

Supporting Information for:

## A Phosphetane Catalyzes Deoxygenative Condensation of $\alpha$ -Keto Esters and Carboxylic Acids Via P<sup>III</sup>/P<sup>V</sup>=O Redox Cycling

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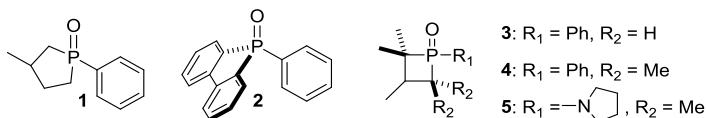
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## I. General Materials and Methods

All reagents were purchased from commercial vendors (Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Acros, TCI, or Oakwood Chemical) and used as received unless otherwise noted. 1,2-Dichloroethane was dried over 3 Å molecular sieves for 24 hours prior to use. All other solvents were purified under argon using a Glass Contour Solvent Purification System.  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ , and  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectra were recorded with Bruker DPX-300, CDPX-300, AV-360, and DRX-400 spectrometers.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR chemical shifts are given in ppm with respect to solvent residual peak ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$  7.26 ppm),  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR shifts are given in ppm with respect to  $\text{CDCl}_3$  ( $\delta$  77.2 ppm), and  $^{31}\text{P}$  shift are given in ppm with respect to an external sample of 85%  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$  ( $\delta$  0.0 ppm). Coupling constants are reported as  $J$ -values in Hz. Column chromatography was performed using 230-400 mesh silica gel purchased from Silicycle as the stationary phase. High resolution EI and ESI mass spectra were obtained from the Mass Spectrometry Laboratory at the School of Chemical Sciences, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

## II. Preparation of Phosphorus Compounds



**Figure S1.** Phosphine  $P$ -oxides screened in the study.

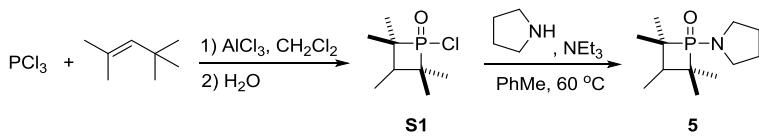
*3-Methyl-1-phenylphospholane 1-oxide (1):* Synthesized via reduction of commercially available 3-methyl-1-phenyl-2-phospholene-1-oxide according to literature procedure.<sup>1</sup>

*5-Phenylbenzo[b]phosphindole 5-oxide (2):* Synthesized via oxidation of triphenylphosphine oxide according to literature procedure.<sup>1b</sup>

*2,2,3-Trimethyl-1-phenylphosphhetane 1-oxide (3) and 2,2,3,4,4-pentamethyl-1-phenylphosphhetane 1-oxide (4):* Synthesized according to literature procedures.<sup>2</sup>

1 (a) O'Brien, C. J.; Tellez, J. L.; Nixon, Z. S.; Kang, L. J.; Carter, A. L.; Kunkel, S. R.; Przeworski, K. C.; Chass, G. A. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2009**, *48*, 6836. (b) O'Brien, C. J.; Nixon, Z. S.; Holohan, A. J.; Kunkel, S. R.; Tellez, J. L.; Doonan, B. J.; Coyle, E. E.; Lavigne, F.; Kang, L. J.; Przeworski, K. C. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2013**, *19*, 15281.

2 Cremer, S. E.; Chorvat, R. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1967**, *32*, 4066.



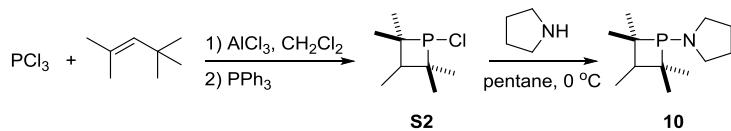
**Figure S2.** Synthesis of aminophosphetane *P*-oxide **5**.

**1-Chloro-2,2,3,4,4-pentamethylphosphetane 1-oxide (S1):** Synthesized according to literature procedure.<sup>3</sup> A round-bottom flask was charged with aluminum chloride (3.60 g, 27.0 mmol) and 15 mL anhydrous methylene chloride and cooled to  $0^\circ\text{C}$ . Phosphorus trichloride (2.35 mL, 27.0 mmol) was then added via syringe at  $0^\circ\text{C}$ , after which 2,4,4-trimethyl-2-pentene (4.20 mL, 27.0 mmol) was added slowly over 15 minutes. The aluminum chloride dissolved as the addition proceeded and a white precipitate formed. After addition was complete, the stirring was continued for an additional hour at  $0^\circ\text{C}$ . Water (15 mL) was then added carefully at  $0^\circ\text{C}$  to quench the reaction. The organic phase was separated. The aqueous layer was washed with an additional portion (15 mL) of methylene chloride. The combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. Solvent was removed in vacuo to give product **S1** as a white solid (4.3 g, 83 %, *dr* > 10:1), which could be used in the next step without further purification. Further recrystallization from hexanes gave **S1** as a single diastereomer for analysis.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  1.77 (q, 1H,  $J = 3.3$  Hz), 1.42-1.29 (m, 12H), 0.91 (d, 3H,  $J = 7.1$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 90 MHz):  $\delta$  56.9 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 56.5$  Hz), 42.3, 25.9 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 6.8$  Hz), 18.2 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 3.5$  Hz), 7.3 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 30.4$  Hz).  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 145 MHz):  $\delta$  81.60 (major). MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{17}\text{OCIP}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 195.0706 found 195.0707.

**2,2,3,4,4-Pentamethyl-1-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)phosphetane 1-oxide (5):** To a stirred solution of phosphinic chloride **S1** (2.59 g, 13.3 mmol) in dry toluene (13 mL) was added sequentially triethylamine (2.22 mL, 16.0 mmol) and pyrrolidine (1.2 mL, 14.6 mmol). After the addition, the mixture was heated to  $60^\circ\text{C}$  overnight. The reaction was then cooled to room temperature and the precipitate was removed by filtration. The solution was washed with dilute aqueous  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (~ 5% aq. soln.) and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. Solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the crude product was recrystallized from hexanes to yield white crystals of **5** as a single stereoisomer (2.47 g, 81 %).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  3.25 (q, 4H,  $J = 5.4$  Hz), 1.83 (s, 4H), 1.66 (d, 1H,  $J = 4.1$  Hz), 1.23 (d, 6H,  $^3J_{\text{PH}} = 17.4$  Hz), 1.22 (d, 6H,  $^3J_{\text{PH}} = 17.3$  Hz), 0.84 (d, 3H,  $^4J_{\text{PH}} = 7.1$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):<sup>4</sup>  $\delta$  48.1 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 72.8$  Hz,  $\text{P-C(CH}_3)_2$ ), 47.8 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 1.4$  Hz,  $\text{P-C-C-CH}_3$ ), 43.3 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 10.2$  Hz,  $\text{P-N-CH}_2$ ), 26.8 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 3.2$  Hz,  $\text{P-C-(CH}_3)_2$ ), 26.2 (d,  $^1J_{\text{PC}} = 5.7$  Hz,  $\text{P-C-(CH}_3)_2$ ), 19.2 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 2.8$  Hz,  $\text{P-N-C-CH}_2$ ), 7.0 (d,  $J_{\text{PC}} = 22.3$  Hz,  $\text{P-C-C-CH}_3$ ).  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 145 MHz):  $\delta$  58.79 (major). MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{25}\text{NOP}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 230.1674 found 230.1670.

3 (a) McBride Jr., J. J.; Jungermann, E.; Killheffer, J. V.; Clutter, R. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1962**, 27, 1833. (b) Coleman, D.; Edwards, P. G.; Kariuki, B. M.; Newman, P. D. *Dalton Trans.* **2010**, 39, 3842.

4 Carbon atoms were assigned based on the following references: (a) Gary, G. A.; Cremer, S. E. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1971**, 12, 3061. (b) Gary, G. A.; Cremer, S. E. *J. Org. Chem.* **1972**, 37, 3458. (c) Gary, G. A.; Cremer, S. E.; Marsi, K. L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1976**, 98, 2109.



**Figure S3.** Synthesis of aminophosphetane **10**.

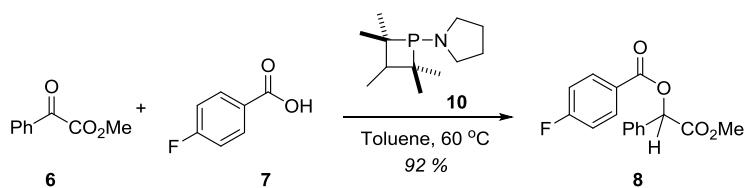
*1-Chloro-2,2,3,4,4-pentamethylphosphetane (**S2**):* Synthesized according to literature procedure.<sup>5</sup> To a suspension of 7.30 g (54.8 mmol) of anhydrous aluminum chloride in dry methylene chloride was added 5.0 mL (50 mmol) of  $\text{PCl}_3$ . The mixture was cooled to 0 °C and 7.8 mL (50 mmol) of 2,4,4-trimethyl-2-pentene was added. After stirring for 2 h at rt, a solution of triphenylphosphine (13.1 g, 50 mmol) in methylene chloride was added at 0°C. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h and then diluted with pentane to give a biphasic mixture. The upper layer was transferred to another flask and solvent was removed. The residual air-sensitive oil was purified via reduced pressure kugelrohr distillation (50 °C @ ca. 5 mmHg). Phosphetane **S2** was obtained (7.6 g, 85% yield) as a 5:1 mixture of two diastereomers.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz, mixture of two diastereomers):  $\delta$  2.81 (q, 1H,  $J = 7.1$  Hz), 2.21-2.15 (m, 0.4H), 1.29-1.15 (m, 20H), 0.90 (d, 2.3H,  $J = 7.2$  Hz), 0.78 (d, 3H,  $J = 7.2$  Hz).  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 145 MHz):  $\delta$  169.3 (major), 149.1 (minor).

*1-(2,2,3,4,4-Pentamethylphosphetan-1-yl)pyrrolidine (**10**):* Synthesized according to literature procedure.<sup>6</sup> Pyrrolidine (2.46 mL, 30.0 mmol) was added dropwise to a 0 °C solution of **S2** (2.68 g, 15.0 mmol) in anhydrous pentane (30 mL) under nitrogen. The solution was then warmed to room temperature and stirred for additional 2 h. After filtration under nitrogen, the solvent was removed in vacuo giving product **10** as colorless liquid, which was further purified via reduced pressure kugelrohr distillation. Aminophosphetane **10** was obtained (2.27 g, 71 % yield) as a 10:3 mixture of two isomers. Characterization data was consistent with the literature report.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz, mixture of two diastereomers):  $\delta$  3.22-3.14 (m, 4H), 1.66-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.23-1.02 (m, 13H), 0.78-0.68 (m, 4H).  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 145 MHz):  $\delta$  110.5 (minor), 84.1 (major).

5 Marinetti, A.; Ricard, L. *Tetrahedron* **1993**, *49*, 10291.

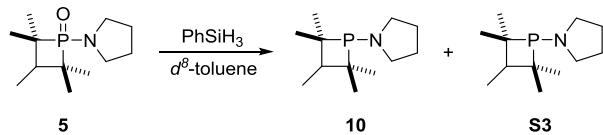
6 Oram, R. K.; Trippett, S. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* **1973**, 1300.

### III. Evaluation of Stoichiometric Reactivity ( $P^{III} \rightarrow P^V=O$ and $P^V=O \rightarrow P^{III}$ )



**Figure S4.** Stoichiometric reductive condensation of methyl benzoylformate and 4-fluorobenzoic acid.

*Stoichiometric reductive condensation of **6** and **7** by phosphorus(III) reagent **10**:* 4-Fluorobenzoic acid (100 mg, 0.71 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous toluene (2.4 mL) in an oven-dried 20 mL vial under nitrogen. Methyl benzoylformate (0.1 mL, 0.68 mmol) was then added to the solution. A solution of phosphorus(III) reagent **10** (160 mg, 0.75 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was then added in one portion. The reaction mixture was heated to 60 °C for 5 h. Crude  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR analysis showed complete conversion from phosphorus(III) (mixture of isomers, 110.5 and 84.1 ppm) to phosphorus(V) oxide (mixture of isomers, 58.0 and 56.3 ppm). After cooling to room temperature the reaction mixture was washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and concentrated in vacuo. The product **8** was isolated by column chromatograph as white solid (180 mg, 92 %).



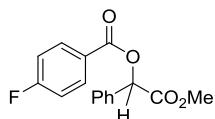
**Figure S5.** Reduction of aminophosphetane *P*-oxide **5** with phenylsilane.

*Reduction of aminophosphetane *P*-oxide **5** with phenylsilane.* To a solution of aminophosphetane(V) *P*-oxide **5** (74 mg, 0.32 mmol) and 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene (internal standard, 54 mg, 0.32 mmol) in  $d^8$ -toluene (1.5 mL) was added phenylsilane (0.03 mL, 0.24 mmol) in one portion. The solution was transferred to a J-Young NMR tube and the reaction was monitored via  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR. Formation of aminophosphetane(III) **10** (5.7:1 *dr*; *major*: 110.5 ppm; *minor*: 84.1 ppm) was observed immediately after addition of phenylsilane, and peaks corresponding to secondary phosphetane(III) **S3** (1.1:1 *dr*; *major*: 16.3 ppm; *minor*: 13.7 ppm) were also observed. After 3 h, consumption of **5** was complete, ca. 67% of **10** and 33% of **S3** were observed based on  $^1\text{H}$  NMR. With greater equivalencies of phenylsilane, the reaction continues exclusively to **S3**.

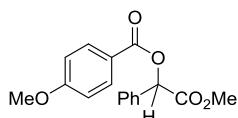
#### IV. General Procedure for Catalytic Reductive Condensation Reactions

*General procedure:* Carboxylic acid (1.2 equiv), catalyst **5** (15 or 20 mol%), solvent (toluene or 1,2-dichloroethane, 0.2 M),  $\alpha$ -keto ester substrate (1.0 equiv), and phenylsilane (1.2 equiv) were added to a 20 mL vial sequentially. The vial was then sealed and heated to 80 °C with monitoring by TLC until completion (typically 8 – 20 h). After cooling to room temperature, a saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution was added. The resulting biphasic mixture was separated and the aqueous layer was washed with additional methylene chloride. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and then concentrated in vacuo to a crude residue. The product was then isolated via column chromatography (silica gel, hexanes: ethyl acetate = 10:1).

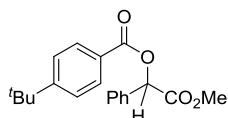
#### V. Characterization Data for Reductive Condensation Products



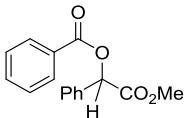
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (8):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  8.17-8.13 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.3, 166.2 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 253.1$  Hz), 165.0, 140.0, 132.7 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 9.6$  Hz), 129.5, 129.0, 127.8, 125.6 (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}} = 2.9$  Hz), 115.8 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 21.8$  Hz), 75.1, 52.8. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{FO}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 311.0696 found 311.0696.



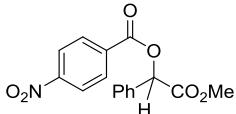
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 4-methoxybenzoate (11):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.11-8.08 (dd, 2H,  $J = 7.0$  Hz,  $J = 1.9$  Hz), 7.60-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 3H), 6.95-6.92 (dd, 2H,  $J = 7.1$  Hz,  $J = 1.8$  Hz), 6.15 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.6, 165.7, 163.9, 134.3, 132.2, 129.3, 128.9, 127.7, 121.7, 113.8, 74.7, 55.5, 52.7. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_5\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 323.0895 found 323.0896.



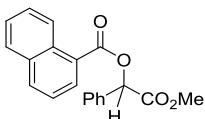
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 4-(tert-butyl)benzoate (12):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  8.08 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.7$  Hz), 7.61-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 5H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.5, 166.0, 157.3, 134.2, 130.0, 129.3, 128.9, 127.7, 126.6, 125.6, 74.8, 52.7, 35.3, 31.2. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 349.1416 found 349.1414.



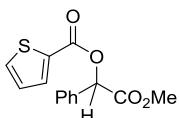
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethylbenzoate (13):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.16-8.13 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 5H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.4, 166.0, 134.0, 133.6, 130.1, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 75.0, 52.8. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 271.0970 found 271.0970.



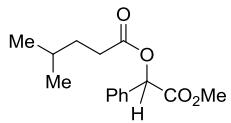
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 4-nitrobenzoate (14):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.33, (s, 4H), 7.59-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 3H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  168.9, 164.1, 151.0, 134.7, 133.4, 131.2, 129.8, 129.2, 127.9, 123.7, 75.6, 53.0. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_6\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 338.0641 found 338.0641.



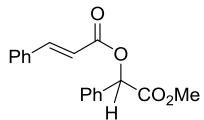
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 1-naphthoate (15):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.99 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 8.37 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz), 8.06 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz), 7.90 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz), 7.65-7.43 (m, 8H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.6, 166.9, 134.1, 134.0, 133.9, 131.6, 131.0, 129.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.1, 127.8, 126.4, 126.1, 125.8, 124.6, 75.1, 52.9. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 321.1127 found 321.1129.



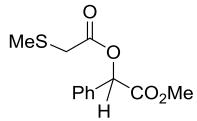
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl thiophene-2-carboxylate (16):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  7.91 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 1.4 Hz), 7.61-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.12 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 3.3 Hz), 6.15 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.2, 161.5, 134.5, 133.8, 133.4, 132.6, 129.4, 128.9, 128.0, 127.7, 74.9, 52.8. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{SO}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 277.0535 found 277.0531.



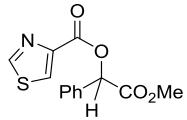
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 4-methylpentanoate (17):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  7.49-7.36 (m, 5H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.56-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.55 (m, 3H), 0.93-0.90 (m, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  173.4, 169.5, 134.0, 129.3, 128.9, 127.7, 74.3, 52.6, 33.6, 32.1, 27.7, 22.3. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 287.1259 found 287.1262.



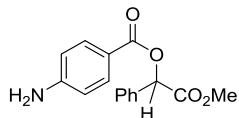
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl cinnamate (18):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  7.80 (d, 1H,  $J = 16.0$  Hz), 7.56-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 6H), 6.58 (d, 1H,  $J = 16.0$  Hz), 6.09 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.5, 166.3, 146.5, 134.3, 134.0, 130.7, 129.4, 129.0, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 117.0, 74.6, 52.8. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 297.1127 found 297.1125.



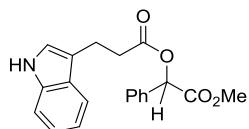
*Methyl 2-(2-(methylthio)acetoxy)-2-phenylacetate (19):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 3H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.33 (s, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.8, 169.1, 133.5, 129.5, 129.0, 127.8, 75.1, 52.8, 35.5, 16.4. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{SO}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 255.0691 found 255.0689.



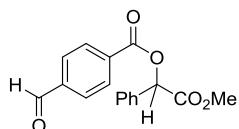
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl thiazole-4-carboxylate (20):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.86 (d, 1H,  $J = 2.0$  Hz), 8.35 (d, 1H,  $J = 2.1$  Hz), 7.58-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 3H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.0, 160.4, 153.8, 147.0, 133.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 75.1, 52.9. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 278.0487 found 278.0478.



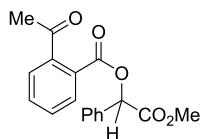
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 4-aminobenzoate (21):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  7.93 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz), 7.59-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 3H), 6.63 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.9, 166.0, 151.5, 134.5, 132.3, 129.2, 128.9, 127.7, 118.6, 113.9, 74.5, 52.7. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 286.1079 found 286.1080.



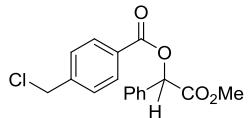
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 3-(1H-indol-3-yl)propanoate (22):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.01 (br, 1H), 7.57 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.45-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.21-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 2.2 Hz), 5.95 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.14 (t, 2H,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz), 2.89-2.83 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  172.9, 169.6, 136.3, 133.8, 129.3, 128.9, 127.7, 127.2, 122.1, 121.6, 119.4, 118.7, 114.6, 111.3, 74.5, 52.7, 34.7, 20.5. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 338.1392 found 338.1380.



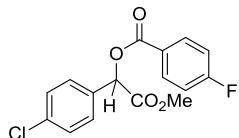
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 4-formylbenzoate (23):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  10.11 (s, 1H), 8.28 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz), 7.98-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.43 (m, 3H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  191.7, 169.1, 165.0, 139.6, 134.3, 133.6, 130.7, 129.7, 127.8, 75.4, 53.0. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_5\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 321.0739 found 321.0738.



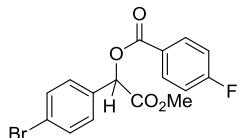
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 2-acetylbenzoate (24):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  8.01-7.99 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 4H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 90 MHz):  $\delta$  203.1, 169.1, 166.2, 143.3, 133.5, 132.7, 130.3, 130.2, 129.5, 129.0, 127.9, 127.8, 126.7, 75.6, 52.9, 30.3. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_5$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 313.1076 found 313.1073.



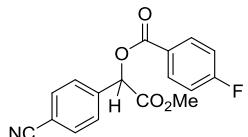
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl 4-(chloromethyl)benzoate (25):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  8.12 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.3$  Hz), 7.59-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 5H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.3, 165.5, 143.0, 133.9, 130.5, 129.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.7, 127.8, 75.1, 52.9, 45.4. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClO}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 319.0737 found 319.0726.



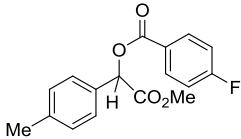
*1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (26):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.15-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.14 (t, 2H,  $J = 8.7$  Hz), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.3, 166.6 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 253.6$  Hz), 165.1, 135.8, 133.0 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 9.5$  Hz), 132.7, 129.6, 129.4, 125.7 (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}} = 2.9$  Hz), 116.2 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 22.0$  Hz), 74.6, 53.3. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClFO}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 345.0306 found 345.0306.



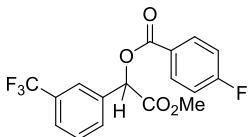
*1-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (27):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.14-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.56 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.4$  Hz), 7.44 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.4$  Hz), 7.15-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  168.9, 166.3 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 253.6$  Hz), 164.9, 133.0, 132.7 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 9.5$  Hz), 132.3, 129.4, 125.4 (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}} = 2.9$  Hz), 123.8, 115.9 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 21.9$  Hz), 74.4, 53.0. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrFO}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 388.9801 found 388.9804.



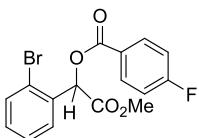
*1-(4-Cyanophenyl)-2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (28):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.16-8.12 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.2$  Hz), 7.70 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.3$  Hz), 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.21 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  168.3, 166.4 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 254.0$  Hz), 164.6, 138.9, 132.8 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 8.8$  Hz), 128.3, 125.1 (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}} = 3.0$  Hz), 118.3, 116.0 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 21.9$  Hz), 113.5, 74.1, 53.2. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 314.0829 found 314.0835.



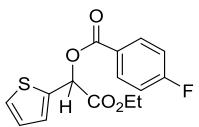
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-(p-tolyl)ethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (29):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.13 (q, 2H,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 7.45 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 7.24 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.7$  Hz), 7.12 (t, 2H,  $J = 8.7$  Hz), 6.11 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.5, 166.2 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 254.0$  Hz), 165.1, 139.6, 132.7 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 9.4$  Hz), 131.0, 129.7, 127.8, 125.6 (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}} = 2.8$  Hz), 115.8 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 22.0$  Hz), 75.0, 52.8, 21.4. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{FO}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 325.0852 found 325.0851.



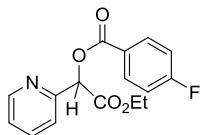
*2-Methoxy-2-oxo-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (30):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.07-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, 1H,  $J = 7.5$  Hz), 7.59 (d, 1H,  $J = 7.6$  Hz), 7.49 (d, 1H,  $J = 7.7$  Hz), 7.08-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  168.7, 166.3 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 253.9$  Hz), 164.8, 135.0, 132.8 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 9.5$  Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 32.6$  Hz), 131.1, 129.6, 126.4 (q,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.6$  Hz), 125.2, (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}} = 2.9$  Hz), 124.5 (q,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.7$  Hz), 123.9 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 271.0$  Hz), 116.0 ( $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 21.9$  Hz), 74.3, 53.1. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_4\text{O}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 379.0569 found 379.0568.



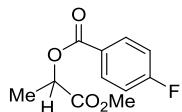
*1-(2-Bromophenyl)-2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (31):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.13 (q, 2H,  $J = 4.8$  Hz), 7.45 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.0$  Hz), 7.24 (d, 2H,  $J = 8.7$  Hz), 7.12 (t, 2H,  $J = 8.7$  Hz), 6.11 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  168.9, 166.3 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 253.4$  Hz), 164.8, 134.0, 133.6, 132.8 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 9.3$  Hz), 131.0, 129.9, 128.1, 125.4 (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}} = 2.9$  Hz), 124.4, 115.8 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 22.1$  Hz), 74.0, 53.0. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrFO}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 388.9801 found 388.9800.



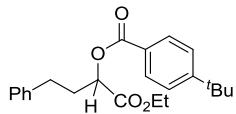
*2-Ethoxy-2-oxo-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (32):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.13 (t, 2H,  $J = 6.9$  Hz), 7.40 (d, 1H,  $J = 5.0$  Hz), 7.12 (t, 2H,  $J = 8.5$  Hz), 7.05 (d, 1H,  $J = 3.9$  Hz), 6.39 (s, 1H), 4.32-4.22 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, 3H,  $J = 7.1$  Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  168.0, 166.3 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 253.2$  Hz), 164.8, 135.6, 132.8 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}} = 9.4$  Hz), 128.0, 127.3, 127.2, 125.4 (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}} = 2.9$  Hz), 115.8 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}} = 21.9$  Hz), 71.0, 62.3, 14.2. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{SFO}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 331.0416 found 331.0418.



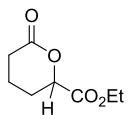
*2-Ethoxy-2-oxo-1-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl 4-fluorobenzoate (33):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.66 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 4.8 Hz), 8.17-8.12 (m, 2H), 7.79-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.58 (d, 1H,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 7.35-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 4.32-4.25 (m, 2H), 1.25 (t, 3H,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  168.0, 166.2 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  = 253.2 Hz), 164.8, 153.9, 150.0, 137.3, 132.8 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  = 9.4 Hz), 125.5, 124.1, 122.9, 115.8 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  = 22.0 Hz), 76.2, 62.2, 14.2. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 304.0985 found 304.0981.



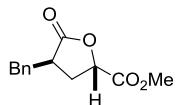
*1-Methoxy-1-oxopropan-2-yl 4-fluorobenzoate (34):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.13-8.08 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.09 (m, 2H), 5.35-5.28 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.63 (t, 3H,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  171.3, 166.1 (d,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  = 252.8 Hz), 165.1, 132.6 (d,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  = 9.3 Hz), 125.8 (d,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  = 2.9 Hz), 115.7 (d,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  = 22.0 Hz), 69.3, 52.6, 17.2. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{FO}_4\text{Na}$  ( $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ) 249.0539 found 249.0530.



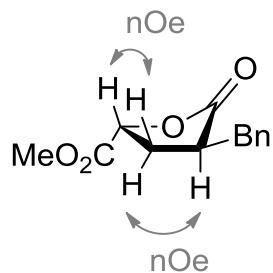
*1-Ethoxy-1-oxo-4-phenylbutan-2-yl 4-(tert-butyl)benzoate (35):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  8.02 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 7.49 (d, 2H,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 7.30 (t, 2H, 7.4 Hz), 7.22 (t, 3H, 3.8 Hz), 5.22 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz), 4.22 (q, 2H,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz), 2.85 (dt, 2H,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz,  $J$  = 2.0 Hz), 2.31 (dq, 2H,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.27 (t, 3H,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  170.3, 166.1, 157.2, 140.7, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 126.8, 126.4, 125.6, 72.1, 61.5, 35.3, 33.1, 31.6, 31.2, 14.3. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 369.2066 found 369.2063.



*Ethyl 6-oxotetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-carboxylate (36):*  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  4.93 (t, 1H,  $J$  = 5.2 Hz), 4.31-4.20 (m, 2H), 2.66-2.50 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, 3H,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  169.8, 169.3, 76.7, 62.1, 29.6, 25.0, 17.6, 14.2. MS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_4$  ( $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ) 173.0814 found 173.0815.



*Methyl 4-benzyl-5-oxotetrahydrofuran-2-carboxylate (37):* Major isomer  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  7.33-7.17 (m, 5H), 4.79 (t, 1H,  $J = 7.5$  Hz), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.30 (dd, 1H,  $J = 4.1$  Hz,  $J = 13.9$  Hz), 2.99-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.74 (dd, 1H,  $J = 10.2$  Hz,  $J = 13.9$  Hz), 2.60-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.07-1.99 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 126 MHz):  $\delta$  176.7, 169.9, 138.1, 128.9, 128.9, 127.0, 74.3, 52.9, 41.5, 36.4, 31.6. Minor isomer  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 360 MHz):  $\delta$  7.34-7.18 (m, 5H), 4.79, (dd, 1H,  $J = 2.8$  Hz,  $J = 8.5$  Hz), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.25 (dd, 1H,  $J = 4.0$  Hz,  $J = 13.8$  Hz), 3.04-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.77 (dd, 1H,  $J = 9.4$  Hz,  $J = 13.8$  Hz), 2.37-2.24 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 75 MHz):  $\delta$  177.5, 170.5, 137.9, 129.0, 129.0, 127.1, 74.0, 52.9, 39.5, 36.3, 31.7. MS (ESI): submitted. The relative stereochemistry of the major isomer was assigned as *trans* on the basis of a NOESY experiment.



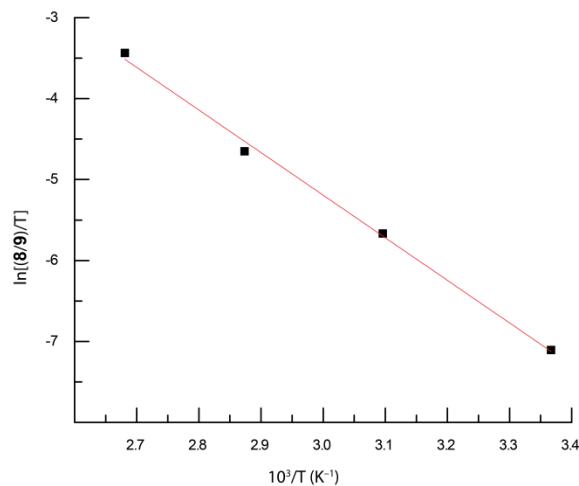
## VI. Temperature Dependence Study.

4-Fluorobenzoic acid (47 mg, 0.34 mmol), catalyst **5** (13 mg, 20 mol%), anhydrous toluene(1.4 mL, 0.2 M), methyl benzoylformate (0.04 ml, 0.28 mmol) and phenylsilane (0.04 mL, 0.34 mmol) were added to an oven-dried 20 mL vial sequentially. The vial was then sealed and placed at designated temperatures (100 °C, 75 °C, 50 °C, and room temperature ~ 24 °C) until completed (reaction was monitored by TLC). Saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate was then added to the reaction mixture. Layers were separated and the aqueous layer was washed with methylene chloride. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and was concentrated *in vacuo*. Products **8** and **9** were then isolated via column chromatograph (silica gel, hexanes: ethyl acetate = 10:1).

**Table 4 (from text). Dependence of product selectivity on temperature.**

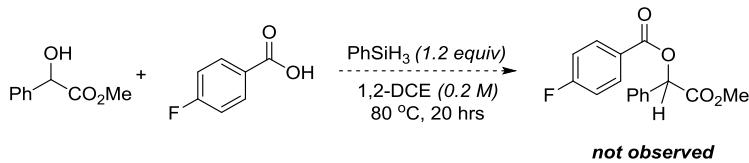
Entry	T (°C)	Yield <sup>a</sup> (%)	
		<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
1	100	84	7
2	75	73	22
3	50	48	43
4	24	18	74

<sup>a</sup> Yields are for isolated products.

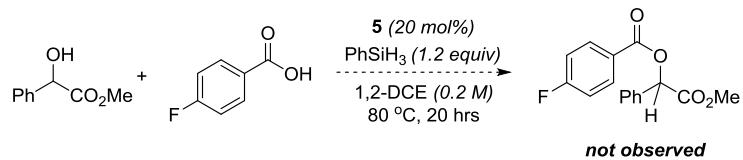


**Figure 2 (from text).** Correlation between product selectivity and temperature over the range  $24\text{ }^\circ\text{C} < T < 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  (see Table 4). Linear fit:  $\ln[(8/9)/T] = -5.26T^{-1} + 10.59$ ,  $R^2 = 0.995$ .

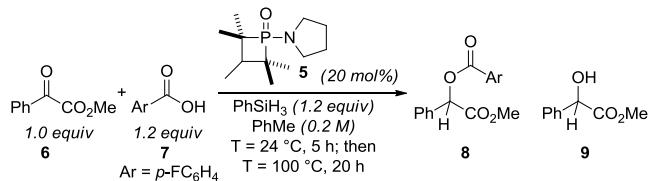
## VII. Mechanistic Control Experiments



*Control experiment I - Attempted reaction with methyl mandelate, omitting 5:* 4-Fluorobenzoic acid (68 mg, 0.49 mmol%) and methyl mandelate (67 mg, 0.40 mmol) were dissolved in dry 1,2-dichloroethane in an oven-dried 20 mL vial. Phenylsilane (0.06 mL, 0.49 mmol) was added to the mixture in one portion. The vial was then sealed and heated to 80 °C for 20 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the crude reaction mixture was analyzed by TLC and <sup>1</sup>H NMR. No condensation product was observed.

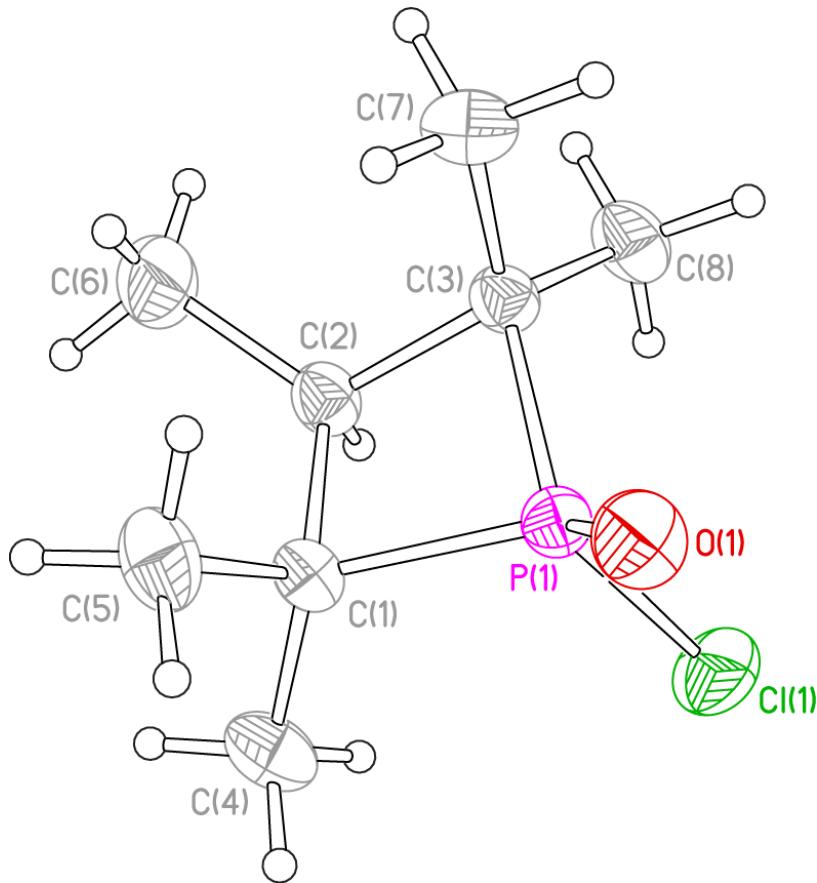


*Control experiment II – Attempted reaction with methyl mandelate, including 5:* 4-Fluorobenzoic acid (68 mg, 0.49 mmol%), aminophosphetane **5** (19 mg, 20 mmol%) and methyl mandelate (67 mg, 0.40 mmol) were dissolved in dry 1,2-dichloroethane in an oven-dried 20 mL vial. Phenylsilane (0.06 mL, 0.49 mmol) was added to the mixture in one portion. The vial was then sealed and heated to 80 °C for 20 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the crude reaction mixture was analyzed by TLC and <sup>1</sup>H NMR. No condensation product was observed.



*Control experiment III – Temperature swing:* 4-Fluorobenzoic acid (108 mg, 0.77 mmol), catalyst **5** (32 mg, 20 mol%), anhydrous toluene (3.5 mL, 0.2 M), methyl benzoylformate (0.10 ml, 0.70 mmol) and phenylsilane (0.1 mL, 0.84 mmol) were added to an oven-dried 20 mL vial sequentially. The vial was then sealed and stirred at room temperature until methyl benzoylformate was completely consumed (ca. 5 hours as monitored by TLC). The reaction mixture was separated into two portions. **Portion A:** Saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate was added to reaction mixture. Layers were separated and the aqueous layer was washed with methylene chloride. The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate and was concentrated in vacuo. Products **8** (16 mg, 10 %) and **9** (48 mg, 41 %) were then isolated via column chromatograph (silica gel, hexanes: ethyl acetate = 10:1). **Portion B:** The vial was sealed and heated to 100 °C overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction was worked up in the same procedure as portion A, giving product **8** (14 mg, 9 %) and **9** (41 mg, 35 %).

### VIII. Crystallographic Details.



**Figure S6.** Thermal ellipsoid plot for **S1** depicted at the 50% probability level.

A colorless block shaped crystal of **S1** ( $C_8 H_{16} Cl O P$ ) with approximate dimensions  $0.11 \times 0.13 \times 0.28$  mm, was used for the X-ray crystallographic analysis. The X-ray intensity data were measured at  $203(2)$  K, cooled by Rigaku-MSC X-Stream 2000, on a Bruker SMART APEX CCD area detector system equipped with a graphite monochromator and a MoK $\alpha$  fine-focus sealed tube ( $\lambda = 0.71073\text{\AA}$ ) operated at 1600 watts power (50 kV, 32 mA). The detector was placed at a distance of 5.8 cm from the crystal.

A total of 1850 frames were collected with a scan width of  $0.3^\circ$  in  $\omega$  and an exposure time of 10 seconds/frame. The total data collection time was about 8 hours. The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow-frame integration algorithm. The integration of the data using a Monoclinic unit cell yielded a total of 9388 reflections to a maximum  $\theta$  angle of  $28.29^\circ$  ( $0.90\text{\AA}$  resolution), of which 2534 were independent, completeness = 99.2%,  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0217$ ,  $R_{\text{sig}} = 0.0223$  and 2271 were greater than  $2\sigma(I)$ . The final cell constants:  $a = 7.7635(11)\text{\AA}$ ,  $b = 6.8938(9)\text{\AA}$ ,  $c = 19.576(3)\text{\AA}$ ,  $\alpha = 90^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 101.058(2)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 90^\circ$ , volume =  $1028.3(2)\text{\AA}^3$ , are based upon the refinement of the XYZ-centroids of 4175 reflections above  $20\sigma(I)$  with  $2.680^\circ < \theta < 28.112^\circ$ . Analysis of the data showed

negligible decay during data collection. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the multiscan technique (SADABS). The ratio of minimum to maximum apparent transmission was 0.8128.

The structure was solved and refined using the Bruker SHELXTL (Version 6.1) Software Package, using the space group P2(1)/n, with Z = 4 for the formula unit, C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>16</sub>ClO<sub>2</sub>P. The hydrogen atoms were placed geometrically and rode their parent atoms. The final anisotropic full-matrix least-squares refinement on F<sup>2</sup> with 106 variables converged at R1 = 3.46%, for the observed data and wR2 = 9.80% for all data. The goodness-of-fit was 0.913. The largest peak on the final difference map was 0.405 e<sup>-</sup>/Å<sup>3</sup> and the largest hole was -0.365 e<sup>-</sup>/Å<sup>3</sup>. Based on the final model, the calculated density of the crystal is 1.257 g/cm<sup>3</sup> and F(000) amounts to 416 electrons.

