

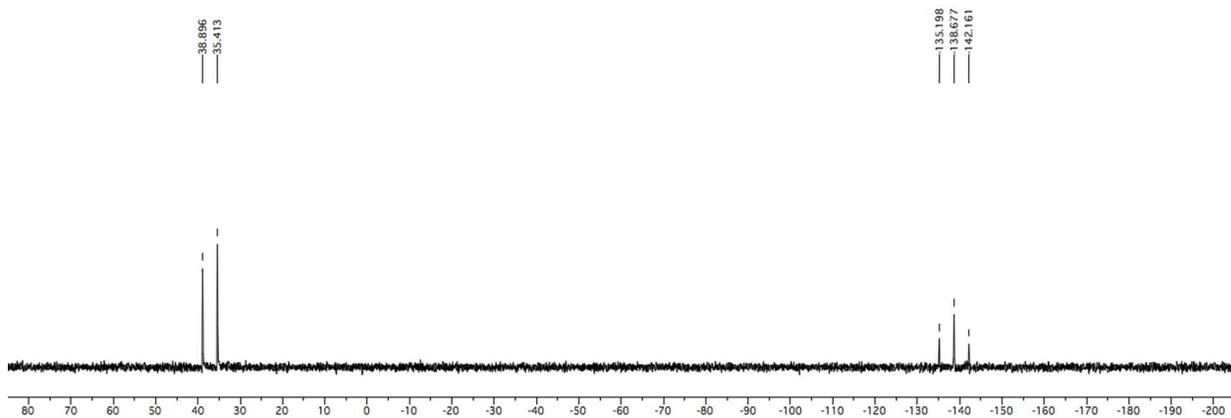
Supplementary Information

Low Valent Chemistry: An Alternative Approach to Phosphorus-Containing Oligomers

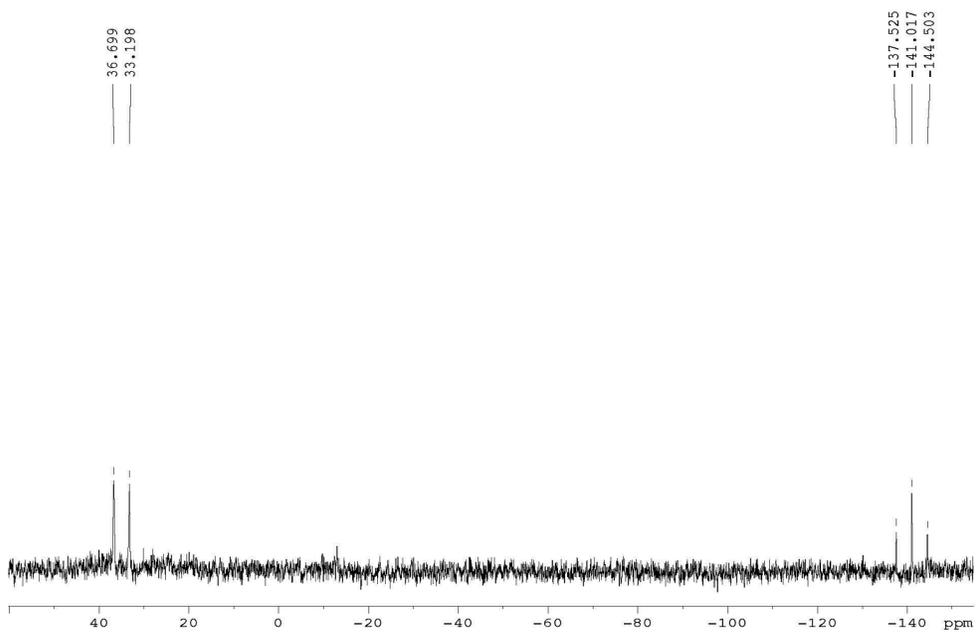
*Stephanie C. Kosnik, Gregory J. Farrar, Erin L. Norton, Benjamin F. T. Cooper, Bobby
D. Ellis and Charles L. B. Macdonald**

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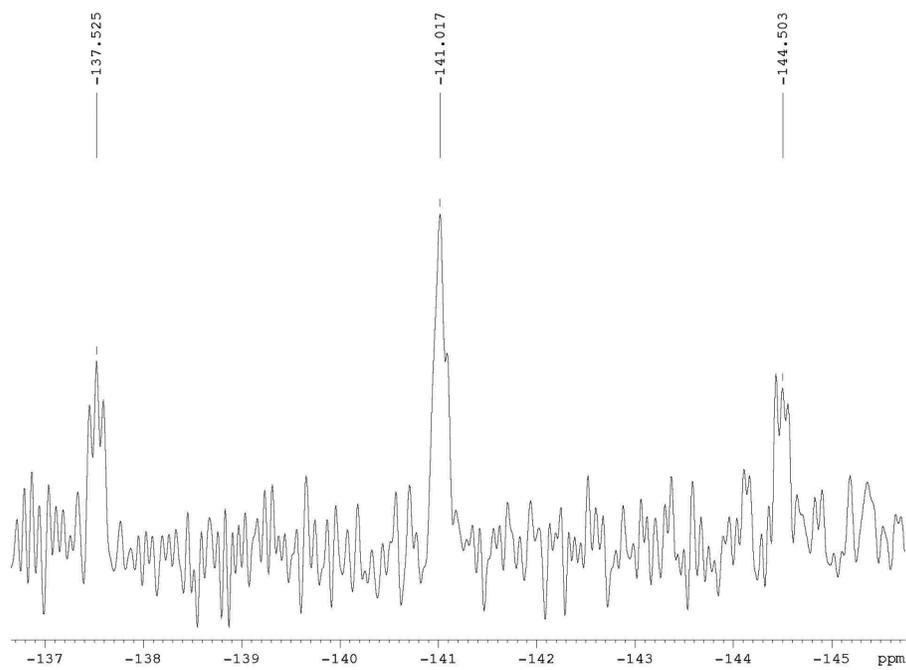
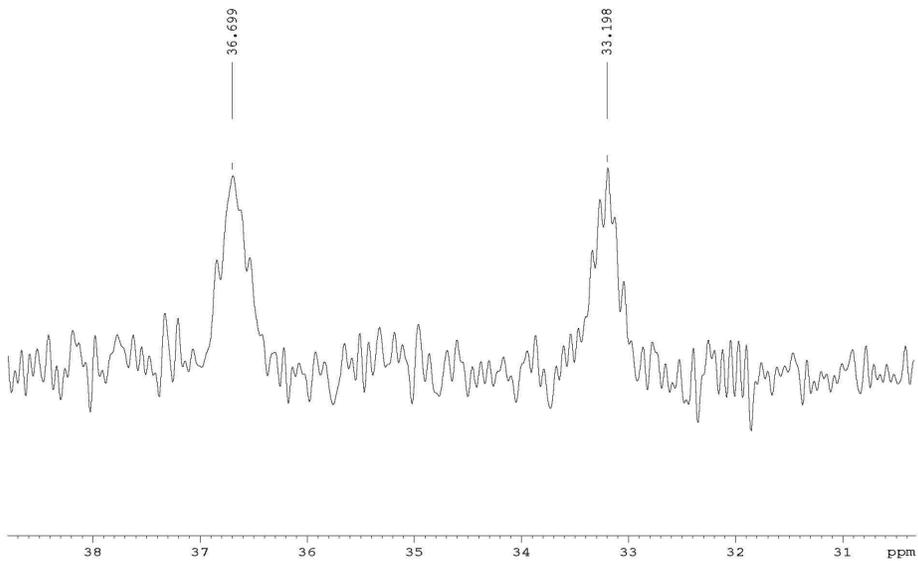
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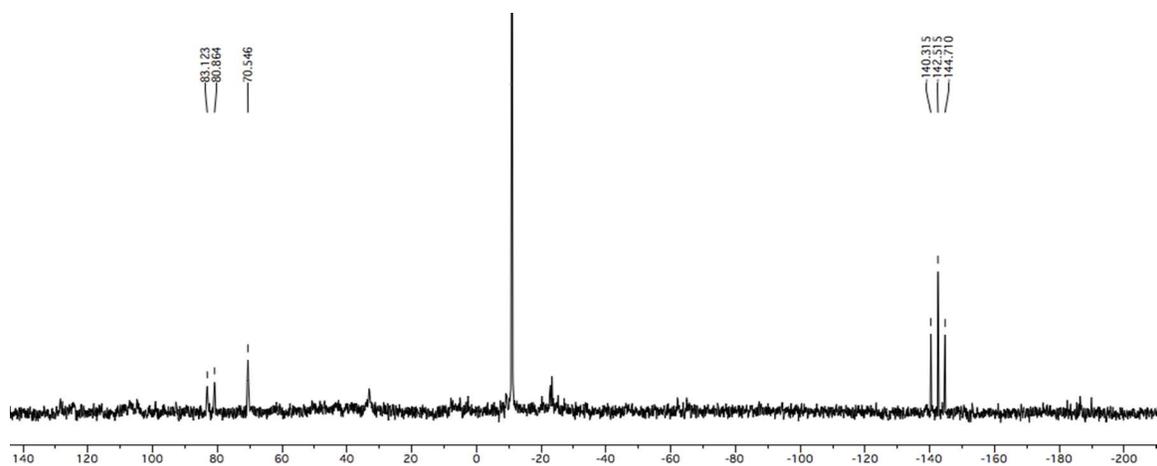
S-1. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound 1.



