

Supporting information

**Methane Monooxygenase Mimic Asymmetric Oxidation:
Self-Assembling μ -Hydroxo, Carboxylate-Bridged
Diiron(III) Catalyzed Enantioselective Dehydrogenation**

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General Information

Proton (^1H NMR) and carbon (^{13}C NMR) nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded at 500 MHz or 400 MHz and 126 MHz or 101 MHz, respectively. The chemical shifts are given in parts per million (ppm) on the delta (δ) scale. The solvent peak was used as a reference value, for ^1H NMR: $\text{CDCl}_3 = 7.26$ ppm; for ^{13}C NMR: $\text{CDCl}_3 = 77.23$ ppm. Analytical TLC was performed on precoated silica gel GF254 plates. Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (200–300 mesh). Optical rotations were measured using a 2.5 mL cell with a 10 cm path length on Hanon P850 Automatic Polarimeter and concentrations (c) were reported in $\text{g} \times (100 \text{ mL})^{-1}$. HRMS were measured on the Q-TOF 6510 instruments. UV-vis spectra were carried on Agilent Cary 8454 UV-Visible spectrophotometer. Resonance Raman spectroscopy was measured on LabRAM HR Evolution in-situ UV laser confocal Raman Spectrometer. Enantiomeric excesses were determined by HPLC using a Daicel Chiralpak and Chiralcel column with hexane/*i*-PrOH as the eluent on Dionex instrument. All the solvents were freshly distilled prior to use according to the standard procedures.^[1]

General Procedures

General procedure A: Dehydrogenative kinetic resolution of racemic substrates catalyzed by pre-synthesised diiron complexes

To a solution of racemic substrate (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL), dimeric iron complex **C1-C8** (0.005 mmol, 5 mmol %) was added at -40 °C. Then 30% aqueous hydrogen peroxide (0.1 mmol, 10 µL, 1.0 equiv) was added and the reaction was then stirred at same temperature for 24 h. Then the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL), washed with water (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether as eluent to give the desired product.

General procedure B: Dehydrogenative kinetic resolution of racemic substrates catalyzed by self-assembled diiron complex

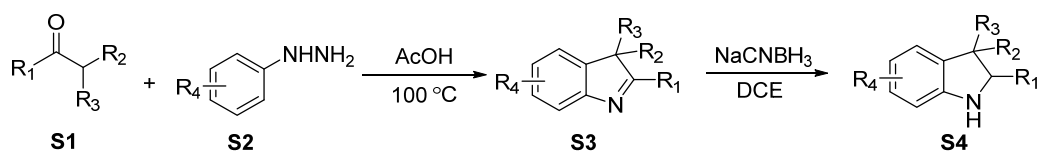
To a solution of racemic substrate (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL), **C_{mono}8** (0.005 mmol, 3.7 mg, 5 mmol %) and sodium 6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (0.01 mmol, 2.2 mg, 10 mmol %) was added at -40 °C. Then 30% aqueous hydrogen peroxide (0.1 mmol, 10 µL, 1.0 equiv) was added as 4 portions in 2-hours intervals. The reaction was then stirred at same temperature for 1-32 h. Then the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL), washed with water (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether as eluent to give the desired product.

Synthesis of substrates

Substrates **1m**, **5b**, **5d**, **5e**, **5f**, **5g**, **8** and **11** were known compounds and prepared following the established procedures.^[2-9]

General procedure C: Synthesis of racemic Substrates **1a-1l**, **3a-3j**, **5a**, **5c**, and **10**:

Scheme S1. Preparation of substrates.

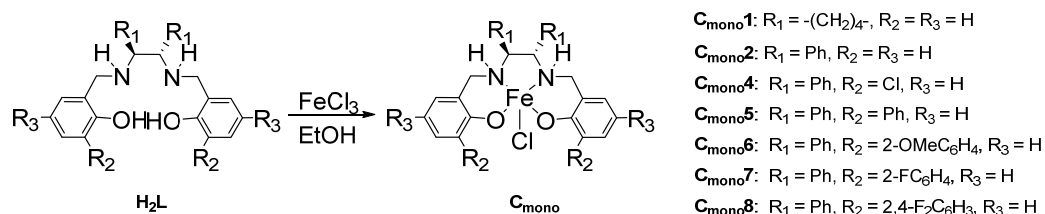


A mixture of arylhydrazine **S2** or its HCl salt (5.5 mmol) and **S1** (5 mmol) in AcOH (10 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 1–6 h. The reaction was monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled with cold water and diluted with 1,2-dichloroethane (10 mL) followed by treatment with NaCNBH₃ (7.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in portions with cooling in cold water and was then stirred for 1 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched with water, extracted with EtOAc and washed with sat. NaHCO₃. The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by chromatography with EtOAc/petroleum ether to provide the products.

Synthesis of monomeric Fe(salan) and Fe(salen) complexes

Fe(salan) complex **C_{mono}3** were prepared following established procedures.^[10]

Scheme S2. Preparation of monomeric Fe(salan) complexes.

