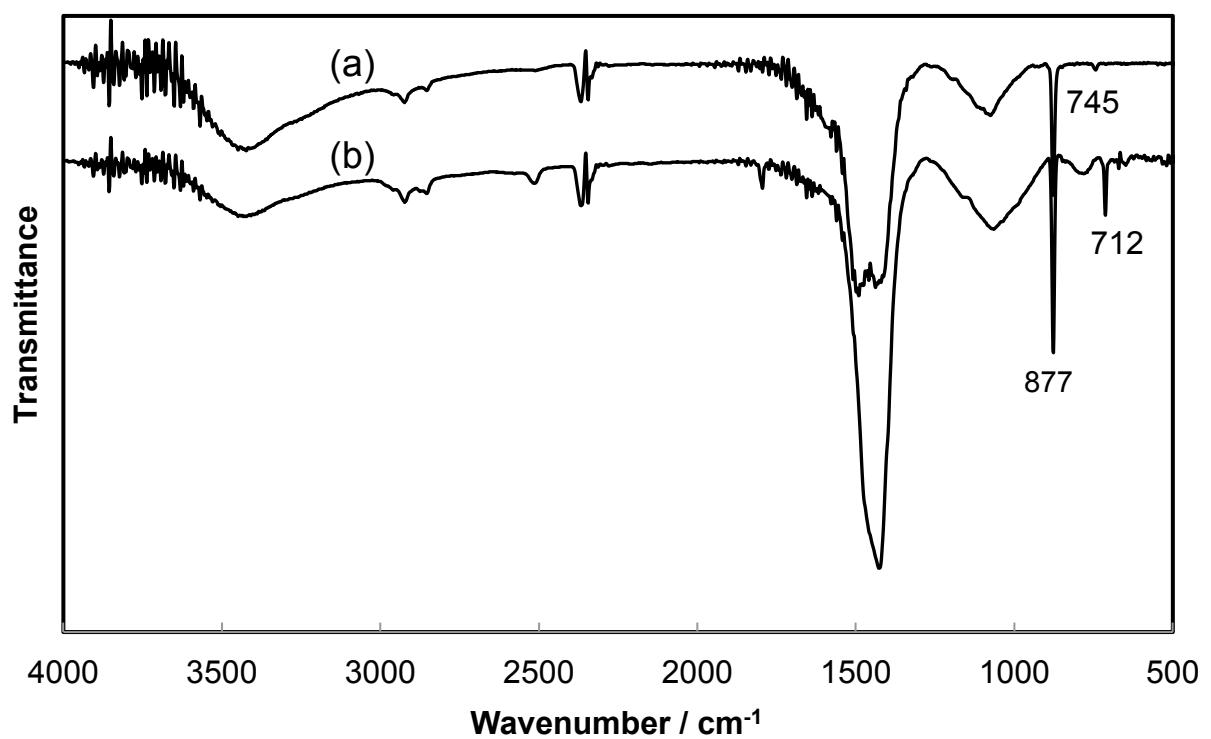


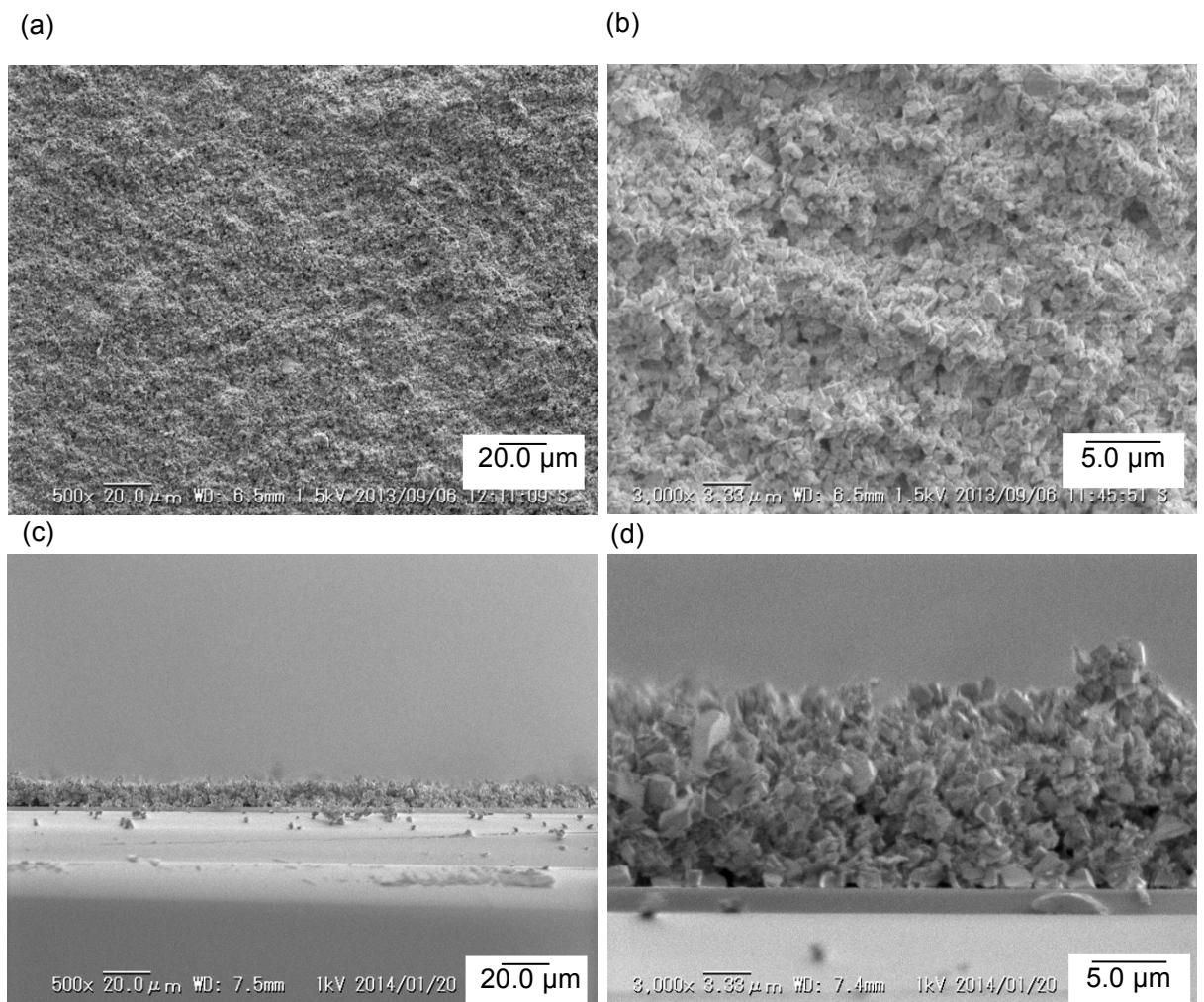
**Supporting information for**

**Bendable, Self-Standing Calcite Thin Films**

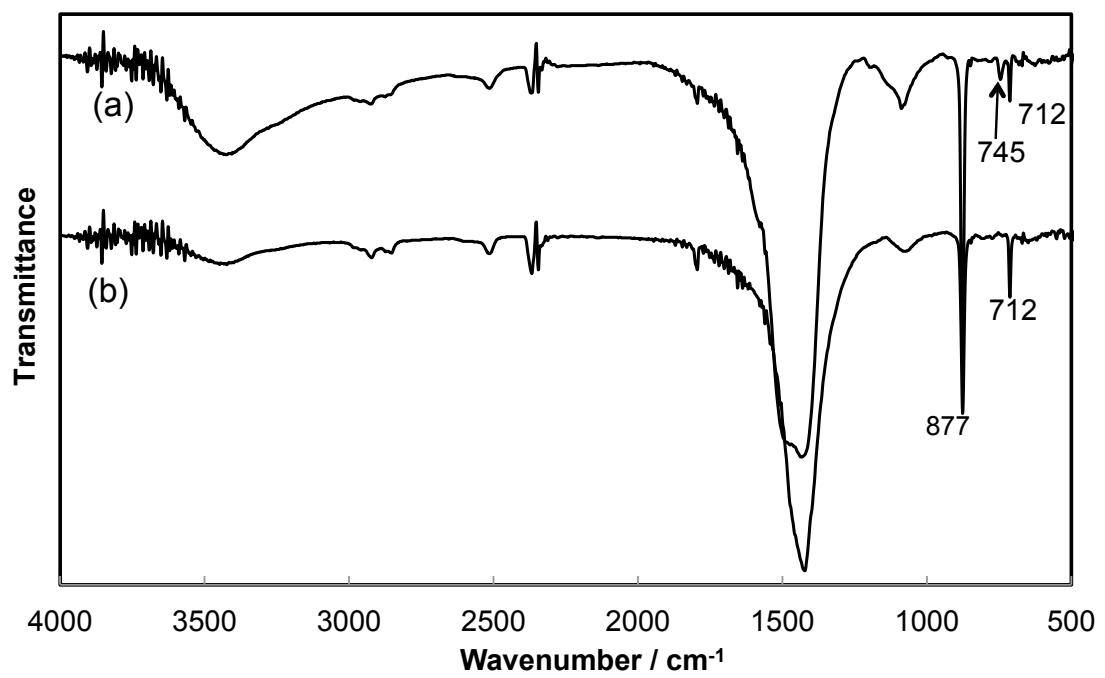
