

Supporting Information

Asymmetric Domino Reaction of Cyclic *N*-Sulfonylimines and Simple Aldehydes with *trans*-Perhydroindolic Acid as an Organocatalyst

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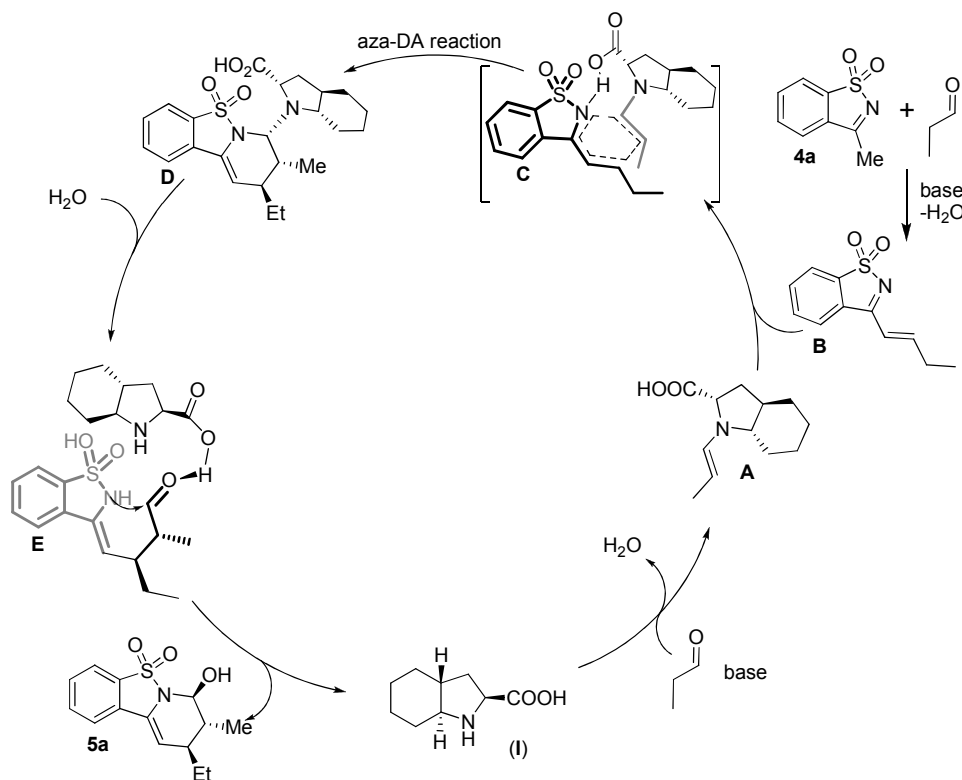
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1. General Information

^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Varian MERCURY plus-400 spectrometer with TMS as an internal standard. NOESY NMR (600 MHz) spectrum was recorded on a BRUKER Avance III spectrometer with TMS as an internal standard. HRMS was performed at the Analysis Center of Shanghai Jiao Tong University. Enantioselectivity was measured by high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) using Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, OD-H and IC-3 columns with hexane / *i*-PrOH as a eluent. Column chromatography was performed using 100–200 mesh silica gel. Melting points were measured with SGW X-4 micro melting point apparatus. All commercially available substrates were used as received.

2. Proposed Reaction Pathway

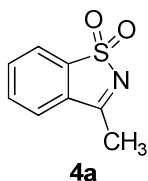


Scheme S1. Proposed reaction pathway

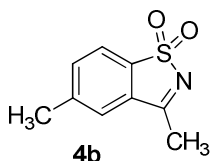
To explore the reaction mechanism, we carried out the asymmetric domino reaction of cyclic *N*-sulfonylimines (**4a**) with (*E*)-2-methylpent-2-enal which was prepared from propanal in advance, but only trace product presented even after 24 h at room temperature. Then, an easily prepared conjugated imine prepared from **4a** and benzaldehyde was reacted with propanal under the same reaction conditions mentioned above, affording the desired product (**5r**) in 97% yield,

84 : 16 dr and 96% ee. Combined these results with the absolute configuraton of the product **5a**, a reaction pathway was proposed as follows (Scheme S1). Firstly, catalyst **I** reacted with one molecule of propanal to afford the enamine moiety **A**. Meanwhile, the conjugated imine **B** was formed via a condensation of **4a** with another molecule of propanal. Then, under the direction of catalyst **I**, an aza-DA cycloaddition occurred between enamine **A** and the conjugated imine **B** via the transition state **C** to form an intermediate **D**.¹ After a hydrolysis process, **D** leads to the formation of the aldehyde functionality, which forms a weak hydrogen-bonding complex **E** with **I**. The resulting piperidine product **5a** is then obtained via bottom face attack of the sulfimide to the aldehyde group.

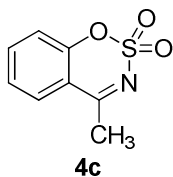
3. Data for Substrates



3-Methylbenzo[d]isothiazole 1,1-dioxide (4a):^[2-4] A white solid (2.6 g, 68%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.76 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H).

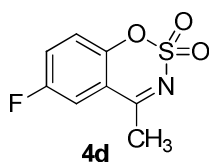


3,5-Dimethylbenzo[d]isothiazole 1,1-dioxide (4b):^[4,5] A white solid (0.6 g, 65%). m.p. 160 – 162 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 175.7, 146.0, 136.3, 135.0, 132.2, 126.7, 122.4, 21.7, 18.1; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₉H₈NO₂S [M-H]⁺. 194.0276, found 194.0274.

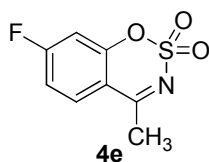


4-Methyl-1,2,3-benzoxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4c):^[6] A white solid (1.1 g, 60%). m.p.: 107 – 108 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74 – 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.40

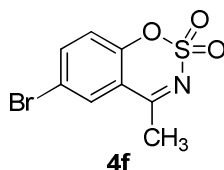
(td, $J = 7.6$, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H).



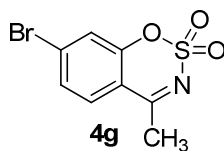
4-Methyl-6-fluoro-1,2,3-benzoxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4d):^[6] A yellow solid (1.3 g, 62%), m.p.: 138 – 139 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H).



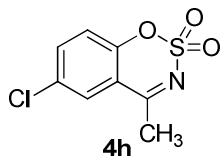
4-Methyl-7-fluoro-1,2,3-benzoxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4e):^[6] A white solid (0.5 g, 70%), m.p.: 99 – 100 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (dd, $J = 8.8$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (ddd, $J = 8.8$, 7.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H).



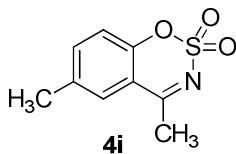
4-Methyl-6-bromo-1,2,3-benzoxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4f):^[6] A yellow solid (1.8 g, 70%). m.p.: 133 – 134 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (dd, $J = 8.8$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 176.4, 152.5, 139.9, 131.2, 121.0, 118.7, 117.8, 23.9; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₈H₅BrNO₃S [M-H]⁺: 273.9174, found 273.9174.



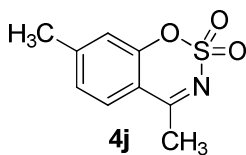
7-Bromo-4-methylbenzo[e][1,2,3]oxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4g):^[6] A yellow solid (0.9 g, 78%). m.p. 170 – 171 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.04 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, $J = 8.4$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 180.2, 153.2, 132.0, 131.4, 130.2, 122.2, 115.9, 24.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₈H₅BrNO₃S [M-H]⁺: 273.9174, found 273.9168.



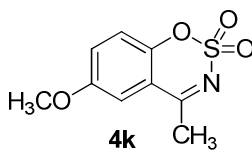
4-Methyl-6-chloro-1,2,3-benzoxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4h):^[6] A yellow solid (0.4 g, 72%) m.p.: 142 – 143 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H).



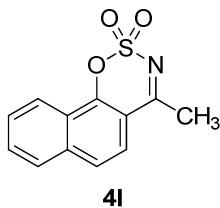
4,6-Dimethyl-1,2,3-benzoxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4i):^[6] A yellow solid (0.5 g, 65%). m.p.: 138 – 139 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).



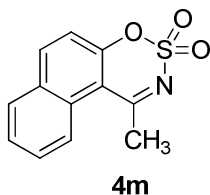
4,7-Dimethylbenzo[e][1,2,3]oxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4j):^[6] A yellow solid (0.3 g, 68%). m.p.: 129 – 130 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H).



4-Methyl-6-methoxy-1,2,3-benzoxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4k):^[6] A yellow solid (2.6 g, 78%). m.p.: 129 – 130 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 177.7, 157.0, 147.2, 123.6, 120.1, 117.0, 112.1, 56.3, 23.9; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₉H₈NO₄S [M-H]⁻: 226.0175, found 226.0175.



4-Methylnaphtho[2,1-*e*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 2,2-dioxide (4l):^[6] A yellow solid (1.6 g, 66%). m.p.: 193 – 194°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (q, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 181.2, 151.2, 137.6, 131.9, 129.2, 128.9, 126.0, 123.8, 122.8, 122.5, 112.4, 25.1; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₂H₁₀NO₃S [M+H]⁺: 248.0381, found 248.0382.

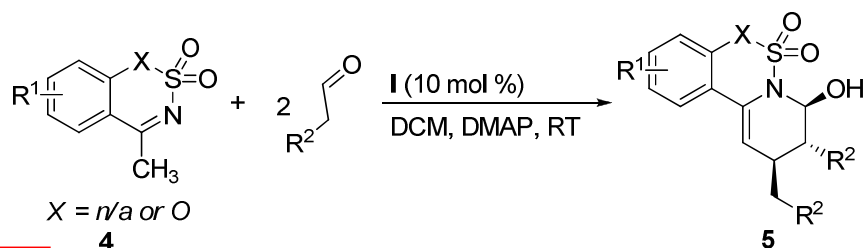


1-Methyl-1,2,3-naphthoxathiazine 3,3-dioxide (4m):^[6] A yellow solid (1.1 g, 78%). m.p.: 178 – 179 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.43 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.67 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 182.2, 154.6, 140.4, 131.9, 130.5, 130.3, 129.4, 127.4, 126.5, 117.8, 114.6, 29.7; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₂H₈NO₃S [M-H]⁻: 246.0212, found 246.0209.

4. References

- [1] a) Feng, X.; Zhou, Z.; Ma, C.; Yin, X.; Li, R.; Dong, L.; Chen, Y.-C. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2013**, 52, 14173; b) Gu, J.; Ma, C.; Li, Q.-Z.; Du, W.; Chen, Y.-C. *Org. Lett.* **2014**, 16, DOI: ~~10.1021/o1501814p~~. Replaced by "3986".
- [2] Davis, F. A.; Towson, J. C.; Vashi, D. B.; ThimmaReddy, R.; McCauley, J. P.; Harakal, Jr. M. E.; Gosciniak, D. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1990**, 55, 1254.
- [3] Yang, Q.; Shang, G.; Gao, W. Z.; Deng, J. G.; Zhang, X. M. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2006**, 45, 3832.
- [4] Yang G.; Zhang, W. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2013**, 52, 7540.
- [5] Lombardino, J. G. *J. Org. Chem.* **1971**, 36, 1843.
- [6] Wang, Y. Q.; Yu, C. B.; Wang, D. W.; Wang, X. B.; Zhou, Y.-G. *Org. Lett.* **2008**, 10, 2071.

5. General Procedure for the Organocatalytic Cascade Reactions

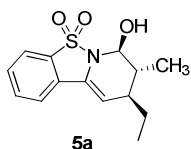


"-" should be deleted.

-Catalyst **I** (1.7 mg, 0.01 mmol), DMAP (12.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) and aldehyde (10 equiv, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in DCM (1 mL) at 25 °C. The solution was stirred for 5 min, and then the appropriate cyclic sulfamidate (0.10 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C until the complete consumption of cyclic sulfamidate (monitored by TLC). The solvent was then evaporated and the crude products were purified by flash column silica-gel chromatography (PE / EA = 10 / 1) to give the adduct **5**.

It should be "°C".

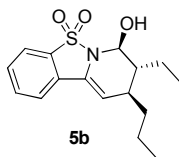
In addition, according to one of the reviewer's suggestion, the reaction of cyclic *N*-sulfonylimines (**4a**) with propanal was carried out in DCM at 25 °C in the presence of 1 equiv DABCO, using a mixed catalyst (10 mol % **II** + 10 mol % **V**). The reaction proceeded smoothly with a full conversion, providing the desired product with 72 : 28 dr and 25% ee for the major diastereomer, which is not better than that by using our catalyst **I**.



(7*S*,8*R*,9*S*)-9-Ethyl-7-hydroxy-8-methyl-8,9-dihydro-7*H*-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-*a*]pyridine

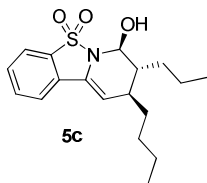
5,5-dioxide (5a): A white solid (24.5 mg, 88%). m.p. 111 – 112 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (s, 1H), 2.43 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.43 (m, 1H), 1.23 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 133.4, 132.2, 130.3, 130.0, 128.7, 121.5, 121.4, 106.4, 76.3, 36.5, 36.3, 24.7, 15.5, 10.4. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₆NO₃S [M-H]⁺: 278.0827, found 278.0830; IR: 3476, 3066, 2959, 2925, 2855, 2729, 1731, 1669, 1598, 1475, 1378, 1342, 1303, 1247, 1181, 1157, 1135, 1061, 1026, 974, 951, 759, 560, 533; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 90 : 10, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 1.0 mL / min), *t*_{R1} = 49.95 min (major) and *t*_{R2} = 67.81 min (minor); ee = 99%;

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -68.2$ (c 0.3, CH_2Cl_2).



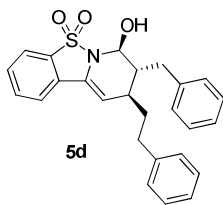
(7*S*,8*R*,9*S*)-8-ethyl-7-hydroxy-9-propyl-8,9-dihydro-7*H*-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-*a*]pyridine

5,5-dioxide (5b): Colorless oil (27.5 mg, 89%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 5.76 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.53 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 3.42 (s, 1H), 2.90 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.47 (m, 4H), 1.43 – 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.02 – 0.98 (m, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 133.2, 130.7, 129.9, 129.8, 127.6, 121.4, 121.1, 105.5, 74.0, 41.2, 33.2, 31.8, 20.6, 17.9, 14.4, 12.0; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$: 306.1164, found 306.1163; IR: 3449, 2955, 2925, 2854, 2026, 1641, 1460, 1380, 1303, 1261, 1178, 1055, 722, 592; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 90 : 10, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.6 mL / min) $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 48.53 min (major) and $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 67.56 min (minor); ee = 95%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +27.1$ (c 0.2, CH_2Cl_2).

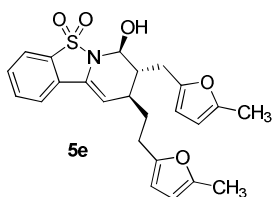


(7*S*,8*R*,9*S*)-9-Butyl-7-hydroxy-8-propyl-8,9-dihydro-7*H*-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-*a*]pyridine

5,5-dioxide (5c): Colorless oil (29.1 mg, 87%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz): δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 5.71 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.54 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 3.45 (s, 1H), 2.90 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 2.11 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.55 – 1.47 (m, 3H), 1.45 – 1.35 (m, 4H), 1.32 – 1.19 (m, 3H), 0.95 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 133.3, 132.1, 130.0, 129.9, 127.6, 121.4, 121.2, 105.5, 74.4, 39.2, 31.93, 30.7, 29.7, 27.1, 23.0, 20.5, 14.5, 14.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$: 334.1453, found 334.1465; IR: 3456, 2957, 2930, 2871, 1736, 1639, 1563, 1467, 1383, 1341, 1305, 1250, 1178, 1059, 947, 757, 591, 534; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 88 : 12, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.3 mL / min) $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 80.89 min (major) and $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 173.70 min (minor); ee = 99%; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -36.6$ (c 0.3, CH_2Cl_2).

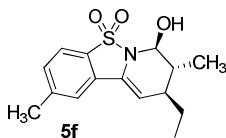


(7S,8R,9S)-8-Benzyl-7-hydroxy-9-phenethyl-8,9-dihydro-7H-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-a]pyridine 5,5-dioxide (5d): Colorless oil (35.3 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 – 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.35 – 7.11 (m, 9H), 5.81 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (s, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.85 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 2.76 – 2.61 (m, 3H), 2.56 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.19 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.87 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.0, 139.0, 133.5, 132.2, 130.2, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 126.8, 126.3, 121.5, 121.5, 106.2, 105.1, 75.9, 73.2, 44.1, 42.9, 38.9, 37.1, 36.4, 35.5, 34.6, 34.4, 34.0, 32.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₆H₂₅NO₃S [M-H]⁺: 430.1477, found 430.1483; IR: 3494, 3084, 3061, 3026, 2925, 2855, 1949, 1880, 1812, 1671, 1601, 1583, 1495, 1470, 1454, 1384, 1305, 1260, 1161, 1135, 1106, 1061, 1028, 968, 927, 803, 755, 701, 614, 588, 567, 547, 507; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 91 : 9, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.9 mL / min) *t*_{R1} = 56.76 min (major) and *t*_{R2} = 64.04 min (minor); ee = 95%; [α]_D²⁵ = −30.3 (*c* 0.2, CH₂Cl₂).

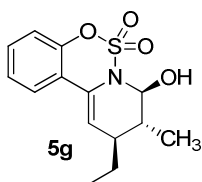


(7S,8R,9S)-7-Hydroxy-9-(2-(5-methylfuran-2-yl)ethyl)-8-((5-methylfuran-2-yl)methyl)-8,9-dihydro-7H-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-a]pyridine 5,5-dioxide (5e): Colorless oil (34.7 mg, 79%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.91 – 5.86 (m, 2H), 5.72 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 1H), 2.93 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 2.84 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.70 – 2.63 (m, 1H), 2.59 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 6H), 2.15 – 2.11 (m, 2H), 1.87 – 1.80 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.5, 151.9, 151.4, 150.8, 133.4, 132.2, 130.2, 130.1, 128.9, 121.5, 121.4, 108.1, 106.4, 106.1, 106.0, 105.9, 73.7, 41.5, 34.1, 30.8, 29.9, 28.1, 13.8, 13.7; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₄H₂₄NO₅S [M-H]⁺: 438.1365, found 438.1363; IR: 3448, 2957, 2926, 2856, 1743, 1465, 1418, 1380, 1305, 1263, 1163, 1106, 1022, 740, 594; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 91 : 9,

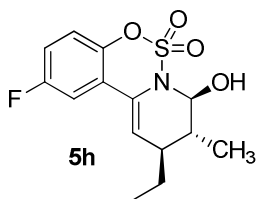
UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.3 mL / min) t_{R1} = 120.89 min (major) and t_{R2} = 141.79 min (minor);
 $ee = 97\%$; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -28.9$ (c 0.2, CH_2Cl_2).



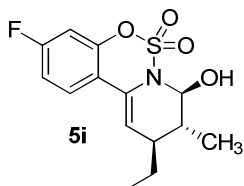
(7S,8R,9S)-9-Ethyl-7-hydroxy-2,8-dimethyl-8,9-dihydro-7H-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-a]pyridine 5,5-dioxide (5f): A white solid (25.8 mg, 88%). m.p. 109 – 110 °C; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (s, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.37 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.17 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 144.3, 131.0, 130.5, 129.6, 128.7, 121.4, 121.1, 105.9, 104.8, 78.2, 76.2, 41.2, 36.5, 36.3, 29.4, 28.2, 24.7, 22.1, 18.0, 15.4, 12.4, 10.4; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{15}H_{18}NO_3S$ $[M-H]^+$: 292.1007, found 292.1003; IR: 3445, 2955, 2925, 2854, 1718, 1652, 1461, 1377, 1306, 1264, 1174, 1096, 1039, 975, 809, 722, 679, 597, 559; HPLC: (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 91 : 9, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 1.0 mL / min) t_{R1} = 77.77 min (major) and t_{R2} = 131.78 min (minor); $ee = 96\%$; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -27.8$ (c 0.3, CH_2Cl_2).



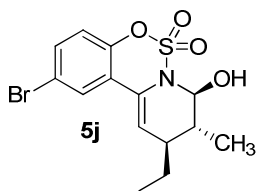
(8S,9R,10S)-10-Ethyl-8-hydroxy-9-methyl-9,10-dihydro-8H-benzo[e]pyrido[1,2-c][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5g): Colorless oil (26.0 mg, 88%). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.62 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.09 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.2 Hz), 5.71 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.64 – 5.63 (m, 1H), 3.01 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.32 – 2.26 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.14 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 148.2, 130.2, 129.0, 126.4, 124.7, 120.3, 119.3, 110.4, 108.0, 82.0, 79.9, 40.3, 35.7, 35.3, 32.8, 28.0, 24.4, 18.5, 15.5, 12.3, 10.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{14}H_{16}NO_4S$ $[M-H]^+$: 294.0789, found 294.0792; IR: 3430, 2925, 2857, 1718, 1643, 1597, 1554, 1456, 1381, 1310, 1264, 1204, 1179, 1122, 1088, 1037, 979, 951, 858, 811, 756, 705, 672, 566; HPLC: (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 92 : 8, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.9 mL / min) t_{R1} = 16.31 min (major) and t_{R2} = 27.84 min (minor); $ee = 95\%$; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +29.0$ (c 0.2, CH_2Cl_2).



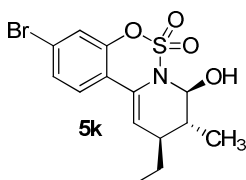
(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-10-Ethyl-2-fluoro-8-hydroxy-9-methyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-benzo[*e*]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5h): Colorless oil (25.0 mg, 80%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29 (dd, $J = 9.2, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 5.67 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 3.03 (s, 1H), 2.32 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.14 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.6, 159.2, 144.2, 128.4, 121.9, 121.0, 117.4, 117.1, 111.7, 111.3, 111.3, 111.1, 82.1, 79.9, 35.6, 40.3, 35.7, 35.4, 27.9, 24.3, 18.5, 15.5, 12.3, 10.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}_4\text{S}$ [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$: 312.0693, found 312.0690; IR: 3436, 2966, 2937, 2878, 2735, 1718, 1643, 1624, 1589, 1566, 1482, 1461, 1441, 1388, 1305, 1275, 1200, 1167, 1119, 1084, 1025, 975, 862, 819, 766, 643, 539; HPLC: (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 94 : 6, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.6 mL / min) $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 22.53 min (major) and $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 39.28 min (minor); ee = 94%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +31.0$ (c 0.4, CH_2Cl_2).



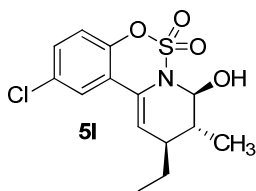
(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-10-Ethyl-3-fluoro-8-hydroxy-9-methyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-benzo[*e*]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5i): Colorless oil (21.9 mg, 70%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.60 (dd, $J = 8.8, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.84 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.62 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.09 (s, 1H), 2.30 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.13 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.2, 161.6, 148.7, 128.2, 126.2, 126.1, 116.7, 114.3, 114.1, 110.3, 110.2, 109.9, 107.3, 107.0, 82.2, 80.0, 40.2, 35.9, 35.7, 35.3, 27.9, 24.4, 18.5, 15.5, 12.3, 10.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}_4\text{S}$ [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$: 312.0682, found 312.0684; IR: 3442, 3084, 2966, 2936, 2878, 1718, 1617, 1560, 1501, 1460, 1429, 1390, 1300, 1263, 1198, 1139, 1115, 1056, 975, 947, 924, 890, 855, 821, 750, 709, 617, 563; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 94 : 6, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.4 mL / min) $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 25.41 min (major) and $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 38.36 min (minor); ee = 95%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +24.7$ (c 0.3, CH_2Cl_2).



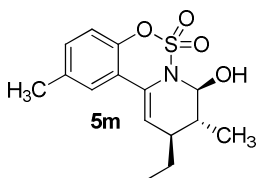
(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-2-Bromo-10-ethyl-8-hydroxy-9-methyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-benzo[*e*]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5j): A white solid (30.6 mg, 82%). m.p. 129 – 130 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 3.05 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 2.33 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.2, 133.0, 128.0, 127.5, 122.2, 121.1, 119.6, 112.0, 111.5, 82.1, 80.0, 40.3, 35.6, 35.8, 35.4, 27.9, 24.3, 18.5, 15.4, 12.3, 10.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₅BrNO₄S [M-H]⁻: 371.9908, found 371.9907; IR: 3414, 3076, 2964, 2935, 2877, 2731, 1640, 1604, 1468, 1420, 1396, 1300, 1264, 1181, 1154, 1103, 1022, 955, 859, 826, 754, 692, 633, 574, 535; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 92 : 8, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.7 mL / min) t_{R1} = 15.94 min (major) and t_{R2} = 26.78 min (minor); ee = 95%; [α]_D²⁵ = +26.3 (*c* 0.4, CH₂Cl₂).



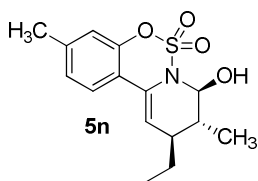
(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-3-Bromo-10-ethyl-8-hydroxy-9-methyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-benzo[*e*]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5k): A white solid (29.9 mg, 80%). m.p. 131 – 132 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (s, 1H), 2.30 – 2.23 (m, 1H), 1.80 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.38 (m, 1H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.2, 129.7, 129.1, 125.8, 122.9, 122.5, 119.4, 111.2, 110.8, 82.1, 80.0, 40.3, 35.7, 35.8, 35.4, 27.9, 24.3, 18.5, 15.4, 12.3, 10.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₇BrNO₄S [M+H]⁺: 374.0062, found 374.0039; IR: 3448, 2966, 2932, 2878, 1715, 1595, 1541, 1479, 1459, 1392, 1281, 1262, 1203, 1188, 1096, 1072, 1032, 969, 902, 880, 817, 773, 690, 567, 543; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 93 : 7, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.6 mL / min) t_{R1} = 21.23 min (major) and t_{R2} = 26.32 min (minor); ee = 94%; [α]_D²⁵ = +13.7 (*c* 0.2, CH₂Cl₂).



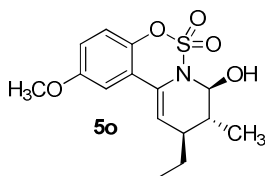
(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-2-Chloro-10-ethyl-8-hydroxy-9-methyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-benzo[*e*]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5l): A pale yellow solid (28.0 mg, 85%). m.p. 135 – 136 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.63 – 5.61 (m, 1H), 3.02 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.33 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.47 – 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.6, 132.0, 130.0, 126.9, 124.3, 121.5, 120.8, 111.5, 109.6, 82.1, 81.5, 40.3, 35.8, 33.0, 32.8, 27.9, 23.8, 18.4, 11.8, 12.3, 10.7; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₅ClNO₄S [M-H]⁻: 328.0392, found 328.0394; IR: 3450, 2963, 2928, 1642, 1471, 1384, 1205, 1181, 1101, 1036, 960, 858, 830, 739, 707, 571; HPLC: (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 94 : 6, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.5 mL / min) t_{R1} = 26.00 min (major) and t_{R2} = 45.00 min (minor); ee = 94%; [α]_D²⁵ = +30.8 (*c* 0.4, CH₂Cl₂).



