

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

The Role of the Cation in the Solvation of Cellulose by Imidazolium-Based Ionic Liquids

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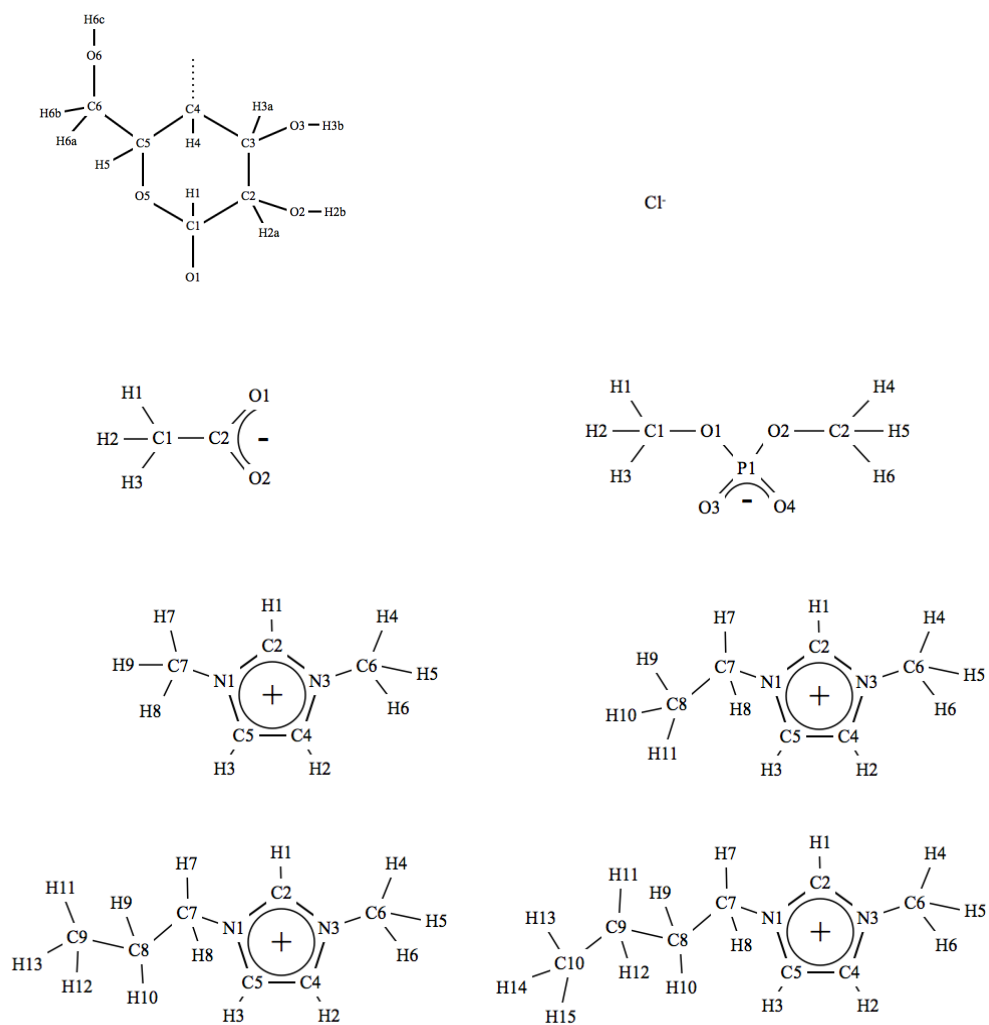


Figure S1: Atom naming within the different molecules.

Table S1: Number of contacts between the ring hydrogens of the cation and cellulose-bound anions and cellulose oxygens.

Simulation	Number of contacts ^a	
	bound anion	cellulose
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x8 glucans)	0.39	0.32
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x16 glucans)	0.94	0.50
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (4x16 glucans)	0.95	0.49
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x32 glucans)	0.93	0.49

^aNormalized by the average number of cations present in the primary solvation shell of cellulose.

Table S2: Number of contacting ions for simulations with different cellulose lengths.

Simulation	Contacting Ions per Glucan	
	Anion	Cation
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x8 glucans)	2.626 $\pm$ 0.005	4.700 $\pm$ 0.007
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x16 glucans)	2.427 $\pm$ 0.003	4.325 $\pm$ 0.004
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (4x16 glucans) ^a	2.437 $\pm$ 0.003	4.296 $\pm$ 0.005
	2.436 $\pm$ 0.003	4.335 $\pm$ 0.005
	2.447 $\pm$ 0.003	4.271 $\pm$ 0.005
	2.438 $\pm$ 0.004	4.276 $\pm$ 0.005
	2.418 $\pm$ 0.003	4.131 $\pm$ 0.004
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x32 glucans)	2.418 $\pm$ 0.003	4.131 $\pm$ 0.004

^aeach entry refers to the statistics for one of the four strands.

Table S3: Number of C–H···O hydrogen bonds for simulations with different cellulose lengths.

Simulation	C–H···O H-Bonds per Glucan
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x8 glucans)	0.279
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x16 glucans)	0.255
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (4x16 glucans)	0.248
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x32 glucans)	0.244

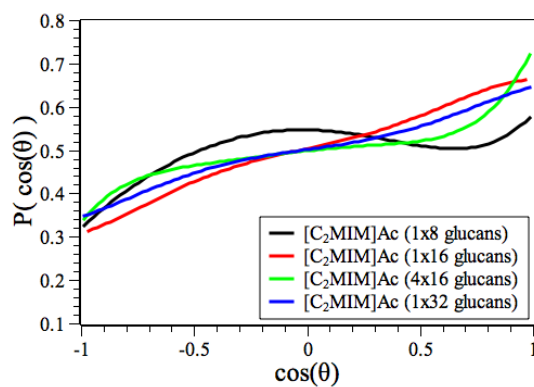


Figure S2: Orientation of the alkyl tail for different cellulose chain lengths.

Table S4: Energy contributions, in kcal/mol per glucan, between the different IL components and the cellulose strand.

Simulation	Anion (elec)	Anion (vdW)	Cation (elec)	Cation (vdW)	Total
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x8 glucans)	−50.0	−8.97	1.97	−14.4	−71.3
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x16 glucans)	−50.8	−7.50	2.10	−14.0	−70.2
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (4x16 glucans) ^a	−48.5	−7.63	2.04	−14.0	−68.1
	−47.5	−8.15	1.55	−13.8	−67.9
	−48.1	−4.02	2.15	−13.8	−63.8
	−47.2	−5.41	1.86	−14.0	−64.8
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x32 glucans)	−46.2	−8.16	1.44	−13.8	−66.7

^aeach entry refers to individual statistics for each of the four strands.

Table S5: Occurrences of different hydrogen-bonding patterns per glucan.

Simulation	nonbridging			bridging ^c				Total ^d
	H ₆	H ₃	H ₂	H _{2i} –H _{3i}	H _{2i} –H _{6j}	H _{3i} –H _{6j}	H _{2i} –H _{3j}	
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x8 glucans)	0.63	0.28	0.18	0.52	0.34	0.12	0.61	2.91
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x16 glucans)	0.63	0.31	0.22	0.58	0.37	0.14	0.56	2.80
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (4x16 glucans)	0.56	0.30	0.25	0.50	0.32	0.20	0.39	2.89
[C ₂ MIM]Ac (1x32 glucans)	0.54	0.27	0.30	0.49	0.23	0.15	0.44	2.84

^cIndices i and j indicate separate glucans, where $i \neq j$. ^dIncludes other, less significant patterns not shown in preceding columns.

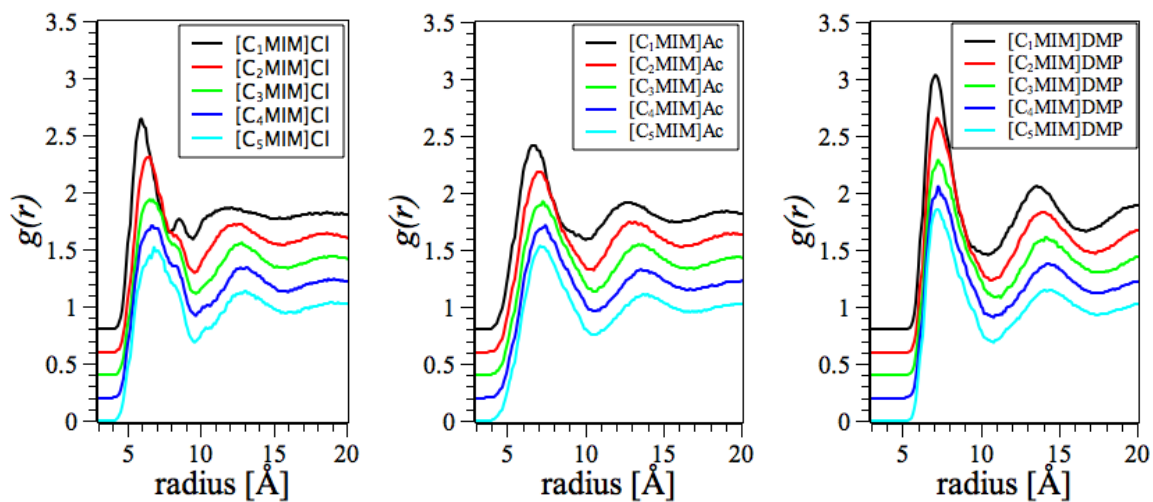


Figure S3: Anion-anion radial distribution functions for (a) the chlorides using the Cl atoms, (b) the acetates using the C2 atoms and (c) the dimethylphosphates using the P1 atoms.