Shiho Nakamura, Kensuke Naka



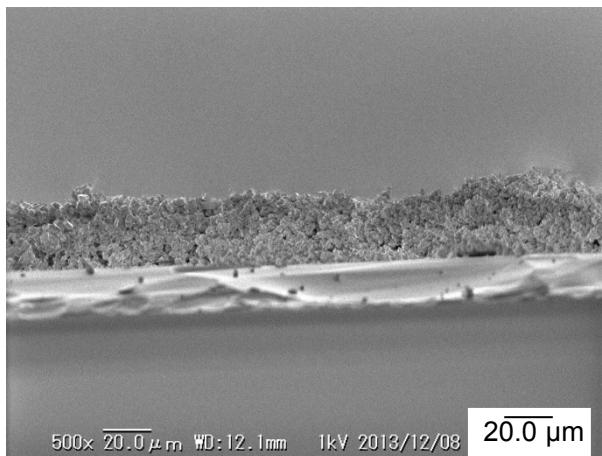
**Figure S1.** FT-IR spectra of (a) (PDPA/vaterite)<sub>10</sub>/PDPA and (b) calcite films<sub>1</sub> obtained by incubation of (PDPA/vaterite)<sub>10</sub>/PDPA in distilled water for 5 days.



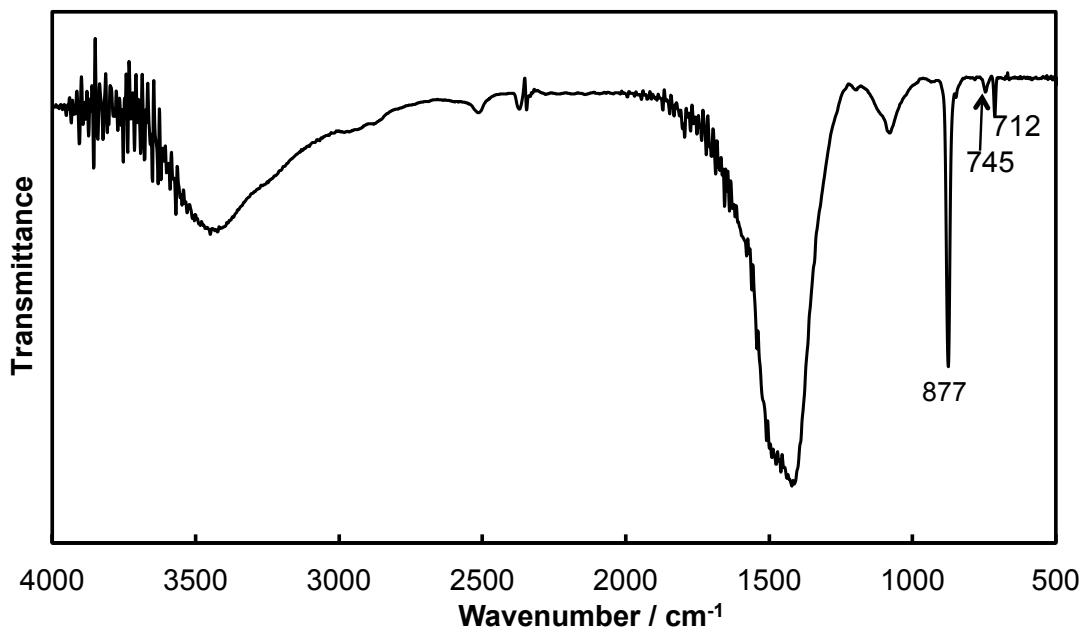
**Figure S2.** SEM images of (a), (b) the top surface and (c), (d) the cross-section of (calcite film)<sub>1</sub>.



