Supporting Information (SI) for

Gel polymer electrolytes based on interconnected porous matrix functionalized with poly(ethylene glycol) brushes showing high lithium transference numbers for high charging-rate lithium ion batteries

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Figure S1. Surface initiated ATRP of PEGMA for incorporation of PEG brushes on the pore walls of PVDF-based interconnected porous membrane. (a) the reaction time-dependent grafting densities of PEGMA and (b) the effect of PEGMA concentration in the ATRP reaction on the water contact angles of functionalized PVDF membranes.



Figure S2. FTIR spectra for characterization of PEGMA-functionalized PVDF membranes.



Figure S3. XPS spectra for characterization of PEGMA-functionalized PVDF membranes. (a) and (b): wide scan XPS spectra; (c) and (d): XPS C_{1s} core-level spectra.



Figure S4. Cross-sectional SEM micrograph and EDX elemental mapping on (a) PVDF and (b) PEG-PVDF-300 membrane. Elemental analysis data is included for quantitative analysis.



Figure S5. Chronoamperometry profiles of (a) GPE-300 and (b) PVDF-GPE based symmetric Li/GPE/Li cells at a polarization potential of 10 mV (Insert is the EIS curves before and after polarization).



Figure S6. The initial charge-discharge curves under 0.2C for LFP/GPE-300/Li cell. The data recorded on the sample made with Celagrd2325/liquid electrolyte being included for comparison.