# Multi-product steady-state isotopic transient kinetic analysis of the ethanol coupling reaction over hydroxyapatite and magnesia 

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Figure S1. Normalized isotopic transient response curves following the switch from unlabeled ethanol to doubly labeled ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$-labeled ethanol with a total flow of $30 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathrm{~min}^{-1}$ at 653 K during the coupling of ethanol over MgO. (■) argon, ( $\uparrow$ ) acetaldehyde, $(\bullet)$ ethanol, ( $\mathbf{\Delta})$ butanol.


Figure S2. Normalized isotopic transient response curves following the switch from unlabeled ethanol to doubly labeled ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$-labeled ethanol with a total flow of $75 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathrm{~min}^{-1}$ at 653 K during the coupling of ethanol over MgO . ( $\mathbf{\bullet})$ argon, $(\boldsymbol{\bullet})$ acetaldehyde, $(\bullet)$ ethanol, ( $\mathbf{(})$ butanol.


Figure S3. Normalized isotopic transient response curves following the switch from unlabeled ethanol to doubly labeled ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$-labeled ethanol with a total flow of $30 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathrm{~min}^{-1}$ at 613 K during the coupling of ethanol over stoichiometric HAP. (■) argon, ( $\downarrow$ ) acetaldehyde, ( $\bullet$ ) ethanol, ( $\mathbf{\Delta}$ ) butanol.


Figure S4. Normalized isotopic transient response curves following the switch from unlabeled ethanol to doubly labeled ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$-labeled ethanol with a total flow of $75 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathrm{~min}^{-1}$ at 613 K during the coupling of ethanol over stoichiometric HAP. (■) argon, ( $\bullet$ ) acetaldehyde, ( $\bullet$ ) ethanol, ( $\mathbf{\Delta}$ ) butanol.

