

Supporting Information

Synthesis of a class of chiral-bridged phosphoramidite ligands and their applications in the first iridium-catalyzed asymmetric addition of arylboronic acids to isatins

Yue Zhuang,[†] Yuwei He,[†] Zihong Zhou,[†] Wang Xia,[†] Chuyu Cheng,[†] Meng Wang,[†] Bin Chen,[†] Zhongyuan Zhou,[§] Jiyan Pang[†] and Liqin Qiu^{*,†,‡}

[†] School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, South China Sea Bio-Resource Exploitation and Utilization Collaborative Innovation Center, The Key Laboratory of Low-carbon Chemistry & Energy Conservation of Guangdong Province, Sun Yat-sen University, No. 135 Xingangxi Road, Guangzhou 510275, People's Republic of China

[‡] Huizhou Research Institute of Sun Yat-sen University, Dayawan, Huizhou, People's Republic of China

[§] Department of Applied Biology and Chemical Technology, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, HK (China)

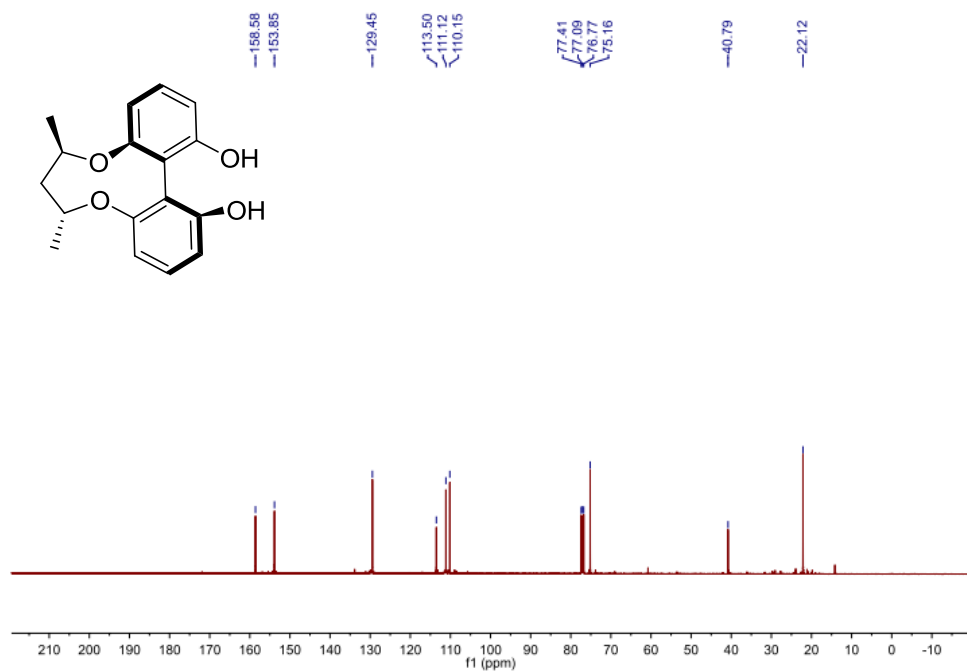
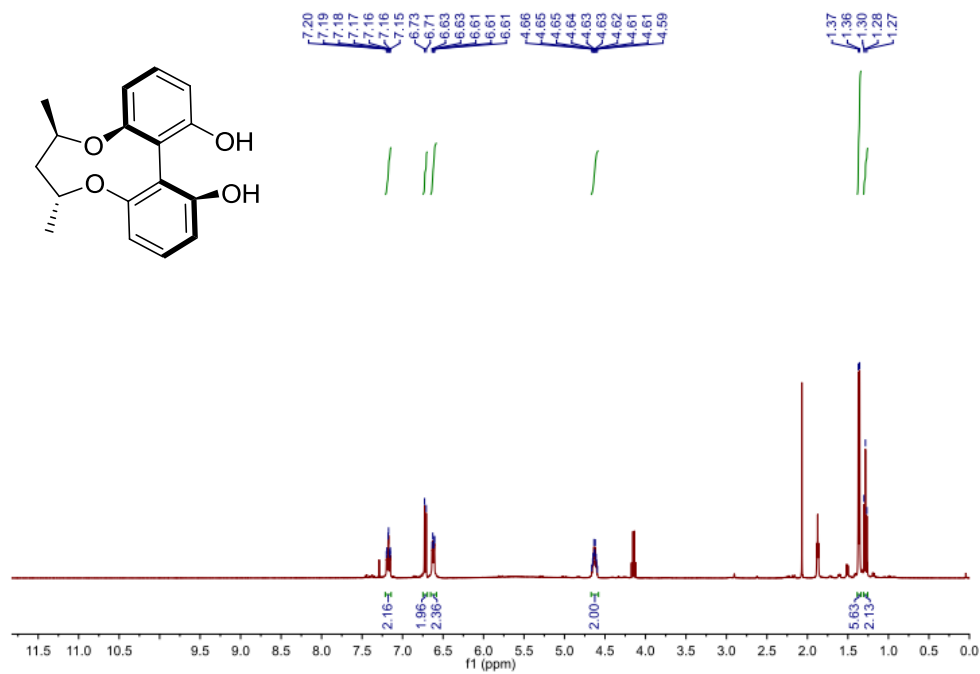
Fax: (+86)-20-8411-0996; e-mail: qiuliqin@mail.sysu.edu.cn

CONTENTS:

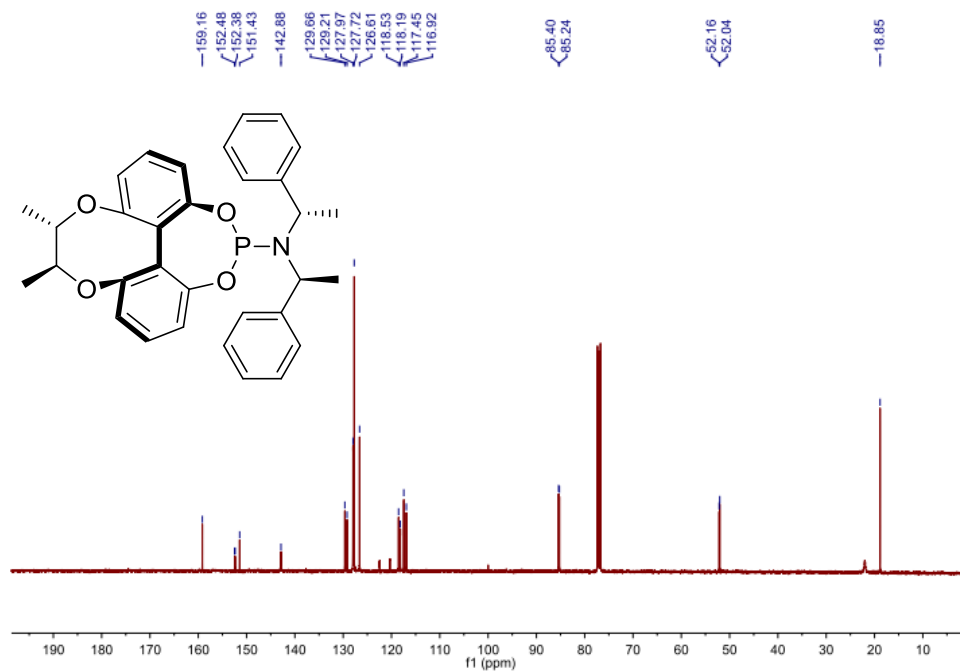
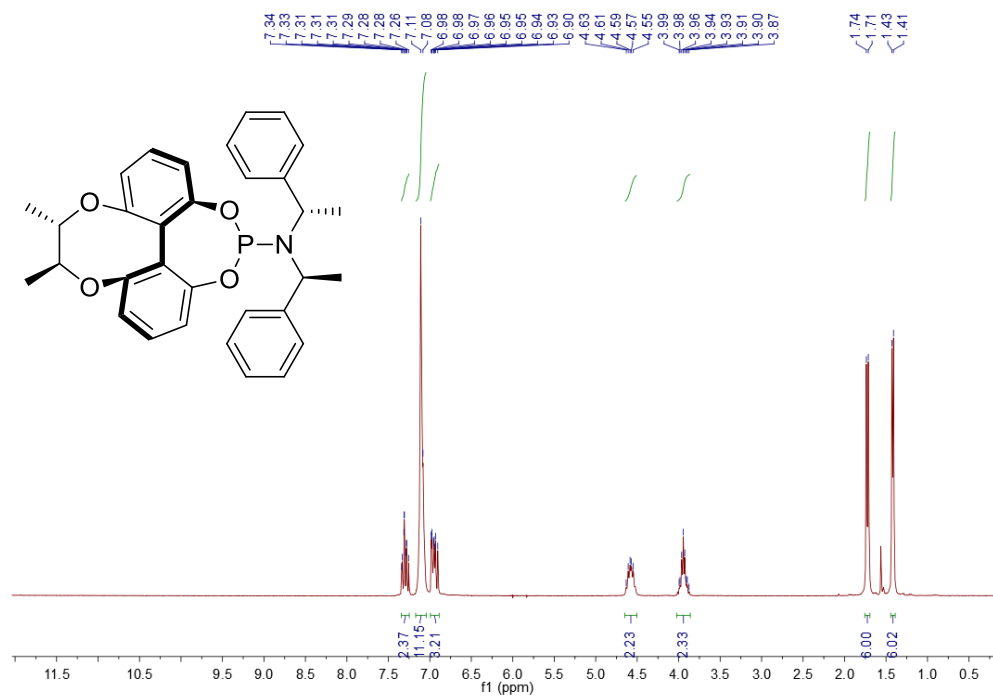
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of compounds (<i>R,R,S_a</i>)- 3c , 4 and 7	S2
HPLC analysis of compounds 7a-t	S28
X-ray crystallographic structure parameters of (<i>S,S,R_a,S,S</i>)- 4a	S41

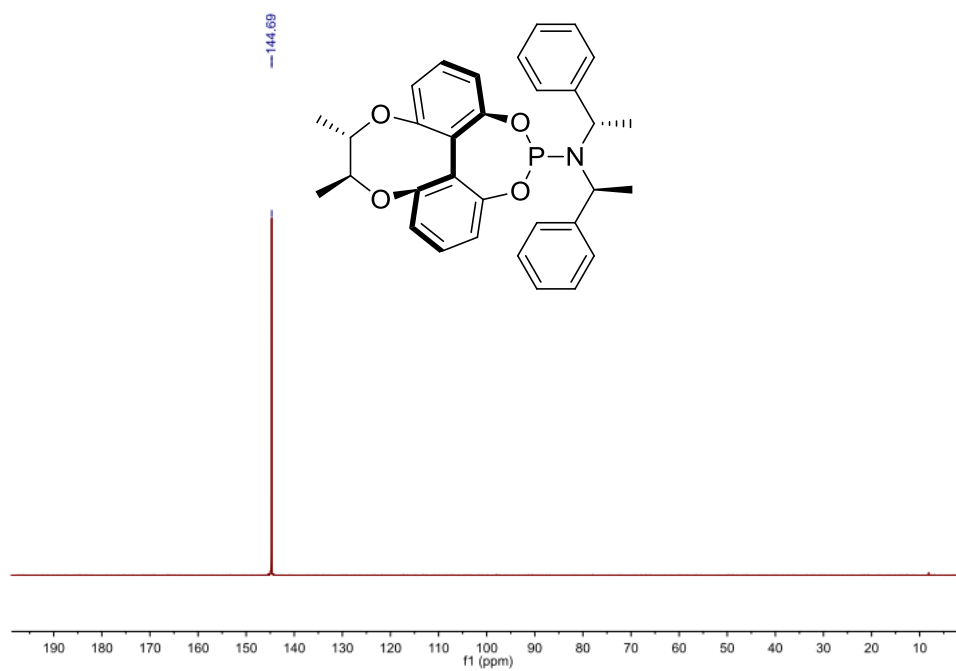
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of compounds (*R,R,S_a*)-3c, 4 and 7

(*R,R,S_a*)-3c

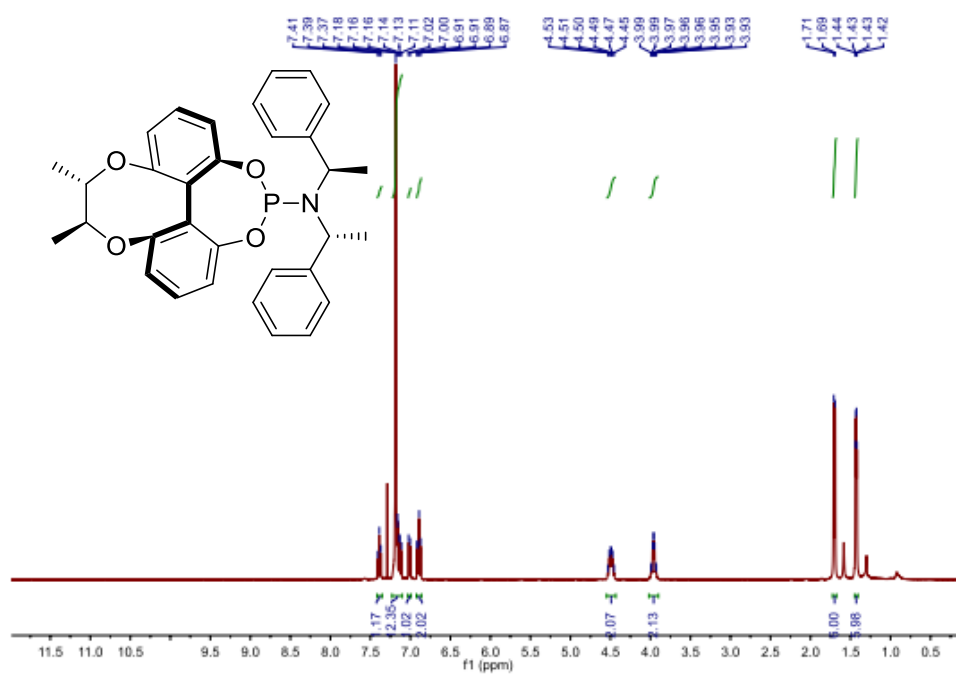


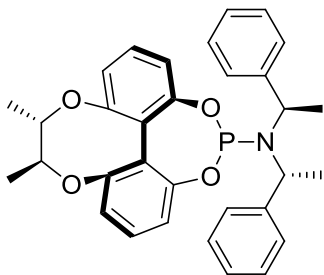
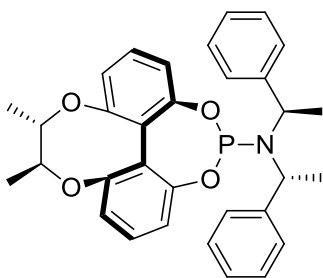
(*S,S,R_w*,*S,S*)-4a



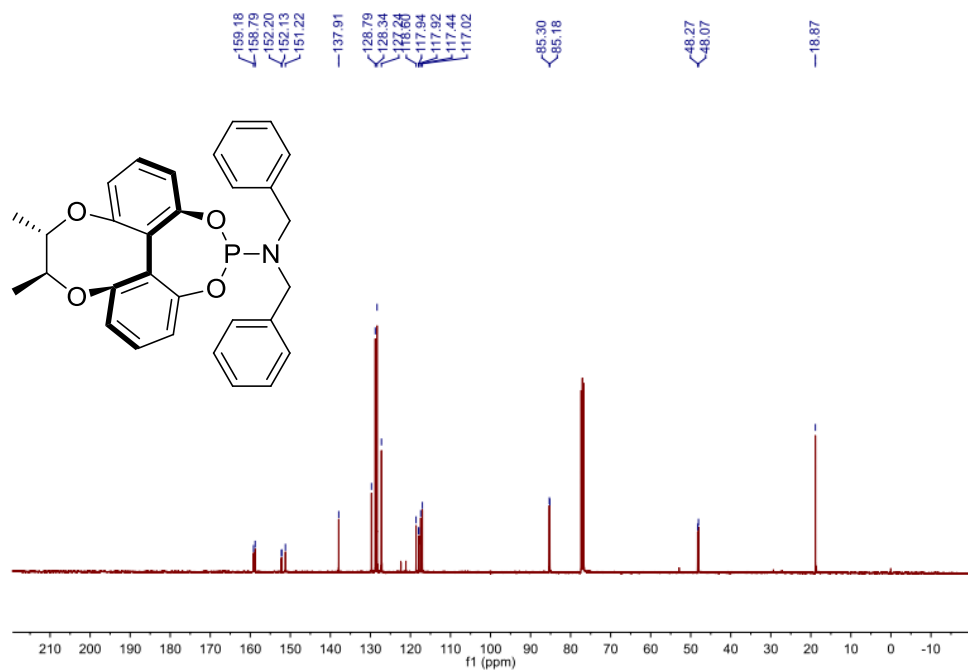
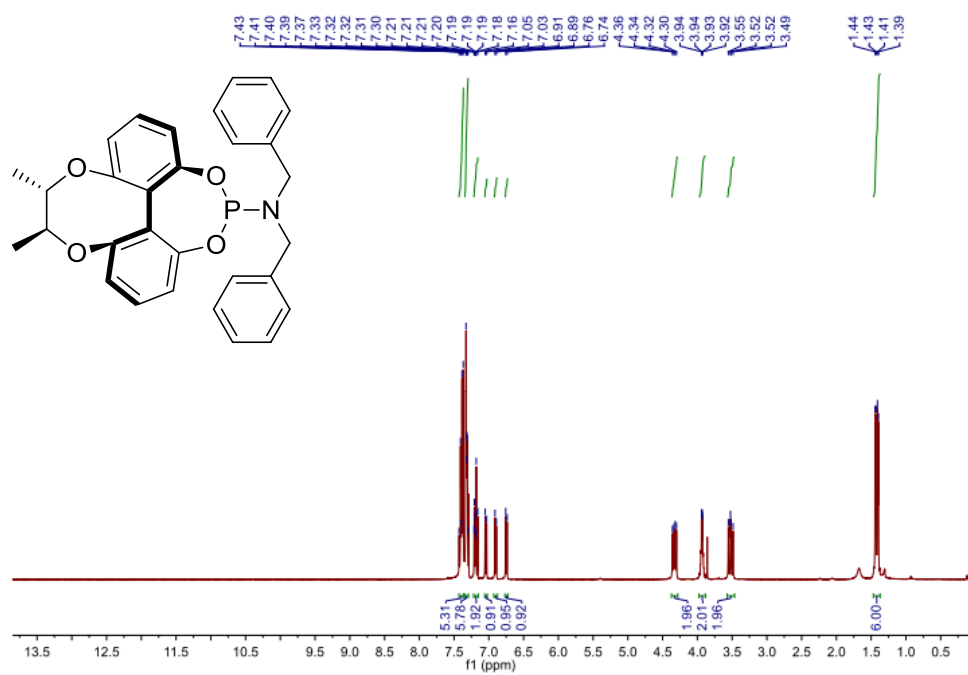


