

Electronic Supporting Information

Size effects of Pt nanoparticles supported on carbon nanotubes for selective oxidation of glycerol in a base-free condition

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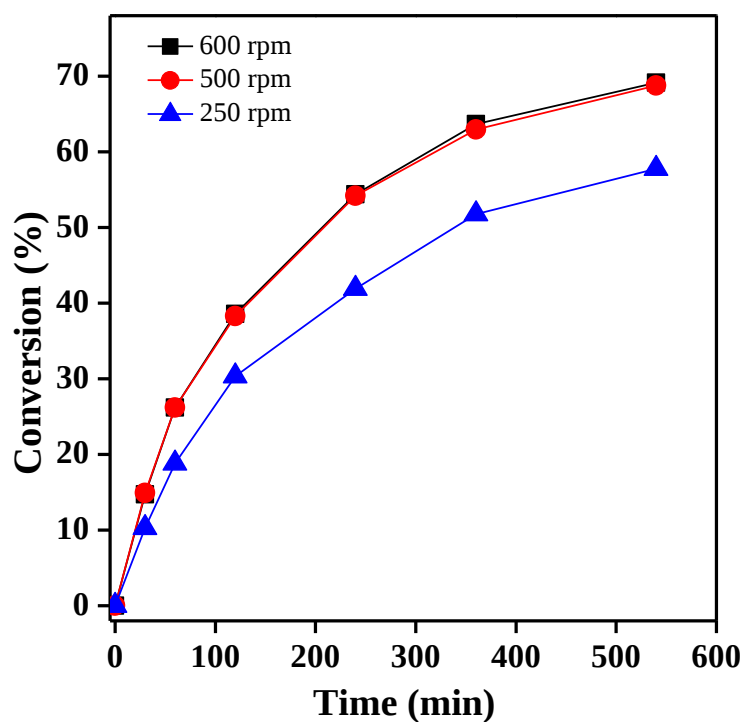


Figure S1 Influence of agitation speed on the catalytic activity of 5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs. Reaction conditions: 30 mL glycerol aqueous solution ($0.1 \text{ g} \cdot \text{mL}^{-1}$), glycerol/Pt molar ratio 890, $T=60 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, $F_{\text{O}_2}=150 \text{ mL} \cdot \text{min}^{-1}$.

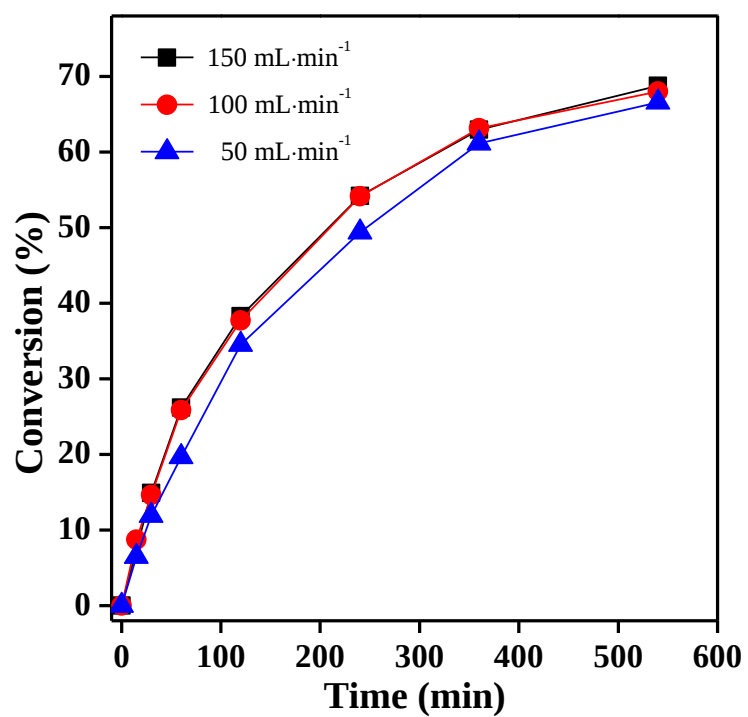


Figure S2 Influence of oxygen flow rate on the catalytic activity of 5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs. Reaction conditions: 30 mL glycerol aqueous solution ($0.1 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mL}^{-1}$), glycerol/Pt molar ratio 890, $T=60 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, 500 rpm.

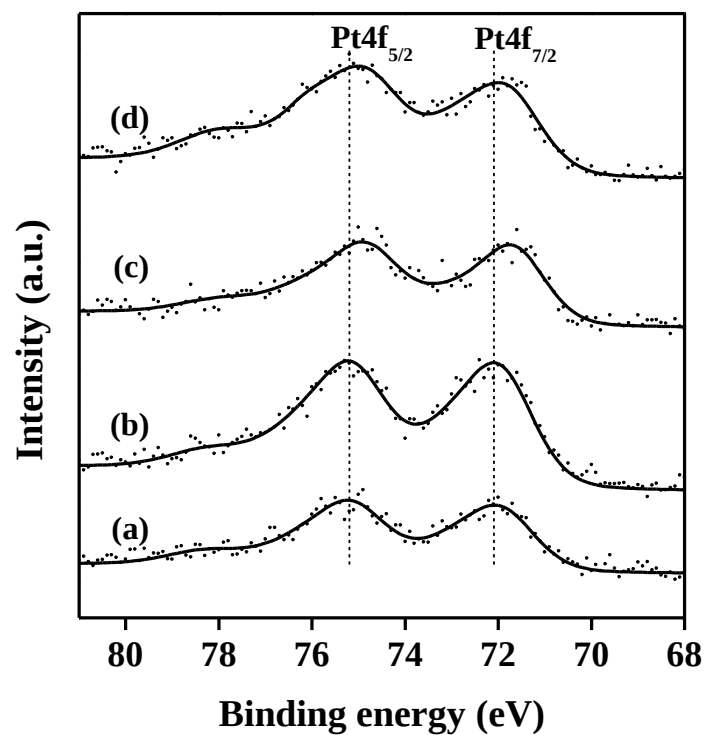


Figure S3 XPS spectra for the Pt 4f regions of Pt catalysts: (a) 3.0 wt% Pt/CNTs, (b) 5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs, (c) 3.0 wt% Pt/CNTs after reaction for 9 h, (d) 5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs after reaction for 9 h. The dotted profile represents the original XPS spectra while the bold black line represents the fitted Pt spectra.