**Table S1.** Sample and crystal data for **S1**.

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Identification code	S1	
Empirical formula	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub> P	
Formula weight	194.63	
Temperature	203(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal size	0.28 x 0.13 x 0.11 mm	
Crystal habit	colorless block	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P2(1)/n	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.7635(11) Å	α= 90°
	b = 6.8938(9) Å	β= 101.058(2)°
	c = 19.576(3) Å	γ = 90°
Volume	1028.3(2) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.257 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	0.476 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	416	

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**Table S2.** Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ ) for **S1**. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C1	0.96836(18)	0.5754(2)	0.15989(7)	0.0267(3)
C2	0.88463(18)	0.7841(2)	0.14958(8)	0.0285(3)
C3	0.74557(18)	0.7532(2)	0.08040(7)	0.0259(3)
C4	0.9924(2)	0.5013(3)	0.23448(8)	0.0400(4)
C5	1.1382(2)	0.5479(3)	0.13247(9)	0.0400(4)
C6	1.0107(3)	0.9536(3)	0.15054(12)	0.0542(5)
C7	0.8064(2)	0.8146(3)	0.01367(8)	0.0381(4)
C8	0.5662(2)	0.8397(2)	0.08210(9)	0.0361(4)
Cl1	0.59571(5)	0.40270(7)	0.15012(2)	0.04555(14)
O1	0.79580(16)	0.35311(17)	0.03999(6)	0.0388(3)
P1	0.78055(5)	0.49317(5)	0.095097(19)	0.02506(12)

**Table S3.** Bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) for **S1**.

C1-C4	1.525(2)	C1-C5	1.528(2)
C1-C2	1.576(2)	C1-P1	1.8294(14)
C2-C6	1.522(2)	C2-C3	1.5762(19)
C2-H2	0.9900	C3-C8	1.521(2)
C3-C7	1.531(2)	C3-P1	1.8276(15)
C4-H4A	0.9700	C4-H4B	0.9700
C4-H4C	0.9700	C5-H5A	0.9700
C5-H5B	0.9700	C5-H5C	0.9700
C6-H6A	0.9700	C6-H6B	0.9700
C6-H6C	0.9700	C7-H7A	0.9700
C7-H7B	0.9700	C7-H7C	0.9700
C8-H8A	0.9700	C8-H8B	0.9700
C8-H8C	0.9700	Cl1-P1	2.0498(6)
O1-P1	1.4694(11)		

**Table S4.** Bond angles ( $^{\circ}$ ) for **S1**.

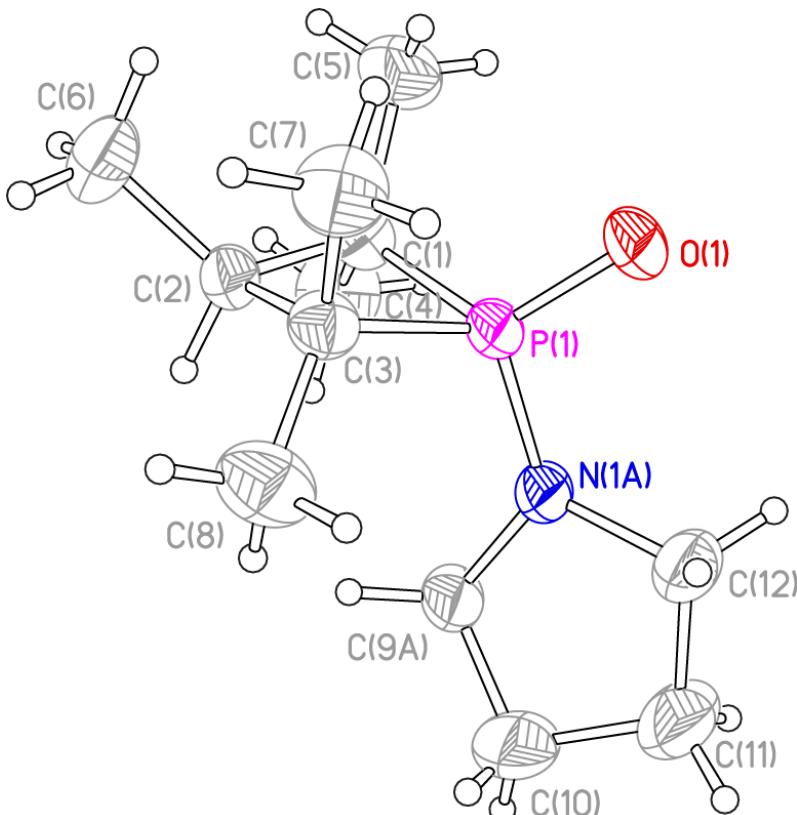
C4-C1-C5	109.85(13)	C4-C1-C2	113.60(12)
C5-C1-C2	115.53(13)	C4-C1-P1	119.68(12)
C5-C1-P1	110.17(11)	C2-C1-P1	86.55(8)
C6-C2-C3	116.55(13)	C6-C2-C1	116.81(13)
C3-C2-C1	100.63(10)	C6-C2-H2	107.4
C3-C2-H2	107.4	C1-C2-H2	107.4
C8-C3-C7	110.10(13)	C8-C3-C2	114.04(12)
C7-C3-C2	115.04(12)	C8-C3-P1	119.34(11)
C7-C3-P1	110.16(10)	C2-C3-P1	86.60(8)
C1-C4-H4A	109.5	C1-C4-H4B	109.5
H4A-C4-H4B	109.5	C1-C4-H4C	109.5
H4A-C4-H4C	109.5	H4B-C4-H4C	109.5
C1-C5-H5A	109.5	C1-C5-H5B	109.5
H5A-C5-H5B	109.5	C1-C5-H5C	109.5
H5A-C5-H5C	109.5	H5B-C5-H5C	109.5
C2-C6-H6A	109.5	C2-C6-H6B	109.5
H6A-C6-H6B	109.5	C2-C6-H6C	109.5
H6A-C6-H6C	109.5	H6B-C6-H6C	109.5
C3-C7-H7A	109.5	C3-C7-H7B	109.5
H7A-C7-H7B	109.5	C3-C7-H7C	109.5
H7A-C7-H7C	109.5	H7B-C7-H7C	109.5
C3-C8-H8A	109.5	C3-C8-H8B	109.5
H8A-C8-H8B	109.5	C3-C8-H8C	109.5
H8A-C8-H8C	109.5	H8B-C8-H8C	109.5
O1-P1-C3	124.02(7)	O1-P1-C1	123.15(7)
C3-P1-C1	83.10(6)	O1-P1-Cl1	110.42(6)
C3-P1-Cl1	106.46(5)	C1-P1-Cl1	105.97(5)

**Table S5.** Torsion angles ( $^{\circ}$ ) for **S1**.

C4-C1-C2-C6	97.36(18)	C5-C1-C2-C6	-30.91(19)
P1-C1-C2-C6	-141.65(14)	C4-C1-C2-C3	-135.45(13)
C5-C1-C2-C3	96.28(14)	P1-C1-C2-C3	-14.46(10)
C6-C2-C3-C8	-97.44(18)	C1-C2-C3-C8	135.20(13)
C6-C2-C3-C7	31.1(2)	C1-C2-C3-C7	-96.21(14)
C6-C2-C3-P1	141.83(14)	C1-C2-C3-P1	14.47(10)
C8-C3-P1-O1	106.28(13)	C7-C3-P1-O1	-22.50(14)
C2-C3-P1-O1	-137.96(9)	C8-C3-P1-C1	-128.07(12)
C7-C3-P1-C1	103.16(11)	C2-C3-P1-C1	-12.30(9)
C8-C3-P1-C11	-23.40(12)	C7-C3-P1-C11	-152.17(9)
C2-C3-P1-C11	92.37(8)	C4-C1-P1-O1	-105.95(13)
C5-C1-P1-O1	22.78(15)	C2-C1-P1-O1	138.75(9)
C4-C1-P1-C3	127.60(13)	C5-C1-P1-C3	-103.66(12)
C2-C1-P1-C3	12.31(9)	C4-C1-P1-C11	22.40(13)
C5-C1-P1-C11	151.14(11)	C2-C1-P1-C11	-92.89(8)

**Table S6.** Anisotropic atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ ) for **S1**. The anisotropic atomic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\Box^2 [ h^2 a^{*2} U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* b^* U_{12} ]$ 

	U <sub>11</sub>	U <sub>22</sub>	U <sub>33</sub>	U <sub>23</sub>	U <sub>13</sub>	U <sub>12</sub>
C1	0.0248(6)	0.0288(7)	0.0257(7)	-0.0004(5)	0.0025(5)	0.0033(5)
C2	0.0288(7)	0.0268(7)	0.0281(7)	-0.0039(5)	0.0004(5)	0.0018(5)
C3	0.0272(6)	0.0234(6)	0.0258(6)	-0.0006(5)	0.0020(5)	0.0024(5)
C4	0.0454(9)	0.0452(10)	0.0270(8)	0.0030(6)	0.0005(7)	0.0094(7)
C5	0.0258(7)	0.0519(10)	0.0426(9)	-0.0035(8)	0.0072(6)	0.0060(7)
C6	0.0509(11)	0.0344(9)	0.0674(13)	-0.0003(9)	-0.0135(10)	-0.0107(8)
C7	0.0453(9)	0.0371(9)	0.0328(8)	0.0072(6)	0.0096(7)	0.0027(7)
C8	0.0315(7)	0.0360(8)	0.0386(8)	-0.0026(7)	0.0014(6)	0.0103(6)
Cl1	0.0363(2)	0.0473(3)	0.0563(3)	0.01039(19)	0.01688(19)	-0.00771(17)
O1	0.0459(6)	0.0310(6)	0.0375(6)	-0.0099(5)	0.0032(5)	0.0027(5)
P1	0.02503(19)	0.0232(2)	0.0266(2)	-0.00074(13)	0.00406(14)	0.00034(13)



**Figure S7.** Thermal ellipsoid plot for **5** depicted at the 50% probability level. Only the major component of the disordered pyrrolidine moiety is shown for clarity.

A colorless plate shaped crystal of **5** ( $C_{12} H_{24} N O P$ ) with approximate dimensions  $0.12 \times 0.16 \times 0.19$  mm, was used for the X-ray crystallographic analysis. The X-ray intensity data were measured at  $203(2)$  K, cooled by Rigaku-MSC X-Stream 2000, on a Bruker SMART APEX CCD area detector system equipped with a graphite monochromator and a MoK $\alpha$  fine-focus sealed tube ( $\lambda = 0.71073\text{\AA}$ ) operated at 1600 watts power (50 kV, 32 mA). The detector was placed at a distance of 5.8 cm from the crystal.

A total of 1850 frames were collected with a scan width of  $0.3^\circ$  in  $\omega$  and an exposure time of 10 seconds/frame. The total data collection time was about 8 hours. The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow-frame integration algorithm. The integration of the data using a Triclinic unit cell yielded a total of 6358 reflections to a maximum  $\theta$  angle of  $28.28^\circ$  ( $0.90\text{\AA}$  resolution), of which 3200 were independent, completeness = 96.8%,  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0156$ ,  $R_{\text{sig}} = 0.0216$  and 2912 were greater than  $2\sigma(I)$ . The final cell constants:  $a = 6.0522(11)\text{\AA}$ ,  $b = 9.8966(18)\text{\AA}$ ,  $c = 11.401(2)\text{\AA}$ ,  $\alpha = 94.862(4)^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 93.274(4)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 100.155(4)^\circ$ , volume =  $668.0(2)\text{\AA}^3$ , are based upon the refinement of the XYZ-centroids of 4077 reflections above  $20\sigma(I)$  with  $2.629^\circ < \theta < 28.230^\circ$ . Analysis of the data showed negligible decay during data collection. Data were corrected for absorption effects using the multiscan technique (SADABS). The ratio of minimum to maximum apparent transmission was 0.8551.

The structure was solved and refined using the Bruker SHELXTL (Version 6.1) Software Package, using the space group P-1, with Z = 2 for the formula unit, C12 H24 N O P. The hydrogen atoms were placed geometrically and rode on their parent atoms. The final anisotropic full-matrix least-squares refinement on F<sup>2</sup> with 160 variables converged at R1 = 5.07%, for the observed data and wR2 = 14.21% for all data. The goodness-of-fit was 1.045. The largest peak on the final difference map was 0.637 e<sup>-</sup>/Å<sup>3</sup> and the largest hole was -0.518 e<sup>-</sup>/Å<sup>3</sup>. Based on the final model, the calculated density of the crystal is 1.140 g/cm<sup>3</sup> and F(000) amounts to 252 electrons.

**Table S7.** Sample and crystal data for **5**.

---

Identification code	<b>5</b>	
Empirical formula	C12 H24 N O P	
Formula weight	229.29	
Temperature	203(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal size	0.19 x 0.16 x 0.12 mm	
Crystal habit	colorless plate	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P-1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 6.0522(11) Å	α= 94.862(4)°
	b = 9.8966(18) Å	β= 93.274(4)°
	c = 11.401(2) Å	γ = 100.155(4)°
Volume	668.0(2) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.140 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	0.184 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	252	

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**Table S8.** Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ ) for **5**. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C1	0.2932(3)	0.75732(19)	0.38965(15)	0.0389(4)
C2	0.1202(3)	0.66678(17)	0.29416(15)	0.0347(3)
C3	0.2510(3)	0.69207(17)	0.18129(15)	0.0365(3)
C4	0.1822(4)	0.8408(3)	0.4804(2)	0.0635(6)
C5	0.4513(4)	0.6786(3)	0.4547(2)	0.0626(6)
C6	0.0357(4)	0.5182(2)	0.3165(2)	0.0598(6)
C7	0.3820(4)	0.5794(2)	0.1411(2)	0.0559(5)
C8	0.1039(4)	0.7245(3)	0.07825(19)	0.0603(6)
C10	0.1776(4)	1.1454(3)	0.1800(3)	0.0805(9)
C11	0.4205(4)	1.2048(3)	0.1723(3)	0.0768(8)
C12	0.5410(3)	1.0867(2)	0.1904(2)	0.0538(5)
C9A	0.1736(4)	1.0423(2)	0.2681(3)	0.0430(8)
N1A	0.3861(4)	0.9919(2)	0.2562(3)	0.0357(5)
C9B	0.1506(17)	1.0160(12)	0.1780(14)	0.042(4)
N1B	0.3724(19)	0.9751(12)	0.1984(17)	0.035(3)
O1	0.6838(2)	0.83922(14)	0.26461(15)	0.0531(4)
P1	0.43901(6)	0.83639(4)	0.26899(4)	0.03522(15)

**Table S9.** Bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) for **5**.

C1-C4	1.528(3)	C1-C5	1.534(3)
C1-C2	1.568(2)	C1-P1	1.8335(18)
C2-C6	1.517(3)	C2-C3	1.564(2)
C2-H2	0.9900	C3-C8	1.523(3)
C3-C7	1.533(2)	C3-P1	1.8411(18)
C4-H4A	0.9700	C4-H4B	0.9700
C4-H4C	0.9700	C5-H5A	0.9700
C5-H5B	0.9700	C5-H5C	0.9700
C6-H6A	0.9700	C6-H6B	0.9700
C6-H6C	0.9700	C7-H7A	0.9700
C7-H7B	0.9700	C7-H7C	0.9700
C8-H8A	0.9700	C8-H8B	0.9700
C8-H8C	0.9700	C10-C9B	1.260(12)
C10-C9A	1.489(3)	C10-C11	1.494(4)
C10-H10A	0.9800	C10-H10B	0.9800
C11-C12	1.505(3)	C11-H11A	0.9800
C11-H11B	0.9800	C12-N1B	1.378(12)
C12-N1A	1.487(3)	C12-H12A	0.9800
C12-H12B	0.9800	C9A-N1A	1.469(3)
C9A-H9A	0.9800	C9A-H9B	0.9800
N1A-P1	1.643(2)	C9B-N1B	1.480(14)
C9B-H9B1	0.9800	C9B-H9B2	0.9800
N1B-P1	1.744(12)	O1-P1	1.4803(13)

**Table S10.** Bond angles ( $^{\circ}$ ) for **5**.

C4-C1-C5	108.97(18)	C4-C1-C2	113.18(16)
C5-C1-C2	114.98(17)	C4-C1-P1	121.98(15)
C5-C1-P1	108.62(14)	C2-C1-P1	88.07(10)
C6-C2-C3	117.26(16)	C6-C2-C1	117.30(16)
C3-C2-C1	99.79(12)	C6-C2-H2	107.2
C3-C2-H2	107.2	C1-C2-H2	107.2
C8-C3-C7	110.42(17)	C8-C3-C2	112.98(15)
C7-C3-C2	115.32(15)	C8-C3-P1	118.24(14)
C7-C3-P1	110.53(13)	C2-C3-P1	87.91(10)
C1-C4-H4A	109.5	C1-C4-H4B	109.5
H4A-C4-H4B	109.5	C1-C4-H4C	109.5
H4A-C4-H4C	109.5	H4B-C4-H4C	109.5
C1-C5-H5A	109.5	C1-C5-H5B	109.5
H5A-C5-H5B	109.5	C1-C5-H5C	109.5
H5A-C5-H5C	109.5	H5B-C5-H5C	109.5
C2-C6-H6A	109.5	C2-C6-H6B	109.5
H6A-C6-H6B	109.5	C2-C6-H6C	109.5
H6A-C6-H6C	109.5	H6B-C6-H6C	109.5
C3-C7-H7A	109.5	C3-C7-H7B	109.5
H7A-C7-H7B	109.5	C3-C7-H7C	109.5
H7A-C7-H7C	109.5	H7B-C7-H7C	109.5
C3-C8-H8A	109.5	C3-C8-H8B	109.5
H8A-C8-H8B	109.5	C3-C8-H8C	109.5
H8A-C8-H8C	109.5	H8B-C8-H8C	109.5
C9B-C10-C9A	43.2(7)	C9B-C10-C11	110.2(5)
C9A-C10-C11	105.7(2)	C9B-C10-H10A	136.6
C9A-C10-H10A	110.6	C11-C10-H10A	110.6
C9B-C10-H10B	69.1	C9A-C10-H10B	110.6
C11-C10-H10B	110.6	H10A-C10-H10B	108.7
C10-C11-C12	104.44(19)	C10-C11-H11A	110.9
C12-C11-H11A	110.9	C10-C11-H11B	110.9
C12-C11-H11B	110.9	H11A-C11-H11B	108.9
N1B-C12-N1A	26.4(7)	N1B-C12-C11	104.9(5)
N1A-C12-C11	104.65(18)	N1B-C12-H12A	86.7
N1A-C12-H12A	110.8	C11-C12-H12A	110.8
N1B-C12-H12B	131.7	N1A-C12-H12B	110.8
C11-C12-H12B	110.8	H12A-C12-H12B	108.9
N1A-C9A-C10	103.96(19)	N1A-C9A-H9A	111.0
C10-C9A-H9A	111.0	N1A-C9A-H9B	111.0
C10-C9A-H9B	111.0	H9A-C9A-H9B	109.0
C9A-N1A-C12	110.08(19)	C9A-N1A-P1	128.98(17)
C12-N1A-P1	118.22(17)	C10-C9B-N1B	109.2(9)
C10-C9B-H9B1	109.8	N1B-C9B-H9B1	109.8
C10-C9B-H9B2	109.8	N1B-C9B-H9B2	109.8
H9B1-C9B-H9B2	108.3	C12-N1B-C9B	109.5(9)
C12-N1B-P1	118.3(8)	C9B-N1B-P1	129.0(9)
O1-P1-N1A	109.35(10)	O1-P1-N1B	108.1(4)
N1A-P1-N1B	22.3(5)	O1-P1-C1	118.97(8)
N1A-P1-C1	111.38(11)	N1B-P1-C1	126.2(5)
O1-P1-C3	116.58(8)	N1A-P1-C3	117.05(12)
N1B-P1-C3	100.4(5)	C1-P1-C3	81.37(8)

**Table S11.** Torsion angles ( $^{\circ}$ ) for **5**.

C4-C1-C2-C6	-94.2(2)	C5-C1-C2-C6	31.9(2)
P1-C1-C2-C6	141.63(16)	C4-C1-C2-C3	138.07(17)
C5-C1-C2-C3	-95.80(18)	P1-C1-C2-C3	13.88(11)
C6-C2-C3-C8	98.5(2)	C1-C2-C3-C8	-133.74(17)
C6-C2-C3-C7	-29.8(2)	C1-C2-C3-C7	97.96(18)
C6-C2-C3-P1	-141.59(16)	C1-C2-C3-P1	-13.82(11)
C9B-C10-C11-C12	-11.4(9)	C9A-C10-C11-C12	33.9(3)
C10-C11-C12-N1B	3.7(9)	C10-C11-C12-N1A	-23.6(3)
C9B-C10-C9A-N1A	72.6(7)	C11-C10-C9A-N1A	-30.4(3)
C10-C9A-N1A-C12	15.6(3)	C10-C9A-N1A-P1	-145.1(3)
N1B-C12-N1A-C9A	-89.0(12)	C11-C12-N1A-C9A	5.1(3)
N1B-C12-N1A-P1	74.0(11)	C11-C12-N1A-P1	168.1(2)
C9A-C10-C9B-N1B	-77.7(10)	C11-C10-C9B-N1B	13.9(13)
N1A-C12-N1B-C9B	96.8(16)	C11-C12-N1B-C9B	3.8(13)
N1A-C12-N1B-P1	-65.0(12)	C11-C12-N1B-P1	-158.0(9)
C10-C9B-N1B-C12	-11.6(16)	C10-C9B-N1B-P1	147.7(14)
C9A-N1A-P1-O1	-172.9(2)	C12-N1A-P1-O1	27.8(3)
C9A-N1A-P1-N1B	96.5(12)	C12-N1A-P1-N1B	-62.8(11)
C9A-N1A-P1-C1	-39.4(3)	C12-N1A-P1-C1	161.3(2)
C9A-N1A-P1-C3	51.7(3)	C12-N1A-P1-C3	-107.6(2)
C12-N1B-P1-O1	-23.2(14)	C9B-N1B-P1-O1	179.1(13)
C12-N1B-P1-N1A	73.9(14)	C9B-N1B-P1-N1A	-83.9(18)
C12-N1B-P1-C1	127.4(9)	C9B-N1B-P1-C1	-30.4(18)
C12-N1B-P1-C3	-145.8(11)	C9B-N1B-P1-C3	56.5(15)
C4-C1-P1-O1	116.30(17)	C5-C1-P1-O1	-11.63(18)
C2-C1-P1-O1	-127.40(11)	C4-C1-P1-N1A	-12.3(2)
C5-C1-P1-N1A	-140.20(18)	C2-C1-P1-N1A	104.04(15)
C4-C1-P1-N1B	-31.4(7)	C5-C1-P1-N1B	-159.3(7)
C2-C1-P1-N1B	84.9(7)	C4-C1-P1-C3	-128.02(17)
C5-C1-P1-C3	104.04(15)	C2-C1-P1-C3	-11.72(10)
C8-C3-P1-O1	-115.02(15)	C7-C3-P1-O1	13.59(16)
C2-C3-P1-O1	129.90(10)	C8-C3-P1-N1A	17.16(19)
C7-C3-P1-N1A	145.77(16)	C2-C3-P1-N1A	-97.92(14)
C8-C3-P1-N1B	1.4(5)	C7-C3-P1-N1B	130.0(5)
C2-C3-P1-N1B	-113.7(5)	C8-C3-P1-C1	126.82(16)
C7-C3-P1-C1	-104.57(14)	C2-C3-P1-C1	11.75(10)

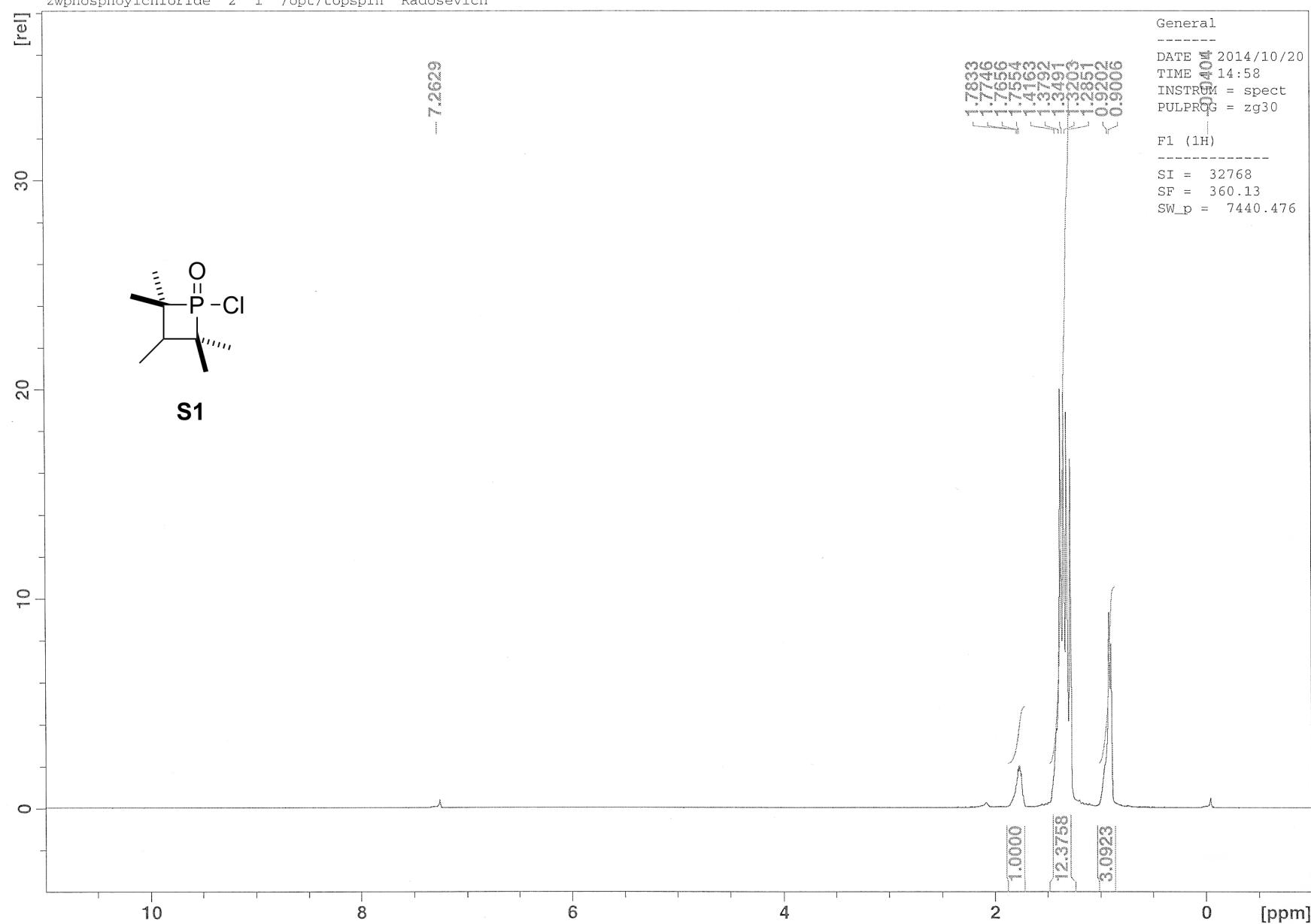
**Table S12.** Anisotropic atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ ) for **5**. The anisotropic atomic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\alpha^2 [ h^2 a^*{}^2 U_{11} + \dots + 2hka^* b^* U_{12} ]$

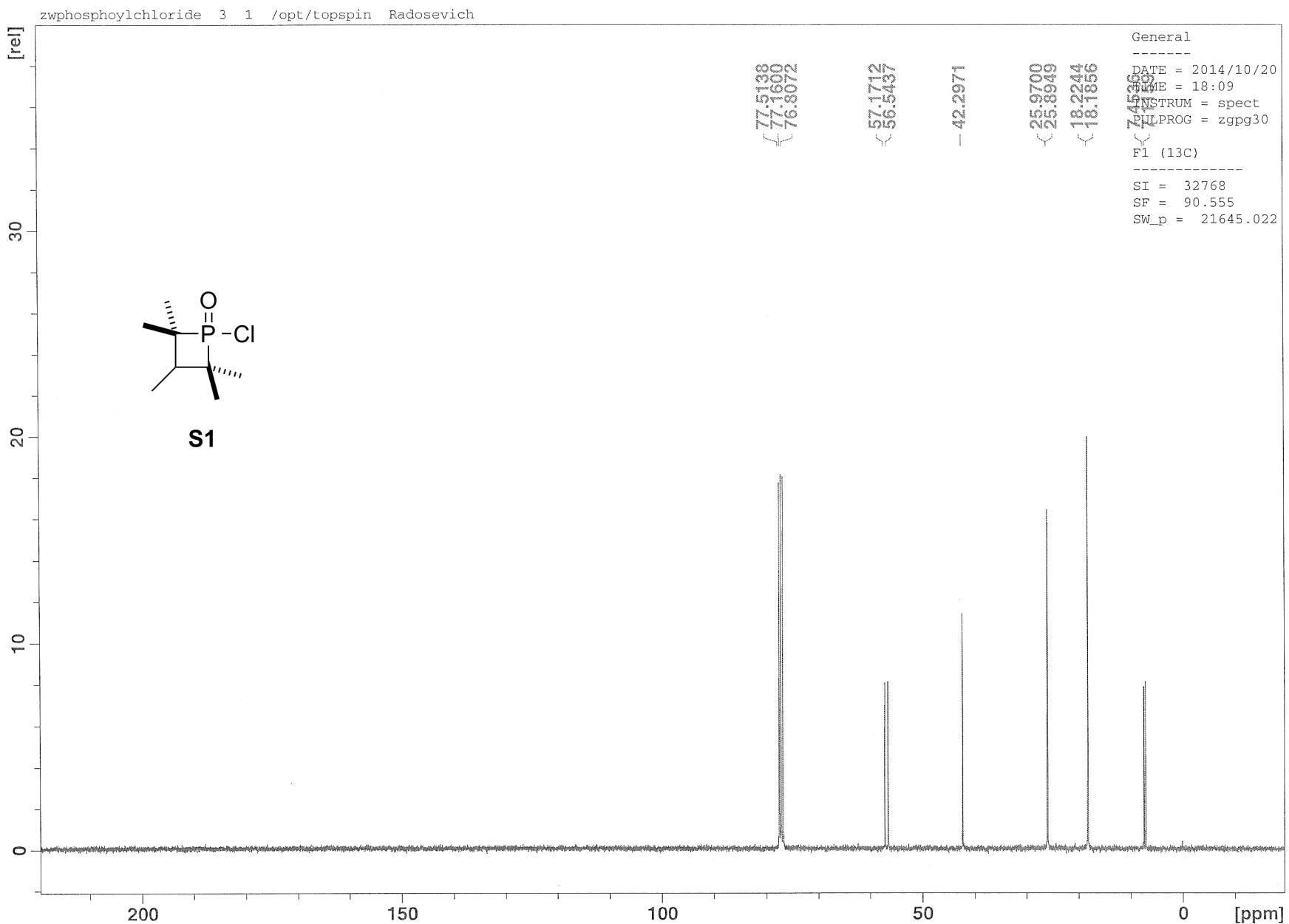
	U <sub>11</sub>	U <sub>22</sub>	U <sub>33</sub>	U <sub>23</sub>	U <sub>13</sub>	U <sub>12</sub>
C1	0.0349(8)	0.0426(9)	0.0391(8)	0.0034(7)	0.0008(6)	0.0075(7)
C2	0.0285(7)	0.0337(8)	0.0421(8)	0.0046(6)	0.0039(6)	0.0047(6)
C3	0.0358(8)	0.0373(8)	0.0378(8)	0.0027(6)	0.0049(6)	0.0105(6)
C4	0.0714(15)	0.0683(14)	0.0486(11)	-0.0097(10)	0.0135(10)	0.0113(12)
C5	0.0531(12)	0.0795(16)	0.0574(12)	0.0268(11)	-0.0087(10)	0.0129(11)
C6	0.0593(13)	0.0430(11)	0.0740(14)	0.0145(10)	0.0098(11)	-0.0049(9)
C7	0.0598(12)	0.0479(11)	0.0629(12)	-0.0067(9)	0.0153(10)	0.0204(9)
C8	0.0619(13)	0.0783(16)	0.0428(10)	0.0082(10)	-0.0031(9)	0.0194(11)
C10	0.0541(14)	0.0693(16)	0.133(3)	0.0522(17)	0.0149(15)	0.0304(12)
C11	0.0622(15)	0.0544(13)	0.127(2)	0.0449(15)	0.0294(15)	0.0212(11)
C12	0.0434(10)	0.0478(11)	0.0772(14)	0.0267(10)	0.0207(9)	0.0120(8)
C9A	0.0304(10)	0.0342(10)	0.0671(19)	0.0068(10)	0.0086(10)	0.0111(8)
N1A	0.0265(9)	0.0323(10)	0.0509(14)	0.0100(10)	0.0091(10)	0.0078(7)
C9B	0.020(5)	0.043(6)	0.067(10)	0.019(6)	-0.005(4)	0.009(4)
N1B	0.024(4)	0.027(5)	0.056(8)	0.011(6)	0.002(5)	0.008(3)
O1	0.0243(6)	0.0475(8)	0.0918(11)	0.0173(7)	0.0090(6)	0.0115(5)
P1	0.0229(2)	0.0310(2)	0.0540(3)	0.00850(17)	0.00531(16)	0.00824(15)

**Table S13.** Site occupancy factors that deviate from unity for **5**.

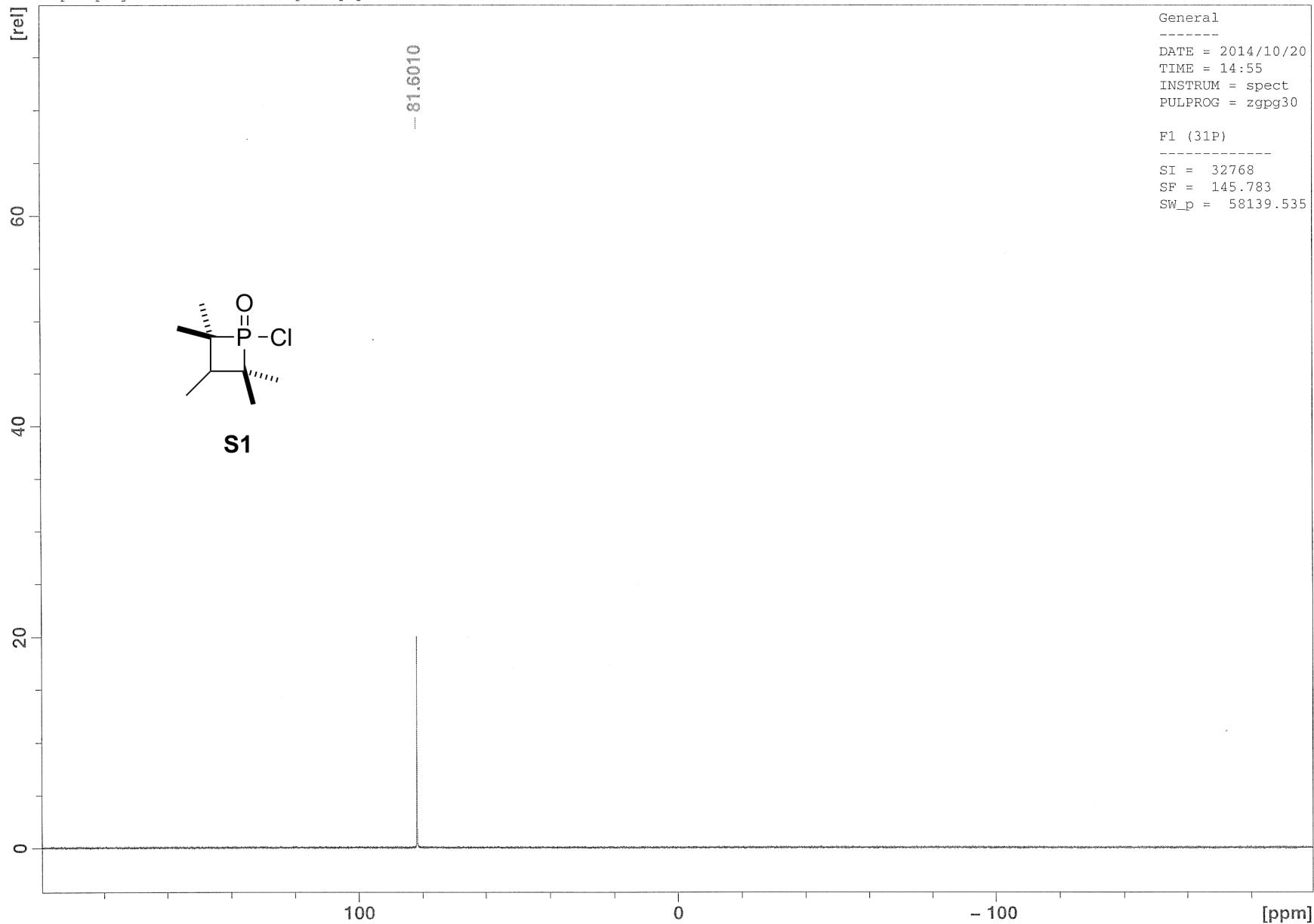
Atom	sof	Atom	sof	Atom	sof
C9A	0.843(8)	H9A	0.843(8)	H9B	0.843(8)
C9B	0.157(8)	H9B1	0.157(8)	H9B2	0.157(8)
N1A	0.843(8)				
N1B	0.157(8)				

zwphosphoylchloride 2 1 /opt/topspin Radosevich

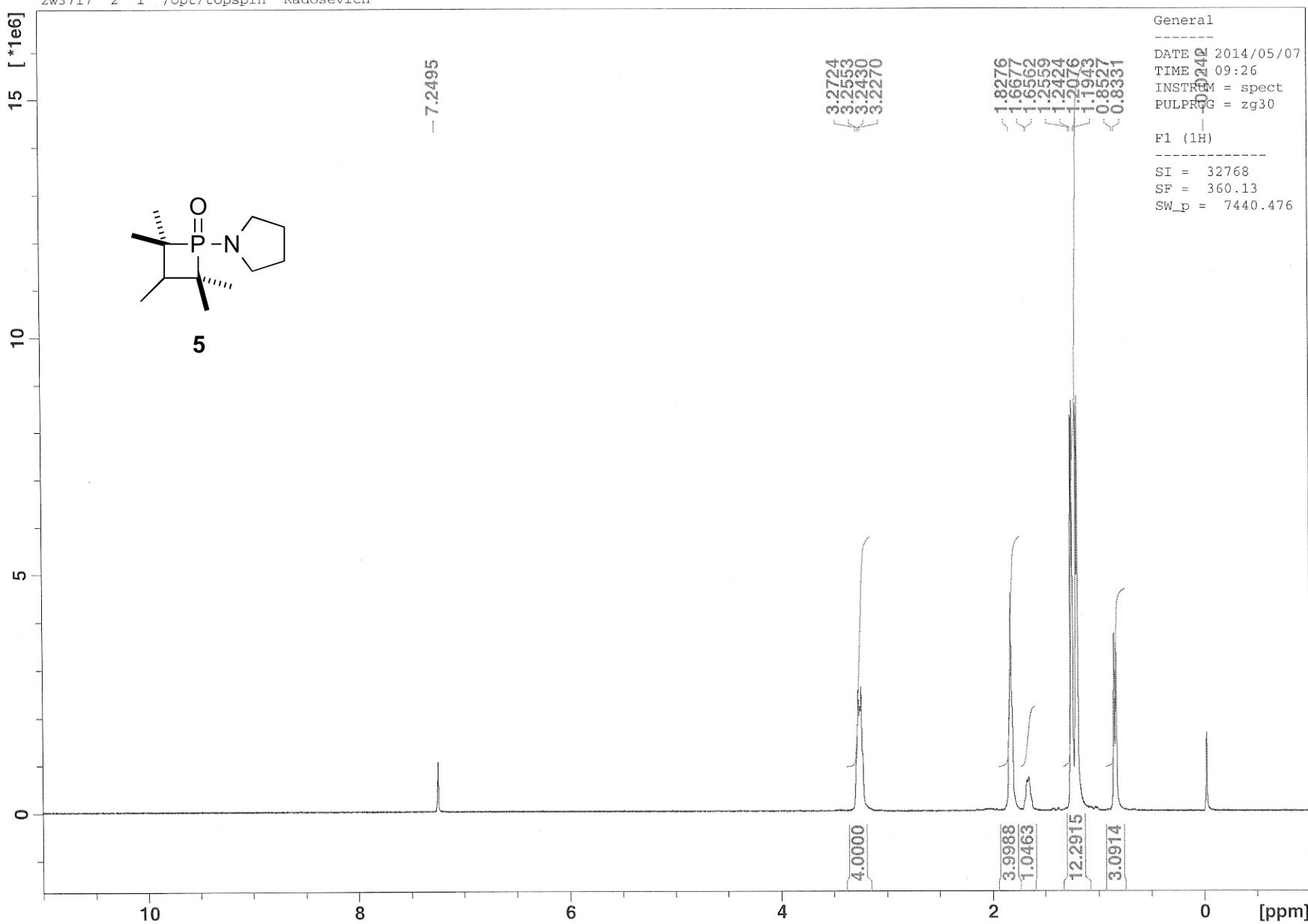




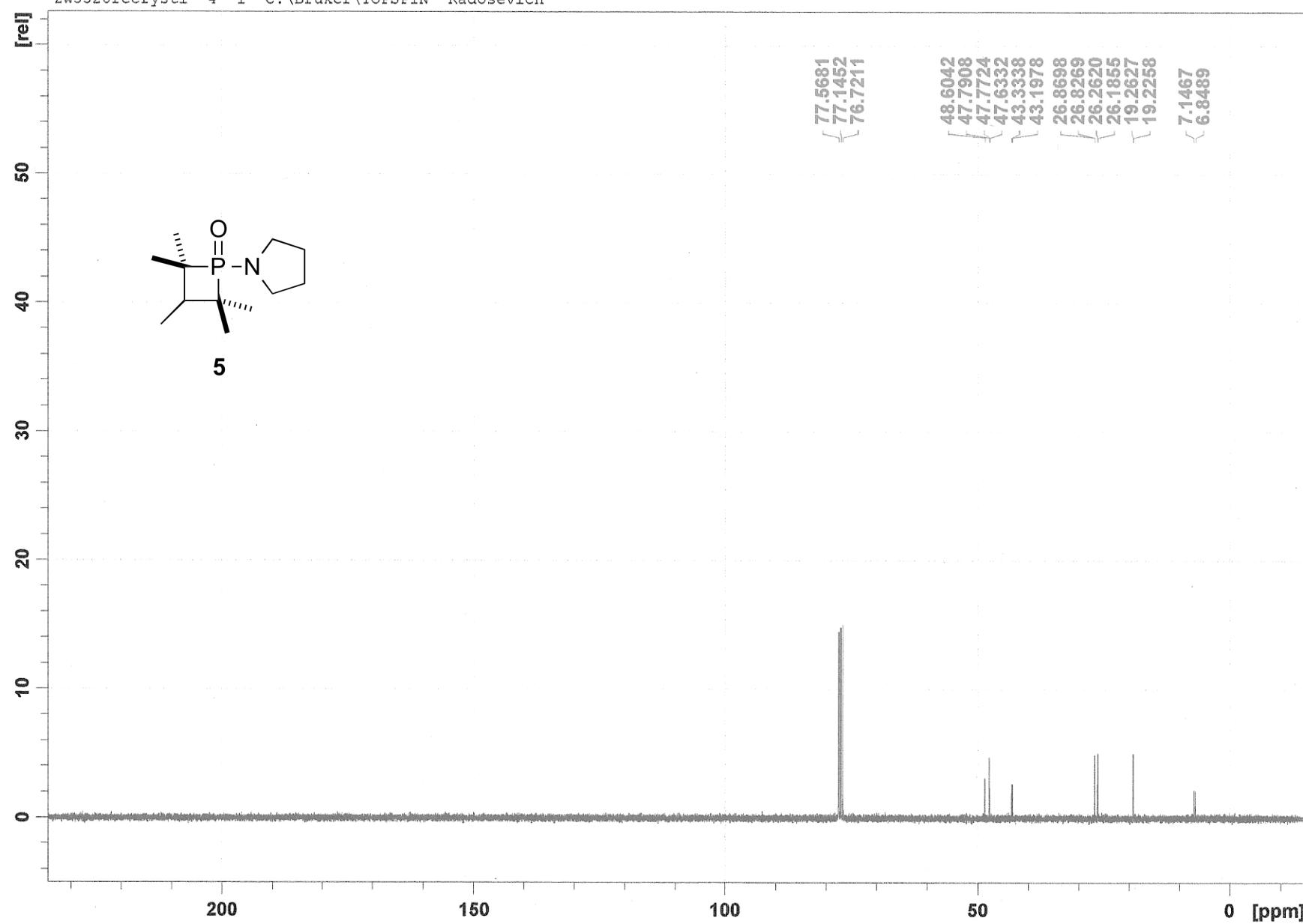
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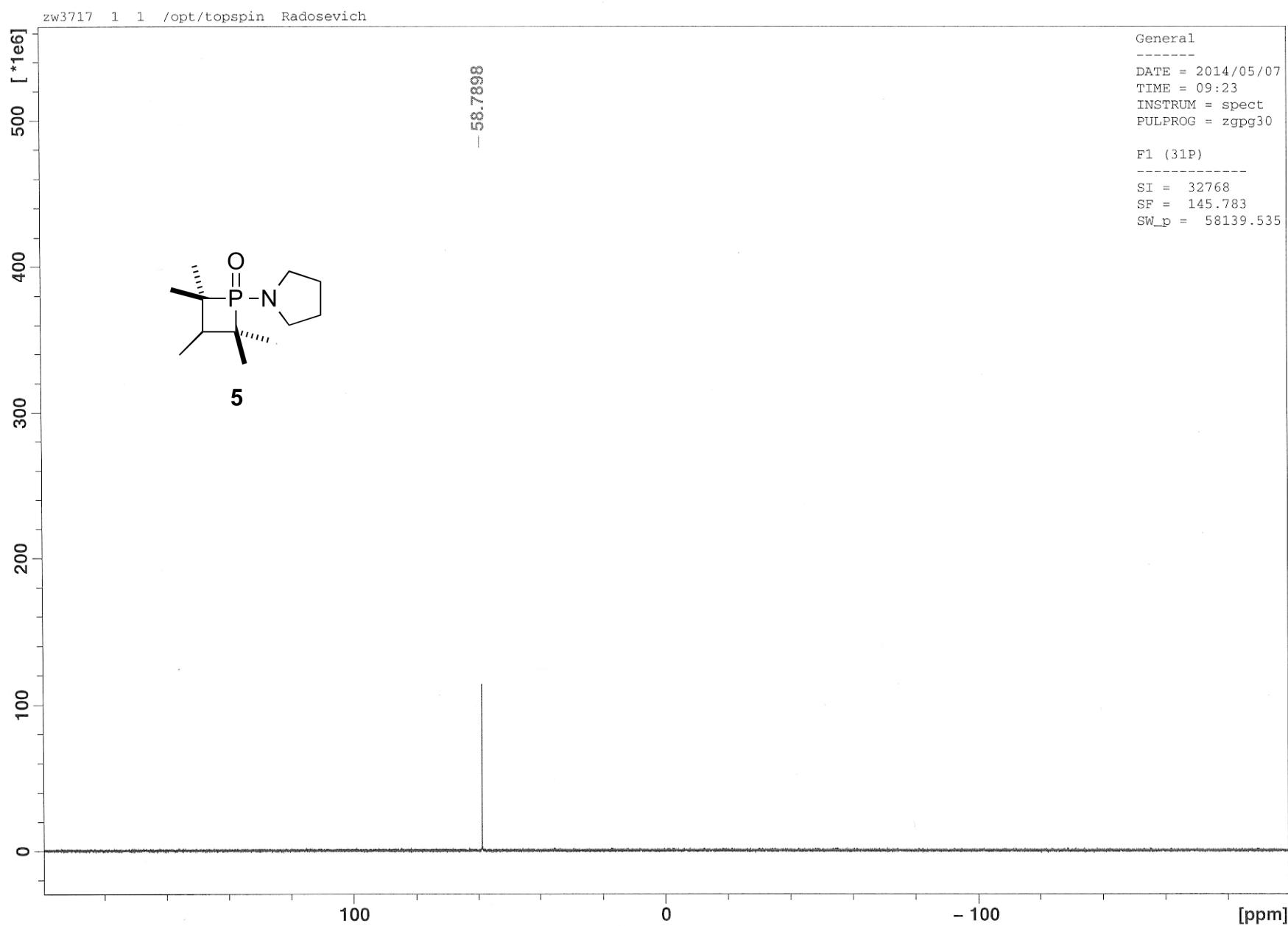