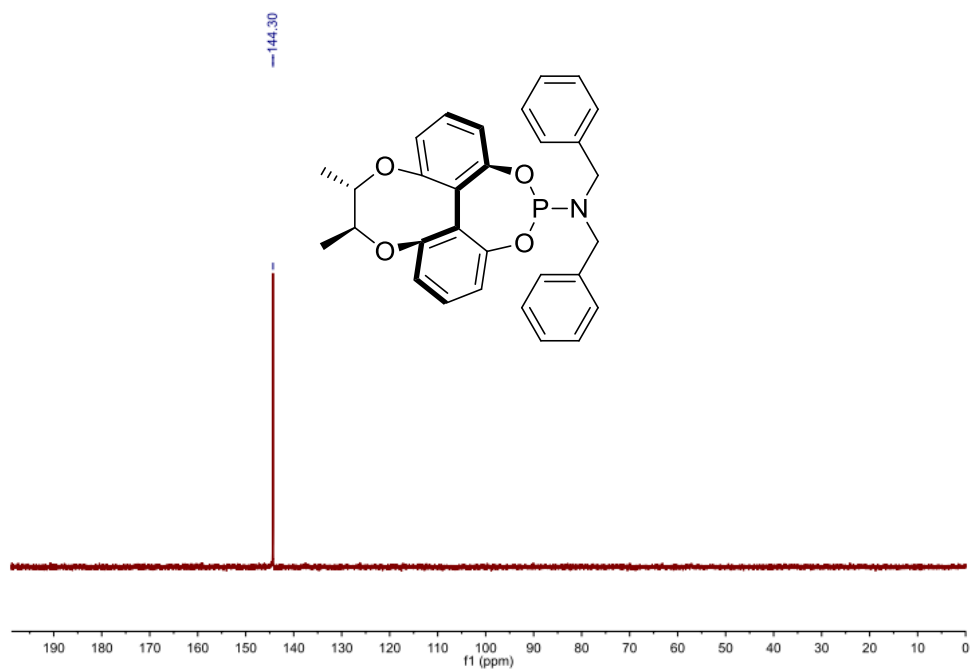
(S,S,R ω ,R,R)-4b



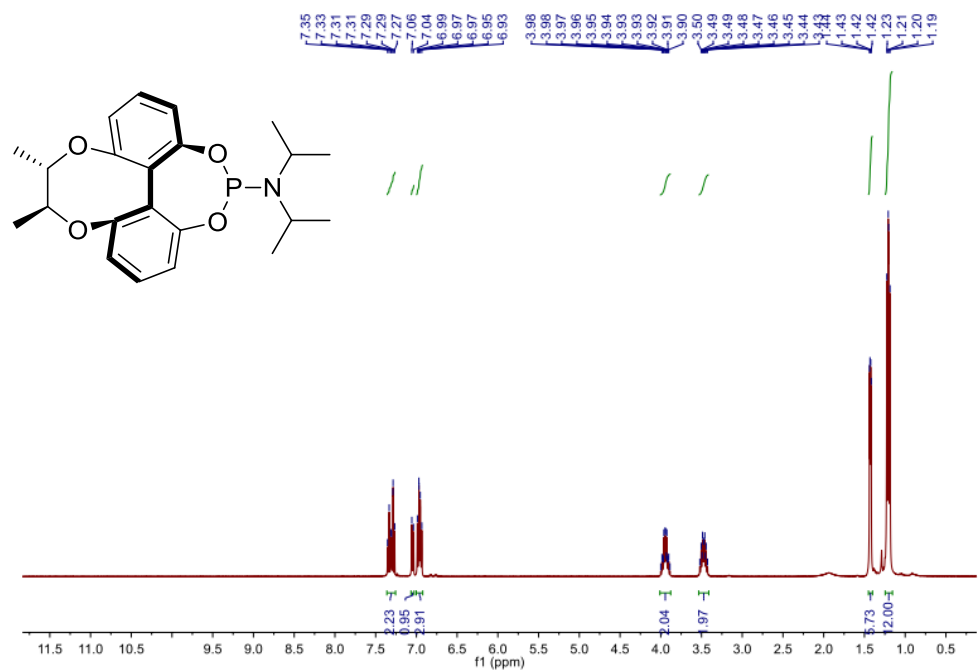


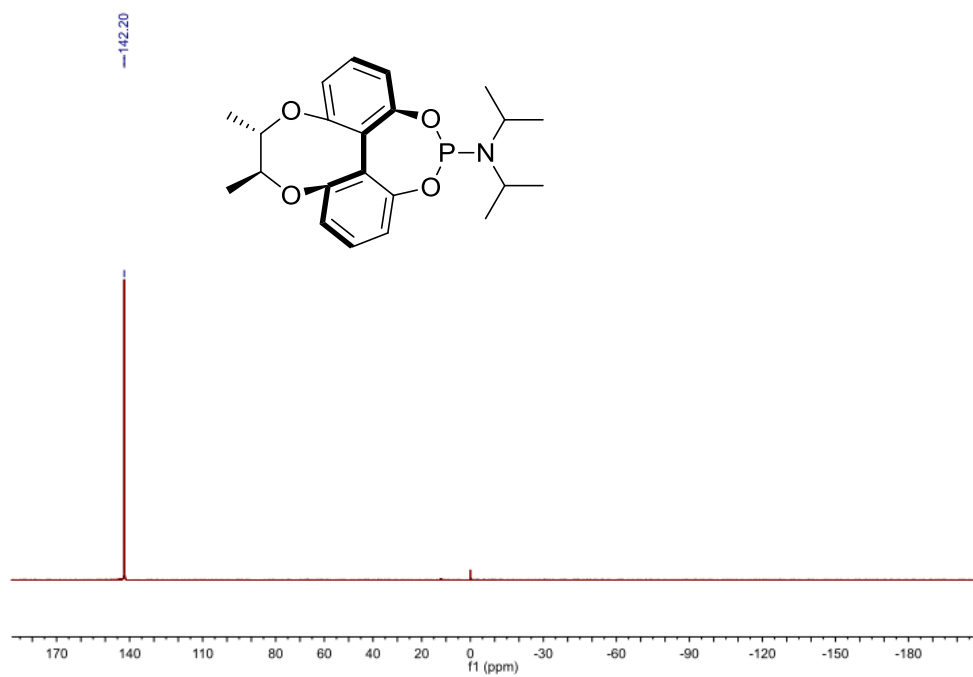
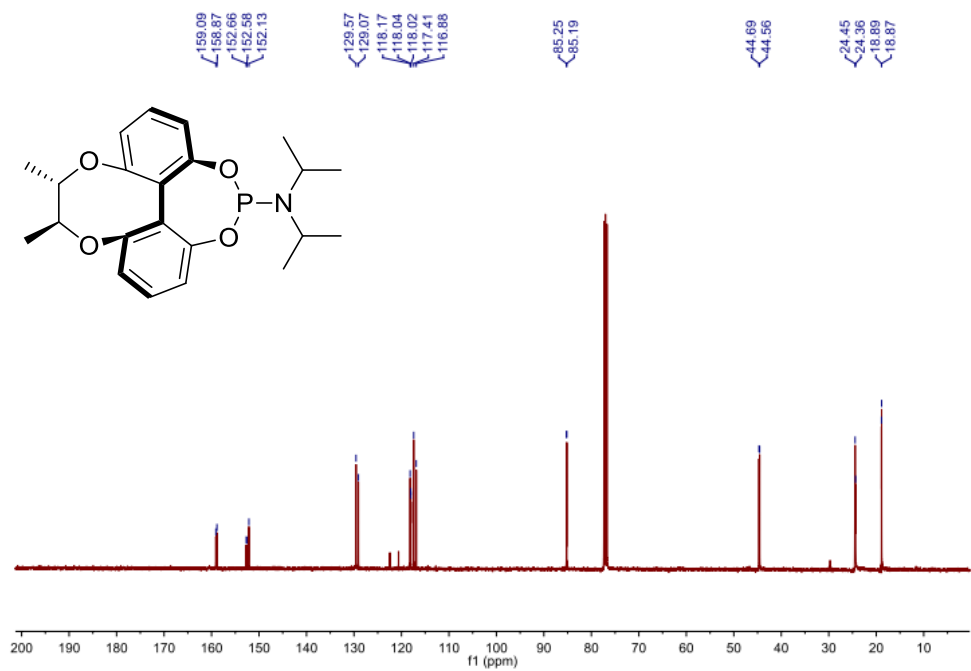
(*S,S,R_a*)-4c



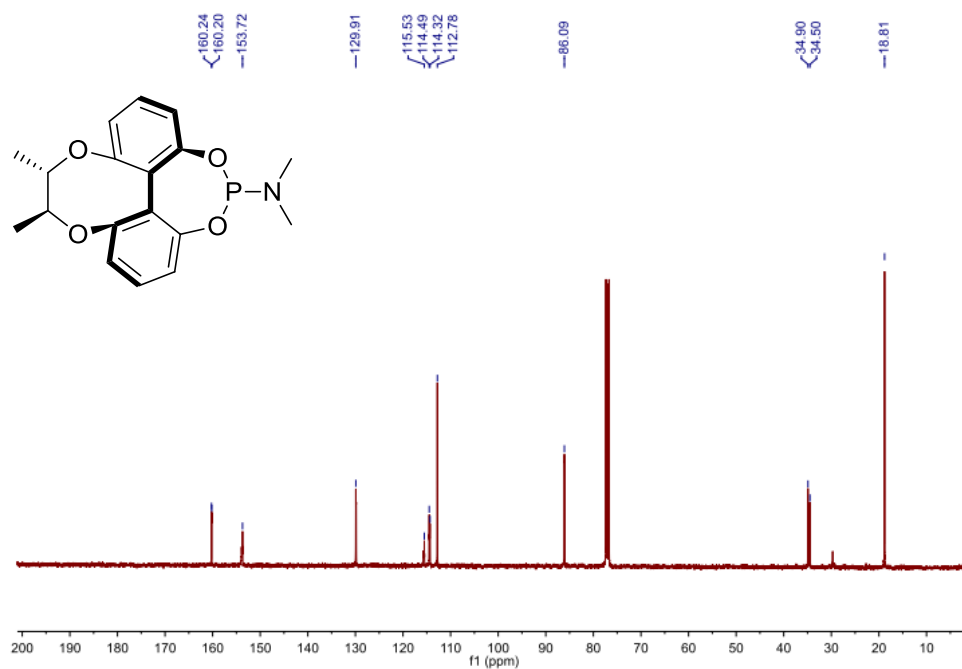
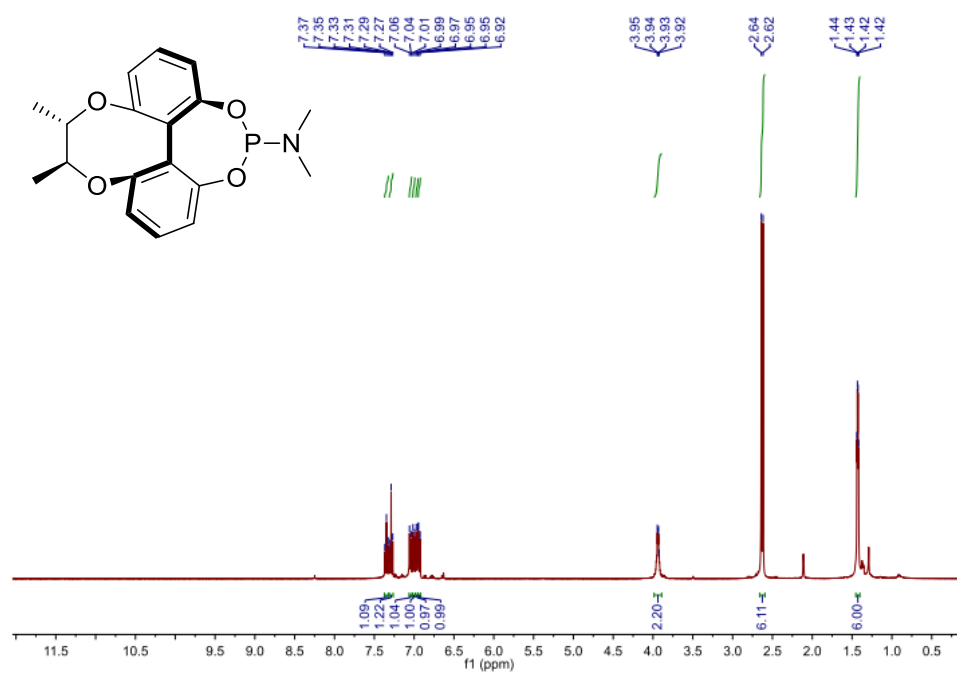


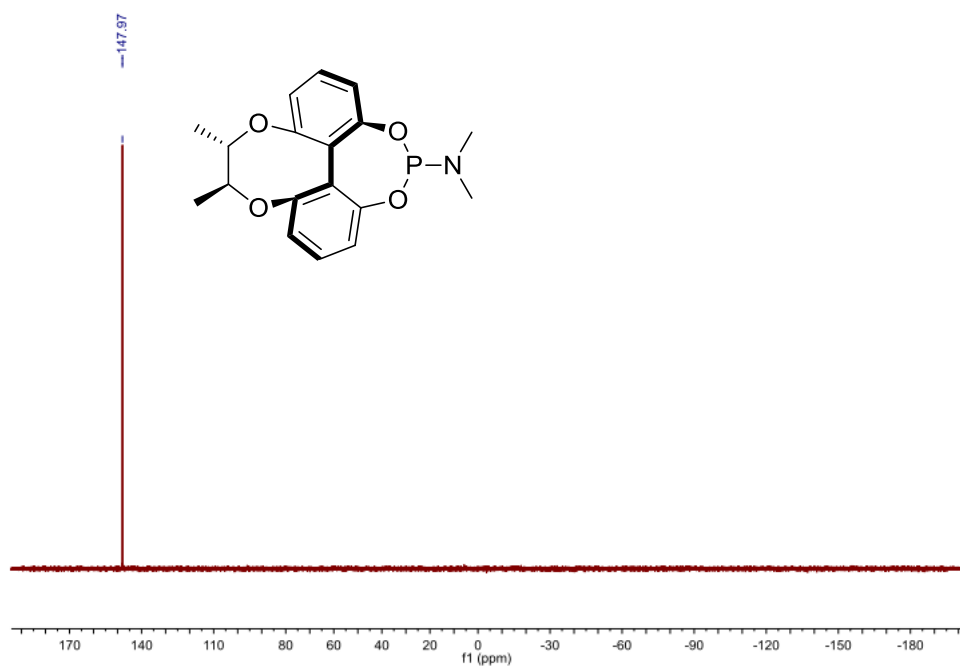
(S,S,R_d)-4d



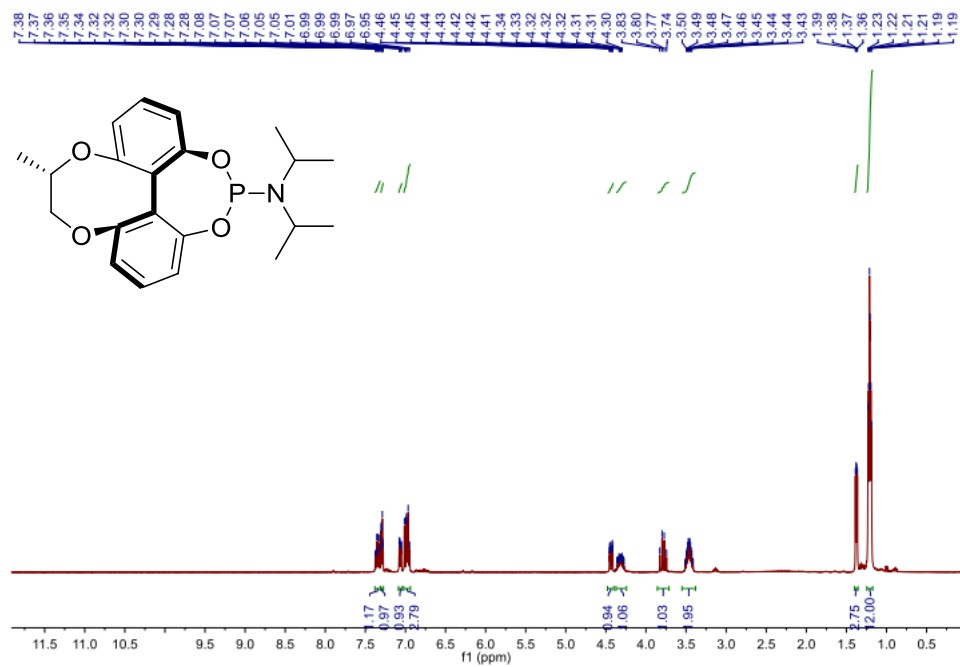


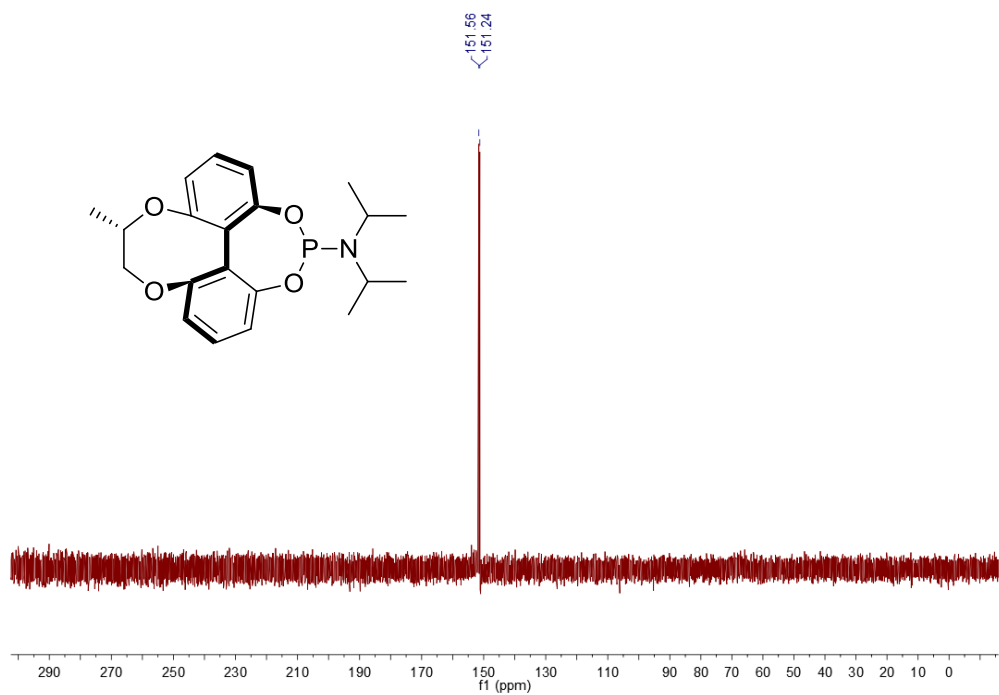
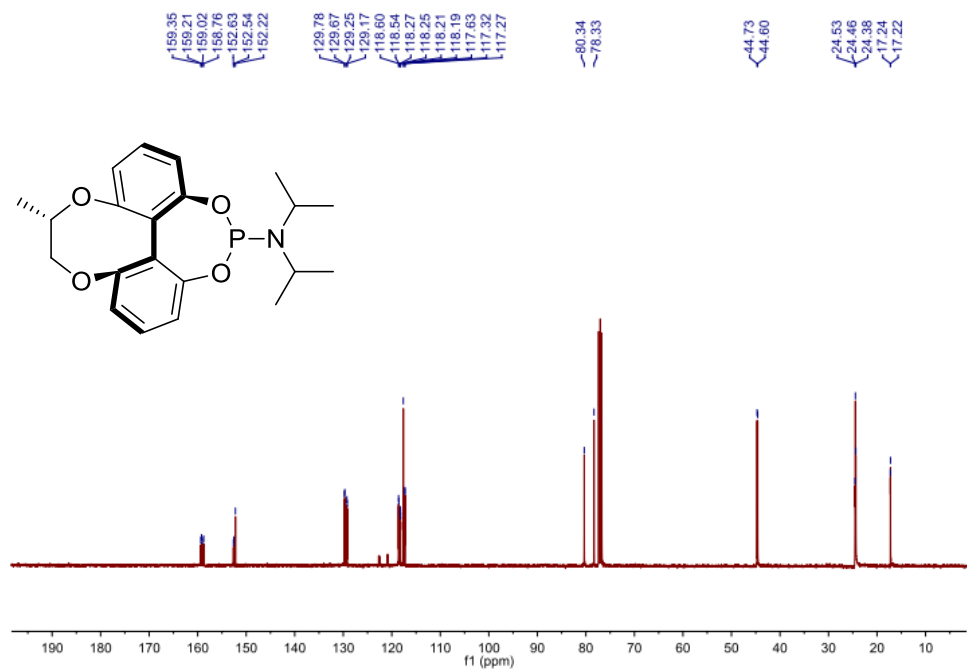
(*S,S,R_a*)-4e



