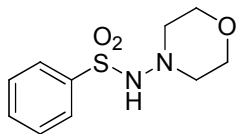
Triethoxysilanes **1** (0.3 mmol)¹ was added to a solution of DABCO•(SO₂)₂ (2.0 equiv),² copper acetate (10 mol %), X-Phos (20 mol %), CsF (2.0 equiv) in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL). Then hydrazine **2** (2.0 equiv) and 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL) were added. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C under O₂ atmosphere. After completion of reaction as indicated by TLC, The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:2) to provide the product **3**.

*General experimental procedure for the aminosulfonylation reaction of diethoxydiarylsilane **4** with DABCO•(SO₂)₂ and morpholin-4-amine **2a**:*



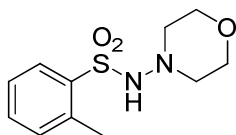
Diethoxydiarylsilane **4** (0.3 mmol)¹ was added to a solution of DABCO•(SO₂)₂ (2.0 equiv),² copper acetate (10 mol %), X-Phos (20 mol %), CsF (2.0 equiv) in 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL). Then morpholin-4-amine **2a** (2.0 equiv) and 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL) were added. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C under O₂ atmosphere. After completion of reaction as indicated by TLC, The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel

(EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:2) to provide the product **3**.



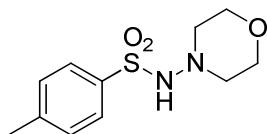
N-Morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3a**)³

Yield: 71%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.62 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 3.60 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.97-7.99 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.6, 66.5, 128.1, 128.8, 133.1, 138.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₄N₂O₃S: 243.0798 (*M* + *H*⁺), found: 243.0800.



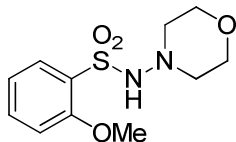
2-Methyl-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3b**)³

Yield: 68%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.65 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 3.57 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.50 (m, 1H), 8.06-8.08 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.6, 56.6, 66.5, 126.1, 131.0, 132.3, 133.2, 136.4, 137.9.



4-Methyl-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3c**)³

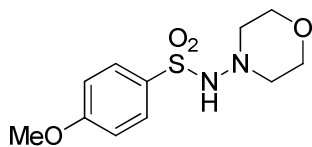
Yield: 75%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 3.60 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.5, 56.5, 66.6, 128.1, 129.4, 135.6, 144.0.



2-Methoxy-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3d**)³

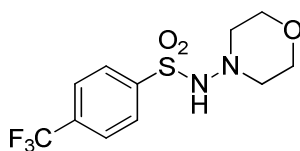
Yield: 63%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.67 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 3.57 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H),

7.55-7.60 (m, 1H), 8.00-8.01 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.3, 56.5, 64.4, 112.0, 120.8, 131.8, 135.1, 156.2.



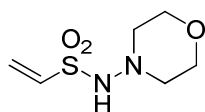
4-Methoxy-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3e**)³

Yield: 78%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.62 (t, J = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 3.61 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 6.97-6.99 (m, 2H), 7.89-7.91 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.6, 56.6, 66.6, 114.0, 130.0, 130.3, 163.2.



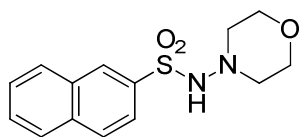
N-Morpholino-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonamide (**3f**)³

Yield: 61%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.66 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 3.62 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 8.12 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.7, 66.5, 123.2 (q, J_{CF} = 271.4 Hz), 126.0 (q, J_{CF} = 3.2 Hz), 128.6, 134.8 (q, J_{CF} = 32.9 Hz), 142.3; ^{19}F NMR (378 MHz, CDCl_3) -63.10.



N-Morpholinoethenesulfonamide (**3g**)

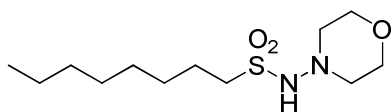
Yield: 51%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.86 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 3.73 (t, J = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 6.06 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, J = 16.7, 9.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 57.2, 66.6, 128.9, 134.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 193.0641 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 193.0641.



N-Morpholinonaphthalene-2-sulfonamide (**3h**)³

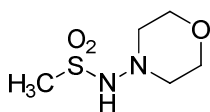
Yield: 67%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.64 (t, J = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 3.57 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 5.77-5.86 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.91-8.00 (m, 4H), 8.56 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.5, 66.5, 123.0, 127.4, 127.8, 128.9, 129.0, 129.2,

129.6, 131.9, 134.9, 135.5.