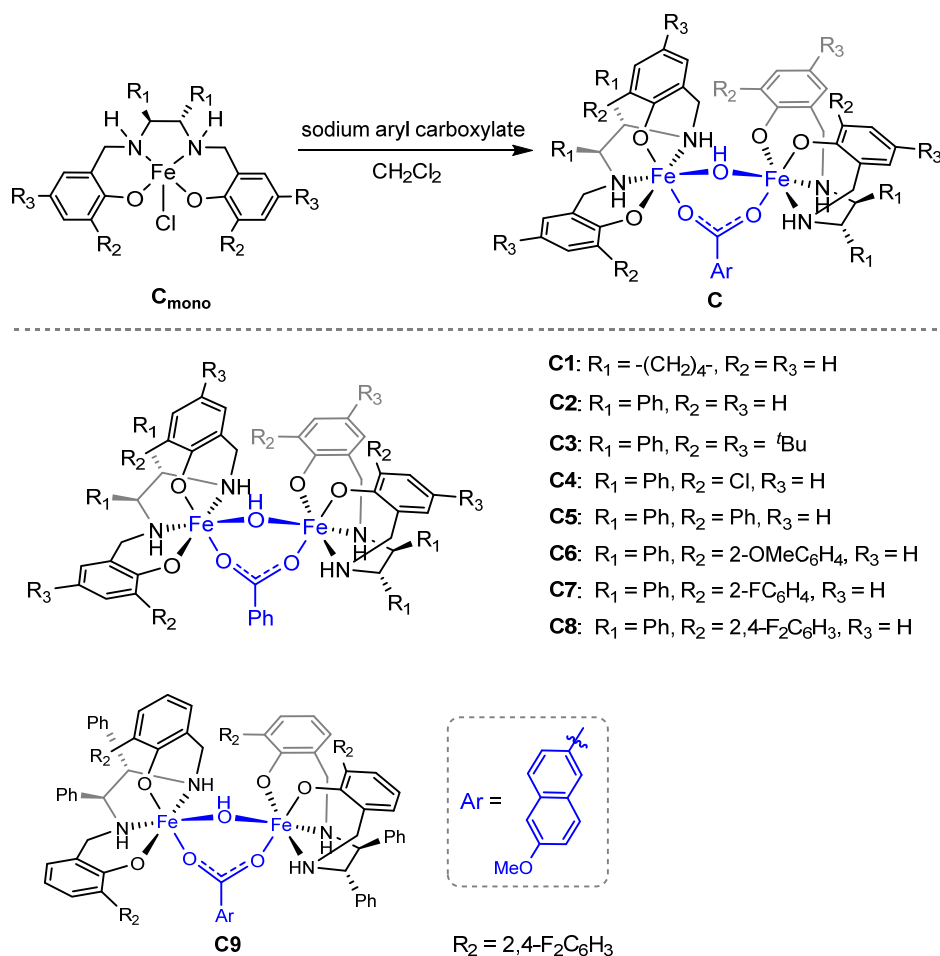


General procedure D: Synthesis of monomeric Fe(salan) complex **C_{mono}1**, **C_{mono}2**, **C_{mono}4**-**C_{mono}8**:

FeCl₃ (0.42 mmol, 1.05 equiv) was added to a solution of H₂L (0.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in ethanol (10 mL) giving a purplish solution which was refluxed for 4 h. Then the reaction mixture was evaporated in vacuo. The residue was chromatographed on silica gel (CH₂Cl₂ / MeOH = 19 : 1) to give the corresponding complex respectively.

Synthesis of carboxylate-bridged (μ -hydroxo) diiron(III) complexes C1-C10:

Scheme S3. Preparation of diiron(III) complexes.



General procedure E: Synthesis of diiron(III) complexes C1-C9:

Monomer complex **C_{mono}1-C_{mono}8** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 -EtOH-acetone- H_2O (3 mL/ 3 mL/3 mL/ 1 drop) solution and additive sodium aryl carboxylate (20 equiv) was added. The mixture was maintained open-flask at room temperature for several days until the solid dimeric iron complexes precipitated. UV-vis absorption spectra and ESI-MS was conducted to characterize these complexes. UV-vis absorption spectra used CH_2Cl_2 as solvent and the concentration is 10^{-5} mol/L.

Complex C1:

Reddish purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[\text{M} - \text{OH}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{53}\text{Fe}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_6$: 881.27, found 881.25; m/z $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ calculated for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{53}\text{Fe}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_7$: 897.26, found 897.25.

UV-vis absorption features at 276, 311 and 498 nm and the corresponding monomer UV-vis absorption features at 275, 316 and 529 nm.

Complex C2:

Reddish purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{63}H_{57}Fe_2N_4O_6$: 1077.30, found 1077.30; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{63}H_{57}Fe_2N_4O_7$: 1093.29, found 1093.32. UV-vis absorption features at 280, 310 and 491 nm and the corresponding monomer UV-vis absorption features at 316 and 504 nm.

Complex C3:

Purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{95}H_{121}Fe_2N_4O_6$: 1525.80, found 1525.76; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{95}H_{121}Fe_2N_4O_7$: 1541.79, found 1541.80. UV-vis absorption features at 279, 329 and 543 nm and the corresponding monomer UV-vis absorption features at 281, 333 and 541 nm.

Complex C4:

Reddish purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{63}H_{53}Cl_4Fe_2N_4O_6$: 1213.14, found 1213.24; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{63}H_{53}Cl_4Fe_2N_4O_7$: 1229.14, found 1229.17. UV-vis absorption features at 284 and 493 nm and the corresponding monomer UV-vis absorption features at 284, 317 and 525 nm.

Complex C5:

Purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{87}H_{73}Fe_2N_4O_6$: 1381.42, found 1381.37; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{87}H_{73}Fe_2N_4O_7$: 1397.42, found 1397.41. UV-vis absorption features at 301 and 520 nm and the corresponding monomer UV-vis absorption features at 302 and 527 nm.

Complex C6:

Purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{91}H_{81}Fe_2N_4O_{10}$: 1501.46, found 1501.43; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{91}H_{81}Fe_2N_4O_{11}$: 1517.46, found 1517.48. UV-vis absorption features at 301 and 518 nm and the corresponding monomer UV-vis absorption features at 300 and 541 nm.