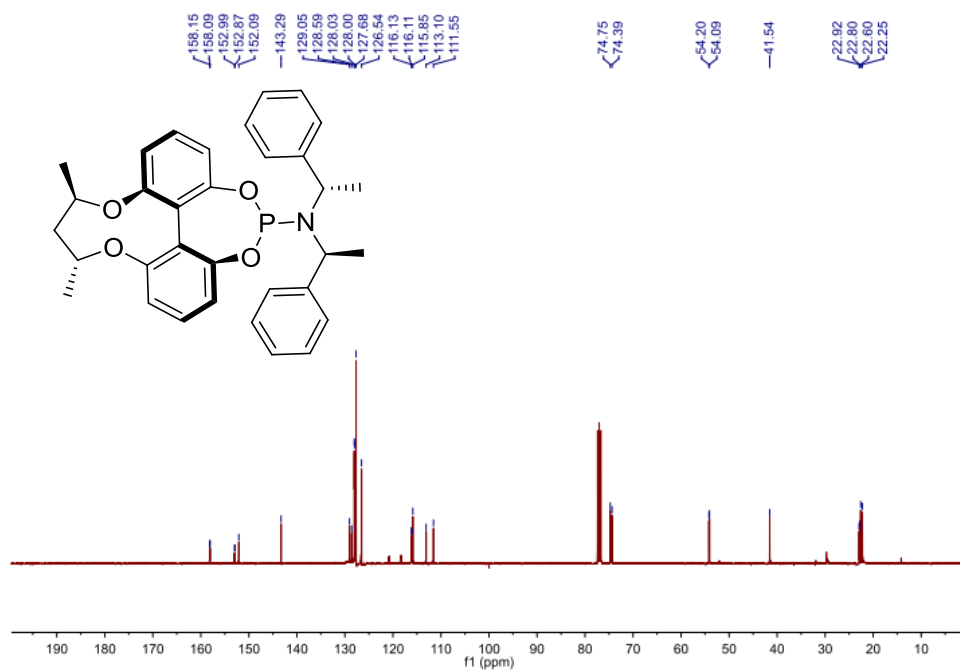
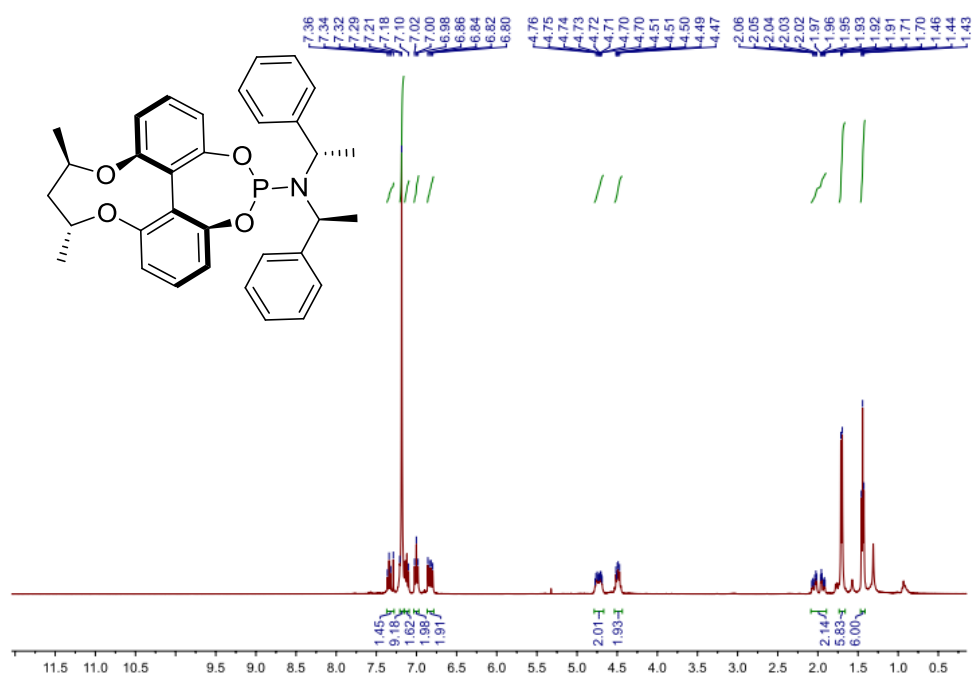


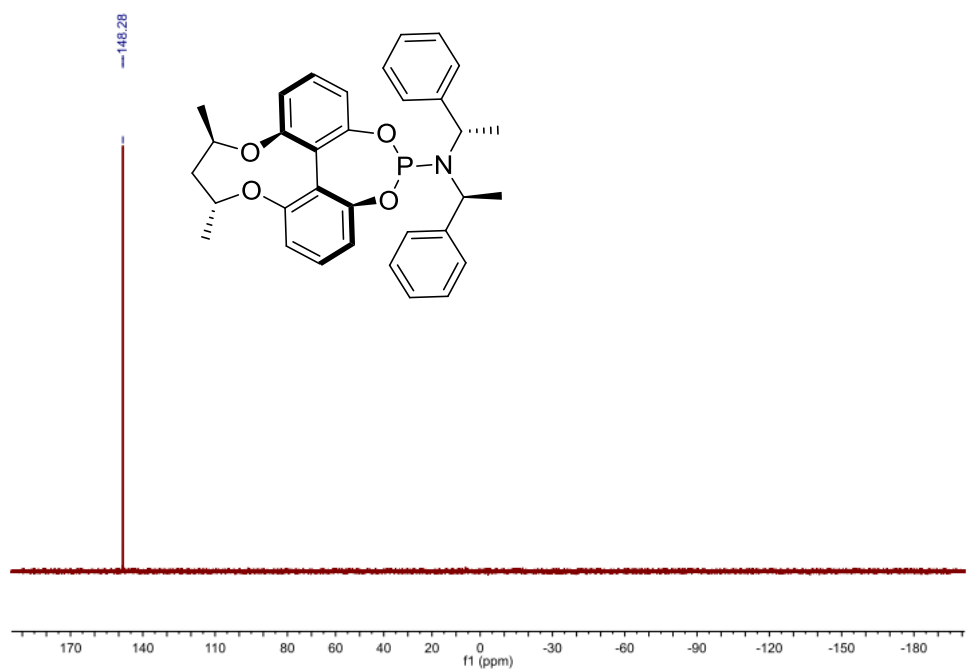
(S,R)-4f



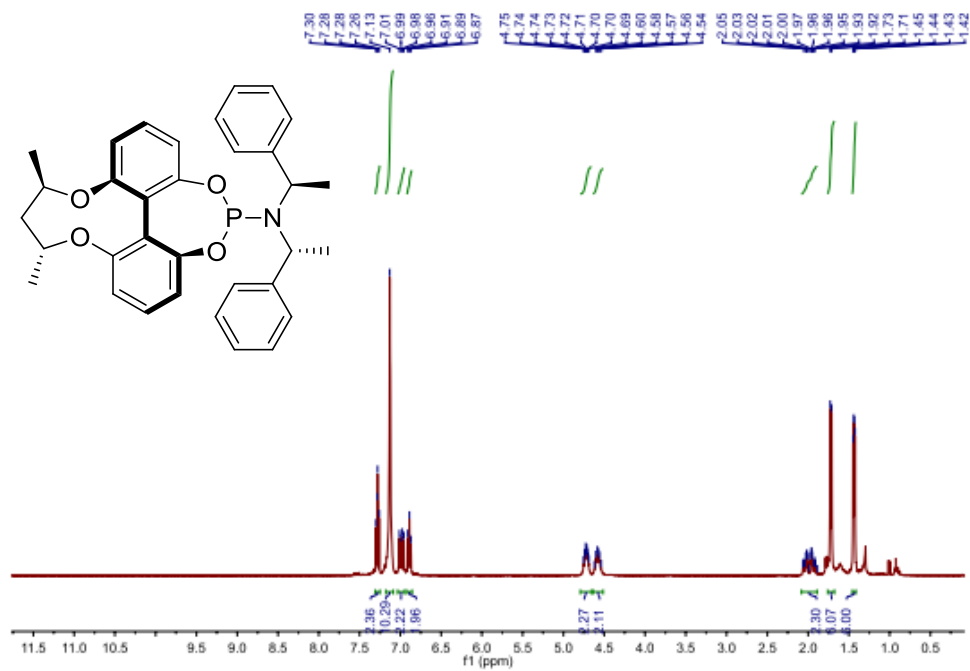


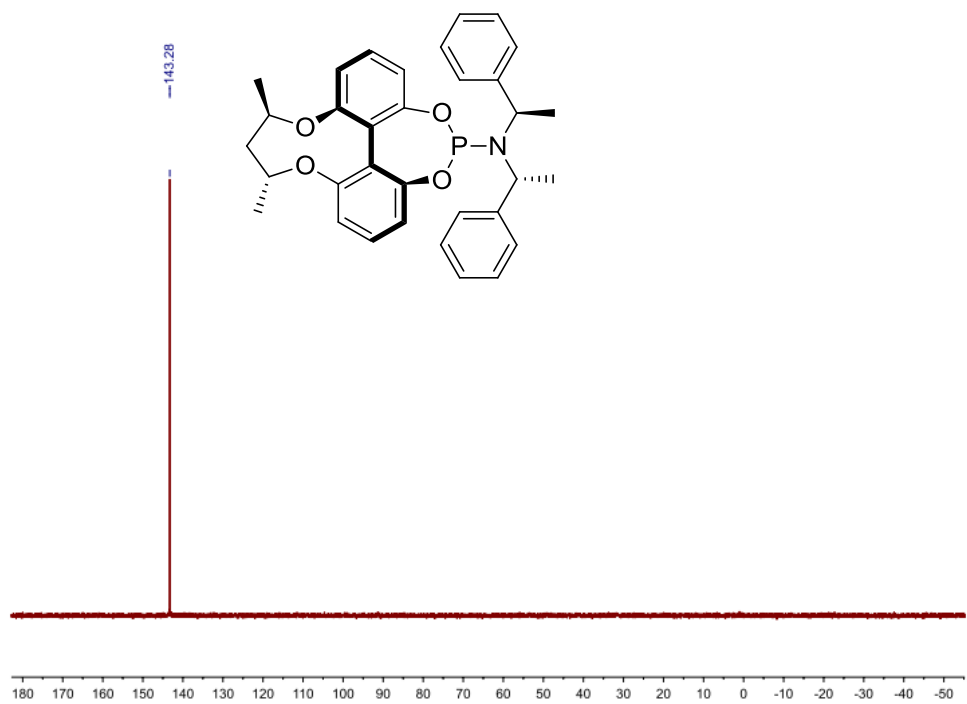
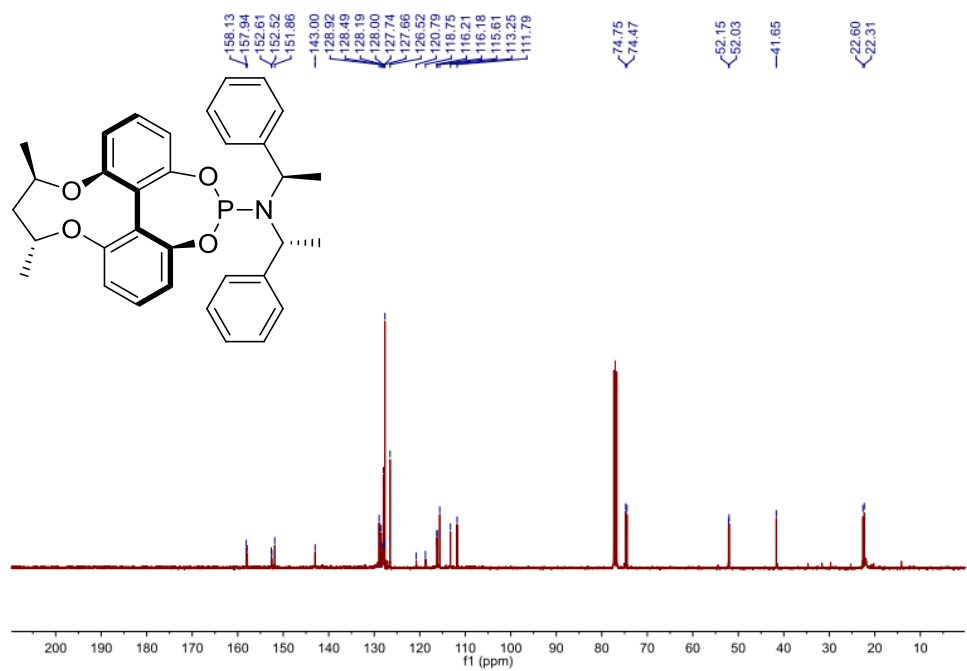
(*R,R,S,S*)-4g



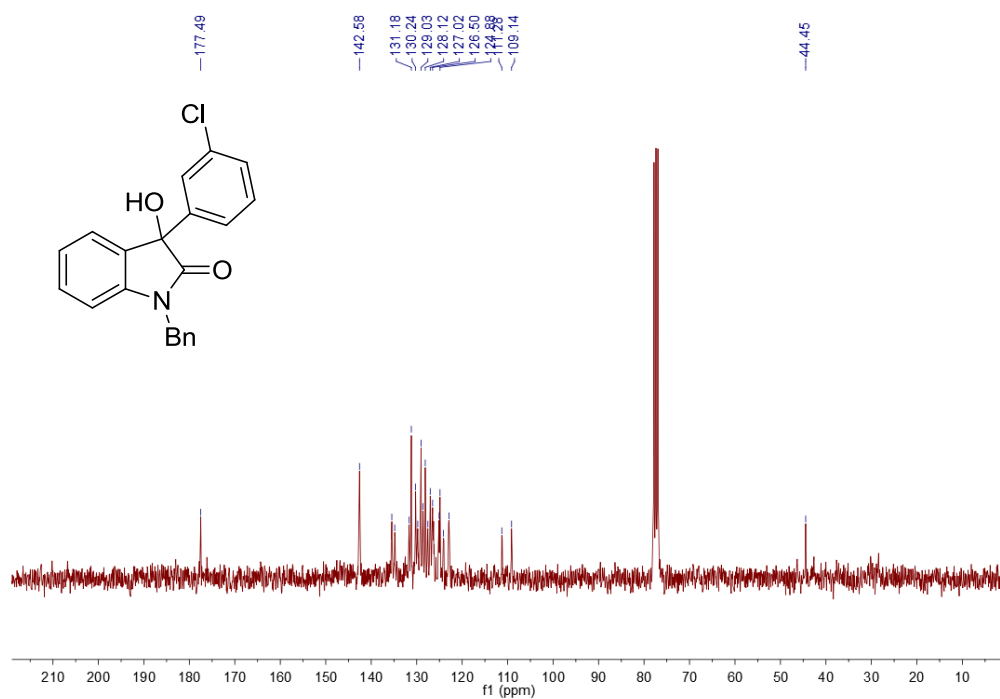
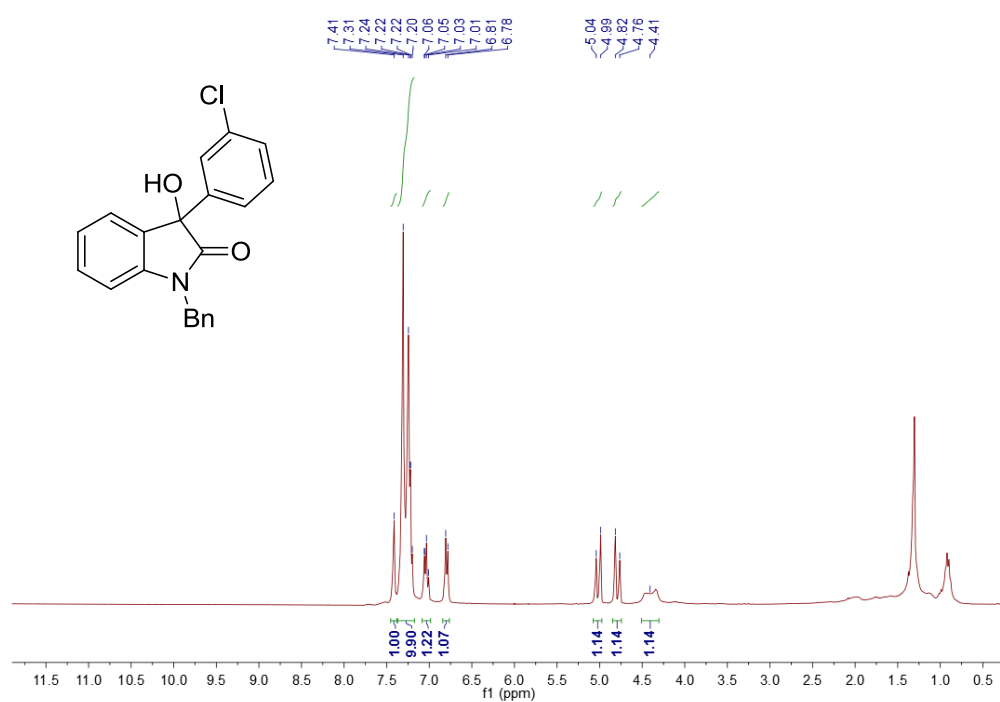


