Bio-directed synthesis and nanostructural characterization of anisotropic gold nanoparticles

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Figure S1. Histogram size distribution of Au-citrate nanoparticles. Mean diameter 16.6 ± 2.2 nm.



Figure S2. Histograms size distribution of Au-Lys. (A) Ratio 1:5, **(B)** Ratio 1:10, **(C)** Ratio 1:25, **(D)** Ratio 1:50, **(E)** Ratio 1:66, **(F)** Ratio 1:100.



Figure S3. STEM and EDX spectroscopy. (A) Low voltage BF-STEM of AuLys (1:5), inserted figure shows thickness of organic coating. (B) Low voltage ADF-STEM of AuLys (1:5). (C) EDX spectra of AuLys (1:5). (D) Low voltage BF-STEM of AuLys (1:100). (E) Low voltage ADF-STEM of AuLys (1:100). (F) EDX spectra of AuLys (1:100). (F) EDX spectra of AuLys (1:100). Imaging with UHR-FE-SEM In-lens HITACHI S5500, coupled with Duo BF/DF-STEM detector and solid state EDX spectrometer (Bruker), operated at accelerating voltage of 30 kV.



Figure S4. Properties of AuLys nanoparticles. (A) Zeta-potential. (B) Electrophoretic mobility. (C) Conductivity. Black line corresponds to parameters determined in Buffer Lys 25 mM, gray line corresponds to parameters determined in PBS Buffer pH 7-7.2.



Figure S5. Absorbance spectroscopy. Monitoring absorption band at 325 nm corresponding speciation of Au(III) into Au(I) in Lys 25 mM buffer.



Figure S6. Binding affinity (Molecular dynamics). (A) Potential of mean force (PMF) calculated from the reversible work between Au(l) and one water molecule as a function of the separation distance between the molecules. The Rmin value was 1.52 Å in all calculation. Changing the epsilon value did not represent any significant different. (B) Binding free energy between of Gly or Lys with and Au(l). Error bars indicate SEM.



Figure S7. UHR FE-SEM imaging of Au nanoparticles produced with Gly buffer and without amino acids. (A) Low magnification imaging, Gly 1:50, (B) High magnification, Gly 1:50. (C) Microtubes containing nanoparticles produced with Lys, Gly or ddH₂O. (D) Low magnification imaging, ddH₂O 1:50, (E) High magnification, ddH₂O 1:50. (F) Low magnification imaging, ddH₂O 1:100, (G) High magnification, ddH₂O 1:100. Imaging with UHR-FE-SEM In-lens HITACHI S5500, acquisition with SE detector and operated at 30 kV.



Video S1. Molecular dynamics simulation of interaction of Au(l) with Lys.