Complex C7:

Purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{87}H_{69}F_4Fe_2N_4O_6$: 1453.38, found 1453.49; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{87}H_{69}F_4Fe_2N_4O_7$: 1469.38, found 1469.38. UV-vis absorption features at 296 and 502 nm and the corresponding monomer UV-vis absorption features at 295 and 506 nm.

Complex C8:

Purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{87}H_{65}F_8Fe_2N_4O_6$: 1525.35, found 1525.40; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{87}H_{65}F_8Fe_2N_4O_7$: 1541.34, found 1541.34. UV-vis absorption features at 295 and 498 nm and the corresponding monomer UV-vis absorption features at 294 and 512 nm.

Complex C9:

Purple solid; ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{92}H_{69}F_8Fe_2N_4O_7$: 1605.37, found 1605.37; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{92}H_{69}F_8Fe_2N_4O_8$: 1621.37, found 1621.33. UV-vis absorption features at 302 and 521 nm.

Optimization of reaction conditions

Table S1. Solvent, additive and reaction temperature optimization of dehydrogenative kinetic resolution reaction^a

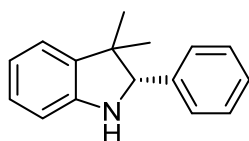
entry	additive	Solvent	conv. (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c	<i>s</i> ^d
1	PhCOONa	1,2-Dichloroethane	50	57	6.3
2	PhCOONa	Chloroform	55	22	1.7
3	PhCOONa	THF	45	0	n.d.
4	PhCOONa	Methanol	51	9	1.3
5	PhCOONa	Ethyl acetate	51	23	1.9
6	PhCOONa	Toluene	47	17	1.7
7	PhCOONa	Acetone	53	15	1.5
8	PhCOONa	Acetonitrile	47	13	1.5
9	PhCOONa	CH ₂ Cl ₂	49	71	14
10 ^e	PhCOONa	CH ₂ Cl ₂	55	41	2.9
11 ^f	PhCOONa	CH ₂ Cl ₂	40	45	8.0
12	1-Naphthol	CH ₂ Cl ₂	53	9	1.3

^aReaction condition: to rac-1a (0.1 mmol), monoiron **C_{mono}8** (5 mol %) and additive (10 mol %) in solvent (1.0 mL) at -40 °C was added 30% aqueous H₂O₂ (0.1 mmol) as four portions in 2 h intervals for 6 h, and the mixture was stirred at -40 °C for 18-24 h, unless otherwise noted.

^bConversion was calculated from the isolated yield of recovered (*S*)-1a. ^cDetermined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase. ^dSelectivity (*s*) values were calculated through the equation $s = \ln[(1 - C)(1 - ee)] / \ln[(1 - C)(1 + ee)]$, where C is the conversion.

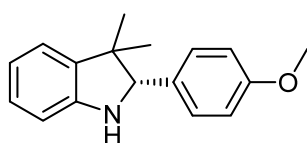
^eReaction temperature was -20 °C. ^fReaction temperature was -60 °C.

Analytical data for products



(S)-3,3-Dimethyl-2-phenylindoline (**1a**)

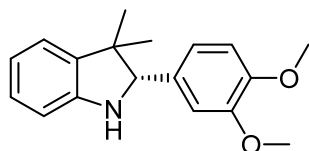
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1a** (11.2 mg, 50% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 55-58 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (dd, $J = 5.3, 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.30 (m, 3H), 7.12–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.82 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 0.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.1, 139.9, 138.4, 128.3, 127.7, 127.7, 127.6, 122.7, 119.5, 109.7, 74.7, 45.6, 26.7, 24.7. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 296 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.723$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.240$ min, ee = 94.10%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +173.35$ ($c = 0.31$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}$: 224.1434, found 224.1428. The absolute configuration was assigned as *S* by comparing the optical rotation and HPLC analysis with reported data.^[11]



(S)-2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3,3-dimethylindoline (**1b**)

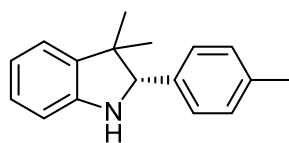
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1b** (12.5 mg, 49% yield) and **2b**. Yellow solid, m.p. 75-76 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.11–7.04 (m, 2H), 6.92–6.87 (m, 2H), 6.80 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 0.75 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.1, 149.0, 138.3, 131.7, 128.5, 127.4, 122.5, 119.2, 113.5, 109.4, 74.1, 55.3, 45.3, 26.4, 24.5. HPLC: the ee value was determined by

HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.863$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.160$ min, ee = 97.96%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +126.4$ ($c = 0.23$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}$: 254.1539, found 254.1551.



(S)-2-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-3,3-dimethylindoline (1c)

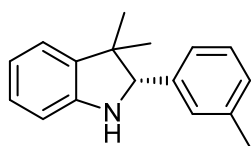
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:8) as eluent to afford **1c** (13.6 mg, 48% yield). White solid, m.p. 98-99 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.08 (m, 3H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 0.75 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.9, 148.6, 138.4, 132.5, 127.6, 122.7, 119.7, 119.4, 110.9, 110.8, 109.5, 74.5, 56.1, 45.5, 26.5, 24.7. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 13.733$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.470$ min, ee = 96.04%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +174.2$ ($c = 0.23$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_2$: 284.1645, found 284.1633.