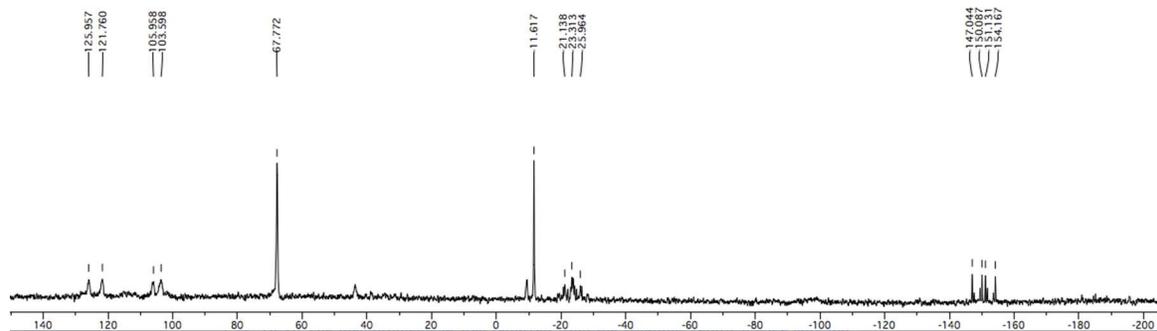
S-2 ^{31}P NMR spectrum of compound 1 obtained at 121.45 MHz.



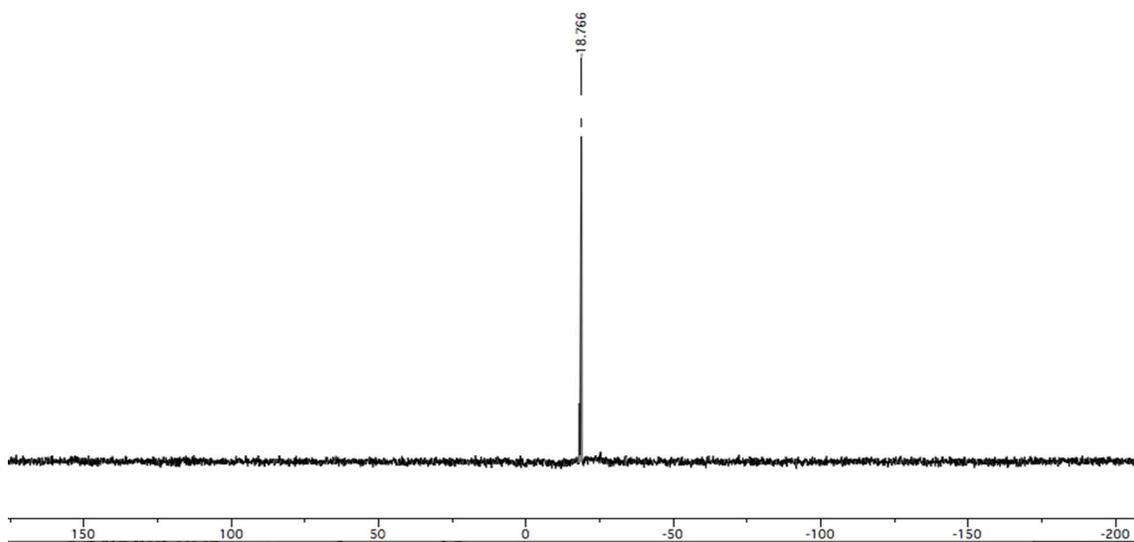
S-3. Enlarged pieces of ^{31}P NMR spectrum of compound 1 on a 300 MHz (^{31}P = 121. MHz) spectrometer



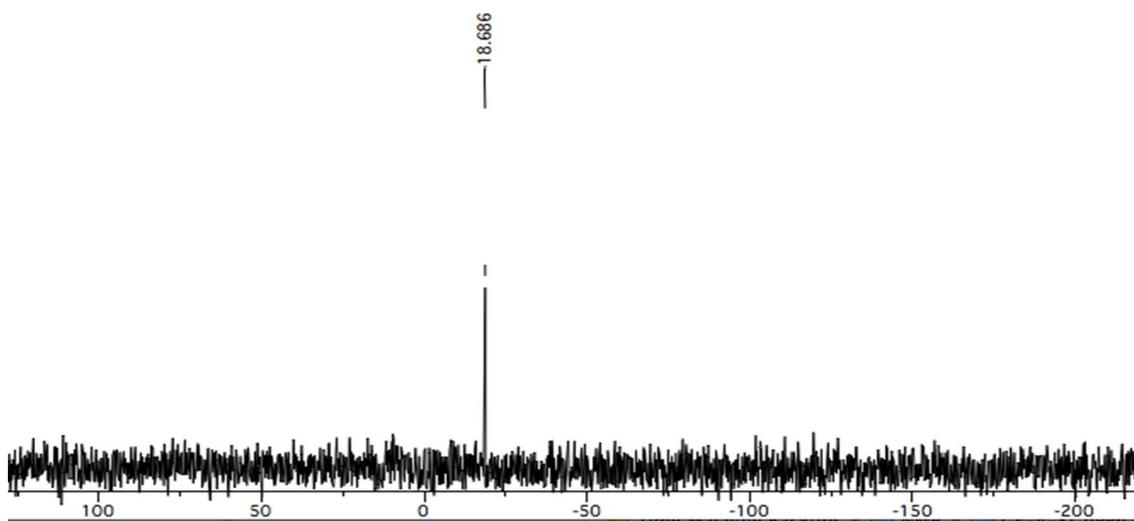
S-4 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of a reaction mixture containing compound 2.