(R,R,S,S,R,R)-4h

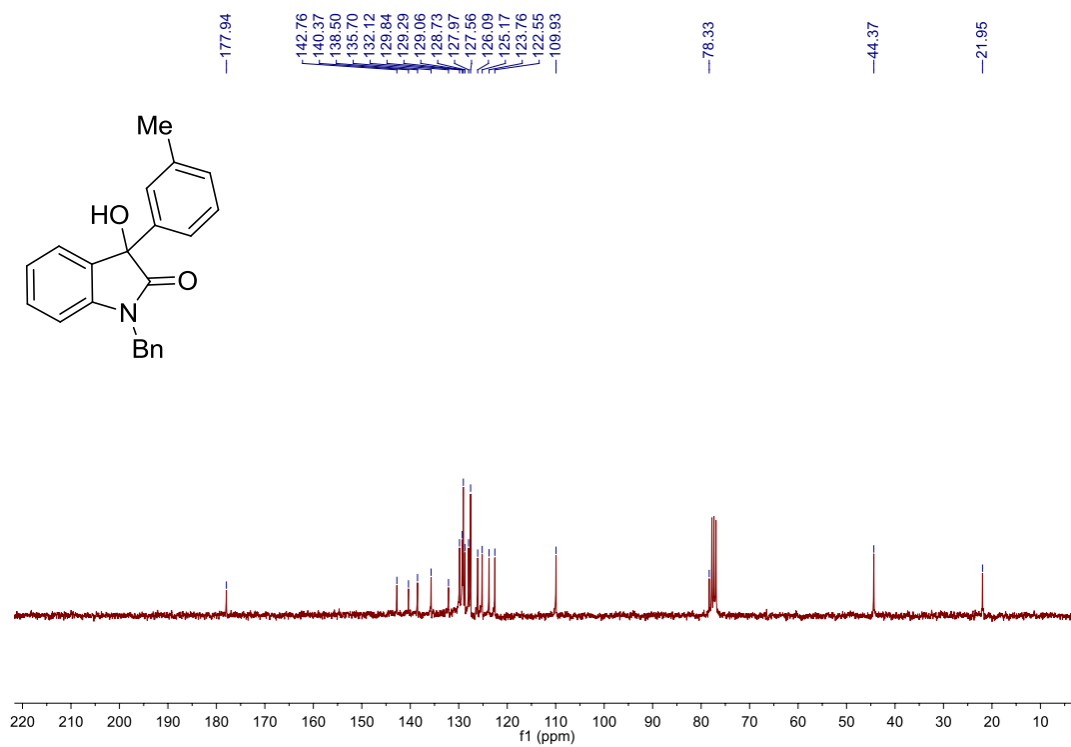
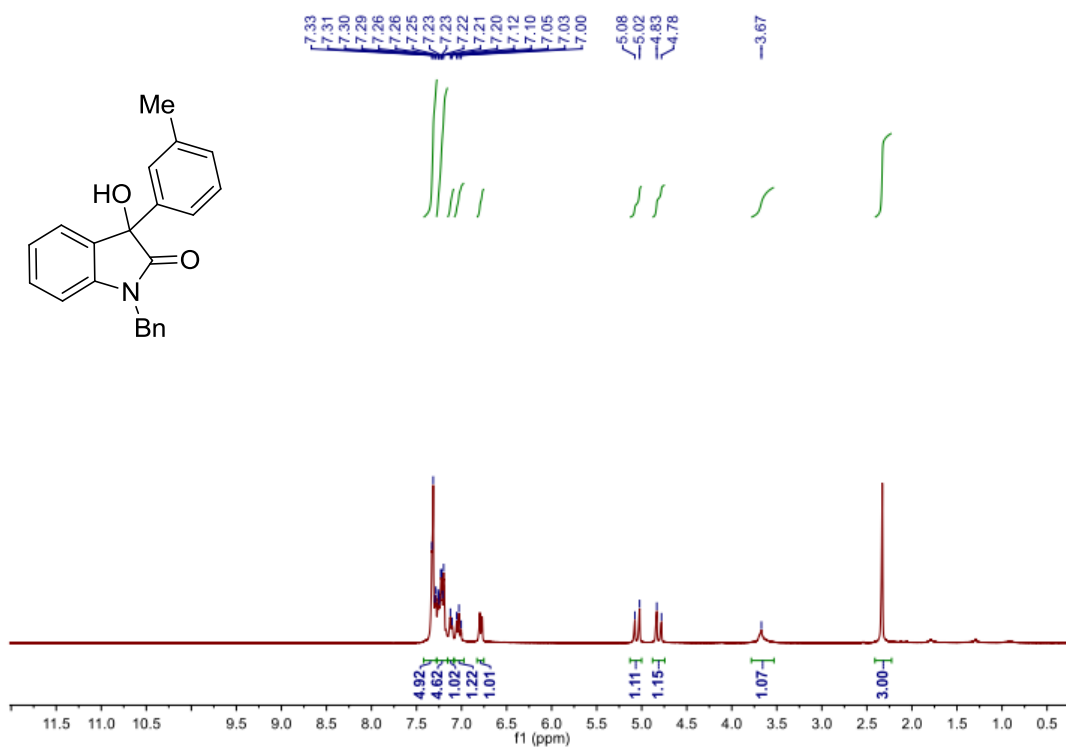




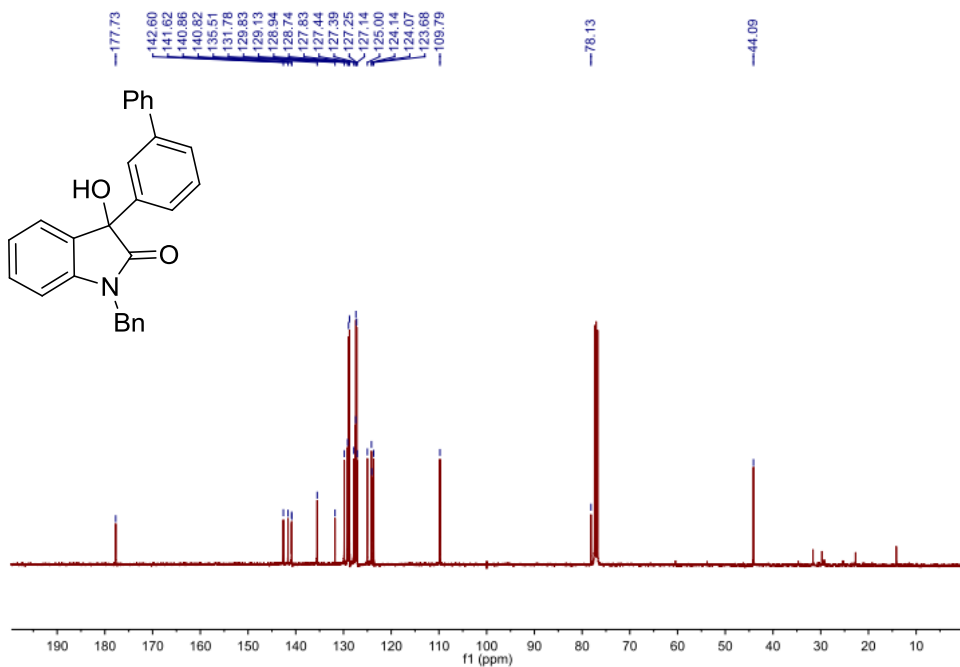
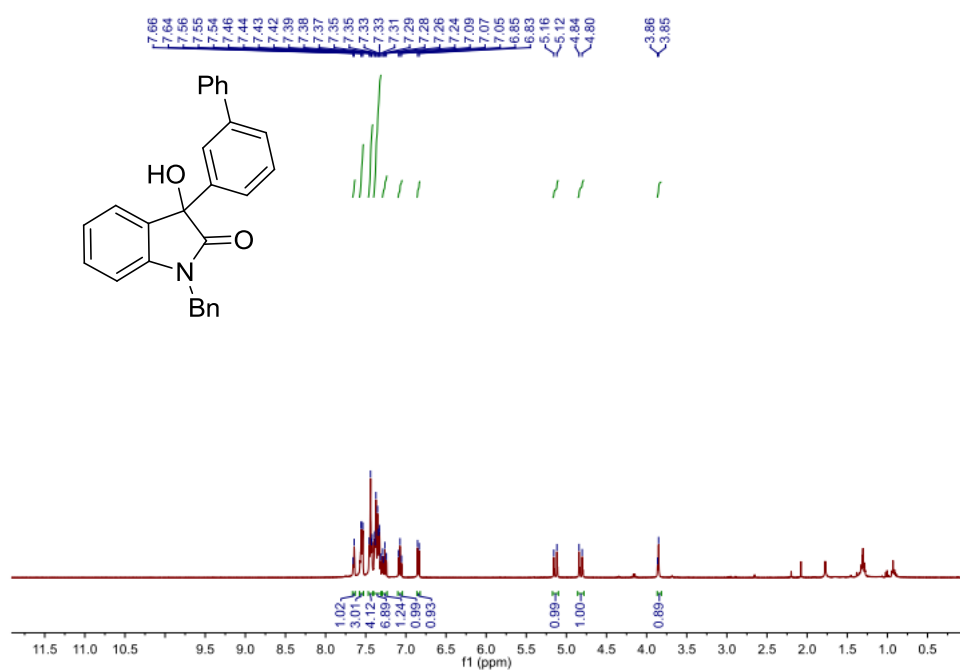
7e



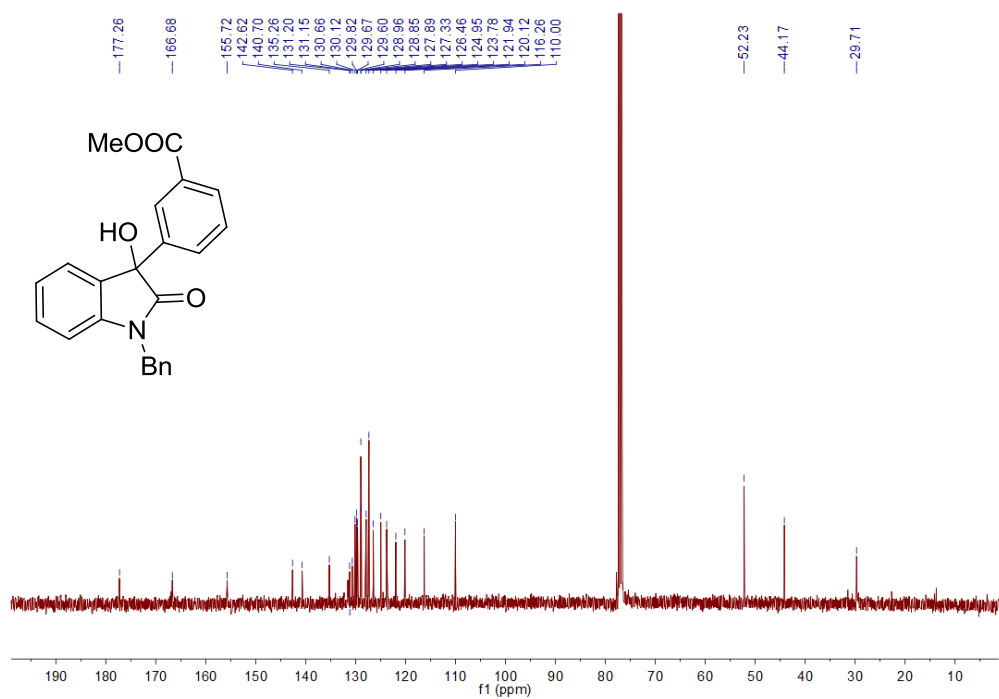
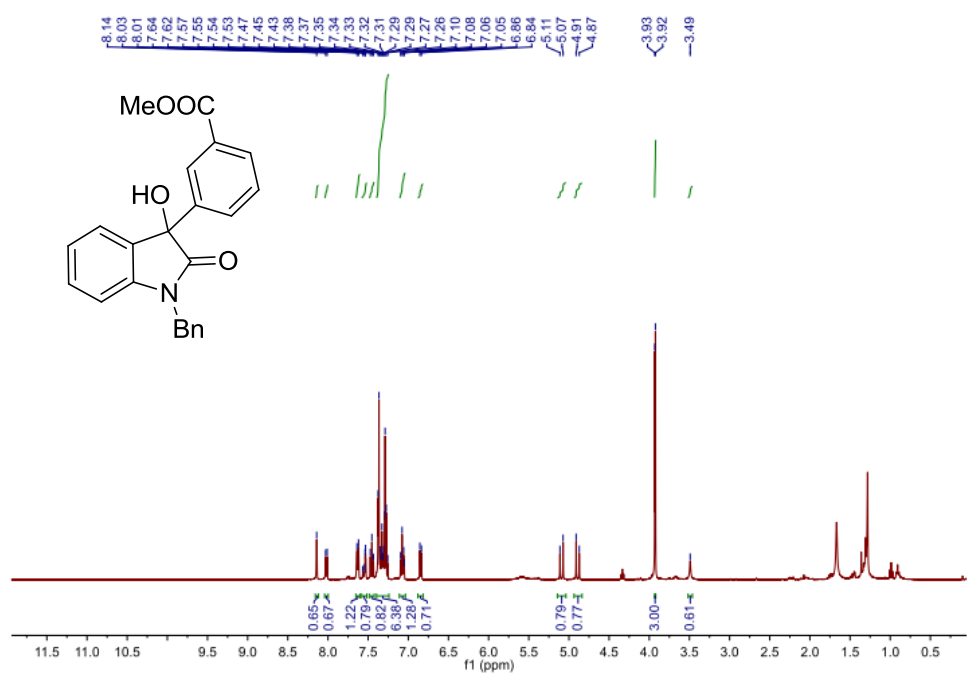
7f



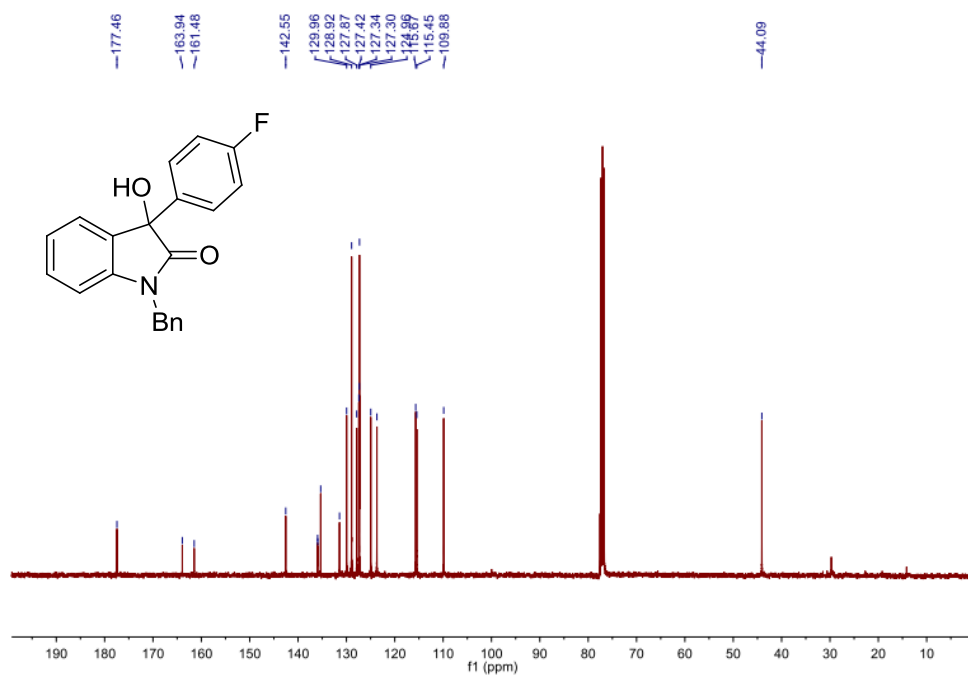
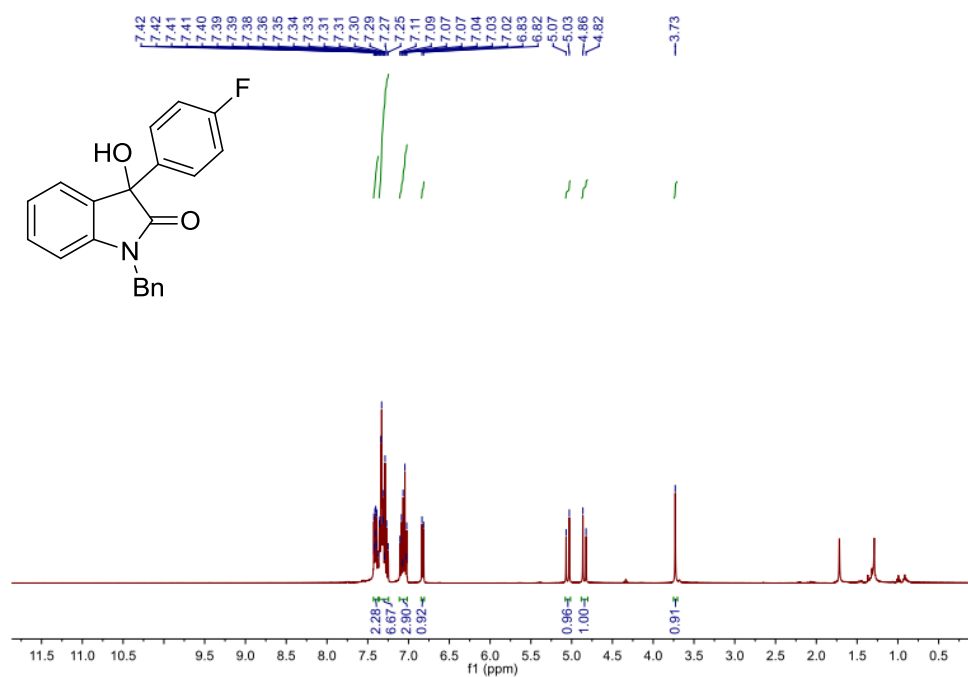
7h