(S)-3,3-Dimethyl-2-(p-tolyl)indoline (1d)

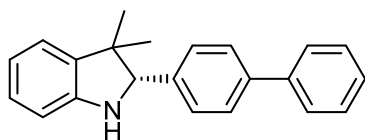
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1d** (12.1 mg, 51% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 66-67 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.12–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.81 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 0.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C

NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.4, 138.4, 137.3, 136.9, 129.0, 127.6, 127.6, 122.7, 119.2, 109.5, 74.6, 45.5, 26.7, 24.7, 21.3. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 296 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 10.580$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 4.897$ min, ee = 90.96%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +86.44$ (c = 0.31, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for C₁₇H₂₀N: 238.1590 found 238.1595.



(S)-3,3-Dimethyl-2-(m-tolyl)indoline (1e)

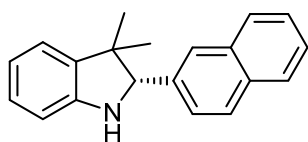
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1e** (11.7 mg, 49% yield). Pale yellow solid, m.p. 57-58 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.12–7.05 (m, 3H), 6.81 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (s, 1H), 4.24 (brs, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 0.75 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.3, 139.9, 138.5, 137.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.6, 124.7, 122.7, 119.2, 109.4, 74.7, 45.5, 26.8, 24.7, 21.7. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 243 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 7.320$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 4.840$ min, ee = 95.52%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +100.7$ (c = 0.33, CHCl₃). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for C₁₇H₂₀N: 238.1590, found 239.1597.



(S)-2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-3,3-dimethylindoline (1f)

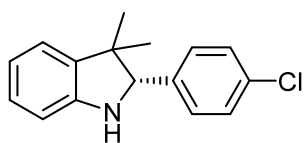
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1f** (14.4 mg, 48% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 87-89 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66–

7.59 (m, 4H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.08 (m, 2H), 6.83 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 0.81 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.3, 141.0, 140.6, 139.1, 138.3, 129.0, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 127.2, 127.0, 122.7, 119.4, 109.6, 74.5, 45.7, 26.7, 24.8. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 248 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.803$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.130$ min, ee = 96.76%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +176.2$ ($c = 0.11$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}$: 300.1747, found 300.1742.



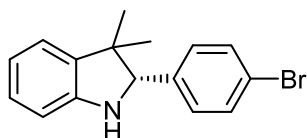
(S)-3,3-Dimethyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)indoline (1g)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1g** (13.2 mg, 48% yield). White solid, m.p. 87–89 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.89–7.82 (m, 3H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 8.5, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.53–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.17–7.08 (m, 2H), 6.84 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 0.79 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.4, 138.3, 137.7, 133.4, 133.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.3, 126.3, 126.0, 125.9, 122.7, 119.3, 109.5, 74.8, 45.8, 27.0, 24.9. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 12.497$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.613$ min, ee = 93.78%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +143.6$ ($c = 0.29$, CHCl_3). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}$: 274.1590, found 274.1597.



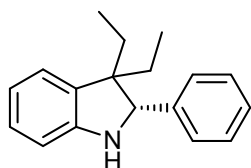
(S)-2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3,3-dimethylindoline (1h)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1h** (13.4 mg, 52% yield). Pale yellow solid, m.p. 93-94 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.82 (td, *J* = 7.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 4.12 (brs, 1H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.2, 138.6, 138.0, 133.3, 128.9, 128.4, 127.7, 122.7, 119.4, 109.5, 74.0, 45.5, 26.6, 24.7. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 12.657 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.570 min, ee = 84.22%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 175.4 (*c* = 0.33, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₇ClN: 258.1044, found 258.1037.



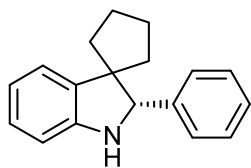
(S)-2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3,3-dimethylindoline (1i)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1i** (15.7 mg, 52% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 76-77 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.11–7.03 (m, 2H), 6.81 (td, *J* = 7.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 0.73 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.9, 139.0, 138.1, 131.4, 129.3, 127.7, 122.7, 121.5, 119.6, 109.7, 74.1, 45.6, 26.6, 24.7. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 11.957 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.393 min, ee = 85.10%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 91.6 (*c* = 0.31, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₇BrN: 302.0539, found 302.0543.



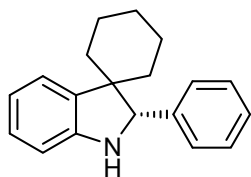
(S)-3,3-Diethyl-2-phenylindoline (1j)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1j** (13.1 mg, 52% yield). Pale yellow solid, m.p. 36-39 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.11 (td, *J* = 7.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 4.09 (brs, 1H), 2.03 (dq, *J* = 14.9, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (dq, *J* = 14.7, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (dq, *J* = 14.9, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (dq, *J* = 14.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.64 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.4, 140.4, 133.7, 128.1, 127.7, 127.3, 127.3, 124.7, 118.3, 109.2, 70.2, 52.5, 27.4, 26.3, 9.4, 8.2. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 270 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 16.910 min, *t*_{minor} = 6.547 min, ee = 80.62%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 53.2 (*c* = 0.16, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₂₂N: 252.1747, found 252.1753.



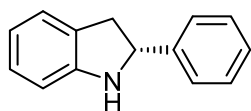
(S)-2'-Phenylspiro[cyclopentane-1,3'-indoline] (1k)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1k** (11.8 mg, 47% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 49-51 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (dt, *J* = 3.8, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.13–7.04 (m, 2H), 6.80 (td, *J* = 7.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 2.08–1.98 (m, 2H), 1.87–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.74–1.60 (m, 2H), 1.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.29–1.21 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.7, 141.2, 138.3, 128.4, 127.84, 127.82, 127.5, 123.0, 119.4, 109.2, 73.9, 57.5, 39.9, 35.1, 24.8, 24.8. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 300 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 7.987 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.530 min, ee = 96.04%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 13.5 (*c* = 0.27, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₂₀N: 250.1590, found 250.1587.