Table S6: Hydrogen bonding for the chlorides

		same glucan ($i = j$)			different glucan ($i \neq j$)		
IL		H ₂	H ₃	H ₆	H ₂	H ₃	H ₆
[C ₁ mim]Cl	H ₂	0.44	0.21	0	0.09	0.10	0.08
	H ₃	0.21	0.50	0	0.10	0	0.13
	H ₆	0	0	0.65	0.08	0.13	0.06
[C ₂ mim]Cl	H ₂	0.47	0.22	0	0	0.09	0.11
	H ₃	0.22	0.46	0	0.09	0	0.13
	H ₆	0	0	0.55	0.11	0.13	0.14
[C ₃ mim]Cl	H ₂	0.39	0.36	0	0	0.06	0.12
	H ₃	0.36	0.24	0.01	0.06	0	0.10
	H ₆	0	0.01	0.56	0.12	0.10	0.11
[C ₄ mim]Cl	H ₂	0.24	0.31	0	0.11	0.05	0.20
	H ₃	0.31	0.27	0.03	0.05	0	0.15
	H ₆	0	0.03	0.35	0.20	0.15	0.07
[C ₅ mim]Cl	H ₂	0.23	0.34	0	0.07	0.08	0.11
	H ₃	0.34	0.29	0	0.08	0	0.09
	H ₆	0	0	0.47	0.11	0.09	0.13

Table S7: Hydrogen bonding for the acetates

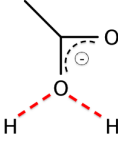
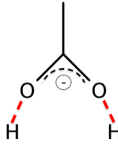
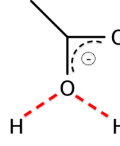
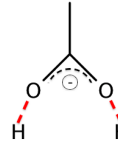
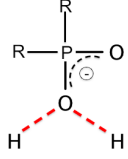
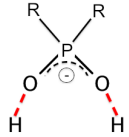
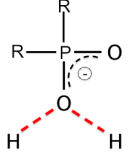
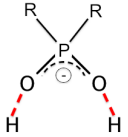
													
		same glucan ($i = j$)			same glucan ($i = j$)			different glucan ($i \neq j$)			different glucan ($i \neq j$)		
IL		H ₂	H ₃	H ₆	H ₂	H ₃	H ₆	H ₂	H ₃	H ₆	H ₂	H ₃	H ₆
[C ₁ mim]Ac	H ₂	0.26	0.06	0	0.08	0.17	0	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.23	0.19
	H ₃	0.06	0.44	0	0.17	0.05	0	0.01	0	0.04	0.23	0.01	0.03
	H ₆	0	0	0.62	0	0	0.06	0.03	0.04	0	0.19	0.03	0
[C ₂ mim]Ac	H ₂	0.19	0.09	0	0.03	0.20	0	0	0	0.03	0	0.28	0.15
	H ₃	0.09	0.28	0	0.20	0.03	0	0	0	0.04	0.28	0	0.05
	H ₆	0	0	0.60	0	0	0.03	0.03	0.04	0	0.15	0.05	0
[C ₃ mim]Ac	H ₂	0.27	0.12	0	0.04	0.18	0	0	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.25	0.17
	H ₃	0.12	0.26	0	0.18	0.04	0	0.02	0	0.09	0.25	0.01	0.08
	H ₆	0	0	0.48	0	0	0.03	0.06	0.09	0	0.17	0.08	0.02
[C ₄ mim]Ac	H ₂	0.16	0.11	0	0.04	0.29	0	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.17	0.18
	H ₃	0.11	0.29	0	0.29	0.04	0	0.03	0	0.05	0.17	0	0.09
	H ₆	0	0	0.45	0	0	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.18	0.09	0.08
[C ₅ mim]Ac	H ₂	0.16	0.14	0	0.01	0.21	0	0	0.01	0.04	0	0.14	0.13
	H ₃	0.14	0.23	0	0.21	0.01	0.02	0.01	0	0.01	0.14	0.02	0.01
	H ₆	0	0	0.58	0	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.01

Table S8: Hydrogen bonding for the dimethylphosphates

													
		same glucan ($i = j$)			same glucan ($i = j$)			different glucan ($i \neq j$)			different glucan ($i \neq j$)		
IL		H ₂	H ₃	H ₆	H ₂	H ₃	H ₆	H ₂	H ₃	H ₆	H ₂	H ₃	H ₆
[C ₁ mim]DMP	H ₂	0.25	0.05	0	0	0.08	0	0	0	0.02	0	0.29	0.09
	H ₃	0.05	0.33	0	0.08	0	0.02	0	0	0.03	0.29	0	0.06
	H ₆	0	0	0.52	0	0.02	0	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.06	0.01
[C ₂ mim]DMP	H ₂	0.26	0.10	0	0	0.12	0	0.01	0	0.03	0	0.24	0.09
	H ₃	0.10	0.29	0	0.12	0	0	0	0	0.04	0.24	0	0.08
	H ₆	0	0	0.50	0	0	0	0.03	0.04	0	0.09	0.08	0
[C ₃ mim]DMP	H ₂	0.27	0.14	0	0	0.12	0	0	0	0.05	0	0.16	0.12
	H ₃	0.14	0.25	0	0.12	0	0.02	0	0	0.06	0.16	0	0.05
	H ₆	0	0	0.38	0	0.02	0	0.05	0.06	0	0.12	0.05	0.05
[C ₄ mim]DMP	H ₂	0.37	0.04	0	0	0.10	0	0	0	0.02	0	0.24	0.07
	H ₃	0.04	0.23	0	0.10	0	0.05	0	0	0.05	0.24	0	0.05
	H ₆	0	0	0.42	0	0.05	0	0.02	0.05	0	0.07	0.05	0.05
[C ₅ mim]DMP	H ₂	0.26	0.11	0	0	0.05	0	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.06
	H ₃	0.11	0.30	0.01	0.05	0	0.05	0.01	0	0.03	0.15	0.06	0.06
	H ₆	0	0.1	0.44	0	0.05	0	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.02