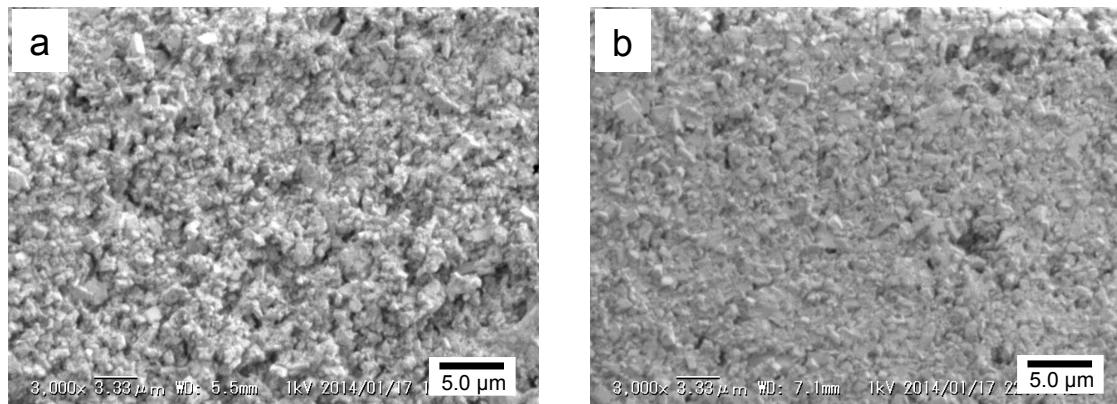
**Figure S3.** FT-IR spectra of (a) the  $(\text{calcite film})_1/(\text{vaterite})_{10}/\text{PDDA}$  multilayer film and (b)  $(\text{calcite film})_2$  obtained by incubation of  $(\text{calcite film})_1/(\text{vaterite})_{10}/\text{PDDA}$  in distilled water for 5 days.



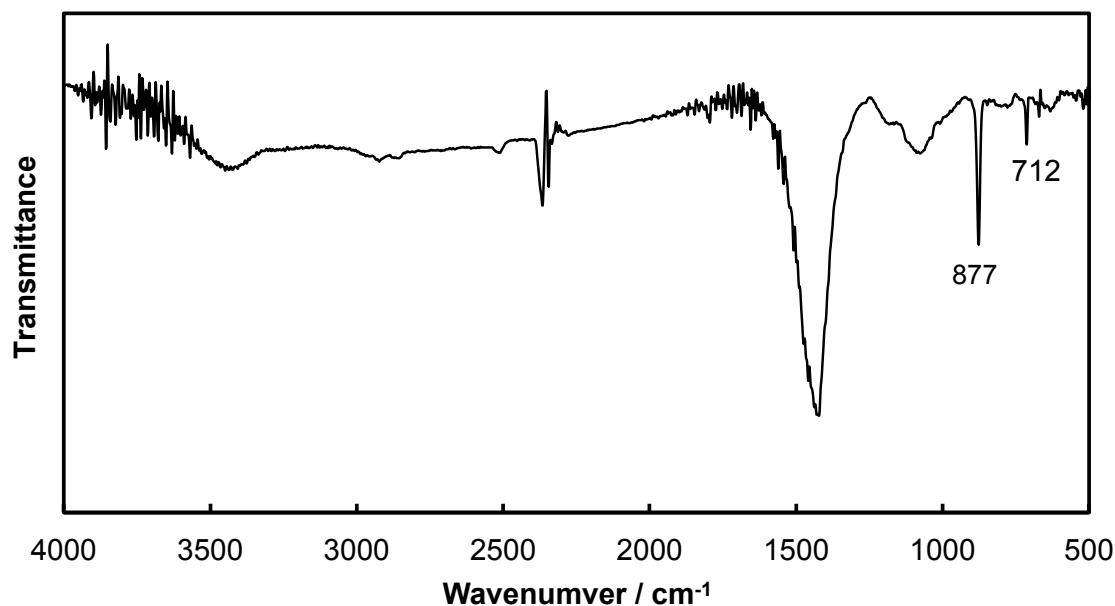
**Figure S4.** A SEM image of the cross-section of (calcite film)<sub>2</sub>.