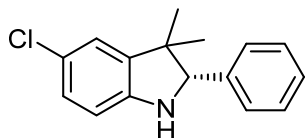
(S)-2'-Phenylspiro[cyclohexane-1,3'-indoline (1l)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1l** (12.7 mg, 48% yield). White solid, m.p. 76-77 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34–7.25 (m, 6H), 7.10 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (td, *J* = 7.4, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 1.90–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.71 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.61–1.53 (m, 1H), 1.52–1.37 (m, 3H), 1.25–1.10 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.1, 141.3, 137.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 124.5, 118.8, 109.1, 73.2, 49.4, 37.6, 32.0, 26.0, 23.2, 22.4. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 305 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 8.070 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.913 min, ee = 95.26%; [α]_D²⁰ = - 54.7 (*c* = 0.34, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₂N: 264.1747, found 264.1738.



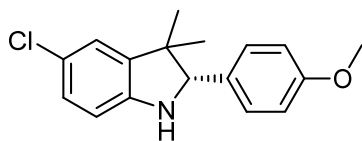
(R)-2-Phenylindoline (1m)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **1m** (10.4 mg, 53% yield). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dt, *J* = 5.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (td, *J* = 7.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 8.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 144.6, 128.8, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 126.5, 125.4, 124.8, 119.2, 109.3, 63.7, 39.7. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 8.923 min, *t*_{minor} = 14.263 min, ee = 69.92%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 31.6 (*c* = 0.18, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₄H₁₄N: 196.1121, found 196.1115.



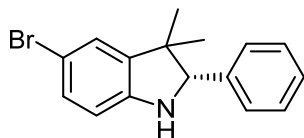
(S)-5-Chloro-3,3-dimethyl-2-phenylindoline (3a)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **3a** (12.4 mg, 48% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 81-83 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.03 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.9, 140.3, 139.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.6, 127.3, 123.8, 123.1, 110.2, 75.0, 45.9, 26.7, 24.6. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 17.350 min, *t*_{minor} = 6.153 min, ee = 93.52%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 113.8 (*c* = 0.42, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₇ClN: 258.1044, found 258.1051.



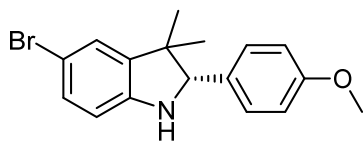
(S)-5-Chloro-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3,3-dimethylindoline (3b)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:8) as eluent to afford **3b** (13.8 mg, 48% yield). White solid, m.p. 106-107 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.01 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.92–6.83 (m, 2H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 0.73 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.4, 148.0, 140.4, 131.5, 128.6, 127.2, 123.7, 123.1, 113.7, 110.2, 74.5, 55.5, 45.8, 26.6, 24.5. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 255 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 12.883 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.277 min, ee = 95.36%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 71.62 (*c* = 0.21, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₁₉ClNO: 288.1150, found 288.1152.



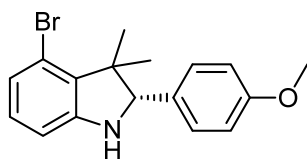
(S)-5-Bromo-3,3-dimethyl-2-phenylindoline (3c)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **3c** (14.2 mg, 47% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 77-79 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3 H), 0.73 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.4, 140.7, 139.5, 130.2, 128.4, 127.9, 127.5, 125.9, 110.8, 74.9, 45.9, 26.7, 24.6. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 320 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 16.910 min, *t*_{minor} = 6.030 min, ee = 95.72%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 116.7 (*c* = 0.29, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₇BrN: 302.0539, found 302.0533.



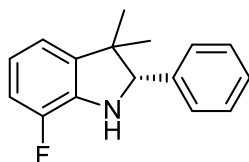
(S)-5-Bromo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3,3-dimethylindoline (3d)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:8) as eluent to afford **3d** (15.6 mg, 47% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 102-103 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.85 (m, 2H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 0.73 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.4, 148.5, 140.8, 131.5, 130.1, 128.6, 125.9, 113.8, 110.7, 74.5, 55.5, 45.7, 26.7, 24.5. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 307 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 13.857 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.370 min, ee = 96.00%; [α]_D²⁰ = + 80.72 (*c* = 0.15, CHCl₃). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [*M* + *H*]⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₁₉BrNO: 332.0645, found 332.0634.



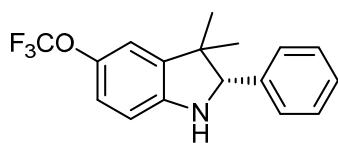
(S)-4-Bromo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3,3-dimethylindoline(3e)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:8) as eluent to afford **3e** (16.3 mg, 49% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 95-96 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.00–6.84 (m, 4H), 6.62 (dd, $J = 7.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 0.86 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.5, 151.6, 134.7, 131.0, 129.2, 129.1, 123.9, 119.6, 113.7, 108.4, 74.0, 55.5, 47.8, 25.7, 21.7. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 10.933$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.173$ min, ee = 90.04%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +83.1$ ($c = 0.17$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrNO}$: 332.0645, found 332.0641.