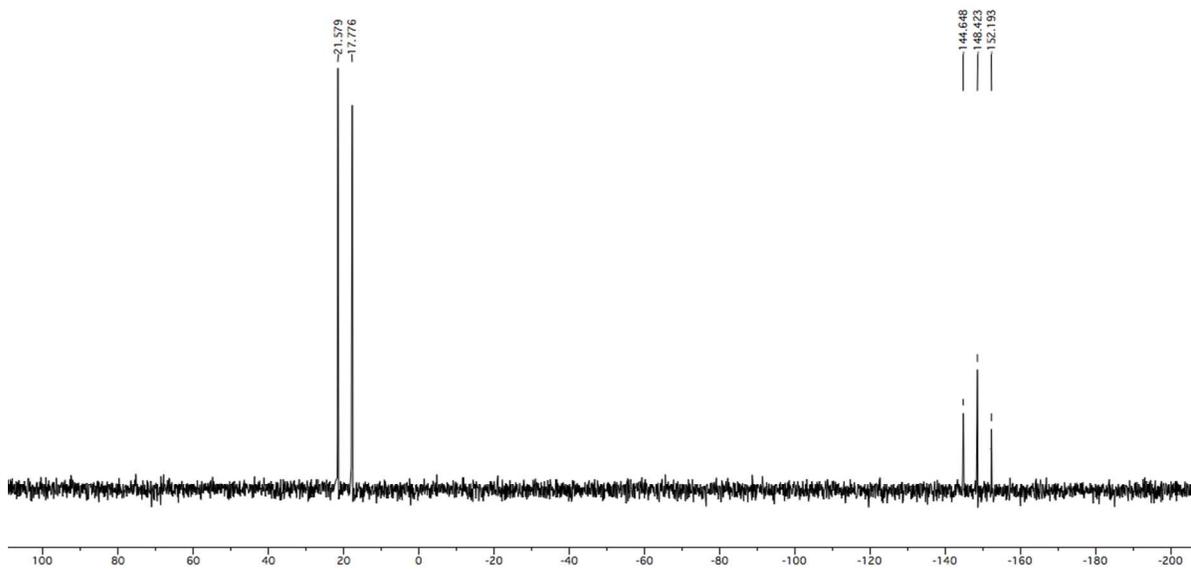
S-5 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound 3.



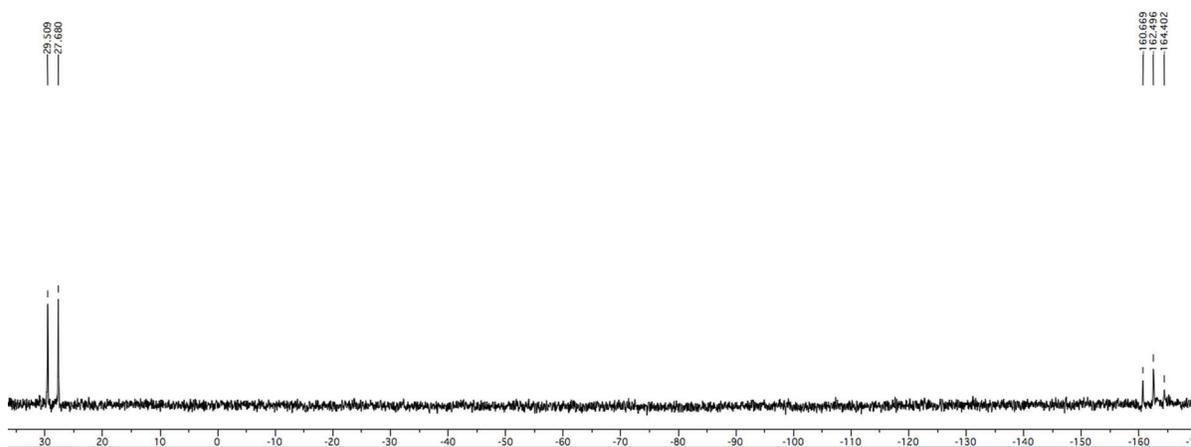
S-6 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound 4.



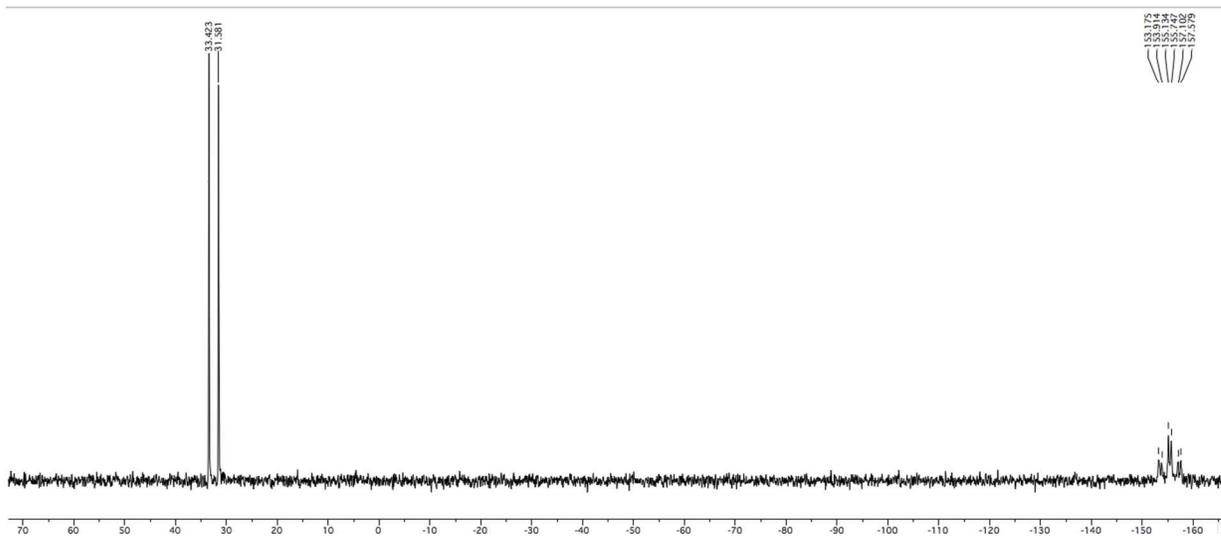
S-7 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound 5.



