## **Supporting Information**

# Robust Biomimetic-Structural Superhydrophobic Surface on Aluminum Alloy

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**S1 Abrasion resistance test.** The abrasion resistance of the sample surface was evaluated by a scratch test that previously reported.<sup>1,2</sup> Figure S1 schematically illustrates the test process, which was carried out on a homemade scratch tester with 800# grit emery papers as an abrasion surface. The sample surface was tested facing this abrasion material with varying applied load and distance at a rate of 5mm s<sup>-1</sup>.

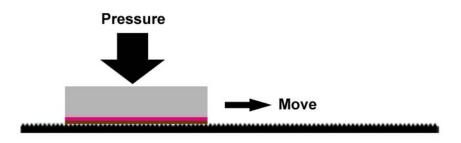


Figure S1. Schematic illustration of the scratch test.

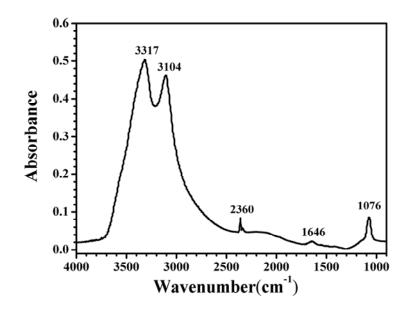


Figure S2. FTIR spectrum of 2024 Al sample after a hydrothermal treatment in a La(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> aqueous solution.

Figure S2 shows the FTIR result of 2024 Al sample after a hydrothermal treatment in a La(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> aqueous solution. The intensive bands at 3317 cm<sup>-1</sup>, 3104 cm<sup>-1</sup> and 1076 cm<sup>-1</sup> can be assigned to the tension of the hydroxyl groups of hydroxides of lanthanum and aluminum.<sup>3-5</sup> The weak band at 1646 cm<sup>-1</sup> can be assigned to the stretching and bending modes of the adsorbed water,<sup>3,6</sup> and the band at 2360 cm<sup>-1</sup> ascribed to the adsorbed CO<sub>2</sub>.<sup>3,7</sup>

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