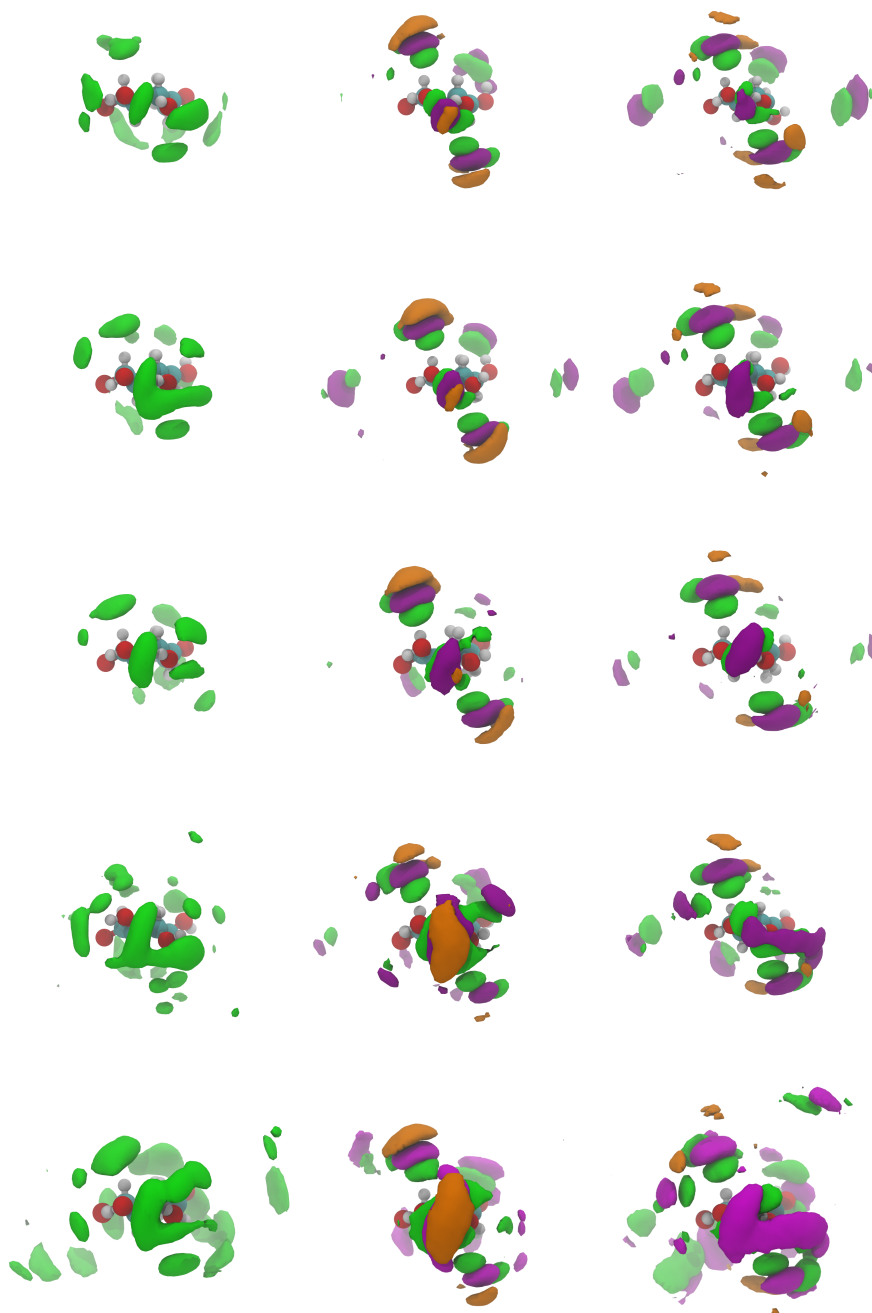


Figure S4: (Top to bottom): [C₁mim], [C₂mim], [C₃mim], [C₄mim] and [C₅mim]. (Left to right) Cl, Ac and DMP. Isosurfaces indicate 5 times the normal density and the colors indicate (green) Chloride and oxygens, (purple) carboxylic carbon and phosphorous and (orange) methyl groups.

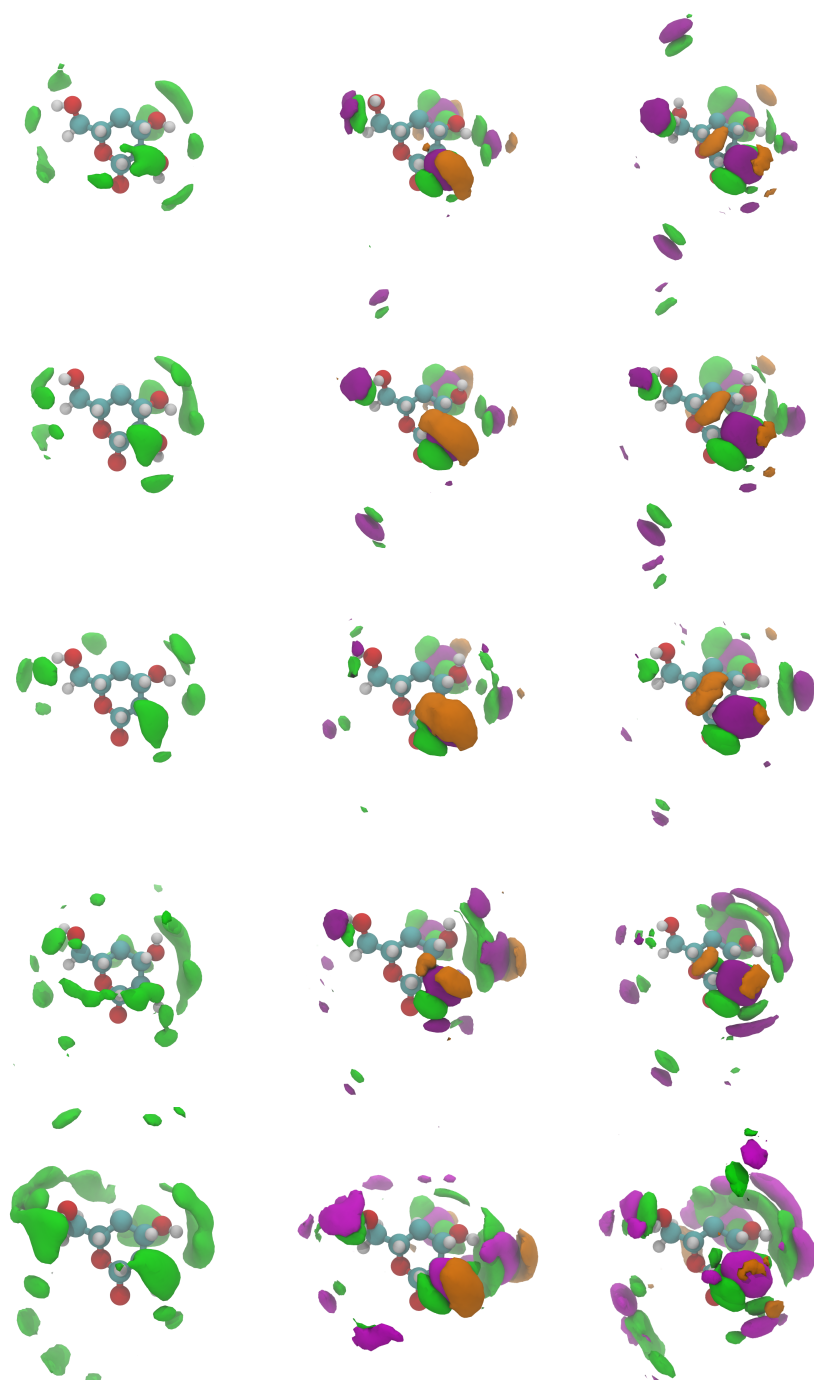


Figure S5: (Top to bottom): [C₁mim], [C₂mim], [C₃mim], [C₄mim] and [C₅mim]. (Left to right) Cl, Ac and DMP. Isosurfaces indicate 5 times the normal density and the colors indicate (green) Chloride and oxygens, (purple) carboxylic carbon and phosphorous and (orange) methyl groups.