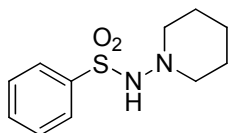
N-Morpholinooctane-1-sulfonamide (3i)

Yield: 72%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 1.27-1.42 (m, 10H), 1.78-1.85 (m, 2H), 2.87 (s, 4H), 3.12 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 5.23 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.0, 22.6, 23.2, 28.3, 29.0, 29.1, 31.7, 50.1, 57.5, 66.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 279.1737 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 279.1737.



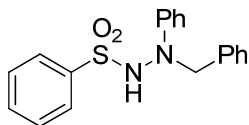
N-Morpholinomethanesulfonamide (3j)

Yield: 65%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.91 (s, 4H), 3.04 (s, 3H), 3.78 (t, J = 4.3 Hz, 4H), 5.45-5.55 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 38.0, 57.2, 66.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$: 181.0641 ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$), found: 181.0641.



N-(Piperidin-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (3k)⁴

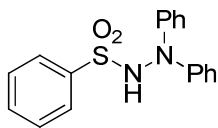
Yield: 56%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.25-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.52 (m, 4H), 2.53 (t, J = 1.3 Hz, 4H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.99 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.0, 25.6, 57.7, 128.1, 128.6, 132.8, 138.7.



N'-Benzyl-N'-phenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (3l)⁴

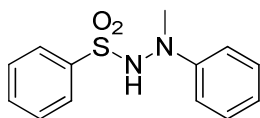
Yield: 66%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.52 (s, 2H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 6.80-6.88 (m, 3H), 7.00-7.02 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.90 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 58.1, 115.3,

121.0, 127.9, 128.0, 128.2, 128.7, 128.9, 133.2, 134.5, 138.8, 148.6.



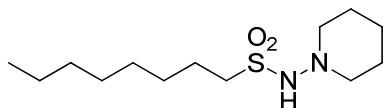
N',N'-diphenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3m**)⁴

Yield: 53%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.94-6.99 (m, 6H), 7.11-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.75 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 120.7, 123.9, 128.1, 128.7, 129.0, 133.0, 138.5, 146.7.



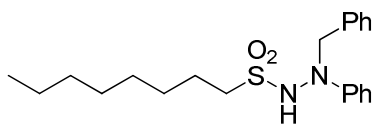
N'-Methyl-*N'*-phenylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**3n**)⁴

Yield: 52%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.94 (s, 3H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 6.81-6.86 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.93-7.95 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 42.6, 114.3, 120.9, 128.1, 128.9, 129.0, 133.3, 138.5, 149.6.



N-(Piperidin-1-yl)octane-1-sulfonamide (**3o**)

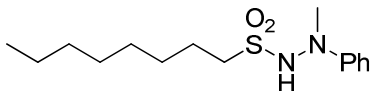
Yield: 54%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.86-0.88 (m, 3H), 1.25-1.42 (m, 12H), 1.63-1.69 (m, 4H), 1.77-1.85 (m, 2H), 2.79 (s, 4H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.98 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.0, 22.6, 23.1, 23.3, 25.6, 28.3, 28.9, 29.0, 31.7, 50.0, 58.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₃H₂₈N₂O₂S: 277.1944 (*M* + *H*⁺), found: 277.1937.



N'-Benzyl-*N'*-phenyloctane-1-sulfonohydrazide (**3p**)

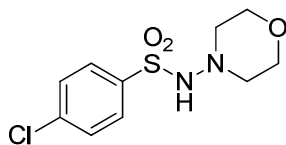
Yield: 50%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.20-1.33 (m, 10H), 1.70-1.76 (m, 2H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 5H); ¹³C

NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.0, 22.5, 23.0, 28.1, 28.8, 28.9, 31.6, 51.4, 59.7, 116.1, 121.6, 128.2, 128.9, 129.0, 129.3, 134.0, 149.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₃₀N₂O₂S: 375.2101 (M + H⁺), found: 375.2101.



N'-Methyl-*N'*-phenyloctane-1-sulfonohydrazide (**3q**)

Yield: 46%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.24-1.36 (m, 10H), 1.80-1.88 (m, 2H), 3.09 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 6.95 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.0, 22.5, 23.0, 28.2, 28.8, 29.0, 31.6, 44.3, 51.2, 114.5, 121.12, 129.2, 149.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₂₆N₂O₂S: 299.1788 (M + H⁺), found: 299.1778.



4-Chloro-*N*-morpholinobenzenesulfonamide (**3r**)⁴

Yield: 95%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.65 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 3.62 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.91-7.93 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.7, 66.6, 129.1, 129.6, 137.1, 139.7.

References:

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