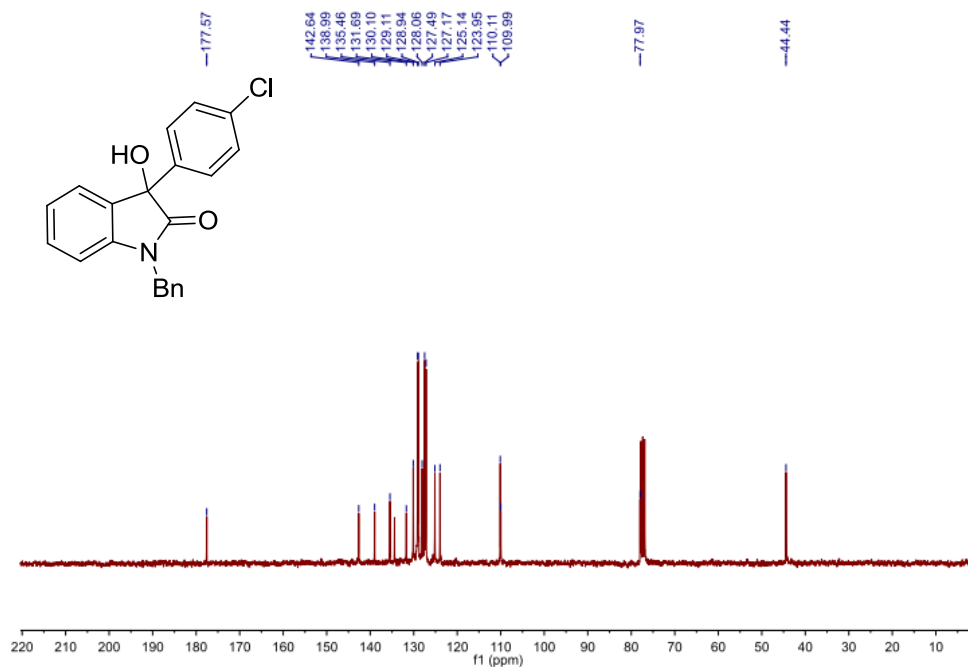
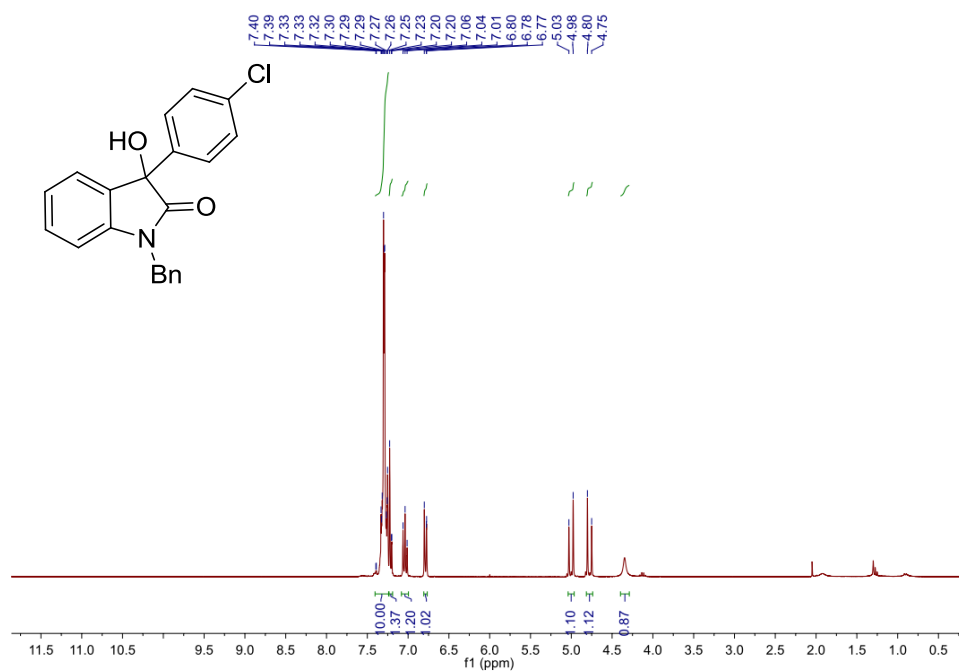
7i

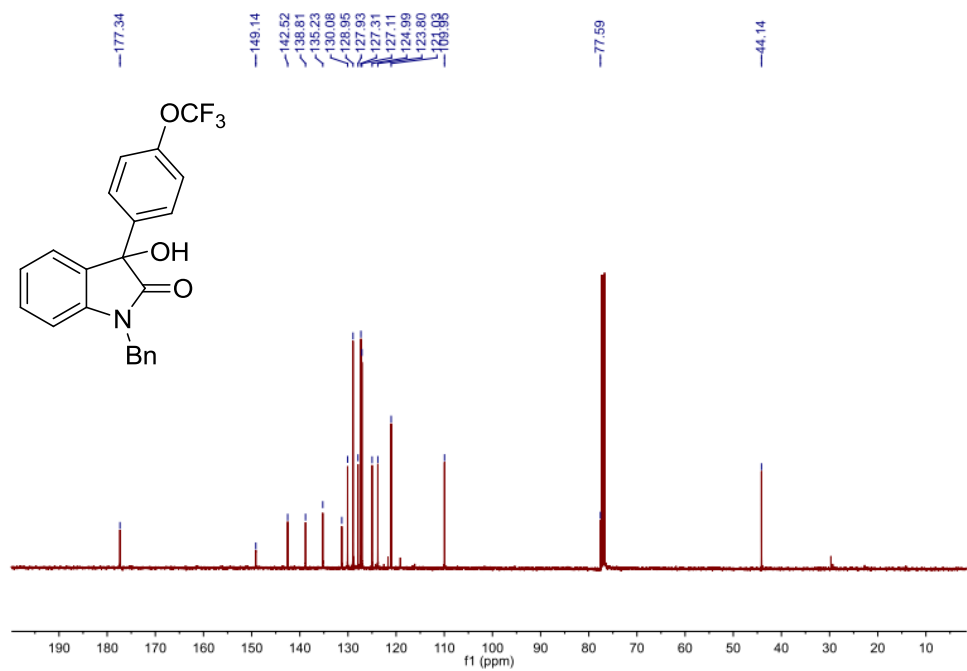
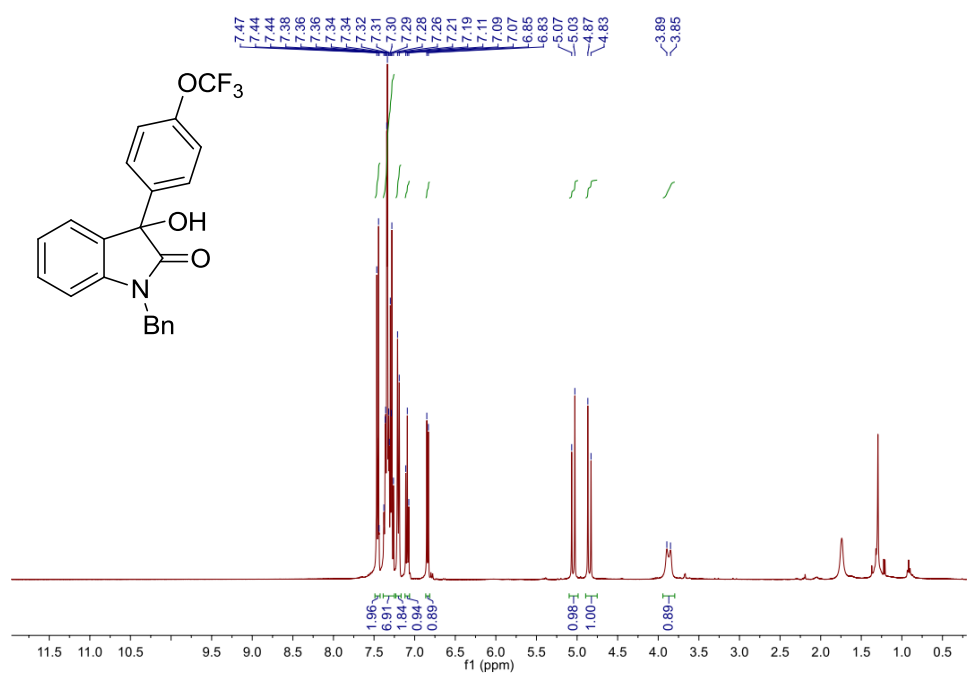


7j

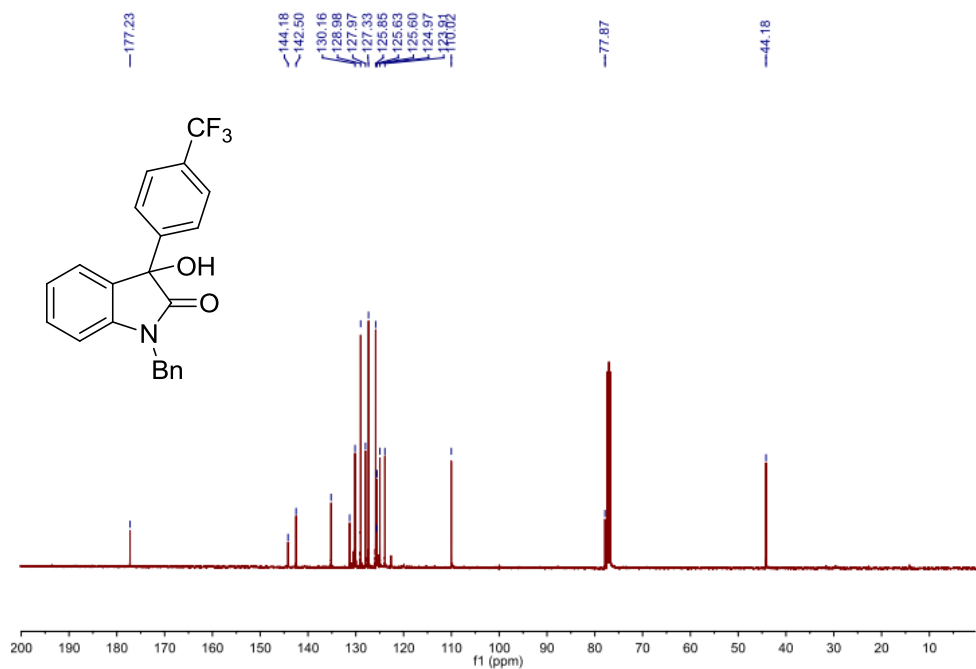
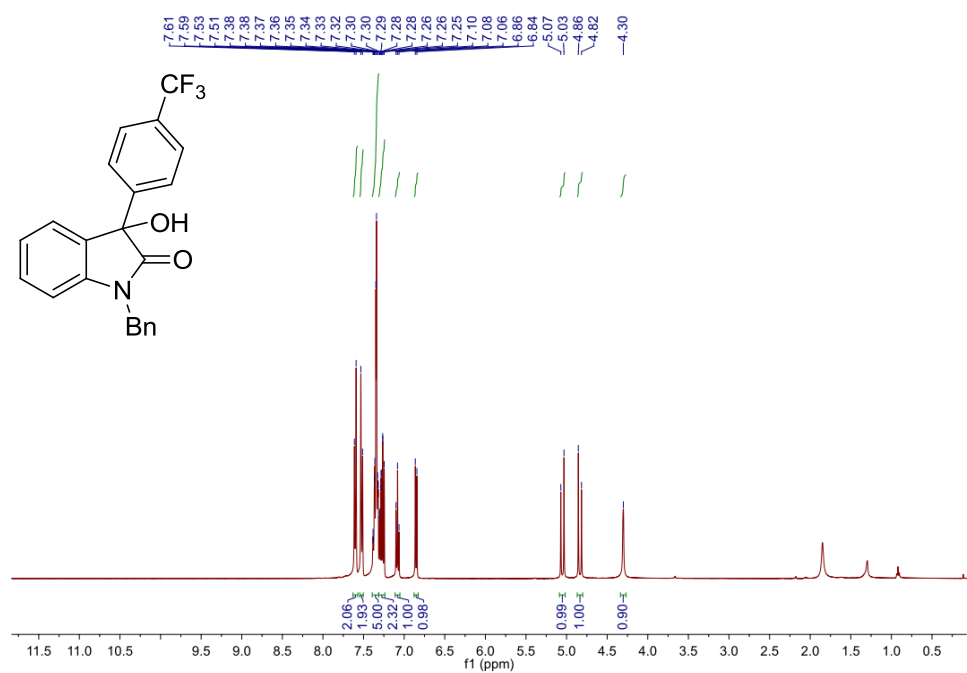


7k

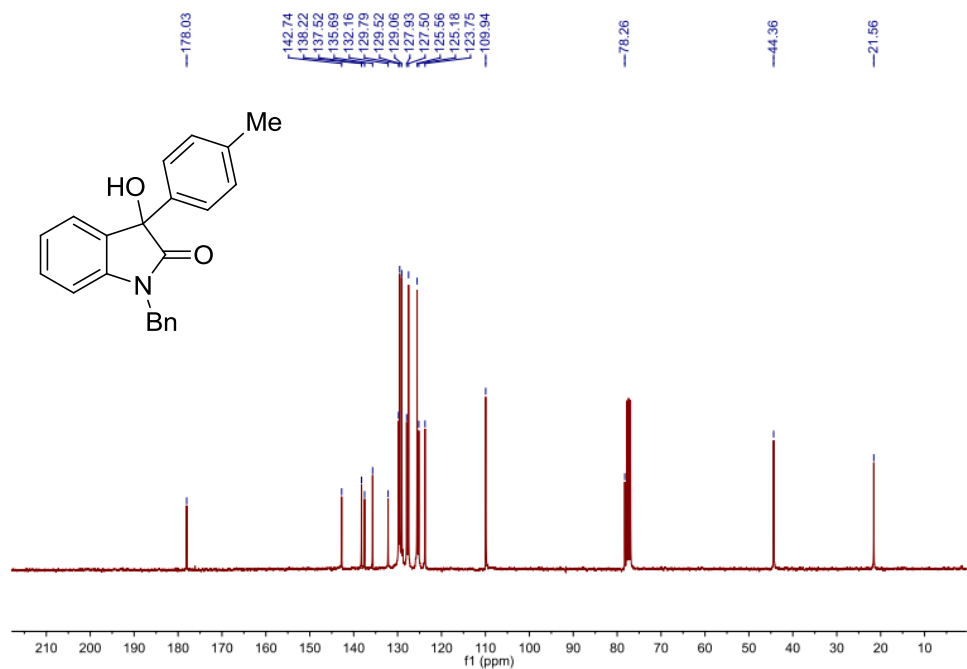
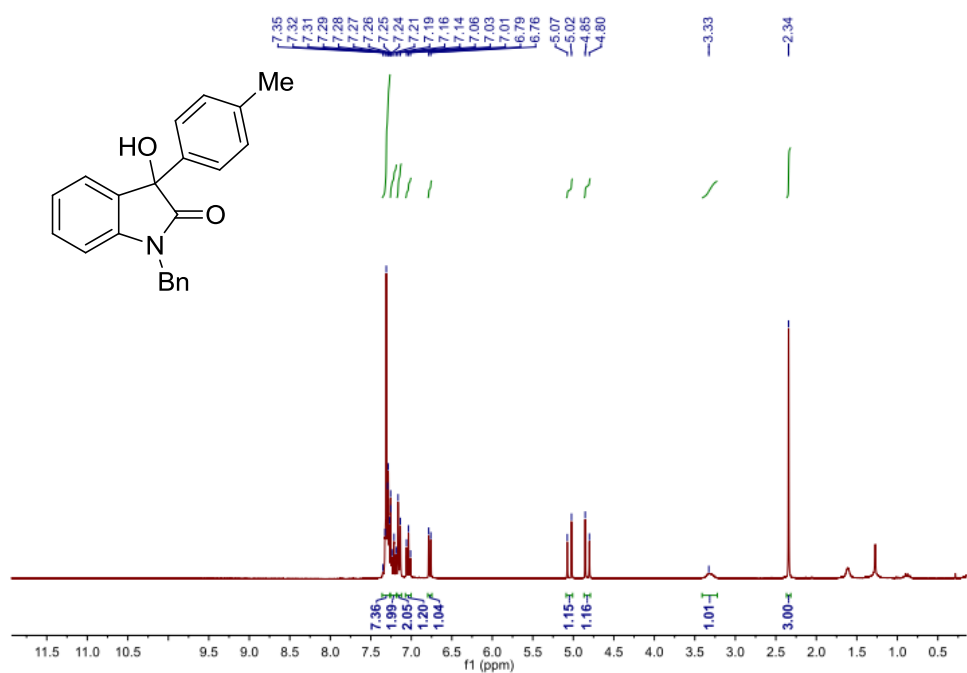