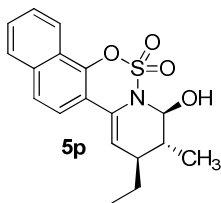
(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-10-Ethyl-8-hydroxy-2,9-dimethyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-benzo[*e*]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5m): Colorless oil (22.2 mg, 72%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 3.11 (s, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.31 – 2.26 (m, 1H), 1.79 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.13 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.2, 136.3, 131.0, 129.1, 124.9, 119.8, 119.0, 110.0, 109.5, 82.0, 79.9, 40.2, 35.6, 35.7, 35.3, 28.1, 24.4, 21.2, 18.5, 15.5, 12.4, 10.3, 9.4; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO₄S [M-H]⁻: 308.0946, found 308.0946; IR: 3453, 2964, 2931, 2876, 1642, 1561, 1485, 1458, 1384, 1308, 1203, 1179, 1126, 1101, 1040, 964, 858, 761, 640, 537; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 94 : 6, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.5 mL / min) t_{R1} = 41.31 min (major) and t_{R2} = 79.56 min (minor); ee = 90%; [α]_D²⁵ = +26.2 (*c* 0.2, CH₂Cl₂).



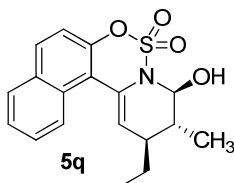
(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-10-Ethyl-8-hydroxy-3,9-dimethyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-benzo[e]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5n): Colorless oil (22.2 mg, 72%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 7.78 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (dd, J = 6.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.17 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.63 (m, 1H), 1.60 – 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.35 – 1.28 (m, 1H), 0.98 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 148.0, 141.3, 129.0, 127.8, 125.1, 119.5, 117.3, 110.6, 109.9, 81.6, 79.8, 36.3, 33.8, 35.3, 32.9, 28.3, 24.2, 21.1, 18.1, 15.8, 12.7, 12.2, 10.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 310.1113, found 310.1112; IR: 3449, 2966, 2932, 2878, 1720, 1621, 1591, 1543, 1503, 1459, 1387, 1292, 1261, 1235, 1195, 1134, 1032, 946, 875, 822, 792, 748, 665, 614, 568, 535; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 92 : 8, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.3 mL / min) $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 67.27 min (major) and $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 94.00 min (minor); ee = 90%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = +7.7 (*c* 0.2, CH_2Cl_2).



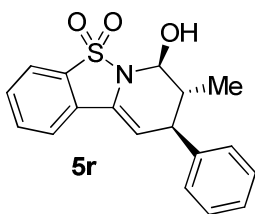
(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-10-Ethyl-8-hydroxy-2-methoxy-9-methyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-benzo[e]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5o): Colorless oil (25.3 mg, 78%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.06 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.62 – 5.60 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.24 (s, 1H), 2.31 – 2.26 (m, 1H), 1.80 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.39 (m, 1H), 1.12 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.6, 142.2, 129.1, 121.0, 120.2, 115.8, 110.4, 109.4, 109.0, 82.0, 79.9, 64.7, 56.0, 40.3, 35.6, 35.3, 28.0, 25.5, 24.4, 18.5, 15.5, 12.4, 10.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$: 324.0906, found 324.0901; IR: 3481, 3086, 2964, 2936, 2876, 1718, 1642, 1610, 1584, 1560, 1486, 1383, 1303, 1202, 1176, 1126, 1036, 970, 859, 759, 648, 561, 535; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 90 : 10, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.7 mL / min) $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 27.96 min (major) and $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 50.62 min (minor); ee = 96%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = +30.9 (*c* 0.3, CH_2Cl_2).



(8*S*,9*R*,10*S*)-10-Ethyl-8-hydroxy-9-methyl-9,10-dihydro-8*H*-naphtho[2,1-*e*]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5p): Colorless oil (27.0 mg, 78%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 8.03 – 7.95 (m, 4H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 6.11 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (s, 1H), 2.23 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.61 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.33 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 147.7, 138.6, 133.8, 133.1, 133.0, 131.6, 130.9, 128.9, 126.2, 125.4, 120.2, 117.6, 84.4, 40.8, 40.1, 28.7, 20.2, 15.1; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 346.1113, found 346.1117; IR: 3428, 2925, 2871, 2255, 1636, 1462, 1385, 1189, 1025, 1002, 892, 825, 763, 571; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 93 : 7, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.4 mL / min) $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 29.16 min (major) and $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 32.72 min (minor); ee = 90%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +13.7 (*c* 0.2, CH_2Cl_2).

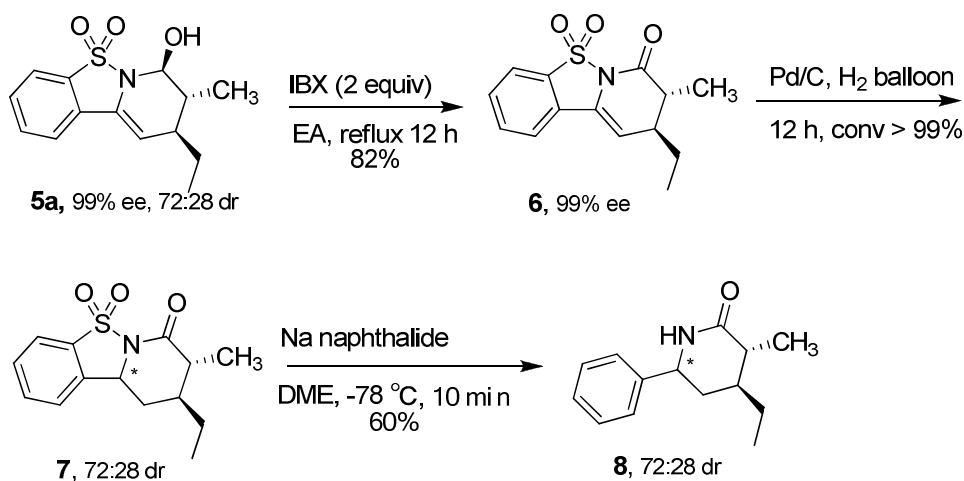


(2*S*,3*R*,4*S*)-2-Ethyl-4-hydroxy-3-methyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-naphtho[1,2-*e*]pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,2,3]oxathiazine 6,6-dioxide (5q): Colorless oil (25.9 mg, 78%). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.44 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 1H), 2.40 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.07 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.7, 133.0, 131.1, 130.3, 129.2, 127.9, 127.4, 126.3, 125.1, 117.7, 117.6, 117.1, 116.04, 83.0, 81.5, 40.7, 36.3, 35.7, 33.3, 28.0, 24.8, 18.7, 15.7, 12.3, 10.7; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$: 344.0957, found 344.0952; IR: 3446, 2962, 2928, 2874, 1638, 1513, 1457, 1384, 1207, 1187, 1156, 1034, 929, 919, 813, 732, 624, 559, 532; HPLC (Chiralcel IC-3, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 94 : 6, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.4 mL / min) $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 45.69 min (major) and $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 69.55 min (minor); ee = 94%; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = +138.3 (*c* 0.4, CH_2Cl_2).



(7*S*,8*R*,9*S*)-7-hydroxy-8-methyl-9-phenyl-8,9-dihydro-7*H*-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-*a*]pyridine 5,5-dioxide: A white solid (31.7 mg, 97%). m.p. 142 – 143 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.59–7.55 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 5.73 (t, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (s, 1H), 3.55 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 2H), 2.17 – 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.03 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.8, 133.5, 132.3, 130.3, 130.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.3, 121.5, 121.5, 106.6, 76.1, 42.8, 40.1, 15.4; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₈NO₃S [M+H]⁺: 328.1007, found 328.1008; IR: 3480, 2923, 2852, 1662, 1600, 1494, 1470, 1453, 1379, 1305, 1181, 1152, 1060, 1038, 946, 759, 702, 573, 529; HPLC (Chiralcel AS-H, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 80 : 20, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.7 mL / min) t_{R1} = 18.08 min (major) and t_{R2} = 40.18 min (minor); ee = 96%; [α]_D²⁵ = +32.2 (*c* 0.34, CH₂Cl₂). **"1" should be deleted.**

6. Procedure for the 8:



(8*R*,9*S*)-9-Ethyl-8-methyl-8,9-dihydro-7*H*-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-*a*]pyridin-7-one

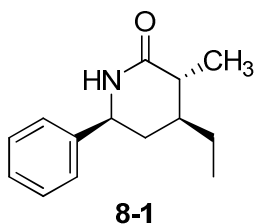
5,5-dioxide (6): A suspension of **5a** (83.7 mg, 0.3 mmol) and IBX (168.0mg, 0.6mmol) in EtOAc (5 mL) was heated at reflux temperature for 12 h. The organic layer was filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was determined as a sole pair of enantiomers by ¹H NMR which was then purified by a flash chromatography to afford the desired product **6** as a

white solid (68.1 mg, 82%). m.p. 133-134 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 5.94 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.46 – 2.40 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.0, 134.2, 132.6, 130.9, 128.8, 127.0, 121.8, 121.6, 106.1, 41.4, 41.4, 26.8, 15.4, 10.7; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₁₅NO₃S+H]⁺ 278.0851, found 278.0848; IR: 3438, 2965, 2928, 2876, 1710, 1470, 1341, 1258, 1178, 1162, 1064, 760; HPLC (Chiralcel AS-H, Hexane / *i*-PrOH = 90 : 10, UV = 254 nm, flow rate = 0.8 mL / min) t_{R1} = 81.58 min (major) and t_{R2} = 93.85 min (minor); ee = 99%; [α]_D²⁵ = +61.6 (*c* 0.3, CH₂Cl₂).

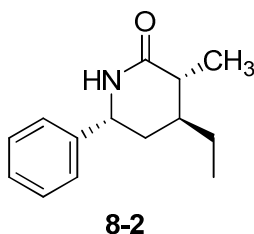
(8*R*,9*S*)-9-Ethyl-8-methyl-8,9,10,10a-tetrahydro-7*H*-benzo[4,5]isothiazolo[2,3-*a*]pyridin-7-one 5,5-dioxide (7): **6** (68.1 mg) was reduced by Pd/C (10 mol%) with a H₂ balloon in CH₃OH. After the substrate conversion completely, Pd/C was filtered under N₂ atmosphere and organic lower was concentrated under reduced pressure to get the product **7** as a white solid (conv. > 99%, dr = 72:28). m.p. 218-219 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.44 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.0, 171.0, 134.8, 134.6, 134.3, 134.1, 134.0, 133.8, 129.9, 123.7, 123.3, 121.8, 121.7, 57.9, 55.3, 43.1, 42.1, 41.6, 39.1, 33.4, 26.9, 26.5, 15.1, 14.0, 10.9, 10.4; HRMS (ESI): calcd for [C₁₄H₁₇NO₃S+H]⁺ 280.1010, found 280.1002; IR: 3430, 3085, 2961, 2936, 2876, 2344, 1694, 1683, 1598, 1452, 1361, 1328, 1301, 1263, 1247, 1231, 1216, 1193, 1172, 1129, 1101, 1063, 967, 876, 852, 826, 768, 754, 715, 685, 651, 613, 585, 578, 561, 522, 505.

(3*R*,4*S*)-4-Ethyl-3-methyl-6-phenylpiperidin-2-one (8): A flame dried Schlenk tube was charged with a solution of sulfamide **7** (55.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in DME (5 mL) at -70 °C under a N₂ atmosphere. Sodium naphthalide (2 mmol in 10.0 mL DME, 10 equiv) was added dropwise over 30 seconds. After 2 min, the solution was quenched with 5% aqueous HCl (10 mL) and extracted with DCM (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL) and dried with Na₂SO₄. After filtration, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by column chromatography to give crude product, which was separated by preparative TLC on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1/1) to give two diastereomers (**8-1**: 18.6 mg, **8-2**: 7.4 mg, 60%). The major diastereomer **8-1** was assigned as *S*-configuration at 6-position by NOESY

difference method between the hydrogen atoms located at 4 and 6-position of **8-1**.



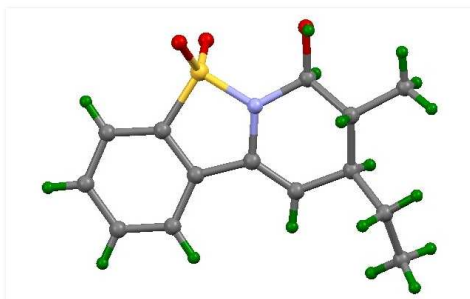
(3R,4S,6R)-4-Ethyl-3-methyl-6-phenylpiperidin-2-one: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.16 (brs, 1H), 4.61 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.27-2.21 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.37 (dd, J = 14.8, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 176.2, 142.7, 128.6, 127.5, 125.9, 54.2, 40.7, 37.2, 33.2, 25.9, 17.1, 10.9; IR: 3267, 2962, 2928, 2875, 1656, 1461, 1344, 1308, 1029, 753, 699, 597. HRMS (ESI): calcd for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}+\text{Na}]^+$ 240.1364, found 240.1367.



(3R,4S,6S)-4-Ethyl-3-methyl-6-phenylpiperidin-2-one: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 3H), 5.87 (brs, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 11.6, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.13 – 2.09 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.69 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.38 (dd, J = 25.2, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.22 – 1.18 (m, 1H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 175.5, 142.5, 128.8, 128.0, 126.0, 57.5, 41.0, 37.8, 26.1, 14.7, 10.4; IR: 3444, 2963, 2925, 2875, 1645, 1456, 1384, 1331, 1280, 1030, 756, 700, 658, 559, 534. HRMS (ESI): calcd for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}+\text{Na}]^+$ 240.1364, found 240.1359.

7. X-ray Data of Compound 5a

Structure of Compound 5a



Data of crystal 5a

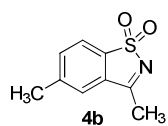
Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement of 5a

Identification code	5a
Empirical formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ NO ₃ S
Formula weight	279.34
Temperature	237 K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	orthorhombic, P 21 21 21
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.0008(13) Å alpha = 90 deg. b = 8.3075(13) Å beta = 90 deg. c = 20.717(3) Å gamma = 90 deg.
Volume	1377.0(4) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	4, 1.347 mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.238 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	592.0
Theta range for data collection	1.96 to 27.50 deg.
Limiting indices	-10 ≤ h ≤ 4, -9 ≤ k ≤ 7, -19 ≤ l ≤ 26
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	2715 / 0 / 175
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.026
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0591, wR ₂ = 0.1406

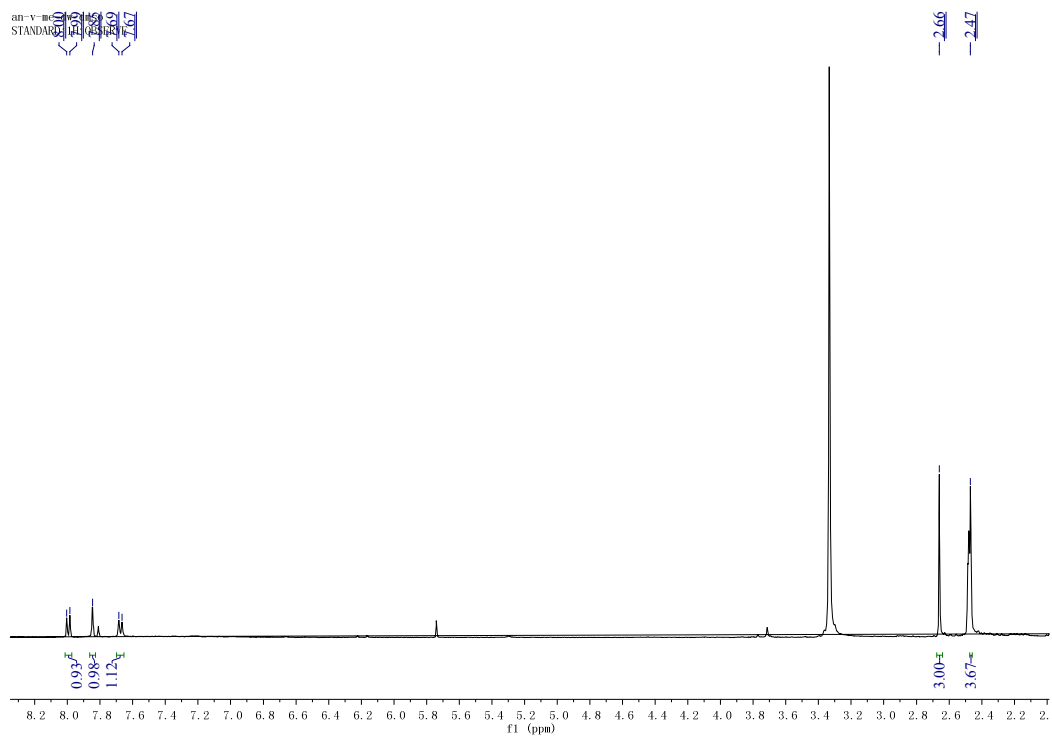
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0996$, $wR_2 = 0.1641$
Extinction coefficient	0.0030(19)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.659 and -0.310 e.Å ⁻³

Note: These data (CCDC 987247) can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

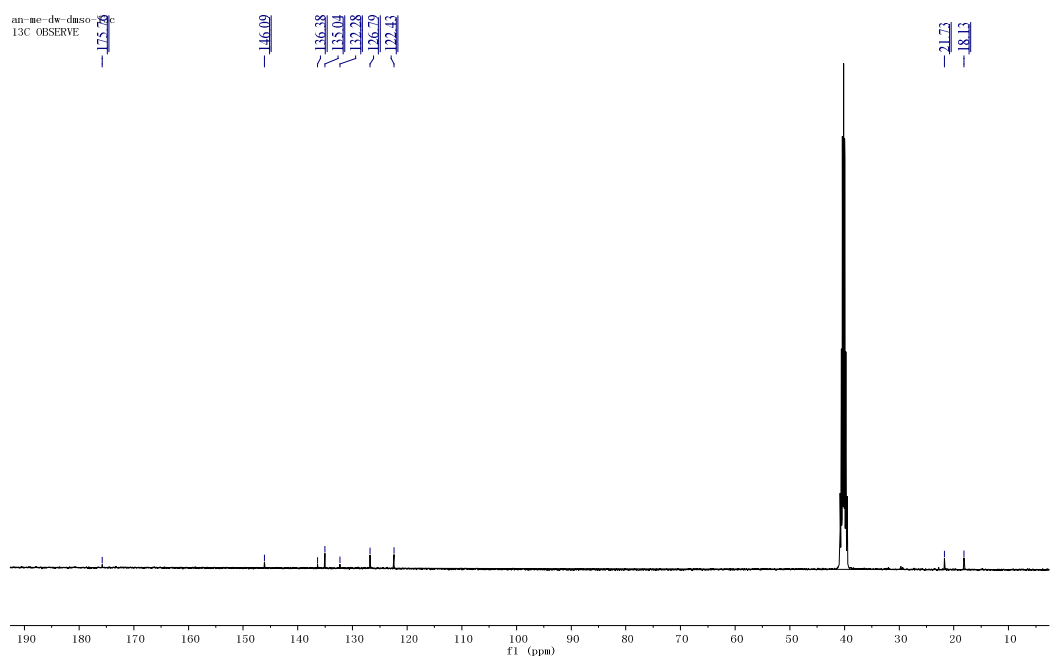
8. NMR Spectrum "um" should be "a".

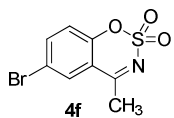


an-v-mc-45
STANDARD 141 (0.0000)

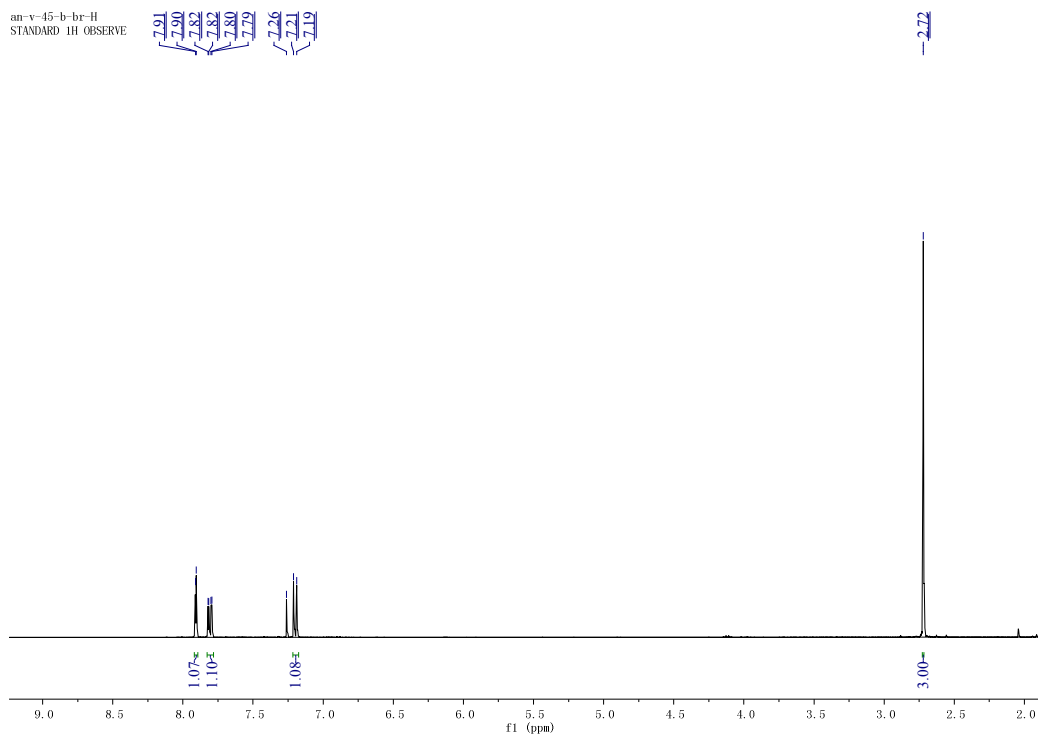


an-me-dw-dms-
13C OBSERVE

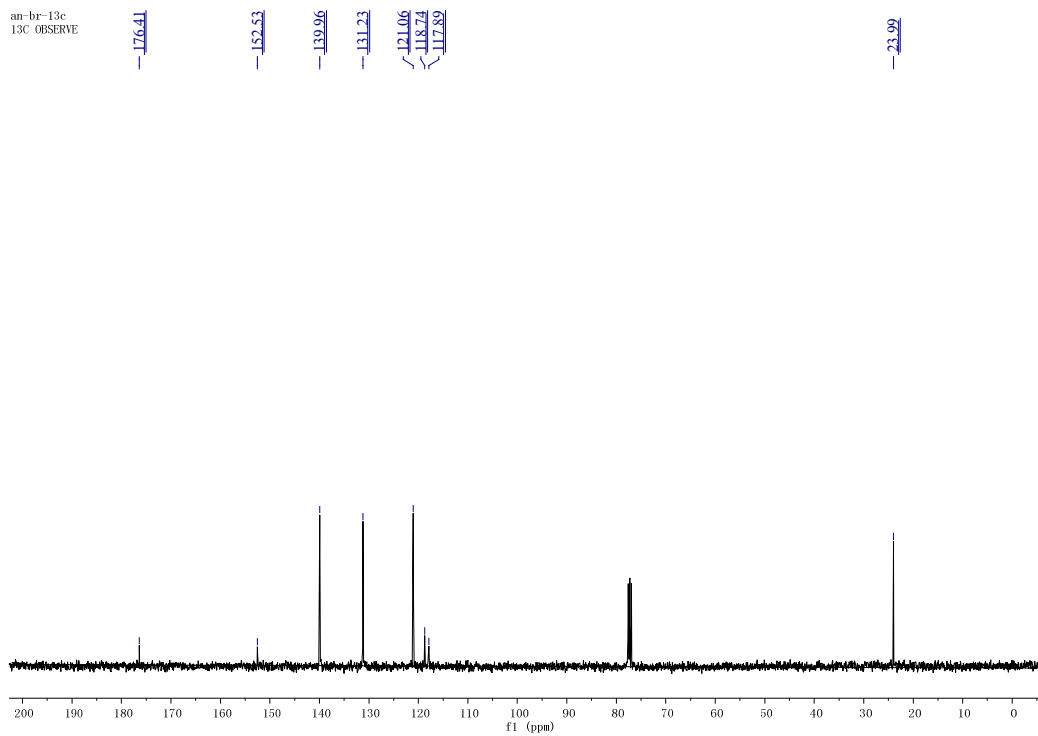


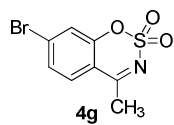


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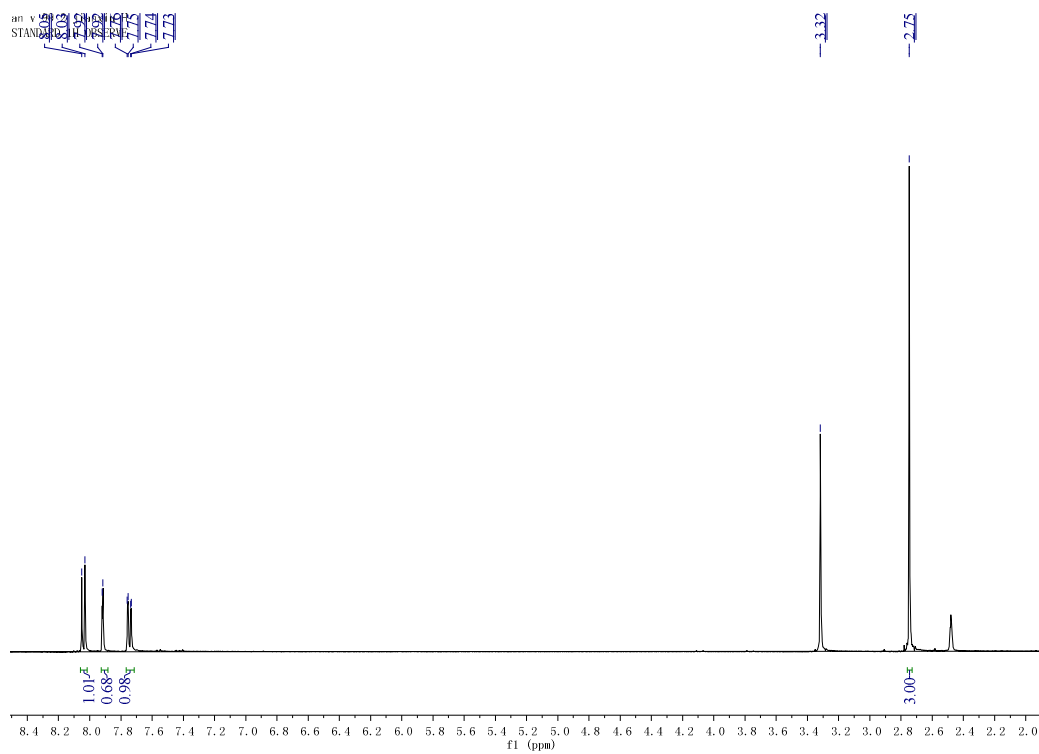