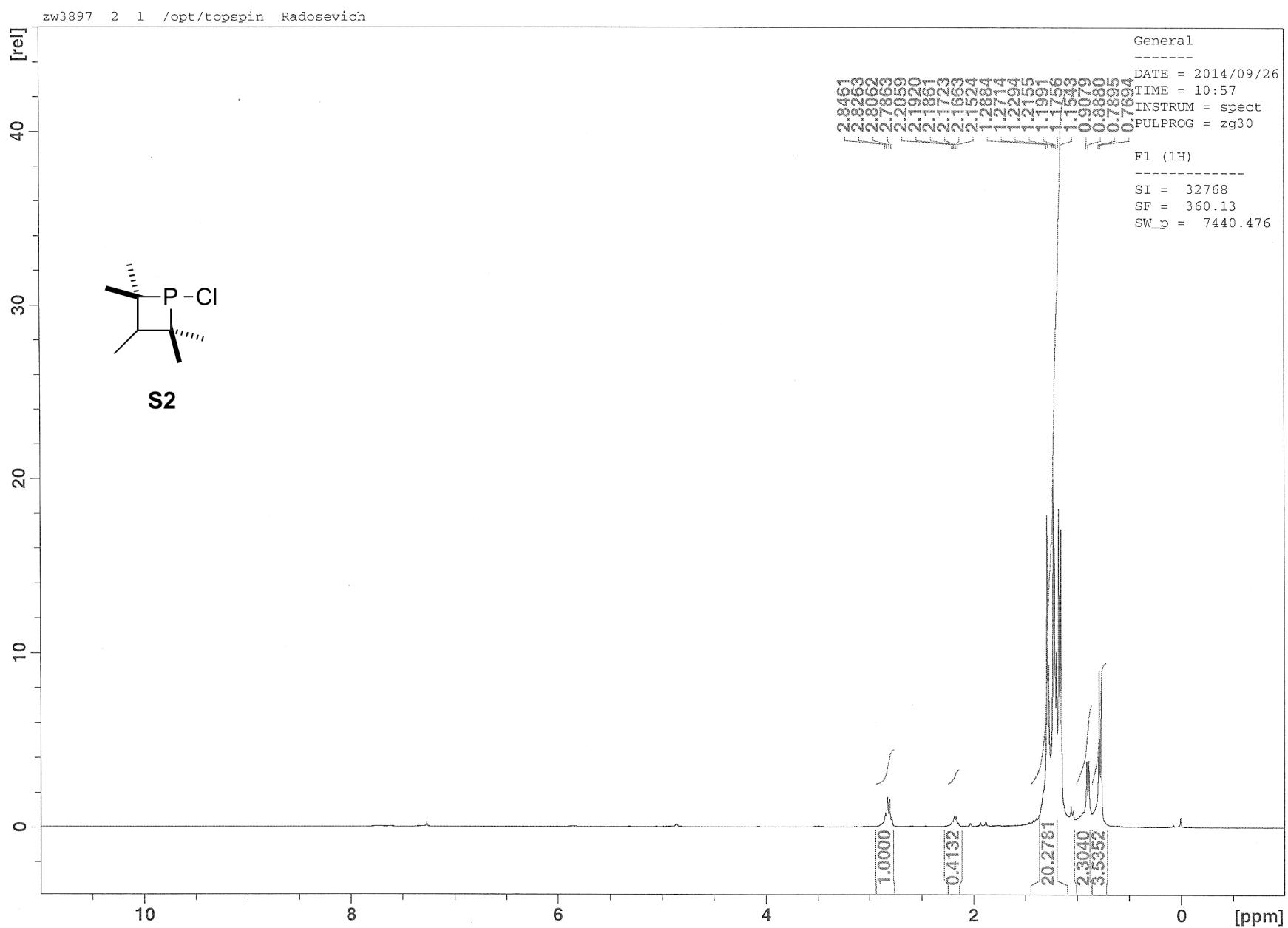
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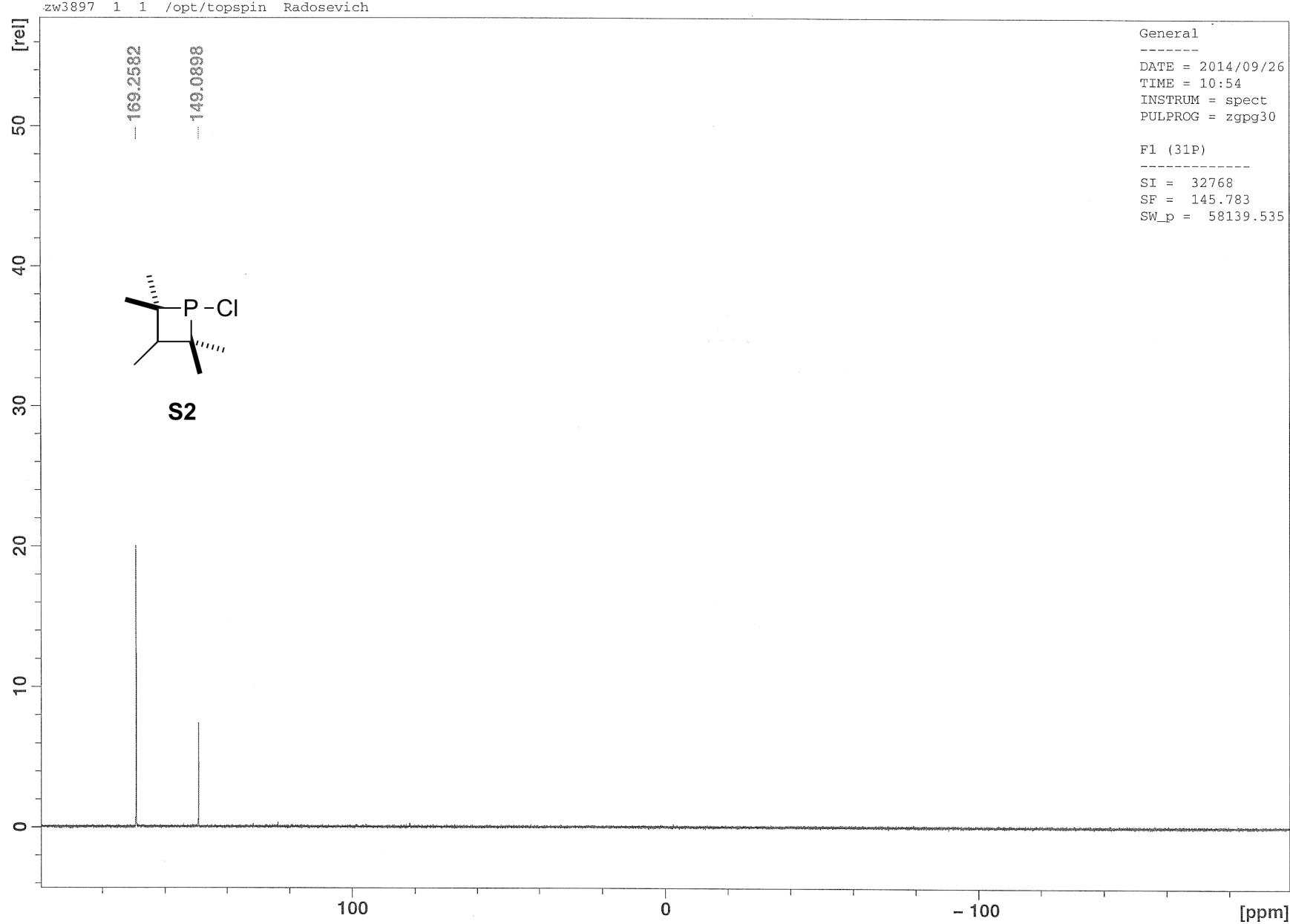
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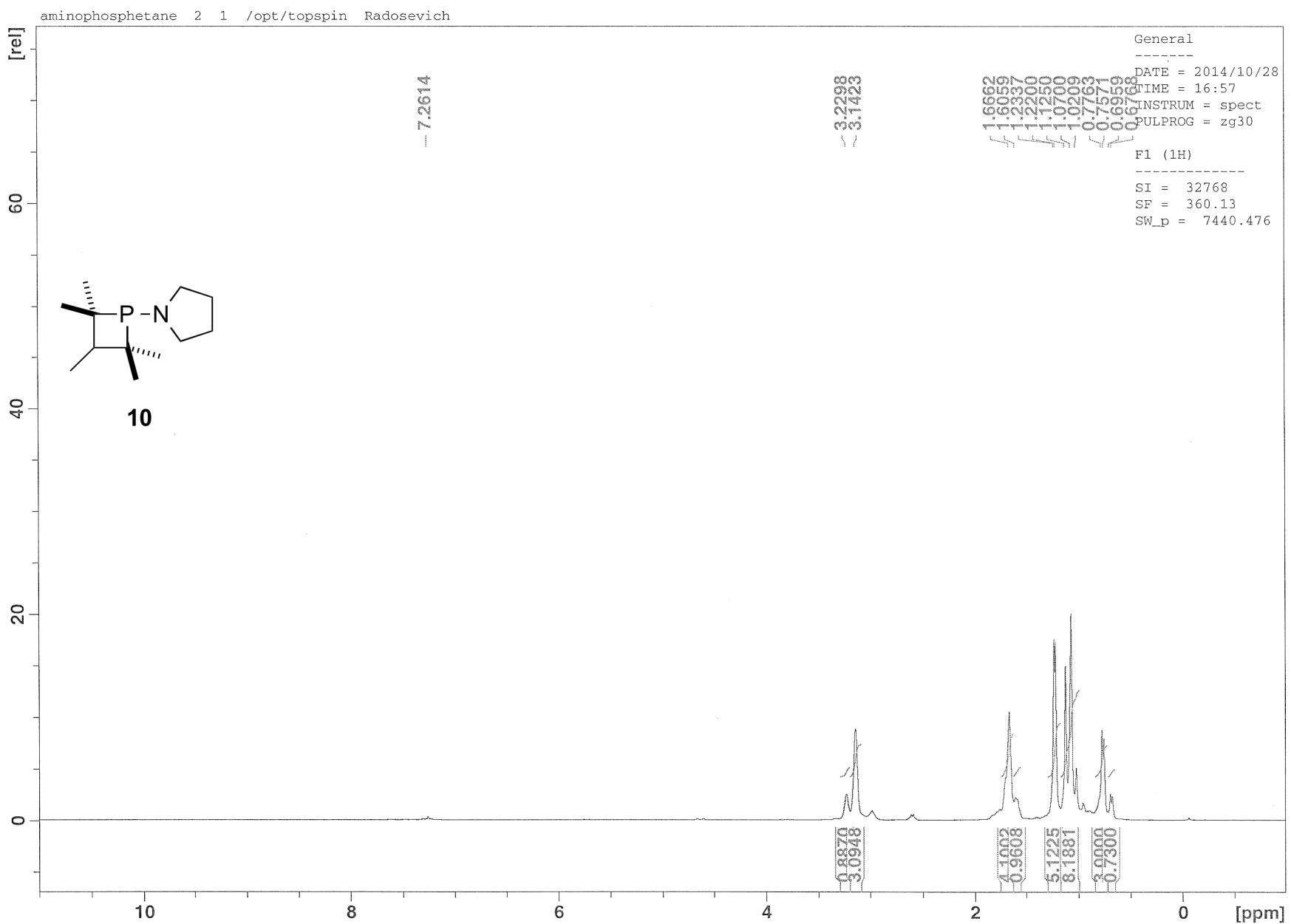


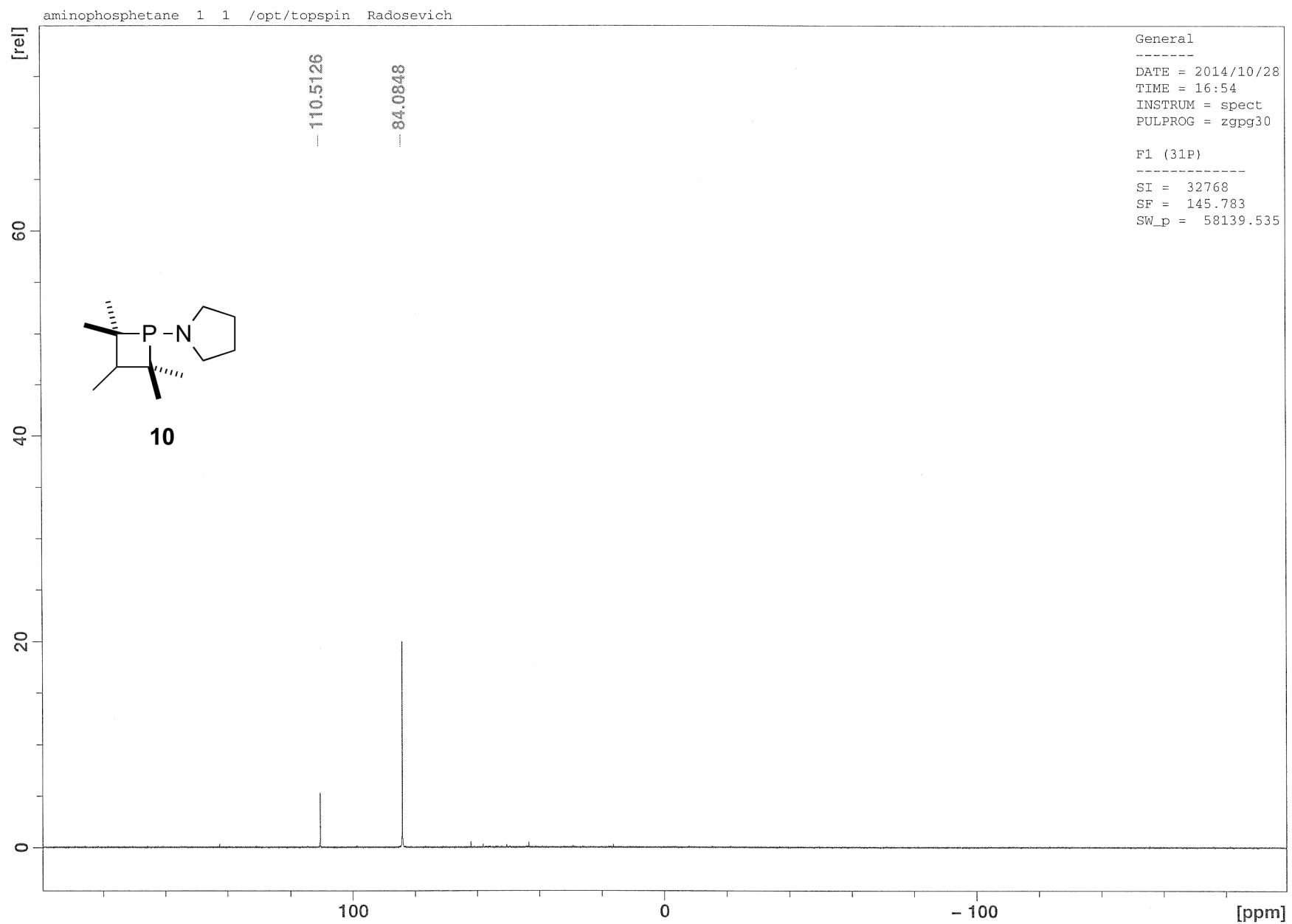


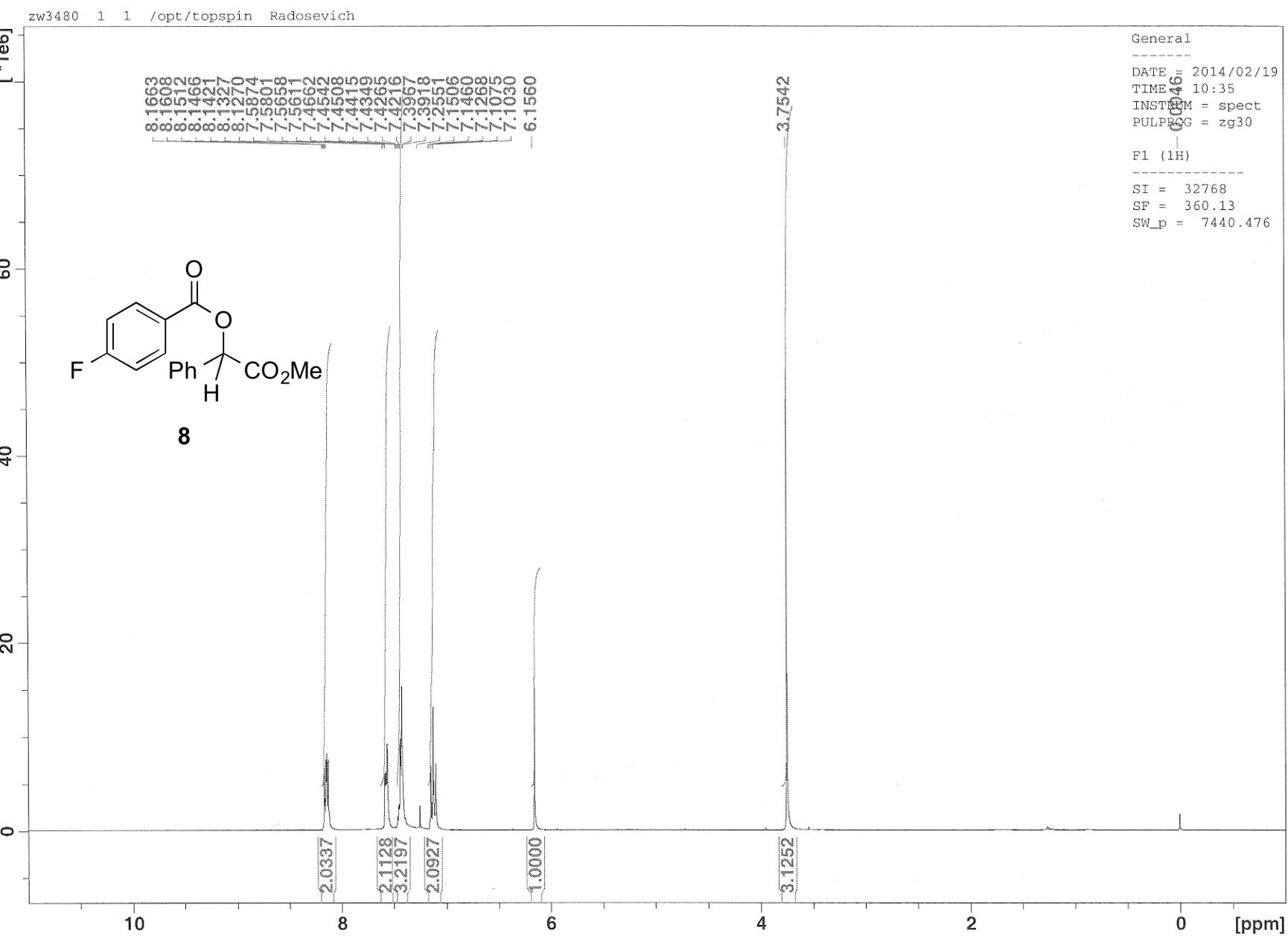


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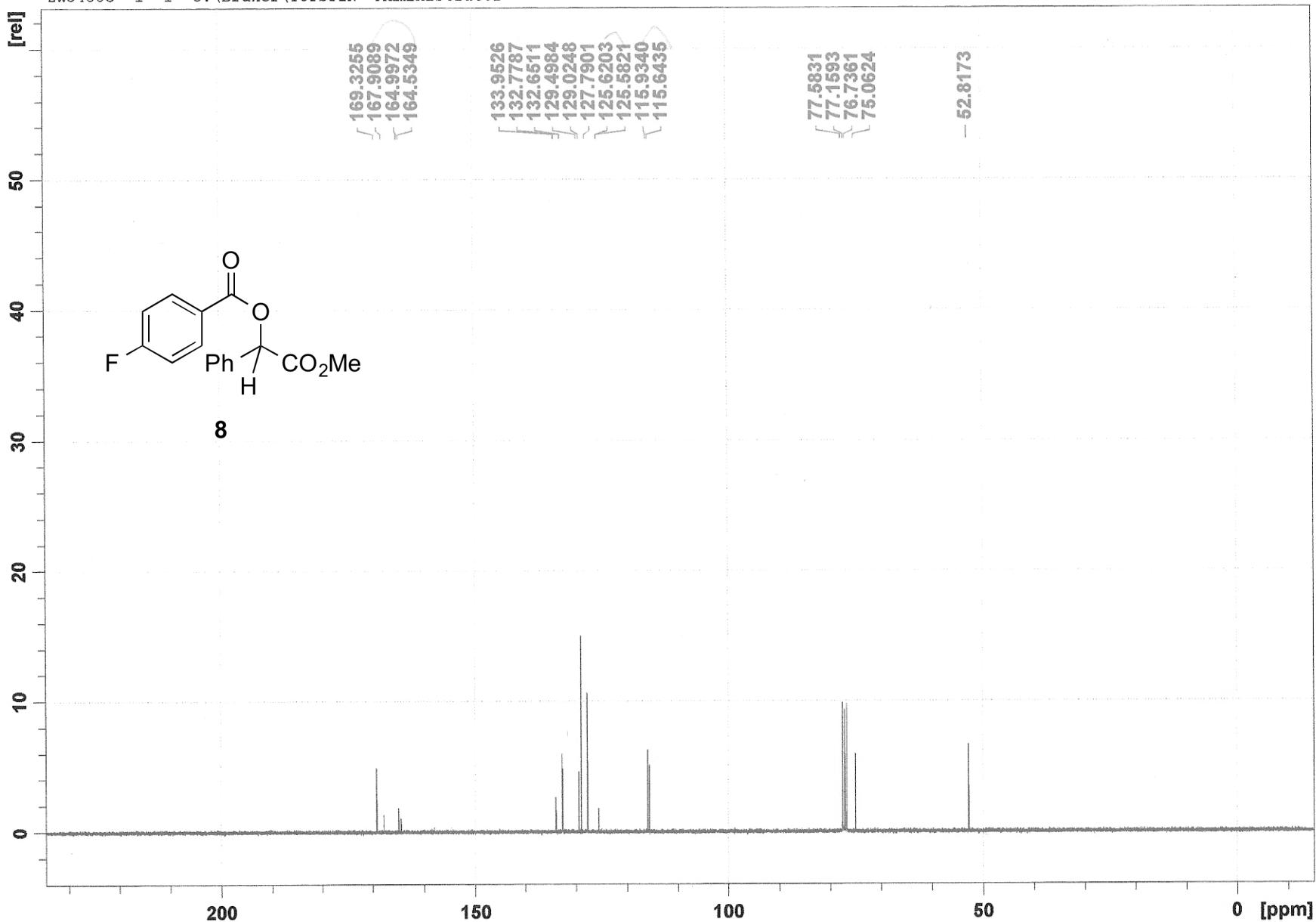




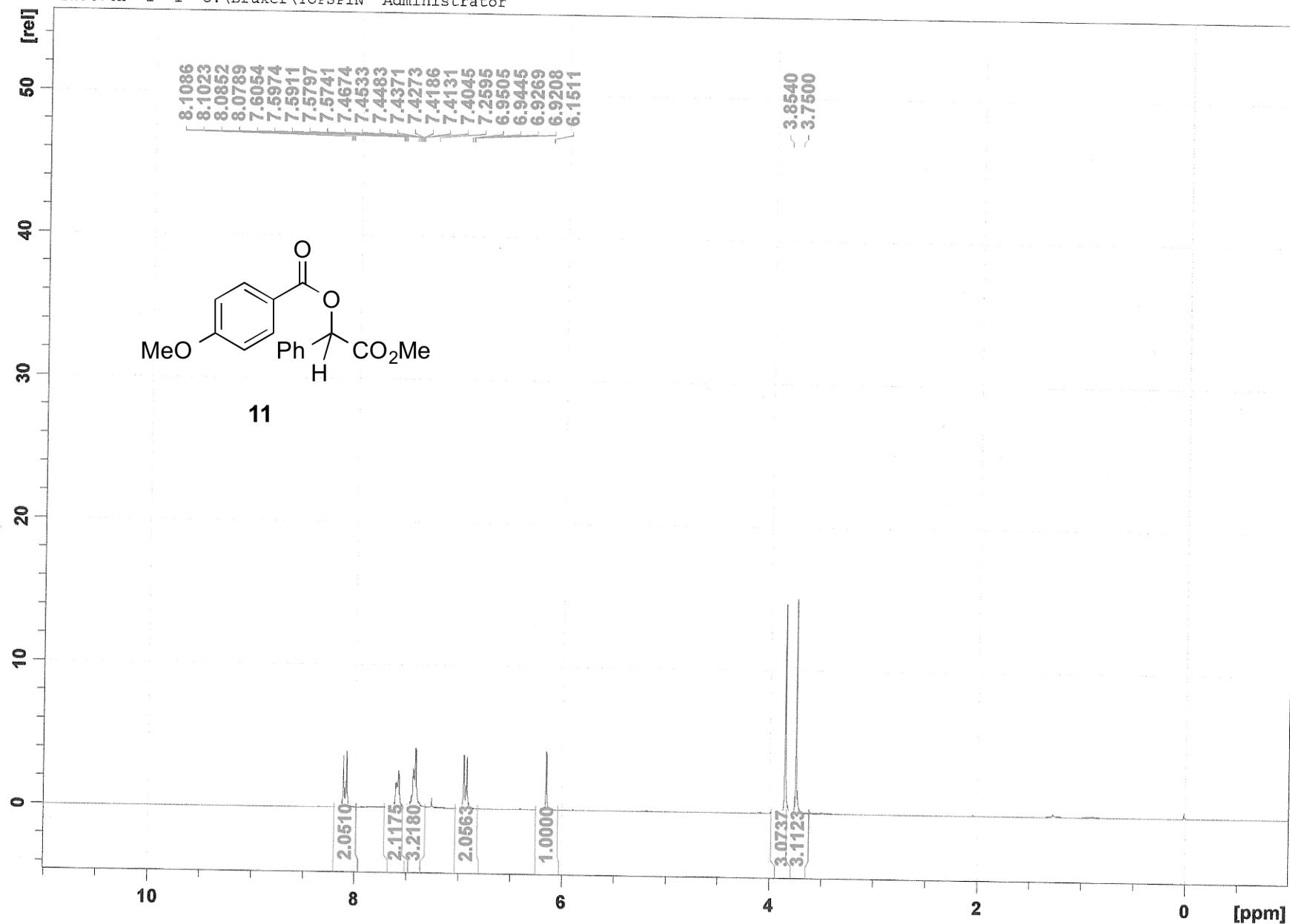


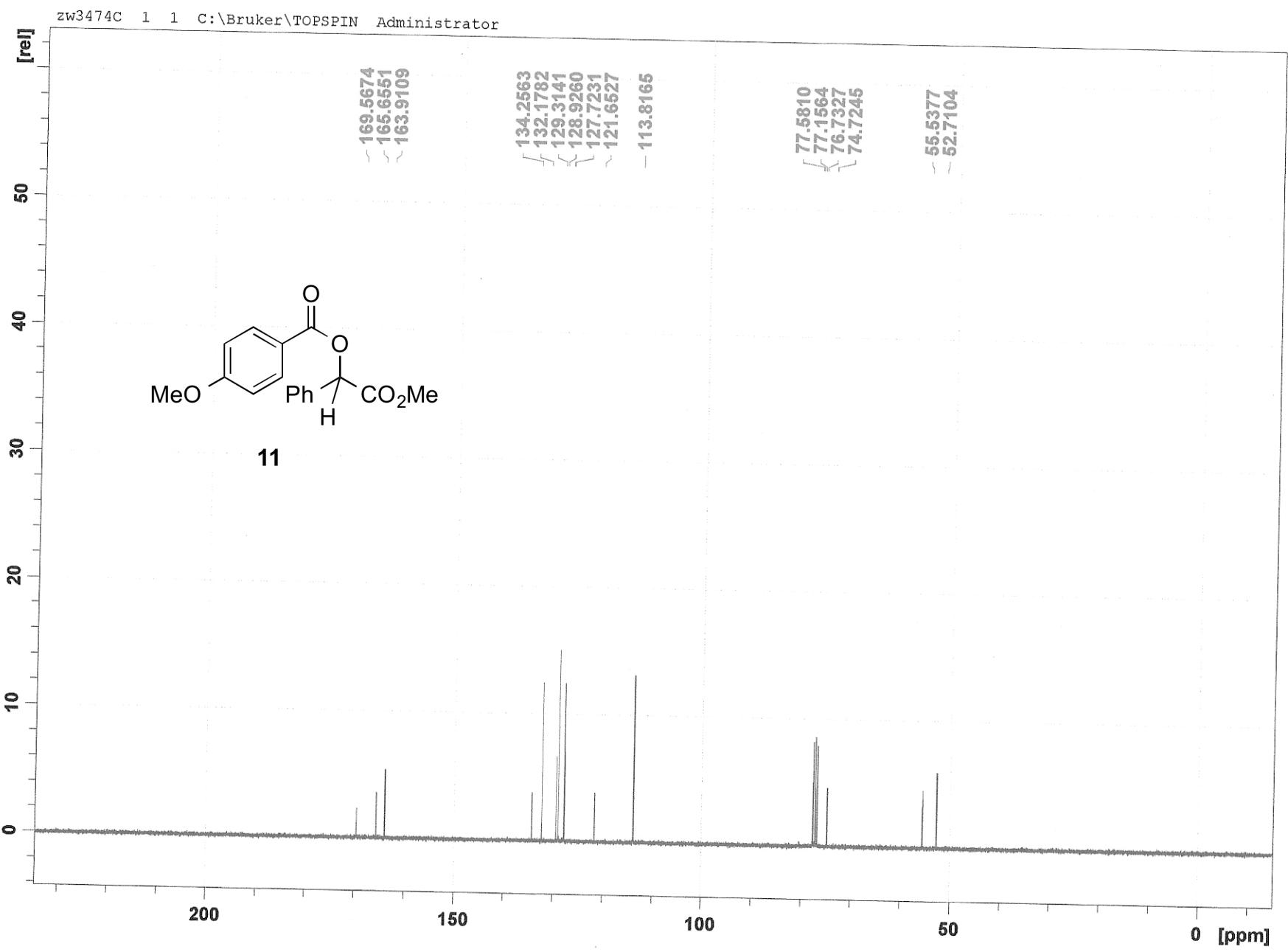


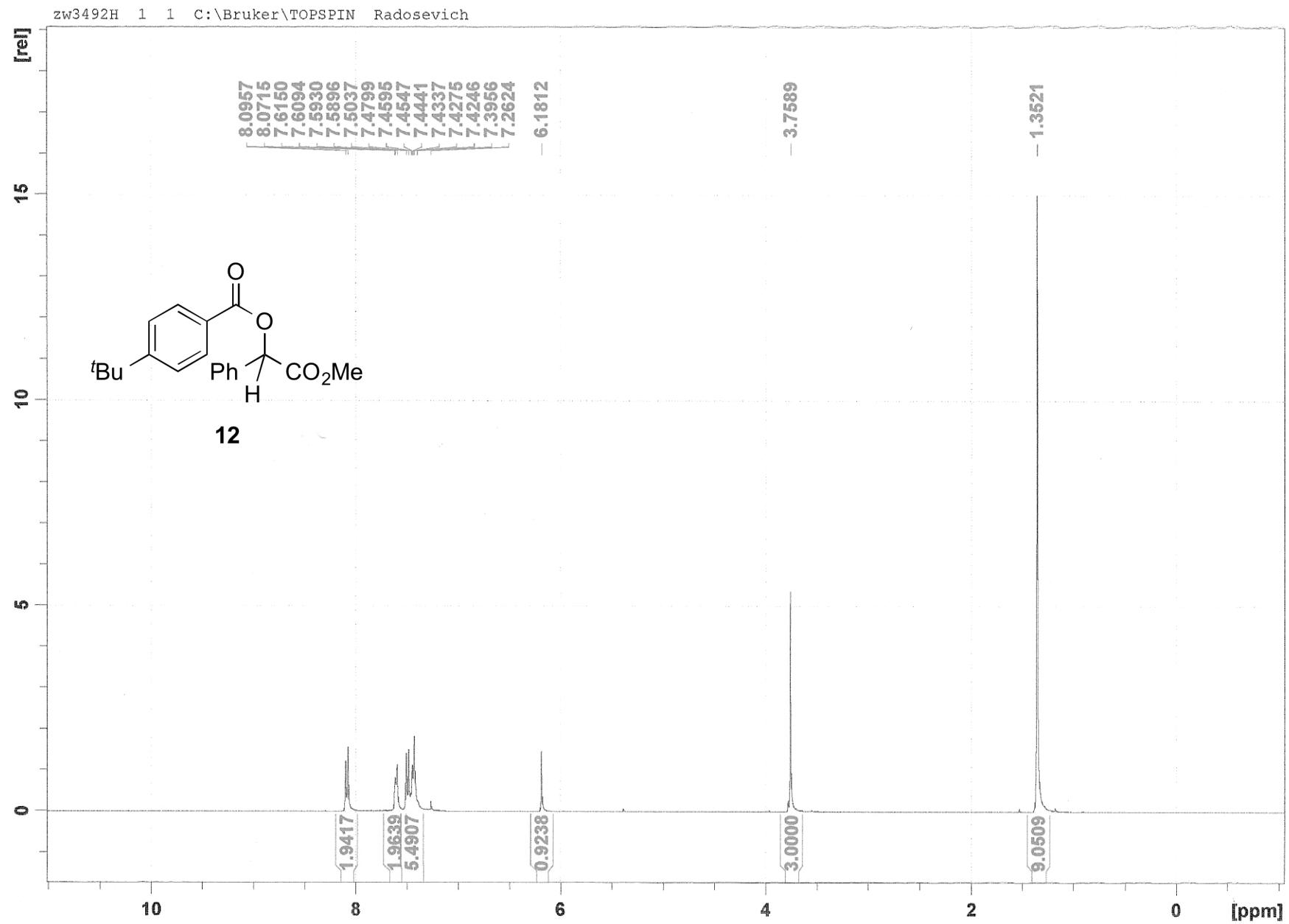
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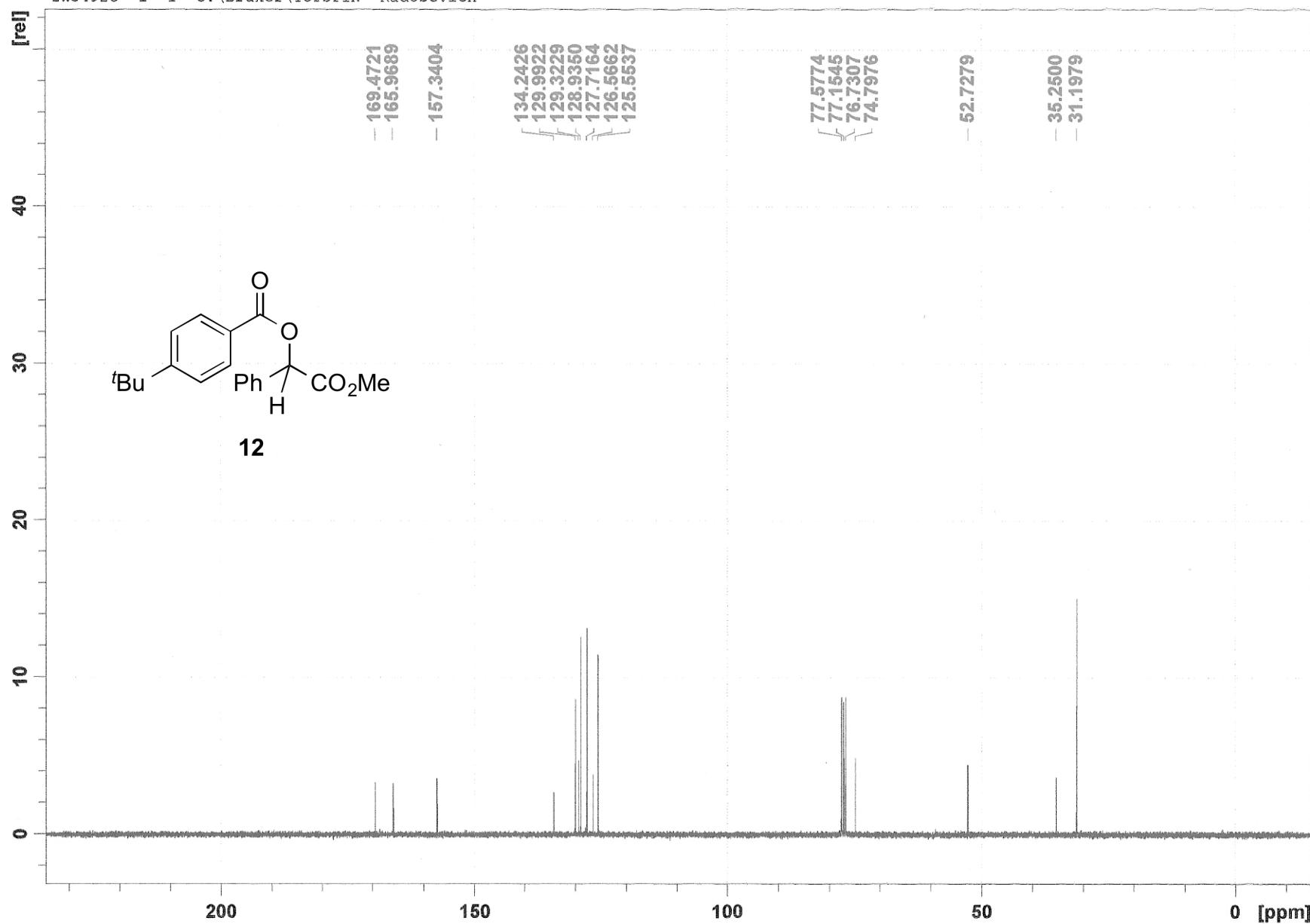
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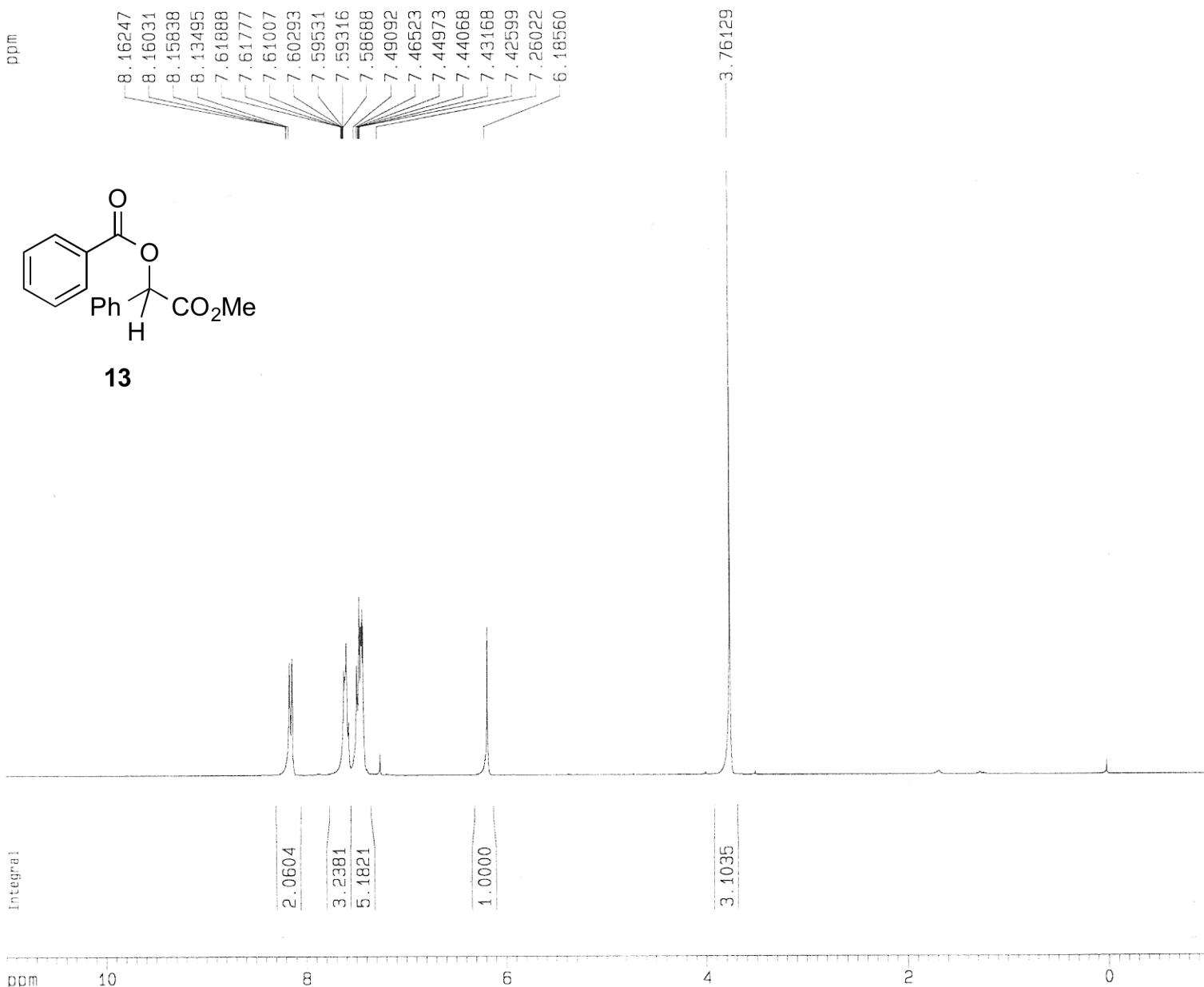