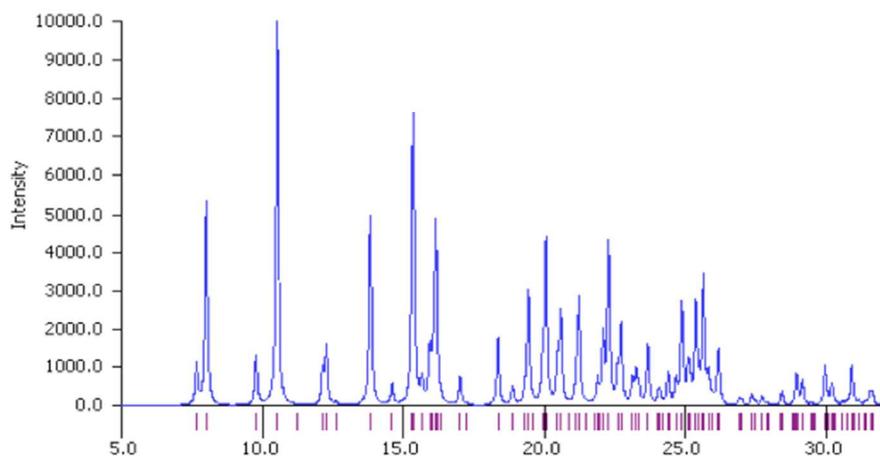
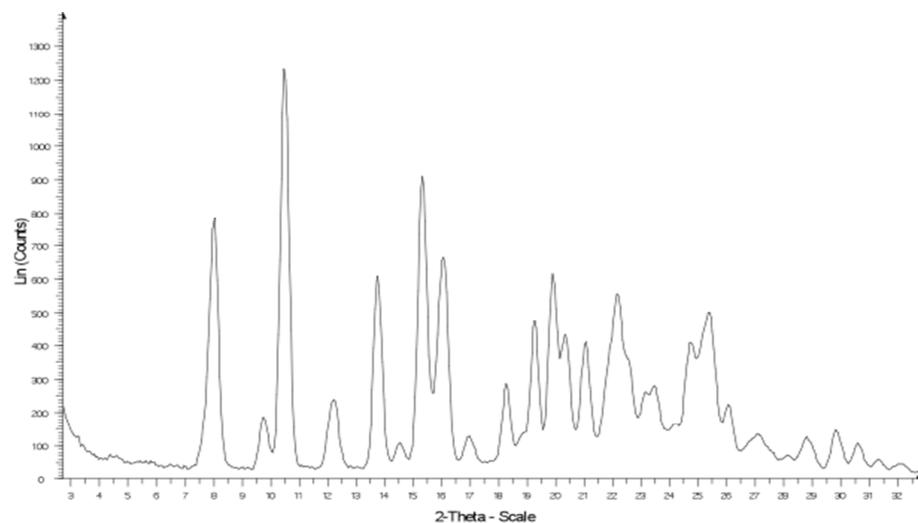
S-8 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound 6.



S-9 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound 1•CuBr



S-10 $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of compound $1 \cdot \text{AgBr}$



S-11. Powder XRD pattern of compound 6. The simulated pattern, (above) and the experimental, (below).

Table S. 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for the polymorph of compound 6.

Empirical formula	$C_{58}H_{46}P_6 \cdot 0.81(C_4H_8O)$
Formula weight	989.25
Temperature	293(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	P -1
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 12.6149(11)$ Å $\alpha = 86.0290(10)^\circ$.
	$b = 13.2909(12)$ Å $\beta = 74.7350(10)^\circ$.

	$c = 17.6210(16) \text{ \AA}$ $\gamma = 83.9100(10)^\circ$.
Volume	$2831.4(4) \text{ \AA}^3$
Z	2
Density (calculated)	1.160 Mg/m^3
Absorption coefficient	0.228 mm^{-1}
F(000)	1037
Crystal size	$0.20 \times 0.10 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}^3$
Theta range for data collection	1.199 to 26.437° .
Index ranges	$-15 \leq h \leq 15$, $-16 \leq k \leq 16$, $-22 \leq l \leq 22$
Reflections collected	30110
Independent reflections	11528 [R(int) = 0.0875]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.5 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.989 and 0.848
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Data / restraints / parameters	11528 / 0 / 593
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.070
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	R1 = 0.1055, wR2 = 0.2217
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1481, wR2 = 0.2427
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.250 and $-0.739 \text{ e.\AA}^{-3}$

$$R_1 = \frac{\sum (|F_o| - |F_c|)}{\sum F_o}, wR2 = \left[\frac{\sum (w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2)}{\sum (wF_o^4)} \right]^{1/2}, GOF = \left[\frac{\sum (w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2)}{(\text{No. of reflns.} - \text{No. of params.})} \right]^{1/2}.$$

Computational Investigations

Calculations were performed with the Gaussian 09 suite of programs¹ using Compute Canada's Shared Hierarchical Academic Research Computing Network (SharcNet). Unless indicated otherwise, model complexes were fully optimized with no symmetry constraints using the PBE1PBE density functional theory (DFT) method²⁻⁴ in conjunction with the 6-311G(d,p) basis sets for all atoms.⁵ For the models containing ¹Pr substituents, the GD3 dispersion correction was employed.⁶ Frequency calculations were also performed at the same level of theory in order to confirm that the optimized structures were minima on the potential energy hypersurface and to determine thermochemical information. Geometry optimizations were started using models in which the relevant phosphorus, nitrogen and carbon atoms were placed at the positions found experimentally using X-ray crystallography and the hydrogen atoms were placed in geometrically appropriate positions using Gaussview.⁷ Details of the calculated results, including Cartesian coordinates for all models are presented in the following sections; any readers interested in further information regarding these calculations is encouraged to contact the principal investigator (cmacd@uwindsor.ca).

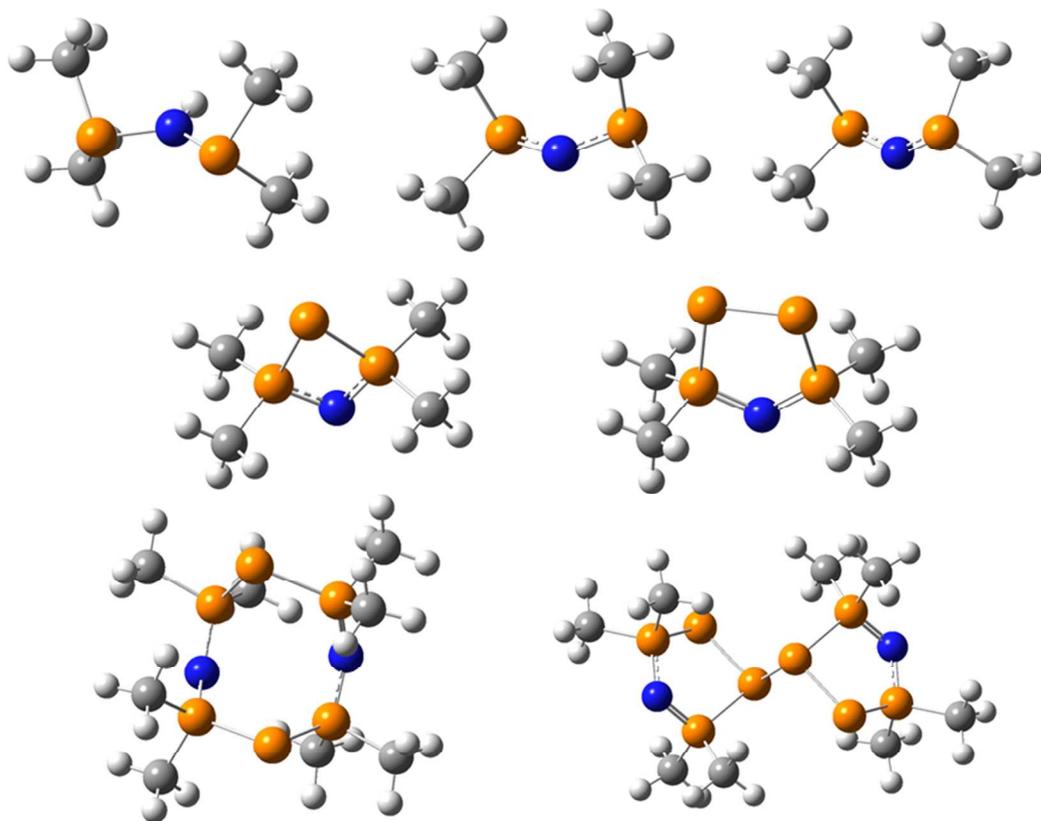


Figure S-10. Gaussview depictions of the optimized geometries for the model compounds bearing Me substituents. Legend: P: orange; N: blue; C: grey; H: white.