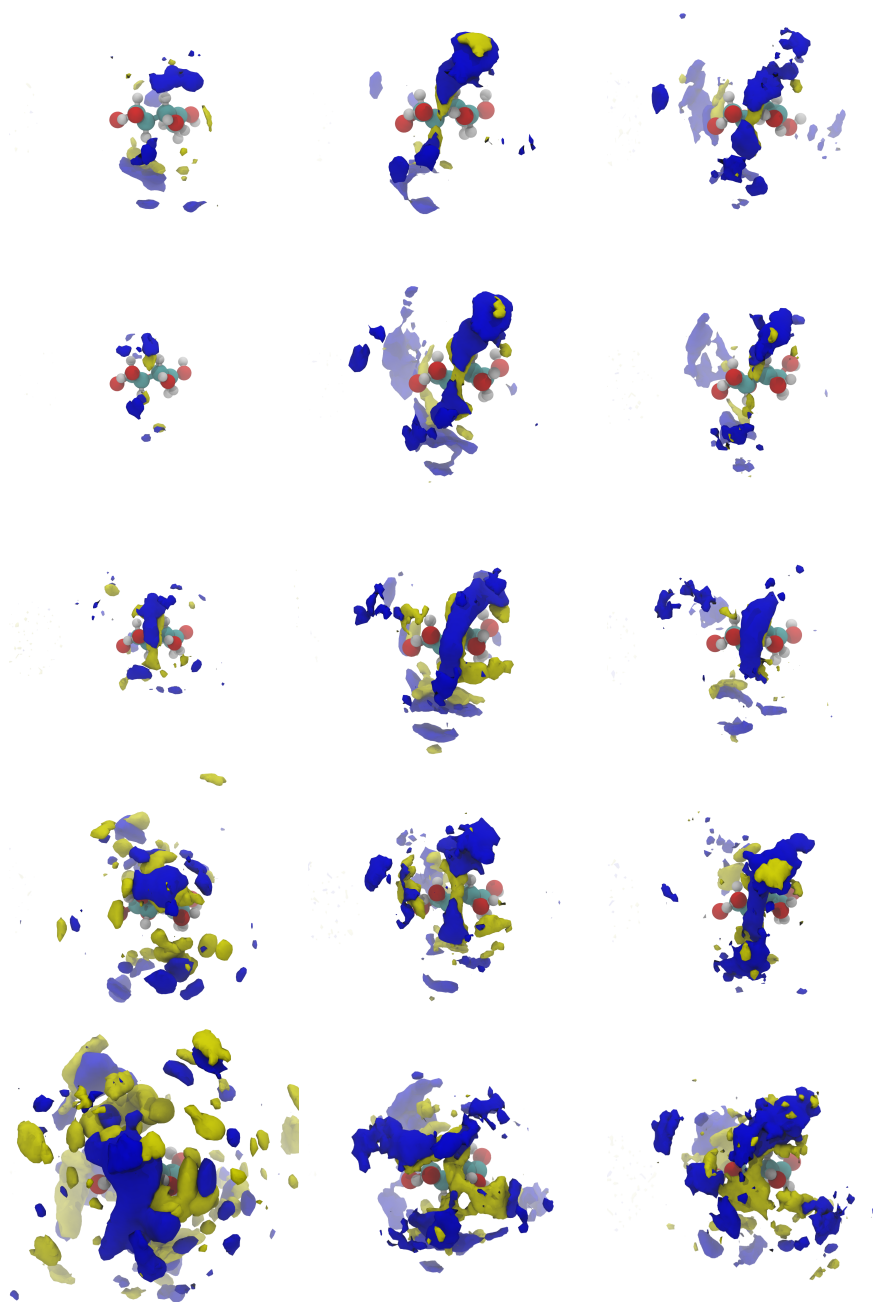


Figure S6: (Top to bottom): [C₁mim], [C₂mim], [C₃mim], [C₄mim] and [C₅mim]. (Left to right) Cl, Ac and DMP. Isosurfaces indicate 3 times the normal density and the colors indicate (blue) the C₂ atom of the cation and (yellow) the H₁, H₂ and H₃ atoms of the cation.

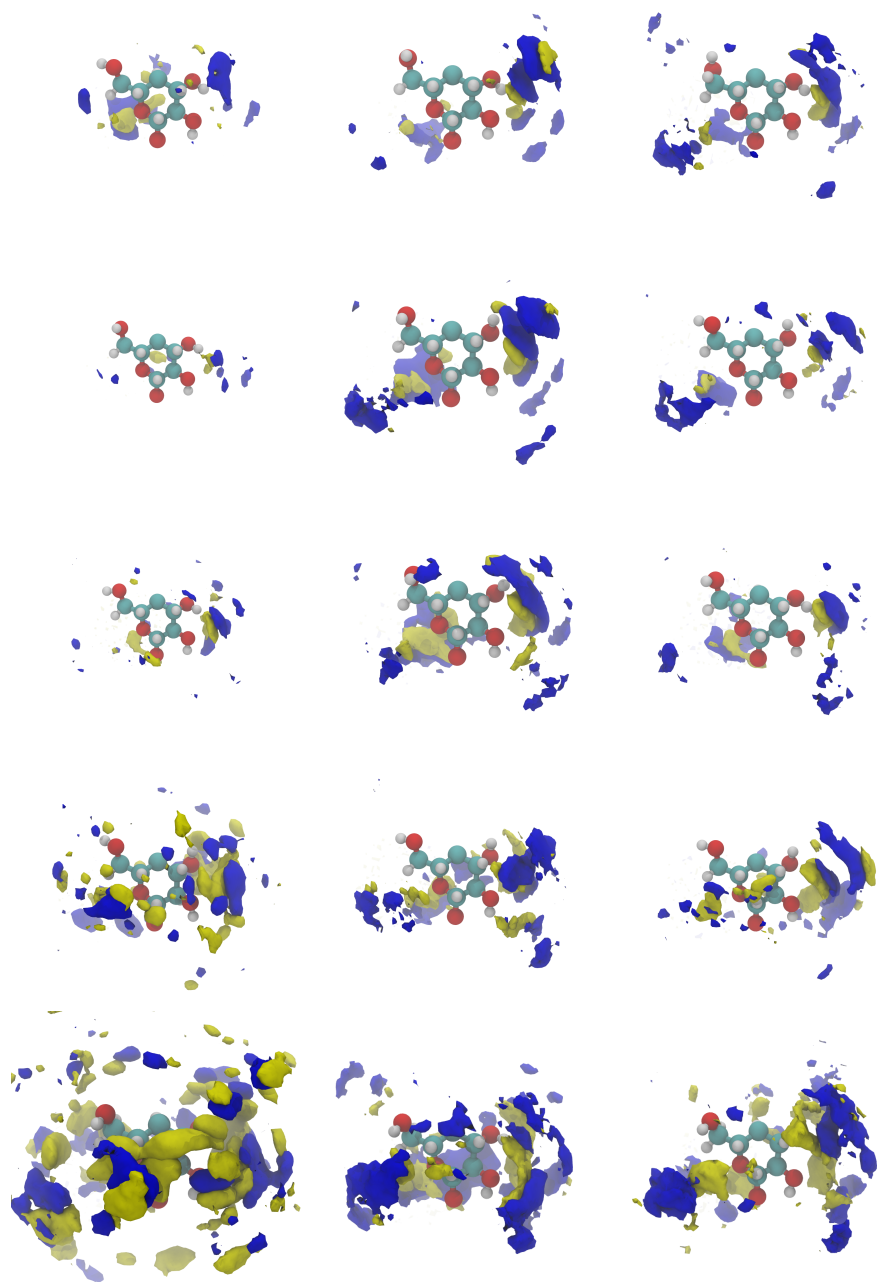


Figure S7: (Top to bottom): [C₁mim], [C₂mim], [C₃mim], [C₄mim] and [C₅mim]. (Left to right) Cl, Ac and DMP. Isosurfaces indicate 3 times the normal density and the colors indicate (blue) the C₂ atom of the cation and (yellow) the H₁, H₂ and H₃ atoms of the cation.

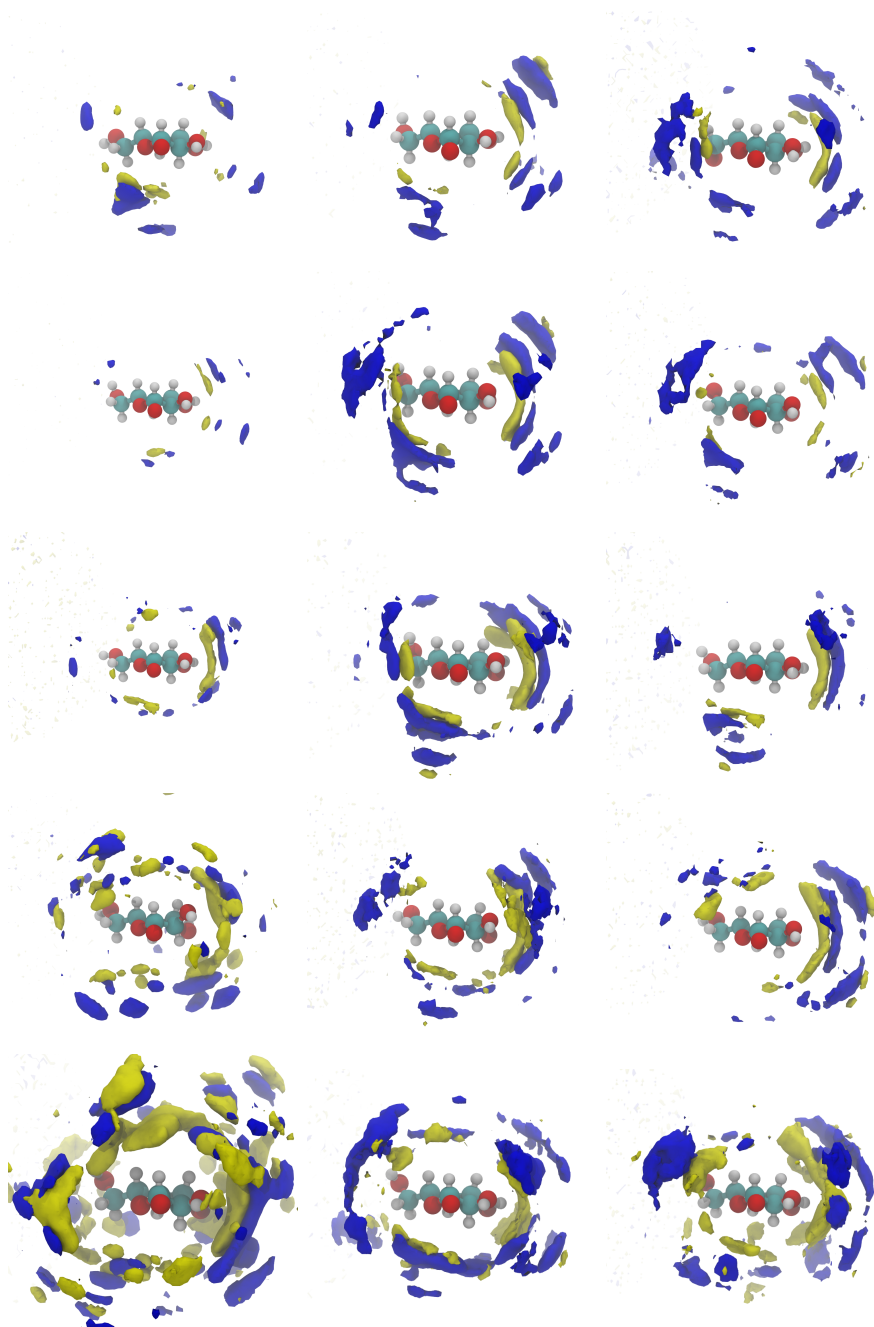


Figure S8: (Top to bottom): $[C_1\text{mim}]$, $[C_2\text{mim}]$, $[C_3\text{mim}]$, $[C_4\text{mim}]$ and $[C_5\text{mim}]$. (Left to right) Cl, Ac and DMP. Isosurfaces indicate 3 times the normal density and the colors indicate (blue) the C_2 atom of the cation and (yellow) the H_1 , H_2 and H_3 atoms of the cation.