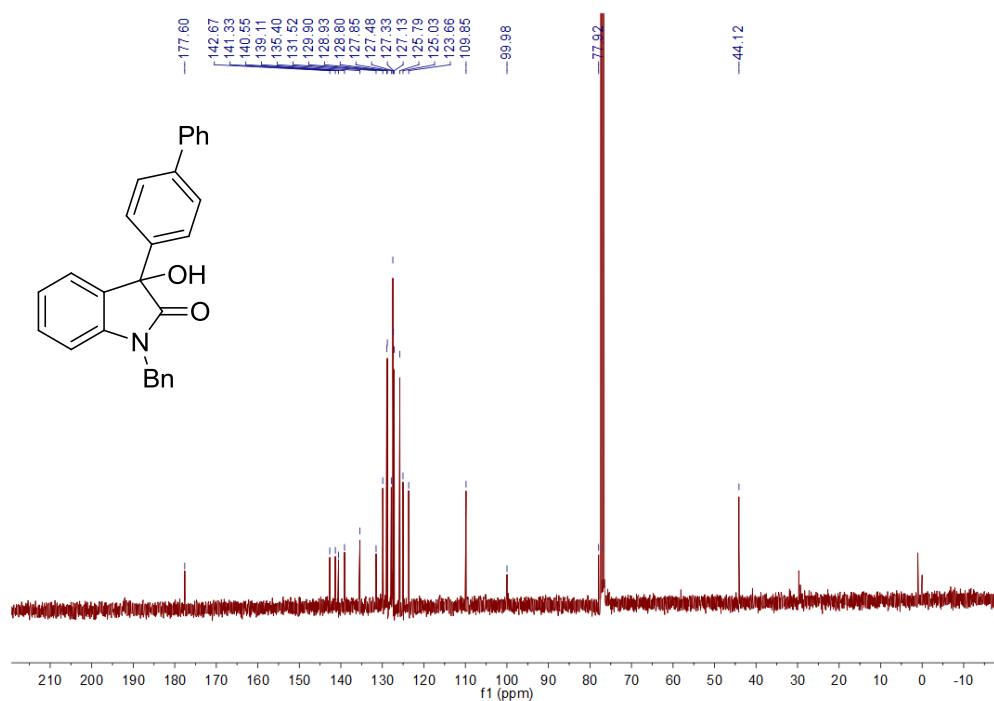
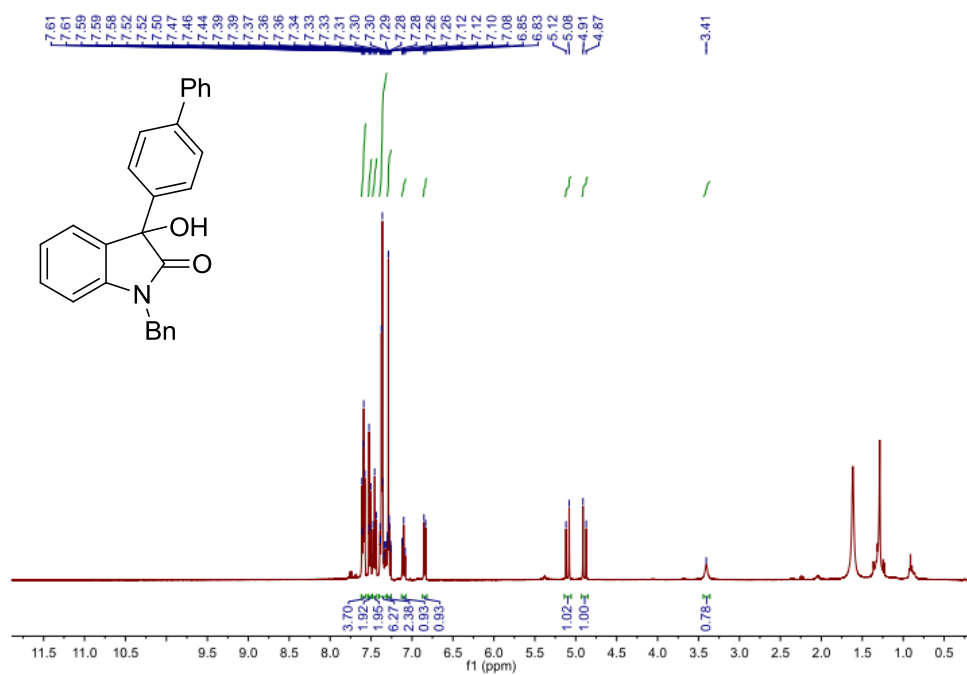
7m



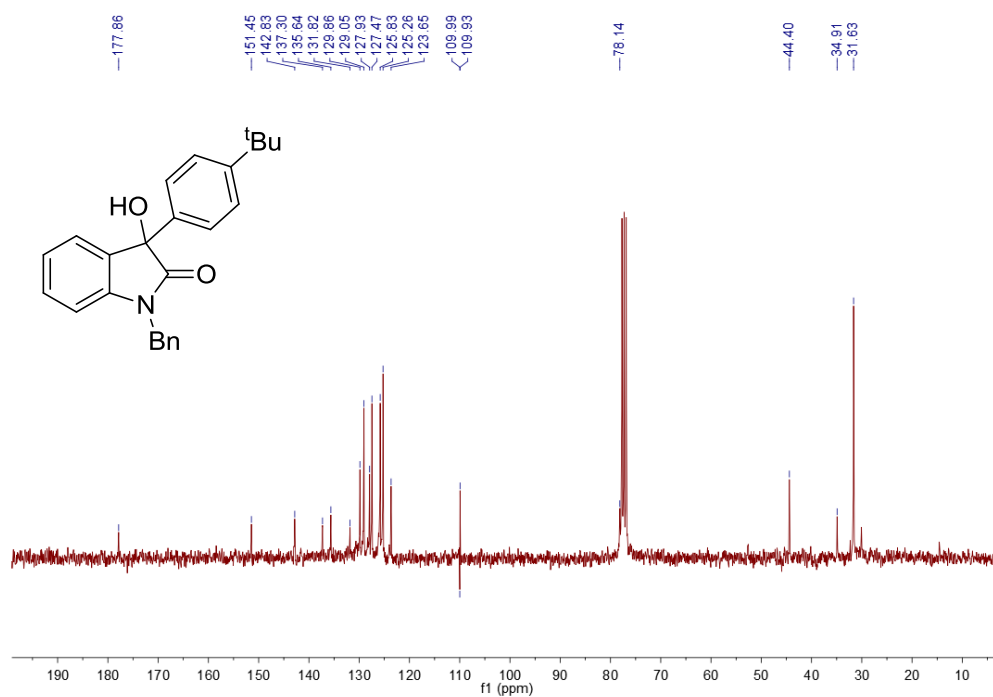
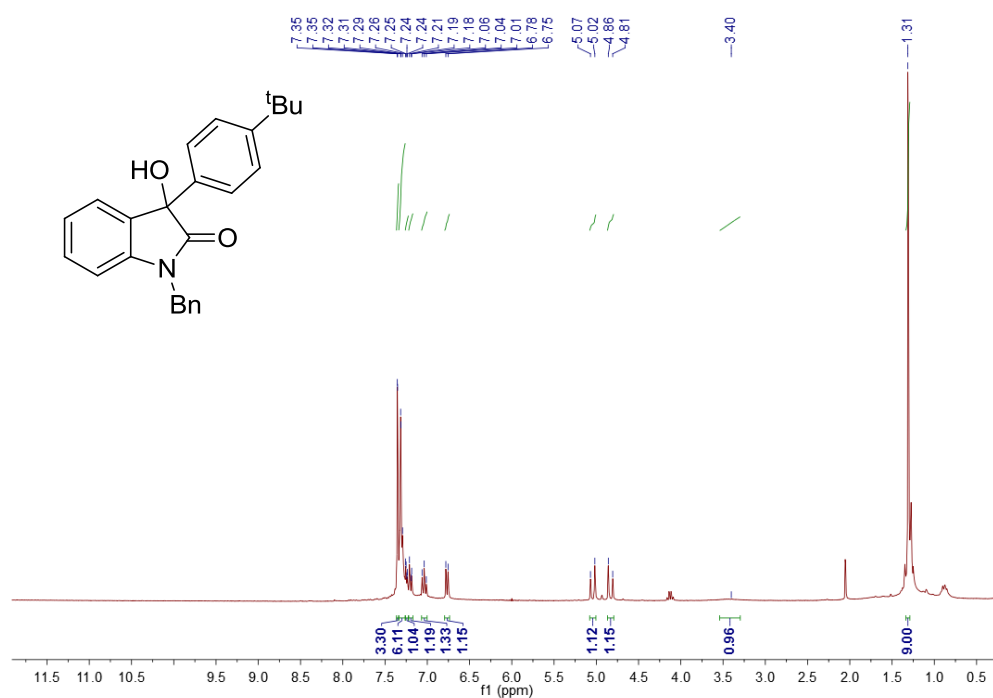
7n



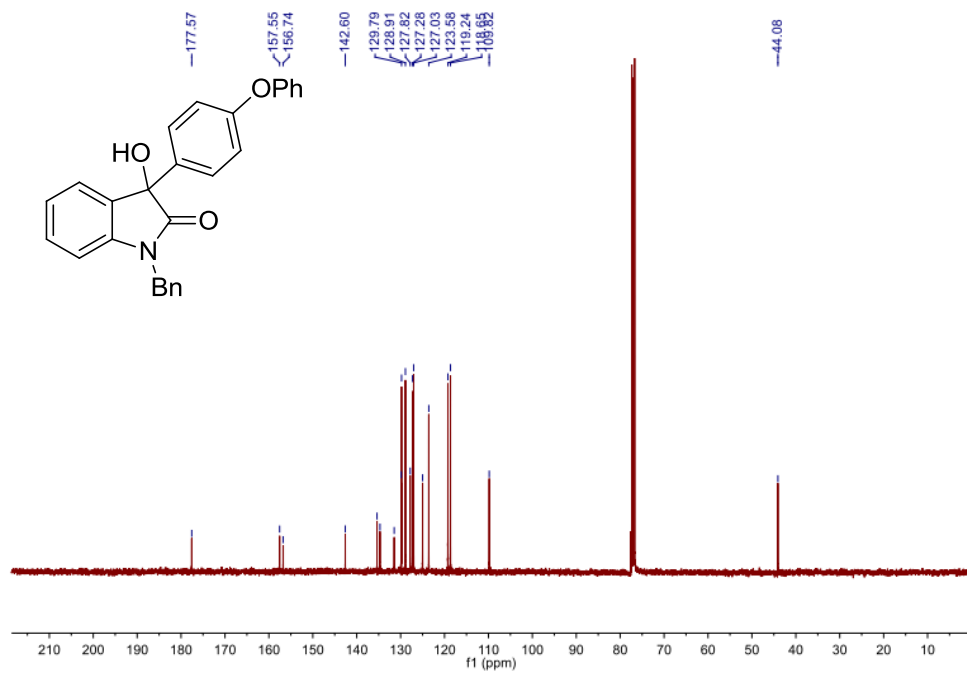
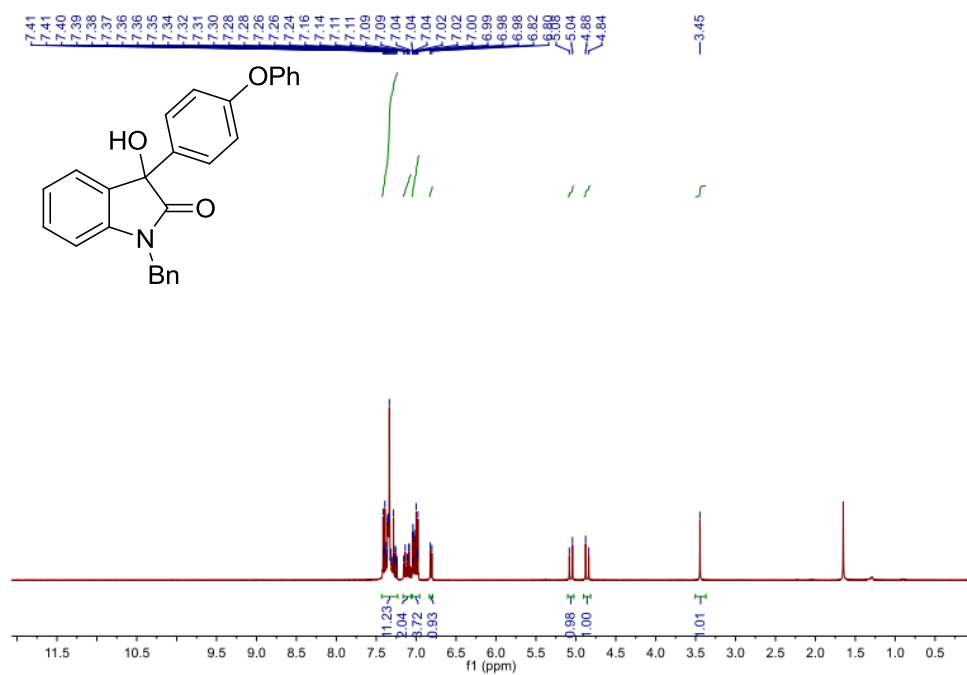
7o



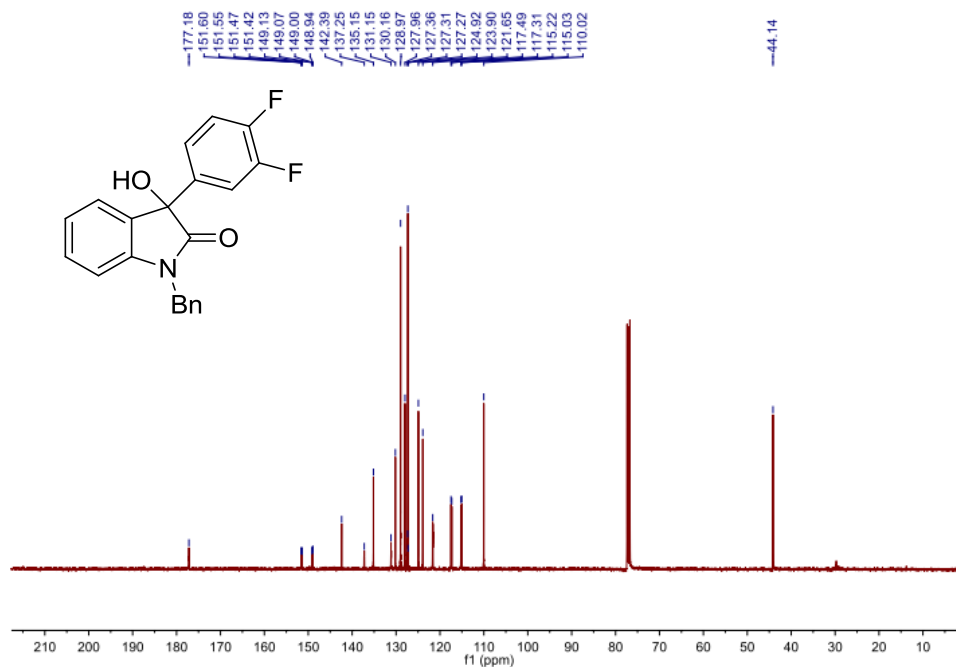
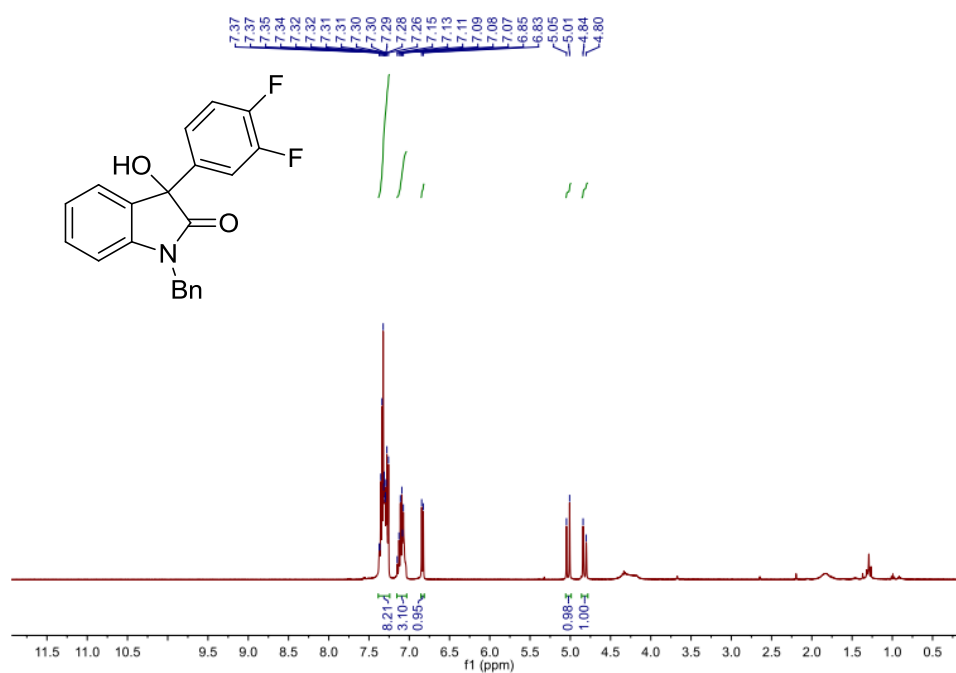
7p



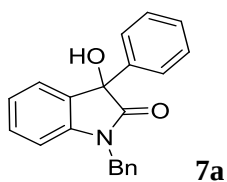
7q



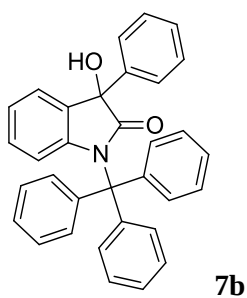
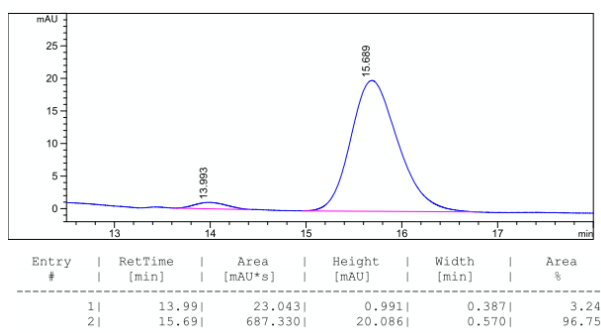
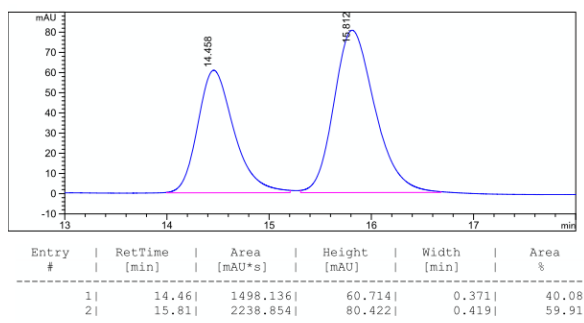
7r



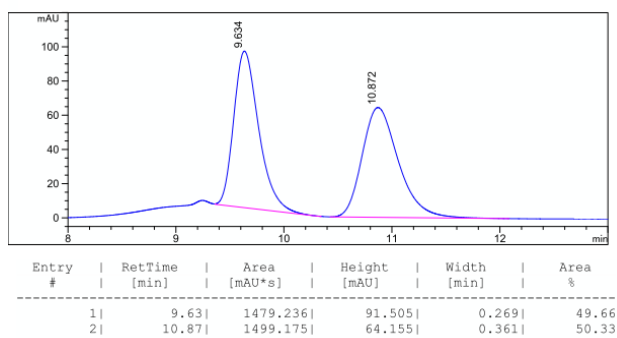
HPLC spectra.