an-br-13c
13C OBSERVE

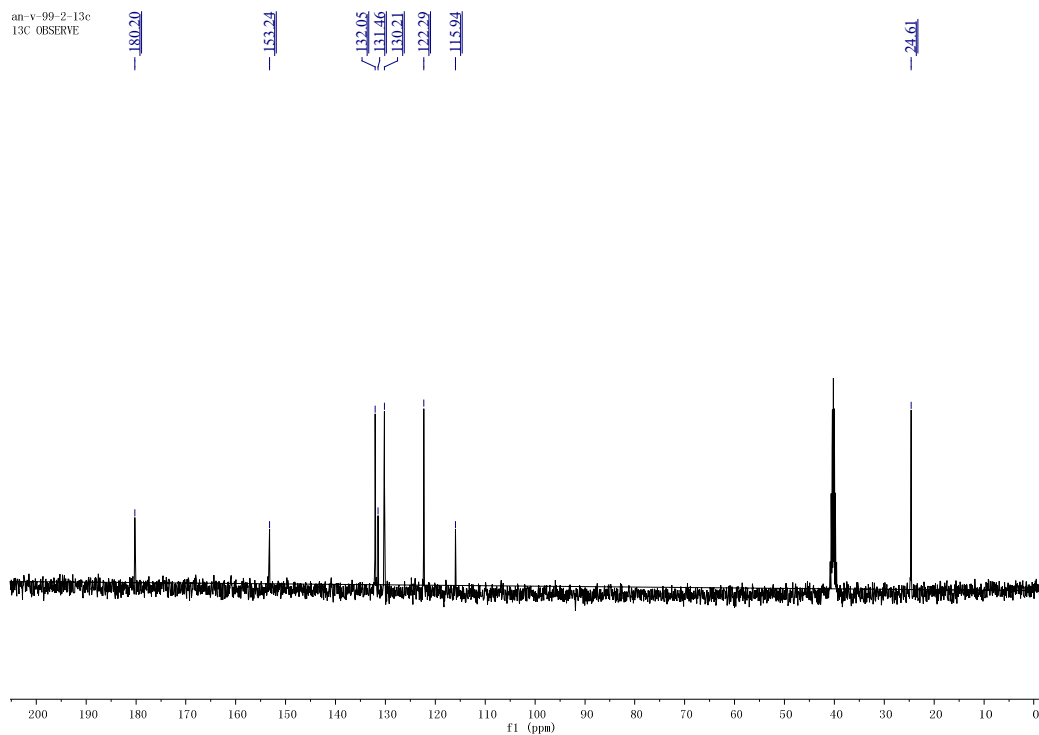


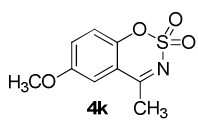


an-v-99-2-13c
STANDARD 13C NMR

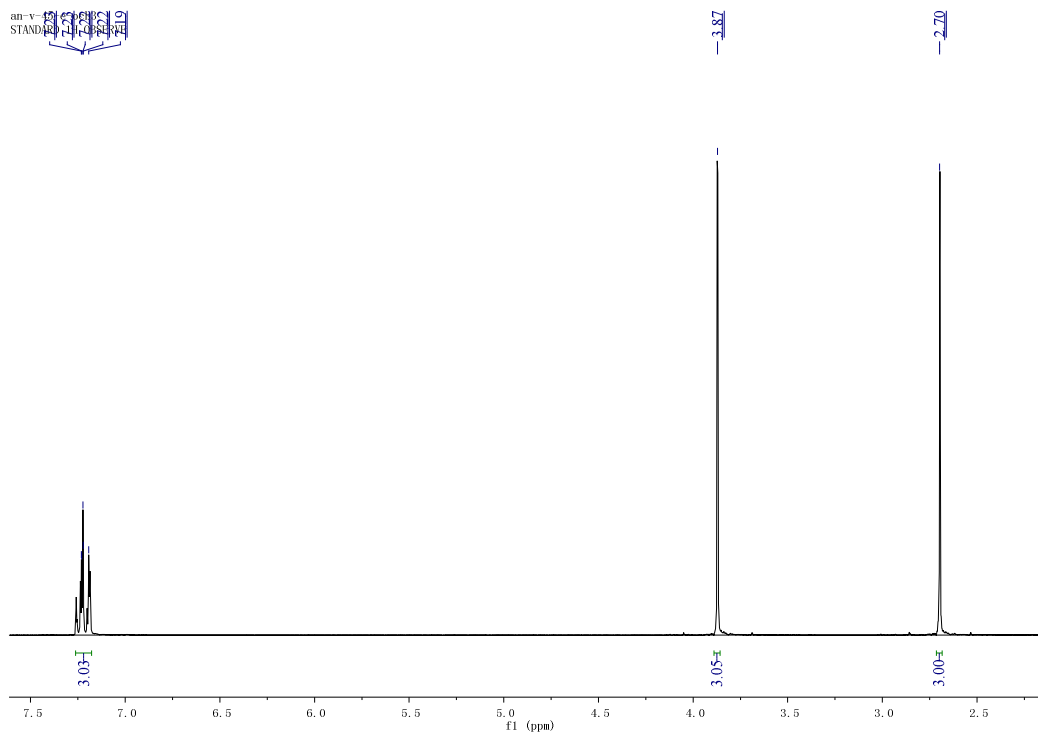


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13C OBSERVE

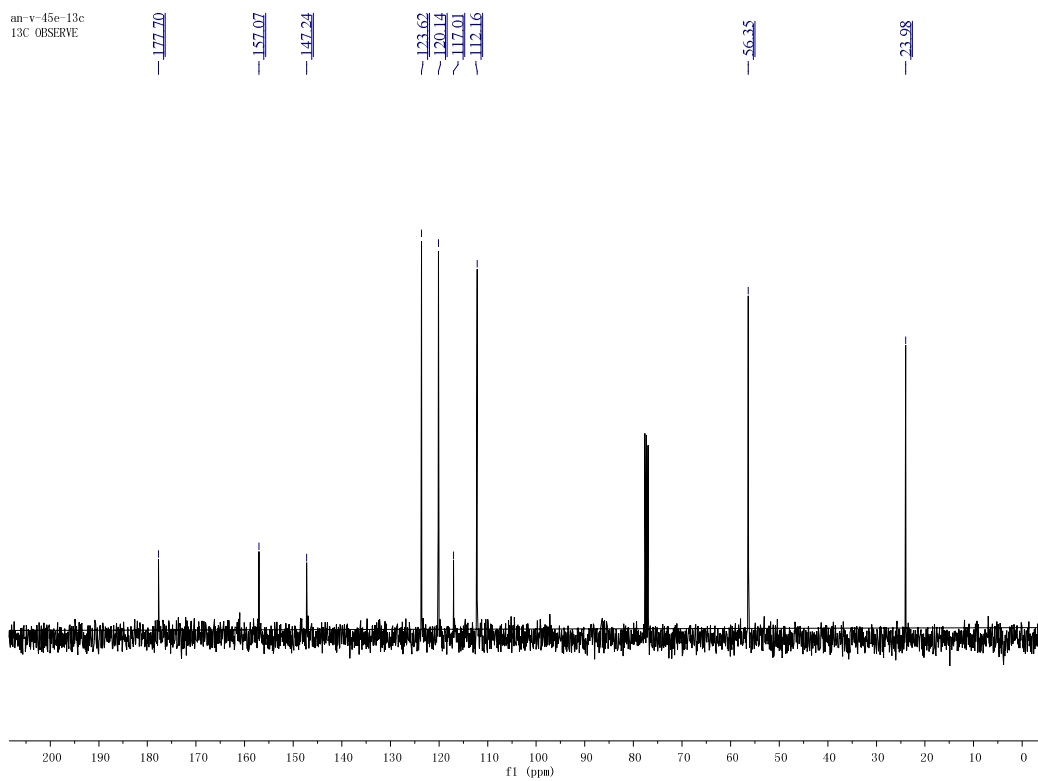


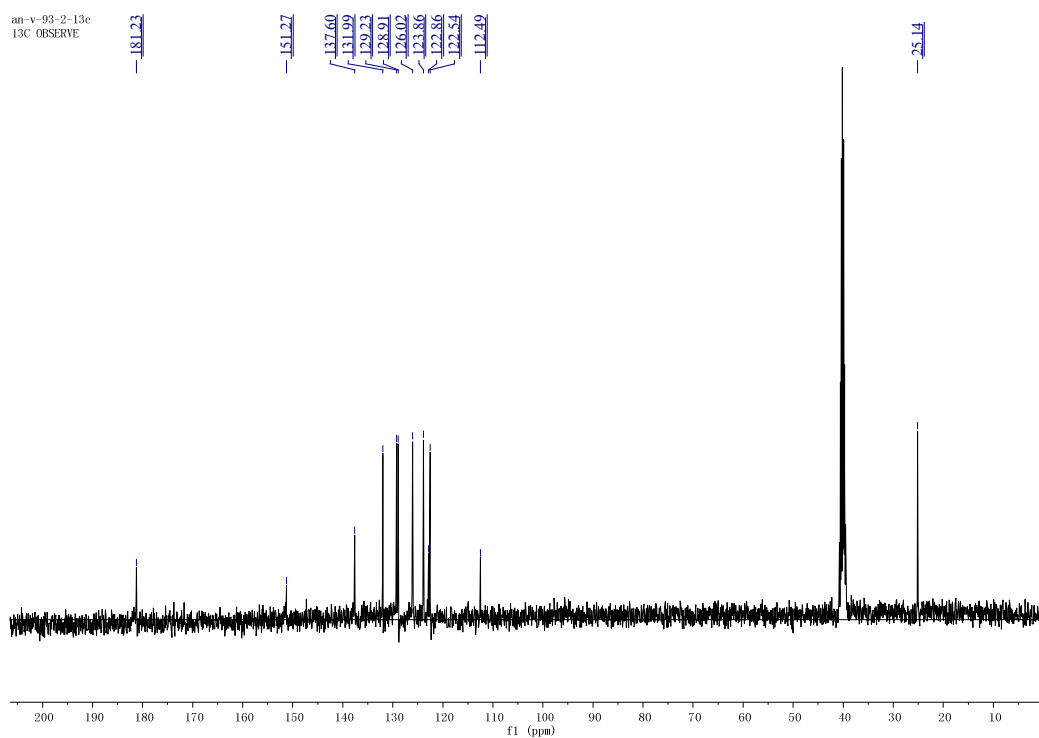
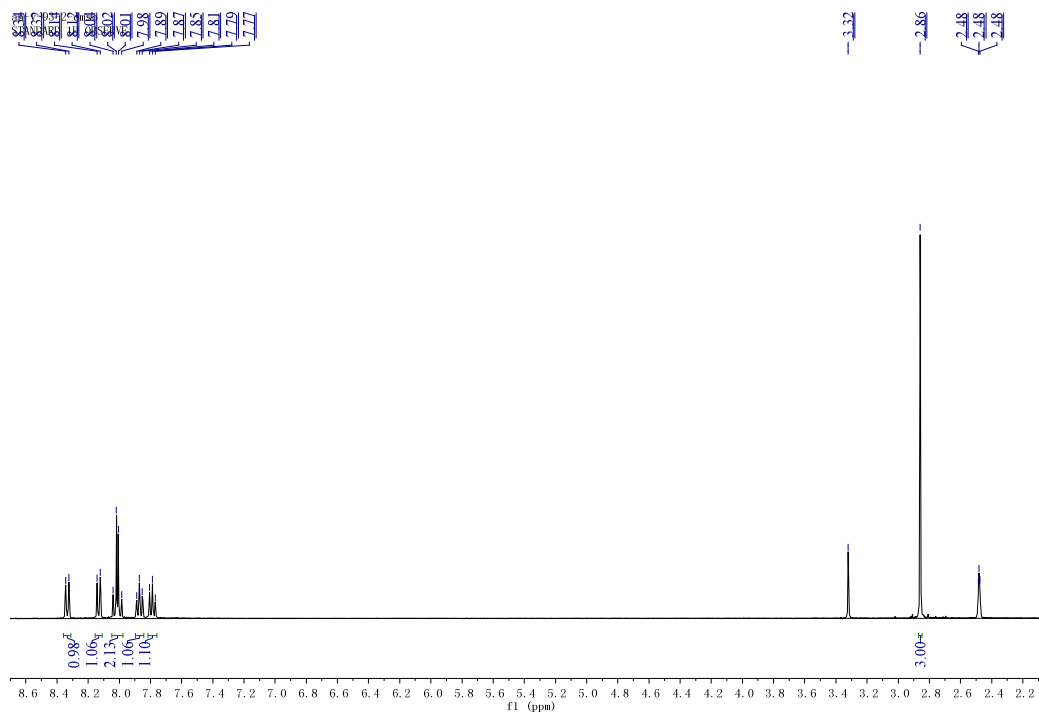
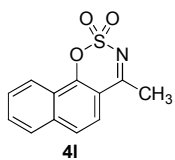


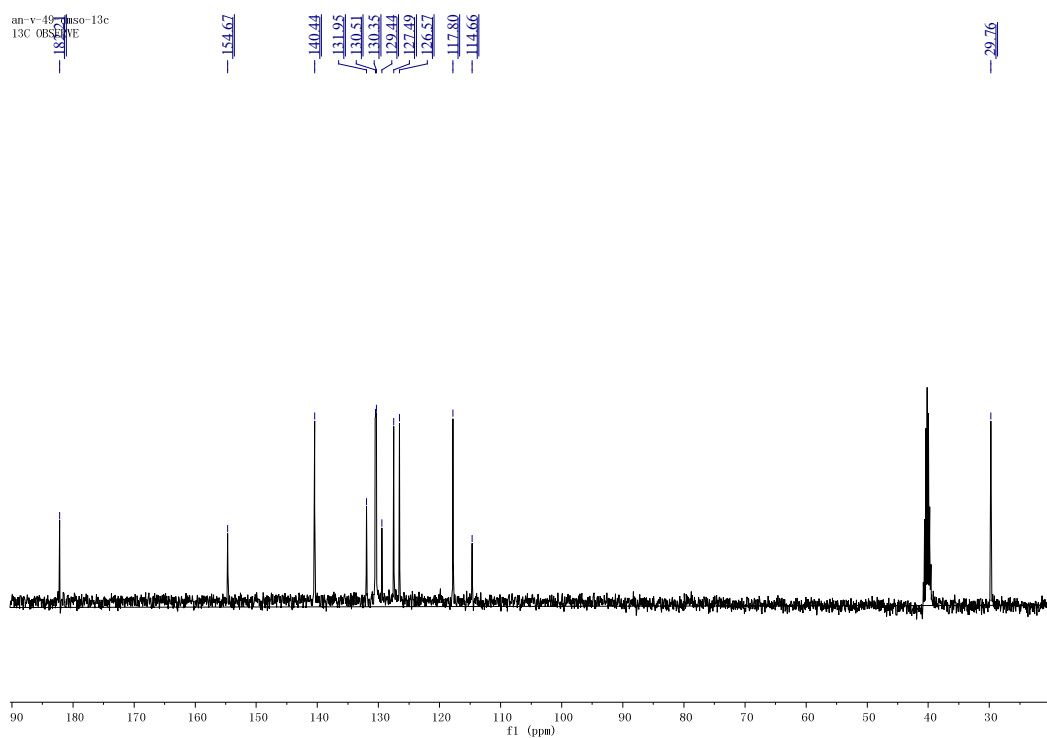
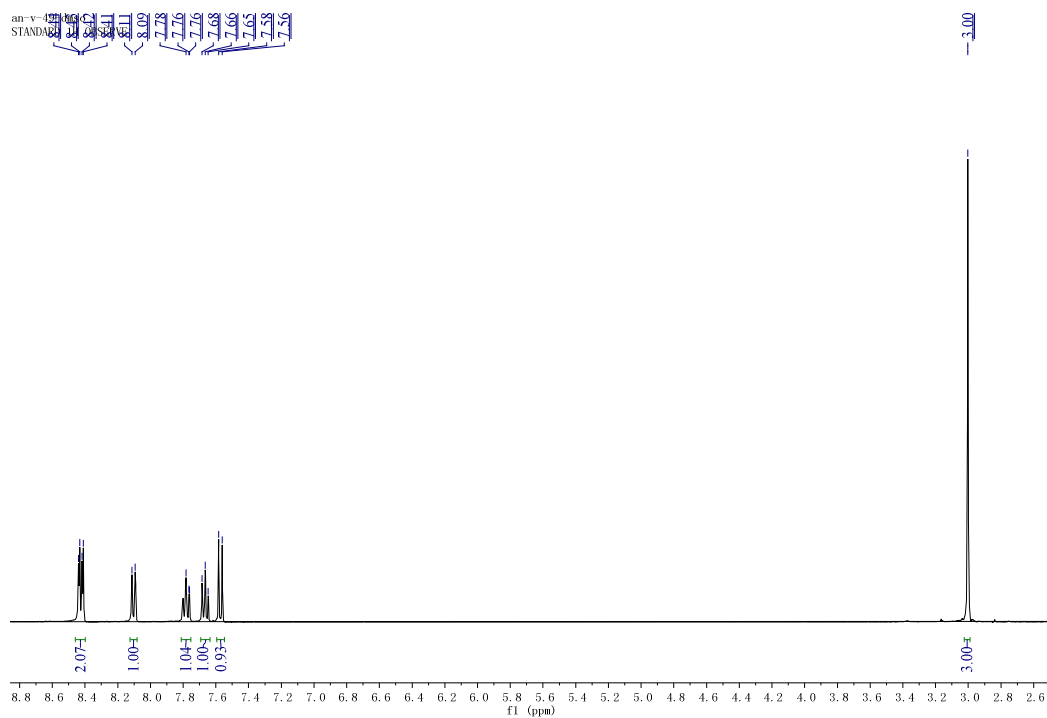
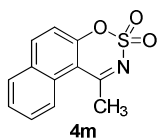
an-v-45e-13c
STANDARD

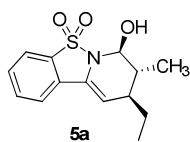


an-v-45e-13c
13C OBSERVE



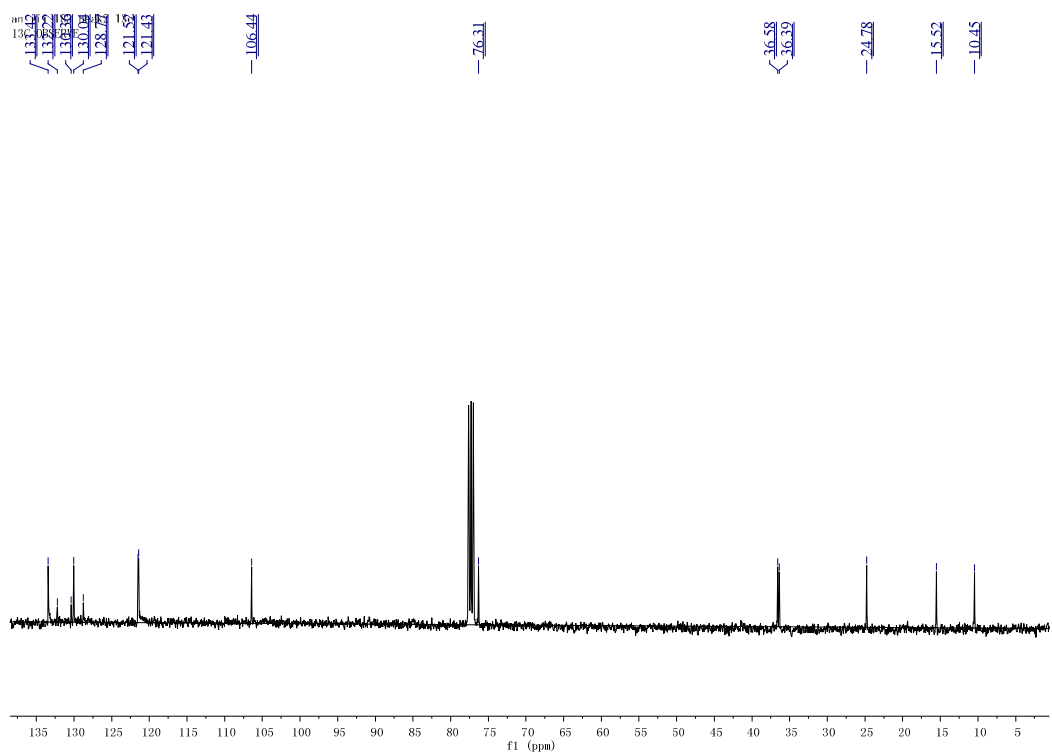
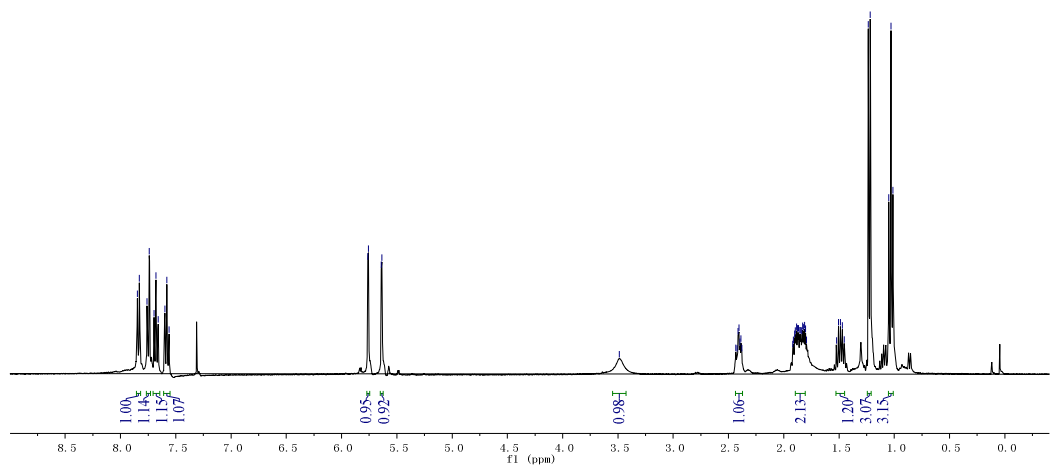


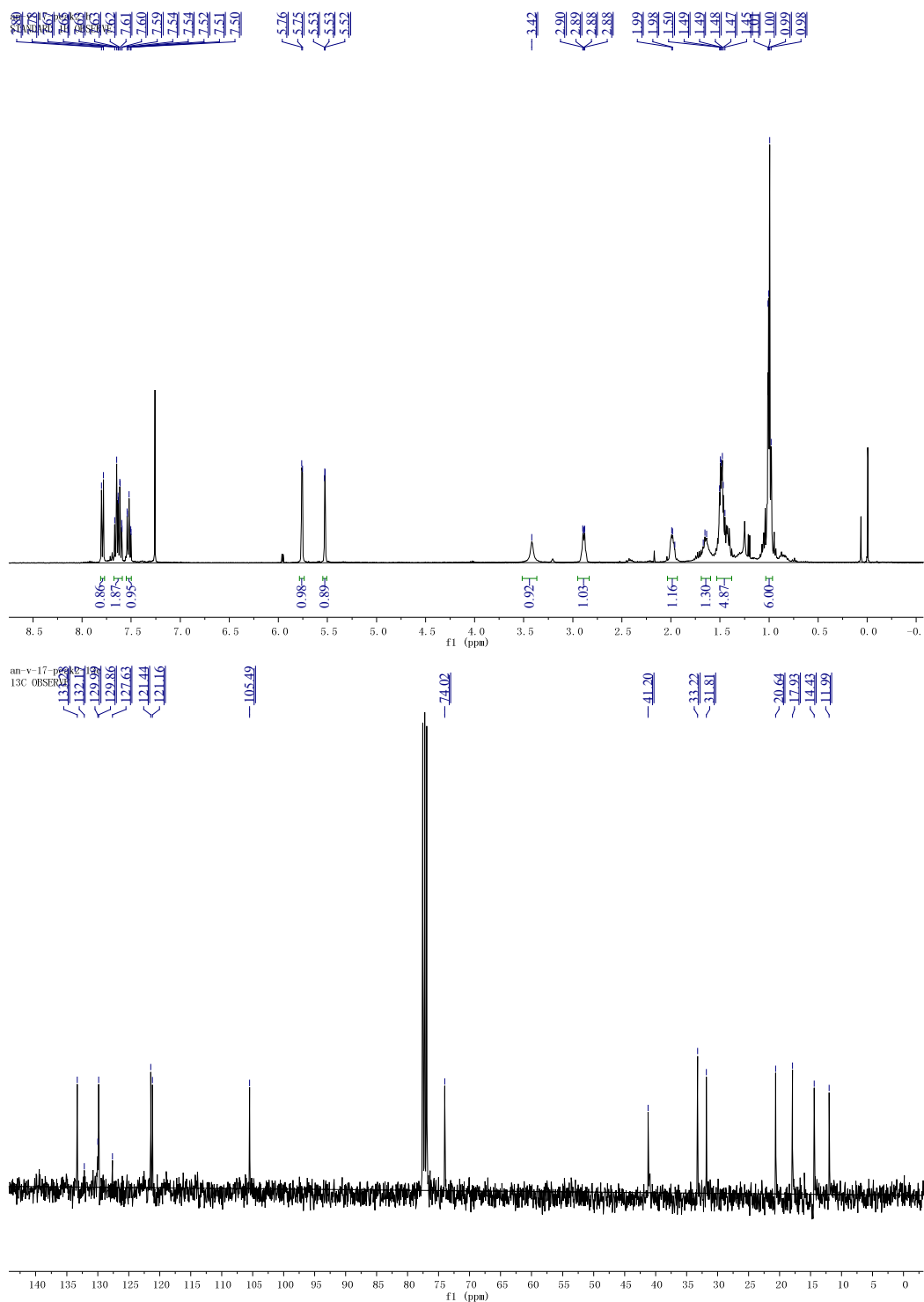
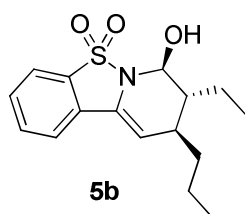


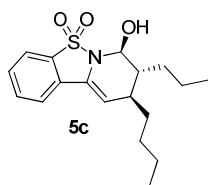


an-iii-1888
STANDARD

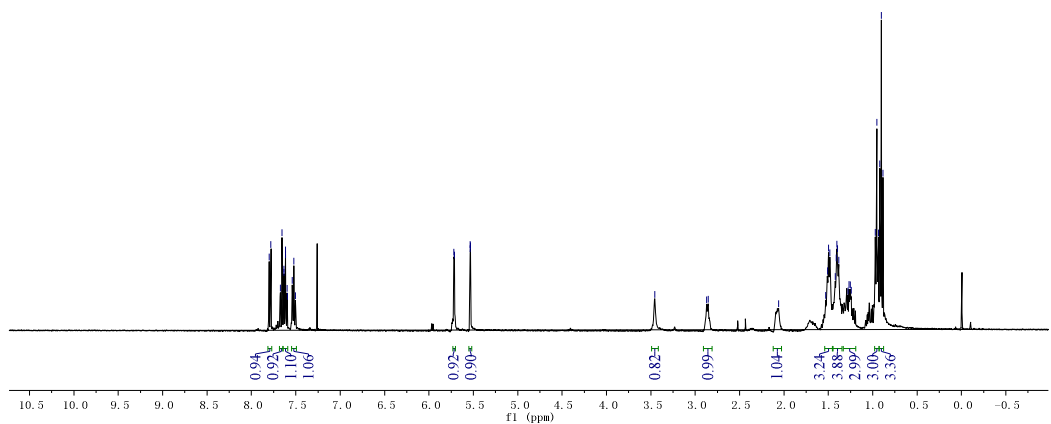
7.88, 7.86, 7.76, 7.74, 7.70, 7.68, 7.66, 7.60, 7.58, 7.56, 5.76, 5.76, 5.64, 5.64, 3.49, 2.43, 2.42, 2.41, 2.41, 2.40, 2.39, 2.38, 1.89, 1.87, 1.87, 1.83, 1.82, 1.81, 1.80, 1.50, 1.49, 1.47, 1.23, 1.22, 1.05, 1.03, 1.01