Table S9: Pairwise electrostatic energies for the chlorides.

[DMIM][Cl]	Cl	ani	tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	cat	tot		
O2	14536	14536	1568	-3001	-2132	2420	-1859	-1859	-1860	1861	-3027	1871	-3062	-2151	2467	-1900	-1899	0	-1900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-14463	72
H2b	-9363	-9363	-983	1881	1340	-1515	1163	1163	1164	-1168	1898	-1172	1914	1347	-1538	1184	1184	0	1185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9045	-317	
C2	-4176	-4176	-453	866	616	-698	536	536	537	-537	874	-540	883	622	-712	548	548	0	548	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4175	-1	
H2a	-1234	-1234	-134	256	182	-207	159	159	159	159	-259	-160	262	184	-211	162	162	0	162	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1236	2	
O3	14425	14425	1579	-3009	-2149	2433	-1867	-1867	-1868	1874	-3039	1887	-3070	-2172	2480	-1906	-1905	0	-1906	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-14504	-79
H3b	-9304	-9304	-992	1889	1350	-1522	1168	1168	1168	-1178	1904	-1184	1923	1364	-1551	1192	1192	0	1191	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9083	-221	
C3	-4152	-4152	-454	867	616	-698	536	536	537	-538	874	-542	884	625	-714	549	549	0	549	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4176	25	
H3a	-1232	-1232	-134	257	182	-206	158	158	158	158	-258	-160	261	184	-211	163	163	0	163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1234	2	
C4	-3469	-3469	-375	722	511	-581	447	447	448	-446	731	-449	738	515	-593	457	457	0	458	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3486	18	
O4i	961	961	104	-198	-142	160	-123	-123	-123	122	-200	122	-201	-141	162	-125	-125	0	-125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-954	7	
H4i	-622	-622	-63	124	89	-101	77	77	77	-77	126	-77	126	88	-101	78	78	0	78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	598	-24	
H4	-652	-652	-70	135	96	-109	84	84	84	-84	137	-84	138	97	-111	86	86	0	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	653	0	
C5	-3442	-3442	-372	714	506	-574	442	442	442	-443	725	-445	731	509	-583	450	450	0	450	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3444	2	
H5	-613	-613	-66	126	90	-102	79	79	79	-79	129	-79	130	91	-103	80	80	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	611	-1	
H6b	-1235	-1235	-134	258	185	-210	161	161	161	-161	262	-162	262	185	-211	162	162	0	162	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1245	-10	
C6	-2956	-2956	-324	619	443	-502	385	385	385	-387	628	-388	632	445	-507	390	390	0	390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2984	28	
O6	14112	14112	1557	-2971	-2124	2398	-1838	-1839	-1839	1857	-3010	1861	-3025	-2131	2419	-1858	-1859	0	-1859	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-14261	-149
H6c	-8927	-8927	-963	1830	1312	-1475	1131	1132	1132	-1147	1855	-1148	1862	1316	-1488	1143	1144	0	1144	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8780	-146	
H6a	-1235	-1235	-134	258	185	-210	161	161	161	-161	262	-162	262	188	-212	163	163	0	163	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1245	9	
O5	8201	8201	875	-1689	-1187	1350	-1040	-1040	-1040	1040	-1707	1046	-1723	-1195	1372	-1060	-1060	0	-1060	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-8117	83
C1	-6202	-6202	-662	1276	902	-1028	791	790	791	-788	1293	-792	1305	905	-1045	806	806	0	806	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6157	-46
H1	-2050	-2050	-219	420	299	-340	261	261	261	-261	427	-262	431	300	-345	266	266	0	266	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2032	-18	
H1i	-619	-619	-69	127	91	-103	79	79	79	-79	129	-79	129	90	-100	77	77	0	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	605	-14	
TOT	-699	-699	-6	-12	13	10	-7	-8	-7	-6	-8	-1	-12	9	10	-10	-9	0	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-54	-753

[EMIM][Cl]	Cl	ani	tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	cat	tot			
O2	12606	12606	1369	-2630	-1866	2131	-1641	-1641	-1640	1617	-2630	1613	-2618	-1857	2102	-1620	-1620	618	-745	-745	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-12547	59
H2b	-8114	-8114	-859	1646	1173	-1335	1027	1027	1026	-1015	1645	-1012	1637	1165	-1317	1014	1014	-387	467	467	0	467	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7850	-264	
C2	-3636	-3636	-393	757	537	-615	454	454	454	-461	756	-462	762	535	-616	467	467	0	467	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3618	-18	
H2a	-1075	-1075	-117	224	159	-183	141	141	141	-141	224	-137	223	158	-180	138	138	-53	64	64	0	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1071	-4	
O3	12615	12615	1368	-2632	-1877	2157	-1660	-1660	-1659	1617	-2633	1605	-2603	-1851	2103	-1618	-1618	619	-746	-746	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-12578	37
H3b	-8126	-8126	-861	1655	1181	-1354	1042	1042	1042	-1017	1652	-1009	1630	1163	-1314	1012	1011	-387	466	466	0	466	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7886	-240	
C3	-3631	-3631	-393	758	536	-616	475	475	475	-463	755	-462	750	532	-605	467	467	-178	215	215	0	215	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3616	16	
H3a	-1076	-1076	-115	223	158	-182	140	140	140	-137	223	-136	222	157	-179	138	138	-53	63	63	0	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1067	-10	
C4	-3055	-3055	-326	633	443	-512	396	396	396	-385	632	-384	629	441	-504	391	391	-149	180	180	0	180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3027	-28	
O4i	852	852	91	-178	-125	145	-112	-112	-112	107	-176	106	-172	-122	138	-106	-106	40	-49	-49	0	-49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-841	11	
H4i	-549	-549	-57	111	78	-90	70	70	70	-67	110	-66	107	76	-86	66	66	-25	30	31	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	524	-2	
H4	-571	-571	-61	119	84	-96	74	74	74	-72	119	-72	118	83	-95	73	73	-28	34	34	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	568	-3	
C5	-2996	-2996	-322	623	438	-503	389	389	389	-381	623	-380	621	438	-500	387	387	-148	178	178	0	178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2983	-13	
H5	-533	-533	-57	111	78	-90	69	69	69	-68	111	-68	110	78	-89	69	69	-26	32	32	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	530	-3	
H6b	-1073	-1073	-116	224	160	-183	140	140	140	-139	225	-138	224	159	-181	139	140	-54	65	64	0	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1073	3	
C6	-2568	-2568	-280	539	383	-437	337	337	337	-337	540	-331	537	382	-434	334	334	-128	154	155	0	155	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2580	12	
O6	12221	12221	1354	-2586	-1848	2103	-1616	-1616	-1616	1599	-2589	1594	-2571	-1841	2084	-1601	-1601	614	-740	-740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-12358	-138
H6c	-7740	-7740	-837	1595	1144	-1298	997	997	997	-987	1595	-985	1583	1138	-1282	985	985	-377	455	455	0	455	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7611	-129	
H6a	-1072	-1072	-117	224	160	-183	140	140	140	-139	225	-138	224	159	-181	139	140	-54	65	65	0	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1073	3	
O5	7099	7099	759	-1467	-1032	1184	-915	-914	-914	897	-1468	896	-1464	-1032	1178	-911	-911	348	-420	-420	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7027	73
C1	-5420	-5420	-575	1113	783	-902	696	696	696	-695	540	-696	540	783	-902	696	696	-318	318	318	0	318	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5333	-86	
H1	-1795	-1795	-191	369	261	-296	230	230	230	-226	369	-225	368	259	-296	228	228	-87	105	105	0	105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1765	-31	
O1	7305	7305	793	-1545	-1081	1246	-962	-962	-962	941	-1546	941	-1546	-1079	1236	-957	-957	365	-441	-441	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7308	107
H1i	-527	-527	-56	106	76	-86	66	66	66	-66	107	-67	109	77	-87	67	67	-26	31	31	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	512	-15	
TOT	-660	-660	0																														

Table S10: Pairwise dispersion energies for the chlorides.