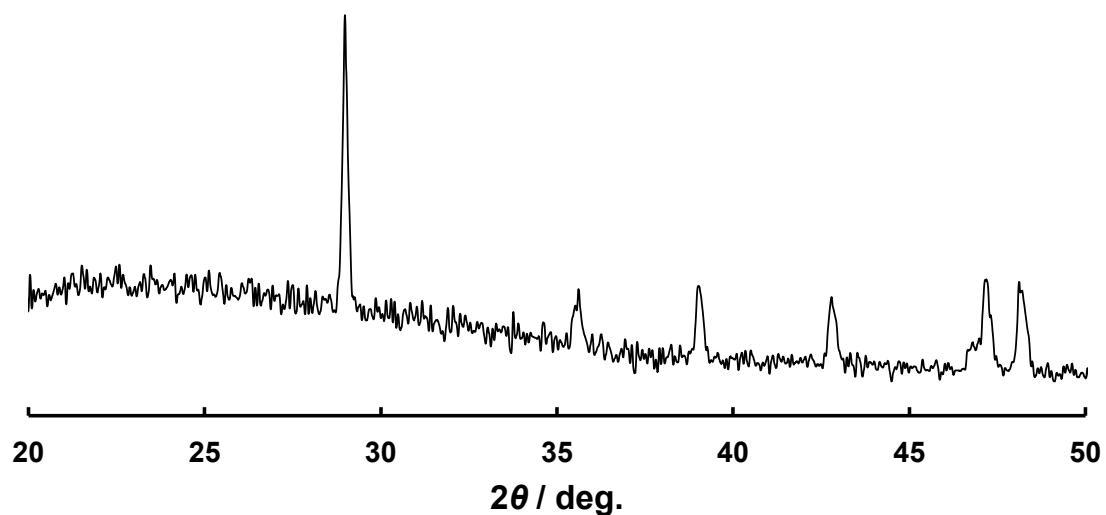
**Figure S5.** FT-IR spectrum of the  $(\text{calcite film})_2/(\text{vaterite})_{10}/\text{PDDA}$  multilayer film.