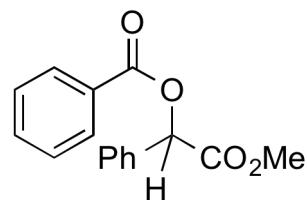
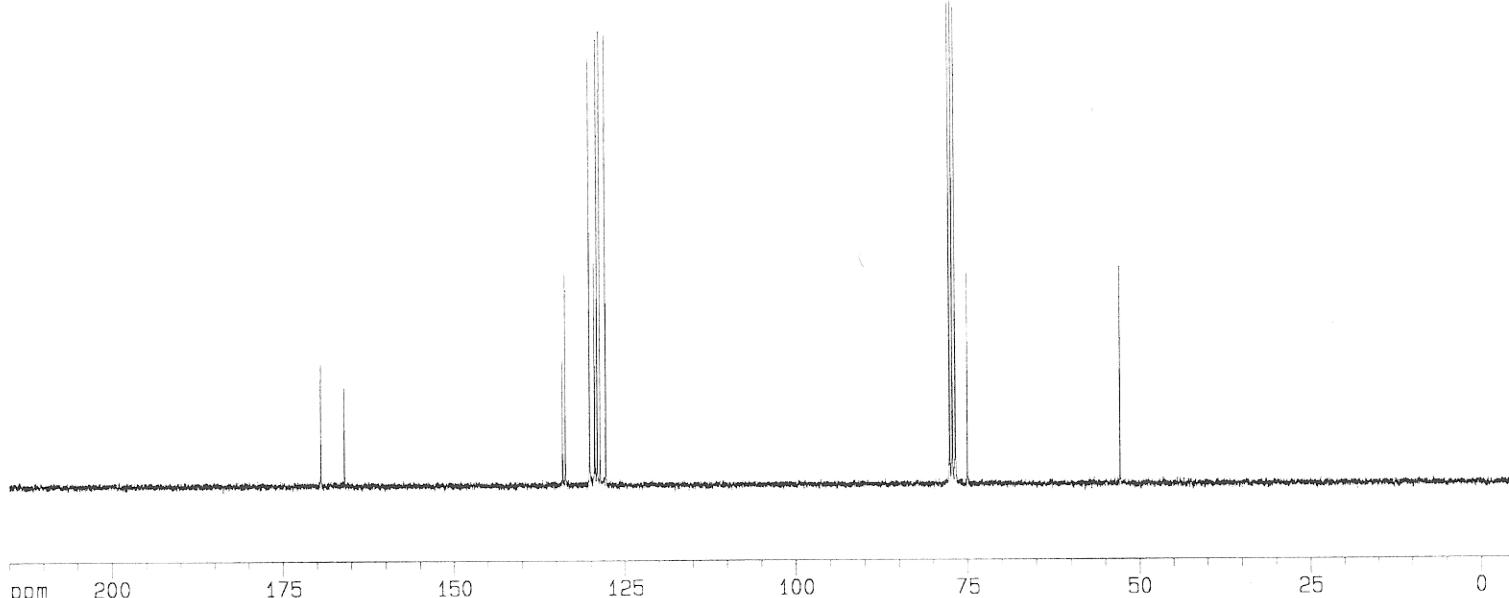


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ppm



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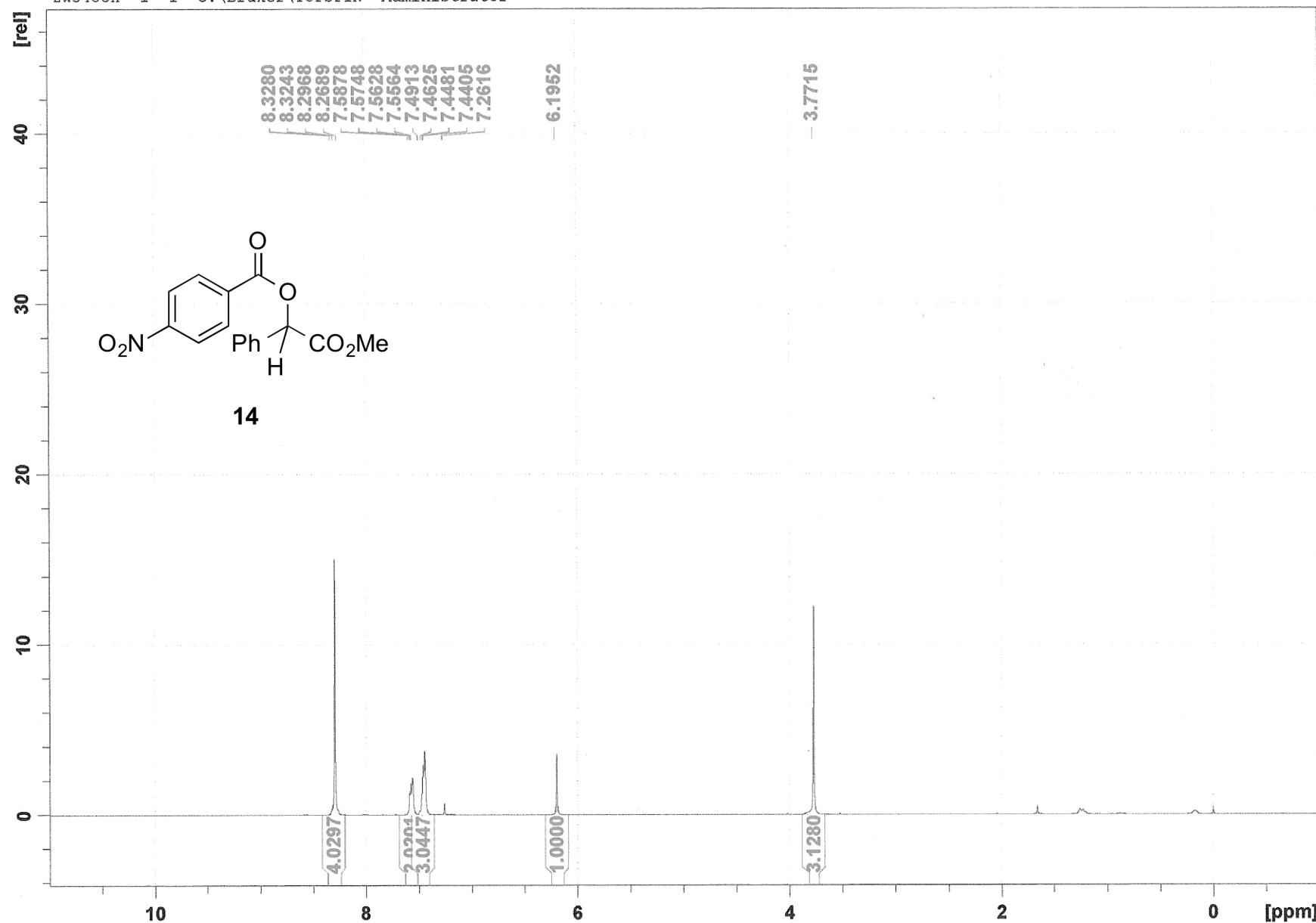
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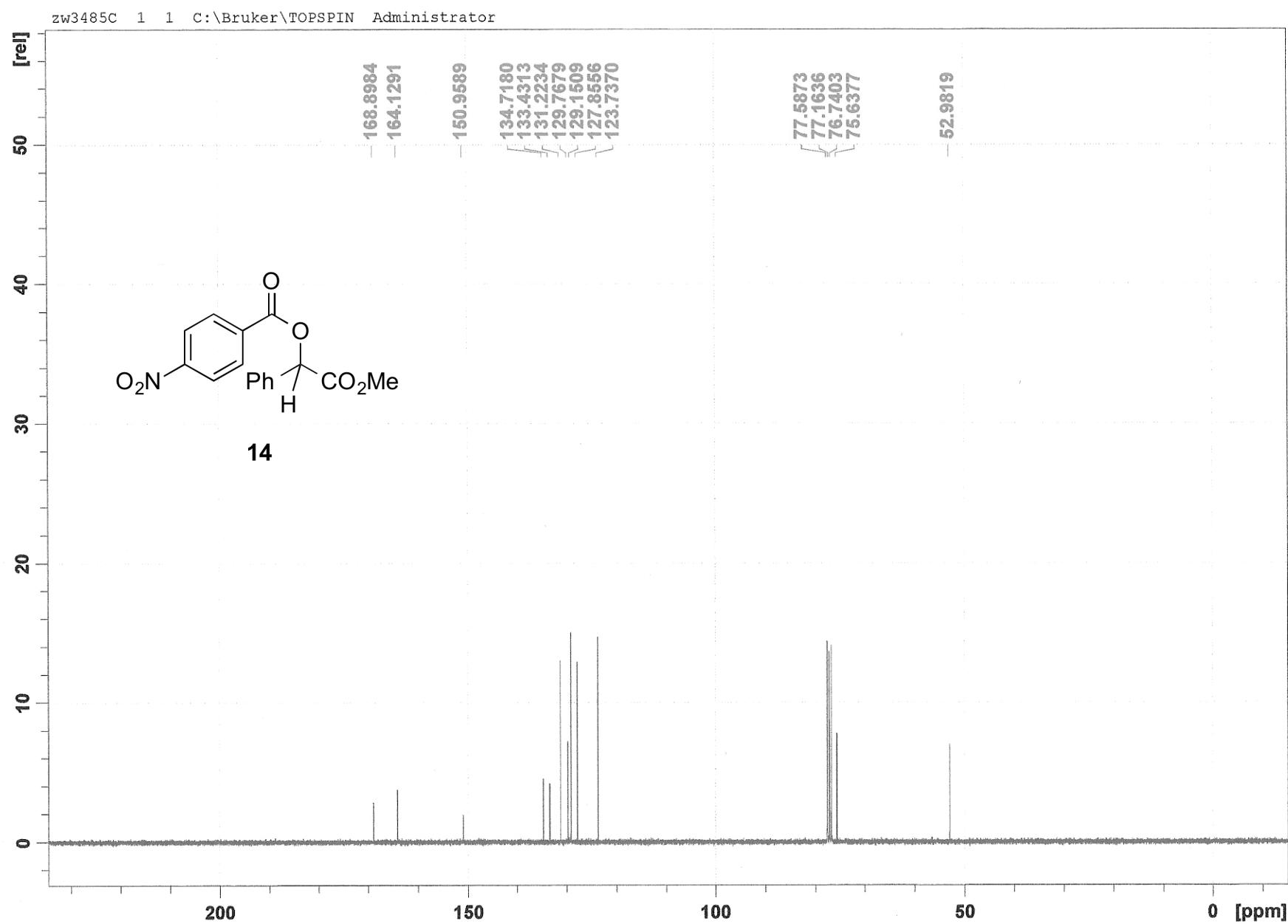
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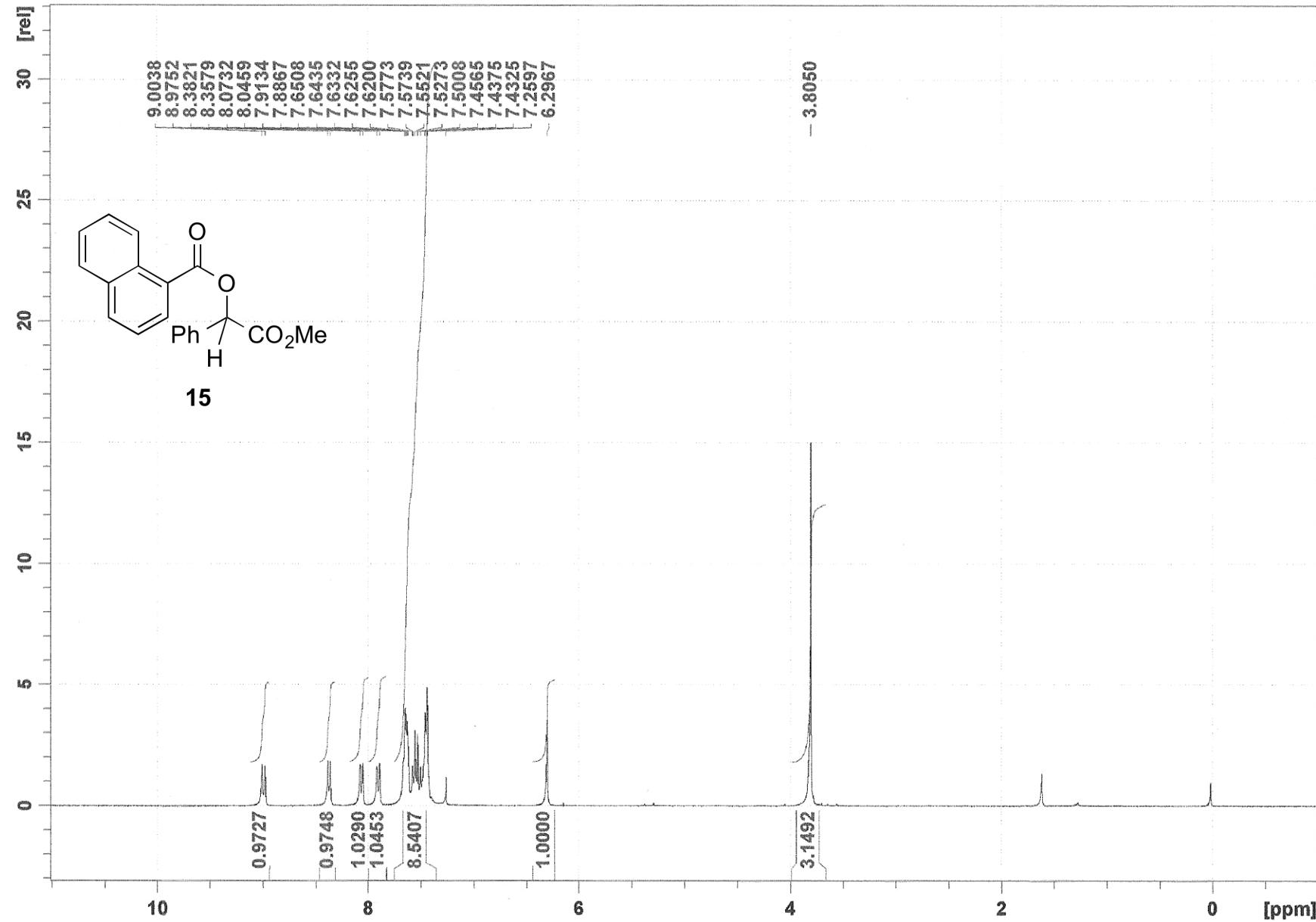
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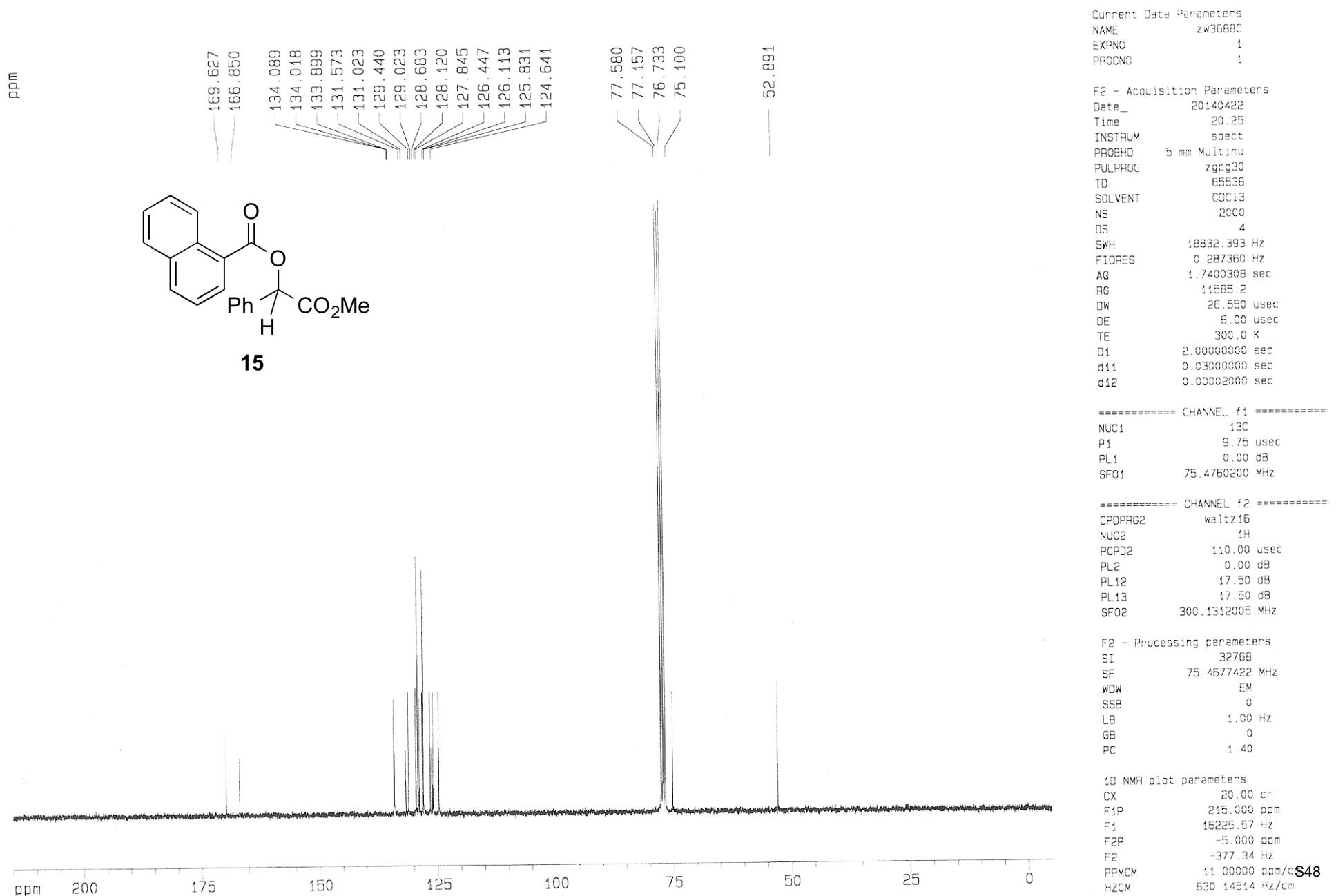
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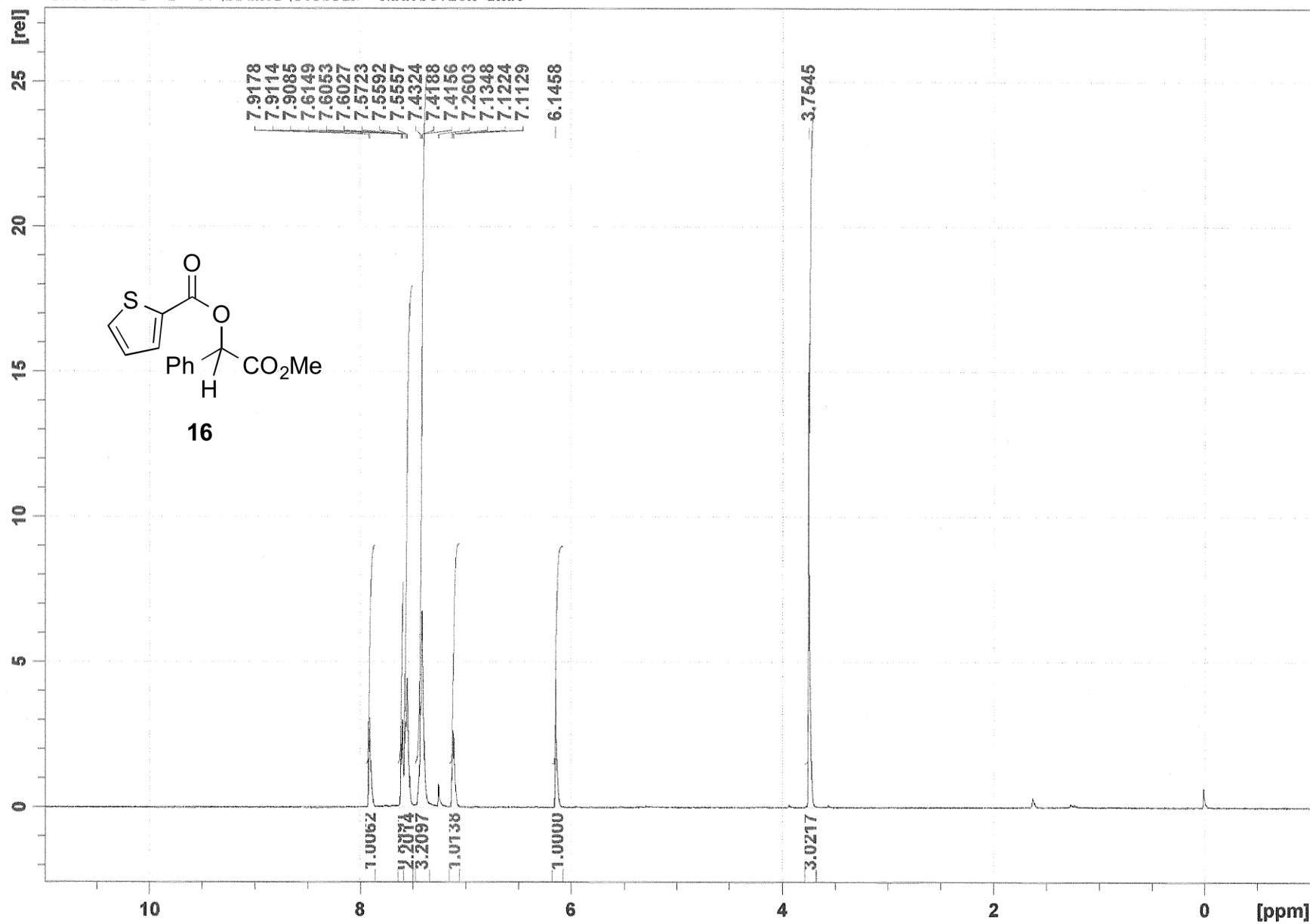


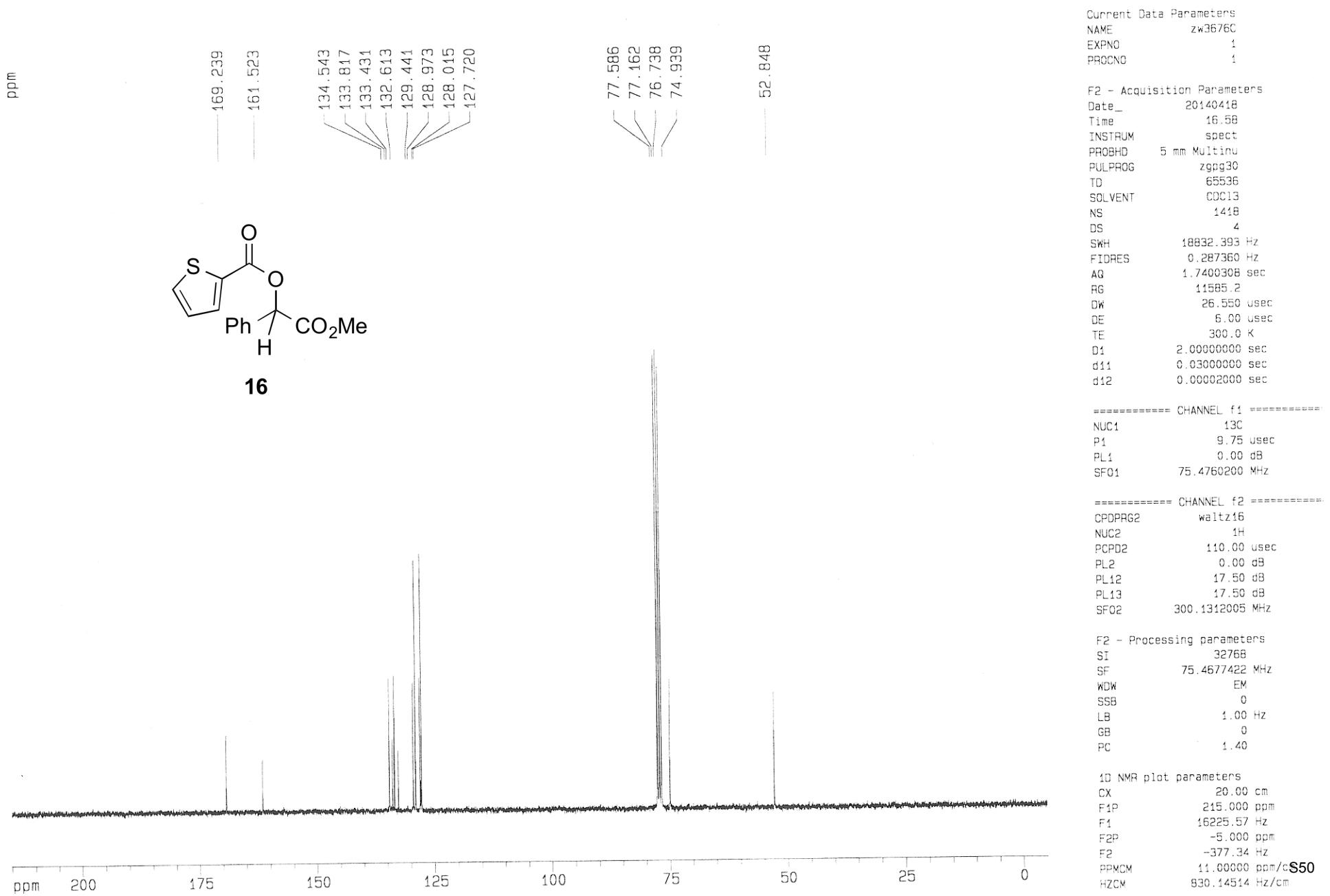
zw3688H 1 1 C:\Bruker\TOPSPIN Radosevich Zhao



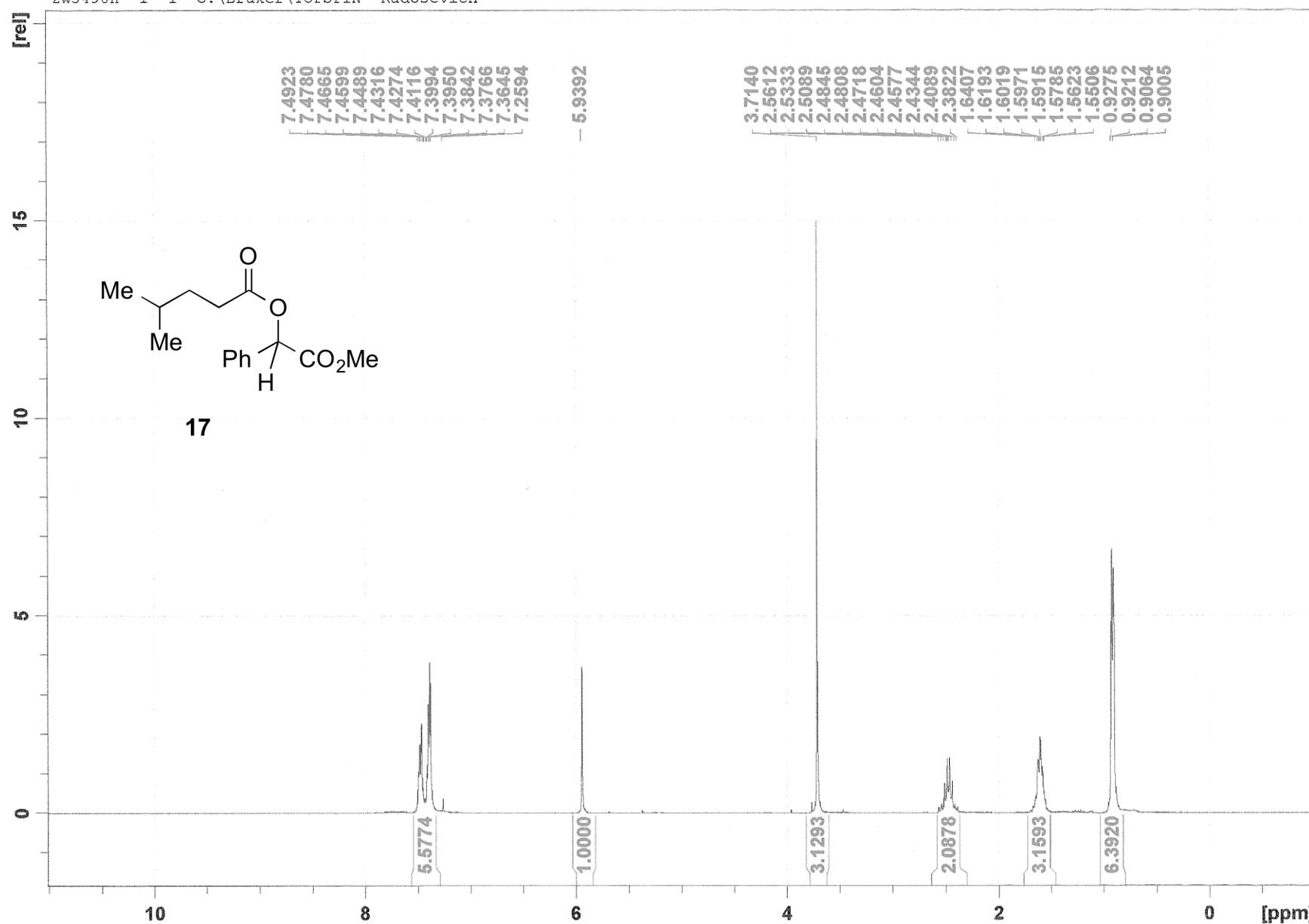


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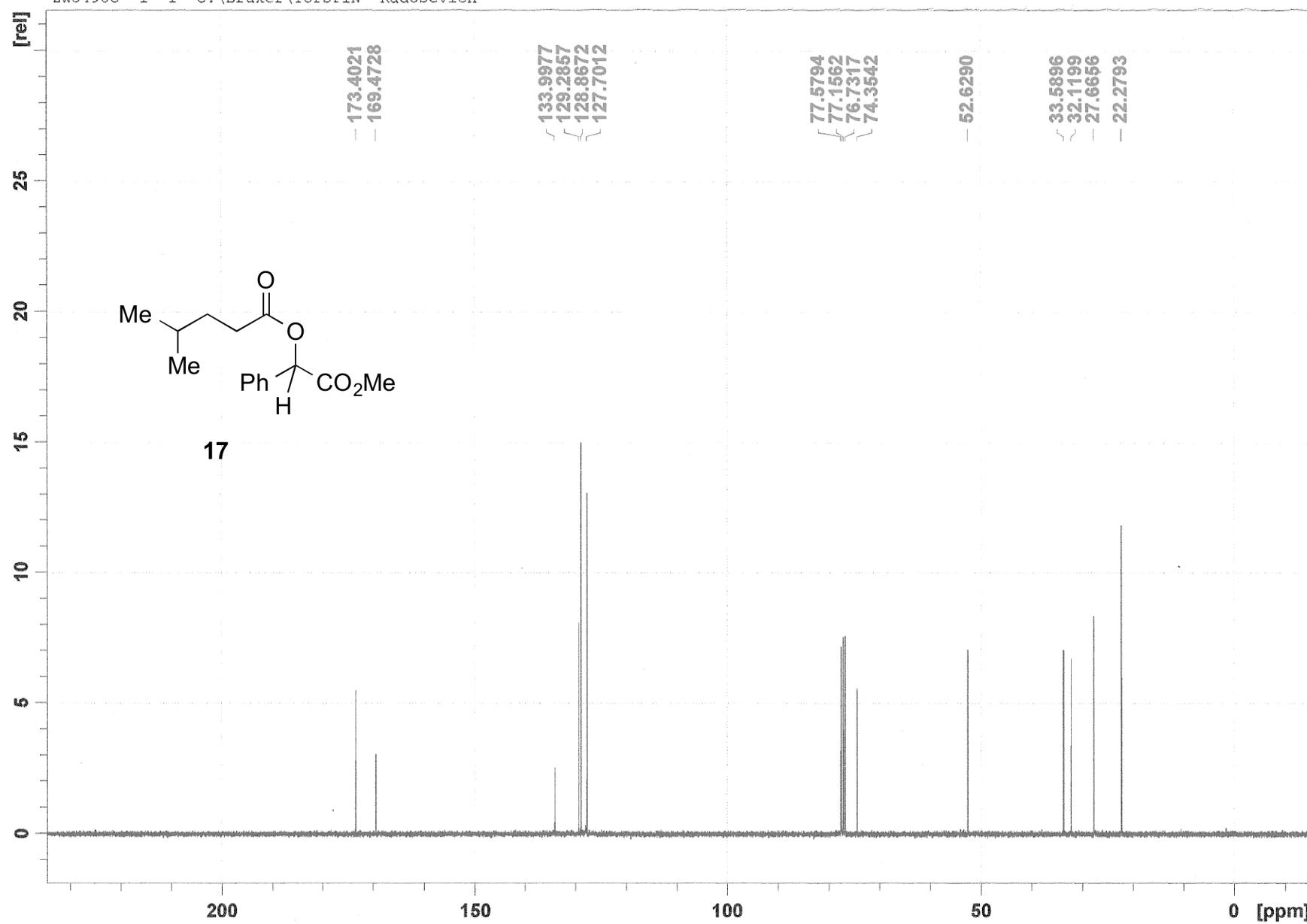


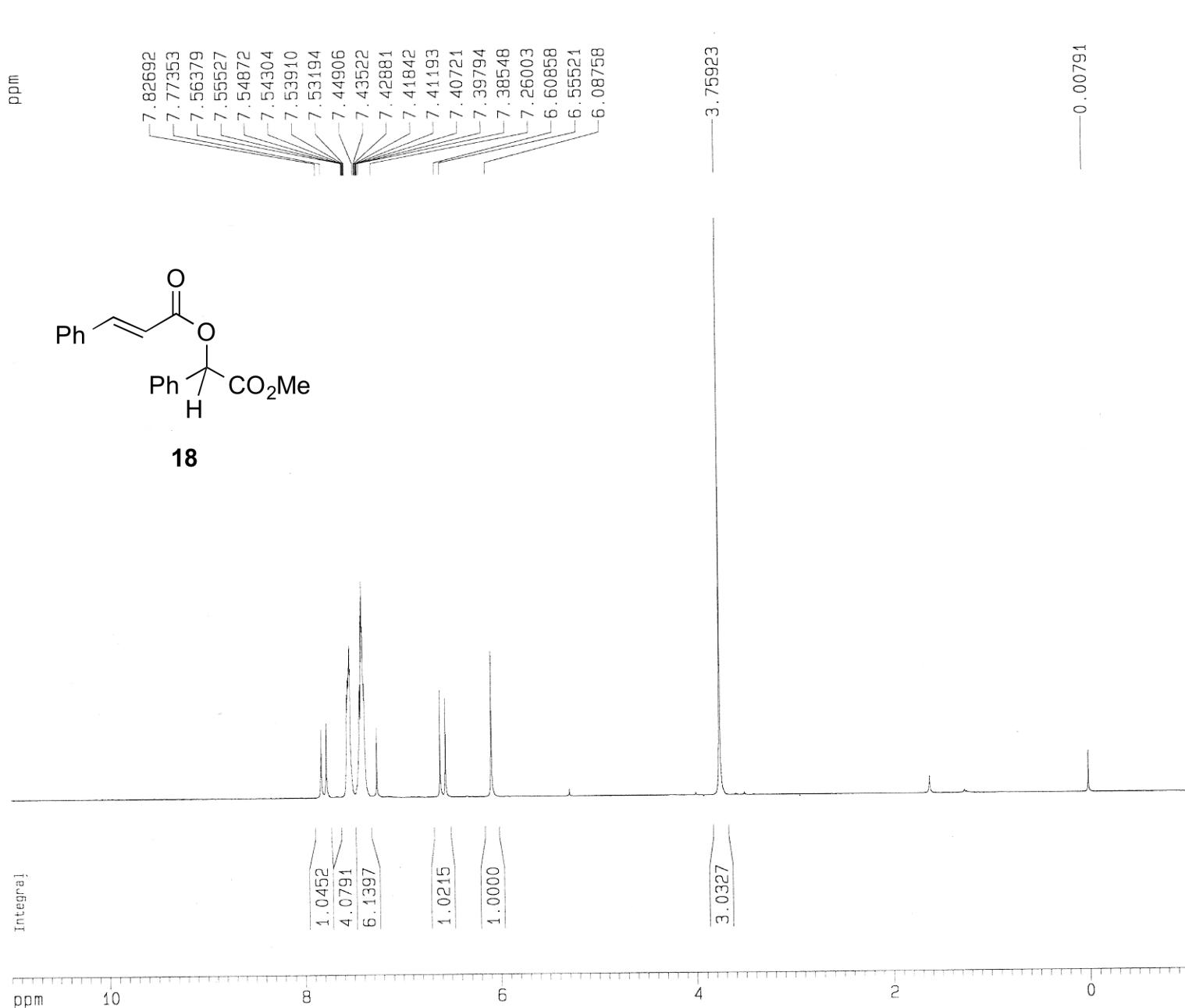


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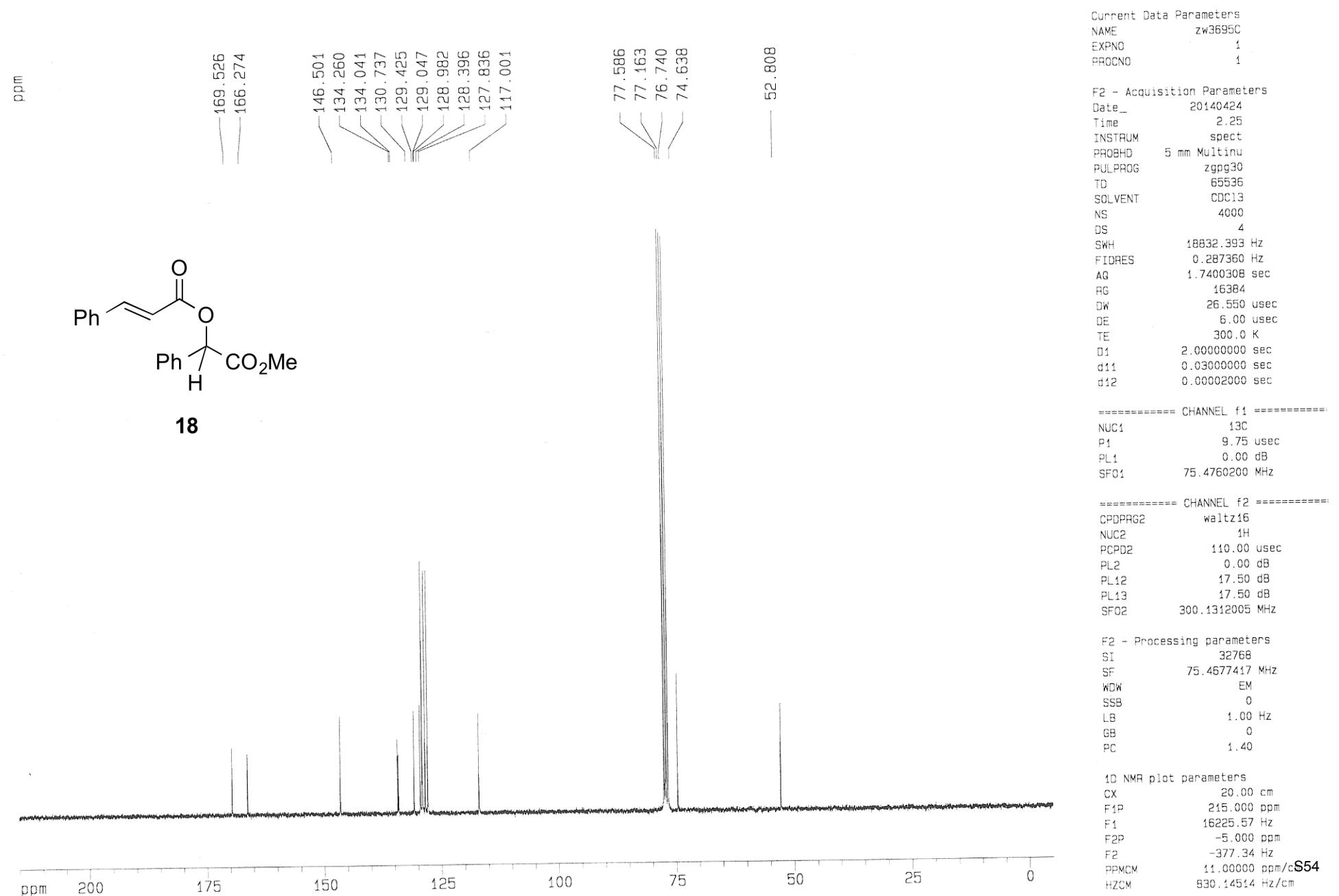
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME zw3695H  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1