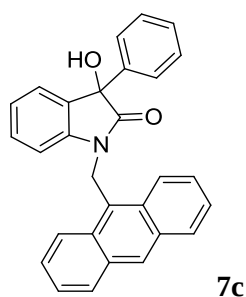
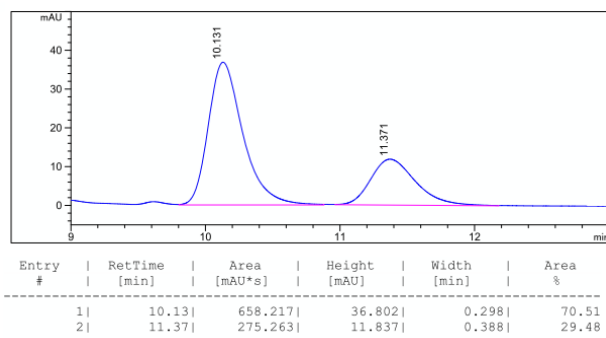


(The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
Conditions: column, OD-H, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm)

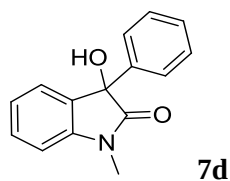
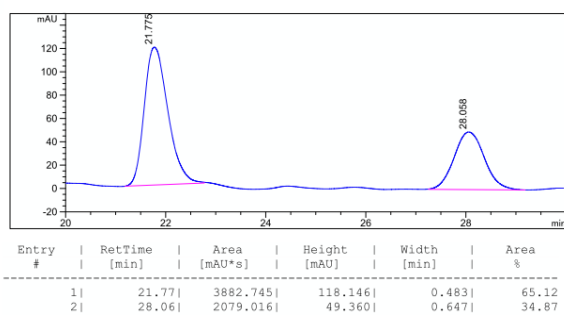
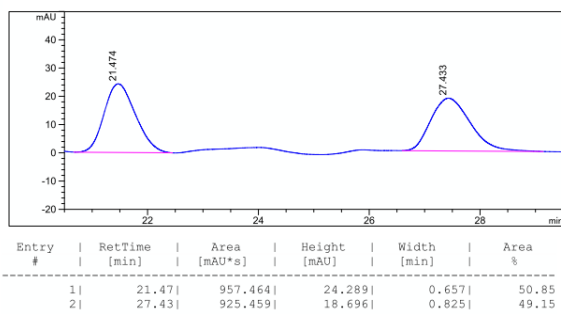


(The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
Conditions: column, OD-H, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm)



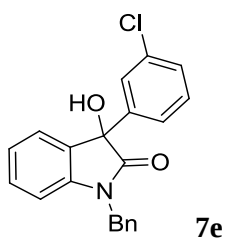
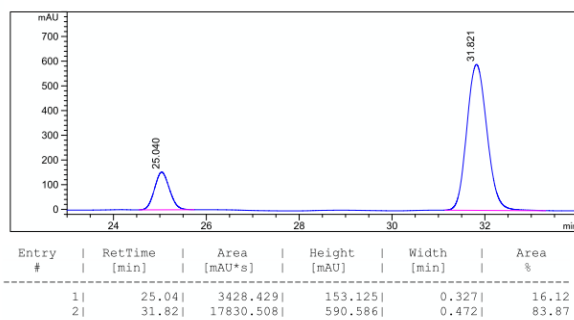
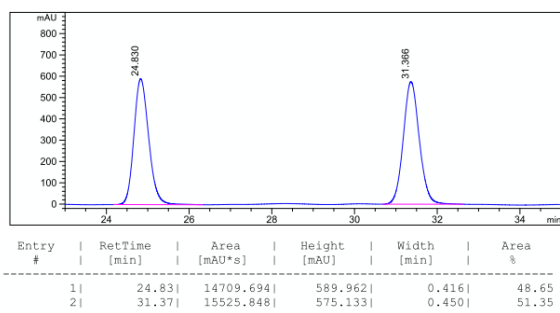


The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex. Conditions: column, IC-3, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, 15% *i*-PrOH, 85% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

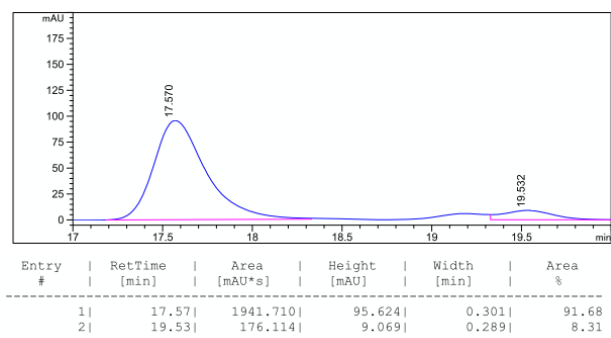
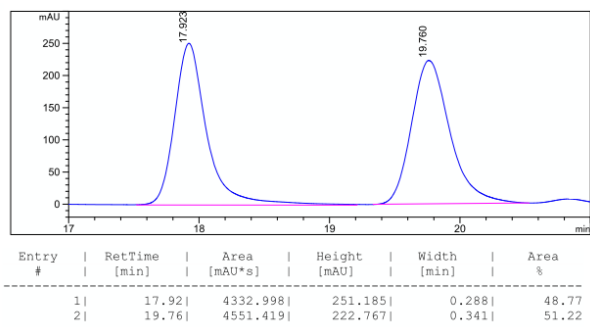


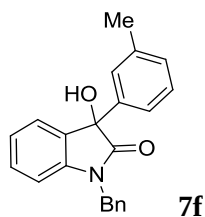
The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.

Conditions: column, OD-H, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 15% *i*-PrOH, 85% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

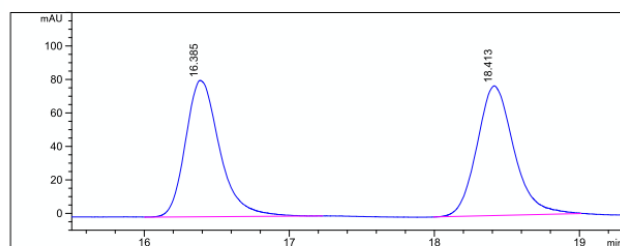


The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
 Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

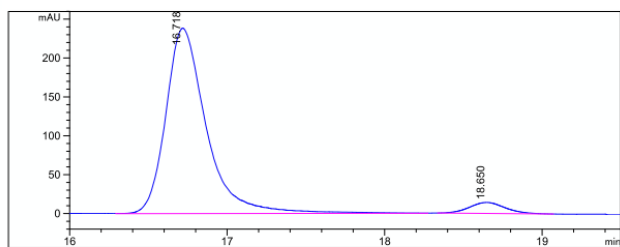




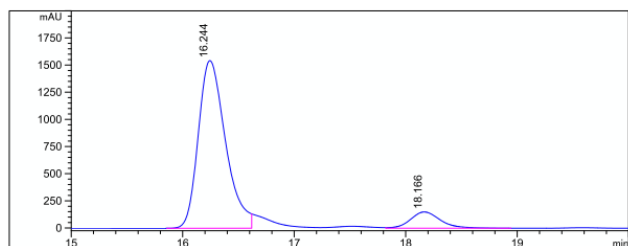
The top one is racemic, the middle one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*R_a,S,S*)-**6** complex. Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.7mL/min, 15% *i*-PrOH, 85% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.



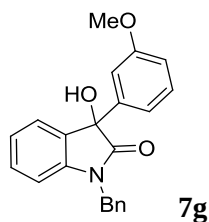
Entry #	RetTime [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Width [min]	Area %
1	16.39	1336.193	81.458	0.273	49.40
2	18.41	1368.156	77.450	0.294	50.59



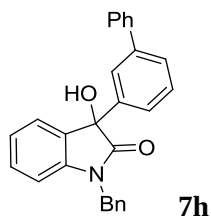
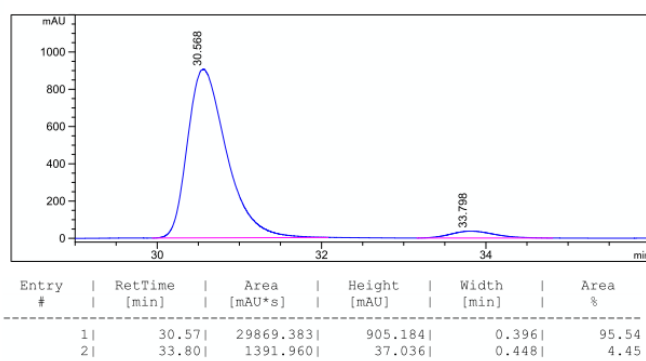
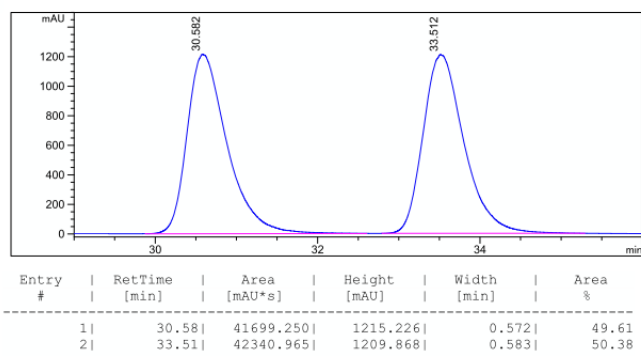
Entry #	RetTime [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Width [min]	Area %
1	16.72	4274.561	238.563	0.299	95.00
2	18.65	224.802	14.188	0.264	4.99



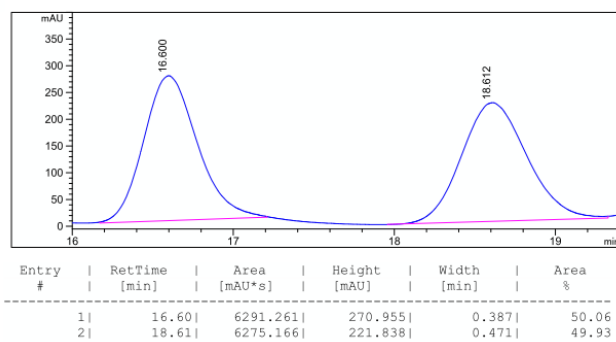
Entry #	RetTime [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Width [min]	Area %
1	16.24	26186.973	1543.664	0.283	90.31
2	18.17	2809.231	149.888	0.282	9.68

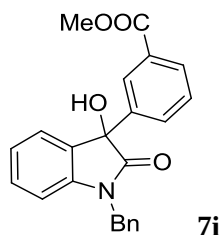
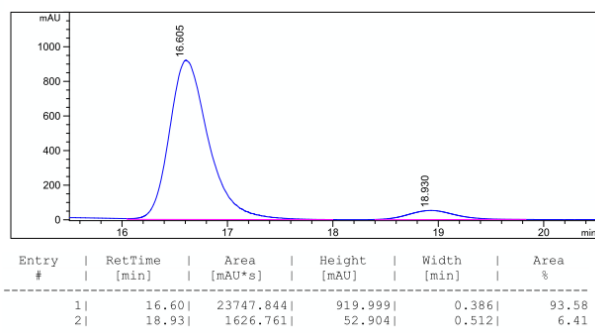


The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
 Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, 10% *i*-PrOH, 90% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

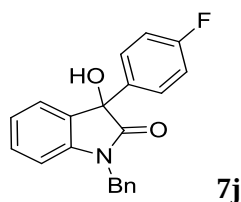
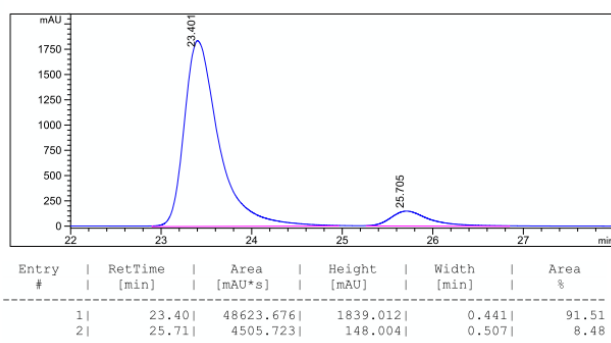
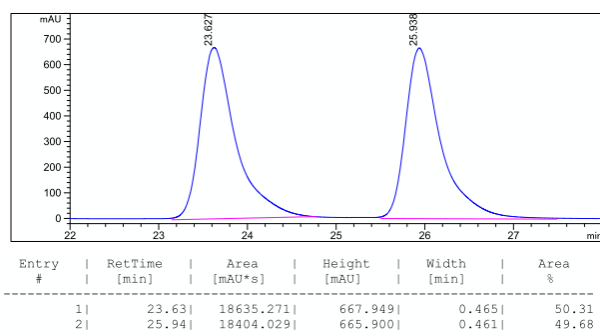


The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
 Conditions: column, IC-3, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

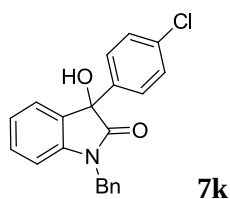
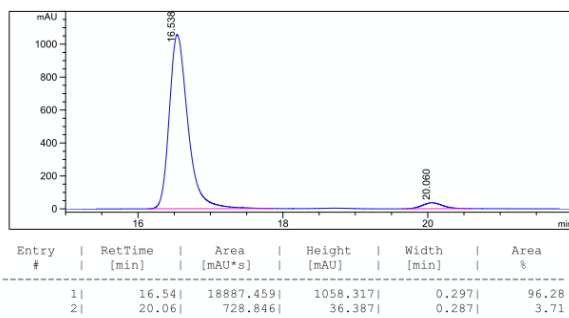
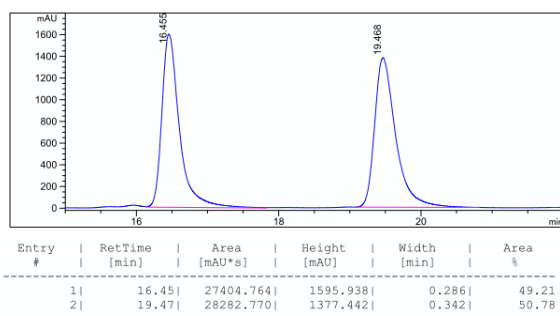




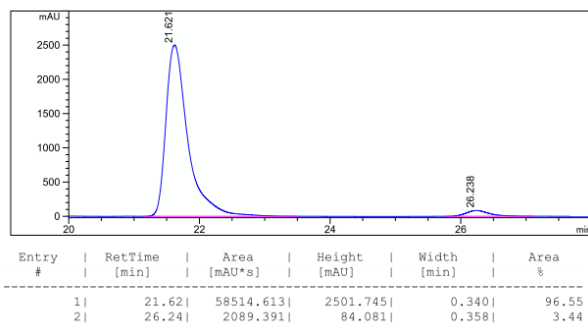
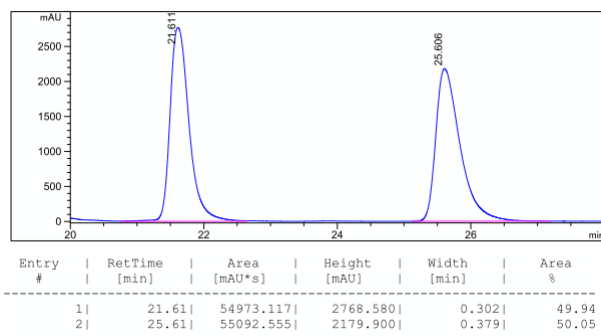
The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
 Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

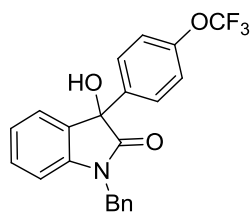


The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
 Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, 15% *i*-PrOH, 85% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.



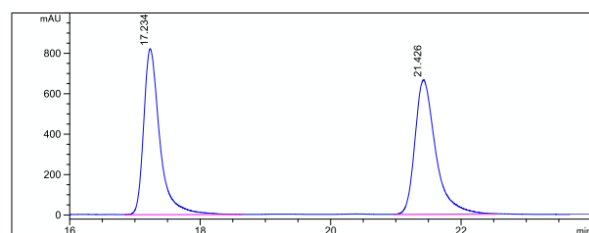
The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
 Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.



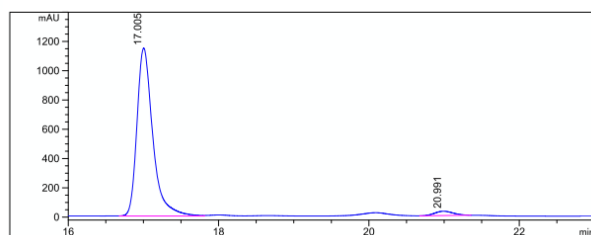


7l

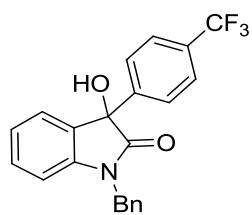
The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.



