Supporting Information

Raman Spectroscopy Signatures of Boron-Rich Superhard Materials from Density Functional Theory Yi He¹, Yidi Shen², Bin Tang^{1*}, Qi An^{2*} ¹State Key Laboratory of Electronic Thin Films and Integrated Devices, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China, Chengdu, 610054, China ²Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, 50011, United States

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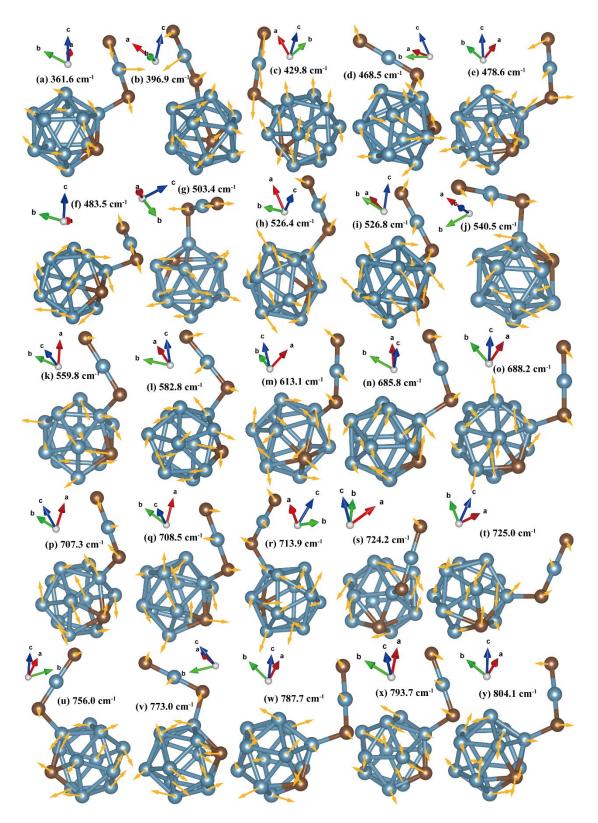


Figure S1. Calculated Raman modes and frequencies (range from 361.6 cm⁻¹ to 804.1 cm⁻¹) of B_4C crystal. Atom color scheme: B: blue, C: sienna.

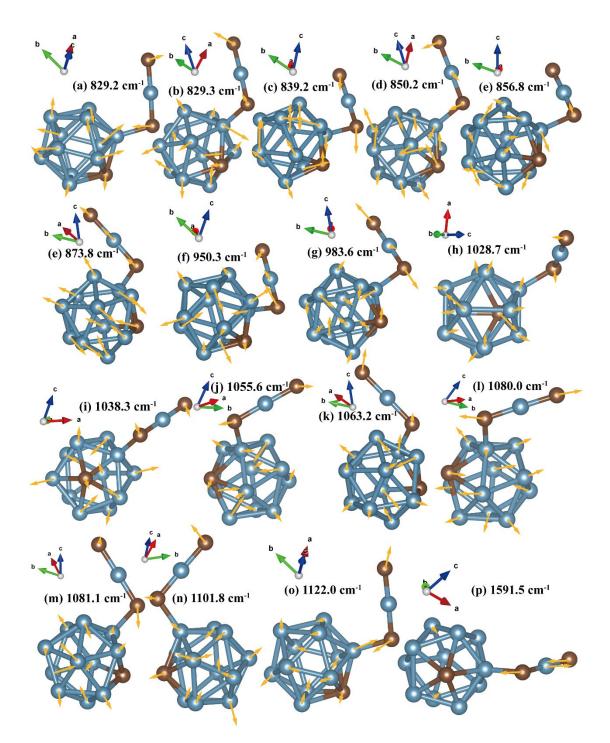


Figure S2. Calculated Raman modes and frequencies (range from 829.2 cm⁻¹ to 1591.5 cm⁻¹) of B_4C crystal. Atom color scheme: B: blue, C: sienna.

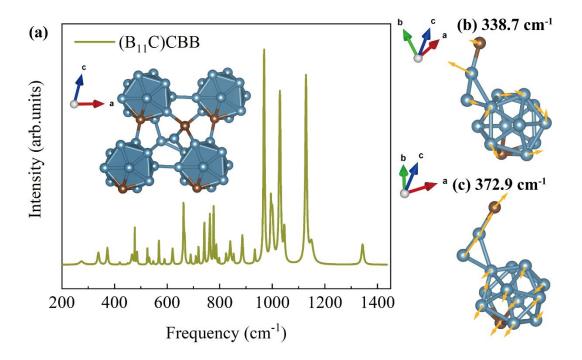


Figure S3. (a) The Raman spectrum and the crystal structure of $(B_{11}C)C$ -B-B; (b) Calculated Raman modes at 338.7 cm⁻¹ and 372.9 cm⁻¹ of $(B_{11}C)C$ -B-B crystal. Atom color scheme: B: blue, C: sienna.