[EMIM][Cl]	[C]	[ani]	tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	[cat]	tot	
O2	39.4	0	39	-1.8	-0.1	-3.6	-2.1	-0.3	-0.2	-2.2	-0.2	-2.2	-0.1	-3.7	-2.2	-0.2	-0.2	0	-0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	20
H2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C2	-1.5	-0.2	0	-1.9	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-2.0	-0.6	-2.0	-2.4	-2.2	-0.7	-0.7	0	-0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-21	-23	
H2a	-0.4	0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-5	
O3	39.9	0	40	-2.2	-0.1	-3.7	-2.0	-0.2	-0.2	-2.3	-0.3	-2.3	-0.2	-3.7	-2.3	-0.3	-0.3	0	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	-21	
H3b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.9	-0.6	-2.3	-2.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-2.0	-0.6	-2.0	-0.7	-2.4	-2.2	-0.8	-0.8	0	-0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-21	-22	
H3a	-0.6	0	-1.4	-0.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-4	
O4	39.3	0	40	-1.7	-0.2	-3.1	-2.0	-0.6	-0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-3.1	-2.0	-0.6	-0.6	0	-0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	-20	
H4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H4	0.1	0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.0	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-5	
H5	-0.7	-0.4	-1.3	-0.6	-2.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-2.1	-2.0	-0.6	-0.6	0	-0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-5	
C5	-0.8	-0.1	-1.5	-0.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-5	
H6b	-0.7	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	-7	
C6	-1.2	-0.1	-2.1	-0.7	-2.9	-2.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-2.2	-0.7	-2.2	-0.7	-2.9	-2.3	-0.8	-0.8	0	-0.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-24	-25	
O6	35.0	0	36	-2.1	-0.4	-3.7	-2.0	-0.2	-0.2	-2.6	-0.1	-2.6	-0.2	-3.7	-2.0	-0.2	-0.2	0	-0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	-20	
H6c	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H6a	-0.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6	-6	
O5	-3.5	-0.4	-1.6	-0.1	-2.3	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.8	-0.3	-1.8	-0.3	-2.5	-1.9	-0.3	-0.4	0	-0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-16	-20	
H5	-0.8	-0.1	-1.7	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.6	0	-0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-5	
H1	1.8	2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-3	
O1	-0.4	0	-1.7	-0.4	-2.3	-1.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.8	-0.5	-1.8	-0.4	-2.4	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	0	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-17	-18	
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOT	99	99	99	-24	-4	-36	-26	-6	-6	-6	-26	-5	-26	-5	-37	-28	-6	-6	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-254	-155	

[EMIM][Cl]	[C]	[ani]	tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	[cat]	tot	
O2	38.8	0	39	-1.5	-0.5	-3.3	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-1.9	-0.2	-1.9	-0.2	-3.1	-2.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-19	20
H2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C2	-0.8	-0.2	-1	-1.7	-0.6	-2.1	-1.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-0.6	-1.7	-0.5	-1.9	-1.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-21	-22
H2a	-0.0	0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-5	-5	
O3	38.3	0	39	-1.0	-0.1	-3.2	-2.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-2.0	-0.1	-2.0	-0.1	-3.2	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-19	-20
H3b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C3	-1.1	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6	-2.0	-1.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.7	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.8	-1.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-20	-21	
H3a	-0.8	0	-1.5	-0.5	-0.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-5	-4	
O4	38.9	0	40	-1.5	-0.5	-3.3	-2.0	-0.2	-0.2	-2.6	-0.5	-2.6	-0.5	-3.3	-2.0	-0.2	-0.2	0	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	-20	
H4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H4	0.1	0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-5	
H5	-0.7	-0.4	-1.5	-0.5	-1.9	-1.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	-1.6	-0.5	-0.5	0	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-5	
C5	-0.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-5	-5	
H6b	-0.6	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-5	-6	
C6	-1.4	-0.1	-1.8	-0.6	-2.4	-1.9	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-2.3	-1.9	-0.6	-0.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-23	-24	
O6	32.9	0	34	-1.1	-0.5	-3.0	-2.1	-0.2	-0.2	-2.2	-0.2	-2.2	-0.2	-3.0	-2.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-19	-20	
H6c	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
H6a	-0.8	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.0	-0.6	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-6	-6	
O5	-3.2	-0.3	-1.3	-0.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3	-1.4	-0.3	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-1.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-16	-20	
H5	-0.7	-0.4	-1.5	-0.5	-1.7	-1.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	-1.6	-0.5	-0.5	0	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-5	
O1	0.5	2.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-5	-3	
O1	-0.1	0	-1.5	-0.3	-2.0	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5	-0.3	-1.5	-0.3	-2.0	-1.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-17	-18	
H1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOT	99	99	99	-21	-3	-32	-24	-5	-5	-5	-22	-4	-21	-4	-30	-23	-5	-5	-23	-6	-6	0	-6	0	0	0	0	0	-250	-151	

[PMIM][Cl]	[C]	[ani]	tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	[cat]	tot	
O2	43.1	43	-1.6	-0.3	-3.0	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-1.8	-0.1	-2.7	-1.8	-0.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.3	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-20	-23
H2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C2	0	0	-1.5	-0.5	-1.9	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-21	-21	
H2a	-0.0	0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-5		

Table S11: Pairwise electrostatic energies for the acetates.

[DMIM][Ac]	H2	H3	H1	C2	C1	O2	O1	ani tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	cat tot	tot	
O2	-663	-664	-664	3097	-7932	9262	9282	11718	1261	-2436	-1714	1965	-1514	-1513	-1514	1487	-2425	1487	-2425	-1715	1963	-1512	-1512	0	-1513	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-11630	88
H2b	418	418	418	-1954	5054	-5962	-5978	-7585	-790	1519	1075	-1229	946	945	946	-931	1513	-931	1514	1076	-1229	945	946	0	946	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7261	-324
C2	193	193	192	-897	2291	-2674	-2681	-3384	-363	702	494	-567	437	436	437	-429	699	-429	699	494	-566	436	436	0	437	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3355	-29
H2a	57	57	57	-267	682	-794	-795	-1003	-108	208	147	-168	130	130	130	-127	208	-127	207	147	-168	130	130	0	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	895	-7
O3	-663	-663	-663	3094	-7913	9252	9262	11706	1269	-2443	-1728	1977	-1520	-1520	-1521	1496	-2434	1495	-2429	-1726	1971	-1516	-1516	0	-1516	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-11661	45
H3b	418	418	418	-1954	5036	-5951	-5962	-7377	-796	1528	1086	-1240	953	952	953	-938	1522	-937	1519	1085	-1237	950	949	0	950	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-7297	-280
C3	192	192	192	-895	2280	-2667	-2669	-3374	-364	701	494	-566	437	436	437	-428	698	-429	698	494	-565	436	435	0	436	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3351	-23
H3a	57	57	57	-265	677	-790	-791	-998	-107	207	146	-167	129	129	129	-127	206	-127	206	146	-167	129	129	0	129	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	890	-9
C4	161	161	161	-753	1928	-2240	-2242	-2822	-302	583	411	-471	364	364	365	-356	581	411	-470	363	363	0	363	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2995	-27
O4	-42	-42	-42	197	-498	579	581	733	79	-153	-107	123	-94	-94	-94	92	-151	92	-151	-107	124	-95	-95	0	-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-728	-4
H4	27	27	27	-421	318	-373	-376	-470	-49	96	67	-77	59	59	59	-58	95	58	95	67	-78	60	60	0	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	456	-80
H4	30	30	30	-142	362	-419	-420	-528	-57	109	77	-89	68	68	68	-67	109	-67	109	77	-88	68	68	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	523	-4
C5	160	160	160	-744	1902	-2211	-2214	-2789	-299	578	407	-466	360	360	360	-353	577	-353	577	407	-465	359	359	0	359	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2765	-24
H5	28	28	28	-132	338	-393	-393	-495	-53	102	72	-83	64	64	64	-63	102	-63	102	72	-83	64	64	0	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	490	-4
H6b	58	58	58	-809	2087	-2438	-2438	-3083	-329	610	148	-170	138	138	139	-129	219	-129	209	148	-170	138	138	0	139	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1003	-40
C6	139	139	139	-646	1641	-1905	-1907	-2402	-261	503	356	-406	313	313	313	-309	503	-309	502	356	-405	312	312	0	312	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2403	-1
O6	-660	-660	-660	3072	-7788	9078	9082	11465	1260	-2420	-1716	1955	-1503	-1502	-1503	1488	-2416	1486	-2410	-1713	1948	-1497	-1497	0	-1497	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-11537	-72
H6c	409	409	409	-1905	4865	-5727	-5735	-7274	-779	1489	1062	-1207	927	926	927	-919	1485	-918	1483	1060	-1203	923	923	0	923	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7103	-171
C9	173	173	173	-807	2074	-2433	-2429	-3076	-328	635	446	-512	394	395	395	-387	630	-386	628	444	-506	393	393	0	393	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3027	-50
H3	375	376	376	-1757	4508	-5218	-5230	-6571	-706	1364	-961	1103	-851	-851	-852	834	-1366	833	-1364	-960	1100	-849	-849	0	-849	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6540	-30
C1	285	285	285	-1337	3429	-3968	-3979	-5000	-532	1031	725	-836	645	644	645	-629	1032	-628	1030	724	-835	644	644	0	644	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4948	-52
H1	94	94	94	-442	1132	-1312	-1315	-1654	-175	339	239	-276	212	212	212	-207	340	-207	339	239	-275	212	212	0	212	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1630	-24
O1	-395	-395	-395	1594	-1770	4516	4521	6293	739	-1434	-1067	1160	-896	-895	-895	875	-1436	874	-1434	-1067	1159	-895	-894	0	-894	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6878	-58
H11	28	28	28	-129	334	-396	-394	-501	-53	101	72	-81	63	62	62	-62	101	-63	102	72	-83	63	63	0	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	483	-18
TOT	13	13	13	-55	231	-467	-484	-737	9	-34	-7	15	-11	-13	-12	-12	-36	10	-32	-5	-11	-10	-11	0	-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-124	-801