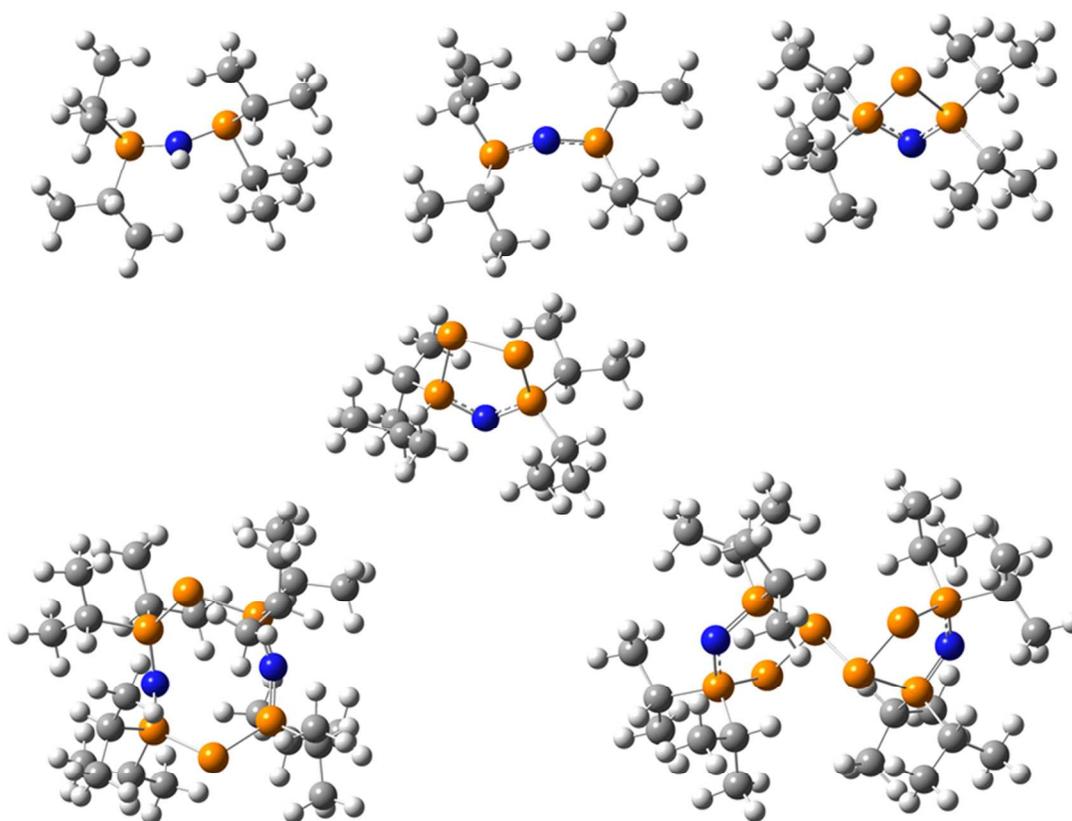


Figure S-11. Gaussview depictions of the optimized geometries for the model compounds bearing ¹Pr substituents. Legend: P: orange; N: blue; C: grey; H: white.

Summary of data for Me models:

HN(PMe₂)₂

1\1\GINC-SAW51\FOpt\RPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C4H13N1P2\CMACD\28-May-2014\0

\#\ PBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight opt freq pop=(full,nboread) test\Op

timization of (PMe₂)₂NH\0,1\P,1.4720269988,0.9277167061,-0.3502822509

\N,0.0003184478,0.1157490849,0.0010828853\P,-1.471011669,0.9290397393,

0.3509730252\C,1.983964591,0.0776039996,-1.9079007185\H,1.3084726125,0

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3945266318,0.3678769706,1.8334026302\C,-2.6310946402,0.0796075547,-0.8

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.0790941501,1.9079758282\H,-1.3101114577,0.3697722789,2.7161828316\H,3
.6572661994,0.3956638904,0.5955376739\H,2.582664248,-1.0147266058,0.72
66681386\H,2.9942676585,0.3964733611,-2.1816474085\H,1.9763719805,-1.0
141066857,-1.8136666388\H,-2.3920407707,0.3702863246,-1.8335994258\H,-
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000174\Quadrupole=2.8456743,-3.4064939,0.5608196,-0.0034358,-0.5773076
,-0.0023684\PG=C01 [X(C4H13N1P2)]\@

N(PMe₂)₂ radical (cisoid)

1\1\GINC-SAW20\FOpt\UPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C4H12N1P2(2)\CMACD\22-May-
2014\0\# UPBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight opt freq pop=(full,nboread) test

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9.3861344276,9.8709879275,1.4313850465\C,5.7159281746,10.884694049,1.1
118515319\H,4.845670605,11.0684649161,1.7440519894\C,10.0487054334,12.
2308804785,3.7292871901\H,10.0212833376,12.9473484405,2.9031035639\C,7
.8326330065,13.6153334735,4.8471761291\H,6.7956124489,13.5836839641,5.
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30910455,11.1558796314,0.453075003\H,10.4900303683,11.2953964351,3.378
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381\PG=C01 [X(C4H12N1P2)]\@

N(PMe₂)₂ radical (transoid)

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2014\0\# UPBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight opt freq pop=(full,nboread) test

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32066938\H,-1.3749702305,2.3618527417,0.6321933981\C,-2.7445285652,-1.
1822582392,0.1890079292\H,-2.6899064297,-2.0106918813,-0.5190907242\C,
2.0766850158,-0.6301431596,-1.9769773844\H,1.6379678282,-0.3315406961,
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,2.6012784218,-0.3205425377\H,-3.7943471217,-0.9159704428,0.3374633627
\H,-2.3062201717,-1.4964085149,1.1402567368\H,-2.9170994248,1.66682159
61,1.1429334973\H,-1.391018107,1.0029593006,1.7858492413\H,1.974909445
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H atom

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[(N(PMe₂)₂)P] 4-membered ring zwitterion

1\1\GINC-SAW20\FOpt\RPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C4H12N1P3\CMACD\22-May-2014\0 \#\ PBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight opt freq pop=(full,nboread) test\Optimization of P(PMe₂)₂N zwitterion\0,1\P,7.7616811155,10.7537604208,1.785461517\P,8.7600209582,12.0682200997,3.5626654307\P,8.0474044008,10.040024117,3.8078920814\N,8.3934361234,12.2632290376,1.9692542096\C,8.6186180932,9.8271114411,0.4789440121\H,9.6753689291,9.7599337586,0.7400655171\C,6.0461427079,10.8174680085,1.1914269886\H,5.4532195363,11.3846532327,1.9098896611\C,10.5280728903,12.34147319,3.8778238639\H,10.7964104783,13.3624447191,3.5916699268\C,7.9556094641,13.3313397189,4.5909752557\H,6.8772472329,13.25989538,4.4445228862\H,5.631193559,9.8105521802,1.0991394346\H,6.0146930575,11.3170561268,0.2189712288\H,8.2069766404,8.8188387964,0.3866002336\H,8.5120093162,10.3547295925,-0.4731647015\H,11.0992379785,11.6340283299,3.2755806747\H,10.7614830149,12.1841608643,4.933927395\H,8.2991703173,14.3239032056,4.2859571987\H,8.185467906,13.1733569604,5.6477635458\Version=EM64L-G09RevD.01\State=1-A\HF=-1237.9036397\RMSD=6.771e-09\RMSF=5.741e-06\Dipole=0.0651369,0.4174595,-0.345206\Quadrupole=1.4630061,-2.8790807,1.4160747,1.3789772,3.8143423,8.8019644\PG=C01 [X(C4H12N1P3)]\@\