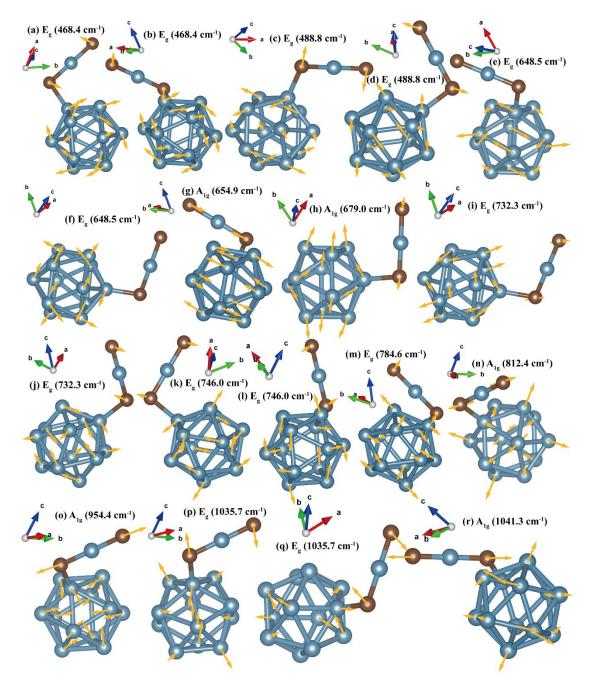


Figure S4. Calculated Raman modes and frequencies of $(B_{12})CBC$ crystal. Atom color scheme: B: blue, C: sienna.

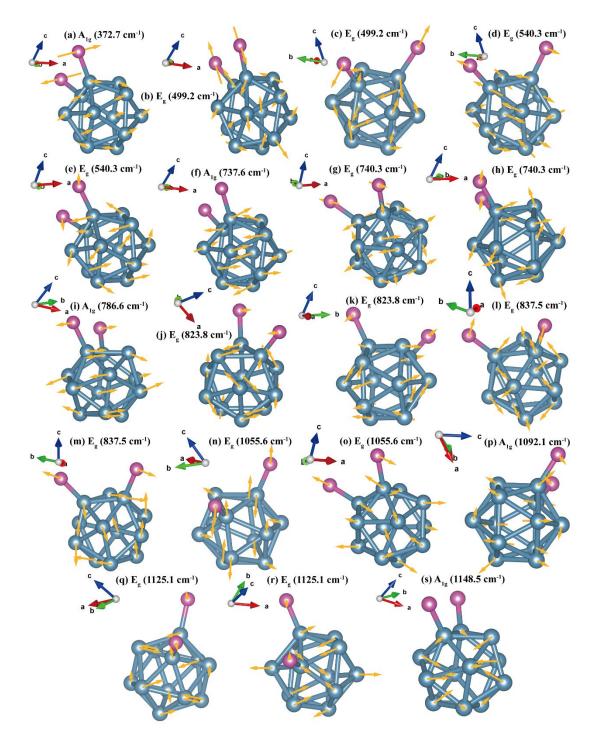


Figure S5. Calculated Raman modes and frequencies of B_6O crystal. Atom color scheme: B: blue, O: pink.

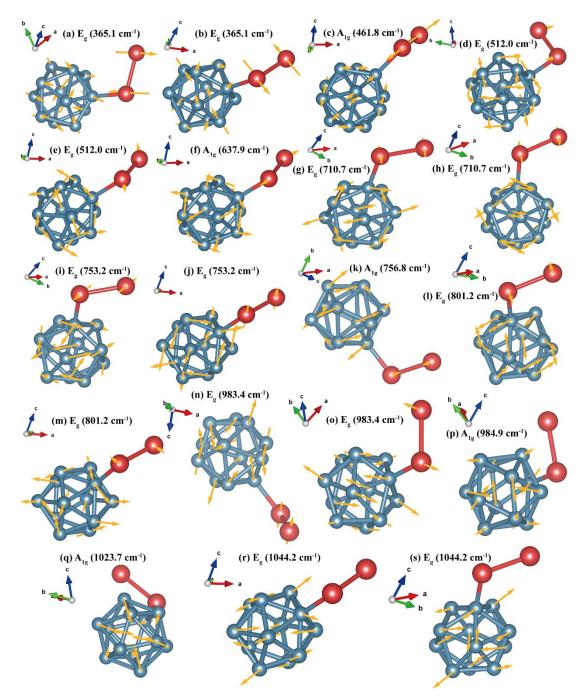


Figure S6. Calculated Raman modes and frequencies of $B_{12}P_2$ crystal. Atom color scheme: B: blue, P: red.