[EMIM][Ac]	H2	H3	H1	C2	C1	O2	O1	ani tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	cat tot	tot		
O2	-597	-598	-597	2793	-7210	8440	8451	10681	1139	-2202	-1552	1781	-1373	-1373	-1374	1344	-2193	1341	-2183	-1545	1760	-1361	-1361	517	-624	-623	0	-623	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10504	176
H2b	377	377	377	-1764	4599	-5441	-5471	-6947	-713	1373	974	-1117	859	860	860	-848	1370	-838	1360	967	-1101	850	849	-323	389	389	0	389	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6556	-391
C2	173	173	173	-809	2080	-2438	-2438	-3083	-329	610	148	-170	138	138	139	-129	219	-129	209	148	-170	138	138	0	139	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3028	-57
H2a	51	51	51	-239	616	-720	-719	-909	-97	188	132	-152	117	117	117	-114	187	-114	186	132	-150	116	116	-44	53	53	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	895	-14
O3	-596	-596	-596	2785	-7167	8418	8390	10637	1145	-2211	-1561	1784	-1374	-1374	-1374	1344	-2191	1343	-2184	-1552	1764	-1363	-1363	517	-624	-624	0	-623	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-10511	126
H3b	376	376	376	-1758	4562	-5442	-5395	-6905	-718	1381	980	-1119	860	860	860	-846	1371	-842	1363	973	-1105	851	852	-324	390	390	0	390	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6567	-338
C3	173	173	173	-807	2074	-2433	-2429	-3076	-328	635	446	-512	394	395	395	-387	630	-386	628	444	-506	393	393	0	393	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3027	-50	
H3a	51	51	51	-240	616	-720	-720	-910	-97	187	132	-151	117	117	117	-114	186	-114	186	132	-150	116	116	-44	53	53	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	895	-15
C4	145	145	145	-680	1754	-2044	-2040	-2574	-273	528	371	-427	330	330	330	-321	526	-320	524	370	-424	329	328	-125	151	151	0	151	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2528	-47
O4	-41	-41	-41	191	-485	562	560	705	75	-146	-102	117	-90	-90	-90	88	-144	88	-144	-102	117	-90	90	35	-42	-42	0	-42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-692	13
H4	26	26	26	-419	307	-361	-359	-456	-47	91	64	-73	56	56	56	-55	90	-55	90	64	-74	57	57	-22	26	26	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	473	-9
H4	27	27	27	-128	328	-382	-382	-482	-51	99	70	-80	62	62	62	-60	98	-60	98	69	-79	61	61	-23	28	28	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	473	-9
C5	144	144	144	-672	1766	-2008	-2008	-2531	-270	522	368	-423	327	327	327	-319	522	-318	519	367	-420	325	325	-124	150	149	0	149	0	0	0	0	0	0	2505	-26	
H5	26	26	26	-120	308	-357	-357	-450	-48	93	66	-76	58	58	58	-57	93	-57	92	65	-75	58	58	-22	27	27	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	445	-4	
H6b	52	52	52	-848	2189	-2538	-2538	-3153	-336	189	133	-153	118	118	118	-116	189	-116	188	133	-152	117	117	-45	54	54	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	904	0
C6	124	124	124	-578	1477	-1720	-1720	-2169	-235	454	321	-368	283	283	283	-283	453	-278	452	320	-364	281	281	-107	130	130	0	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2169	0
O6	-590	-591	-590	2745	-6978	8163	8172	10330	1136	-2183	-1549	1771	-1362	-1362	-1362	1343	-2181	1338	-2168	-1542	1749																

Table S12: Pairwise dispersion energies for the acetates.

[DMIM]Ac	H2	H3	H1	C2	C1	O2	O1	ani tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	cat tot	tot		
O2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.8	19.0	20.0	34	-1.5	0.4	-3.2	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.8	0.2	-1.8	0.2	-3.2	-1.7	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-15	19	
H2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
C2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-2	-1.7	-0.6	-2.7	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6	-1.7	-0.6	-1.7	-0.6	-2.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6	0	-0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-26	
H2a	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-6	
O3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.9	18.7	19.5	33	-1.5	0.5	-3.3	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-1.9	0.2	-1.9	0.3	-3.3	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-15	18
H3b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
C3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-8	-1.7	-0.6	-2.3	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6	-1.7	-0.5	-1.7	-0.5	-2.1	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6	0	-0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-26
H3a	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-1	-0.4	-0.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-0.0	-0.4	-0.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-5
C4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.2	-1.5	-2.1	-2.2	-8	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.6	-0.5	-0.5	0	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-16	-24
O4	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	1.3	2	-0.1	0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1	
H4b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
H4	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.0	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-4
C5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-1.5	-2.2	-2.2	-8	-1.5	-0.5	-1.9	-1.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.6	-0.5	-1.9	-1.6	-0.6	-0.6	0	-0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-16	-25
H5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.0	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-6
H6b	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-8
C6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-8	-1.8	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.8	-0.6	-1.8	-0.6	-2.4	-1.9	-0.7	-0.7	0	-0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-20	-28
O6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-2.1	-1.9	15.3	15.6	25	-1.7	0.2	-3.7	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-2.1	0.2	-2.1	0.2	-3.7	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-17	8
H6c	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
H6a	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	0	0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-8
O5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.3	-1.9	-2.0	-7	-1.4	-0.1	-2.1	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.4	-0.2	-1.5	-0.2	-2.1	-1.5	-0.3	-0.3	0	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-14	-21
C1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.5	-2.0	-2.2	-8	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.6	-0.5	-0.5	0	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-16	-24
H1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-4
O1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-3	-1.4	-0.2	-2.1	-1.6	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5	-0.3	-1.5	-0.2	-2.1	-1.6	-0.4	-0.3	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H1t	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
TOT	-5	-5	-5	-19	-21	38	40	24	-20	-3	-31	-23	-5	-5	-5	-22	-4	-22	-3	-31	-23	-5	-5	0	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-211	-187

[EMIM]Ac	H2	H3	H1	C2	C1	O2	O1	ani tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	cat tot	tot		
O2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	18.6	21.6	36	-1.4	0.4	-3.0	-1.7	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-1.8	0.2	-1.7	0.2	-2.7	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.7	-0.3	-0.3	0	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	-16	19	
H2b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
C2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-7	-1.5	-0.5	-1.9	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	0	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-26
H2a	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.0	-0.4	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-6
O3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.6	21.0	17.1	34	-1.4	0.6	-3.0	-1.7	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-1.7	0.2	-1.7	0.2	-2.7	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.7	-0.3	-0.4	0	-0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-16	18
H3b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
C3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-7	-1.5	-0.5	-2.0	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	0	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-26
H3a	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.0	0.1	-1	-0.4	-0.0	-0.7	-0.5	0	0	0	-0.4	-0.0	-0.4	-0.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.0	-0.4	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-5	
C4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-1.4	-2.0	-2.1	-7	-1.4	-0.4	-1.7	-1.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-1.4	-0.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.4	-0.4	0	-0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-17	-24
O4	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	1.2	2	-0.1	0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0	0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	1
H4b	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
H4	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.0	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-5
C5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	-1.4	-2.1	-2.1	-7	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	-1.7	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	-0.5	0	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-18	-25
H5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-6
H6b	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-8
C6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-7	-1.7	-0.6	-2.3	-1.9	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-1.7	-0.6	-1.7	-0.6	-2.2	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	0	-0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-21	-29
O6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.9	-1.8	15.0	15.6	25	-1.5	0.3	-3.4	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.9	0.2	-1.9	0.2	-3.3	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1	-2.1	-0.4	-0.4	0	-0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	6
H6c	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
H6a	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.0	-0.0	-0.5	-0.0	-0.0	0	-0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
O5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-																																

Table S13: Pairwise electrostatic energies for the dimethylphosphates.