**Figure S6.** SEM images of the top (a) and down (b) surfaces of the self-standing calcite thin films.

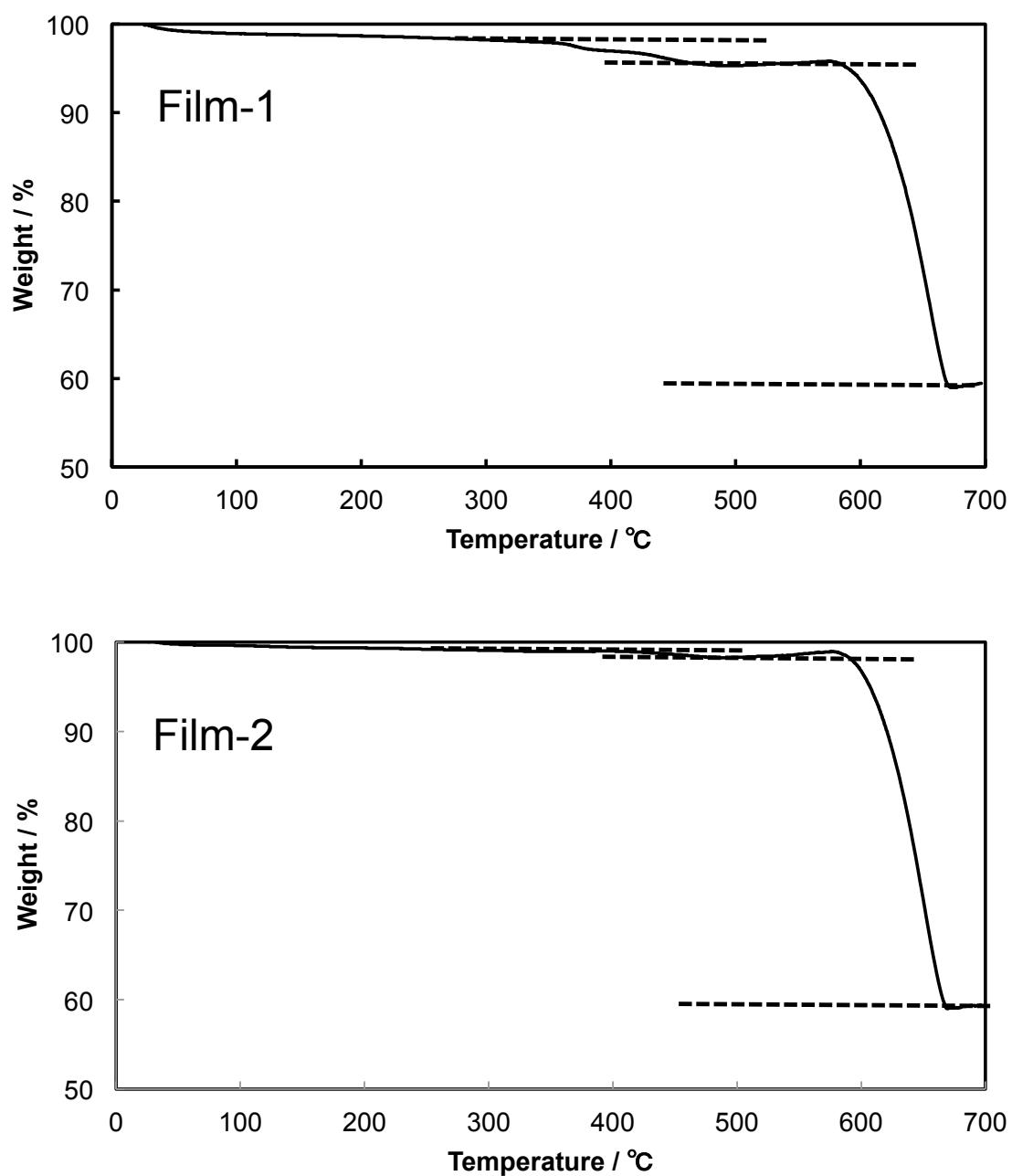


**Figure. S7.** FT-IR spectrum of the self-standing calcite thin film.

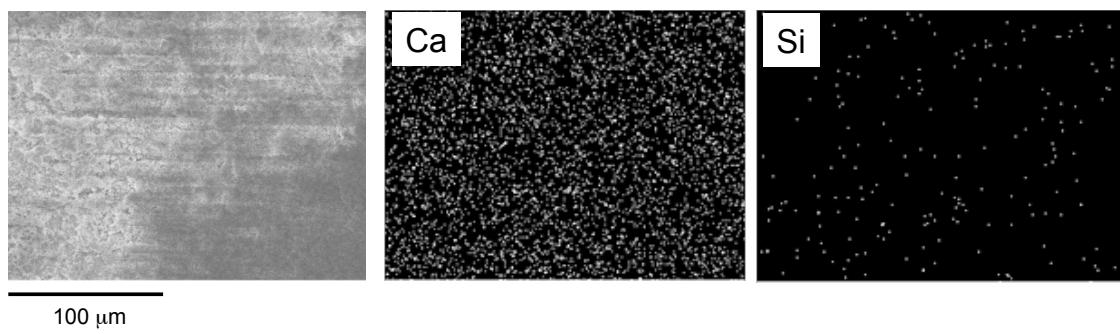