[(N(PMe₂)₂)P₂] 5-membered ring radical

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,1.3314486,-1.1240209\Quadrupole=1.9511013,-2.7314224,0.7803211,0.6371
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[(N(PMe₂)₂)P]₂ 8-membered ring zwitterion

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2014\0

\\# PBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight opt freq pop=(full,nboread) test\Op
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397007646,3.545122355\P,10.4014112478,3.3784102851,6.5170886457\C,7.03
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 052,2.5732431064\H,9.3457670626,0.4592607422,2.8964127768\H,10.0835849
 684,1.1931196226,1.4372782128\H,12.8411756283,2.4960853309,2.610145910
 6\H,11.7239670217,3.4430774529,1.5718755157\H,12.2850874562,4.09828845
 5,3.1316677243\H,12.071159014,5.0456875249,5.9989319964\H,10.589532304
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 .784956805,0.4357058278,7.1207972142\H,5.9551299352,4.163656636,6.9414
 513754\H,5.3518981574,2.5710498013,7.4393381161\H,6.4968165052,3.46896
 1898,8.4909766814\\Version=EM64L-G09RevD.01\State=1-A\HF=-2475.8775319
 \RMSD=3.564e-09\RMSF=8.744e-06\Dipole=0.0123717,0.8153795,0.0068846\Qu
 adrupole=-4.8337727,-4.2313486,9.0651213,0.0295032,-2.6700479,-0.06111
 63\PG=C01 [X(C8H24N2P6)]\@

[(N(PMe₂)₂)P₂]₂ bridged two ring zwitterion

1\1\GINC-SAW20\FOpt\RPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C8H24N2P8\CMACD\22-May-2014\0

\# PBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight opt freq pop=(full,nboread) test\Op

timization of [PP(PMe₂)₂N]₂ P-P dimer zwitterion\0,1\P,7.1023154919,9

.3333422953,3.6526404713\P,7.4846995858,10.5937125065,1.8635459195\N,8

.1612735765,11.9859761466,2.3084377234\P,8.8464465939,12.0146355589,3.

7910338618\P,8.8624825229,10.0597994646,4.7179485348\P,5.2881692893,10
.5200739834,4.392056591\P,4.9057212543,9.2595053119,6.1810160971\N,4.2
284345233,7.867623719,5.7360712679\P,3.5438334216,7.8390355346,4.25323
23786\P,3.5280222094,9.7939571958,3.326533315\C,8.5698828278,9.5887857
482,0.8106073499\H,9.4129593391,9.2417413346,1.4112480628\C,6.03170594
34,10.9535339626,0.8517483071\H,5.3594361002,11.6075103261,1.406650337
2\C,10.5695015098,12.5698124399,3.6550767689\H,10.5999463244,13.570747
9568,3.2181206511\C,8.0237506876,13.3326115595,4.7357474754\H,6.984242
6807,13.0364767588,4.8890249712\C,6.3589576034,8.8990645554,7.19226831
63\H,6.8916150389,9.8135445037,7.4553836739\C,3.821155351,10.264532601
7,7.2344705627\H,2.977928446,10.6117906733,6.6341706016\C,1.8207685335
,7.2837480186,4.388524947\H,1.790196886,6.2828198129,4.8254836149\C,4.
3668610168,6.5211816307,3.3086182512\H,5.4064121282,6.8173224481,3.155
6539211\H,3.8824297368,6.3848370227,2.3389850994\H,4.3336436701,5.5875
664163,3.8771343897\H,1.3529253082,7.2675898665,3.4012674652\H,1.28020
23411,7.9806548895,5.029611444\H,3.4513206735,9.6366327401,8.048998525
6\H,4.3583310922,11.1244147039,7.6407102988\H,6.0150529421,8.383145993
8,8.0927786053\H,7.0308205675,8.2449435495,6.6370580932\H,5.4994501521
,10.0388638184,0.5885384894\H,6.3757699417,11.4694881911,-0.0486838882
\H,8.0330282045,8.728754803,0.4042536872\H,8.9398772865,10.2166877585,
-0.0038461677\H,11.1097324646,11.872891421,3.0137198631\H,11.037797036
2,12.5859072904,4.6421183206\H,8.0567986068,14.2661632284,4.1671179241
\H,8.5084594805,13.4690553894,5.7052266073\\Version=EM64L-G09RevD.01\St
ate=1-A\HF=-3158.3629235\RMSD=3.089e-09\RMSF=5.447e-06\Dipole=0.00042
64,-0.0003767,-0.0002814\Quadrupole=-5.9500878,-1.1294755,7.0795633,11
.3209385,-5.6324892,5.8062899\PG=C01 [X(C8H24N2P8)]\@

Summary of data for ⁱPr models:

HN(PⁱPr₂)₂

1\1\GINC-SAW51\FOpt\RPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C12H29N1P2\CMACD\28-May-2014\

0\#\# PBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight EmpiricalDispersion=GD3 opt freq po
p=(full,nboread) test\Optimization of (PiPr2)2NH\0,1\N,-0.1239228125
,0.1210970766,0.169774067\P,-1.6095832022,-0.1511048352,-0.6514067833\
P,1.4029461964,0.1691583806,-0.6287181526\C,-2.5769763366,1.4025669016
,-0.2500087434\H,-3.5929729149,1.1904758707,-0.6088508509\C,-2.6320477
802,1.7708542469,1.2272338795\H,-3.1880839724,2.7035508841,1.372283517
7\H,-1.6240934054,1.9318090816,1.6253989619\H,-3.1186404627,1.00162638
08,1.8336520941\C,-2.0090745854,2.5460788282,-1.0879709237\H,-2.585165
8817,3.464406257,-0.9314284592\H,-2.0264220122,2.3094441126,-2.1553760
482\H,-0.9706690136,2.7519804399,-0.8119405183\C,-2.3901261214,-1.3881
299219,0.5102860377\H,-2.2777020343,-1.009468654,1.5359318081\C,-3.876
5339464,-1.5564730649,0.2081416434\H,-4.3049409279,-2.3466032005,0.833
6353456\H,-4.0354069707,-1.8426791168,-0.8375389988\H,-4.4450230131,-0
.6422528237,0.397047286\C,-1.6546102354,-2.7209052638,0.4053287378\H,-
2.0858578756,-3.4527996306,1.0968135024\H,-0.5939988338,-2.6164657549,
0.6464534479\H,-1.7309170652,-3.1307241683,-0.6073740148\C,2.306983284
2,1.2501676798,0.5987362942\H,2.1648275691,0.8223845268,1.6014186831\C
,3.8021188986,1.3041062484,0.2961249853\H,4.2928110561,2.0326780858,0.
9501589504\H,3.984516025,1.6144831261,-0.7383959512\H,4.2955609115,0.3
424415452,0.4505587931\C,1.7051268825,2.6530156651,0.5811525844\H,2.22
74777719,3.2996591693,1.2945183843\H,0.6457555674,2.6428257578,0.84593
76471\H,1.7984715264,3.1061448815,-0.4116207378\C,2.0644820198,-1.5519
473513,-0.2712575654\H,1.2310155567,-2.1574979857,-0.653378056\C,2.266