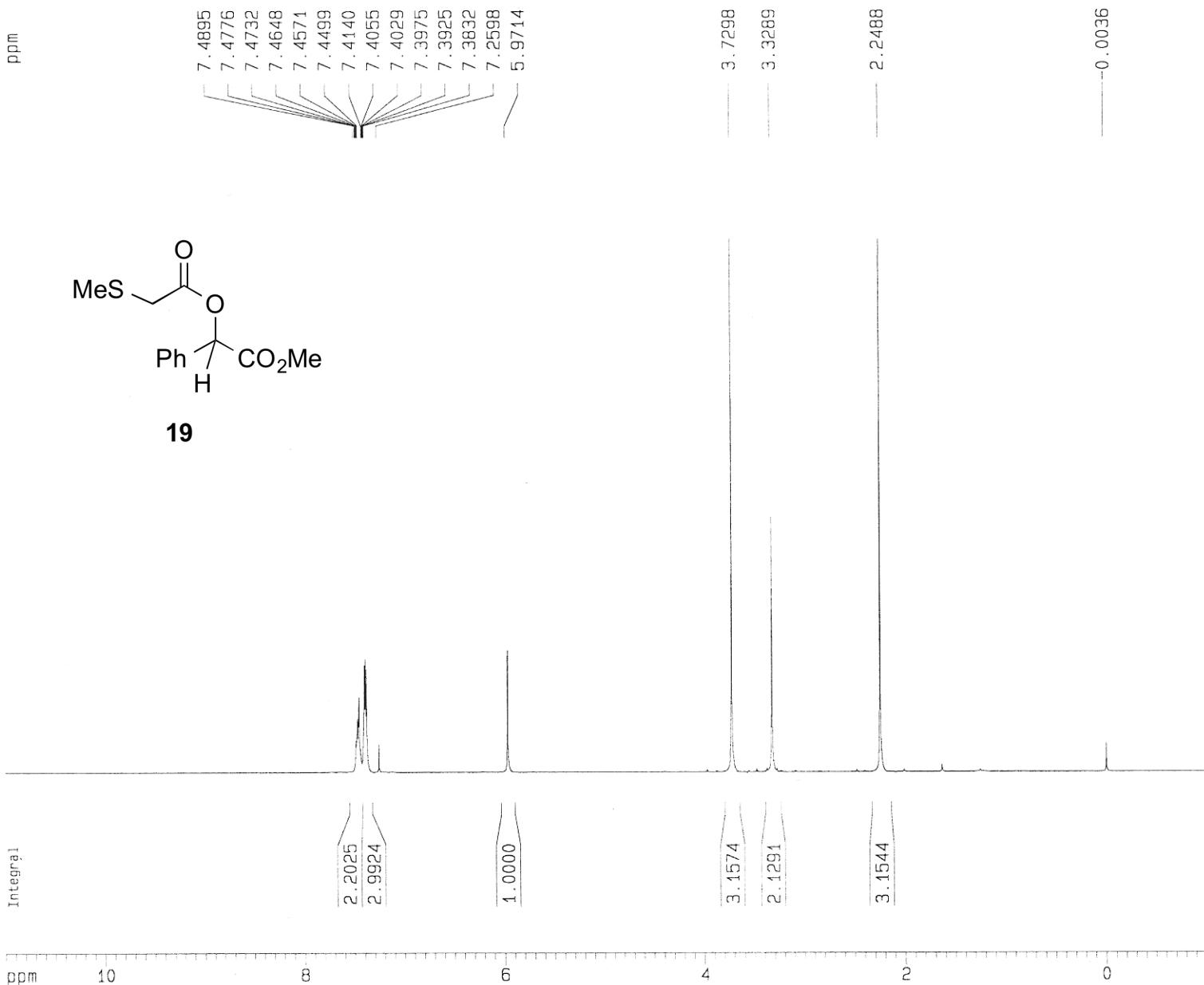
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20140423  
 Time 18.59  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm Multinu  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 6172.839 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.094190 Hz  
 AQ 5.3084660 sec  
 RG 287.4  
 DW 81.000 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.10 usec  
 PL1 -6.00 dB  
 SF01 300.1318534 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 300.1300062 MHz  
 WDW no  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 11.000 ppm  
 F1 3301.43 Hz  
 F2P -1.000 ppm  
 F2 -300.13 Hz  
 PPMCM 0.60000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 180.07800 Hz/cm





Current Data Parameters

NAME	zw37038_H
EXPNO	1
PROCNO	1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date_	20140501
Time	13.24
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm Multinu
PULPROG	zg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl3
NS	16
DS	2
SWH	6172.839 Hz
FIDRES	0.094190 Hz
AG	5.3084660 sec
RG	287.4
DW	81.000 usec
DE	5.00 usec
TE	300.0 K
D1	1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	1H
P1	10.10 usec
PL1	-6.00 dB
SF01	300.1318534 MHz

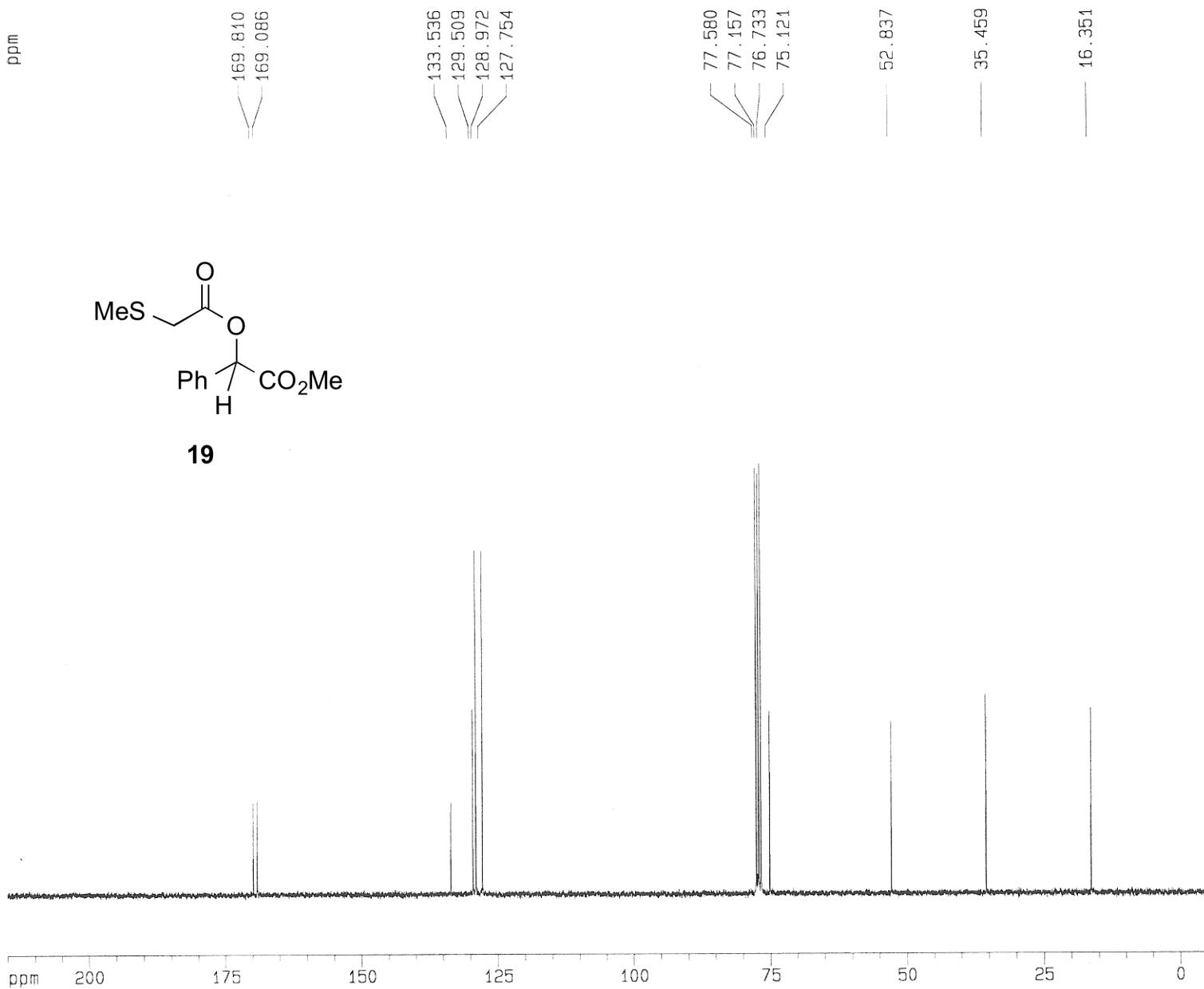
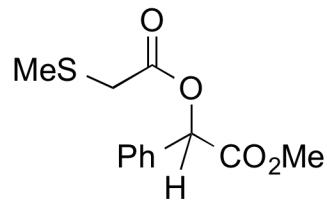
F2 - Processing parameters

SI	32768
SF	300.1300064 MHz
WOW	no
SSB	0
LB	0.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00

1D NMR plot parameters

CX	20.00 cm
F1P	11.000 ppm
F1	3301.43 Hz
F2P	-1.000 ppm
F2	-300.13 Hz
PPMCM	0.60000 ppm/cm
HZCM	180.07800 Hz/cm

ppm



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME zw37038\_C  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20140501  
 Time 15.43  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm Multiun  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 1700  
 DS 4  
 SWH 18832.393 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.287360 Hz  
 AG 1.7400308 sec  
 RG 16384  
 DW 26.550 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 2.0000000 sec  
 d11 0.0300000 sec  
 d12 0.00002000 sec

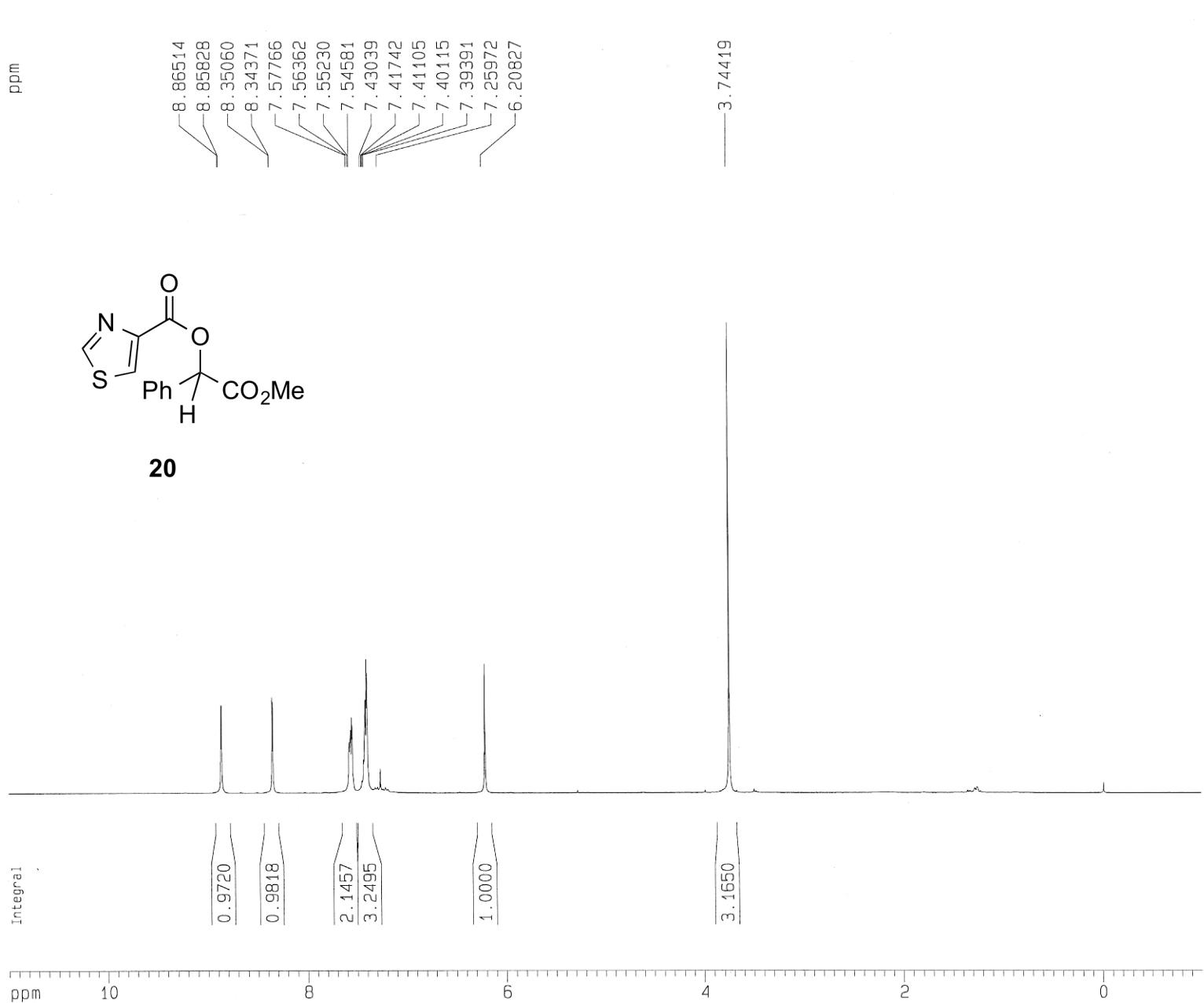
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.75 usec  
 PL1 0.00 dB  
 SF01 75.4760200 MHz

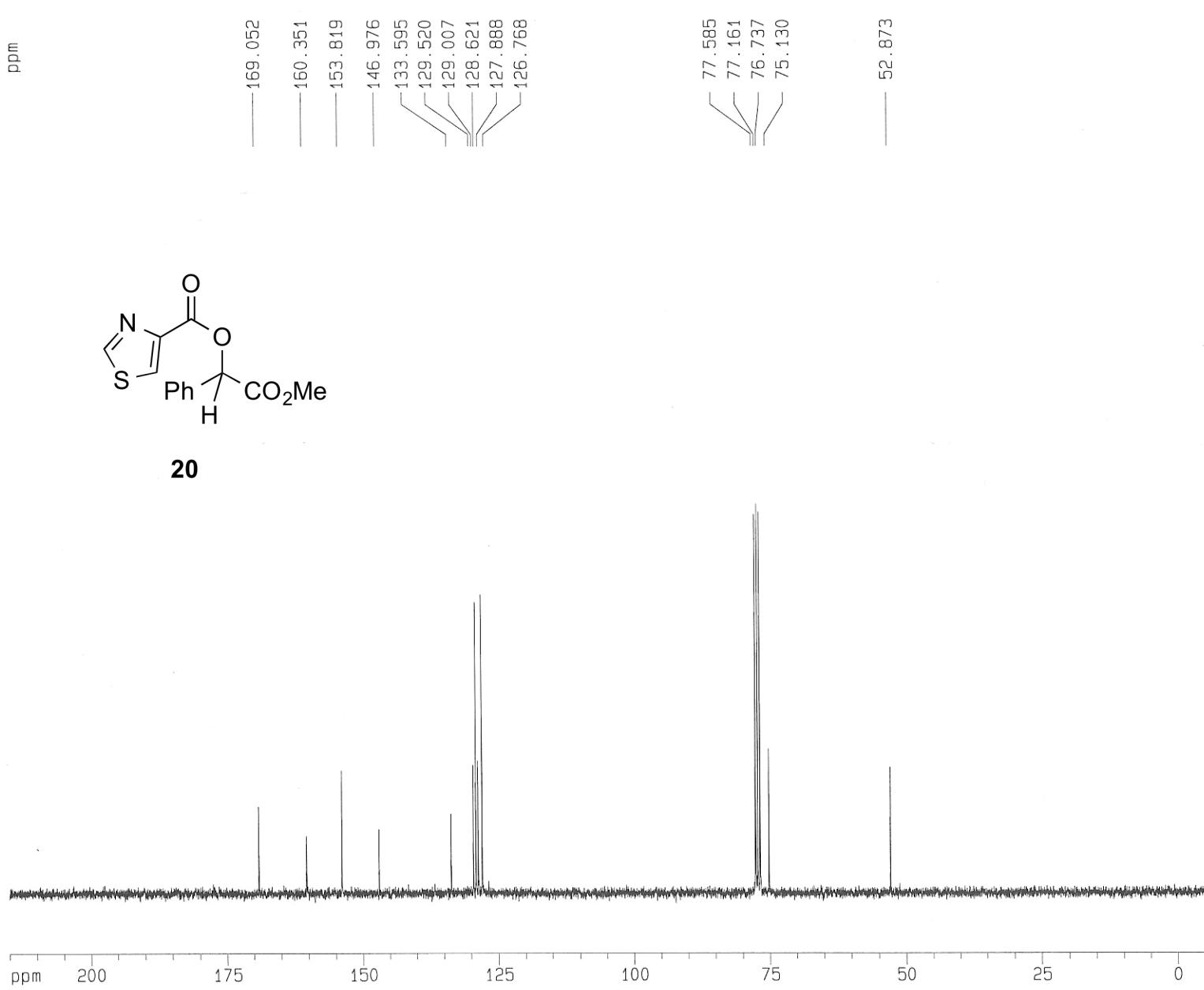
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 NUC2 1H  
 PCPD2 110.00 usec  
 PL2 0.00 dB  
 PL12 17.50 dB  
 PL13 17.50 dB  
 SF02 300.1312005 MHz

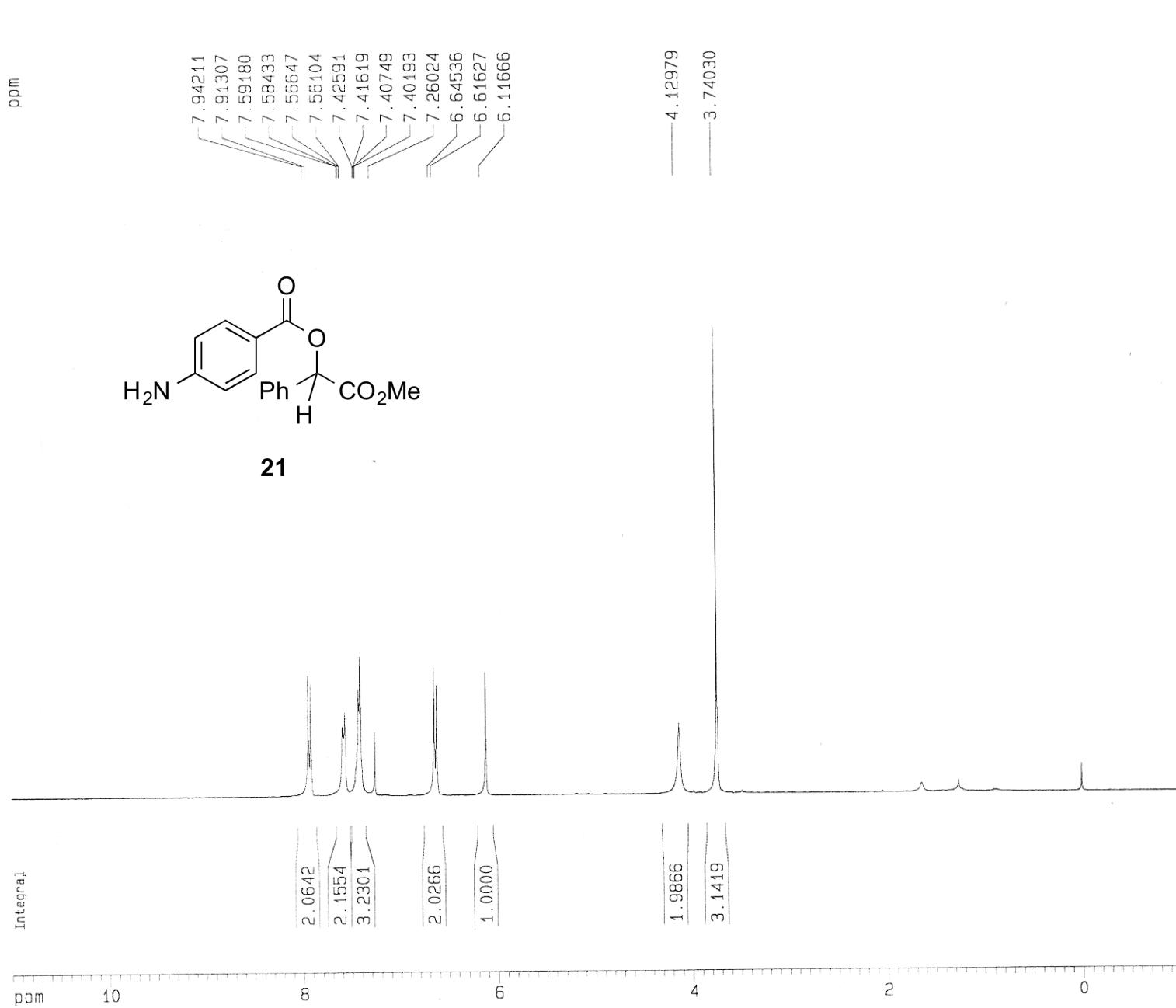
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 75.4677417 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 215.000 ppm  
 F1 16225.57 Hz  
 F2P -5.000 ppm  
 F2 -377.34 Hz  
 PPMCM 11.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 830.14514 Hz/cm

S56







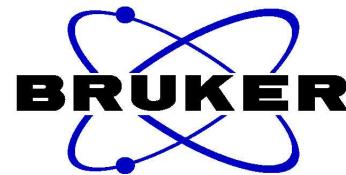
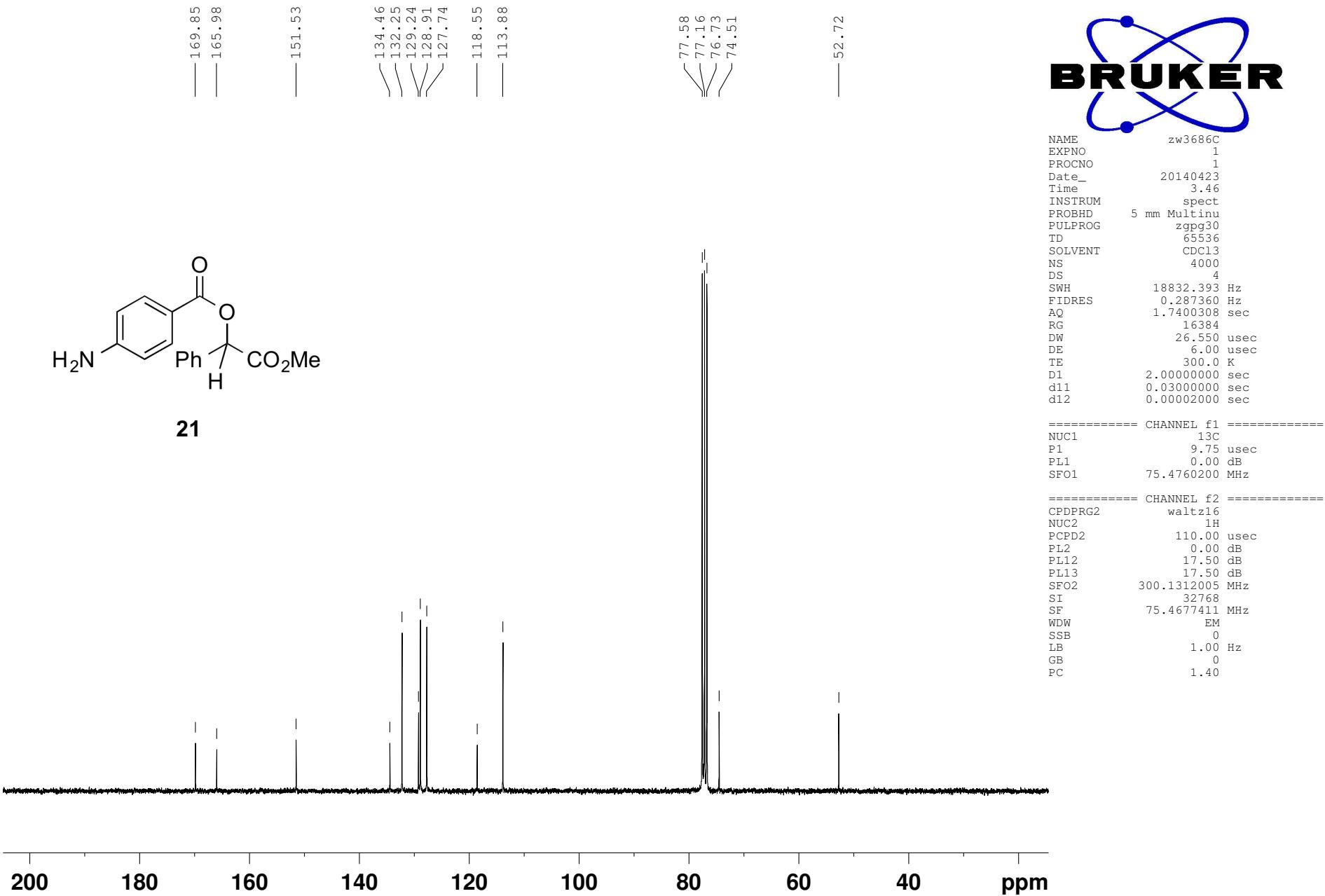
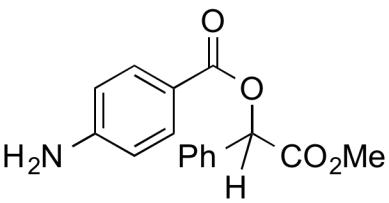
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME zw3686H  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20140422  
 Time 23.34  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm Multinu  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 6172.839 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.094190 Hz  
 AQ 5.3084660 sec  
 RG 362  
 DW 81.000 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.10 usec  
 PL1 -6.00 dB  
 SF01 300.1318534 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 300.1300058 MHz  
 WDW no  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 11.000 ppm  
 F1 3301.43 Hz  
 F2P -1.000 ppm  
 F2 -300.13 Hz  
 PPMCM 0.60000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 180.07800 Hz/cm

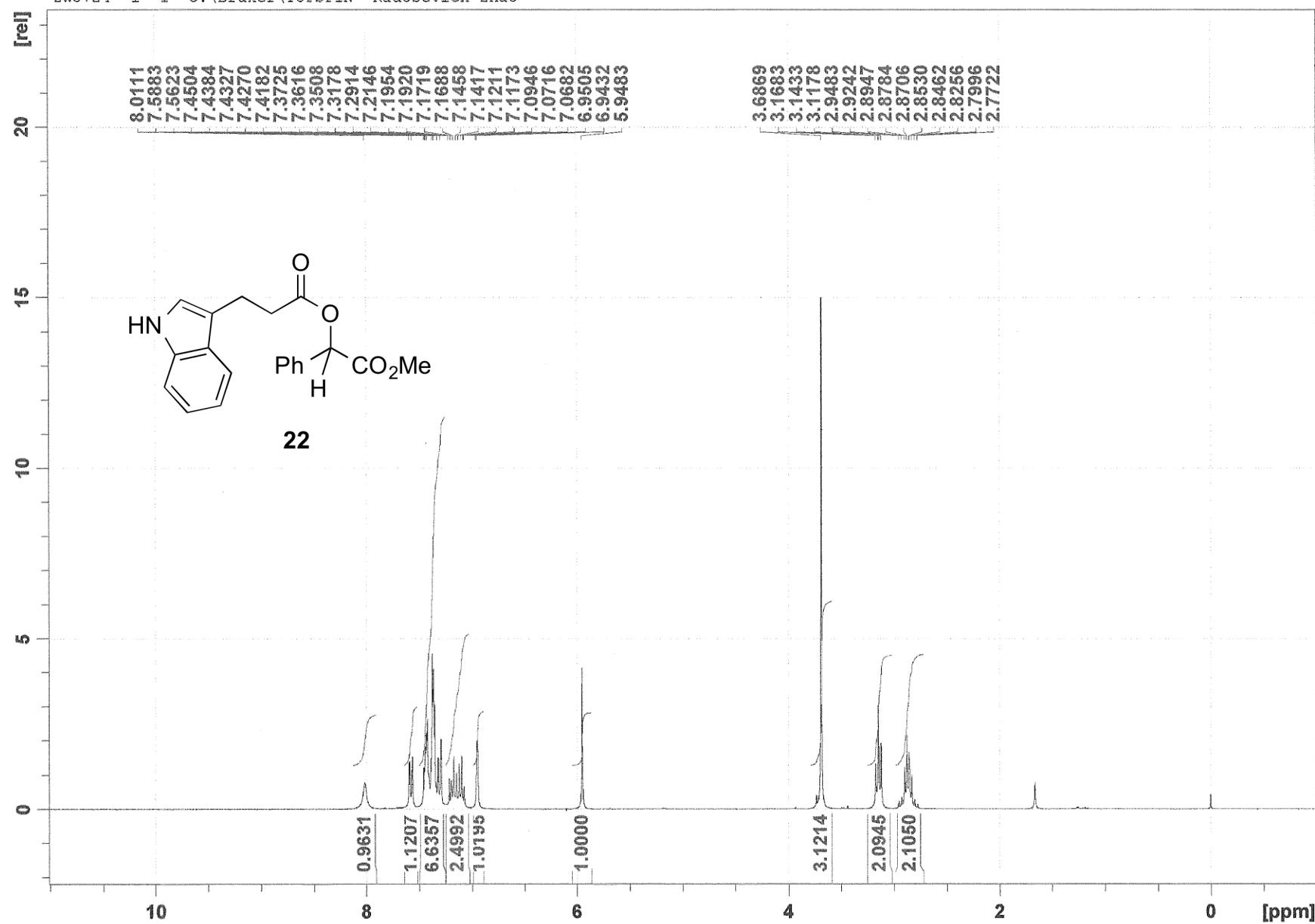


NAME zw3686c  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1  
 Date\_ 20140423  
 Time\_ 3.46  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm Multinu  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 4000  
 DS 4  
 SWH 18832.393 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.287360 Hz  
 AQ 1.7400308 sec  
 RG 16384  
 DW 26.550 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 2.0000000 sec  
 d11 0.03000000 sec  
 d12 0.00002000 sec

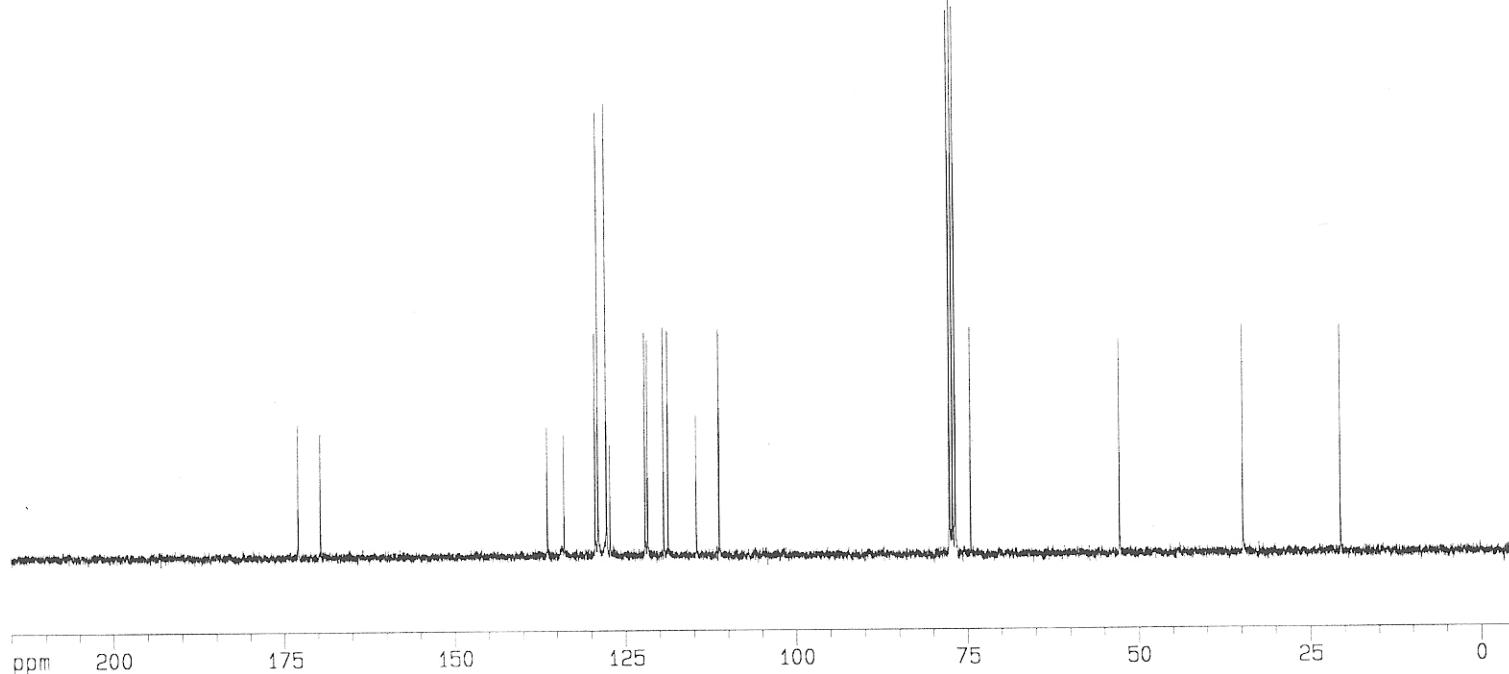
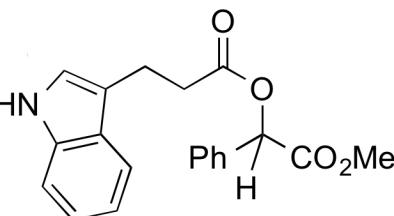
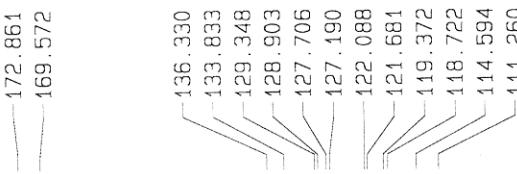
===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 NUC1 <sup>13</sup>C  
 P1 9.75 usec  
 PL1 0.00 dB  
 SFO1 75.4760200 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 NUC2 <sup>1</sup>H  
 PCPD2 110.00 usec  
 PL2 0.00 dB  
 PL12 17.50 dB  
 PL13 17.50 dB  
 SFO2 300.1312005 MHz  
 SI 32768  
 SF 75.4677411 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

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ppm



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME zw3724  
 EXPNO 3  
 PROCNO 1

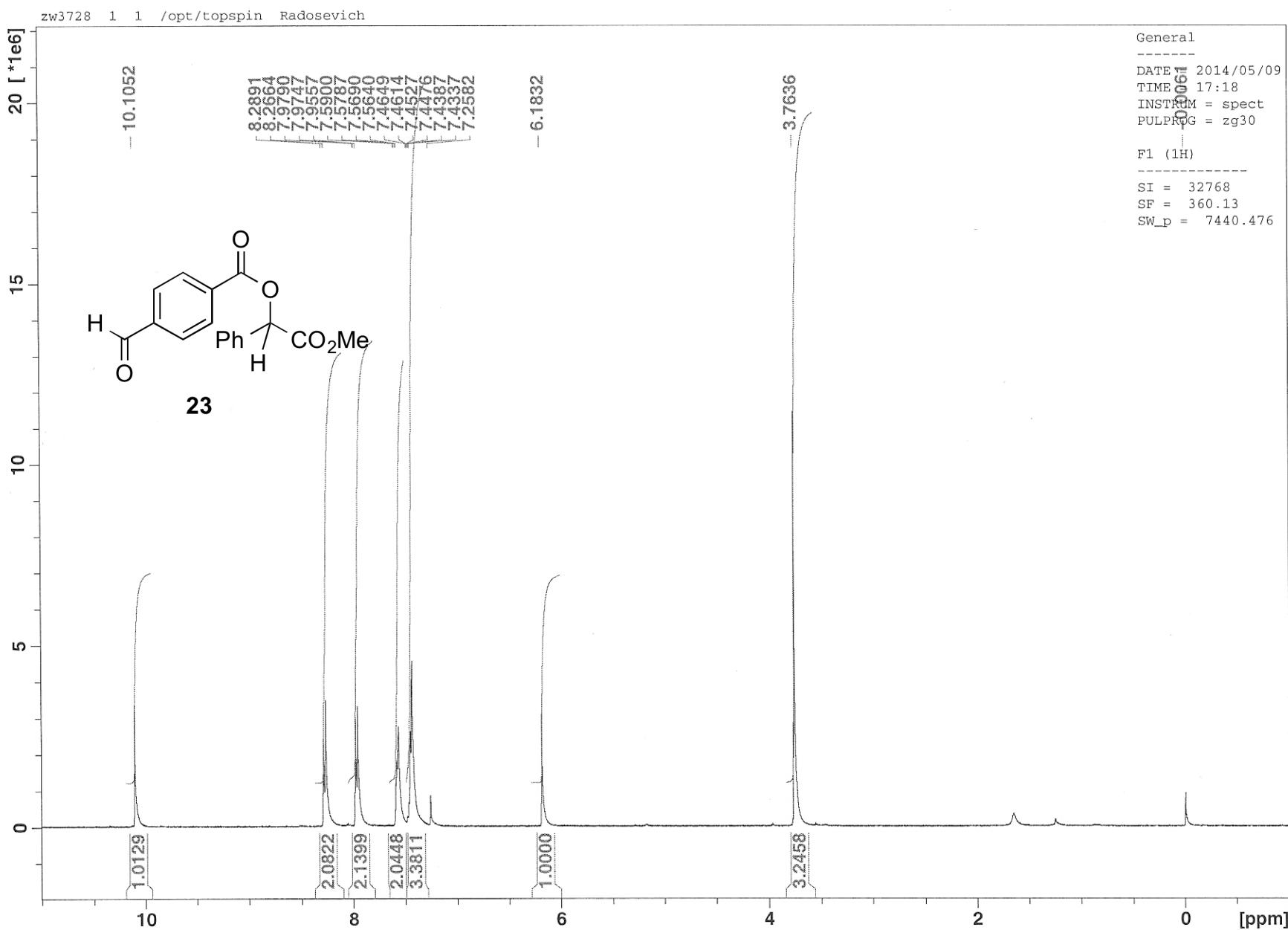
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20140509  
 Time 11.19  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm Multinu  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 1500  
 DS 4  
 SWH 18832.393 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.287360 Hz  
 AQ 1.7400308 sec  
 RG 16384  
 DW 26.550 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 2.0000000 sec  
 d11 0.0300000 sec  
 d12 0.0000200 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.75 usec  
 PL1 0.00 dB  
 SF01 75.4760200 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 NUC2 1H  
 PCPD2 110.00 usec  
 PL2 0.00 dB  
 PL12 17.50 dB  
 PL13 17.50 dB  
 SF02 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 75.4677463 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

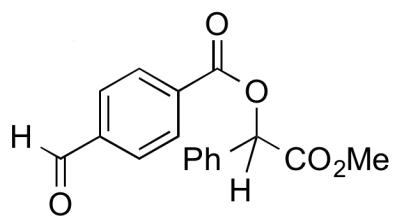
1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 215.000 ppm  
 F1 16225.57 Hz  
 F2P -5.000 ppm  
 F2 -377.34 Hz  
 PPMCM 11.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 830.14514 Hz/cm **S62**



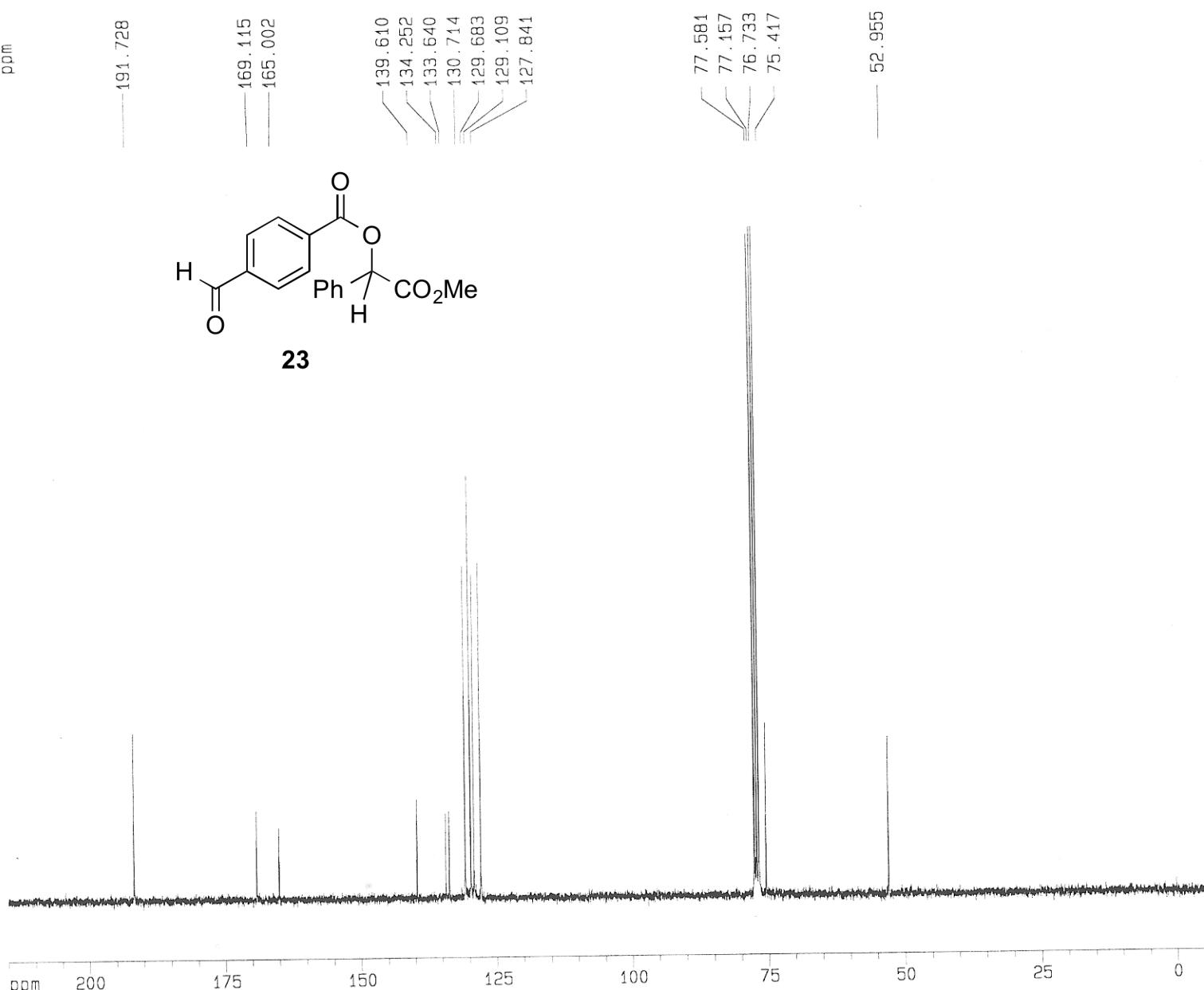
ppm

191.728

169.115  
165.002



**23**



Current Data Parameters  
NAME zw3728C  
EXPNO 1  
PROCNO 1

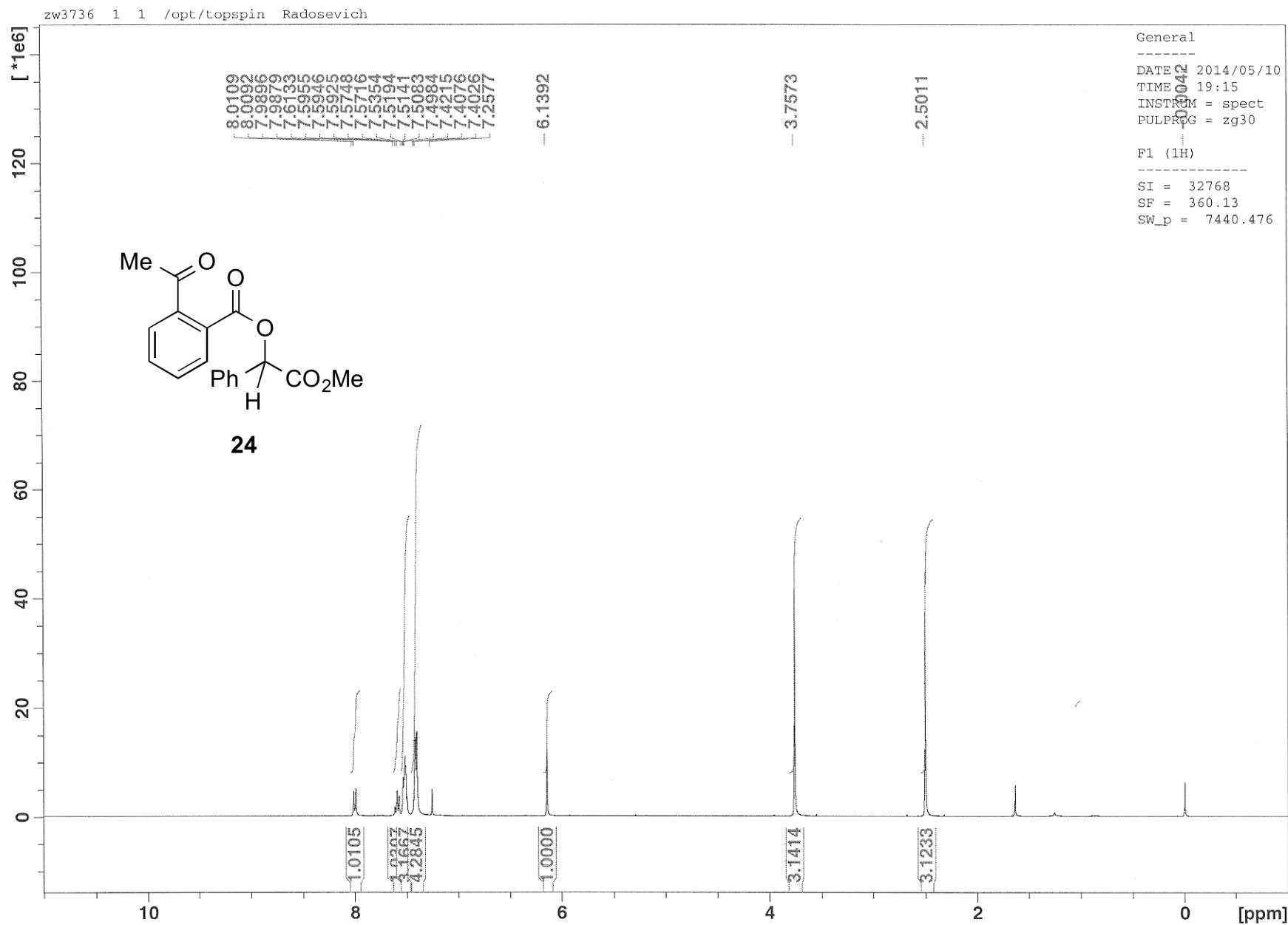
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date\_ 20140509  
Time 18.19  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm Multinu  
PULPROG zgpg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT CDCl3  
NS 2694  
DS 4  
SWH 18832.393 Hz  
FIDRES 0.287360 Hz  
AQ 1.7400308 sec  
RG 11585.2  
DW 26.550 usec  
DE 6.00 usec  
TE 300.0 K  
D1 2.0000000 sec  
d11 0.03000000 sec  
d12 0.00002000 sec