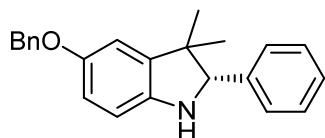
(S)-7-Fluoro-3,3-dimethyl-2-phenylindoline (3f)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **3f** (12.6 mg, 52% yield). Brown solid, m.p. 38-39 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.29 (m, 3H), 6.92–6.81 (m, 2H), 6.75–6.70 (m, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 0.75 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.1 (d, $J = 240.3$ Hz), 141.9 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 139.4, 128.4, 127.9, 127.6, 119.7 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 118.2 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 114.2 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz), 75.3, 46.3 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 26.6, 24.6. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 240 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 5.840$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 4.547$ min, ee = 74.36%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +12.6$ ($c = 0.12$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{FN}$: 242.1340, found 242.1331.



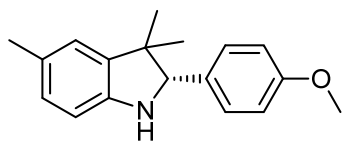
(S)-3,3-Dimethyl-2-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethoxy)indoline (3g)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **3g** (15.4 mg, 50% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 67-69 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.30 (m, 3H), 6.93 (dd, $J = 15.4, 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 0.75 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.1, 142.3, 139.8, 139.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 121.0 (q, $J = 255.1$ Hz), 120.6, 116.6, 109.2, 75.1, 45.8, 26.6, 24.6. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 304 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 15.567$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.167$ min, ee = 86.68%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +56.43$ (c = 0.33, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$: 308.1257, found 308.1262.



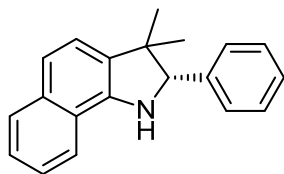
(S)-5-(Benzyloxy)-3,3-dimethyl-2-phenylindoline (3h)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:8) as eluent to afford **3h** (17.2 mg, 52% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 93-95 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (m, 5H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 14.9, 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 0.77 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.5, 149.4, 138.4, 137.3, 132.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.7, 127.5, 122.7, 119.2, 114.6, 109.4, 72.2, 70.2, 45.4, 26.6, 24.6. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 20.373$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.627$ min, ee = 81.08%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +166.6$ (c = 0.41, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}$: 330.1852, found 330.1871.



(S)-2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3,3,5-trimethylindoline (3i)

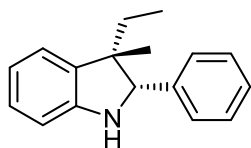
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:8) as eluent to afford **3i** (13.1 mg, 49% yield). Pale yellow solid, m.p. 61-62 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (m, 4H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.2, 147.0, 138.7, 132.2, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 123.5, 113.6, 109.3, 74.5, 55.5, 45.4, 26.5, 24.6, 21.2. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 9.197 min, *t*_{minor} = 5.367 min, ee = 92.34%; [α]_D²⁰ = +113.4 (*c* = 0.17, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₂₁NO: 268.1696, found 268.1704.



(S)-3,3-Dimethyl-2-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzo[g]indole (3j)

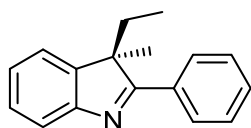
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using CH₂Cl₂/petroleum ether (1:1) as eluent to afford **3j** (13.7 mg, 50% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 84-85 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (s, 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.01 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.7, 131.2, 130.0, 129.7, 129.1, 128.3, 128.3, 127.9, 126.4, 121.8, 113.1, 75.4, 47.4, 27.6, 23.2. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 248 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 9.923 min, *t*_{minor} = 6.053 min, ee = 80.50%; [α]_D²⁰ = +

176.2 ($c = 0.31$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{20}H_{20}N$: 274.1590, found 274.1586.



(2S,3S)-3-Ethyl-3-methyl-2-phenylindoline (5a)

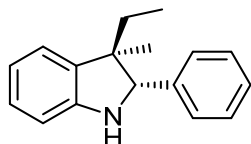
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using CH_2Cl_2 /petroleum ether (1:1) as eluent to afford **5a** (11.4 mg, 48% yield). Pale yellow solid, m.p. 63–64 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.65 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (dt, $J = 25.6, 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.24 (dd, $J = 16.3, 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.07 (brs, 1H), 1.60–1.52 (m, 4H), 0.95–0.87 (m, 1H), 0.80 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 149.9, 139.5, 136.2, 128.2, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 124.3, 118.6, 109.6, 76.0, 48.4, 28.0, 22.6, 8.4. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 301 nm), retention time: $t_{major} = 12.993$ min, $t_{minor} = 6.150$ min, ee = 93.04%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +34.6$ ($c = 0.13$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{17}H_{20}N$: 238.1590, found 238.1597. The absolute configuration was assigned as *S* by comparing the optical rotation and HPLC analysis with reported data^[5]. The diastereomer was determined by comparing with reported data.^[5]



(R)-3-Ethyl-3-methyl-2-phenyl-3H-indole (6a)

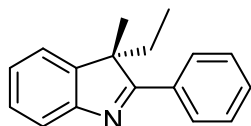
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using CH_2Cl_2 /petroleum ether (1:1) as eluent to afford **6a** (10.6 mg, 45% yield). Yellow oil. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.08–8.02 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.29 (ddd, $J = 7.7, 6.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.23–7.18 (m, 2H), 2.20 (dq, $J = 14.7, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dq, $J = 14.8, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 0.30 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 182.5, 145.7, 130.8, 128.9,

128.3, 128.0, 126.0, 121.2, 120.9, 59.6, 59.0, 32.2, 24.5, 8.9. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 331 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 4.163$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.743$ min, ee = 81.32%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +12.2$ (c = 0.12, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}$: 236.1434, found 236.1439.



