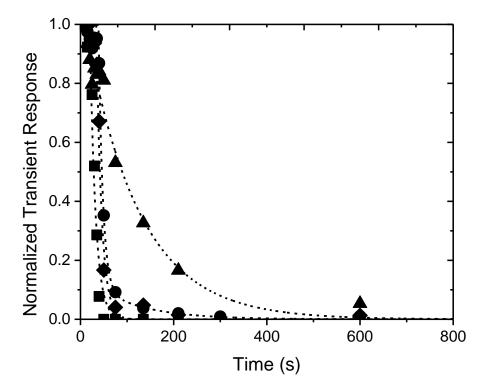
## Multi-product steady-state isotopic transient kinetic analysis of the ethanol coupling reaction over hydroxyapatite and magnesia

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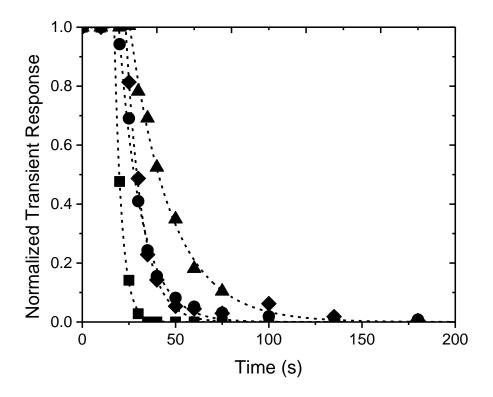
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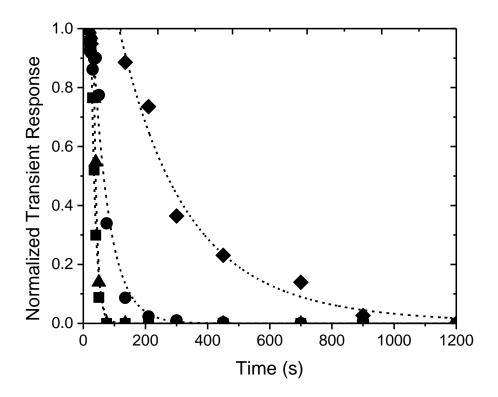
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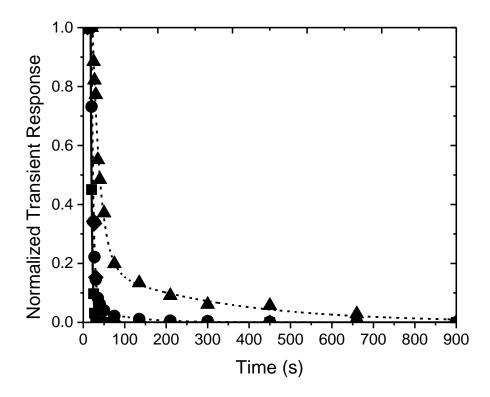
**Figure S1.** Normalized isotopic transient response curves following the switch from unlabeled ethanol to doubly labeled <sup>13</sup>C-labeled ethanol with a total flow of 30 cm<sup>3</sup> min<sup>-1</sup> at 653 K during the coupling of ethanol over MgO. ( $\blacksquare$ ) argon, ( $\blacklozenge$ ) acetaldehyde, ( $\blacklozenge$ ) ethanol, ( $\blacktriangle$ ) butanol.



**Figure S2.** Normalized isotopic transient response curves following the switch from unlabeled ethanol to doubly labeled <sup>13</sup>C-labeled ethanol with a total flow of 75 cm<sup>3</sup> min<sup>-1</sup> at 653 K during the coupling of ethanol over MgO. ( $\blacksquare$ ) argon, ( $\blacklozenge$ ) acetaldehyde, ( $\bullet$ ) ethanol, ( $\blacktriangle$ ) butanol.



**Figure S3.** Normalized isotopic transient response curves following the switch from unlabeled ethanol to doubly labeled <sup>13</sup>C-labeled ethanol with a total flow of 30 cm<sup>3</sup> min<sup>-1</sup> at 613 K during the coupling of ethanol over stoichiometric HAP. ( $\blacksquare$ ) argon, ( $\blacklozenge$ ) acetaldehyde, ( $\bullet$ ) ethanol, ( $\blacktriangle$ ) butanol.



**Figure S4.** Normalized isotopic transient response curves following the switch from unlabeled ethanol to doubly labeled <sup>13</sup>C-labeled ethanol with a total flow of 75 cm<sup>3</sup> min<sup>-1</sup> at 613 K during the coupling of ethanol over stoichiometric HAP. ( $\blacksquare$ ) argon, ( $\blacklozenge$ ) acetaldehyde, ( $\bullet$ ) ethanol, ( $\blacktriangle$ ) butanol.