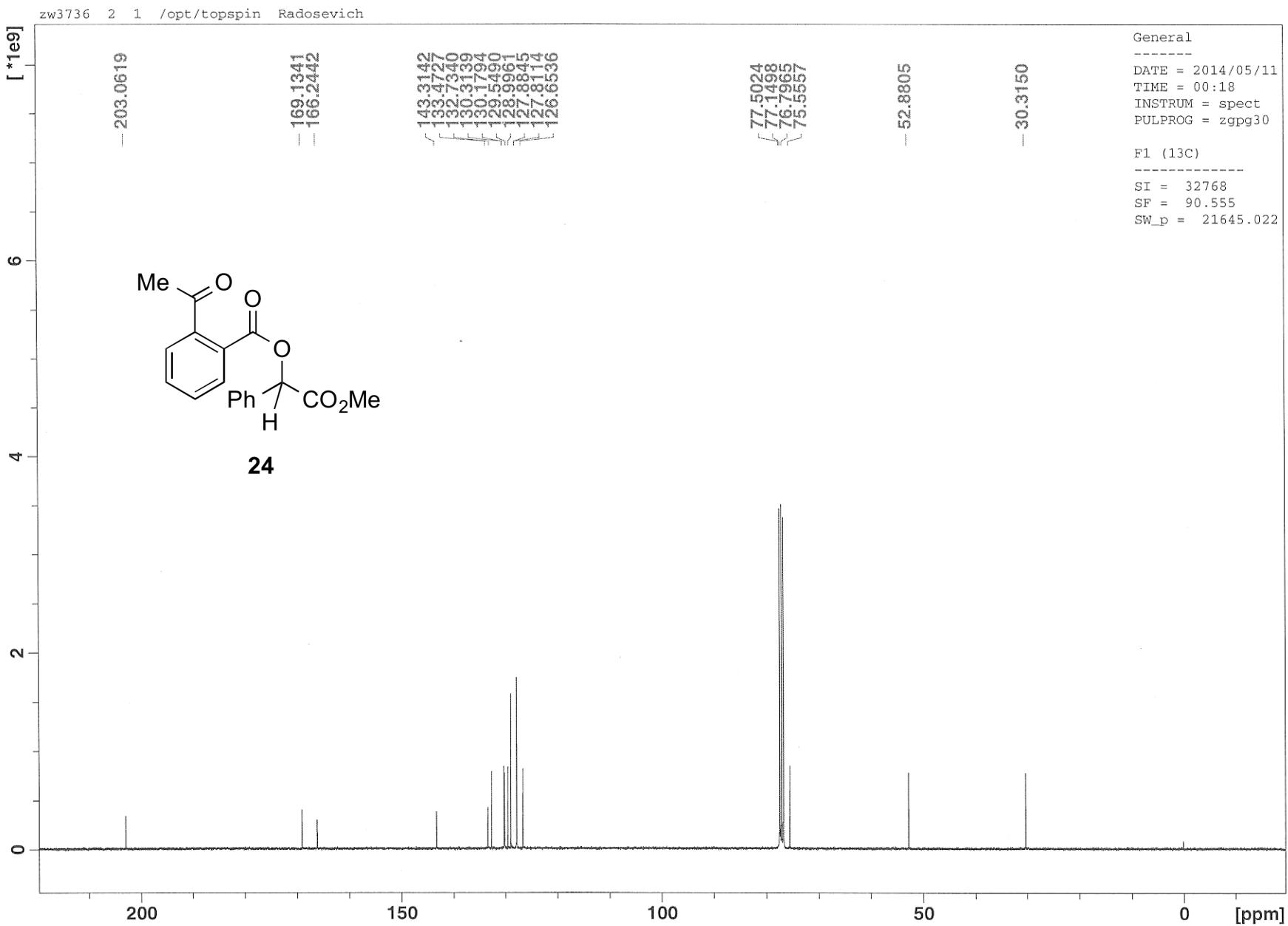
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.75 usec  
PL1 0.00 dB  
SF01 75.4760200 MHz

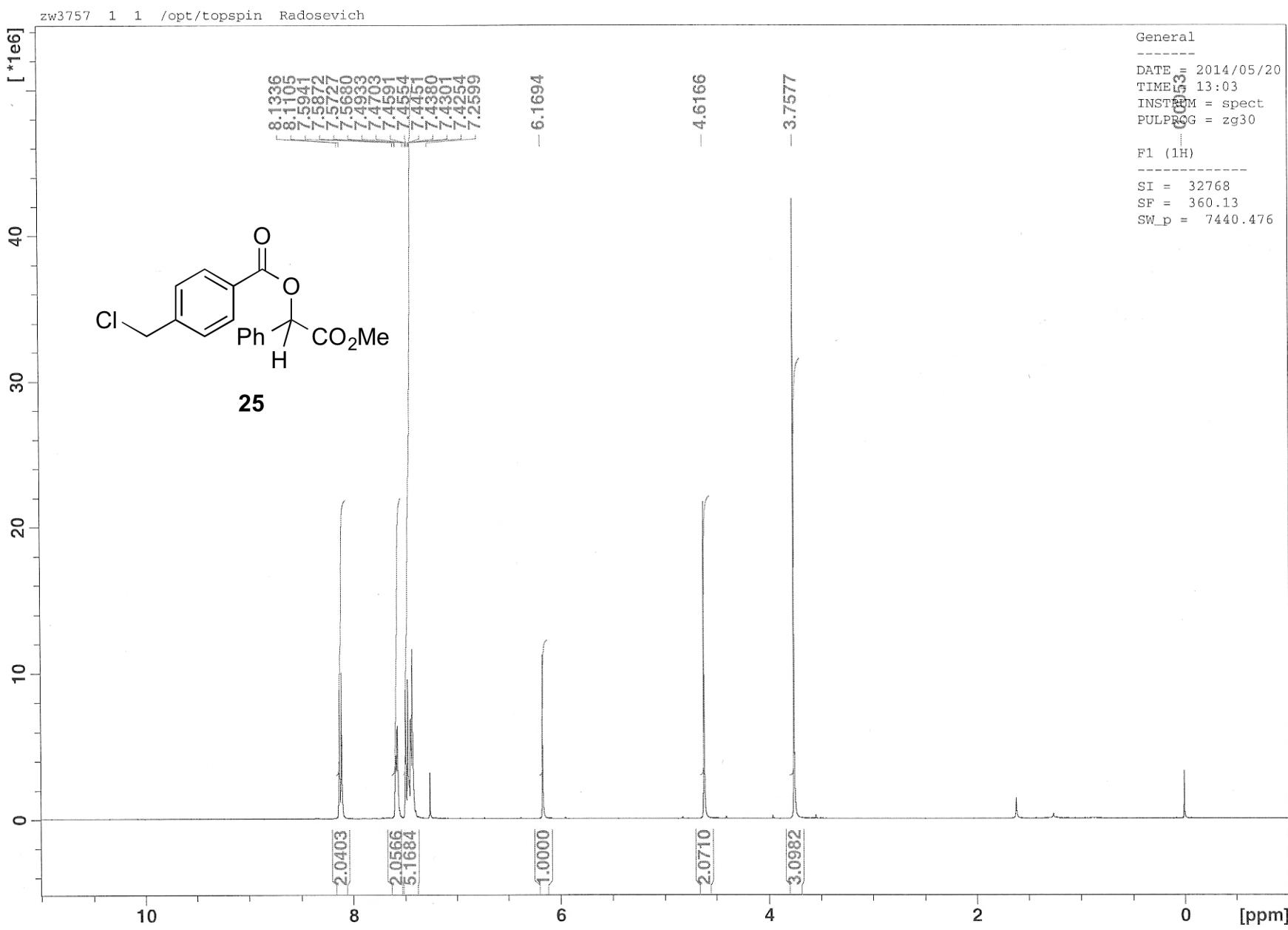
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
CPDPRG2 waltz16  
NUC2 1H  
PCPD02 110.00 usec  
PL2 0.00 dB  
PL12 17.50 dB  
PL13 17.50 dB  
SF02 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 32768  
SF 75.4677405 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40

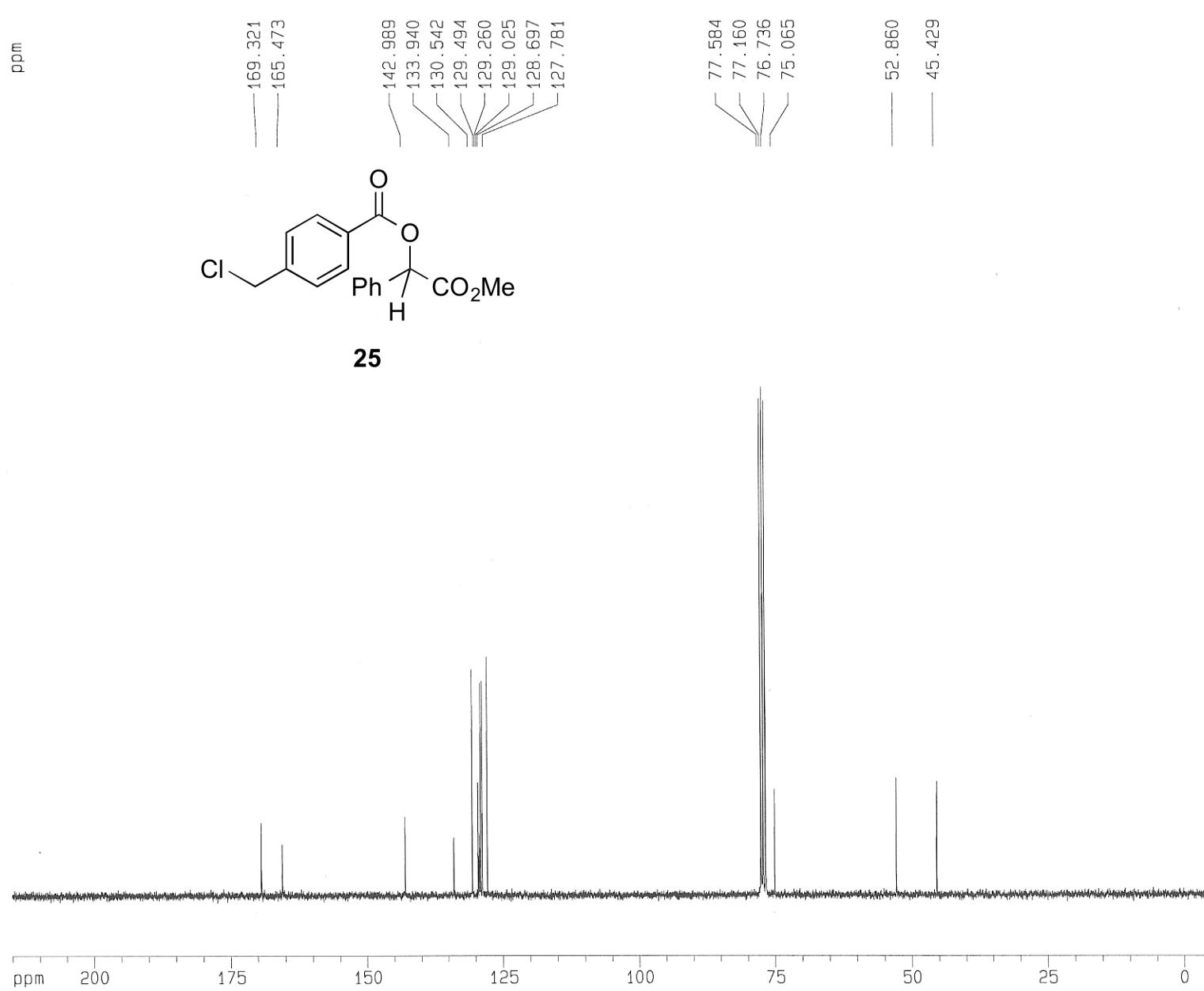
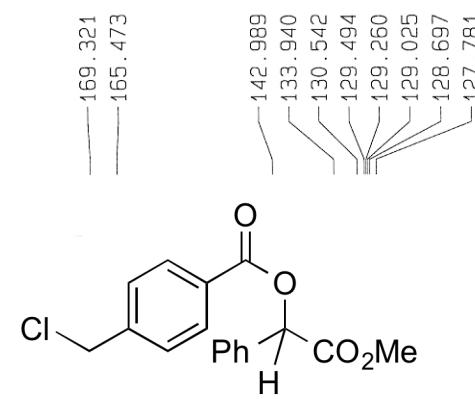
1D NMR plot parameters  
CX 20.00 cm  
F1P 215.000 ppm  
F1 16225.57 Hz  
F2P -5.000 ppm  
F2 -377.34 Hz  
PPCM 11.00000 ppm/cm  
HZCM 830.14514 Hz/cm **S64**







ppm



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME zw3757C  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1

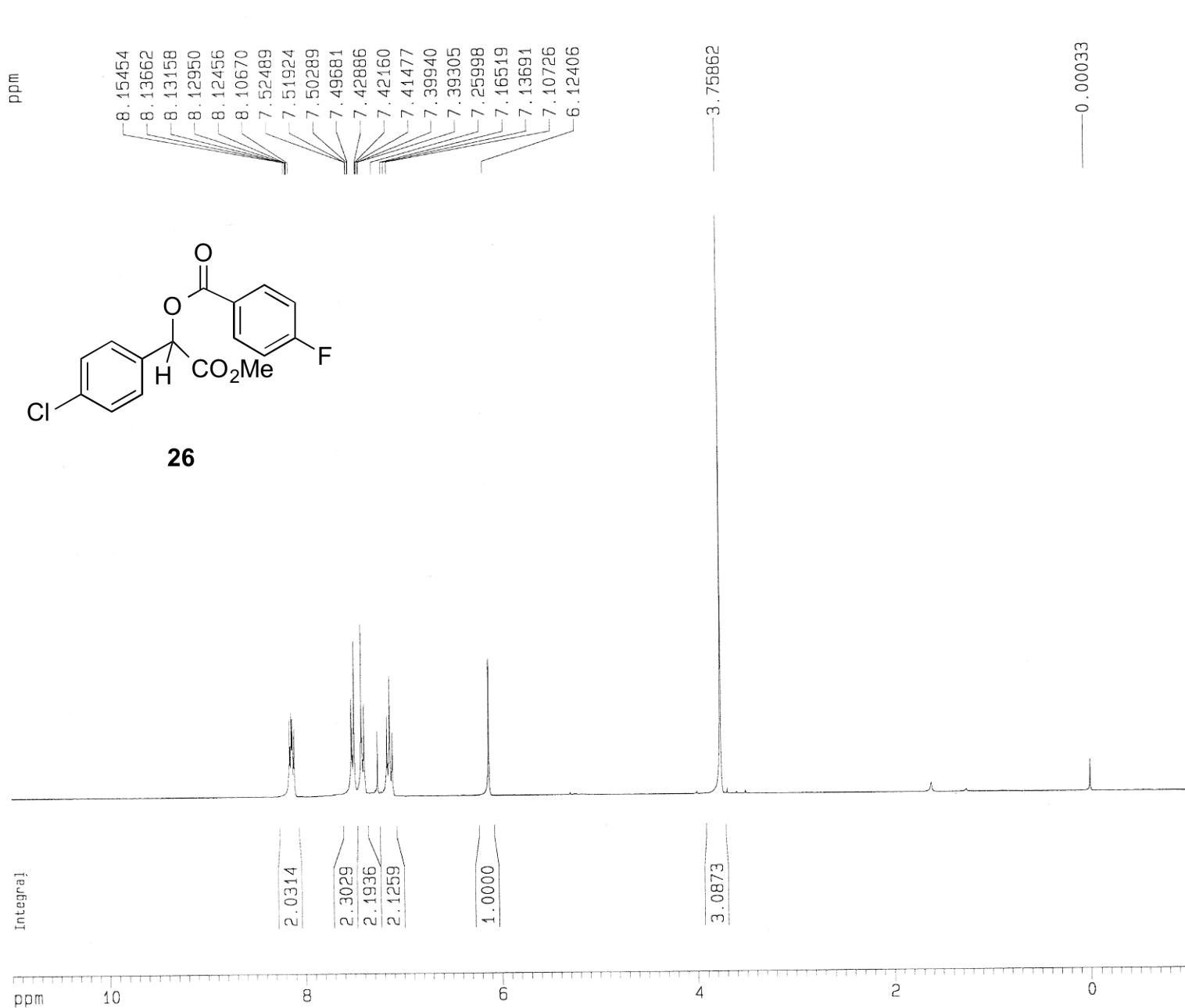
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20140520  
 Time 13.34  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm GNP 1H/1  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 1700  
 DS 4  
 SWH 18796.992 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.286819 Hz  
 AQ 1.7433076 sec  
 RG 18390.4  
 DW 26.600 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 2.0000000 sec  
 D11 0.0300000 sec  
 D12 0.00002000 sec

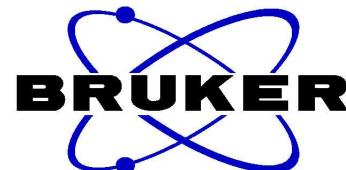
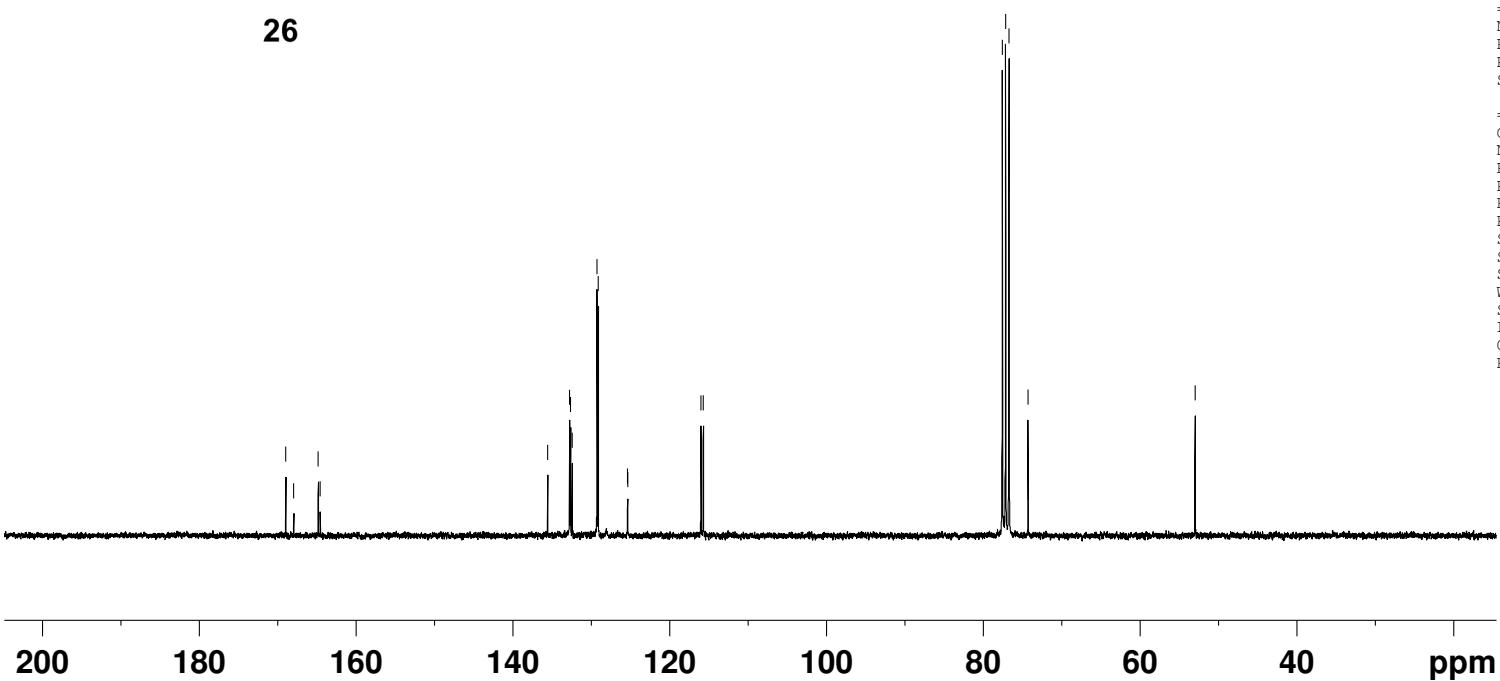
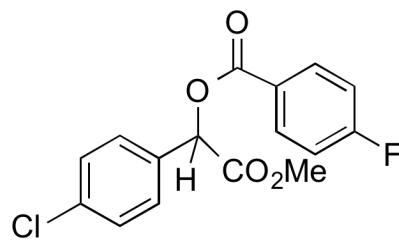
===== CHANNEL f1 =====:  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 5.25 usec  
 PL1 -6.00 dB  
 SF01 75.4106357 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====:  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 NUC2 1H  
 PCPD2 115.00 usec  
 PL2 0.00 dB  
 PL12 19.70 dB  
 PL13 19.70 dB  
 SF02 299.8711995 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 75.4023654 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 215.000 ppm  
 F1 16211.51 Hz  
 F2P -5.000 ppm  
 F2 -377.01 Hz  
 PPMCM 11.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 829.42603 Hz/cm





```

NAME zw3696C
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20140423
Time_ 17.50
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm Multinu
PULPROG zpgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 1577
DS 4
SWH 18832.393 Hz
FIDRES 0.287360 Hz
AQ 1.7400308 sec
RG 8192
DW 26.550 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 300.0 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
d11 0.03000000 sec
d12 0.00002000 sec

```

```

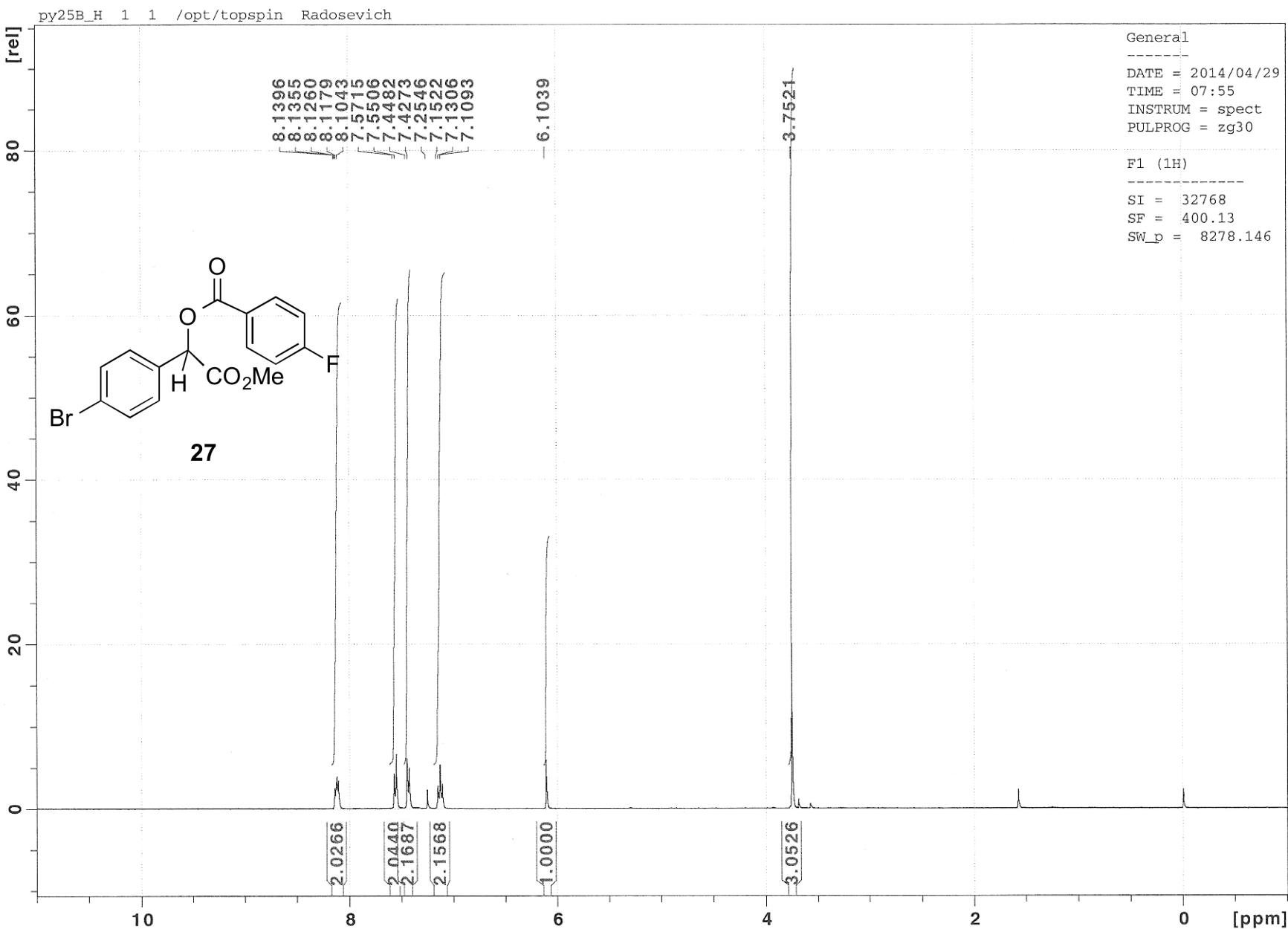
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.75 usec
PL1 0.00 dB
SFO1 75.4760200 MHz

```

```

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 110.00 usec
PL2 0.00 dB
PL12 17.50 dB
PL13 17.50 dB
SFO2 300.1312005 MHz
SI 32768
SF 75.4677407 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

```

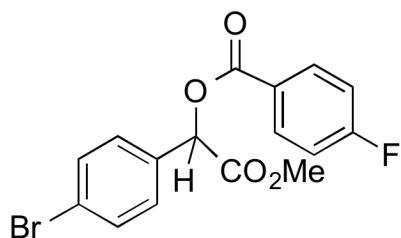


168.92  
167.99  
164.85  
164.61

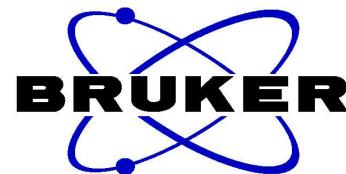
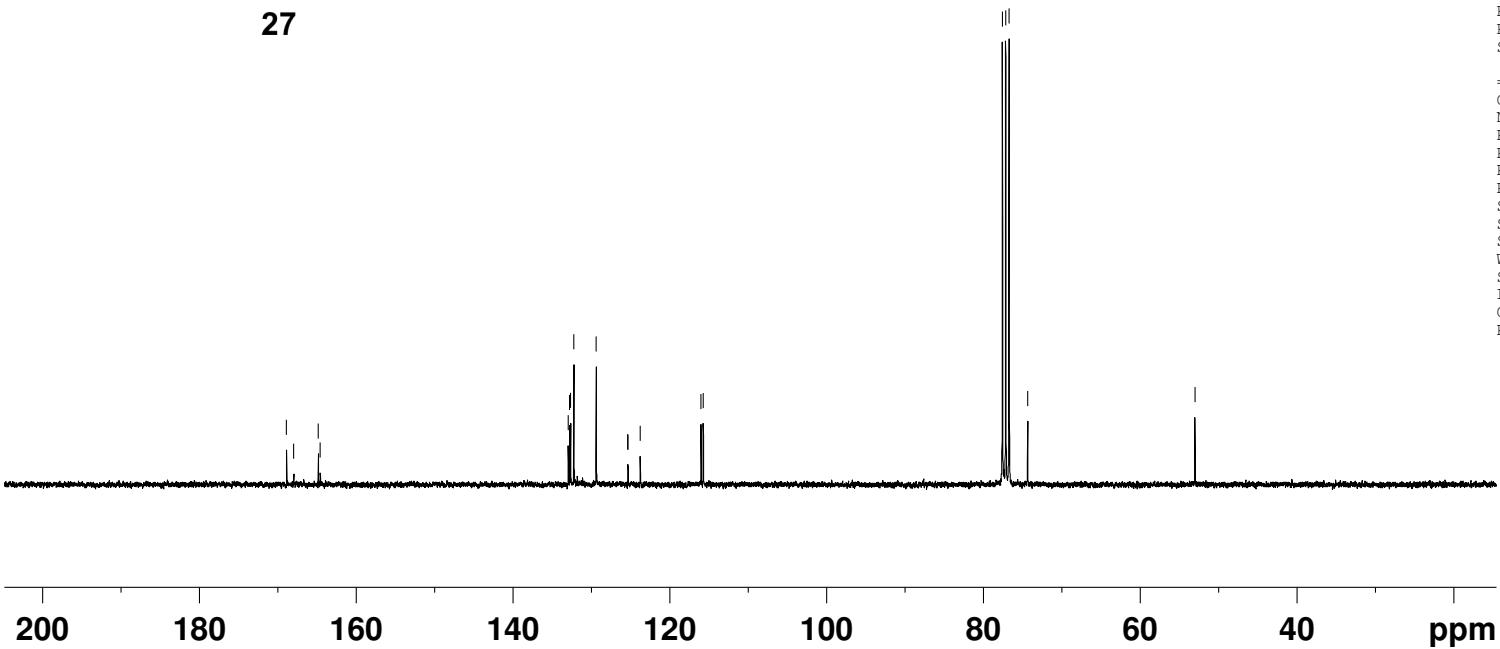
132.96  
132.80  
132.67  
132.25  
129.41  
125.38  
125.34  
123.78  
116.04  
115.75

77.58  
77.16  
76.73  
74.36

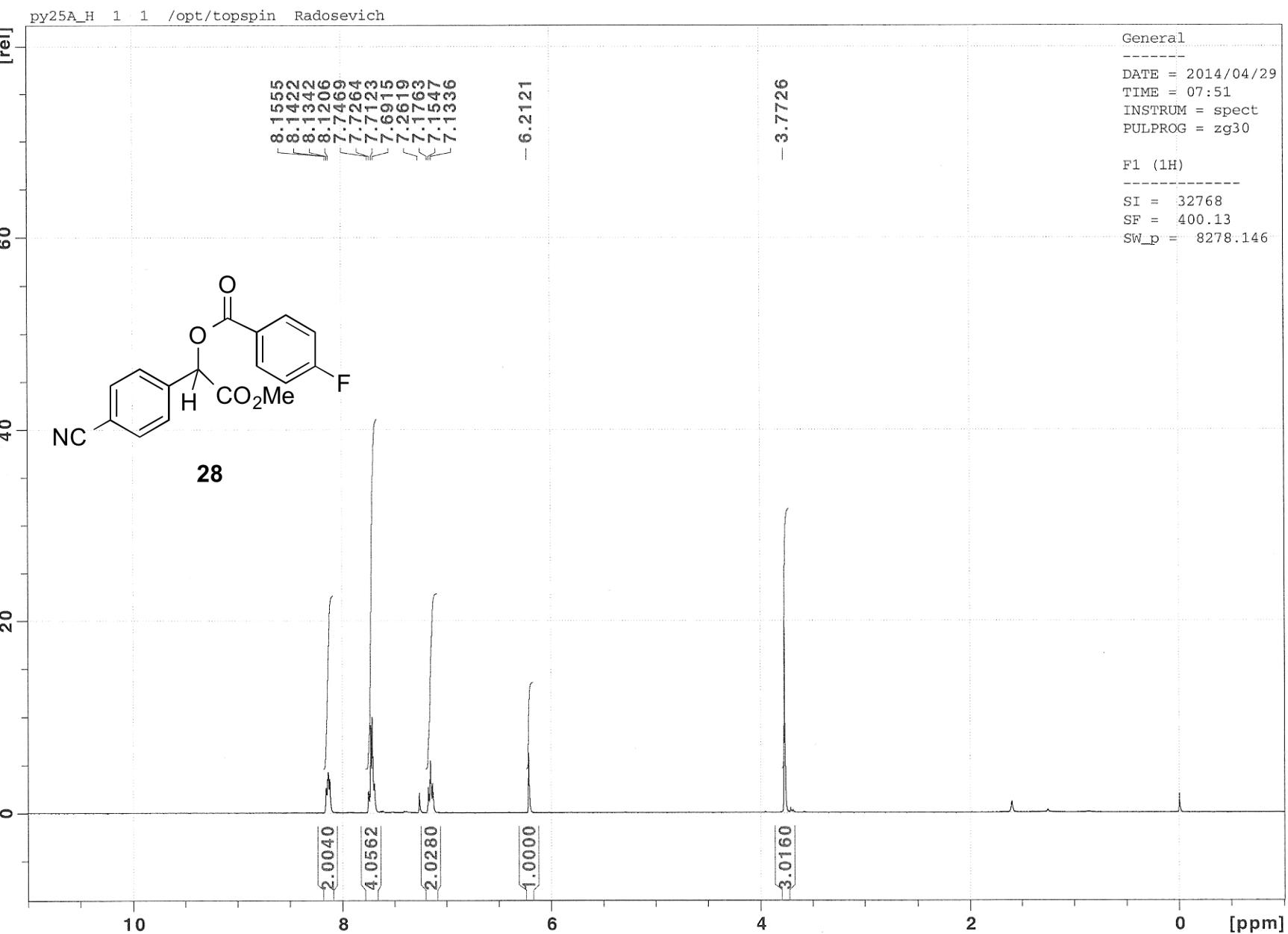
53.01

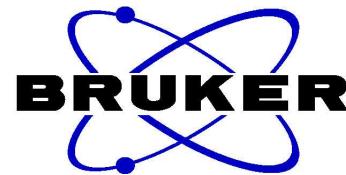
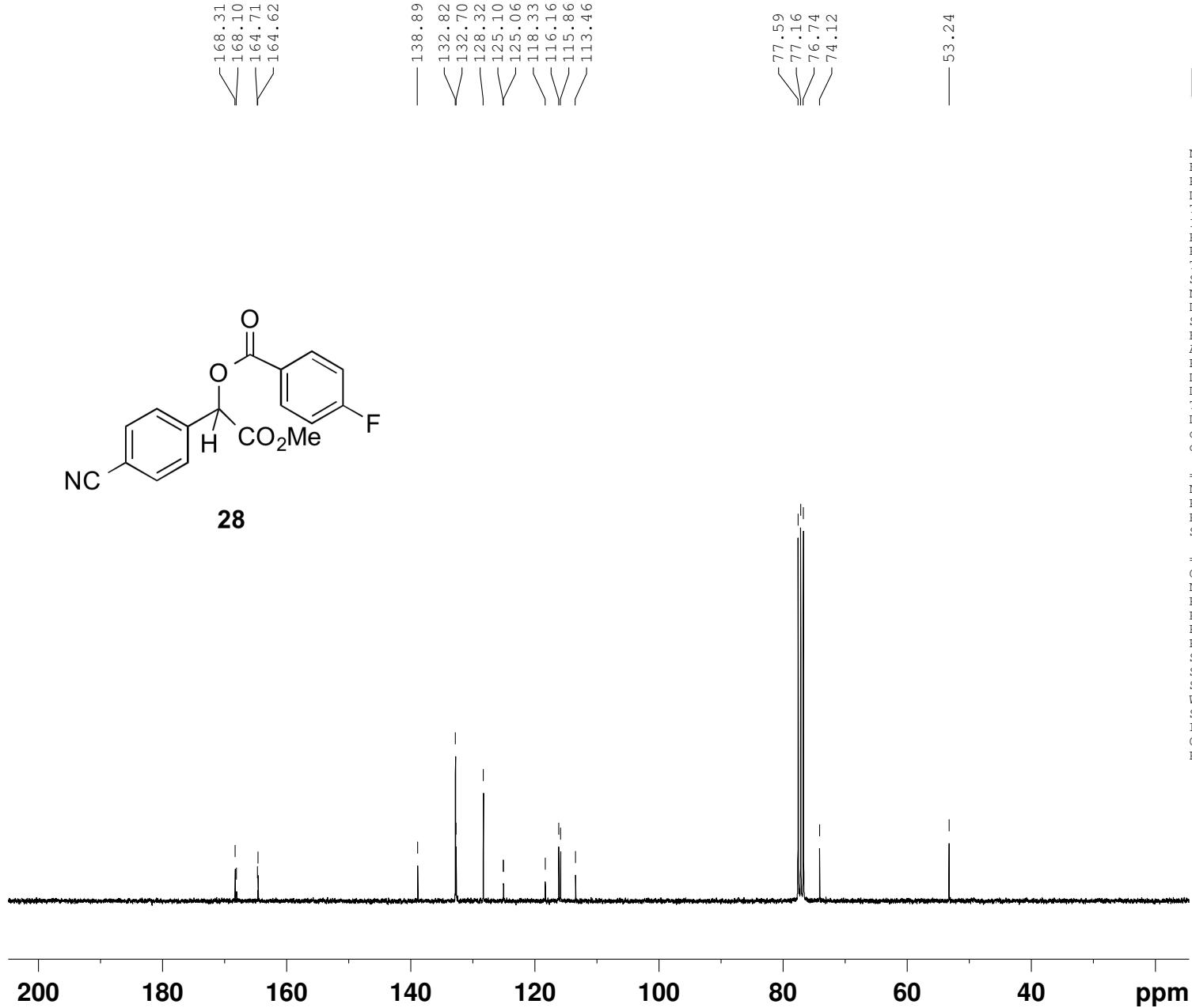
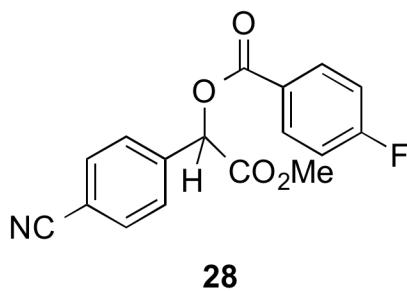


**27**



NAME py25B\_C  
EXPNO 1  
PROCNO 1  
Date\_ 20140429  
Time\_ 20.15  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm Multinu  
PULPROG zgpg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT CDCl3  
NS 1700  
DS 4  
SWH 18832.393 Hz  
FIDRES 0.287360 Hz  
AQ 1.7400308 sec  
RG 13004  
DW 26.550 usec  
DE 6.00 usec  
TE 300.0 K  
D1 2.0000000 sec  
d11 0.03000000 sec  
d12 0.00002000 sec  
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.75 usec  
PL1 0.00 dB  
SFO1 75.4760200 MHz  
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
CPDPRG2 waltz16  
NUC2 1H  
PCPD2 110.00 usec  
PL2 0.00 dB  
PL12 17.50 dB  
PL13 17.50 dB  
SFO2 300.1312005 MHz  
SI 32768  
SF 75.4677397 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40