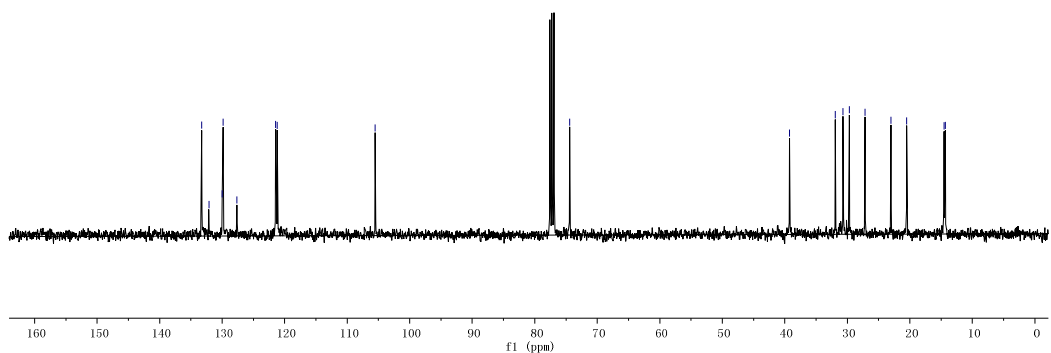


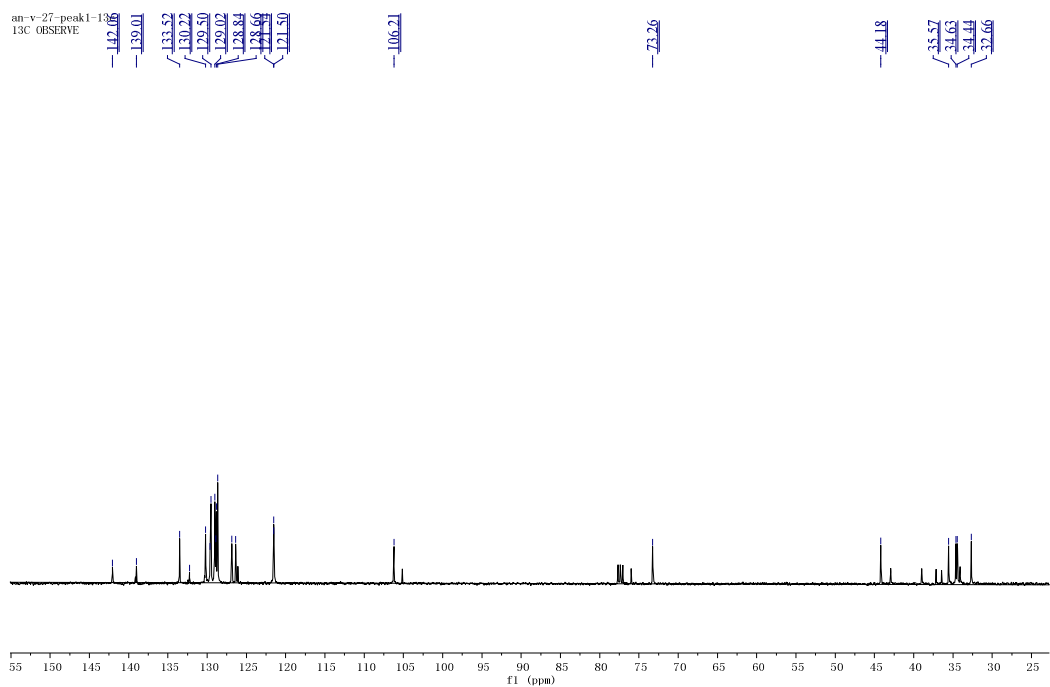
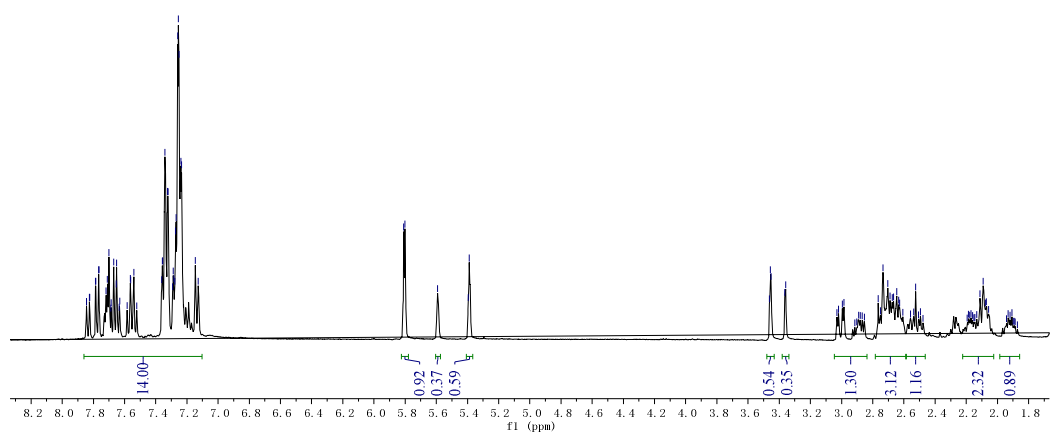
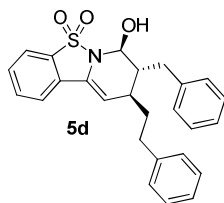


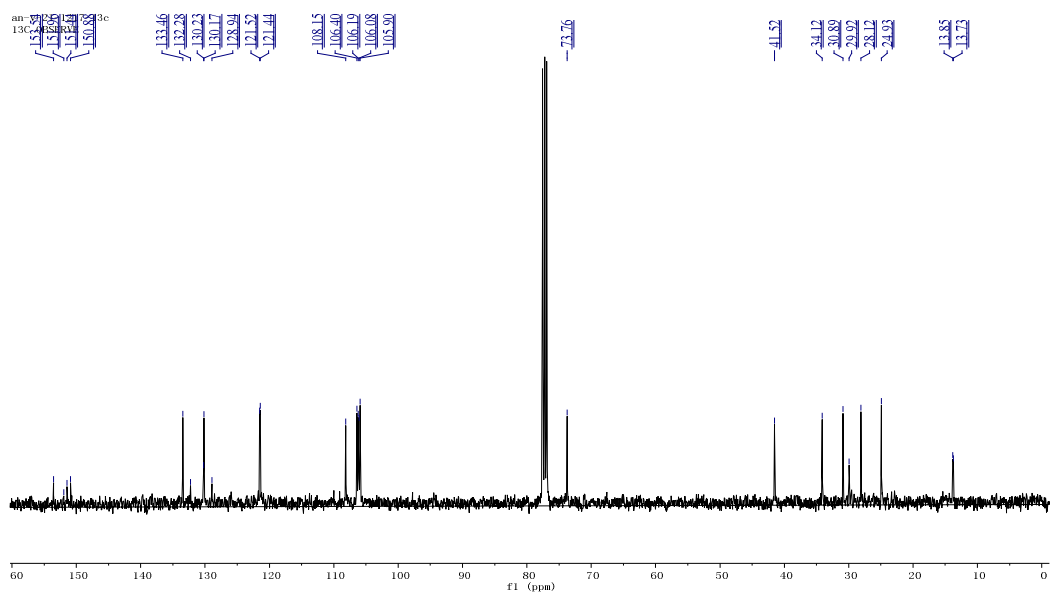
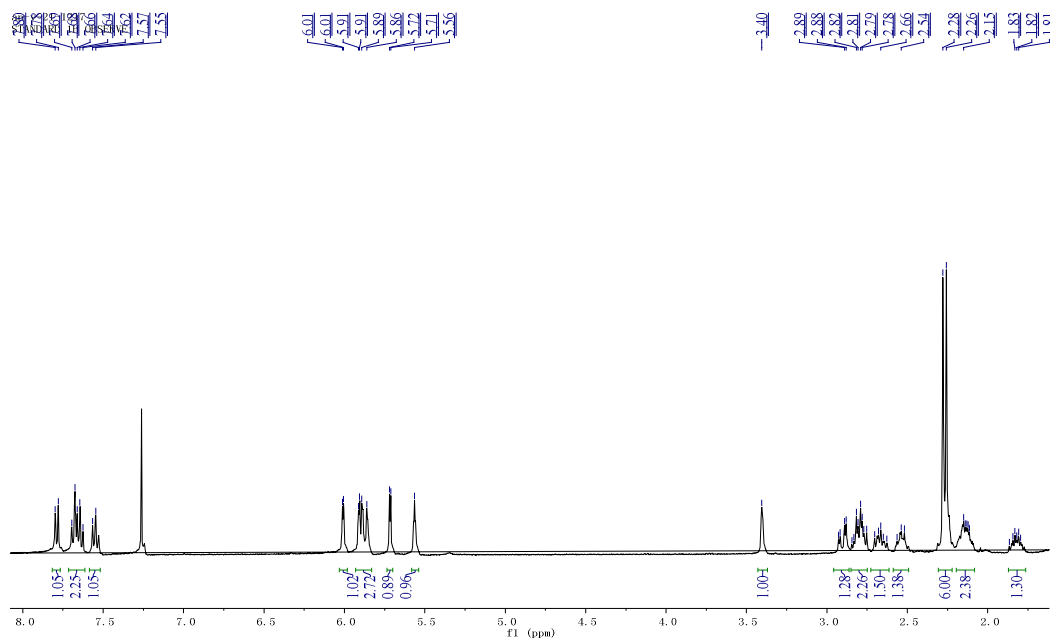
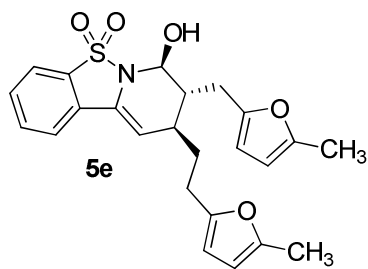
an-v-19-peak2
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

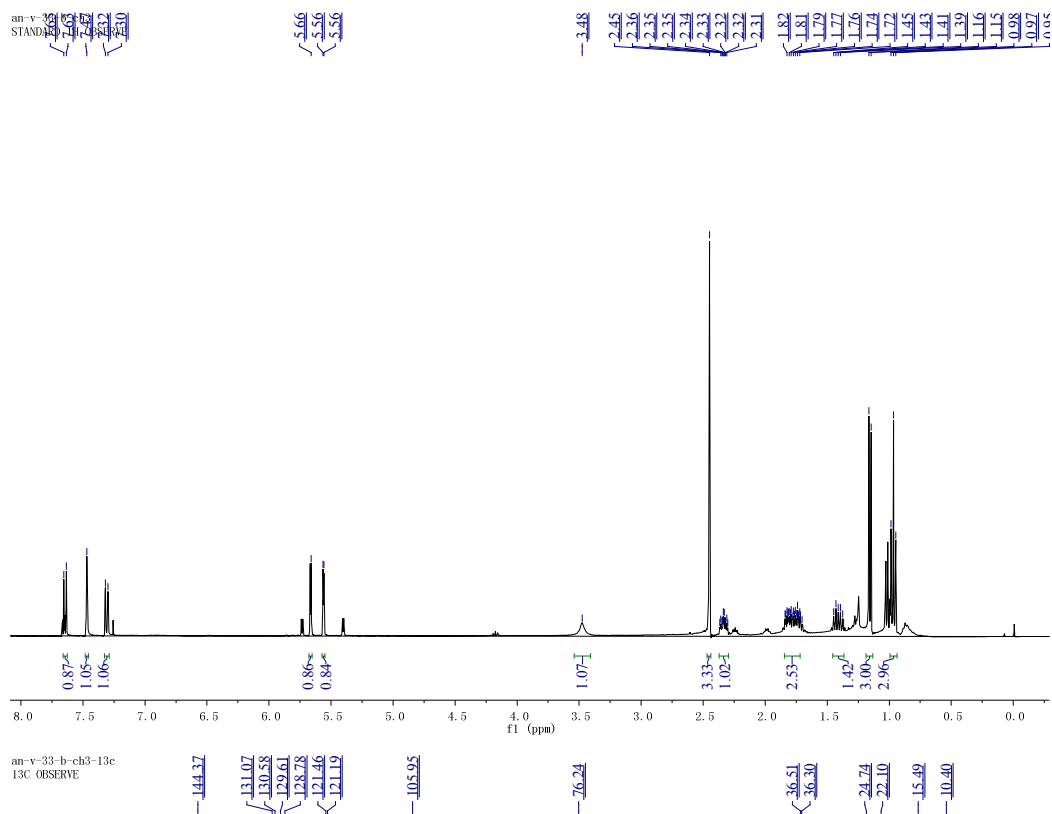
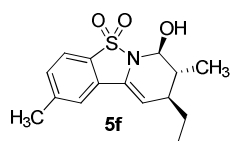


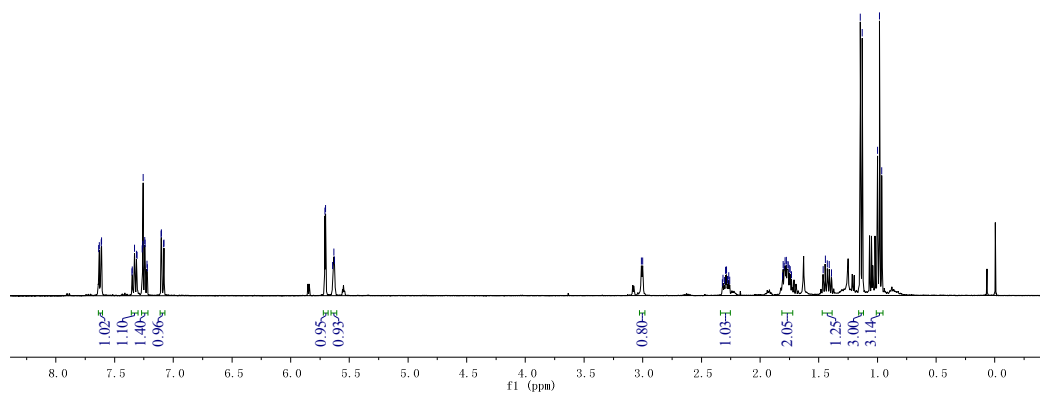
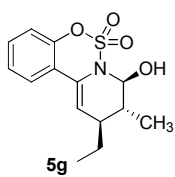
an-v-19-peak2-13c
13C OBSERVE



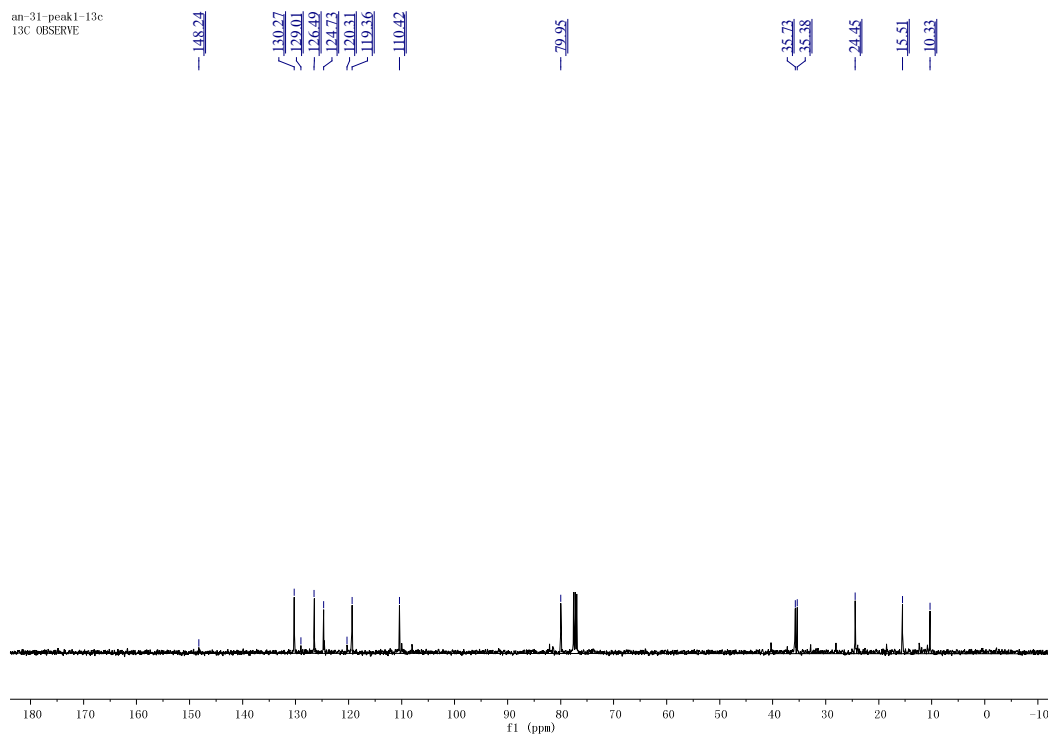


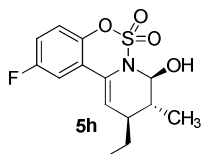




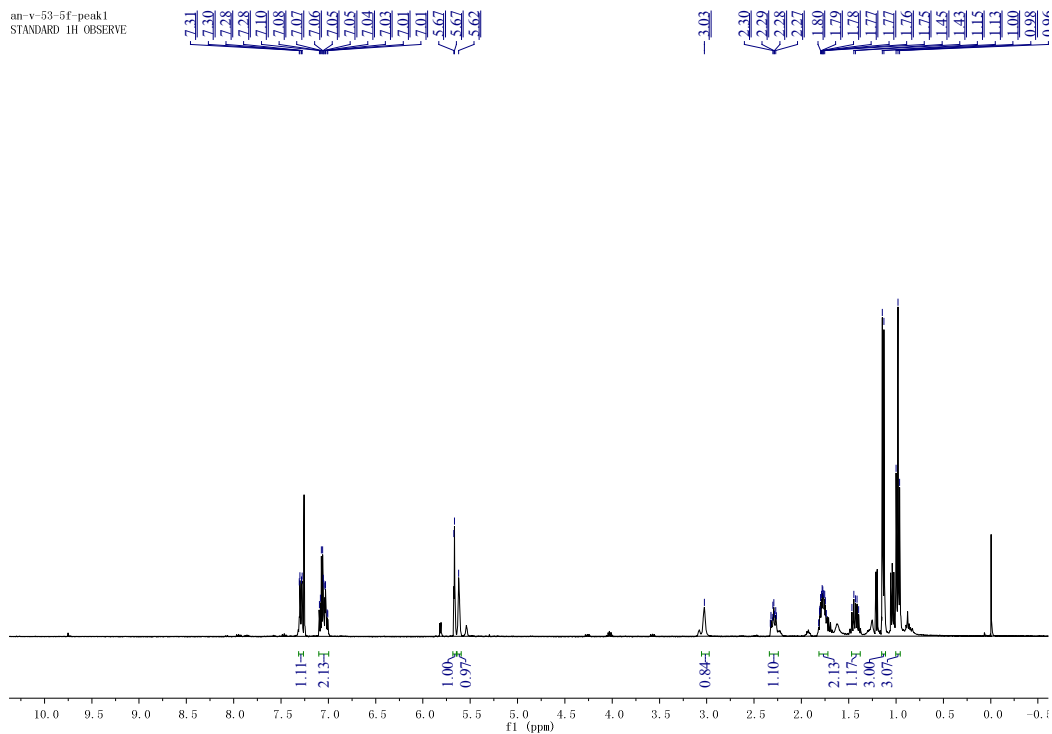


an-31-peak1-13c
13C OBSERVE

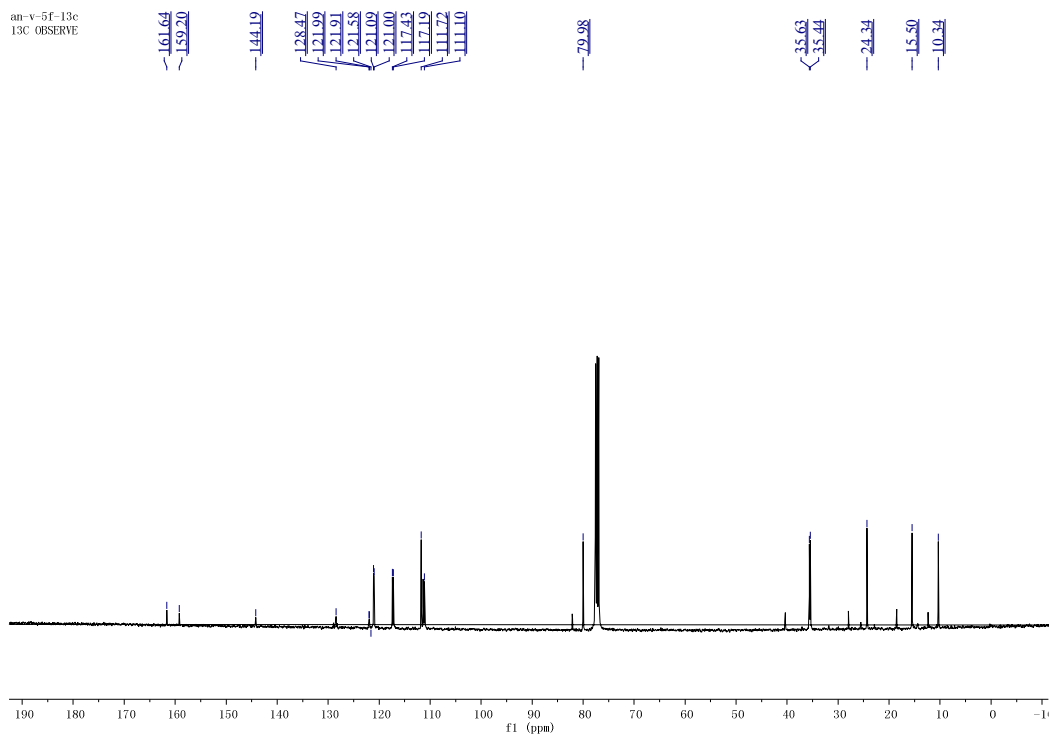


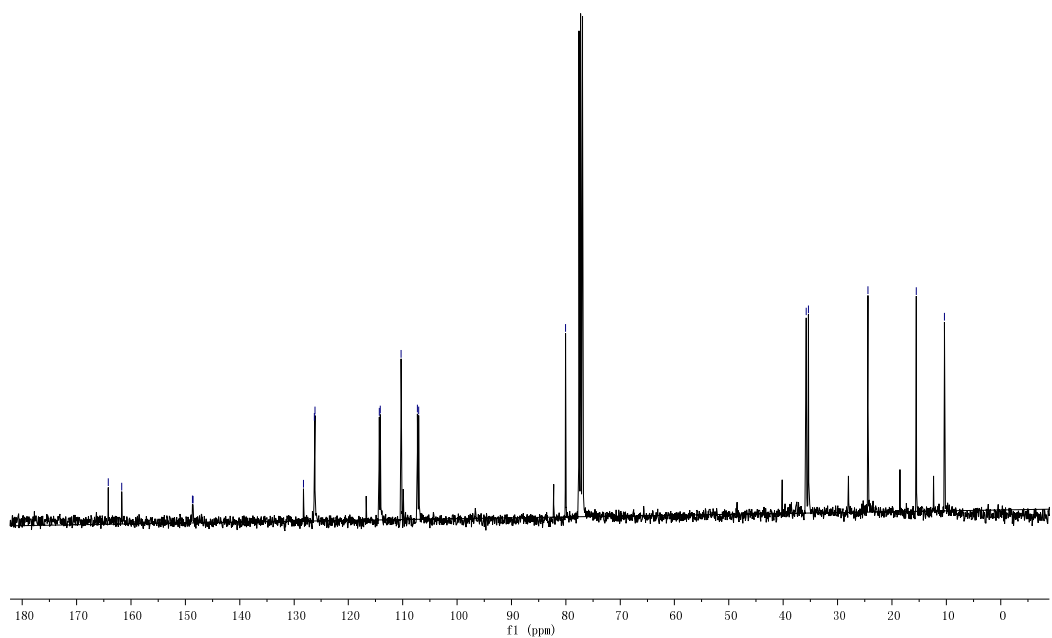
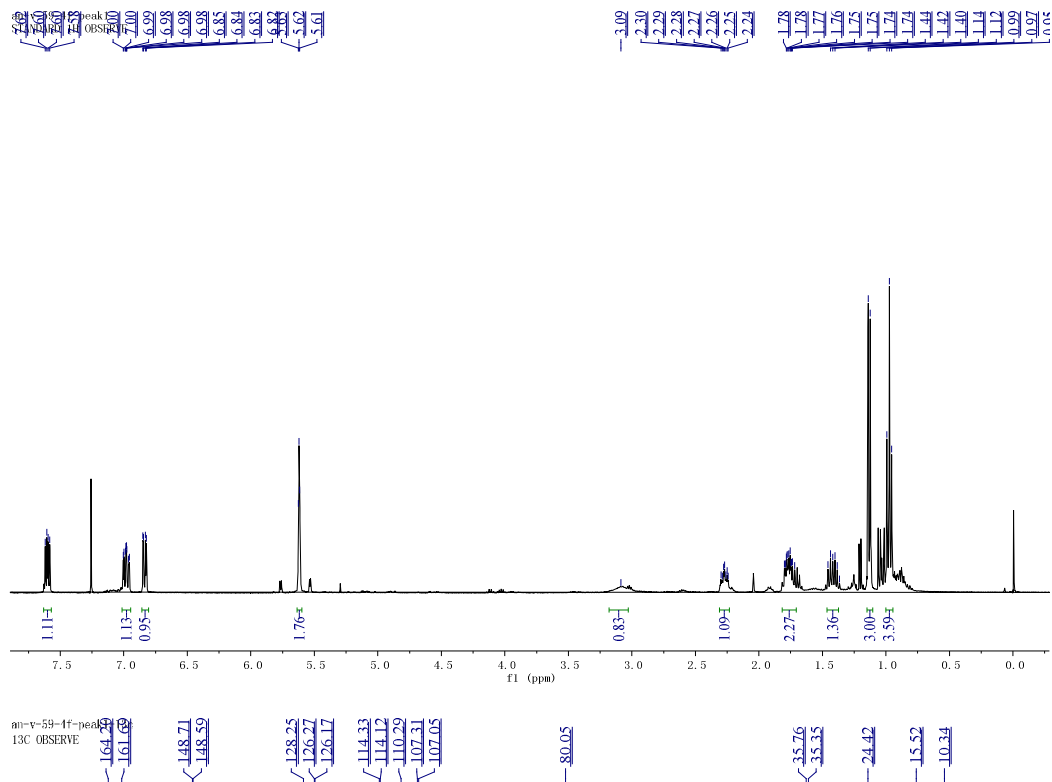
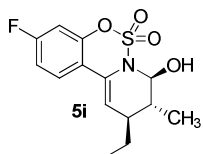


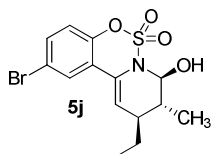
an-v-5f-peak1
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