Entry #	RetTime [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Width [min]	Area %
1	17.23	14120.916	820.630	0.287	49.06
2	21.43	14660.250	665.329	0.367	50.93

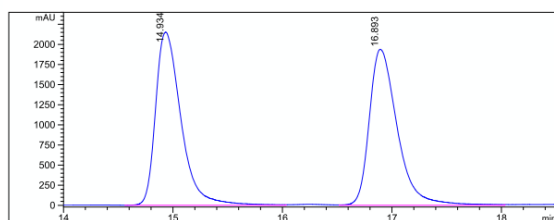


Entry #	RetTime [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Width [min]	Area %
1	17.00	16742.480	1146.761	0.222	97.01
2	20.99	515.700	29.717	0.289	2.98

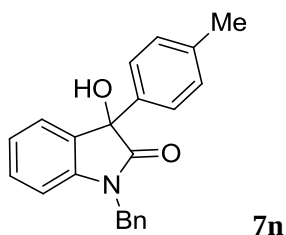
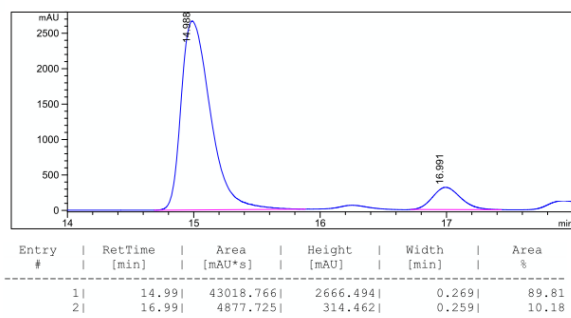


7m

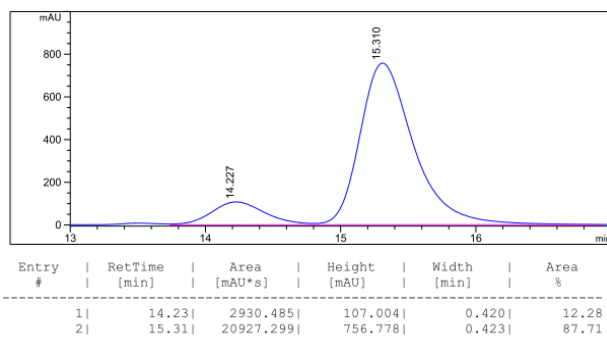
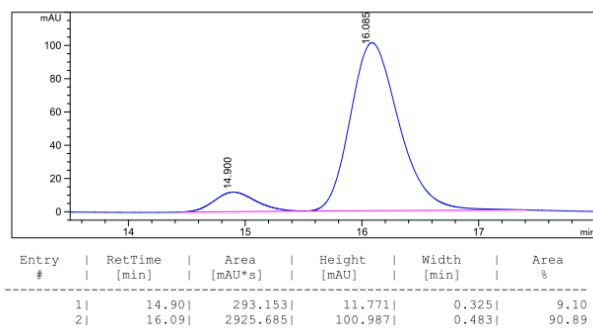
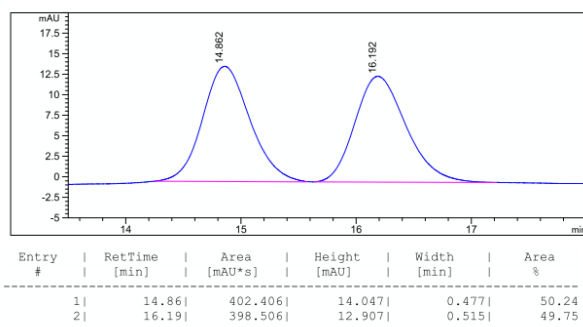
The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

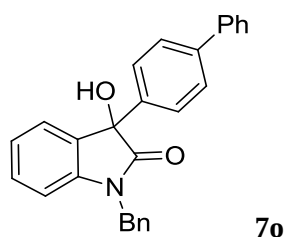


Entry #	RetTime [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Width [min]	Area %
1	14.93	34689.813	2151.023	0.250	50.21
2	16.89	34390.914	1937.849	0.269	49.78

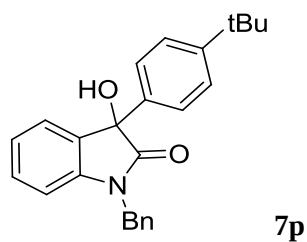
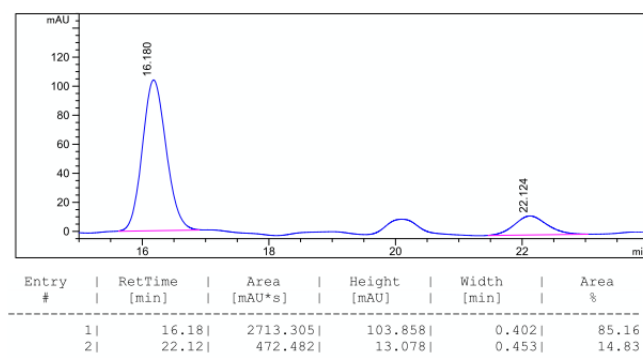
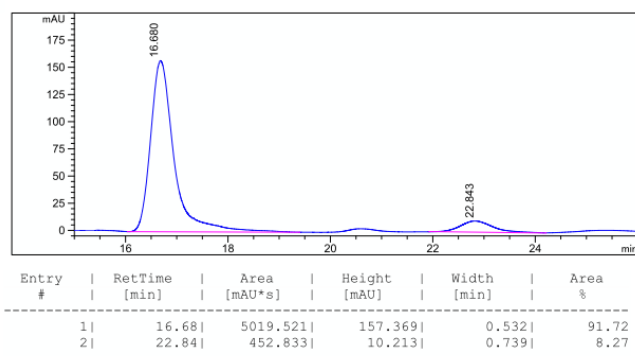
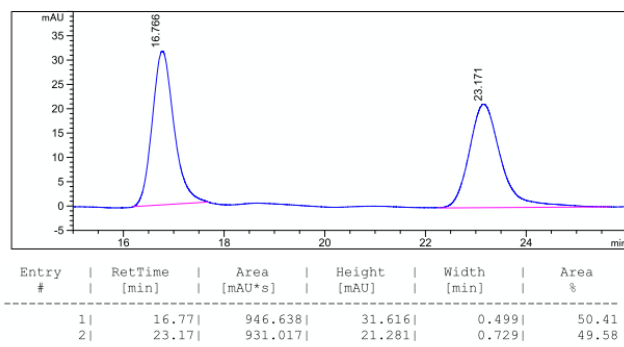


The top one is racemic, the middle one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*R_a,S,S*)-**6** complex. Conditions: column, OD-H, flow rate 0.5mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

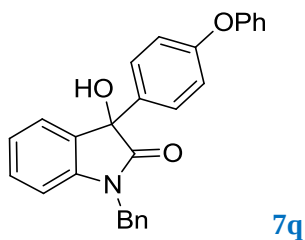
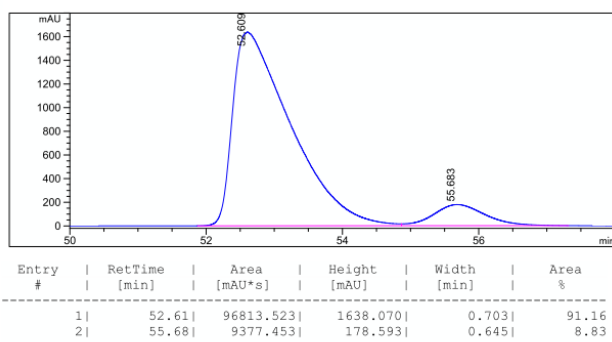
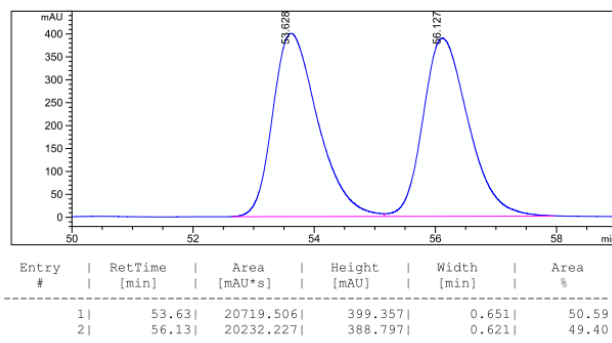




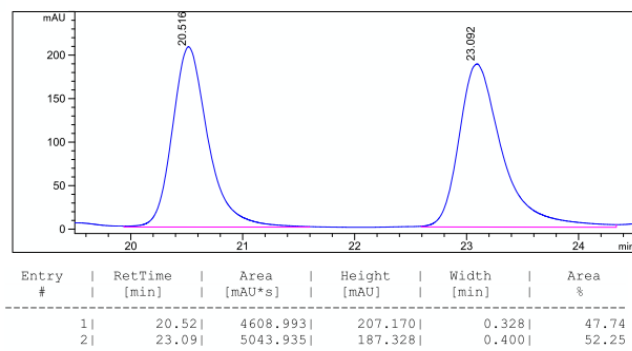
The top one is racemic, the middle one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*R_a,S,S*)-**6** complex. Conditions: column, IC-3, flow rate 0.7mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

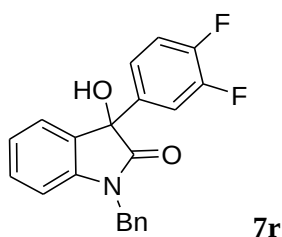
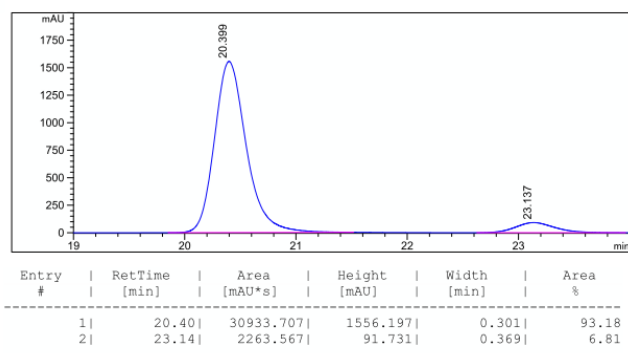


The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
 Conditions: column, IC-3, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

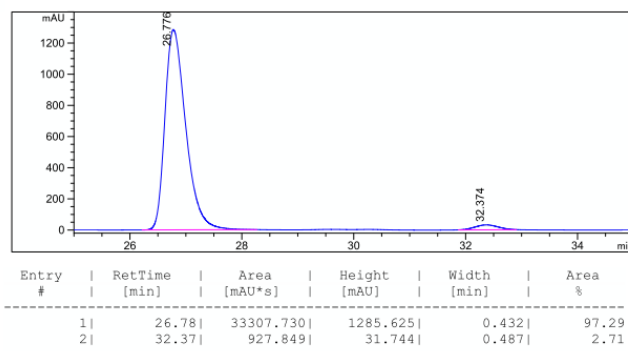
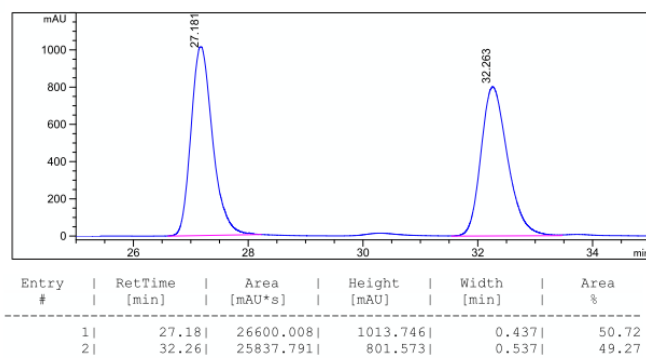


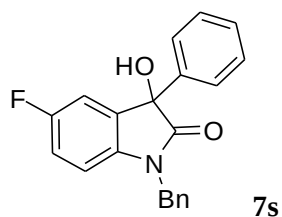
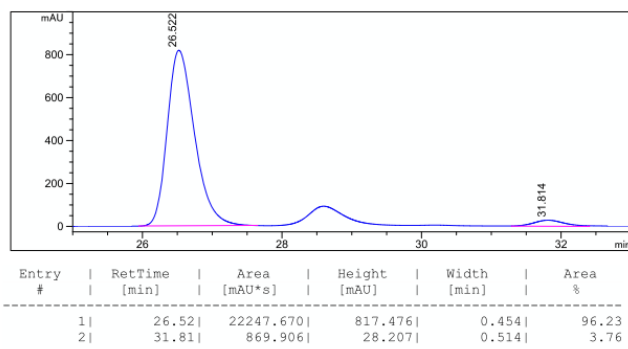
The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex.
 Conditions: column, IC-3, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.



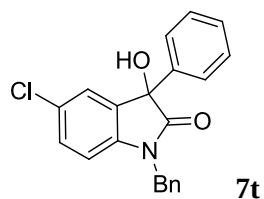
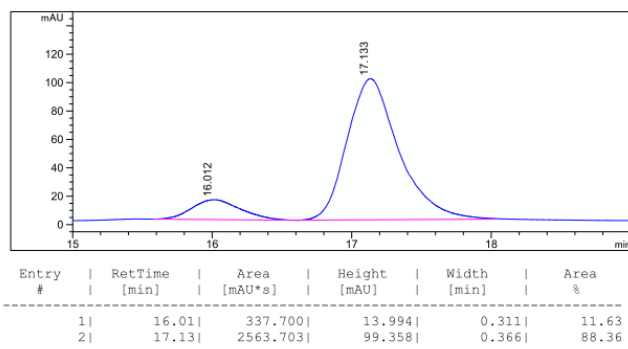
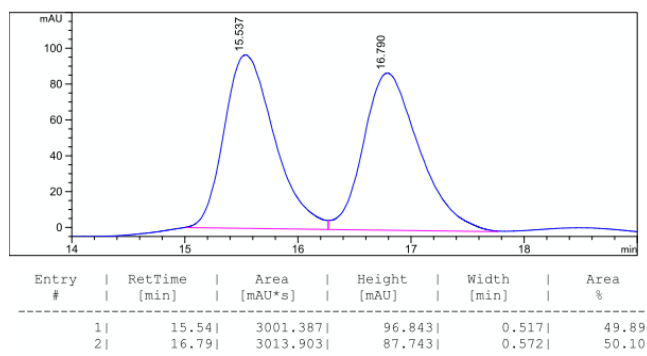


The top one is racemic, the middle one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(S,S,Ra,S,S)-4a complex, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(R_a,S,S)-6 complex. Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.5mL/min, 10% i-PrOH, 90% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.

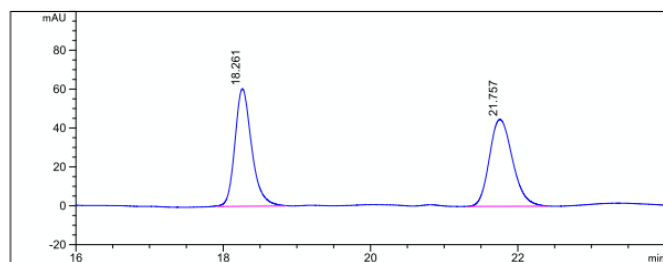




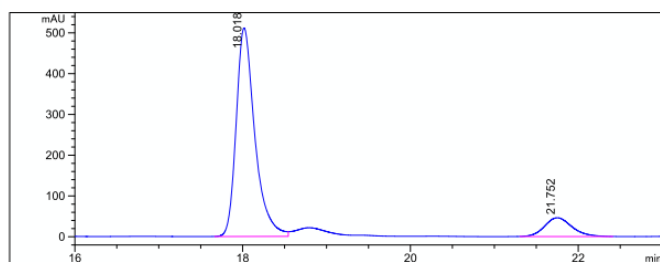
The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex. Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 15% *i*-PrOH, 85% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.



The top one is racemic, the bottom one is chiral catalyzed by Ir-(*S,S,R_a,S,S*)-**4a** complex. Conditions: column, IA-3, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, 20% *i*-PrOH, 80% hexane, $\lambda = 227$ nm.



Entry #	RetTime [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Width [min]	Area %
1	18.26	958.534	60.482	0.240	49.53
2	21.76	976.601	44.675	0.338	50.46



Entry #	RetTime [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Width [min]	Area %
1	18.02	7906.521	511.231	0.233	88.27
2	21.75	1050.011	46.068	0.349	11.72

X-ray data of ligand (S,S,R_a,S,S)-4a

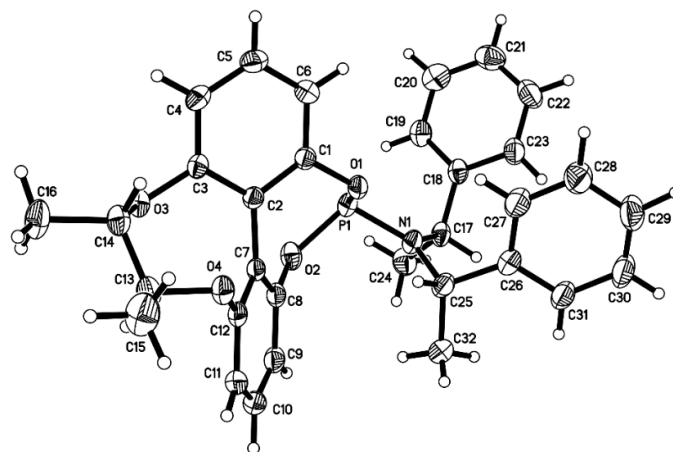


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for (S,S,R_a,S,S)-4a

Empirical formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₂ N O ₄ P
Formula weight	525.56
Temperature	296(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Orthorhombic

Space group	P2(1)2(1)2(1)	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.4161(2) Å	∠ = 90°.
	b = 13.3624(3) Å	∠ = 90°.
	c = 24.8701(5) Å	∠ = 90°.
Volume	2796.87(11) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.248 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.136 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1112	
Crystal size	0.46 x 0.44 x 0.40 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.64 to 27.41°.	
Index ranges	-10<=h<=10, -17<=k<=17, -31<=l<=32	
Reflections collected	34196	
Independent reflections	6351 [R(int) = 0.0365]	
Completeness to theta = 27.41°	99.9 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7456 and 0.6658	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	6351 / 1 / 416	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.002	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0377, wR2 = 0.0797	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0613, wR2 = 0.0906	
Absolute structure parameter	0.04(8)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.125 and -0.174 e.Å ⁻³	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for (S,S,R_a,S,S)-**4a**. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

				x
P(1)	4272(1)	6336(1)	1562(1)	48(1)
O(1)	5625(1)	6295(1)	1077(1)	45(1)
O(2)	5252(1)	7092(1)	1981(1)	55(1)

O(3)	8117(1)	9517(1)	1068(1)	48(1)
O(4)	10275(1)	8068(1)	1229(1)	52(1)
N(1)	4500(2)	5173(1)	1776(1)	50(1)
C(1)	5965(2)	7195(1)	819(1)	43(1)
C(2)	6979(2)	7871(1)	1071(1)	40(1)
C(3)	7289(2)	8771(1)	800(1)	44(1)
C(4)	6695(2)	8943(1)	293(1)	54(1)
C(5)	5762(2)	8231(1)	47(1)	60(1)
C(6)	5369(2)	7358(1)	310(1)	55(1)
C(7)	7738(2)	7633(1)	1591(1)	40(1)
C(8)	6877(2)	7239(1)	2023(1)	47(1)
C(9)	7600(2)	7078(1)	2519(1)	59(1)
C(10)	9188(3)	7283(1)	2582(1)	64(1)
C(11)	10081(2)	7626(1)	2156(1)	59(1)
C(12)	9362(2)	7792(1)	1665(1)	45(1)
C(13)	10848(2)	9090(1)	1230(1)	57(1)
C(14)	9722(2)	9706(1)	891(1)	53(1)
C(15)	12532(2)	9072(2)	1014(1)	94(1)
C(16)	10007(3)	10827(1)	947(1)	84(1)
C(17)	3048(2)	4628(1)	1965(1)	51(1)
C(18)	1823(2)	4509(1)	1524(1)	50(1)
C(19)	649(2)	5210(1)	1428(1)	60(1)
C(20)	-409(2)	5107(2)	1011(1)	75(1)
C(21)	-315(3)	4284(2)	686(1)	81(1)
C(22)	814(3)	3567(2)	778(1)	83(1)
C(23)	1869(2)	3673(1)	1196(1)	64(1)
C(24)	2390(3)	5070(1)	2485(1)	70(1)
C(25)	6029(2)	4629(1)	1816(1)	56(1)
C(26)	5988(2)	3698(1)	1468(1)	55(1)
C(27)	5719(3)	3798(1)	921(1)	74(1)
C(28)	5630(3)	2984(2)	592(1)	89(1)
C(29)	5817(3)	2028(2)	796(1)	92(1)
C(30)	6068(3)	1913(1)	1330(1)	89(1)
C(31)	6162(2)	2736(1)	1665(1)	71(1)
C(32)	6495(3)	4433(2)	2401(1)	80(1)