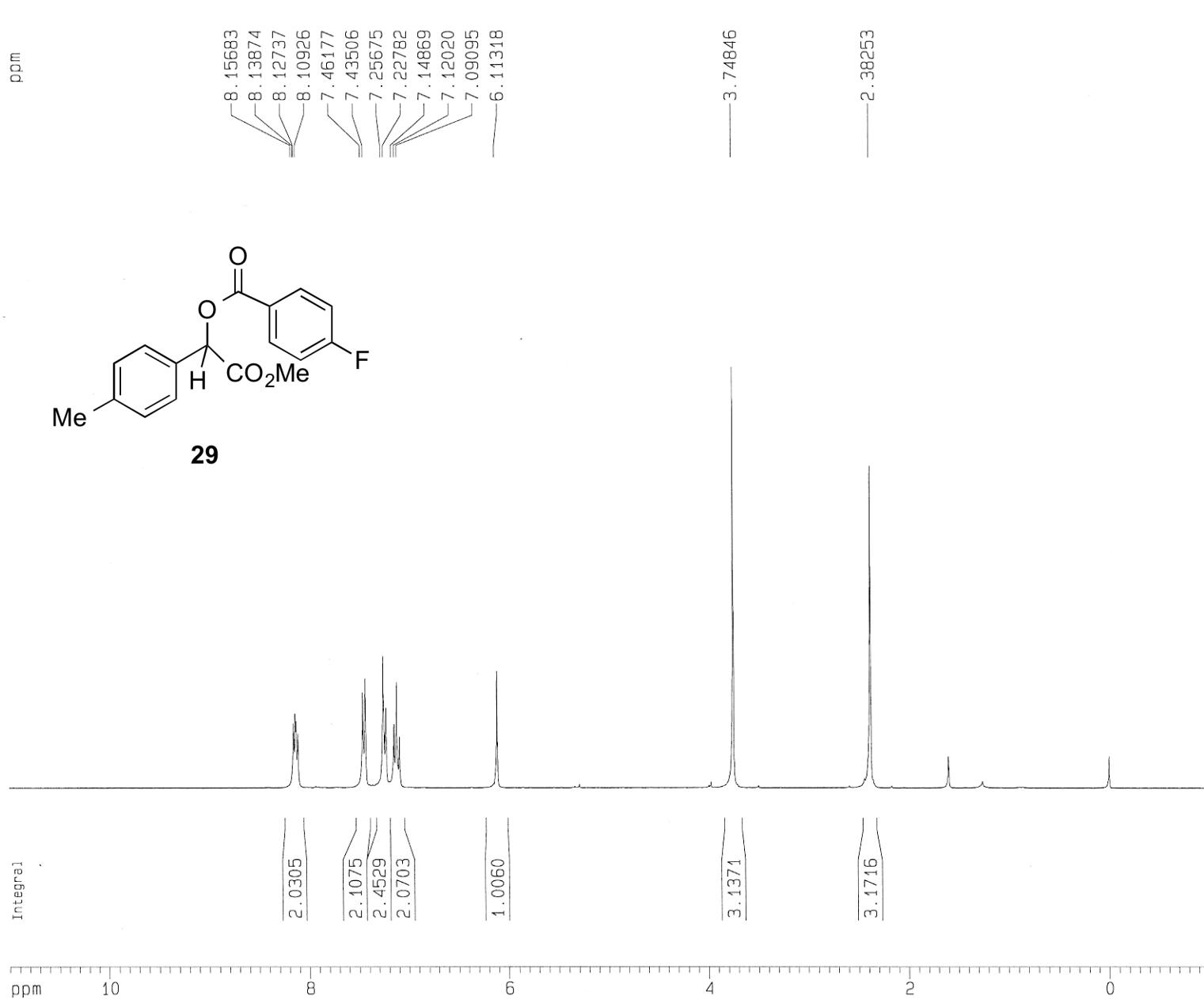




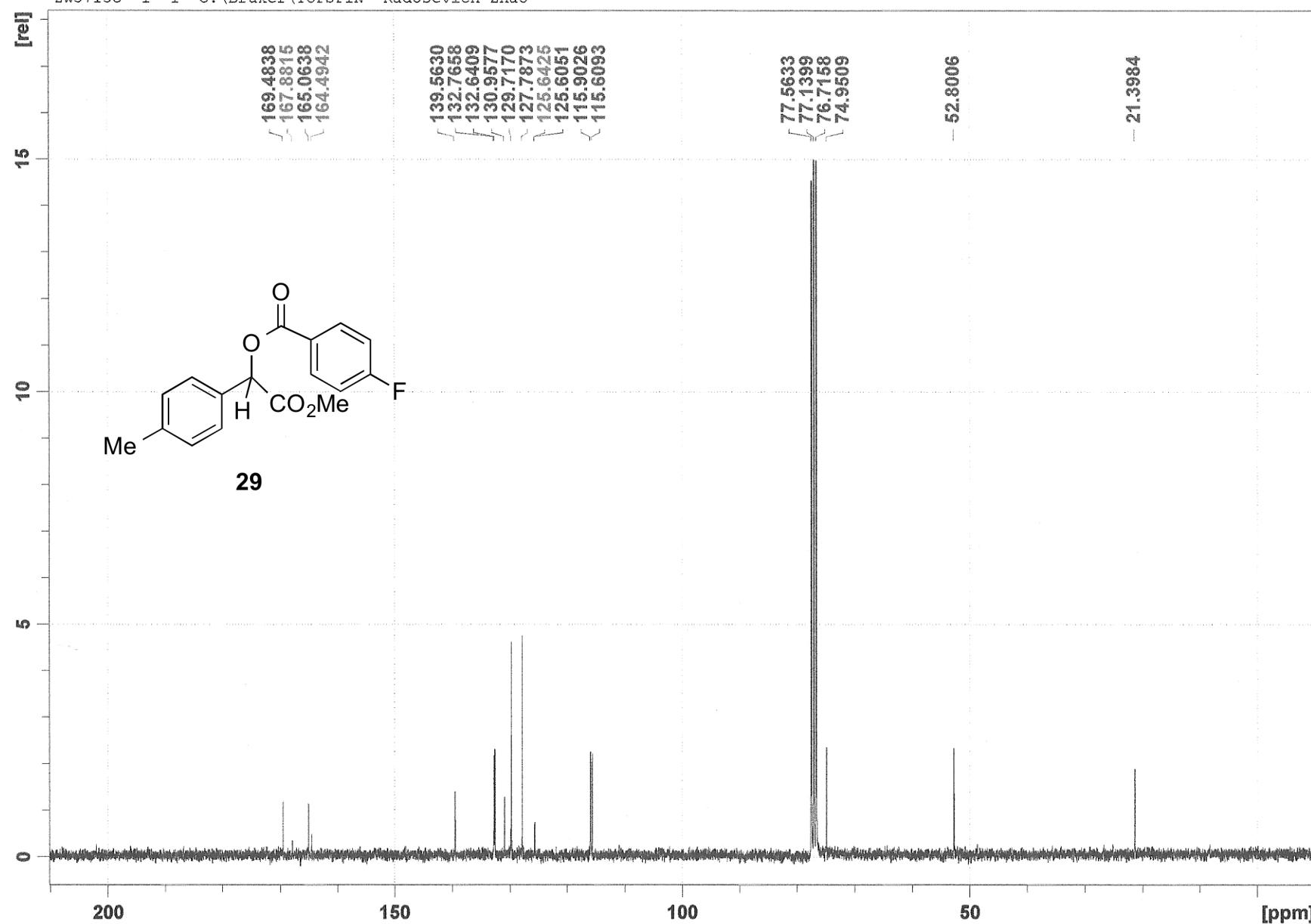
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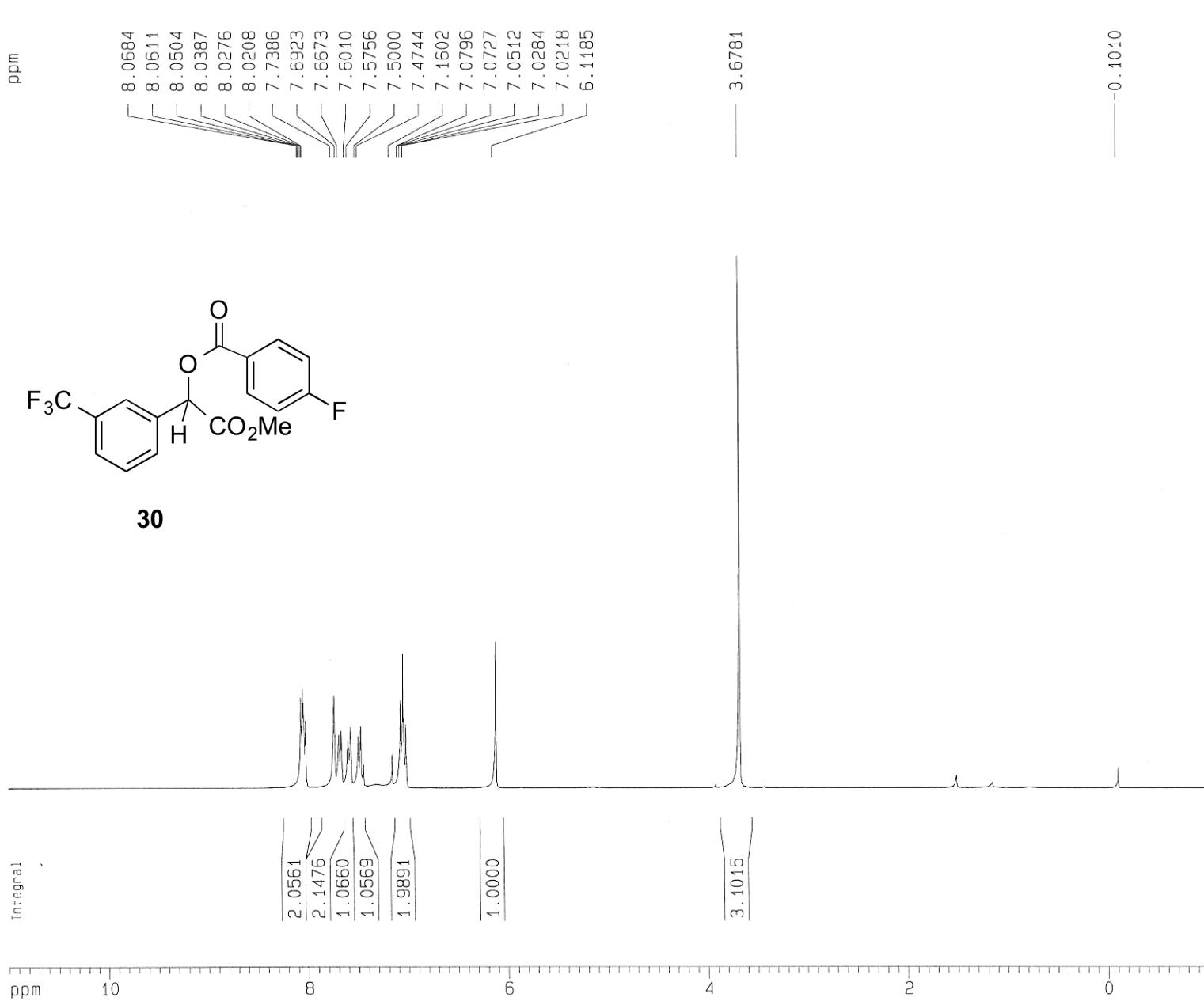
NAME          py25A_C
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
Date_        20140429
Time_         16.24
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD       5 mm Multinu
PULPROG      zgpg30
TD             65536
SOLVENT        CDCl3
NS            1600
DS              4
SWH           18832.393 Hz
FIDRES       0.287360 Hz
AQ            1.7400308 sec
RG             8192
DW            26.550 usec
DE             6.00 usec
TE            300.0 K
D1           2.0000000 sec
d11          0.03000000 sec
d12          0.00002000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1           13C
P1             9.75 usec
PL1            0.00 dB
SFO1        75.4760200 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2     waltz16
NUC2            1H
PCPD2        110.00 usec
PL2            0.00 dB
PL12           17.50 dB
PL13           17.50 dB
SFO2      300.1312005 MHz
SI              32768
SF            75.4677402 MHz
WDW             EM
SSB              0
LB            1.00 Hz
GB              0
PC            1.40

```



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Current Data Parameters  
NAME zw3712H  
EXPNO 1  
PROCNO 1

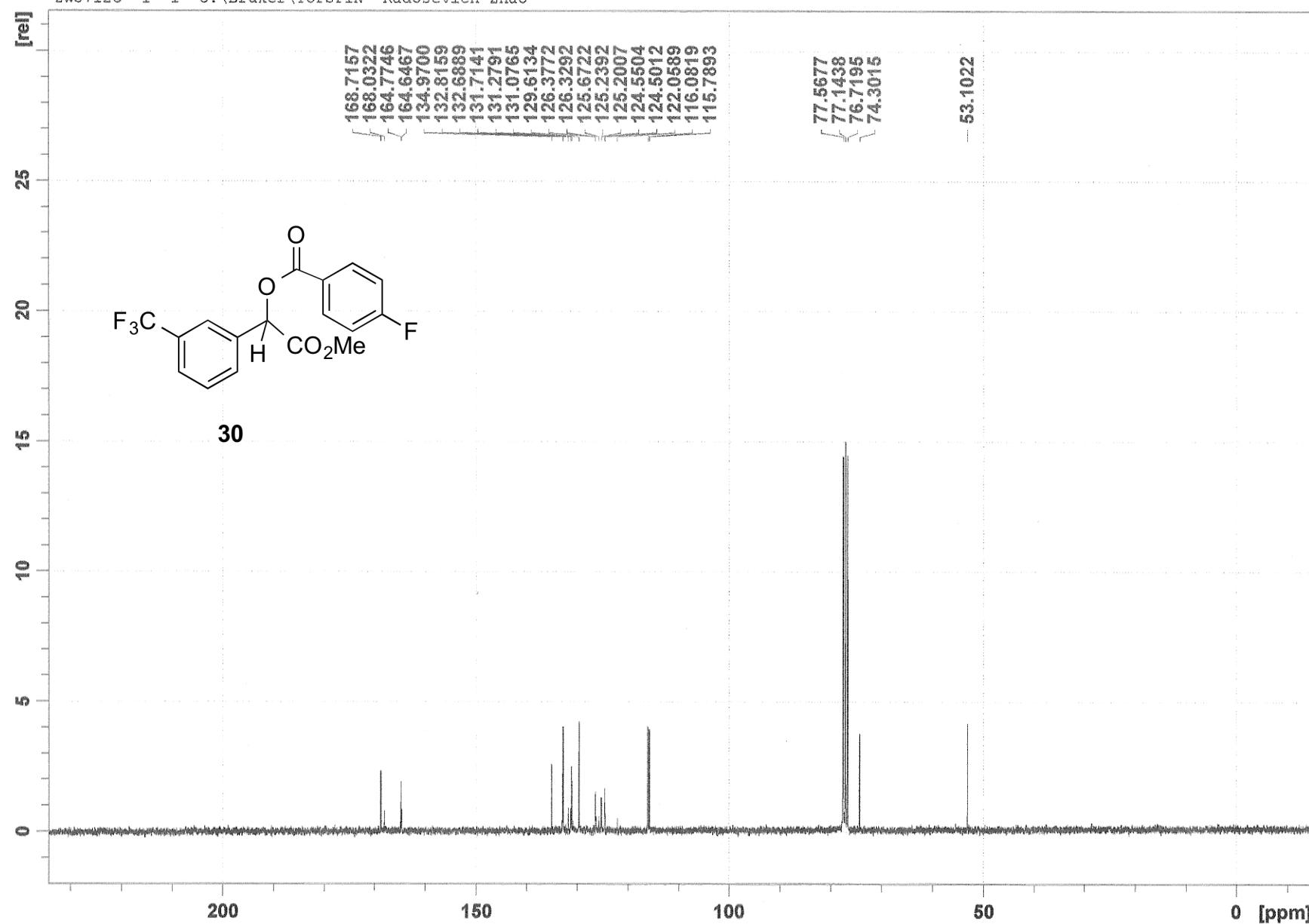
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date\_ 20140502  
Time 14.11  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H/1  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT CDCl3  
NS 16  
DS 2  
SWH 6172.839 Hz  
FIDRES 0.094190 Hz  
AQ 5.3084660 sec  
RG 256  
DW 81.000 usec  
DE 6.00 usec  
TE 300.0 K  
D1 1.0000000 sec

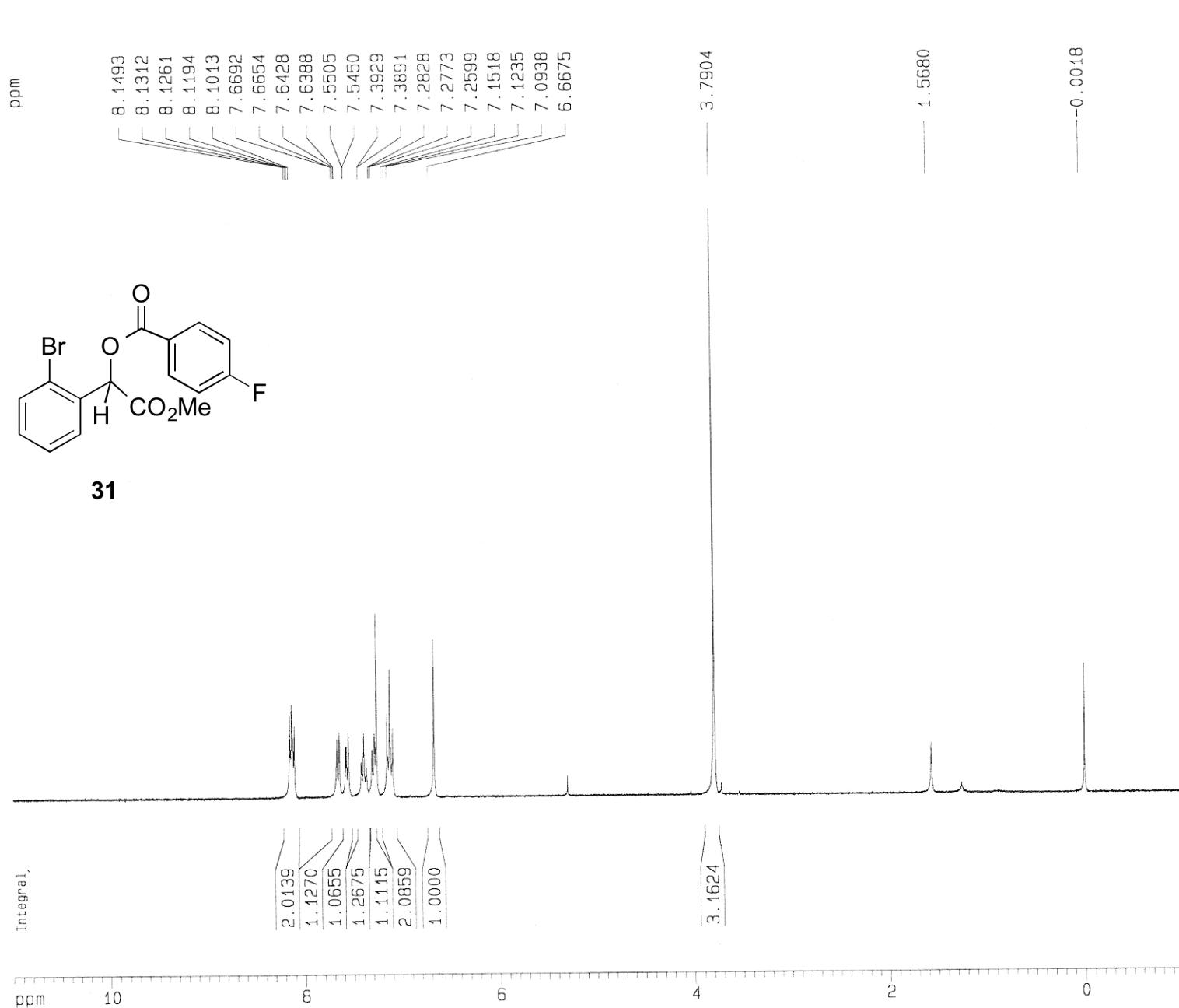
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1 1H  
P1 12.10 usec  
PL1 0.00 dB  
SF01 299.8718518 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 32768  
SF 299.8700393 MHz  
WDW no  
SSB 0  
LB 0.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters  
CX 20.00 cm  
F1P 11.000 ppm  
F1 3298.57 Hz  
F2P -1.000 ppm  
F2 -299.87 Hz  
PPMCM 0.60000 ppm/cm  
HZCM 179.92201 Hz/cm

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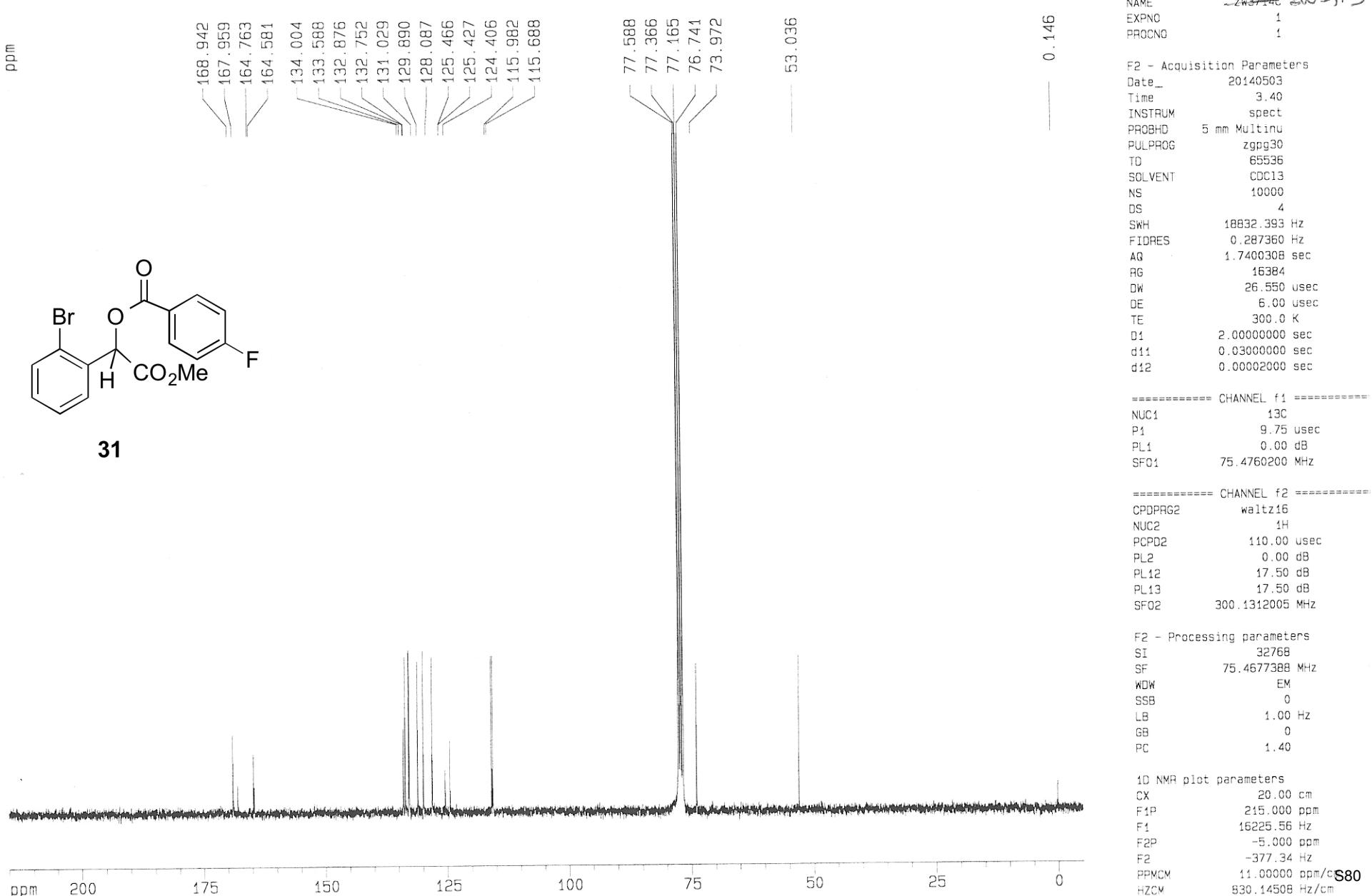
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME *zw3714H zw3715*  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20140502  
 Time 17.12  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm Multinu  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 6172.839 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.094190 Hz  
 AQ 5.3084660 sec  
 RG 512  
 DW 81.000 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec

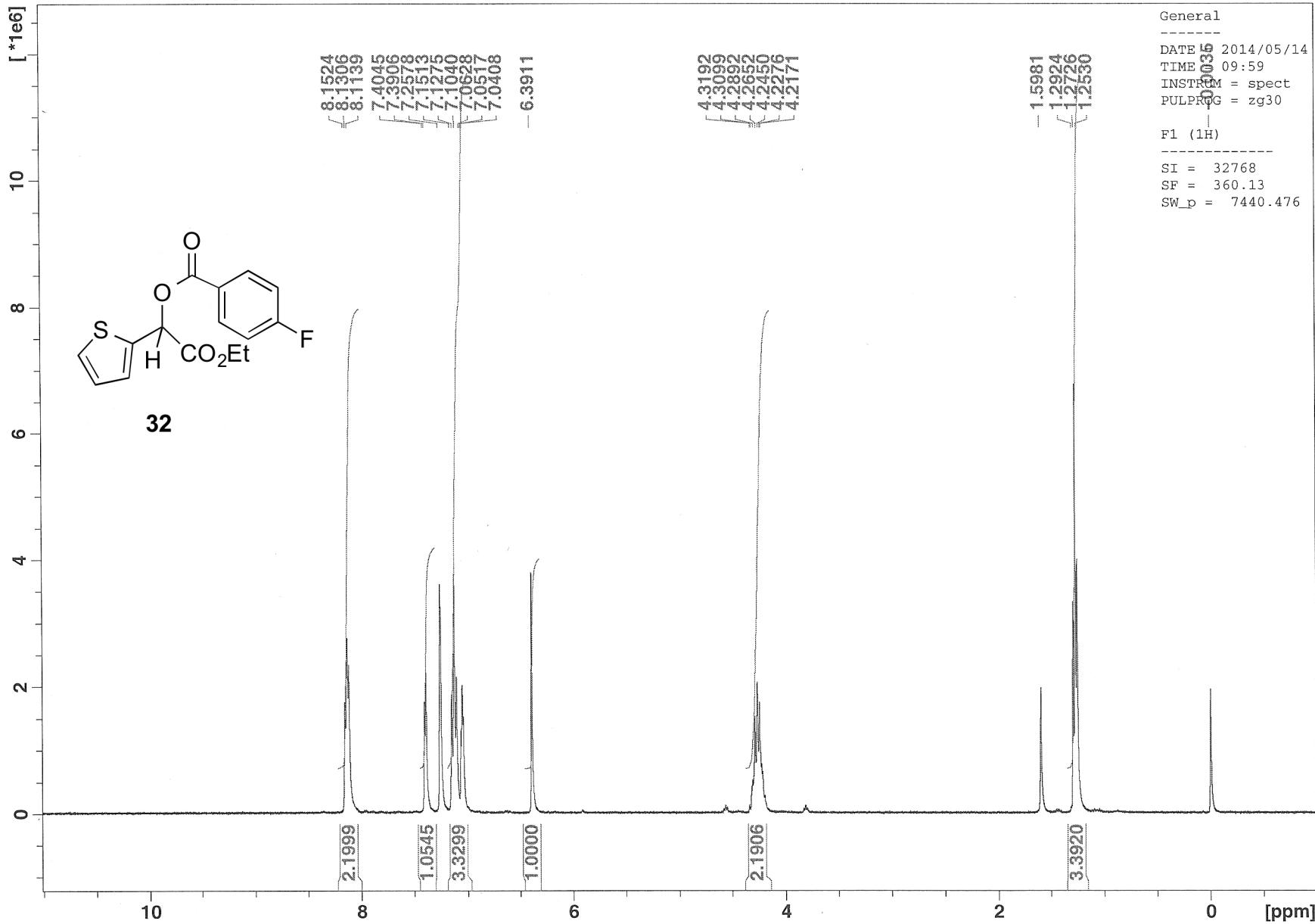
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.10 usec  
 PL1 -6.00 dB  
 SF01 300.1318534 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 300.1300060 MHz  
 WDW no  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

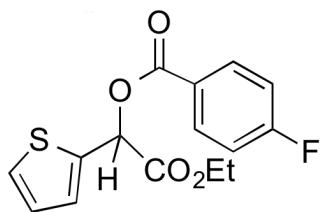
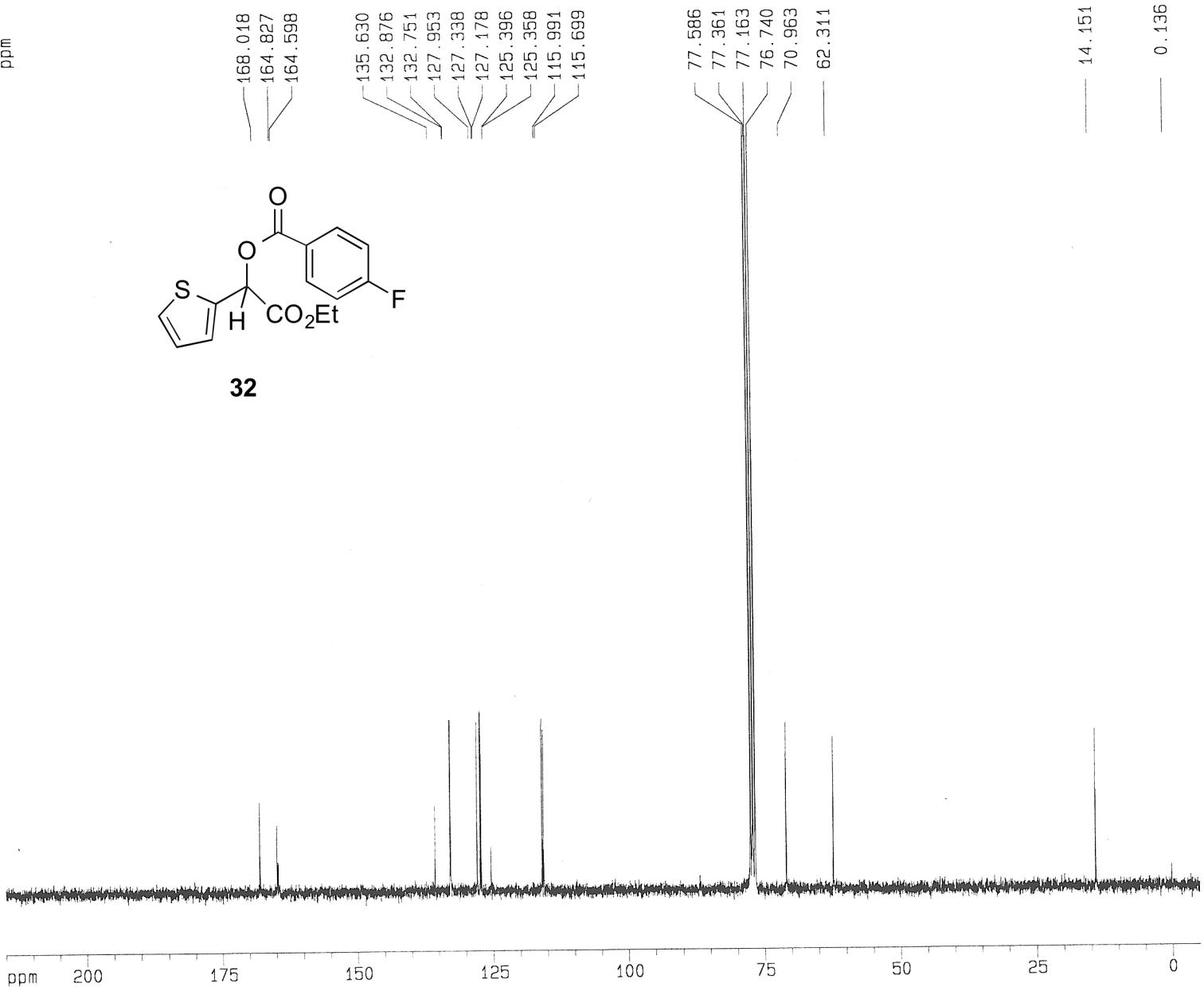
1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 11.000 ppm  
 F1 3301.43 Hz  
 F2P -1.000 ppm  
 F2 -300.13 Hz  
 PPMCM 0.60000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 180.07800 Hz/cm



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ppm



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME zw3744aC  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1

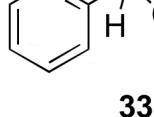
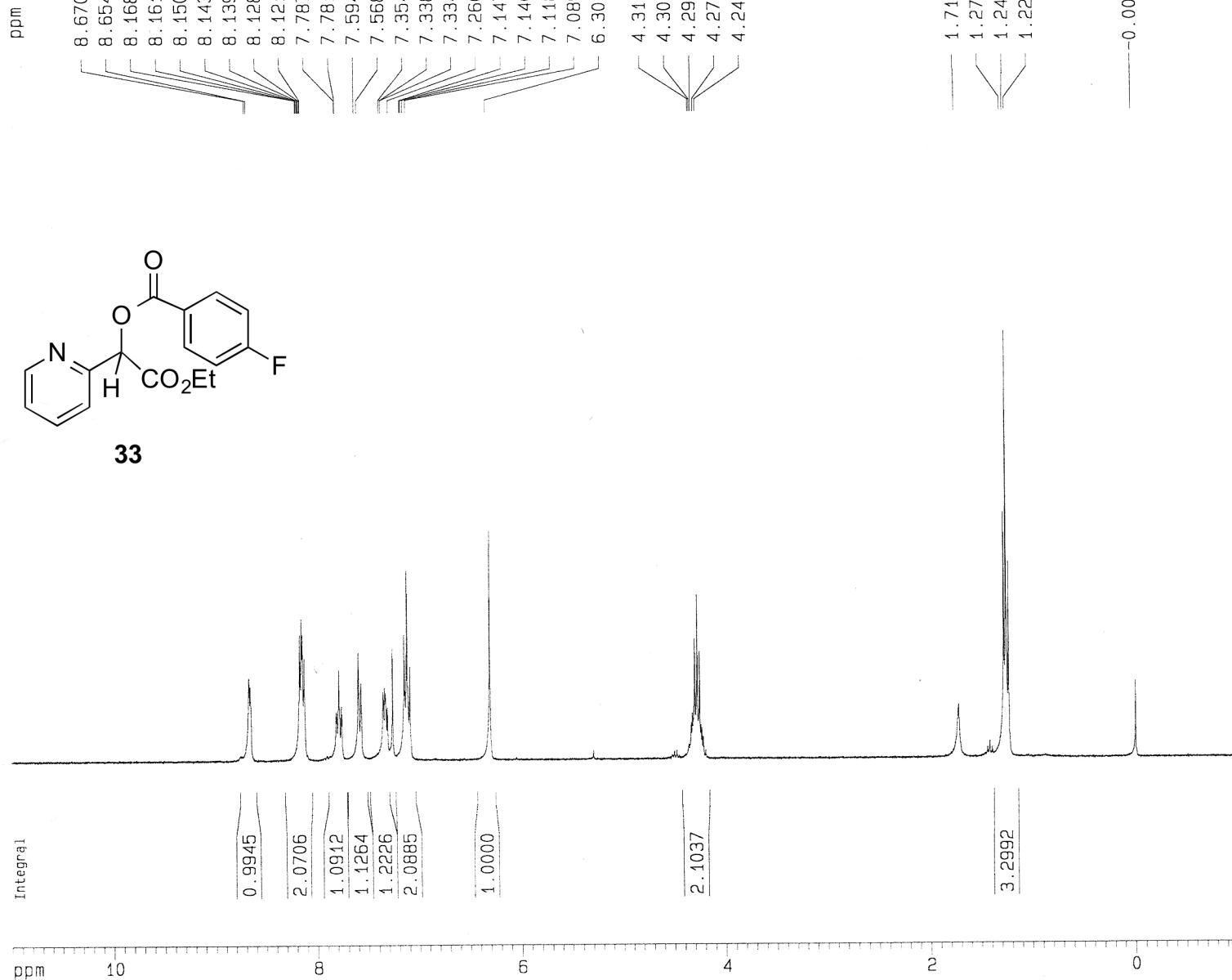
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20140514  
 Time 13.17  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm Multinu  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 1600  
 DS 4  
 SWH 18832.393 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.287360 Hz  
 AQ 1.7400308 sec  
 RG 16384  
 DW 26.550 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 2.0000000 sec  
 d11 0.0300000 sec  
 d12 0.0000200 sec

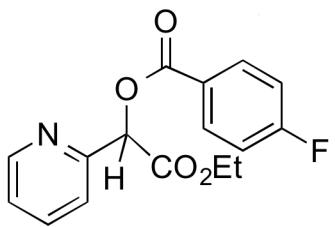
===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.75 usec  
 PL1 0.00 dB  
 SF01 75.4760200 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 CPDPRG2 waltz16  
 NUC2 1H  
 PCPD2 110.00 usec  
 PL2 0.00 dB  
 PL12 17.50 dB  
 PL13 17.50 dB  
 SF02 300.1312005 MHz

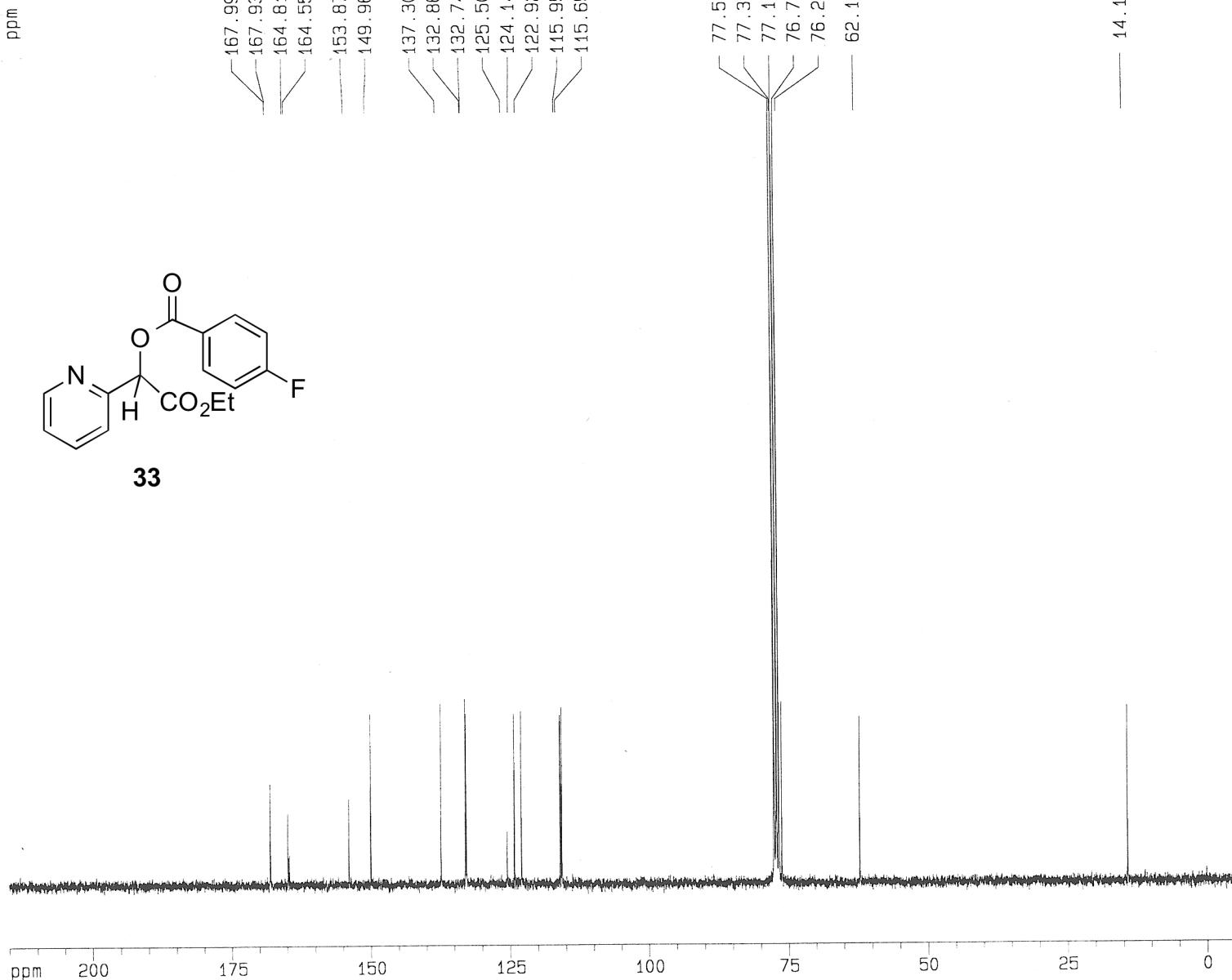
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 75.4677394 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

1D NMR plot parameters  
 CX 20.00 cm  
 F1P 215.000 ppm  
 F1 16225.57 Hz  
 F2P -5.000 ppm  
 F2 -377.34 Hz  
 PPMCM 11.00000 ppm/cm  
 HZCM 830.14514 Hz/cm **S82**





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Current Data Parameters  
NAME zw3726C  
EXPNO 1  
PROCNO 1

```

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_      20140514
Time       22.29
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD   5 mm MultiN
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT    CDC13
NS        3200
DS         4
SWH       18832.393 Hz
FIDRES   0.287360 Hz
AQ        1.7400308 sec
RG         8192
DW        26.550 used
DE        6.00 used
TE        300.0 K
D1        2.0000000 sec
d11      0.03000000 sec
d12      0.00092000 sec

```

```
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
NUC1          13C  
P1           9.75 usec  
PL1          0.00 dB  
SF01        75.4760200 MHz
```

```
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
CPDPRG2          waltz16  
NUC2              1H  
PCPD02           110.00 usec  
PL2               0.00 dB  
PL12              17.50 dB  
PL13              17.50 dB  
SF02              300.1312005 MHz
```