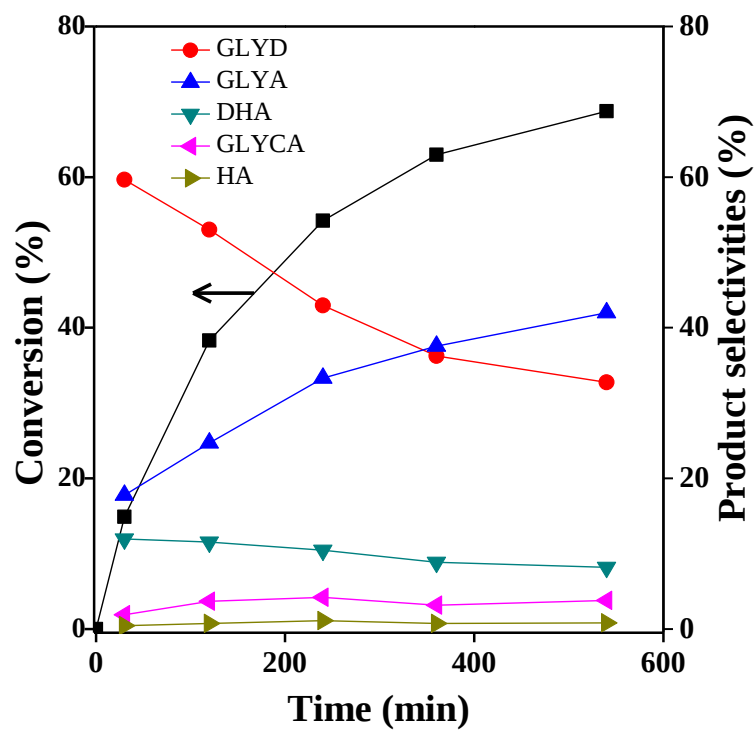


Figure S4 Glycerol oxidation over 5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs catalyst. Reaction conditions: 30 mL glycerol aqueous solution ($0.1 \text{ g}\cdot\text{mL}^{-1}$), glycerol/Pt molar ratio 890, $T=60 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, $F_{\text{O}_2}=150 \text{ mL}\cdot\text{min}^{-1}$, 500 rpm.

Table S1 Binding energies of Pt catalysts

catalyst	Pt 4f (eV)	
	4f _{7/2}	4f _{5/2}
3.0 wt% Pt/CNTs	72.1	75.2
5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs	72.1	75.2
used 3.0 wt% Pt/CNTs	71.7	74.9
used 5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs	71.9	75.1

Table S2 Comparison of activities and selectivities after 6 h reaction for glycerol oxidation over different Pt/CNTs catalysts in a base-free condition

Pt catalyst	glycerol/Pt molar ratio	P _{O2} (bar)	specific rate ^a (mol·h ⁻¹ ·mol ⁻¹ Pt)	product selectivity ^b (%)					Ref.
				GLYA	GLYD	DHA	GLYCA	HA	
5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs	890	1	90.4	37.6	36.2	8.8	2.5	0.7	This work
5.0 wt% Pt/CNTs	445	1	55.3	48.1	9.8	8.9	3.8	2.2	This work
5Pt/MWNTs	445	1	35.7 ^c	65.9	3.7	2.8	1.4	7.1	[1]
5Pt/H ₂ O ₂ -MWNTs	445	1	52.0 ^c	69.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	0	[2]
5Pt/S-MWNTs	445	1	67.2 ^c	68.3	1.3	13.3	5.9	0	[1]
Ptc/MWNTs	1250	3	122	34.0 ^d	42.0 ^d	11.0 ^d	2.0 ^d	-	[3]

^a Calculated as: (mol of converted glycerol)/(mol of total Pt added)/(reaction time, h). ^b Calculated as: (mol of product in reaction mixture)*(the number of carbon atom in the product)/(mol of glycerol converted*3)*100%. ^c Recalculated according to the reported data. ^d Product selectivities at 40% glycerol conversion.

REFERENCES

- (1) Liang, D.; Gao, J.; Wang, J. H.; Chen, P.; Hou, Z. Y.; Zheng, X. M. Selective Oxidation of Glycerol with Oxygen in a Base-Free Aqueous Solution over MWNTs Supported Pt Catalysts. *Appl. Catal. B: Environ.* **2011**, *106*, 423.
- (2) Gao, J.; Liang, D.; Chen, P.; Hou, Z. Y. ; Zheng, X. M. Oxidation of Glycerol with Oxygen in a Base-Free Aqueous Solution over Pt/AC and Pt/MWNTs Catalysts. *Catal. Lett.* **2009**, *130*, 185.
- (3) Rodrigues, E. G.; Pereira, M. F.; Chen, X. W. ; Delgado, J. J.; Órfão, J. J. M. Selective Oxidation of Glycerol over Platinum-Based Catalysts Supported on Carbon Nanotubes. *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.* **2013**, *52*, 17390.