**Figure. S8.** XRD pattern of the self-standing calcite thin film.

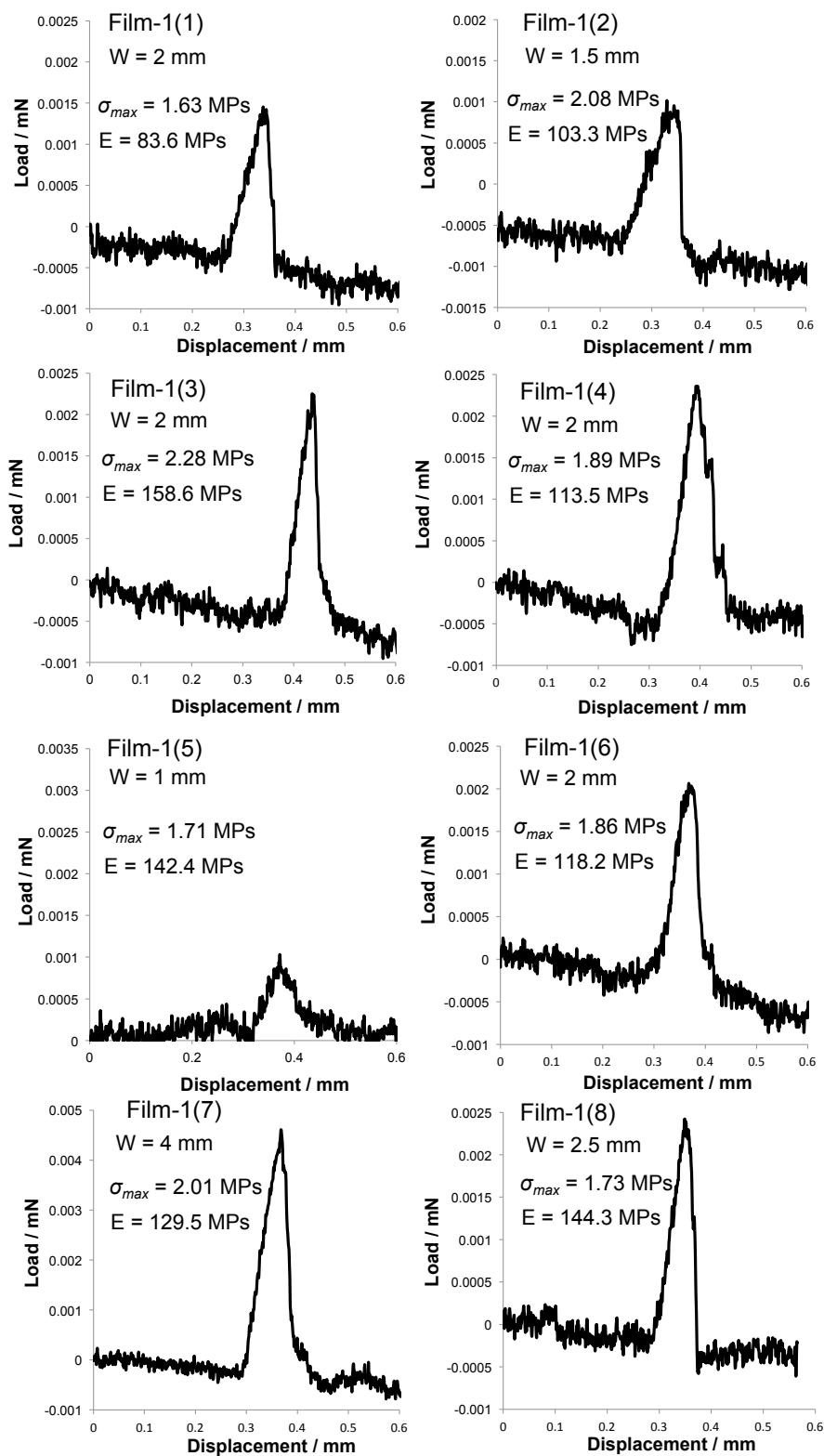
The characteristic of XRD pattern for calcite (d-spacing/2θ peak: 3.58 Å/29.4 °, corresponding to hkl: 104).