8330501,-1.8966388716,1.1977216427\H,2.4761713,-2.9652310889,1.3203523
546\H,1.3786849703,-1.6696649663,1.7967378268\H,3.1110701698,-1.348865
2498,1.6277981209\C,3.2868815038,-1.8910397685,-1.1220179665\H,3.51082
89019,-2.9612471145,-1.0561270274\H,4.1806207829,-1.3529884189,-0.7949
694042\H,3.1191685254,-1.6464910358,-2.1747341554\H,-0.1300404963,0.10
43026596,1.1845865014\\Version=EM64L-G09RevD.01\State=1-A\HF=-1211.497
7082\RMSD=2.297e-09\RMSF=6.999e-06\Dipole=-0.0350545,-0.1028624,0.9993
205\Quadrupole=3.0173017,0.5609355,-3.5782372,-0.265712,0.0108368,0.19
77339\PG=C01 [X(C12H29N1P2)]\@

N(PⁱPr₂)₂ radical

1\1\GINC-SAW4\FOpt\UPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C12H28N1P2(2)\CMACD\23-May-
201

4\0\# UPBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight EmpiricalDispersion=GD3 opt freq

pop=(full,nboread) test\Optimization of (PiPr2)2N radical\0,2\N,0.2

661987268,0.4889502869,-0.1773908831\P,1.8403774604,0.0973321779,-0.04
65793539\P,-0.8819267073,1.630828785,-0.0149663966\C,2.1294003101,-1.0
748857671,-1.4704053343\H,3.1373028044,-1.4757376616,-1.3071329215\C,1
.1240734233,-2.2198420316,-1.5192635377\H,1.3107206233,-2.8623477145,-
2.3869521554\H,0.1067951584,-1.8251231096,-1.5993162417\H,1.1701978608
, -2.8490286884,-0.625448173\C,2.1432652031,-0.2733982945,-2.7687623056
\H,2.3212870856,-0.9323479549,-3.6251346406\H,2.923848179,0.4924924705
, -2.7594303514\H,1.1861698539,0.2310889461,-2.9256824494\C,1.998064357
, -1.0143472876,1.4558285589\H,1.1830014258,-1.745660495,1.3966304942\C
, 3.3374692725,-1.7464906859,1.44532182\H,3.4638256352,-2.3081340349,2.
3768554687\H,4.1739172225,-1.0425856911,1.3704684816\H,3.4183728783,-2
.45818663,0.6202635833\C,1.8349048104,-0.1967964957,2.7310316435\H,1.9
169480774,-0.843839815,3.6109393198\H,0.8618018563,0.2950371585,2.7725

805906\H,2.6089636366,0.5740049343,2.806417248\C,-2.2622443855,0.96335
36777,-1.0888302216\H,-2.4763265808,-0.0491611409,-0.725897091\C,-3.52
38395427,1.8141759639,-0.9843287292\H,-4.2635427329,1.4737788718,-1.71
64709655\H,-3.3138100989,2.8687243962,-1.1926320872\H,-3.989332105,1.7
499104057,0.0009583626\C,-1.779183463,0.8717449738,-2.530917716\H,-2.5
681917,0.4554511929,-3.1664145843\H,-0.9009020384,0.2301874301,-2.6121
847508\H,-1.5177455223,1.8600098477,-2.9242341859\C,-1.5065266619,1.49
91555676,1.7482300376\H,-0.557811499,1.5767859111,2.2933423676\C,-2.14
35547124,0.1548461276,2.0760412417\H,-2.3248518828,0.0624858712,3.1529
814849\H,-1.4972430296,-0.6717180241,1.7669748809\H,-3.1083852497,0.03
71691443,1.5722378288\C,-2.362266629,2.686650002,2.182323155\H,-2.5036
046537,2.6680653476,3.2683289645\H,-3.3553804417,2.6718922988,1.727787
9392\H,-1.8904476646,3.6380722734,1.9211145243\\Version=EM64L-G09RevD.
01\State=2-A\HF=-1210.8516174\S2=0.757915\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750042\RMSD=2.
962e-09\RMSF=5.661e-06\Dipole=-0.3222882,-0.5871315,0.3140634\Quadrupo
le=1.3209864,-2.3198759,0.9988895,-3.1352563,0.3373627,0.746884\PG=C01
[X(C12H28N1P2)]\@

[(N(PiPr₂)₂)P] 4-membered ring zwitterion

1\1\GINC-SAW67\FOpt\RPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C12H28N1P3\CMACD\24-May-
2014\

0\# PBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight EmpiricalDispersion=GD3 opt freq po

p=(full,nboread) test\Optimization of P(PiPr₂)₂N zwitterion\0,1\P,-0

.0581929869,0.0913221843,0.0731635273\P,2.3743086619,0.0396745626,0.09
74167697\P,1.1975063162,1.8587293104,0.0662537244\N,1.1358678491,-1.04
87312541,0.1871447645\C,-1.3228008635,-0.0124942544,1.4243039852\C,-1.
0140461193,-0.1947504043,-1.4771828963\H,-0.2566194702,-0.0056834053,-
2.2451923013\C,3.5576519543,-0.1311177353,1.503641822\C,3.4035371398,-

0.2461000704,-1.4063735953\H,-2.1287720984,-0.6339317435,1.012783493\H
,4.2350133852,0.7278863525,1.4125604515\H,3.8814230826,-1.2194677571,-
1.2410975641\C,2.5228414406,-0.351512752,-2.6436837676\H,1.7867099298,
-1.1502702533,-2.5289990526\H,1.9963986001,0.590959579,-2.8250095075\H
,3.1381833709,-0.5721466978,-3.5214256254\C,4.4703226311,0.8352584102,
-1.5514145335\H,5.1675650604,0.8539891219,-0.7091156234\H,5.0558278761
,0.6659767929,-2.4602246108\H,4.0062482208,1.823949636,-1.6349564604\C
,2.8110015863,-0.0320111344,2.8271783273\H,2.1565255609,-0.8973981472,
2.9542571557\H,3.5236438724,-0.0137299725,3.657289693\H,2.2009335656,0
.873550848,2.8726659213\C,4.3530568756,-1.4333278812,1.4174246804\H,5.
0376251903,-1.4555506956,0.5663092576\H,4.9523109279,-1.5597422702,2.3
244669174\H,3.6784866599,-2.2922734658,1.3424490823\C,-1.4567993402,-1
.6523827483,-1.5719357651\H,-2.2497149814,-1.8822658988,-0.8522995954\
H,-1.8551311683,-1.8571973274,-2.5708986232\H,-0.6186781245,-2.3285634
062,-1.3857871416\C,-2.1600913676,0.7887127013,-1.6756419913\H,-2.5941
116809,0.6586142007,-2.6719942601\H,-2.9615823007,0.6249755807,-0.9488
362606\H,-1.8227894554,1.8263882489,-1.5941718956\C,-1.8777774902,1.37
01871245,1.7603041022\H,-2.3114636146,1.8755062028,0.8941805391\H,-2.6
591370174,1.2821897761,2.5219814451\H,-1.0839062219,2.0101303269,2.156
2873583\C,-0.7506597518,-0.6997200908,2.6563782059\H,-0.2621445029,-1.
6418085757,2.3998553983\H,-0.0131982104,-0.0582140855,3.1439141348\H,-
1.5512186813,-0.8969842423,3.3765243048\\Version=EM64L-G09RevD.01\Stat
e=1-A\HF=-1552.1293326\RMSD=7.440e-09\RMSF=4.998e-06\Dipole=0.0400009,
-0.5400822,-0.1055436\Quadrupole=9.0280555,-9.7936252,0.7655698,-0.634
2016,0.155572,0.5426193\PG=C01 [X(C12H28N1P3)]\@