(2*S*,3*R*)-3-Ethyl-3-methyl-2-phenylindoline (5b)

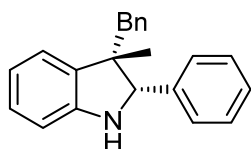
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using CH_2Cl_2 /petroleum ether (1:1) as eluent to afford **5b** (10.9 mg, 46% yield). Yellow solid, m.p. 37–39 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.26 (m, 5H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 1.89–1.63 (m, 2H), 1.00 (td, $J = 7.4, 1.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.1, 141.3, 135.9, 128.3, 127.6, 127.5, 123.5, 118.9, 109.0, 70.3, 49.7, 32.4, 23.7, 9.6. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 272 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 9.067$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.070$ min, ee = 81.22%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +87.6$ (c = 0.26, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}$: 238.1590, found 238.1597. The diastereomer was determined by comparing with reported data.^[5]



(*S*)-3-Ethyl-3-methyl-2-phenyl-3H-indole (6b)

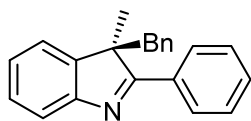
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using CH_2Cl_2 /petroleum ether (1:1) as eluent to afford **6b** (11.1 mg, 47% yield). Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08–8.02 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, J

= 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.29 (ddd, J = 7.7, 6.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23–7.18 (m, 2H), 2.20 (dq, J = 14.7, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dq, J = 14.8, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 0.30 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 182.5, 145.7, 130.8, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 126.0, 121.2, 120.9, 59.6, 59.0, 32.2, 24.5, 8.9. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 331 nm), retention time: t_{major} = 5.773 min, t_{minor} = 4.173 min, ee = 82.22%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -33.0 (c = 0.20, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}$: 236.1434, found 236.1445.



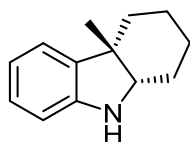
(2S,3S)-3-Benzyl-3-methyl-2-phenylindoline (5c)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:8) as eluent to afford **5c** (13.5 mg, 45% yield). White solid, m.p. 84–85 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dd, J = 8.3, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.17–7.07 (m, 4H), 6.82 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.67–6.56 (m, 3H), 6.20 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (brs, 1H), 2.72 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 1.80 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.7, 139.0, 138.1, 134.9, 131.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 126.0, 125.8, 118.2, 109.6, 76.5, 49.0, 41.4, 22.5. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: t_{major} = 15.097 min, t_{minor} = 5.897 min, ee = 81.16%; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}$: 300.1747, found 300.1756. The diastereomer was determined by comparing with reported synthetic method.^[5]



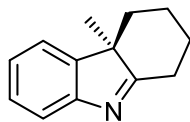
(R)-3-Benzyl-3-methyl-2-phenyl-3H-indole (6c)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:8) as eluent to afford **6c** (13.7 mg, 46% yield). White solid, m.p. 80–82 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.13 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.7 Hz, 4H), 7.30–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.19–7.15 (m, 2H), 6.97–6.90 (m, 1H), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (q, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 181.5, 145.0, 136.1, 130.9, 129.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.1, 127.7, 126.7, 125.7, 122.3, 121.0, 56.0, 44.7, 24.2. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 3.680 min, *t*_{minor} = 4.010 min, ee = 87.84%; HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₀N: 298.1590, found 298.1584.



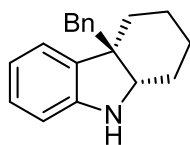
(4aS,9aS)-4a-Methyl-2,3,4,4a,9,9a-hexahydro-1H-carbazole (5d)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **5d** (8.8 mg, 47% yield). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.09–7.02 (m, 2H), 6.77 (td, *J* = 7.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.75–1.58 (m, 4H), 1.45 (m, 4H), 1.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.6, 139.6, 127.1, 121.7, 119.0, 110.3, 66.1, 42.9, 35.2, 27.7, 23.8, 21.7, 21.3. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 3/97, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: *t*_{major} = 5.473 min, *t*_{minor} = 4.823 min, ee = 88.32%; [α]_D²⁰ = - 26.4 (c = 0.35, THF). HRMS (EI) *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₁₈N: 188.1434, found 188.1427. The absolute configuration was assigned as *S* by comparing the optical rotation with reported data.^[7] The diastereomer was determined by comparing with reported data.^[7]



(*R*)-4a-Methyl-2,3,4,4a-tetrahydro-1H-carbazole (6d)

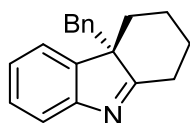
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **6e** (8.4 mg, 45% yield). Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.19 (td, $J = 7.4$, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.92–2.83 (m, 1H), 2.59 (td, $J = 13.3$, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (ddd, $J = 25.8$, 13.2, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 1.85–1.68 (m, 2H), 1.42 (dt, $J = 13.3$, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.22–1.13 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.6, 154.2, 147.0, 127.7, 125.1, 121.6, 120.3, 54.0, 38.9, 29.9, 29.2, 21.6, 20.0. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OJ, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 1/99, 1.0 mL/min, 253 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.303$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.370$ min, ee = 80.86%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +34.2$ ($c = 0.7$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}$: 186.1277, found 186.1261. The absolute configuration was assigned as *R* by comparing the optical rotation and HPLC analysis with reported data.^[7]



(4a*R*,9a*S*)-4a-Benzyl-2,3,4,4a,9,9a-hexahydro-1H-carbazole (5e)

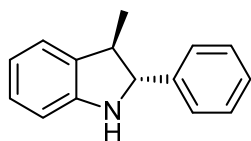
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **5e** (12.1 mg, 46% yield). Pale brown solid. m.p. 68–69 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25–7.17 (m, 3H), 7.07 (td, $J = 7.5$, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00–6.93 (m, 2H), 6.79 (dd, $J = 7.3$, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (ddd, $J = 10.6$, 5.8, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (dd, $J = 7.7$, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, $J = 40.1$, 13.2 Hz, 2H), 1.93–1.83 (m, 1H), 1.79–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.69–1.49 (m, 3H), 1.40–1.18 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.9, 138.5, 135.0, 131.1, 127.7, 127.4, 126.2, 123.7, 118.6, 110.8, 63.4, 48.6, 45.0, 32.0, 29.8, 22.1, 22.0. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 1/99, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.877$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.953$ min, ee =

82.84%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -56.4$ ($c = 0.5$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}$: 264.1747, found 264.1742.