[DMIM]/DMP	H1	H2	H3	C1	O1	P1	O3	O4	O2	C2	H4	H5	H6	ami tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	cat tot	tot			
O2	-531	-531	-531	-176	3775	-7014	6146	6110	3765	-175	-529	-529	-529	9251	998	-1926	-1356	1550	-1195	-1195	-1195	1177	-1920	1177	-1916	-1355	1551	-1194	-1194	0	-1194	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9189	63	
H2b	333	334	333	111	-2372	4431	-3959	-3899	-2369	110	332	332	332	-5953	-622	1200	847	-968	746	746	746	-744	1196	-733	1195	847	-969	746	746	0	746	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5735	-218	
C2	154	154	154	51	-1096	2029	-1774	-1769	-1088	51	153	153	153	-2674	-287	556	390	-446	344	344	344	-339	553	-533	390	-447	344	344	0	344	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2648	-26		
H2a	46	46	46	15	-325	602	-525	-524	-323	15	45	45	45	-792	-85	164	116	-132	102	102	102	-100	164	-100	163	116	-132	102	102	0	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	784	-8	
O3	-534	-534	-534	-177	3795	-7011	6120	6147	3772	-175	-529	-529	-529	9281	999	-1928	-1356	1552	-1195	-1195	-1195	1177	-1921	1177	-1917	-1355	1554	-1196	-1197	0	-1196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9196	85	
H3b	337	336	336	112	-2395	4452	-3943	-3973	-2380	111	334	333	333	-6007	-623	1202	847	-971	748	748	748	-743	1194	-733	1195	848	-972	748	748	0	748	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5745	-262	
C3	154	154	154	51	-1096	2027	-1767	-1770	-1089	51	153	153	153	-2673	-287	555	390	-446	344	343	344	-338	552	-533	390	-447	344	344	0	344	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2647	-26		
H3a	46	46	46	15	-325	601	-525	-523	-323	15	45	45	45	-792	-85	164	115	-132	102	102	102	-100	163	-100	163	115	-132	102	102	0	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	782	-10	
C4	129	129	129	43	-916	1690	-1470	-1475	-911	42	128	128	128	-2225	-239	461	326	-373	288	288	288	-282	460	-282	460	326	-372	287	288	0	288	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2209	-15	
O4b	-36	-36	-36	-12	259	-476	415	408	257	-12	-36	-36	-36	622	66	-127	-89	102	-79	-79	-79	103	-77	-127	-89	103	-79	-79	0	-80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-607	-15		
H4b	23	23	23	8	-162	300	-265	-260	-161	8	23	23	23	-397	-41	80	56	-64	49	49	49	-48	79	-48	79	56	-65	50	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	381	-16	
H4	24	24	24	8	-172	317	-276	-277	-171	8	24	24	24	-417	-45	86	61	-70	54	54	54	-53	86	-53	86	61	-70	54	54	0	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	413	-4	
C5	128	128	128	42	-906	1670	-1449	-1449	-903	42	127	127	127	-2187	-238	456	324	-370	285	285	285	-281	457	-281	457	324	-369	284	284	0	284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2189	-2	
H5	23	23	23	8	-162	298	-258	-258	-161	8	23	23	23	-390	-42	81	58	-66	51	51	51	-50	81	-50	81	57	-66	51	51	0	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	389	-1	
H6b	46	46	46	15	-327	601	-521	-522	-325	15	46	46	46	-786	-86	165	117	-134	103	103	103	-102	166	-101	165	117	-133	102	102	0	166	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	790	3	
C6	111	111	111	37	-832	1440	-1248	-1251	-779	37	110	110	110	-1882	-205	386	281	-321	247	247	247	-244	398	-244	397	280	-320	246	246	0	246	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1886	13	
O6	-529	-529	-528	-175	3703	-6796	5932	5943	3696	-174	-526	-526	-526	9067	988	-1901	-1347	1543	-1186	-1187	-1187	1171	-1905	1170	-1900	-1343	1534	-1180	-1180	0	-1179	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9089	122	
H6a	327	327	327	108	-2298	4234	-3746	-3757	-2295	108	325	325	325	-5688	-606	1165	827	-947	729	729	729	-730	1167	-1168	716	1165	824	-944	726	726	0	726	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5584	-104
H6c	47	47	47	15	-328	604	-522	-522	-326	15	46	46	46	-785	-86	165	117	-134	103	103	103	-102	166	-102	165	117	-133	103	103	0	166	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	790	-5	
C9	301	301	301	-100	2130	-3936	3415	3403	2120	-90	-296	-296	-296	5139	561	-1078	-704	874	-673	-674	-674	664	-1082	664	-1082	-705	-369	263	673	0	-673	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9089	122	
C1	228	228	228	76	-1616	2991	-2611	-2605	-1607	75	227	226	226	-3934	-422	815	575	-661	509	509	509	-500	517	-500	517	576	-662	509	510	0	510	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2913	-20	
H1	76	76	76	25	-356	991	-869	-868	-353	25	75	75	75	-1309	-139	269	190	-218	168	168	168	-165	270	-165	270	190	-219	168	168	0	169	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1293	-17	
O1	-315	-316	-315	-105	2232	-4148	3592	3595	2222	-104	-313	-313	-313	5402	585	-1128	-798	917	-706	-707	-707	694	-1133	694	-1132	-799	918	-706	-706	0	-706	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5420	-19	
H1	23	23	23	7	-100	296	-261	-261	-108	7	22	22	22	-375	-41	80	56	-64	49	49	49	-48	81	-48	81	57	-65	50	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	384	-11	
TOT	8	7	7	3	-80	197	-368	-353	-68	3	6	7	6	-625	17	-30	-18	-21	-13	-14	-13	-21	-20	-29	-19	-19	-11	-12	0	-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-103	-727		

[EMIM]/DMP	H1	H2	H3	C1	O1	P1	O3	O4	O2	C2	H4	H5	H6	ami tot	C2	H1	N3	C6	H4	H5	H6	C4	H2	C5	H3	N1	C7	H7	H8	C8	H9	H10	H11	C9	H12	H13	C10	H14	H15	cat tot	tot					
O2	-487	-487	-488	-162	3472	-6468	5663	5647	3459	-161	-484	-484	-484	8537	909	-1759	-1240	1429	-1103	-1103	-1103	1076	-1764	1071	-1744	-1231	1401	-1083	-1082	412	-498	-497	0	-498	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-8410	127		
H2b	306	306	306	102	-2189	4105	-3673	-3627	-2184	101	304	304	304	-5335	-566	1094	775	-893	689	689	689	-671	1099	-666	1086	767	-872	674	674	-257	310	309	0	310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5242	-93	
C2	141	141	141	47	-1062	1722	-1633	-1638	-1062	46	140	140	140	-2470	-262	580	357	-411	318	318	318	-310	508	-308	502	354	-403	312	312	-119	144	143	0	144	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2424	-47	
H2a	42	42	42	14	-298	553	-480	-484	-297	14	42	42	42	-728	-77	150	106	-122	94	94	94	-92	151	-91	149	105	-120	92	92	35	43	43	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	717	-11	
O3	-490	-490	-491	-163	3496	-6500	5658	5693	3477	-161	-484	-485	-484	8577	912	-1763	-1247	1432	-1105	-1105	-1105	1080	-1767	1073	-1747	-1234	1402	-1083	412	-497	-497	0	-497	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-8421	156	
H3b	309	309	309	103	-2210	4133	-3643	-3693	-2195	102	305	305	305	-5563	-569	1101	780	-897	691	692	691	691	-674	1104	-669	1089	769	-874	675	675	-257	310	310	0	310	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5256	-307
C3	142	142	142	47	-1062	1722	-1633	-1638	-1064	46	140	140	140	-2470	-262	580	357	-411	318	318	318	-310	508	-308	502	354	-403	312	312	-118	143	143	0	143	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2423	-39	
H3a	42	42	42	14	-299	554	-484	-483	-297	14	41	41	41	-732	-78	150	106	-122	94	94	94	-92	150	-91	148	105	-119	92	92	35	42	42	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	716	-16		
C4	118	119	119	39	-843	1560	-1354	-1360	-839	39	117	117	117	-2051	-219	421	299	-344	266	266	266	-259	423	-257	419	296	-338	261	261	-120	121	121	0	121	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2024	-27	
O4b	-33	-34	-33	-11	237	-437	377	375	234	-11	-33	-33	-33	567	60	-115	-81	93	-71	-71	-71	70	-115	71	-116	81	94	-73	-72	28	-33	-33	0	-34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-553	14		
H4	21																																													