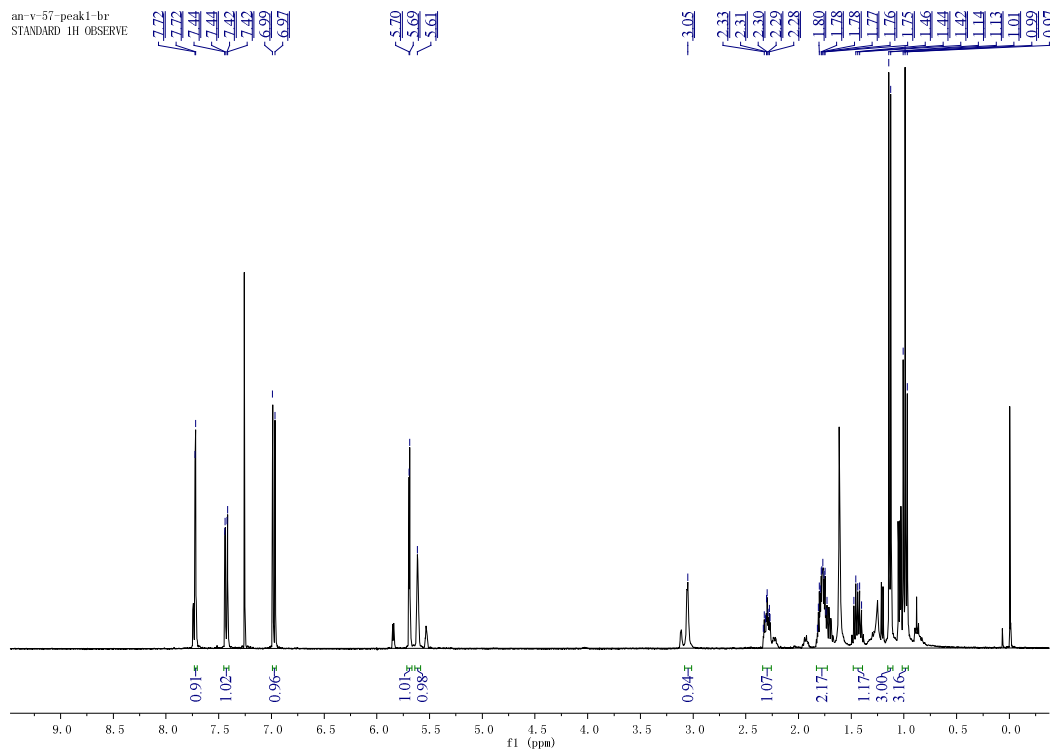
an-v-5f-13c
13C OBSERVE



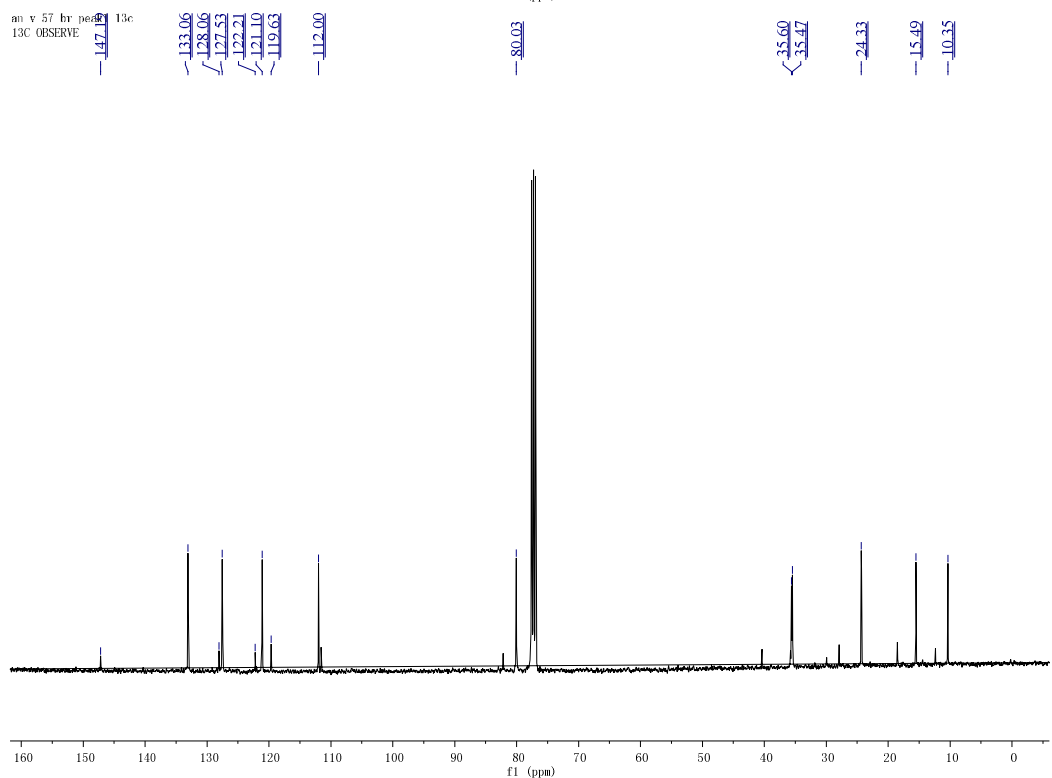


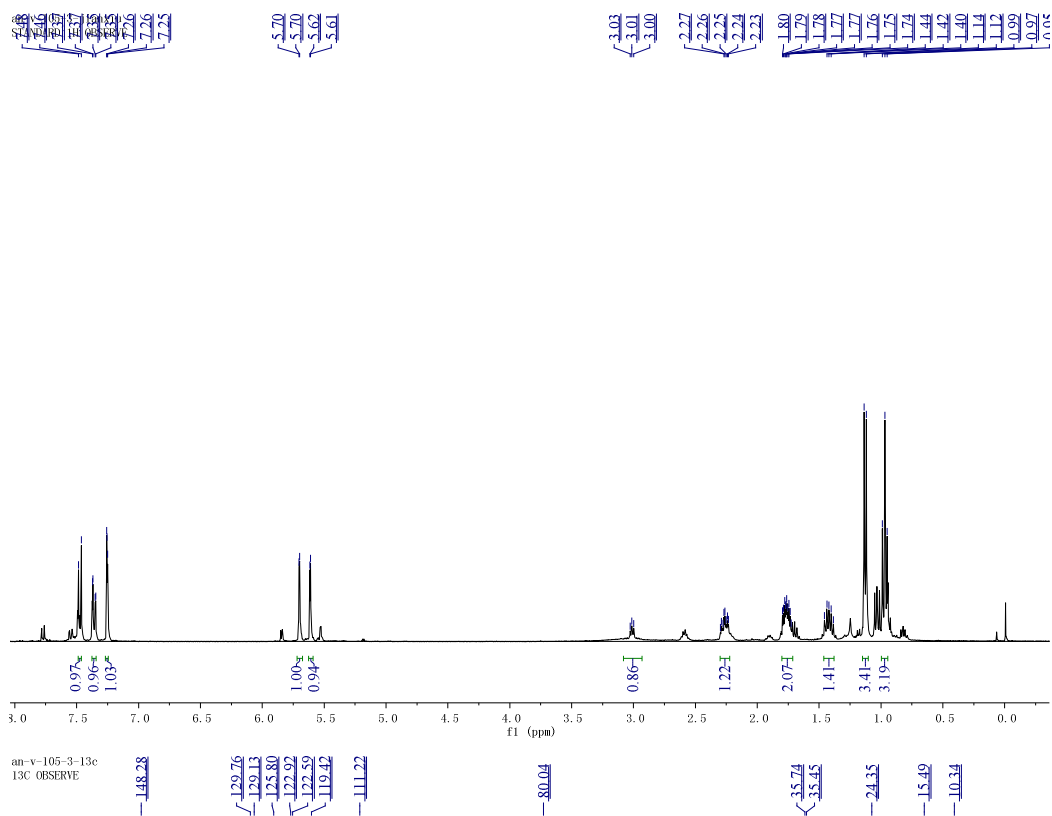
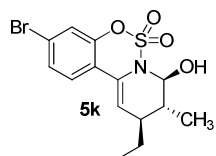


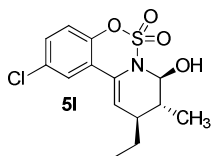
an-v-57-peak1-br
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



an-v-57-br-peak1-13c
13C OBSERVE

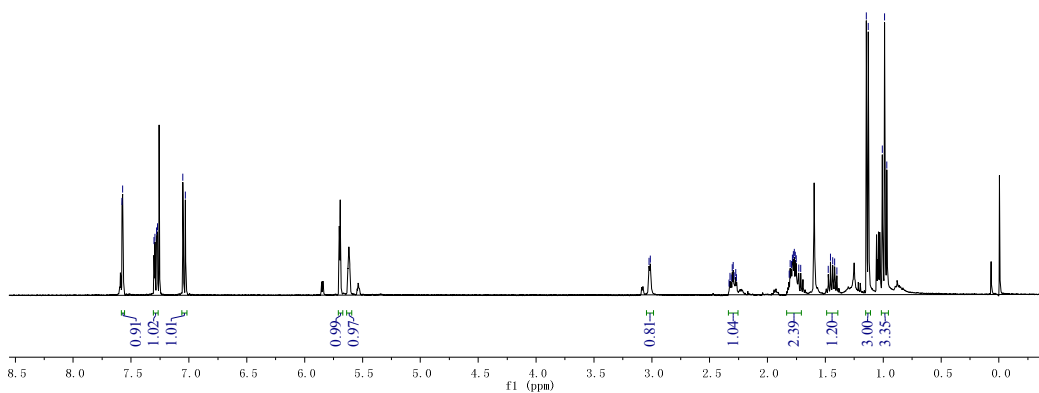






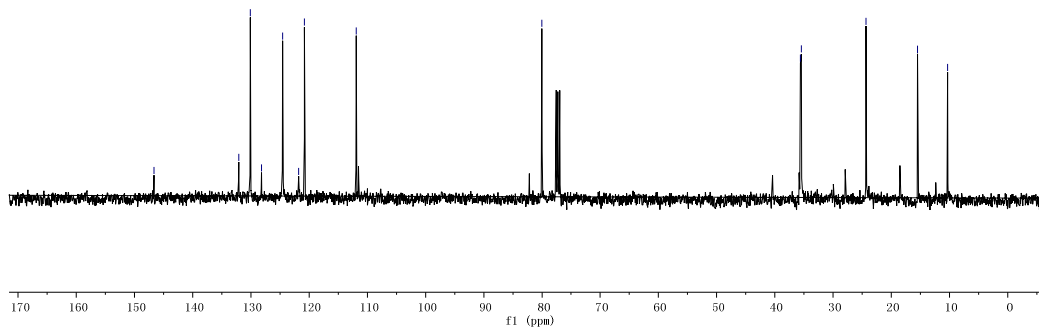
an-v-55-peak
STANDARD 1H

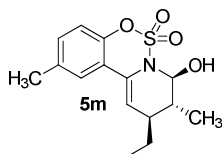
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7.50
7.49
7.38
7.27
7.03
3.02
3.01
2.22
2.20
2.20
2.22
2.28
1.80
1.79
1.78
1.77
1.76
1.75
1.73
1.46
1.44
1.42
1.15
1.13
1.01
0.99



an-v-55-3-13c-0314
13C OBSERVE

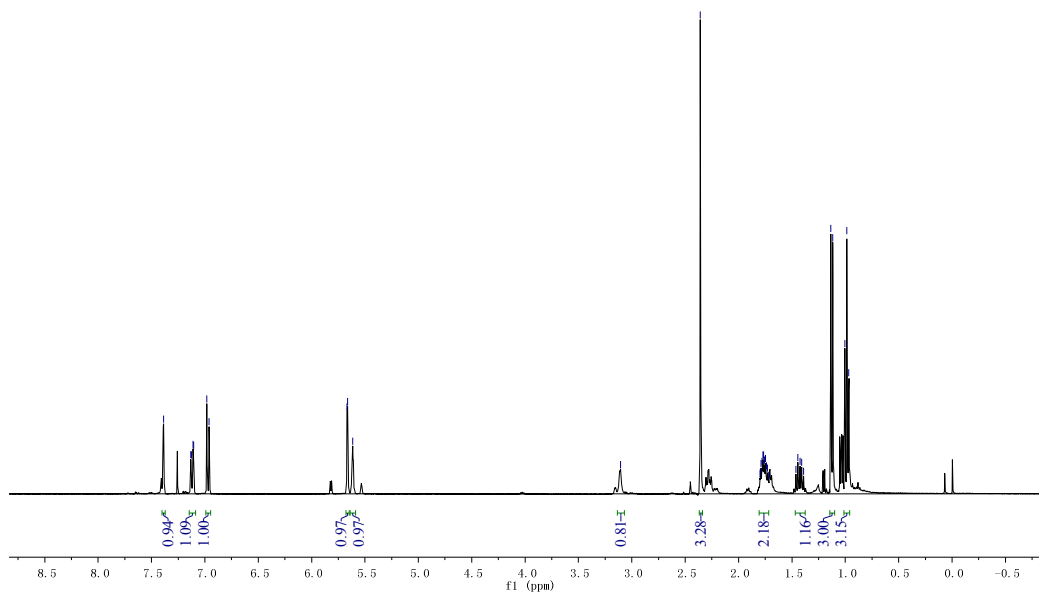
146.66
132.10
130.13
128.19
124.56
121.82
120.80
111.93
80.02
35.63
35.47
24.33
15.47
10.24





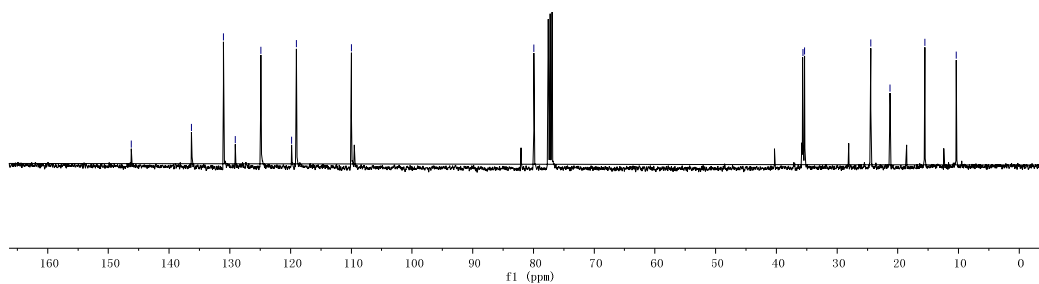
an v 61.3 peak1 ch3
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

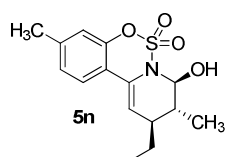
7.29, 7.13, 7.13, 7.11, 6.98, 6.96, 5.67, 5.66, 5.62, -3.11, -2.36, 1.79, 1.78, 1.77, 1.77, 1.76, 1.75, 1.74, 1.73, 1.46, 1.44, 1.43, 1.41, 1.39, 1.14, 1.12, 1.00, 0.99, 0.07



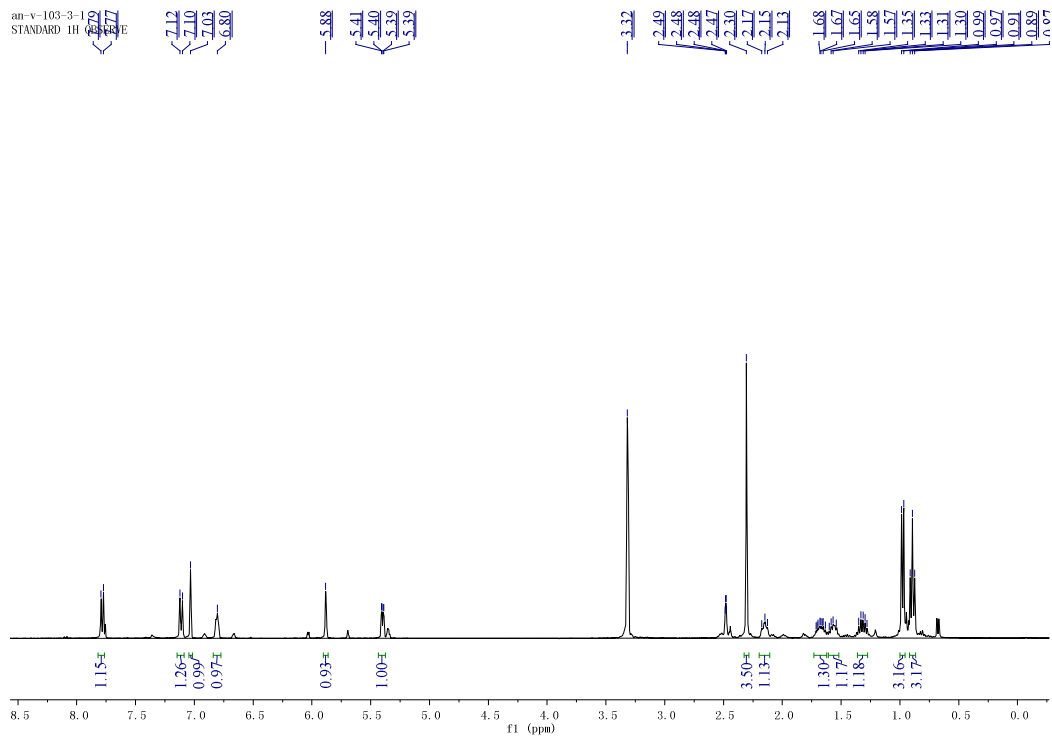
an v 61.3 peak1 13C
13C OBSERVE

146.23, 136.30, 131.04, 129.11, 124.90, 119.83, 119.06, 110.00, -79.92, 35.65, 35.33, 24.46, 21.29, 15.53, 10.35

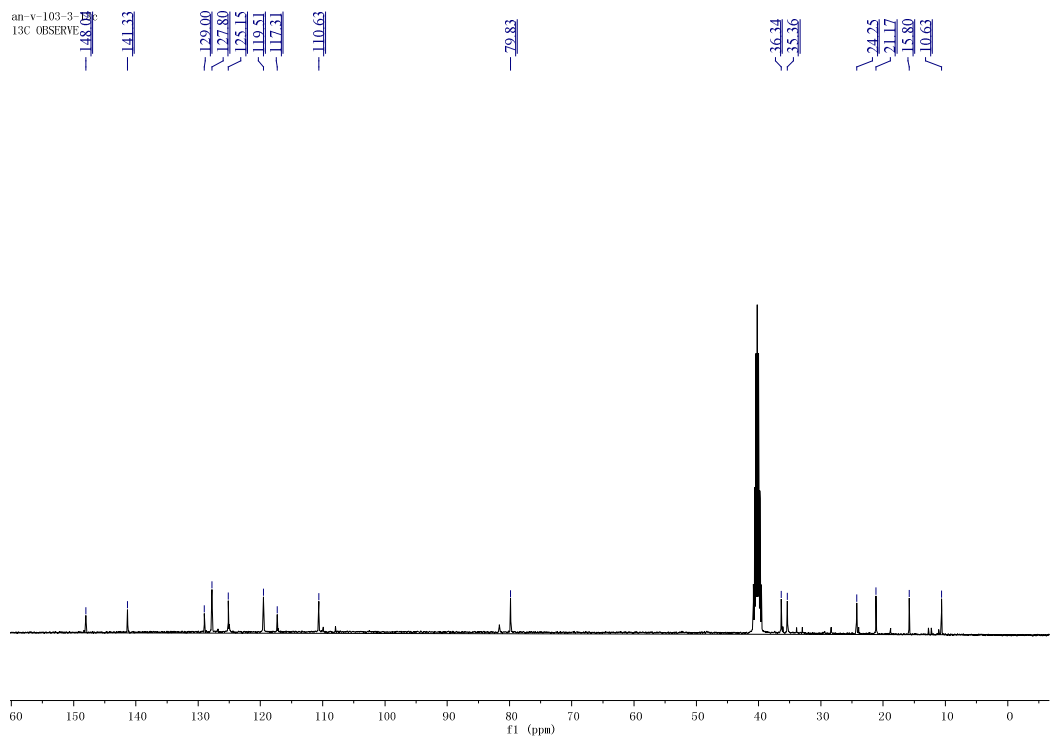


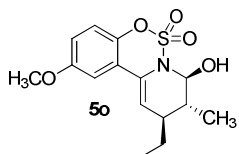


an-v-103-3-1
STANDARD 1H NMR

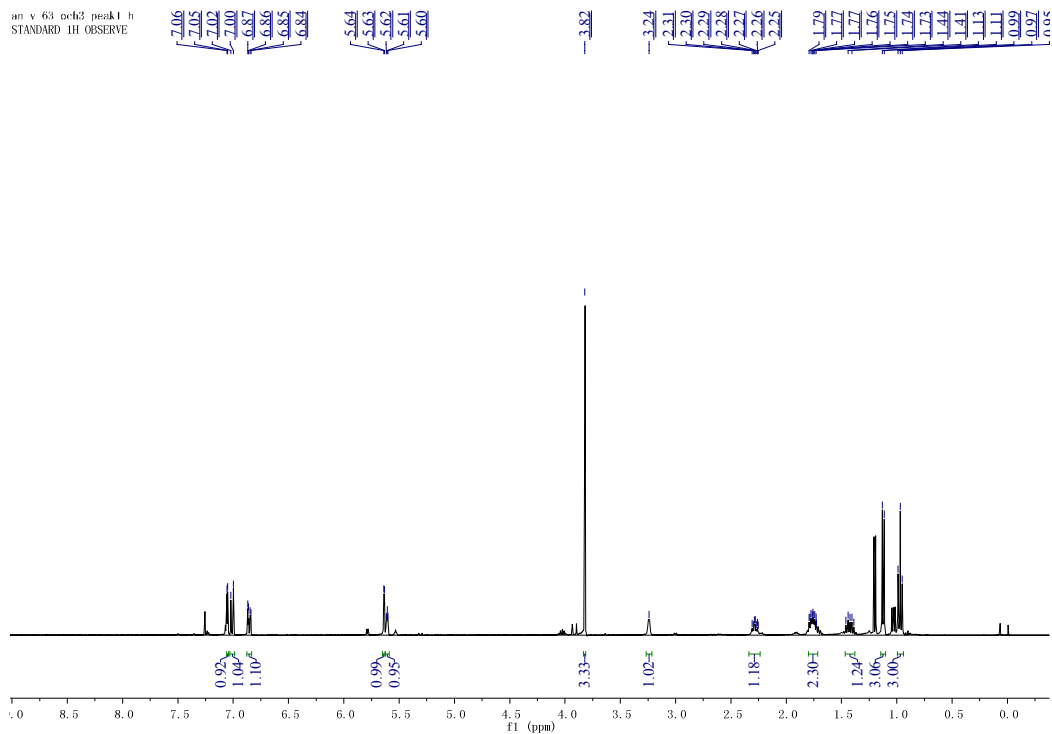


an-v-103-3-1
13C NMR

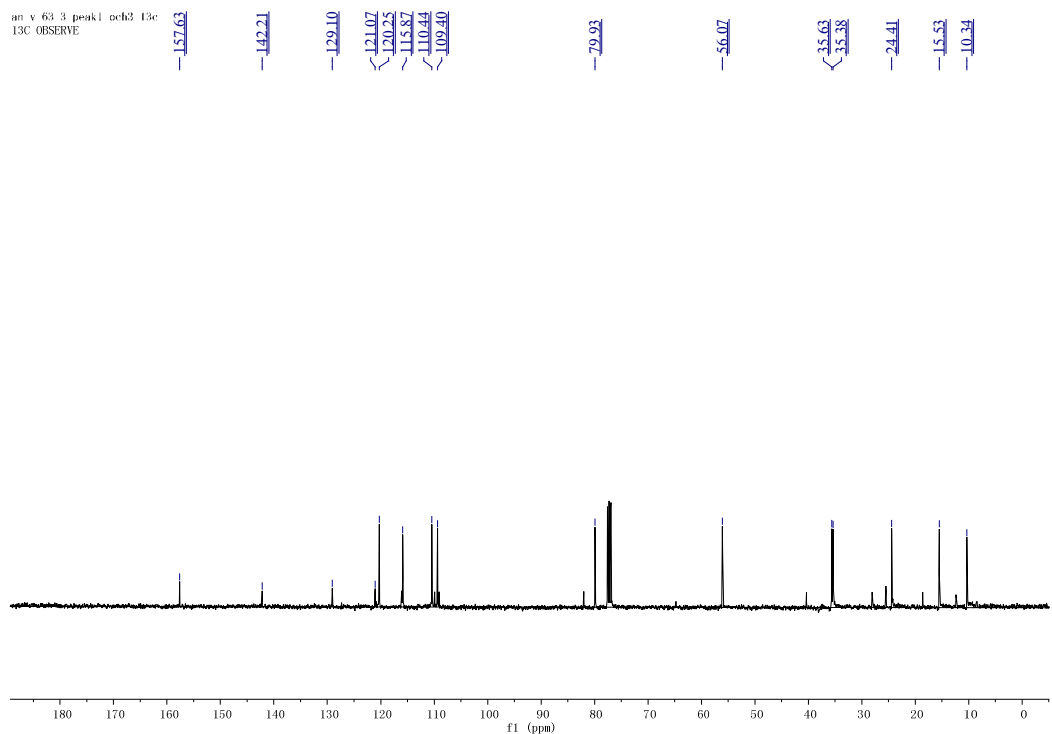


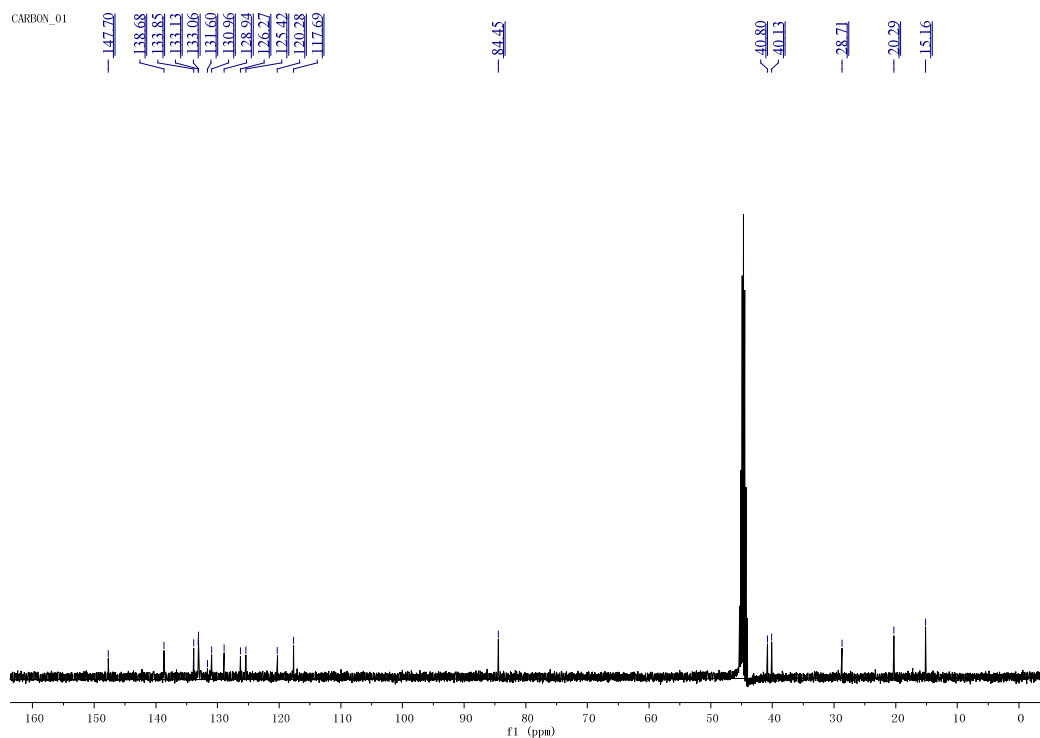
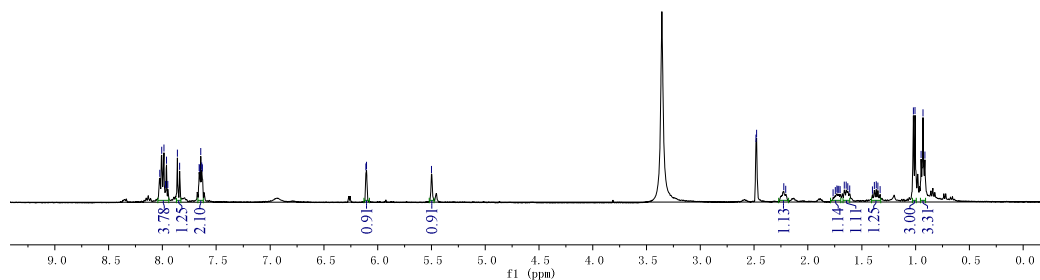
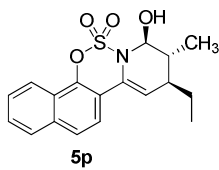


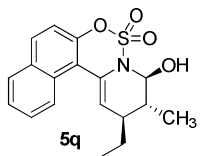
an v 63 och3 peak f h
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