[(N(PⁱPr₂)₂)P₂] 5-membered ring radical

1\1\GINC-SAW191\FOpt\UPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C12H28N1P4(2)\CMACD\23-May-2

014\0\# UPBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight EmpiricalDispersion=GD3 opt fr
eq pop=(full,nboread) test\Optimization of P2(PiPr2)2N radical\0,2P
,2.3756000134,-2.1984428378,-0.1599702804\P,0.3306014949,-2.0837179929
,0.4615781353\P,0.0360434302,0.0332991633,-0.0169420131\P,2.8099168855
, -0.0569803775,-0.0079781557\N,1.4506180818,0.831015654,-0.0769794237\
C,-0.8660601199,0.1851530705,-1.6269504889\H,-0.7467598427,1.24381551,
-1.8907716769\C,-0.2063977265,-0.6746703786,-2.6988952227\H,-0.6284116
885,-0.4311434133,-3.6789617769\H,-0.3805232798,-1.7357399457,-2.50151
13888\H,0.8702354589,-0.5207334177,-2.742649427\C,-2.3475857388,-0.165
8179748,-1.5061454995\H,-2.4744480444,-1.1856700645,-1.1274476502\H,-2
.812036852,-0.126302583,-2.4962300866\H,-2.90157993,0.514993474,-0.856
163375\C,-1.0612725944,0.8730045257,1.2039148155\H,-2.0013463301,0.309
4882194,1.1847469509\C,-0.4800591105,0.8122754023,2.6092449485\H,-1.18
10253141,1.2625414757,3.3187145823\H,0.4552787967,1.3763812271,2.65559
97489\H,-0.2883426661,-0.216242439,2.9250622911\C,-1.3063910229,2.3215
080908,0.7806181415\H,-0.3560323722,2.858380573,0.713054061\H,-1.93024
00883,2.8227922658,1.5271666422\H,-1.8134626872,2.4043014542,-0.183463
4535\C,3.9534929798,0.5136351521,-1.3370249853\H,4.854974812,-0.100331
3832,-1.227378685\C,3.3627081285,0.2774549459,-2.7196291468\H,4.088036
9157,0.5677727431,-3.4858256428\H,2.4659041053,0.8876284151,-2.8561771
239\H,3.1028454118,-0.7724683601,-2.8760459778\C,4.2944138161,1.990689
1906,-1.1381261418\H,3.3813282373,2.5922350599,-1.1578859328\H,4.94581
19543,2.3307398245,-1.9492043068\H,4.8105976179,2.1862418295,-0.195391
6849\C,3.7280712152,0.2792826502,1.5645800519\H,3.6792152394,1.3712701
374,1.6634389317\C,3.0191186537,-0.362416654,2.7516467204\H,3.46091565
2,-0.0004190512,3.6853045253\H,3.1228242433,-1.4502279056,2.7191181127

\H,1.95502614,-0.133826972,2.7659774599\C,5.1829782484,-0.1816834104,1
.5060779816\H,5.241287089,-1.2533729267,1.2877108668\H,5.653909815,-0.
0222169758,2.4809301372\H,5.7769017021,0.3546999399,0.7628216919\\Vers
ion=EM64L-G09RevD.01\State=2-A\HF=-1893.3835028\S2=0.75444\S2-1=0.\S2A
=0.750013\RMSD=4.312e-09\RMSF=3.718e-06\Dipole=0.0561874,1.7116947,-0.
1313658\Quadrupole=8.6373147,-10.9284207,2.291106,-0.5829934,0.8045959
,0.994426\PG=C01 [X(C12H28N1P4)]\@

[(N(PⁱPr₂)₂)P]₂ 8-membered ring zwitterion

1\1\GINC-SAW37\FOpt\RPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C24H56N2P6\CMACD\24-May-
2014\

0\#\# PBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight EmpiricalDispersion=GD3 opt freq po
p=(full,nboread) test\Optimization of [P(PiPr2)2N]2 8-membered zwitte
rion Me start\0,1\C,3.5581255296,-1.1286091288,1.0271550476\P,2.15827
76909,-0.5423157469,-0.0361936596\C,3.0081759853,0.0107575444,-1.60098
91697\N,1.4863960731,0.6664616041,0.7957971674\P,1.0725828751,-2.28773
57699,-0.7018445918\P,0.74305745,2.062916156,0.4630651112\P,-0.8057021
677,-2.2129303773,0.3241024092\C,1.9228292722,3.180495292,-0.460273087
5\C,0.5290752655,2.8505296763,2.1258070688\P,-0.9863980401,2.157761962
3,-0.7943714175\C,-1.6892620119,-3.6521091082,-0.4574787375\C,-0.72001
60813,-2.7162885654,2.1120393469\N,-1.7354485614,-0.9190063325,0.31967
75001\P,-2.2401325403,0.4762400198,-0.2611201211\C,-3.53845876,0.93323
32689,0.9916321471\C,-3.1007341342,0.1958027209,-1.8832791826\H,2.2698
085538,2.5079095969,-1.2493598944\H,1.5417940792,2.8374427974,2.546474
0634\H,3.5455743554,0.9188151329,-1.2997692825\H,4.0103039573,-1.93503
86868,0.4381479135\H,0.0832922696,-3.4599305442,2.1581599303\H,-2.6312
075536,-3.678310694,0.1036508151\H,-3.7025811935,-0.6976955272,-1.6724
023224\H,-2.976159164,0.7511511657,1.9158572743\C,4.0207422815,-1.0095

992372,-2.1189201628\H,3.5414079285,-1.975288452,-2.3076210684\H,4.433
7640897,-0.6576652724,-3.0698808557\H,4.8563323388,-1.1668007227,-1.43
31735228\C,1.995558154,0.3523261743,-2.6932524361\H,1.5588794072,-0.56
4995651,-3.0951909539\H,1.1636303163,0.9658868521,-2.3354502435\H,2.49
78092682,0.8849041992,-3.5083008997\C,4.5794200561,-0.0259987839,1.283
2066415\H,4.1186262364,0.7785483031,1.8628890399\H,5.4179395014,-0.421
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drupole=6.8536244,-4.0276259,-2.8259985,7.3276519,-0.2324396,0.1121388
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[(N(PiPr₂)₂)P₂]₂ bridged two ring zwitterion

1\1\GINC-SAW4\FOpt\RPBE1PBE\6-311G(d,p)\C24H56N2P8\CMACD\24-May-
2014\0

\\# PBE1PBE/6-311G(d,p) scf=tight EmpiricalDispersion=GD3 opt freq pop
=(full,nboread) test\\Optimization of [PP(PiPr₂)₂N]₂ P-P dimer zwitter
ion\\0,1\P,7.1354784539,9.2116189847,3.4840186565\P,7.5273423073,10.57
97411539,1.7701588203\N,8.1448285433,11.9677914689,2.3165457778\P,8.80
48585606,11.9280133937,3.815456632\P,8.8734909722,9.9153219536,4.61321
13216\P,5.3389828074,10.3660907754,4.2944044574\P,4.9361770224,9.23402
23829,6.177897555\N,4.0384624409,7.9334972518,5.8566282531\P,3.4255545
82,7.8231154565,4.3409955876\P,3.5160887885,9.7143024143,3.3021042966\

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