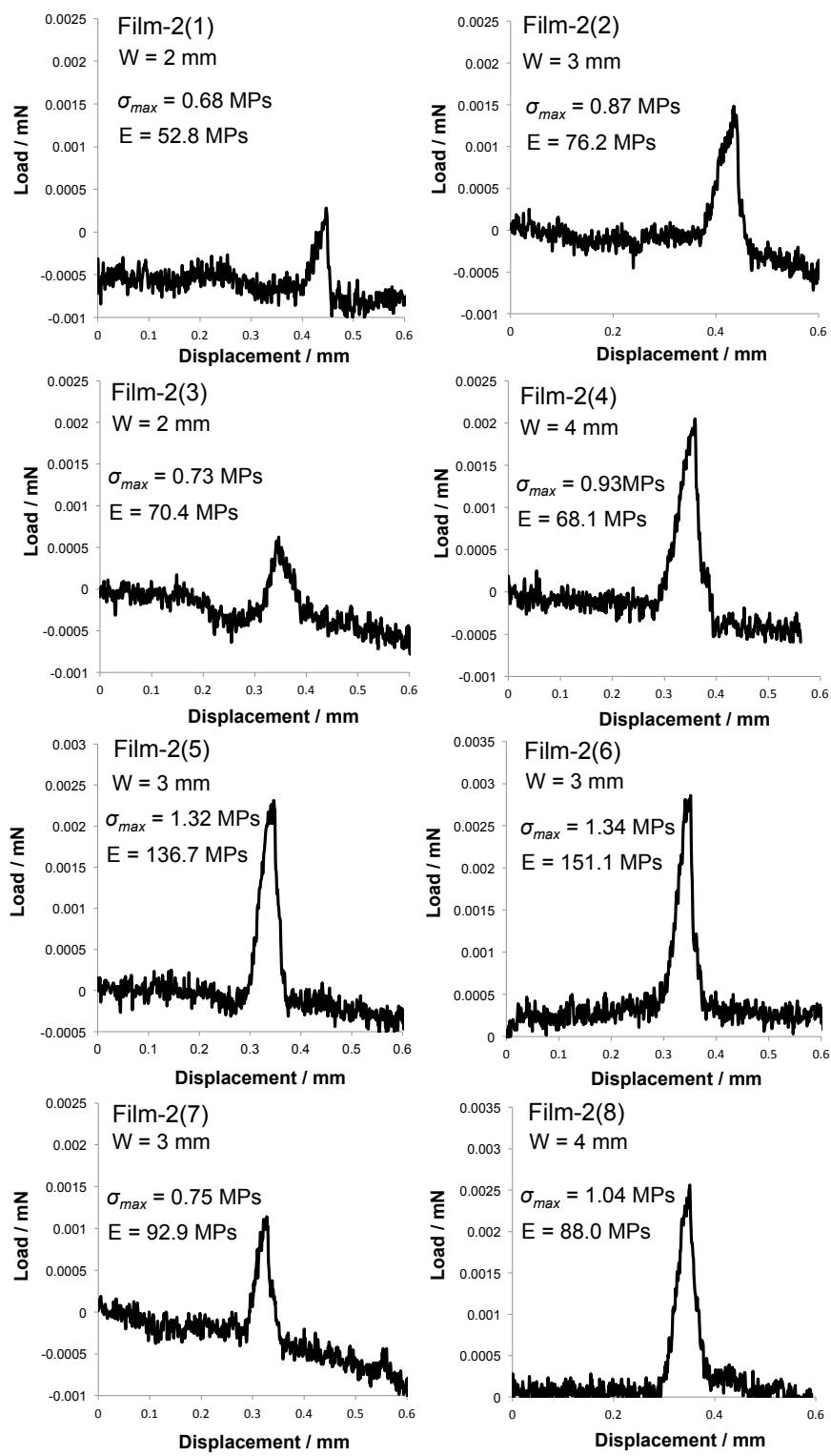
**Figure S9.** TGA thermographs of Film-1 and Film-2 at a heating 10 °C/min under an air atomosphere.



**Figure S10.** EDX analysis of the distribution of Ca and Si, ions in the self-standing calcite thin film.



**Figure S11** Load-displacement curves of Film-1.



**Figure S12** Load-displacement curves of Film-2.