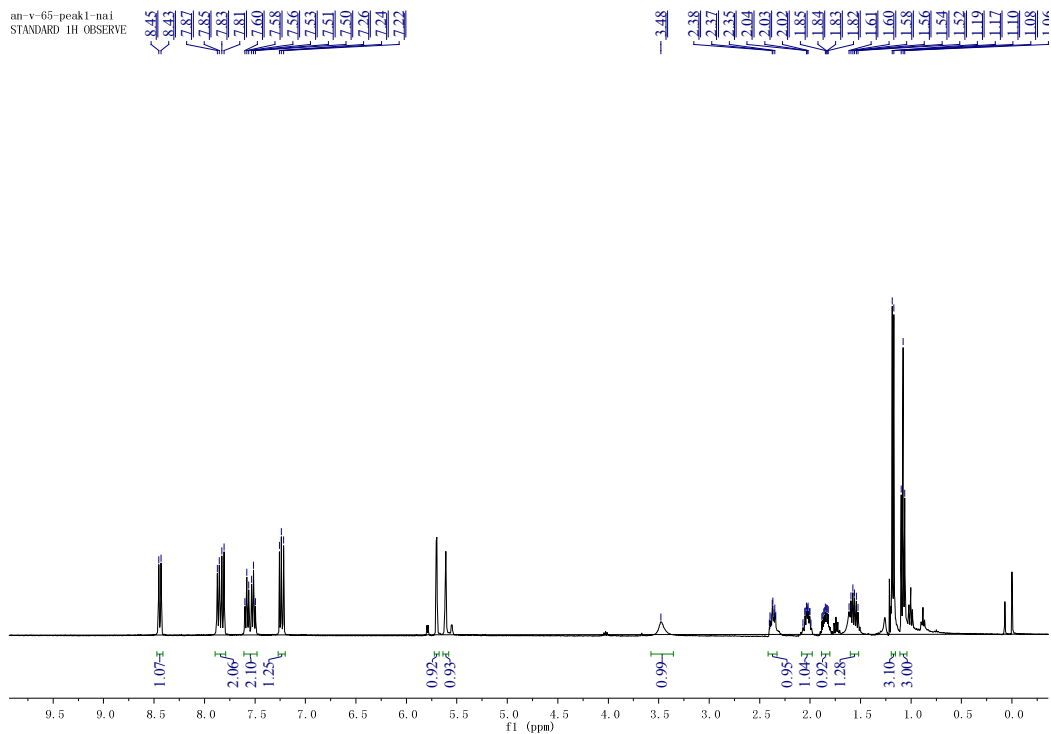
an v 63 3 peak1 och3 13c
13C OBSERVE



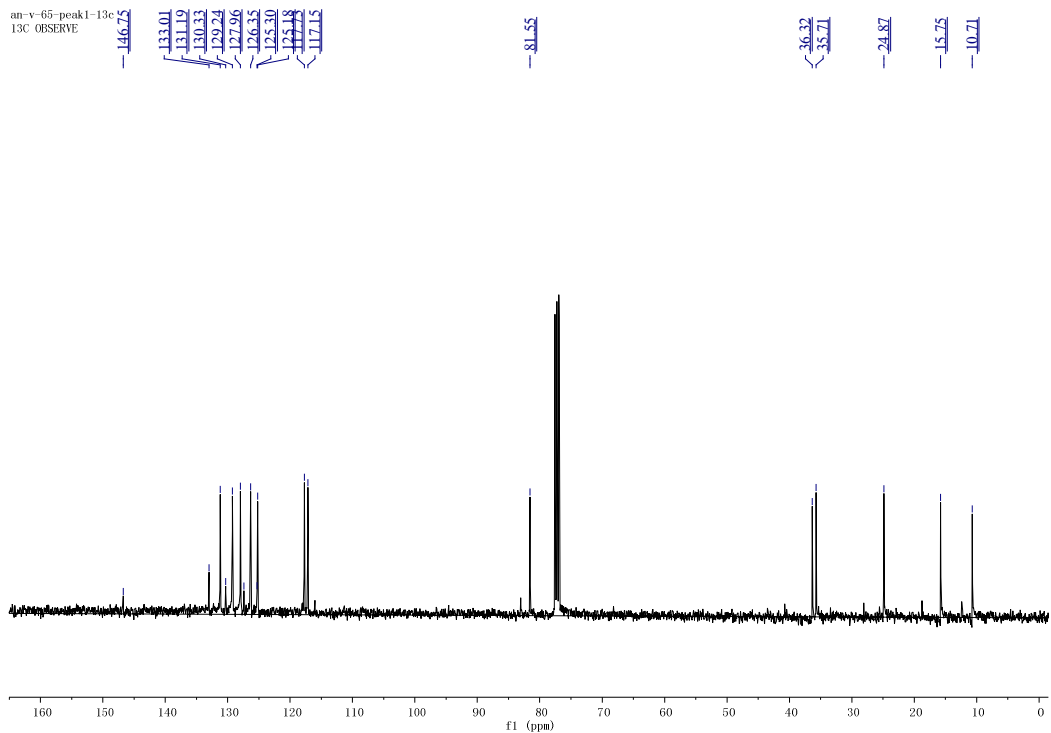




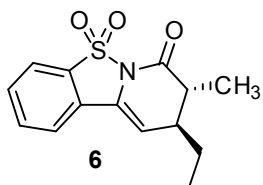
an-v-65-peak1-nal
STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



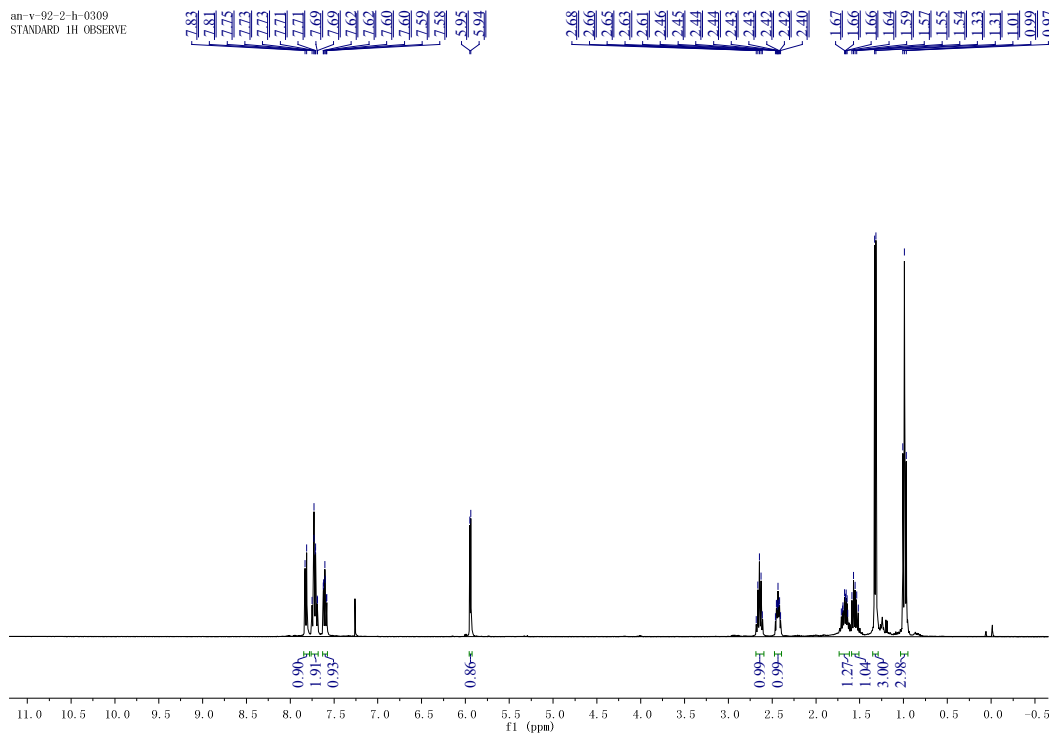
an-v-65-peak1-13c
13C OBSERVE



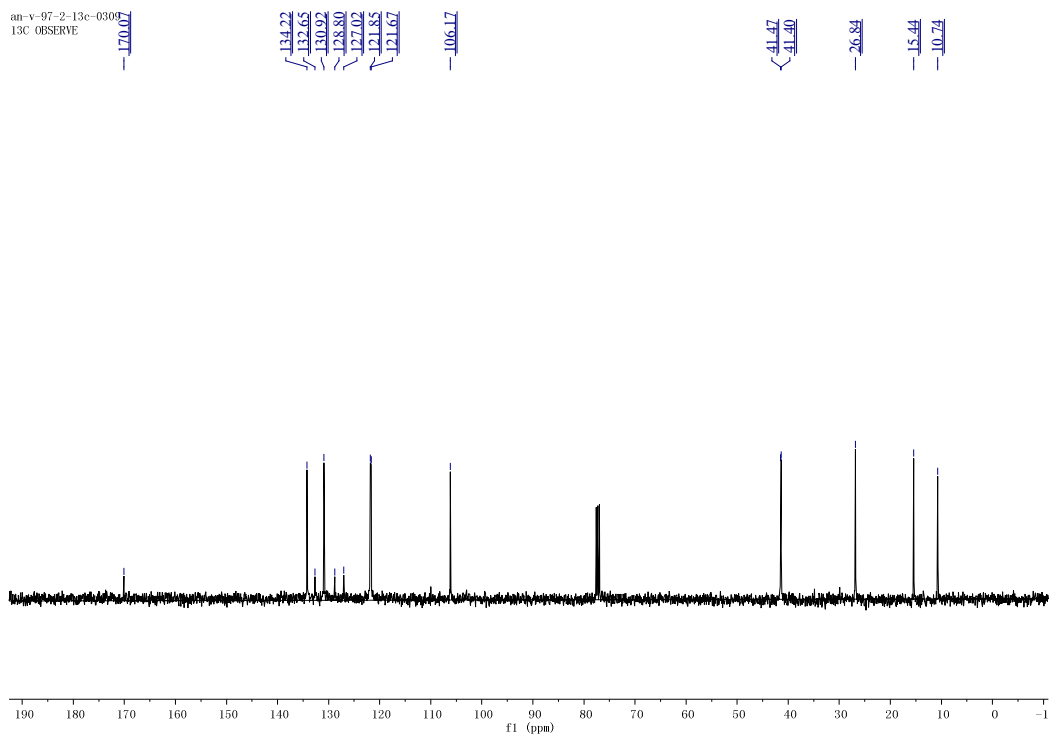


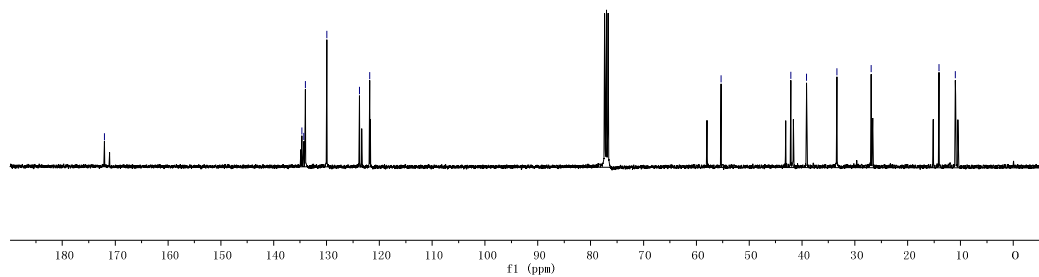
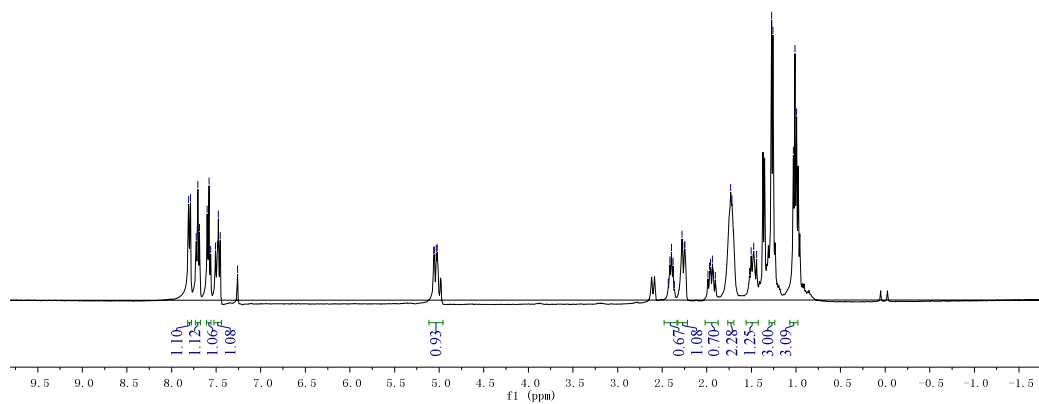
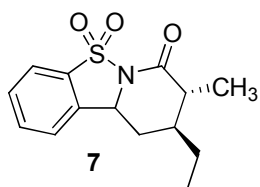


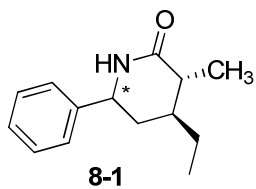
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STANDARD 1H OBSERVE



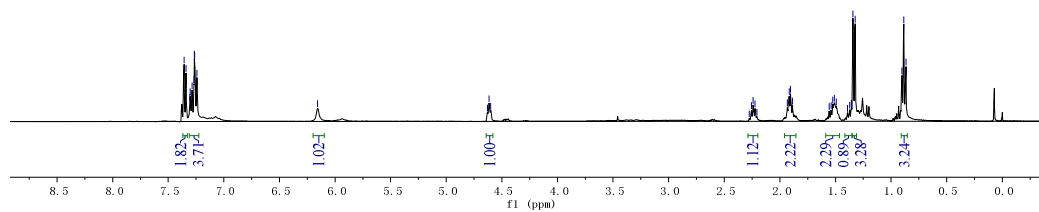
an-v-97-2-13c-0309
13C OBSERVE



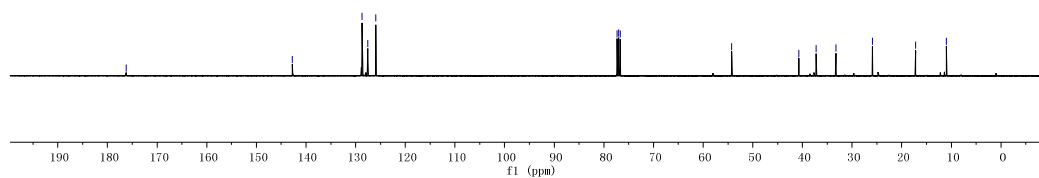


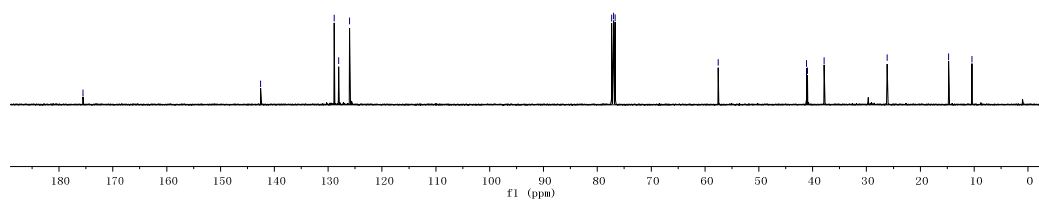
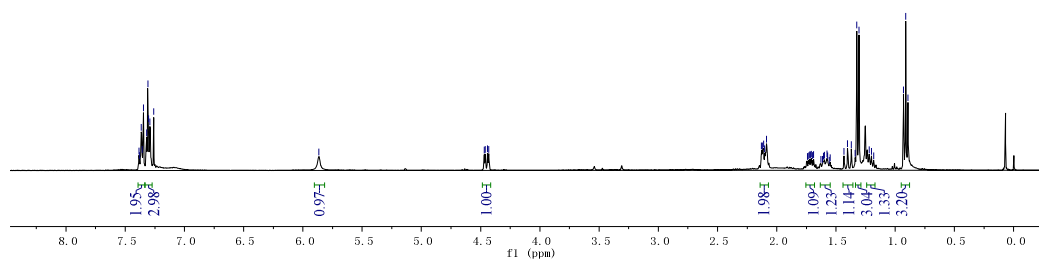
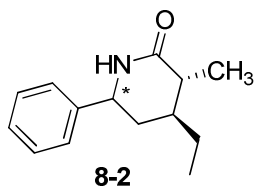


PROTON_01



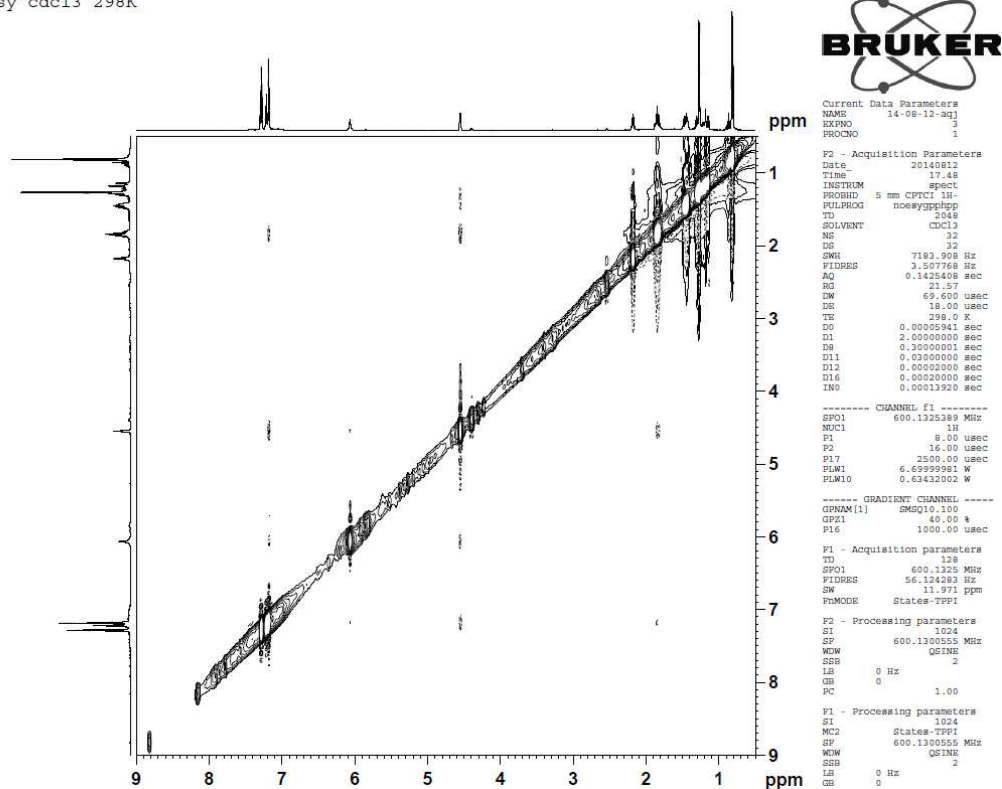
CARBON_01



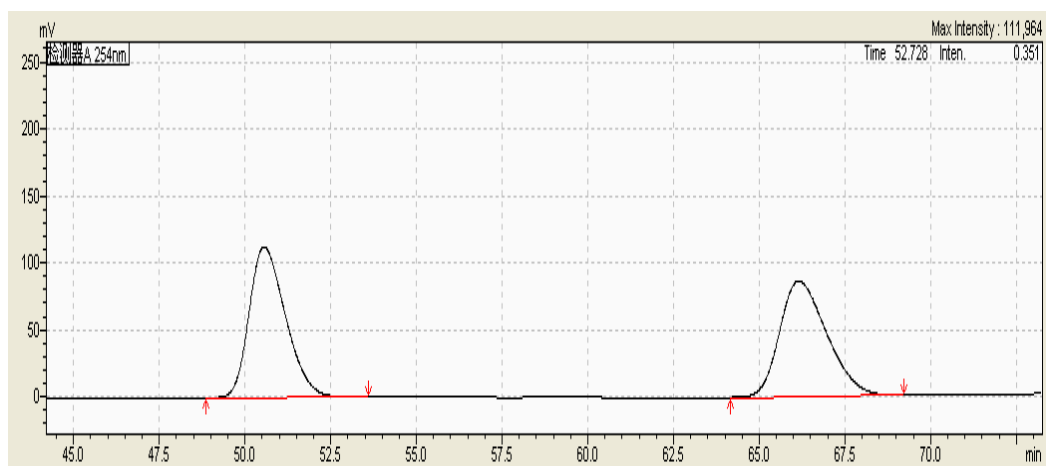
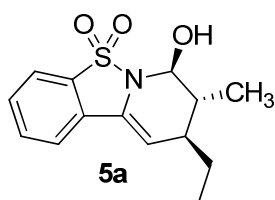


NOESY of 8-1

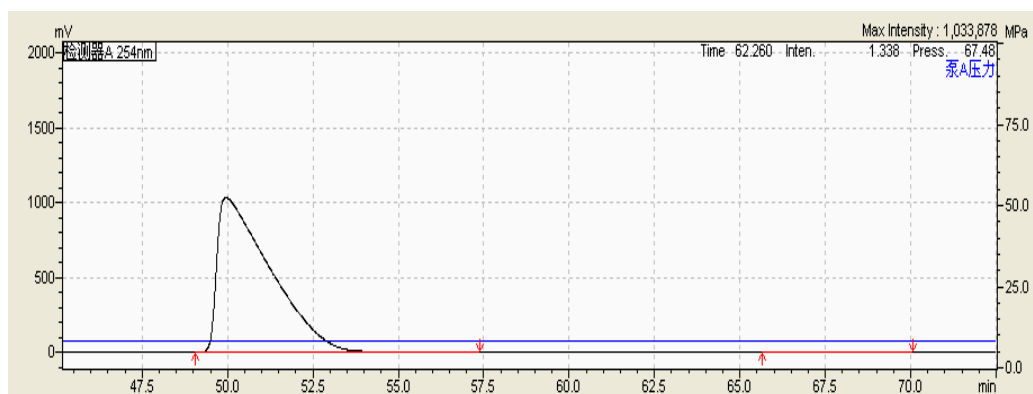
noesy cdcl3 298K



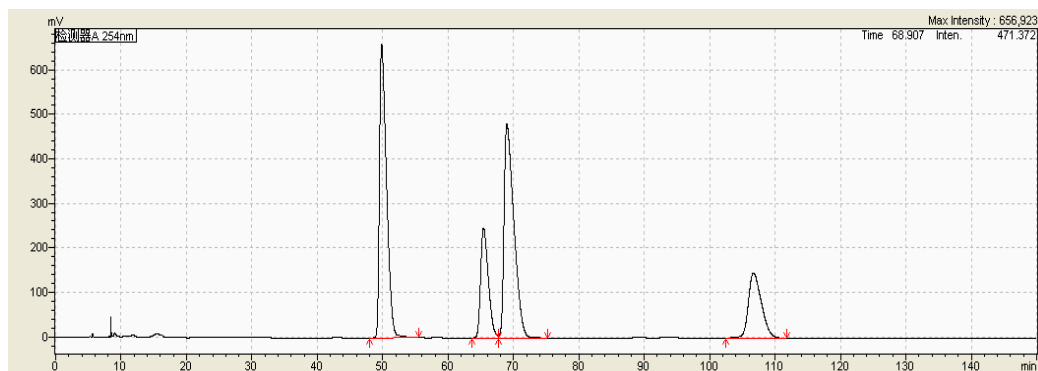
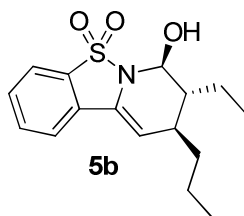
9. HPLC Spectra



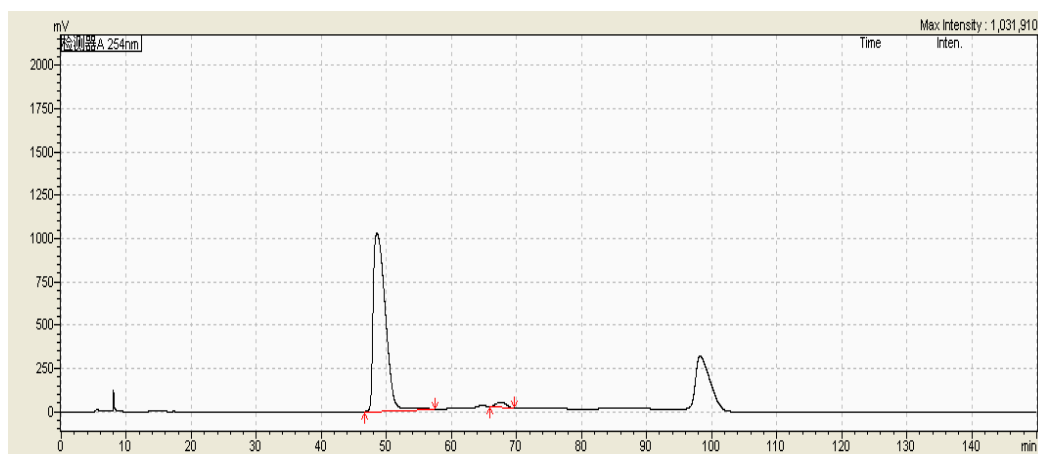
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	50.559	50.215
2	66.160	49.785



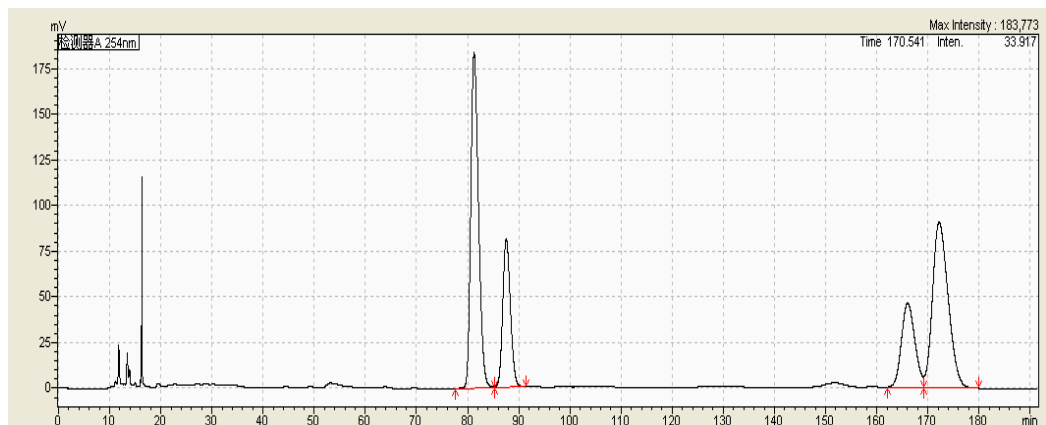
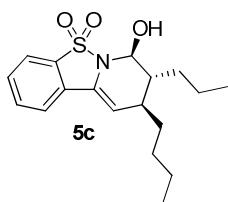
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	49.952	99.625
2	67.817	0.375



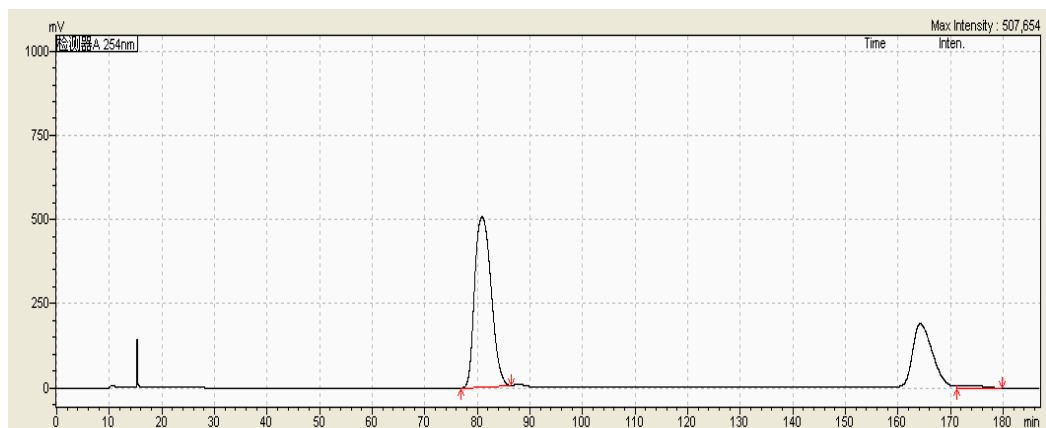
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	49.846	35.417
2	65.423	14.470
3	68.997	35.735
4	106.704	14.379