```

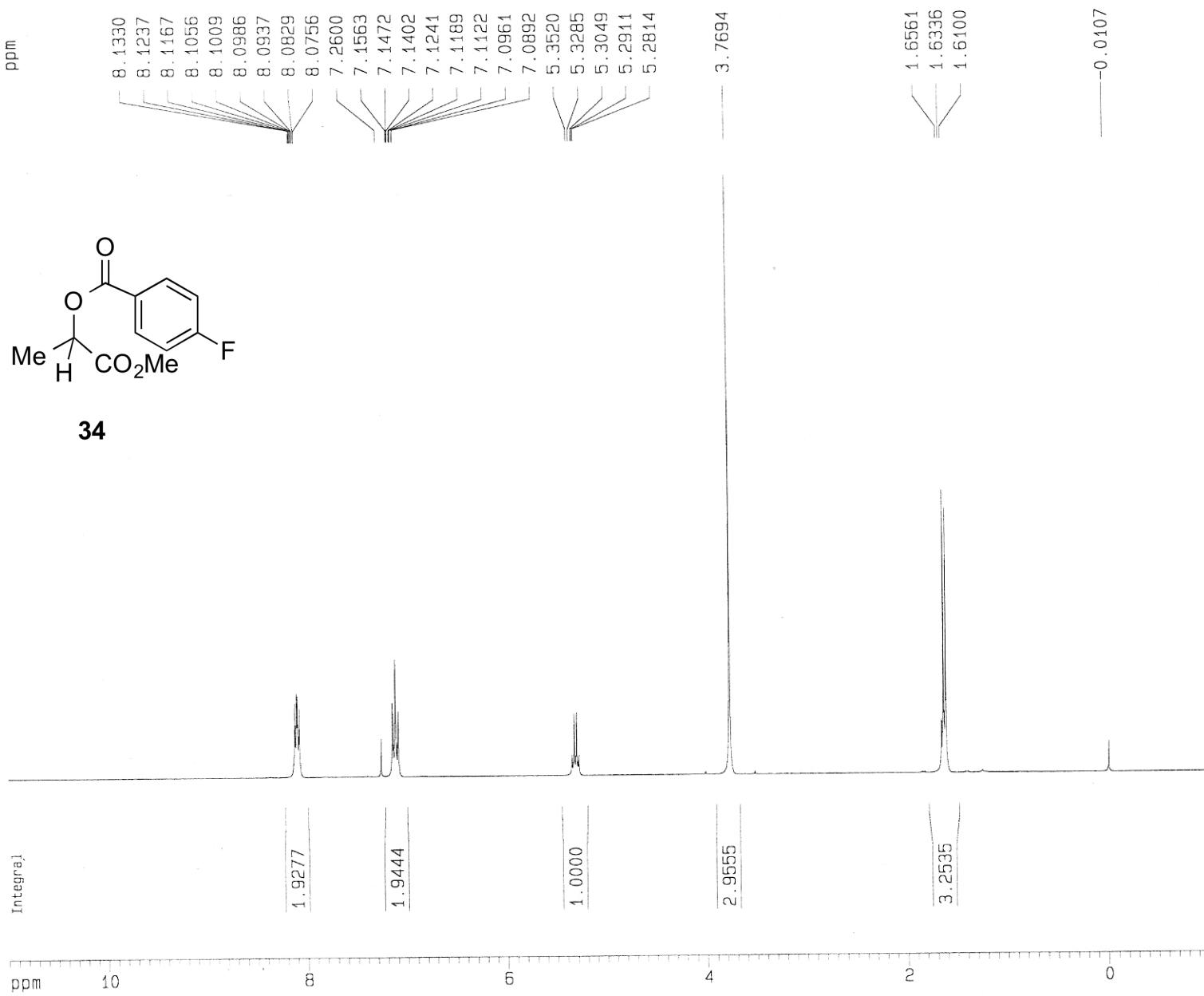
F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF          75.4677399 MHz
WOW          EM
SSB           0
LB           1.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           1.40

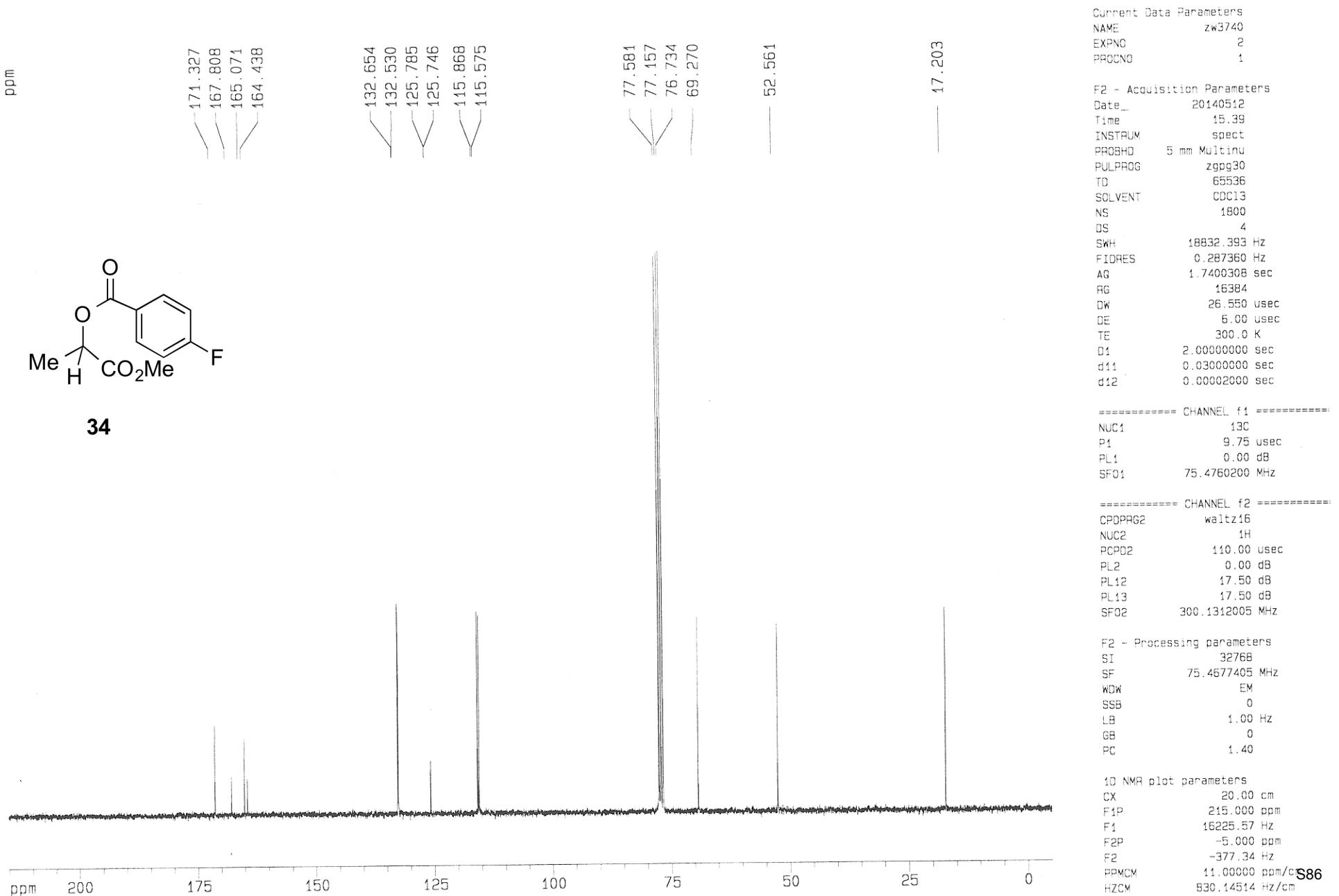
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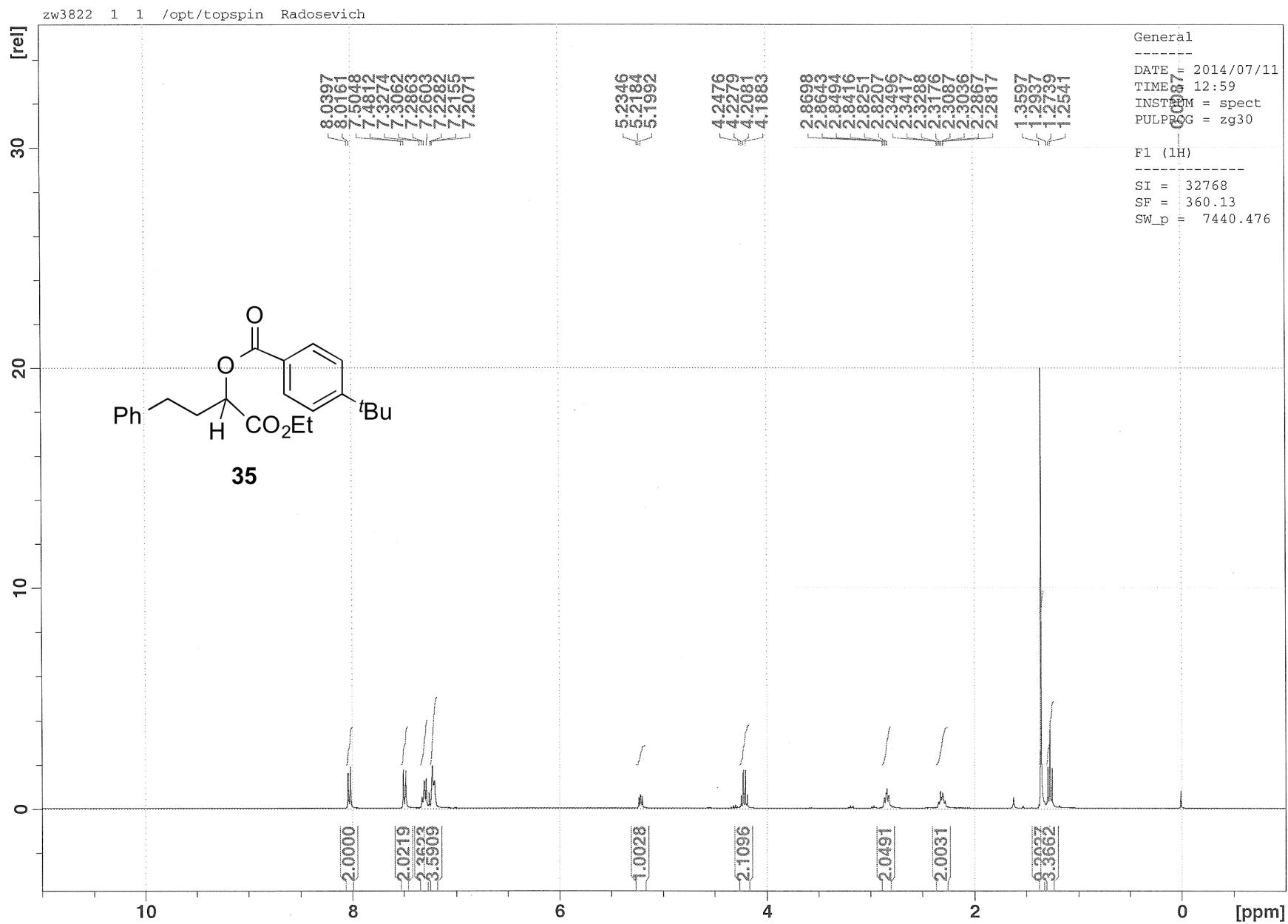
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1D NMR plot parameters
CX           20.00 cm
F1P          215.00 ppm
F1           16225.57 Hz
F2P          -5.000 ppm
F2           -377.34 Hz
PPMCM        11.00000 ppm/cm
HzCM        830.14514 Hz/cm

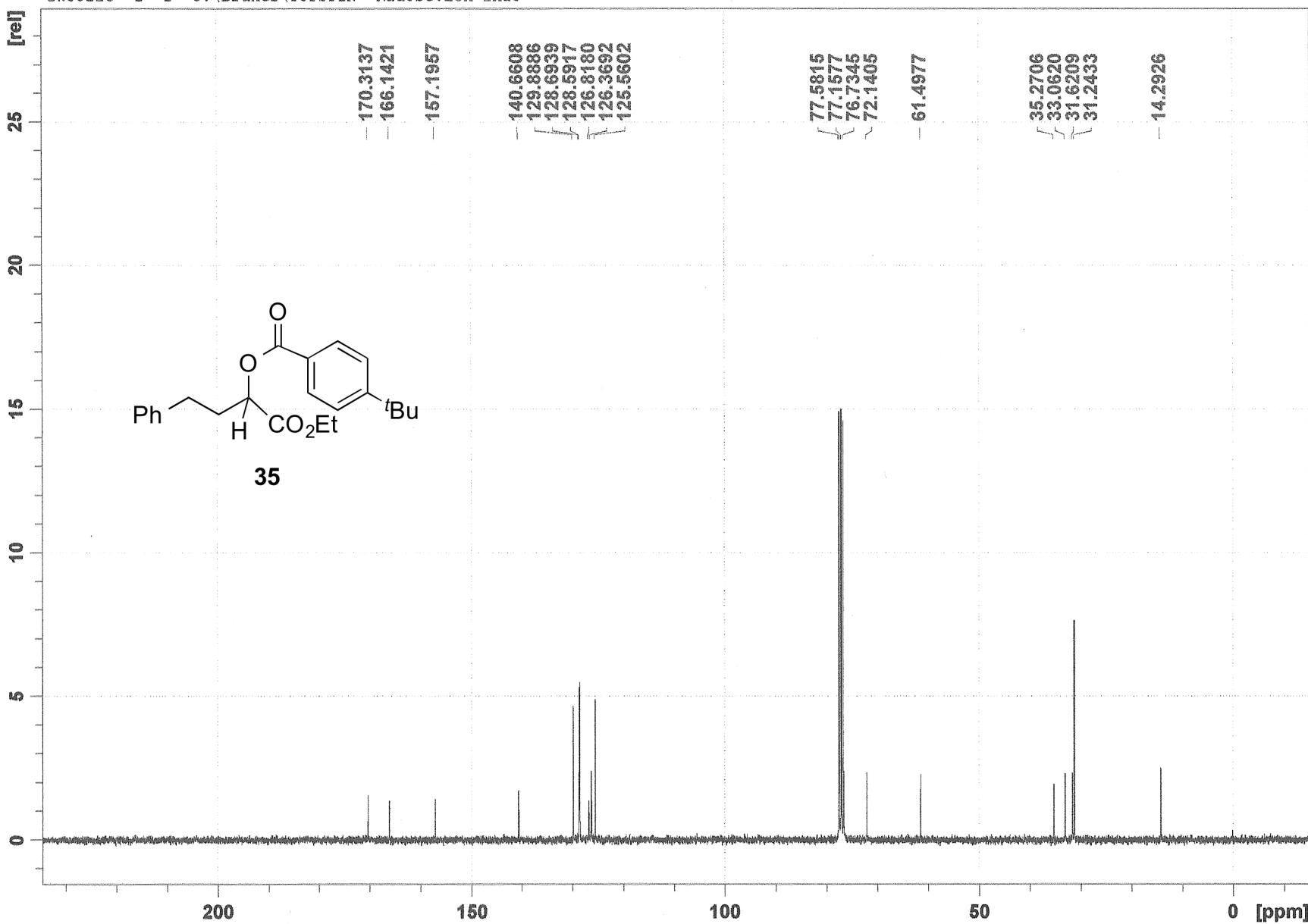
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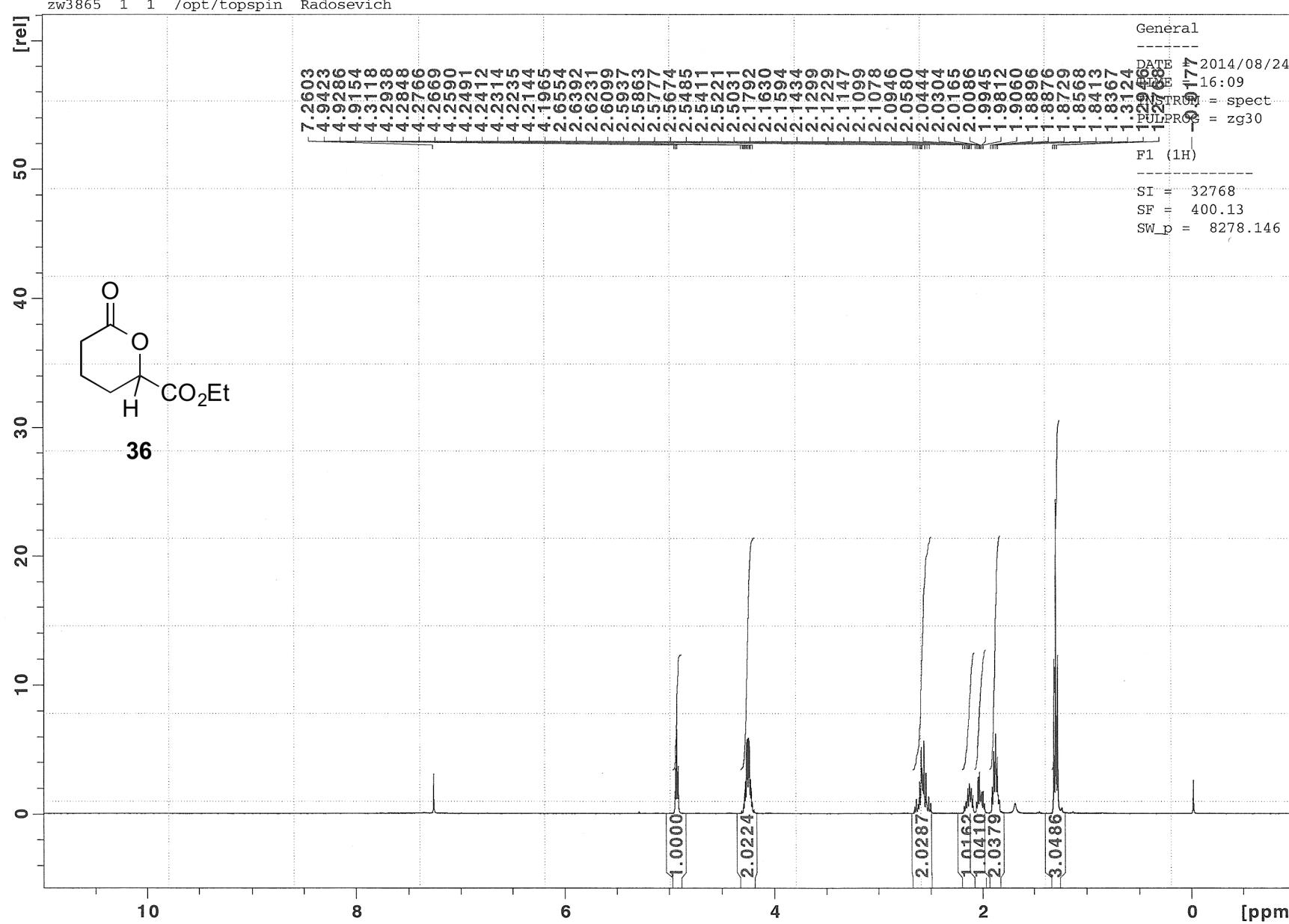


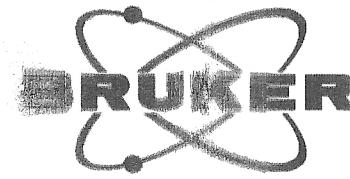


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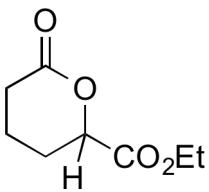


zw3865 1 1 /opt/topspin Radosevich

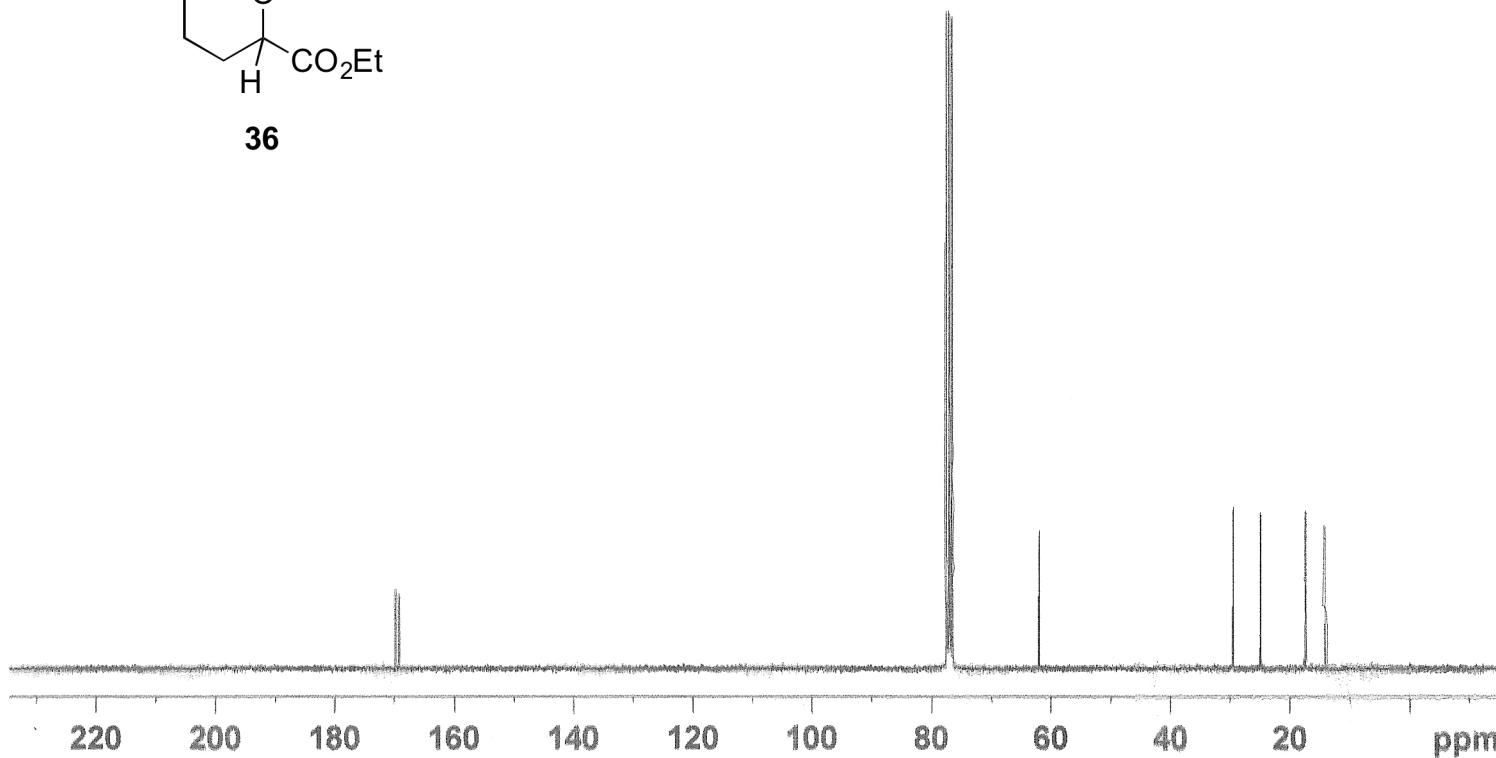




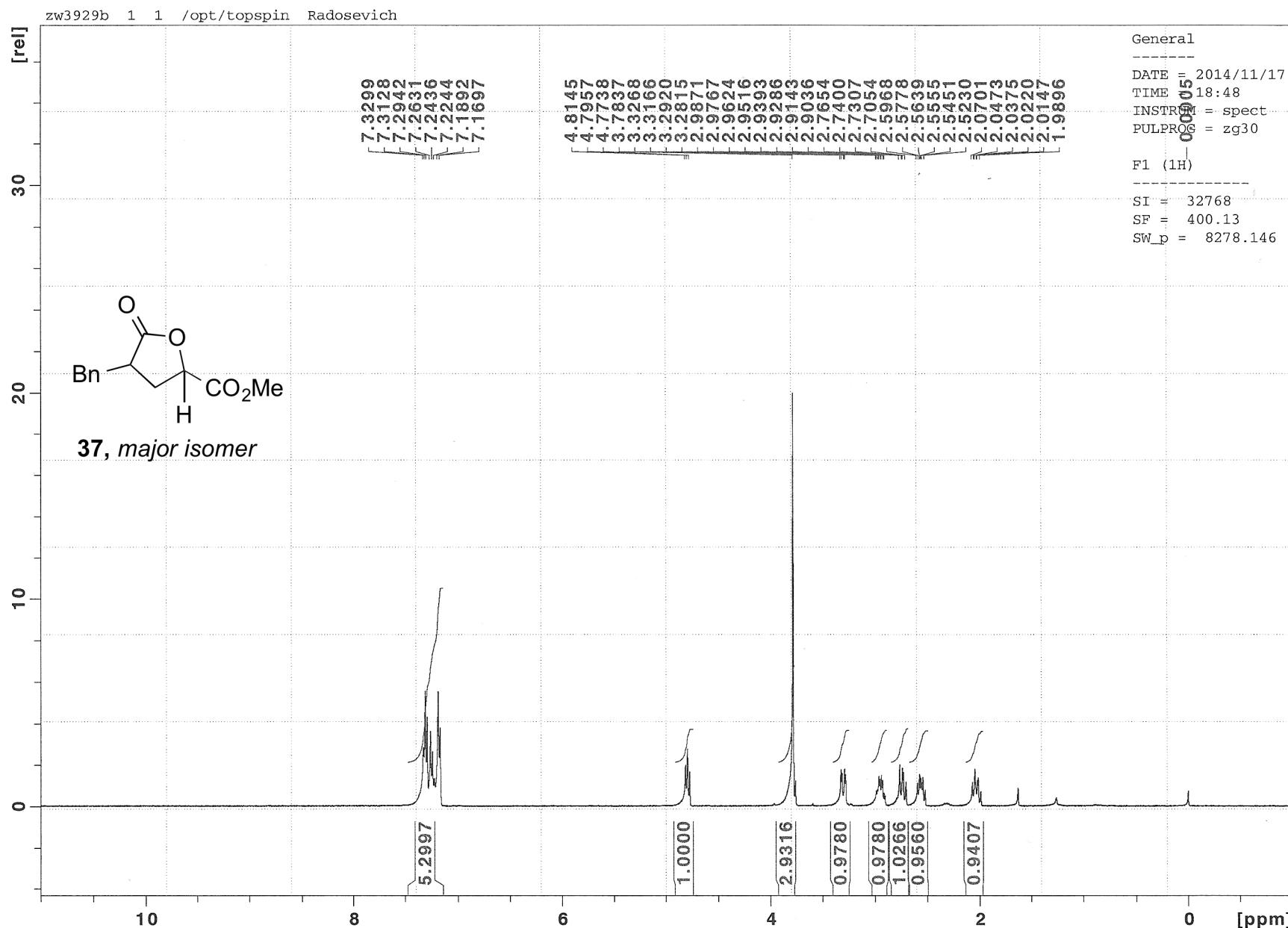
169.824  
169.324



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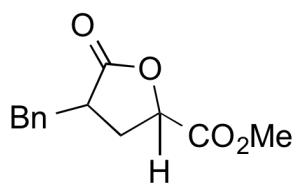


NAME	ex36855
EXPNO	1
PROCNO	1
TD	23140824
TB	17.03
TE	65000
INSTRUM	5 mm Multinucl
PROPHIBD	sdpp30
PPBPROG	sdpp30
TDZ	65536
SW1	63213
SW2	50000
DD	4
END	18832,393 Hz
ETRARE	0.287360 Hz
TDZ	1,7400000 sec
SW1	8192
SW2	88,550 usec
DPF	8.00 usec
DPL	300.0 K
D1	2,00000000 sec
D11	0,00000000 sec
D12	0,000002000 sec
CHANNEL f1	
MNU1	13C
P1	9.75 usec
P1D	0.00 dB
DP1	75,4766200 MHz
CHANNEL f2	
SPBPRG2	water16
MNU2	1H
P1P2	110.00 usec
P1D2	0.00 dB
P1A2	17.50 dB
P1A3	17.50 dB
DP2	300,1312005 MHz
DI	32768
DP	75,4677408 MHz
WID	EM
SW2	0
DP	1.00 Hz
DP	0
PC	1.40

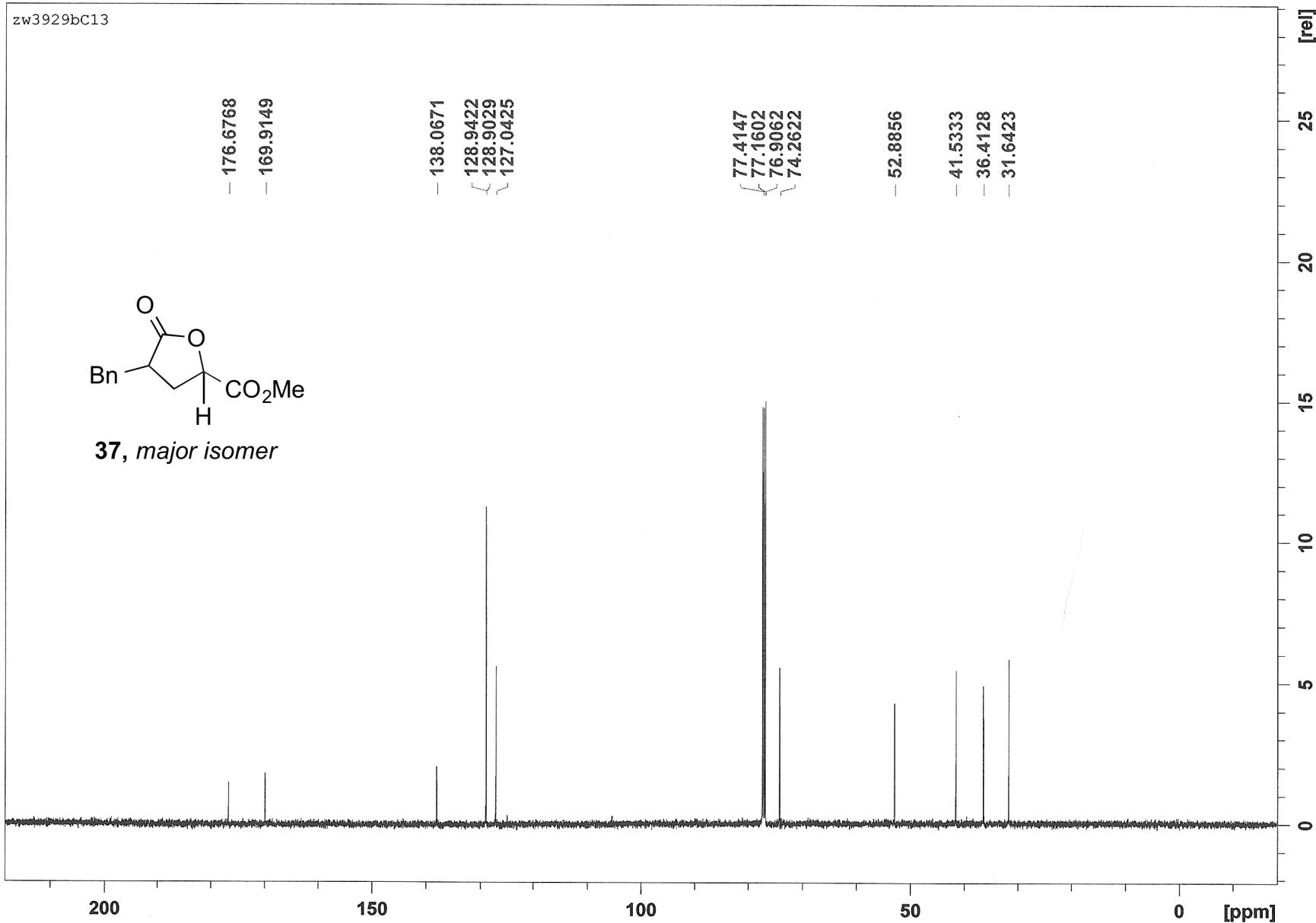


zw3929bC13 1 1 C:\Bruker\TopSpin3.2\data\nmr\Radosevich

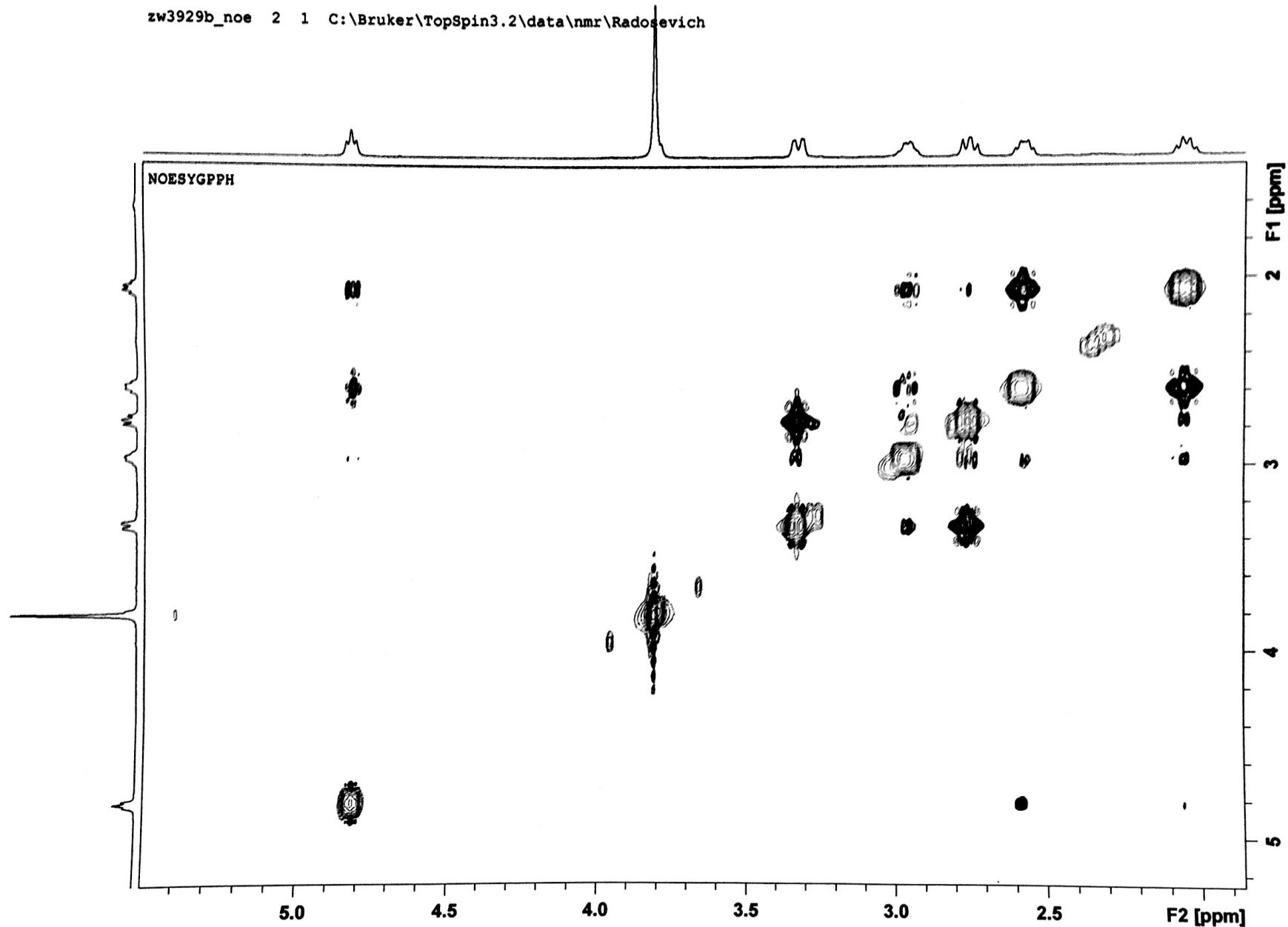
zw3929bC13



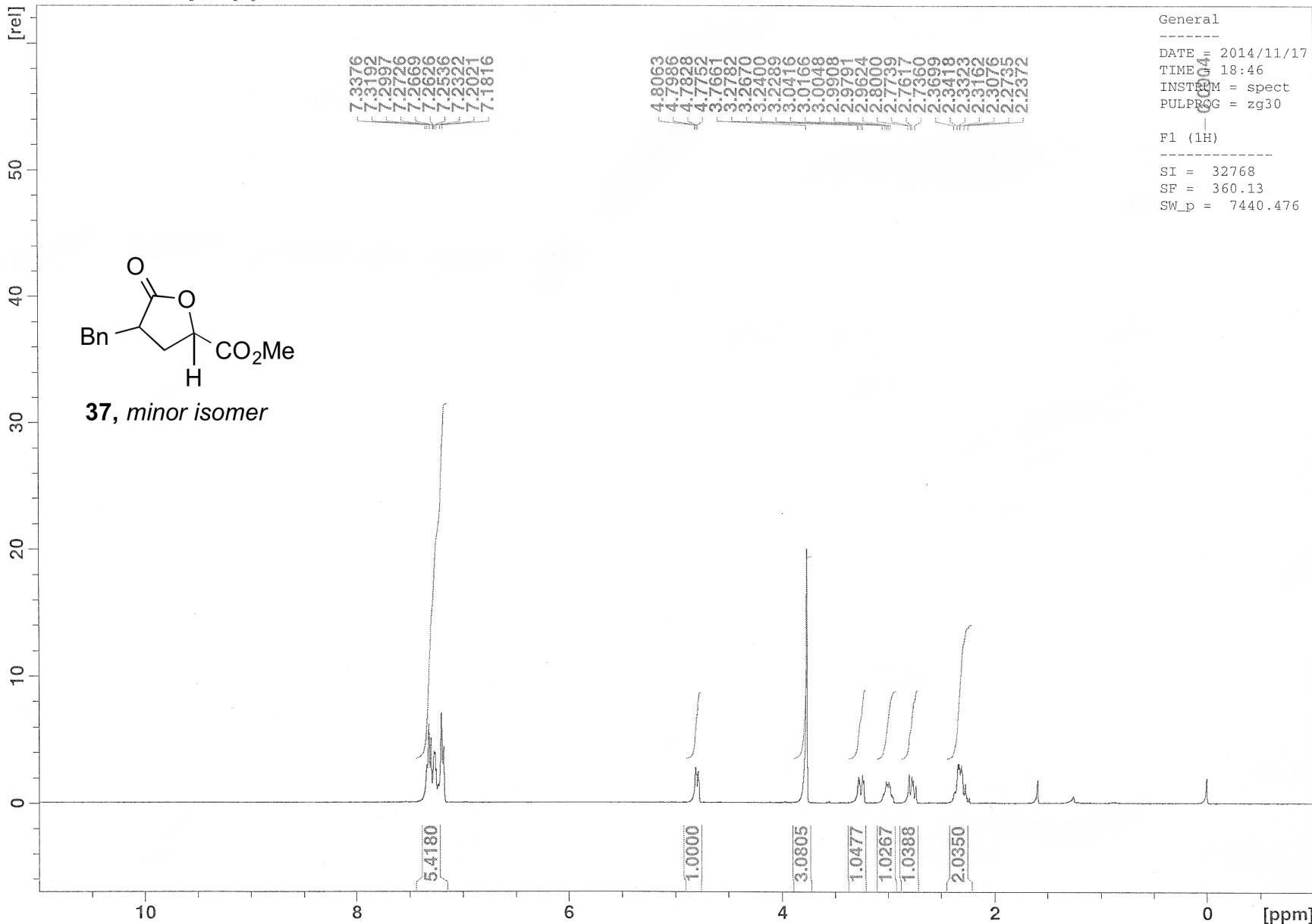
**37, major isomer**

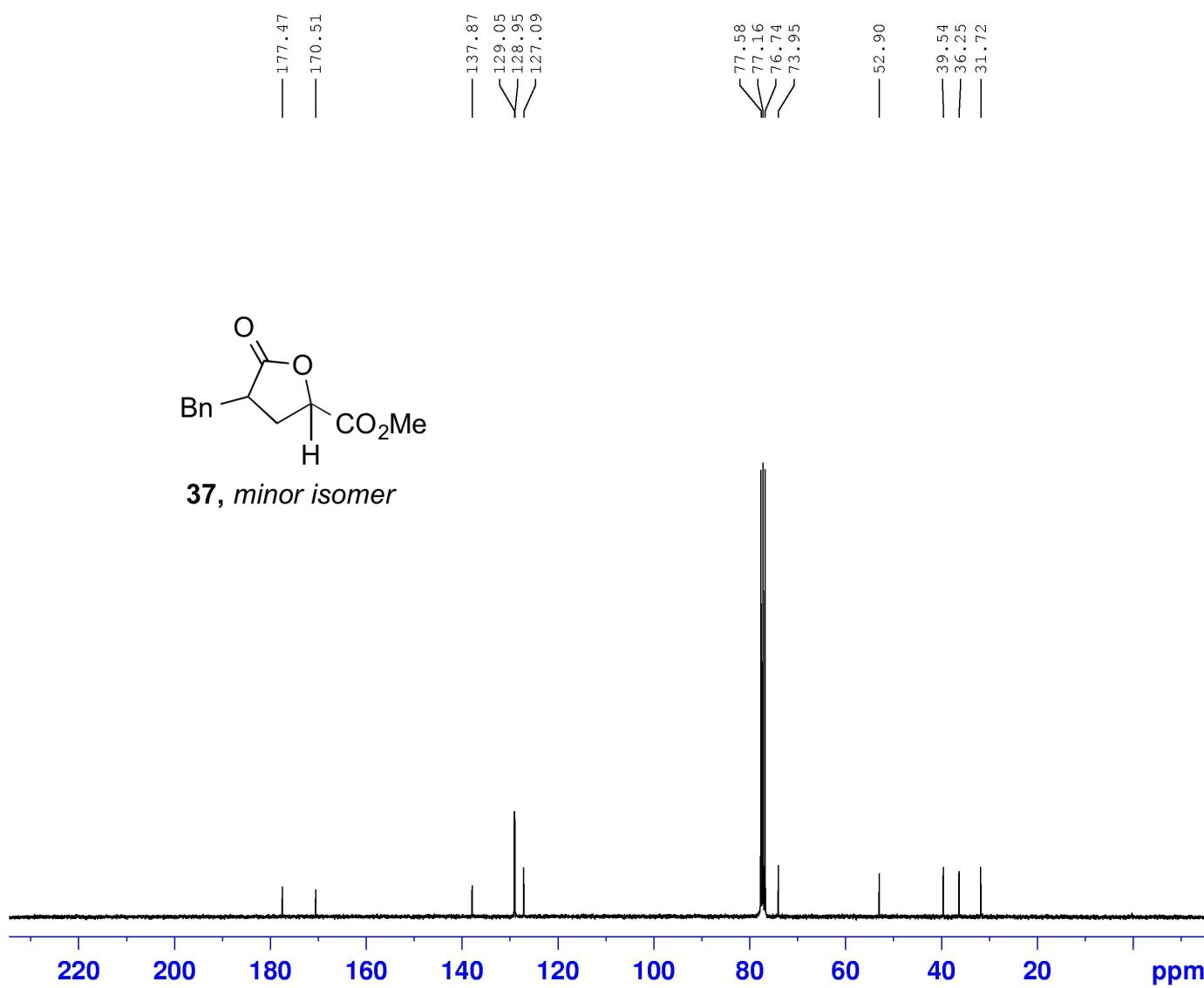
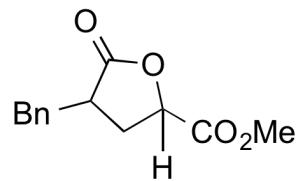


zw3929b\_noe 2 1 C:\Bruker\TopSpin3.2\data\nmr\Radosevich



zw3929a 1 1 /opt/topspin Radosevich





```

NAME zw3929a
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1
Date_ 20141118
Time 6.19
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD Multinu
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 10000
DS 4
SWH 18832.393 Hz
FIDRES 0.287360 Hz
AQ 1.7400308 sec
RG 16384
DW 26.550 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 300.0 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
d11 0.03000000 sec
d12 0.00002000 sec

```

```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.75 usec
PL1 0.00 dB
SFO1 75.4760200 MHz

```

```

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 110.00 usec
PL2 0.00 dB
PL12 17.50 dB
PL13 17.50 dB
SFO2 300.1312005 MHz
SI 32768
SF 75.4677395 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

```