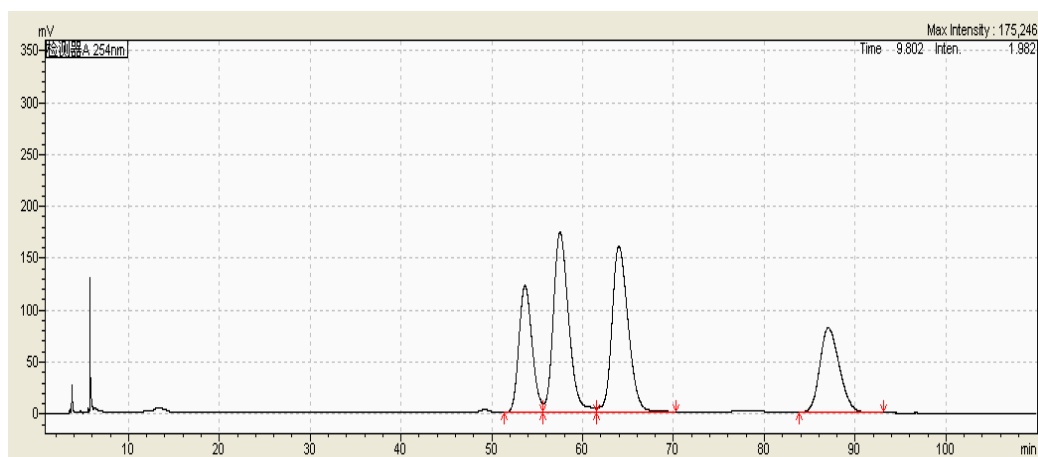
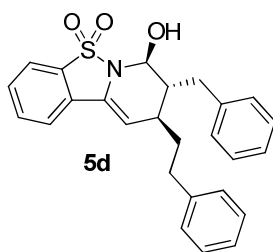
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	48.532	96.855
2	67.560	3.145



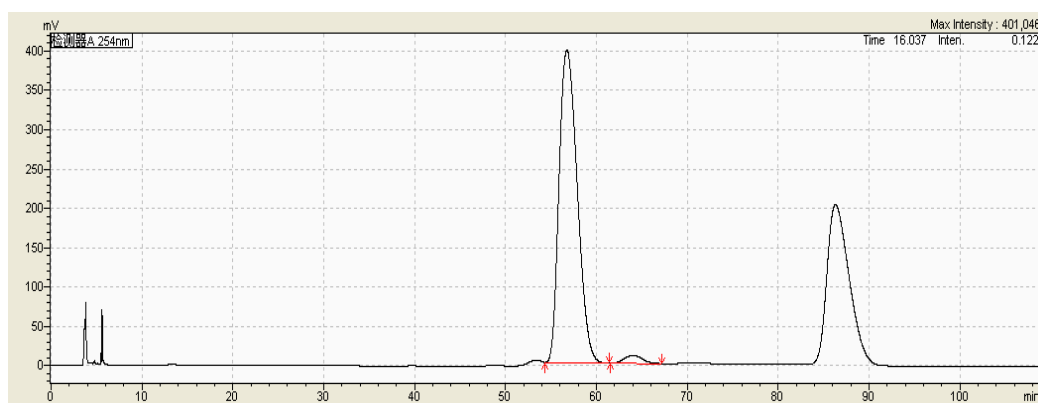
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	81.252	34.891
2	87.546	15.237
3	166.054	15.124
4	172.199	34.747



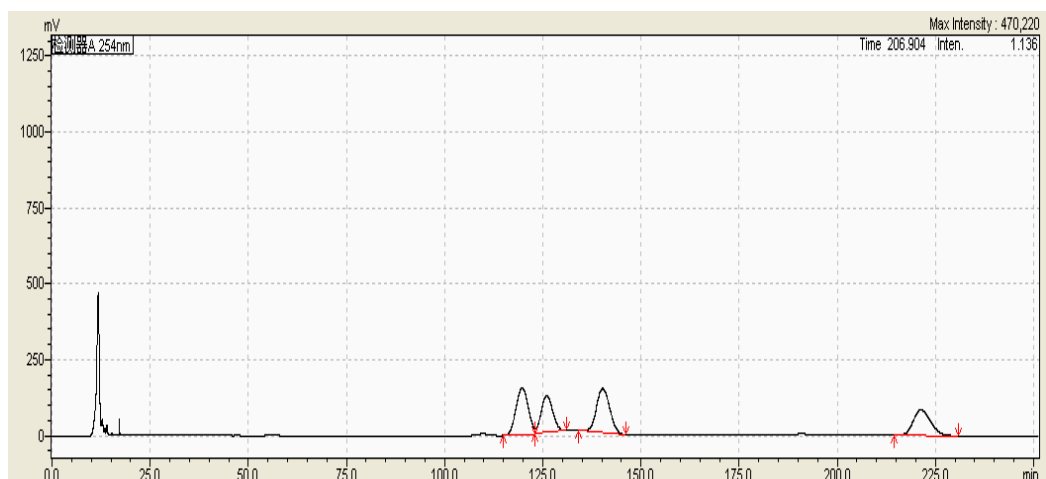
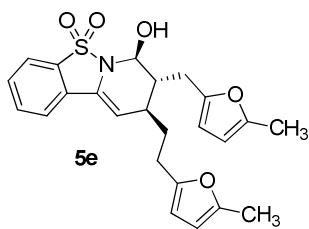
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	80.890	98.020
2	173.707	1.980



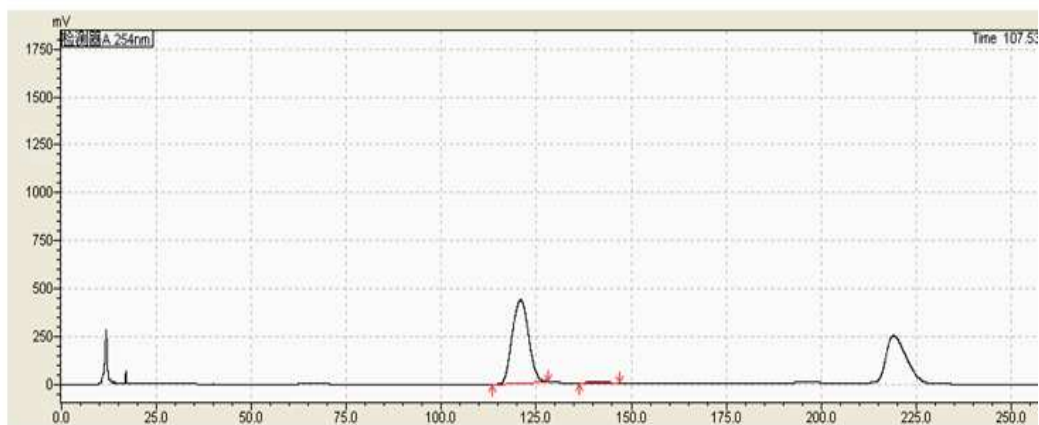
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	53.655	18.727
2	57.510	31.975
3	63.989	31.177
4	87.052	18.121



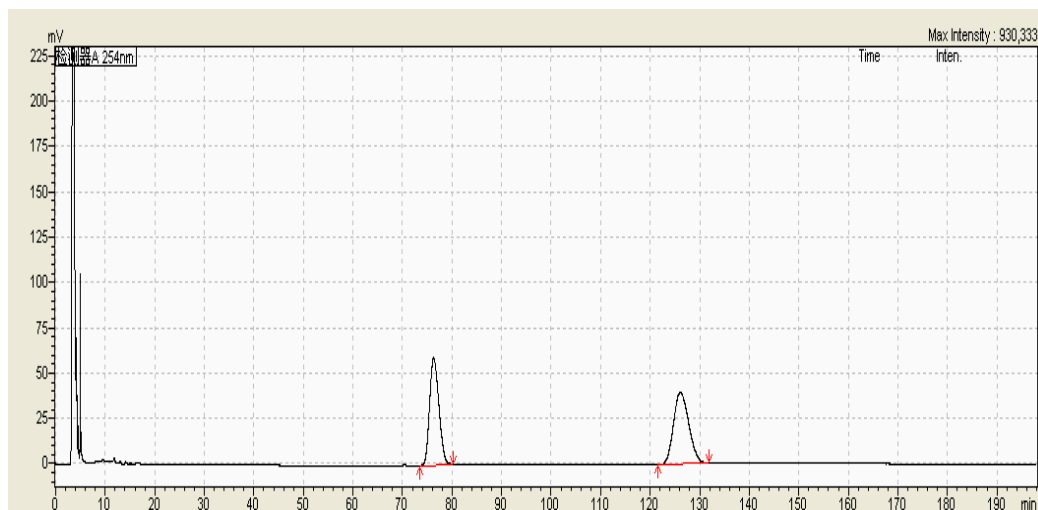
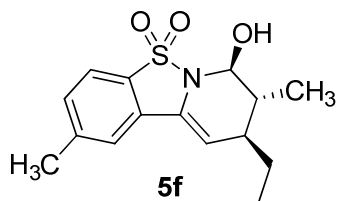
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	56.765	97.555
2	64.045	2.445



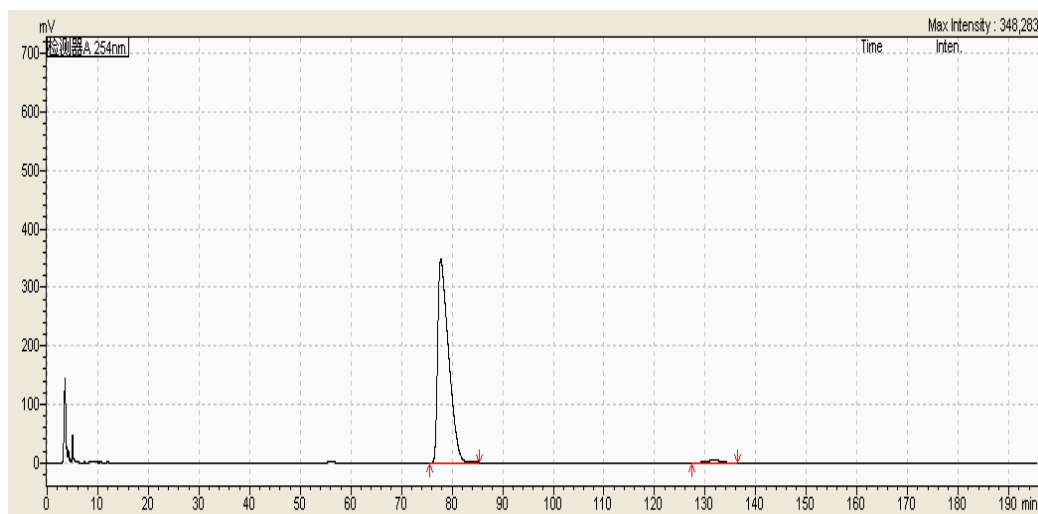
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	119.732	28.517
2	125.981	21.143
3	140.218	28.786
4	221.291	21.554



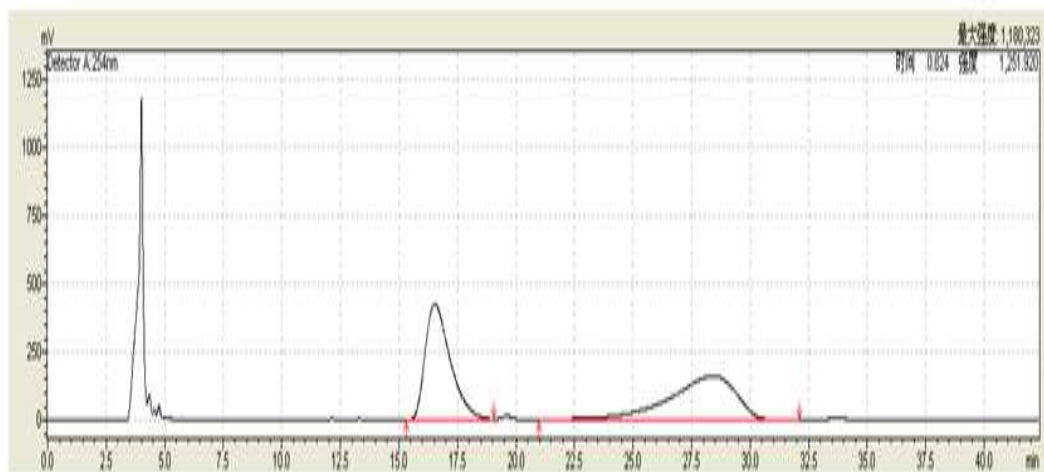
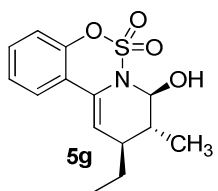
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	120.891	98.335
2	141.790	1.665



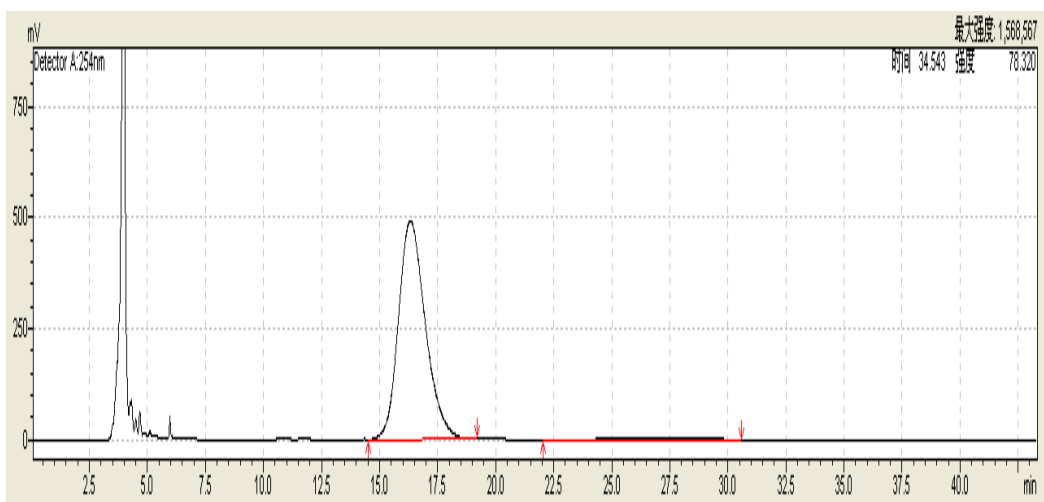
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	76.303	50.428
2	126.088	49.572



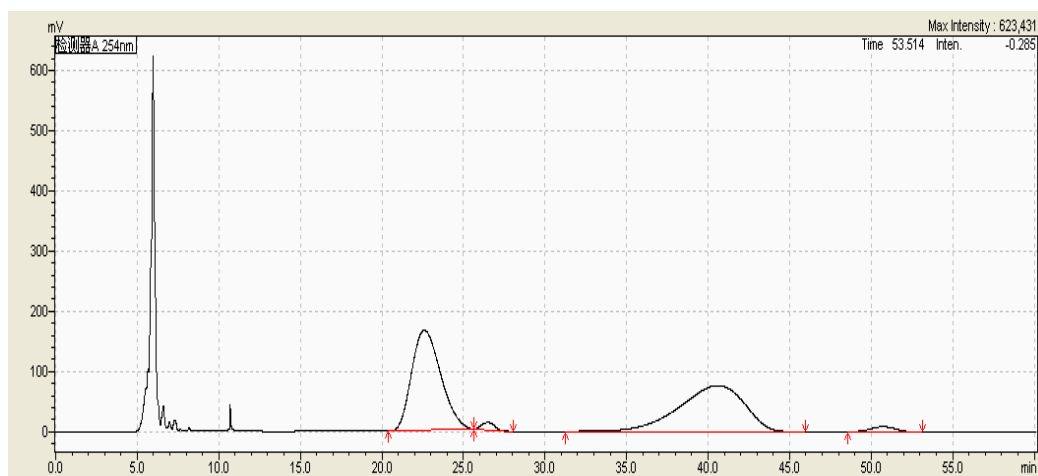
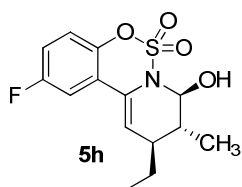
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	77.775	98.087
2	131.782	1.913



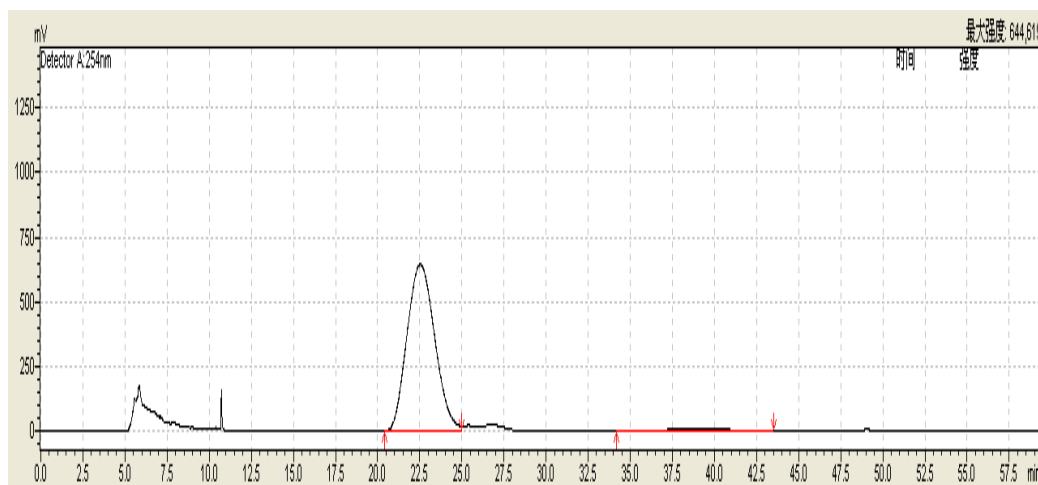
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	16.529	49.951
2	28.365	50.049



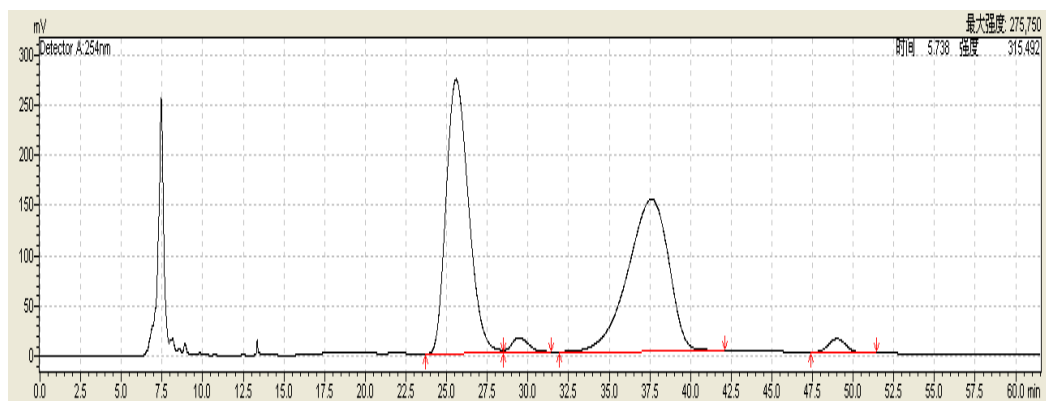
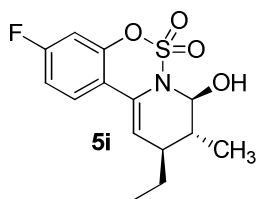
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	16.319	97.537
2	27.845	2.463



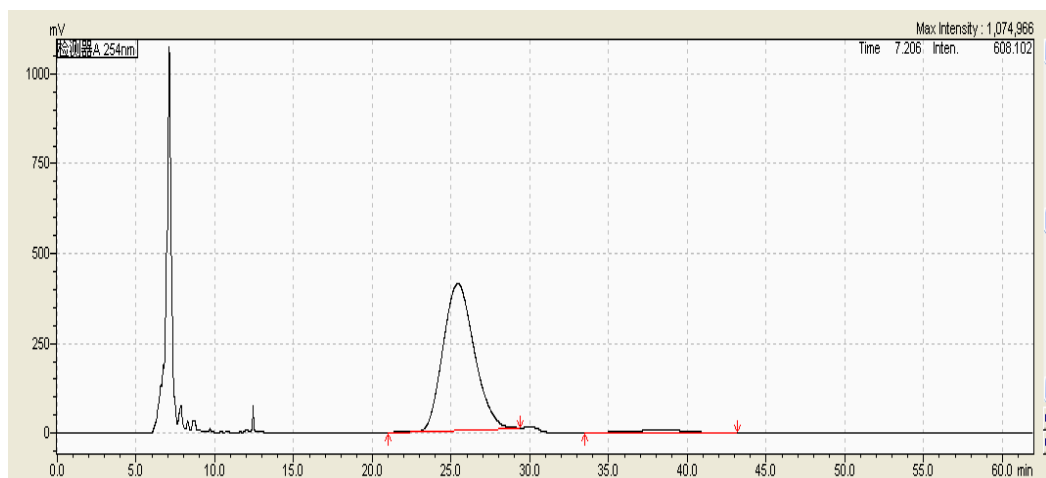
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	22.608	48.038
2	26.515	2.059
3	40.597	47.950
4	50.738	1.953



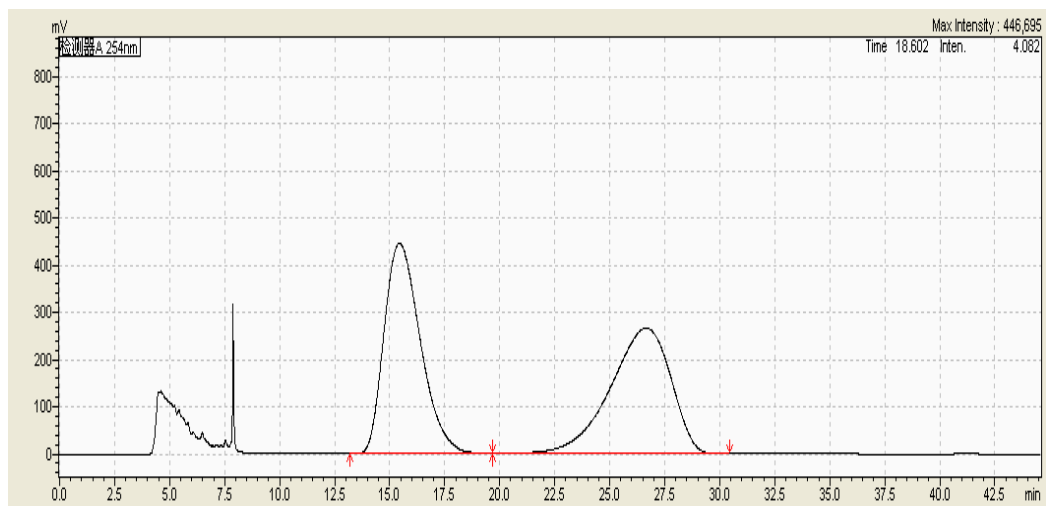
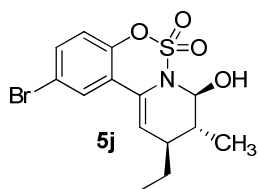
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	22.535	97.406
2	39.280	2.594



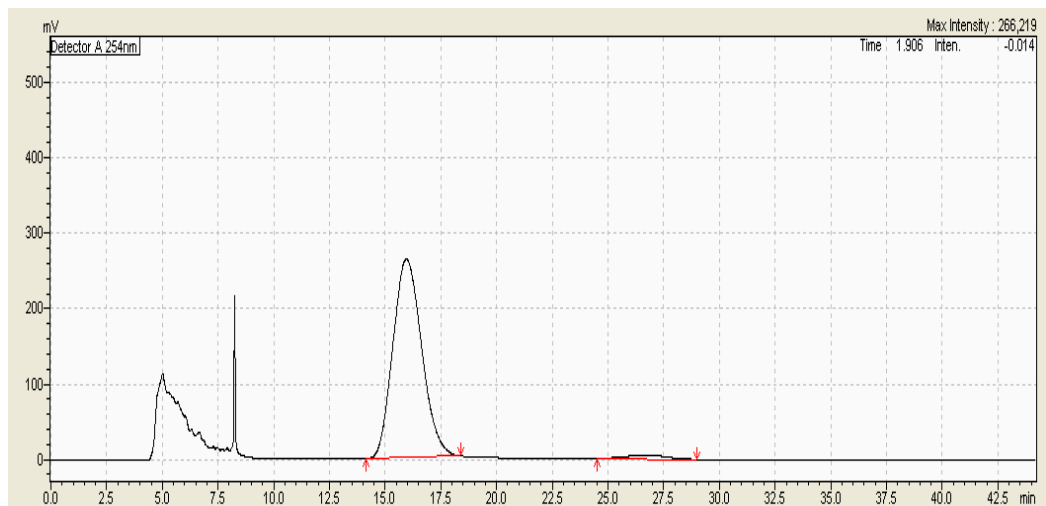
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	25.890	48.259
2	30.247	1.760
3	38.237	48.123
4	50.506	1.857



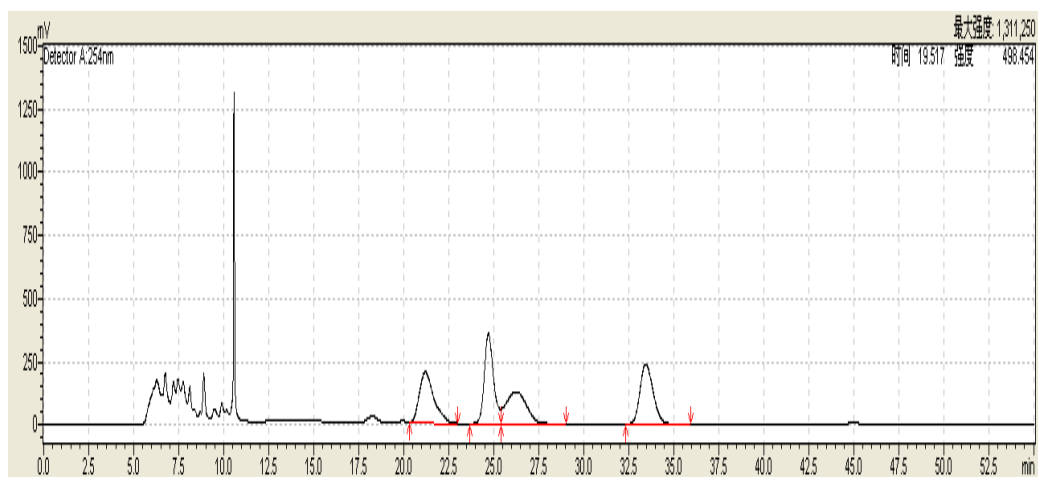
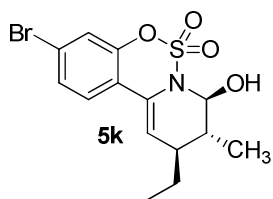
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	25.419	97.182
2	38.361	2.818



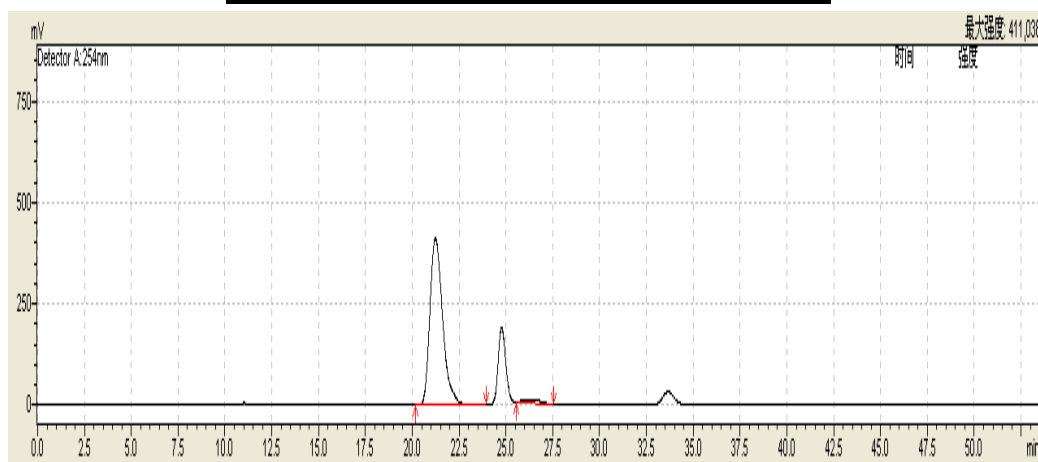
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	15.442	50.062
2	26.656	49.938



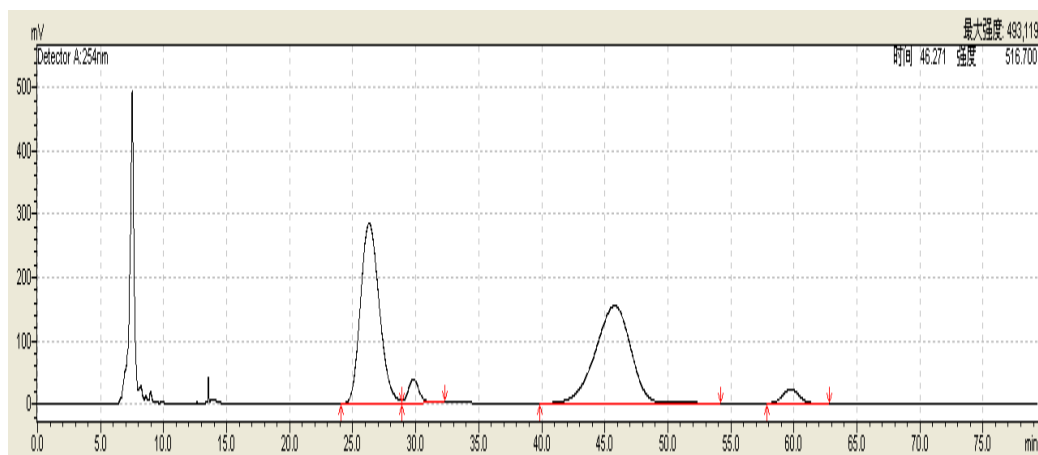
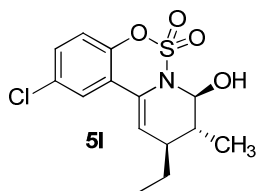
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	15.949	97.593
2	28.786	2.407



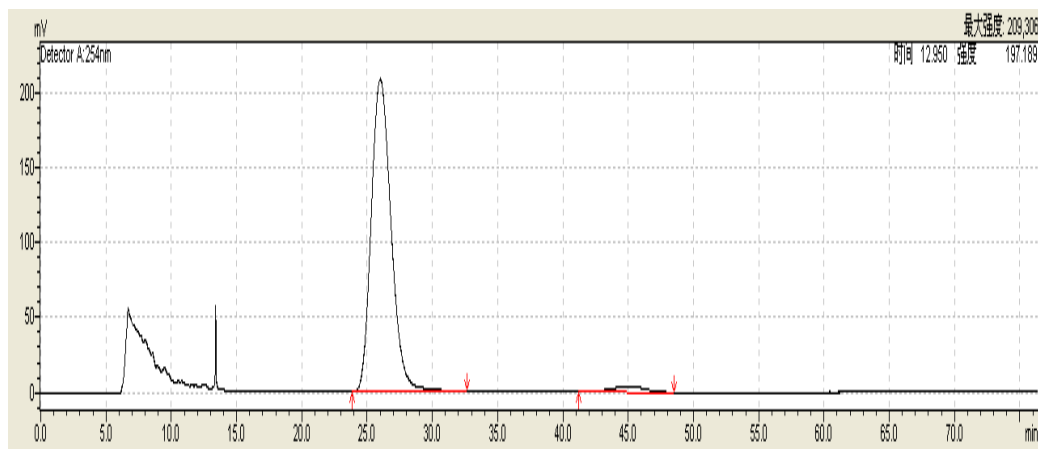
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	21.203	24.261
2	24.703	27.678
3	26.253	22.011
4	33.446	26.050



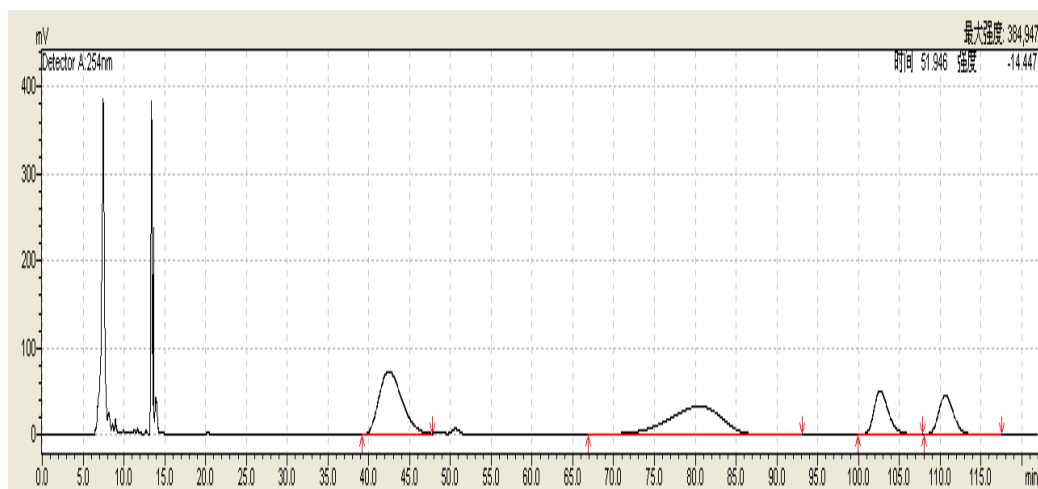
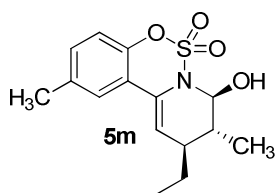
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	21.235	97.213
2	26.324	2.787



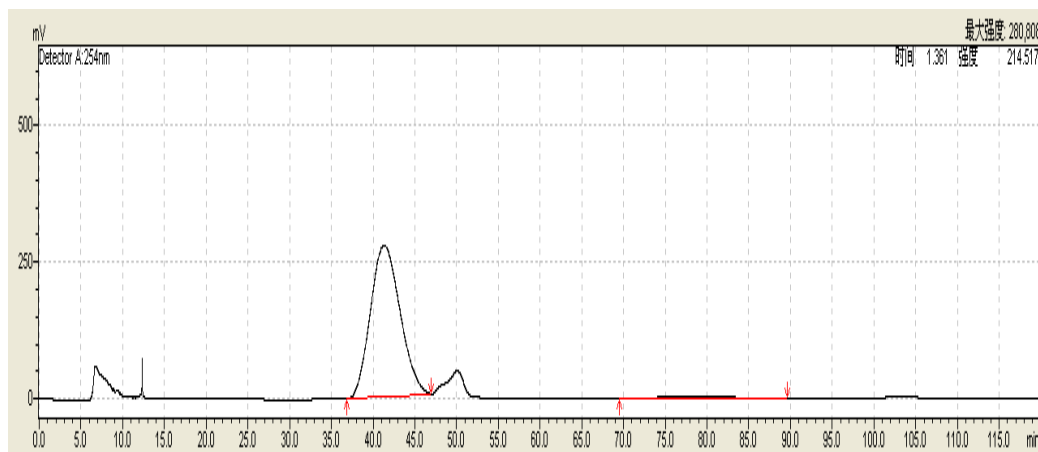
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	26.298	46.508
2	29.811	3.454
3	45.763	46.819
4	59.736	3.220



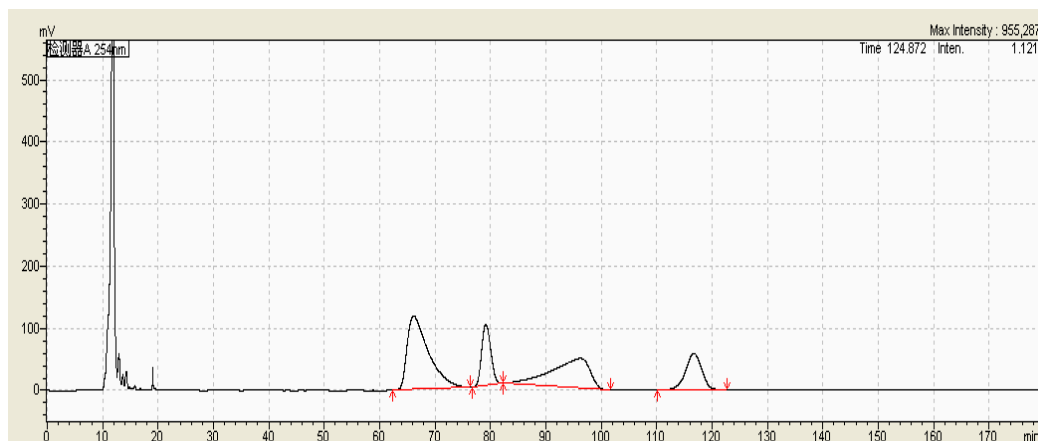
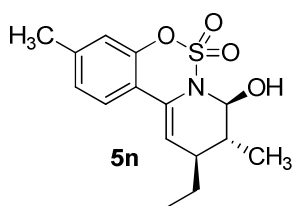
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	26.006	96.891
2	45.008	3.119



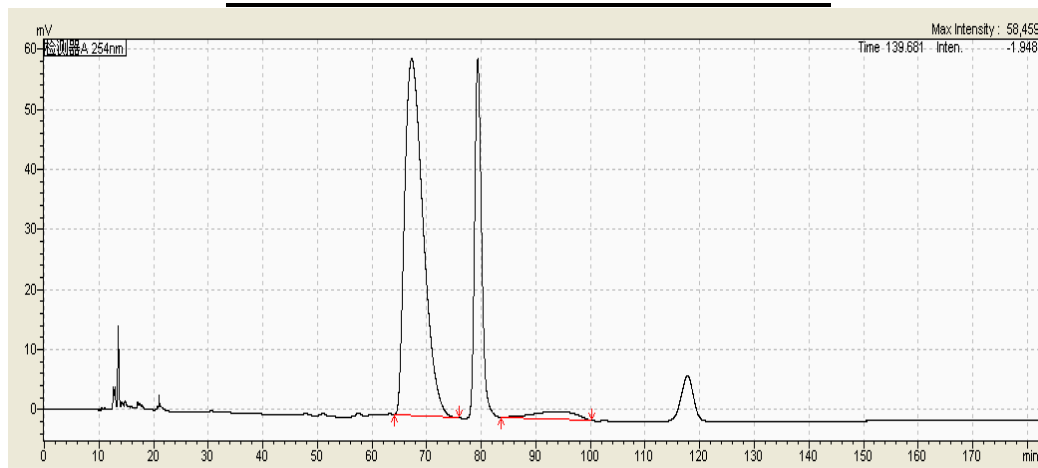
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	42.472	35.049
2	80.439	35.469
3	102.652	14.948
4	110.629	14.534



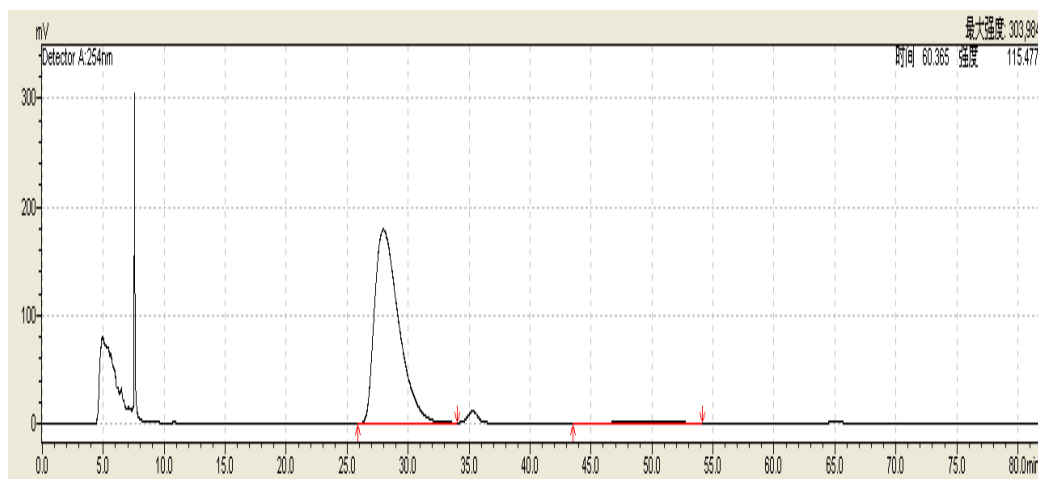
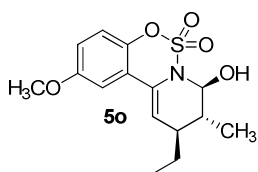
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	41.316	96.027
2	79.561	3.973



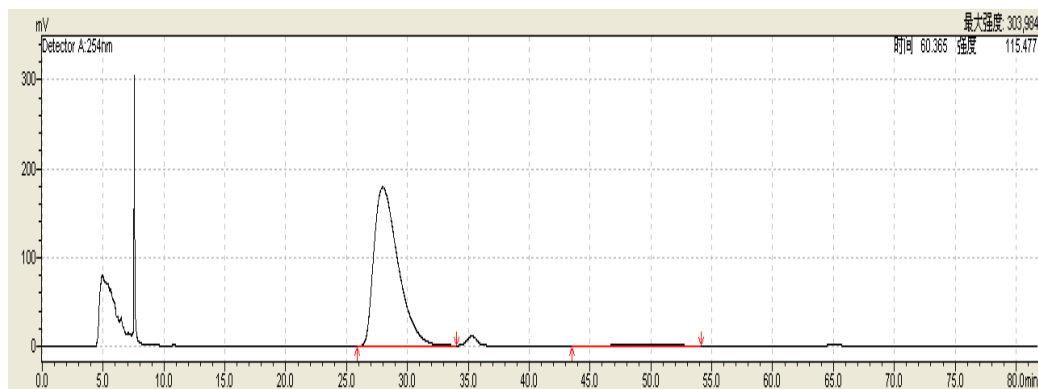
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	66.147	36.447
2	79.165	13.446
3	96.240	35.842
4	116.728	14.266



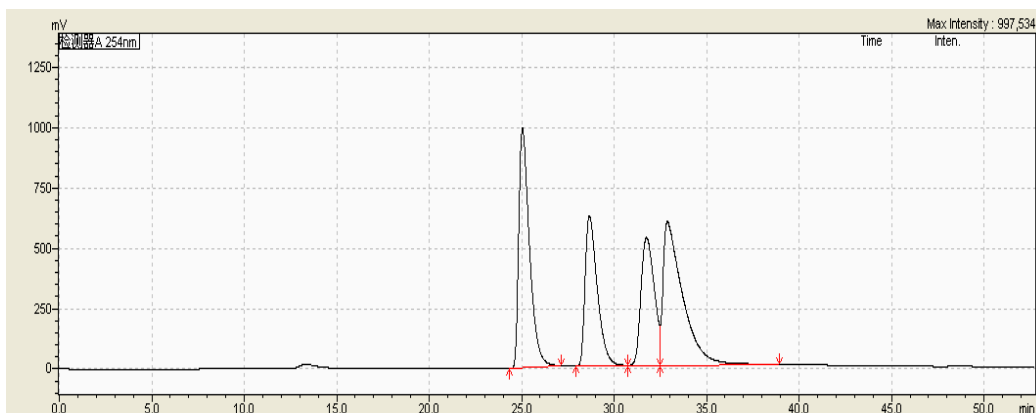
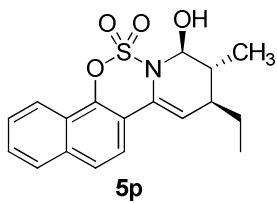
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	67.272	94.967
2	94.004	5.033



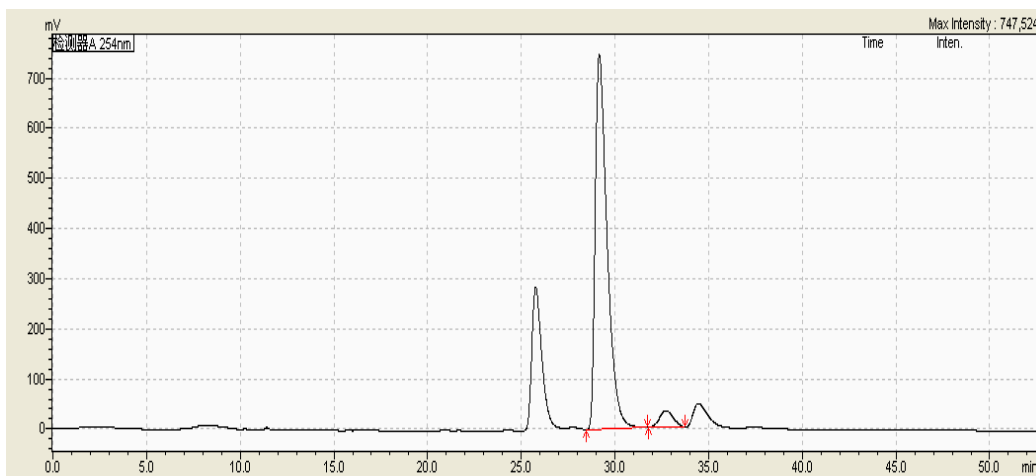
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	28.784	48.978
2	36.074	1.105
3	50.608	48.798
4	66.115	1.120



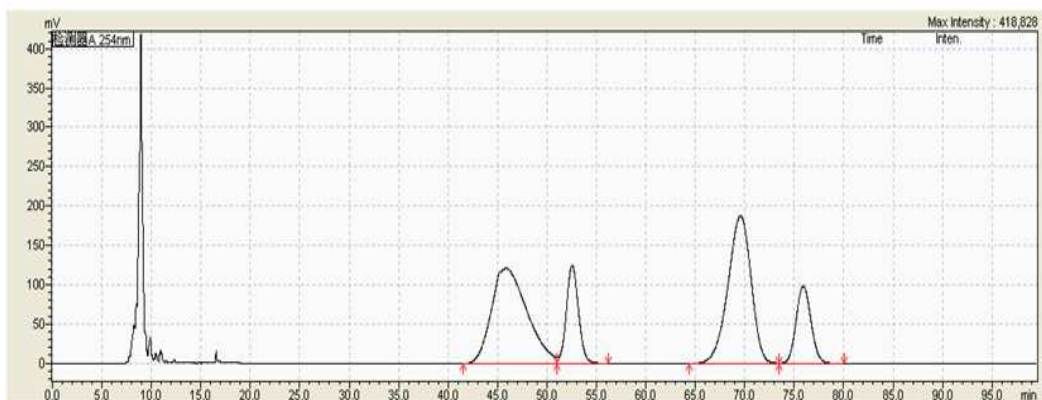
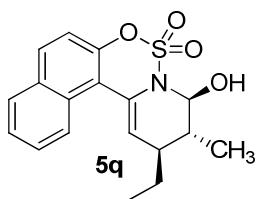
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	27.963	98.068
2	50.620	1.932



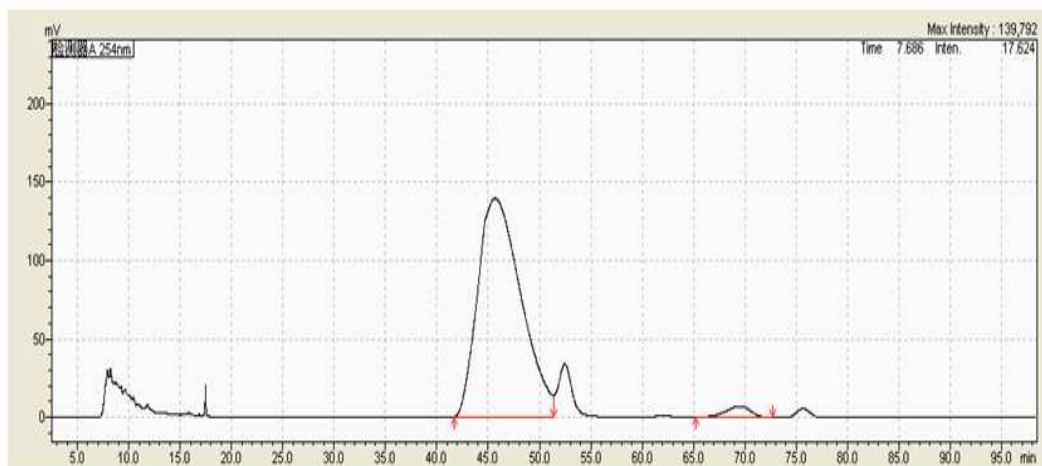
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	25.045	28.813
2	28.668	20.531
3	31.753	19.098
4	32.881	31.558



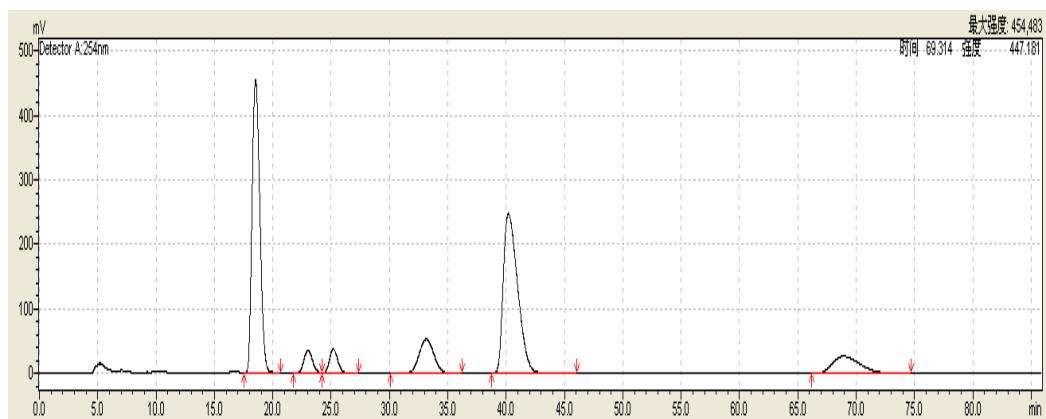
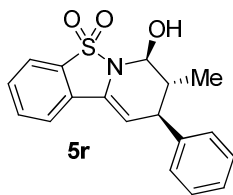
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	29.168	94.952
2	32.729	5.048



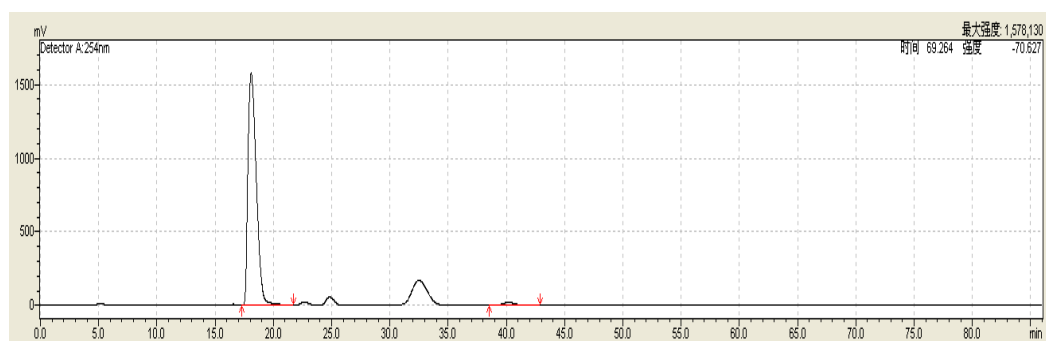
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	45.834	37.041
2	52.541	12.968
3	69.572	37.387
4	75.912	12.603



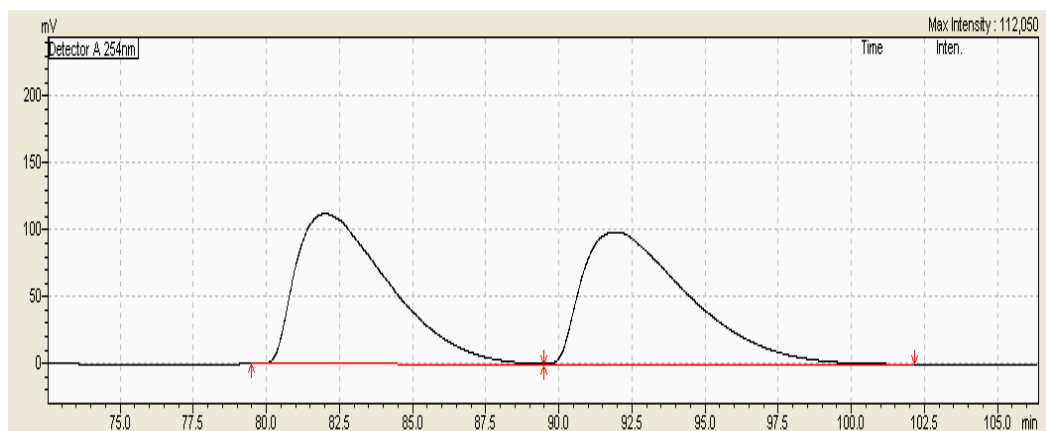
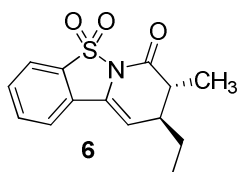
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	45.693	97.109
2	69.550	2.891



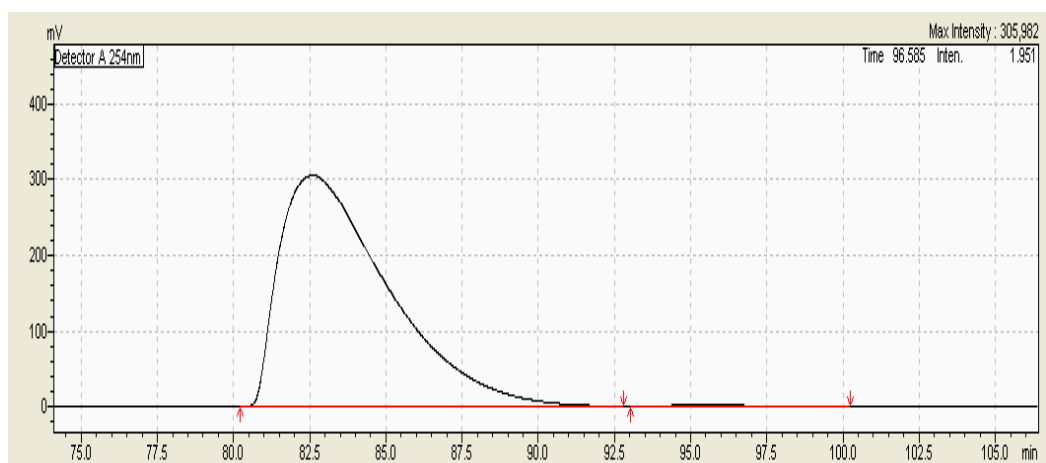
Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	18.523	38.169
2	23.016	3.379
3	25.187	3.374
4	33.166	8.481
5	40.195	38.449
6	68.917	8.147



Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	18.087	98.024
2	40.183	1.976



Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	82.003	50.009
2	91.908	49.991



Peak	Retention time	Area (%)
1	82.606	99.560
2	95.556	0.440