(S)-4a-Benzyl-2,3,4,4a-tetrahydro-1H-carbazole (6e)

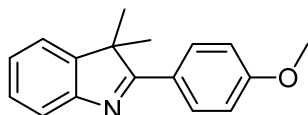
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **6e** (12.6 mg, 48% yield). Brown oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 7.7, 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.10–7.05 (m, 4H), 6.77 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.23 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (t, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.78 (td, $J = 13.3, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dd, $J = 13.5, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (ddd, $J = 11.7, 5.0, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.03 (dt, $J = 13.8, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.81–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.53–1.45 (m, 1H), 1.23–1.17 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.0, 154.6, 144.3, 136.2, 129.6, 128.0, 127.8, 126.8, 124.6, 122.9, 120.2, 58.9, 39.3, 37.3, 30.8, 29.4, 21.6. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 3/97, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.190$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 13.483$ min, ee = 85.26%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +43.2$ ($c = 0.35$, THF). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}$: 262.1590, found 262.1576.



(2R,3R)-3-Methyl-2-phenylindoline (5f)

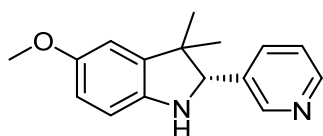
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **5f** (10.7 mg, 51% yield). Yellow solid. m.p. 41–43 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.45–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.18–7.08 (m, 2H), 6.84 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.28–3.15 (m, 1H), 1.41 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.5, 143.5, 133.3, 128.7, 127.8, 127.8,

127.2, 123.4, 119.0, 109.1, 73.0, 46.6, 17.0. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 10.643$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.530$ min, ee = 85.32%; HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{15}H_{15}N$: 210.1277, found 210.1285. The diastereomer was determined by comparing with reported data.^[5]



2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-3H-indole (**2b**)

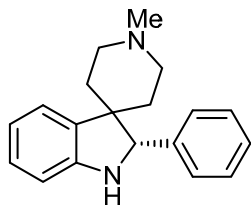
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **2b** (12.3 mg, 49% yield). Yellow solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.24–8.15 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.25 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.04–6.99 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 182.5, 161.5, 153.3, 147.5, 130.1, 127.7, 125.8, 125.4, 120.8, 120.4, 114.0, 55.3, 53.1, 25.0. HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{17}H_{18}NO$: 252.1383, found 252.1395.



(*R*)-5-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-2-(pyridin-3-yl)indoline (**8**)

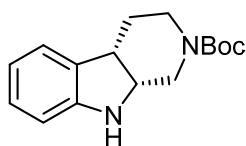
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:9) as eluent to afford **8** (12.5 mg, 49% yield). Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 (m, 4H), 6.64 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.2, 147.0, 138.7, 132.2, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 123.5, 113.6, 109.3, 74.5, 55.5, 45.4, 26.5, 24.6, 21.2. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IB, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 24.073$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.037$ min, ee =

89.52%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.62$ ($c = 0.14$, CH_2Cl_2). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 255.1492, found 255.1497.



(S)-1'-Methyl-2-phenylspiro[indoline-3,4'-piperidine] (10)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:1) as eluent to afford **10** (14.0 mg, 50% yield). Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31–7.26 (m, 6H), 7.11 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 4.12 (s, 1H), 2.87–2.80 (m, 1H), 2.69–2.62 (m, 1H), 2.55–2.48 (m, 1H), 2.35 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 3H), 2.12–2.05 (m, 2H), 2.01–1.94 (m, 1H), 1.84 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.48–1.41 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.4, 140.9, 135.8, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 124.4, 118.8, 108.9, 72.5, 52.7, 52.4, 46.8, 46.4, 36.8, 31.2. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 215 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 14.353$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.413$ min, ee = 82.14%; HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$: 279.1856, found 279.1859.

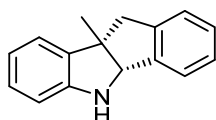


Tert-butyl

(4aS,9aR)-1,3,4,4a,9,9a-hexahydro-2H-pyrido[3,4-b]indole-2-carboxylate (5g)

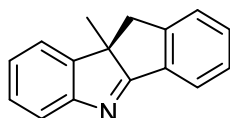
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1:1) as eluent to afford **5g** (12.9 mg, 46% yield). Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.04 (dd, $J = 16.5, 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 1H), 3.56–3.27 (m, 5H), 2.06–1.95 (m, 1H), 1.86 (s, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

155.8, 150.8, 131.2, 127.9, 123.8, 118.9, 109.8, 79.6, 57.6, 43.7, 41.4, 39.4, 28.6, 26.3. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IA, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 1/99, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 53.723$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 73.427$ min, ee = 73.04%; HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{16}H_{23}N_2O_2$: 275.1754, found 275.1747. The diastereomer and absolute configuration was determined by comparing with reported data.^[9]



(4bR,9bS)-9b-Methyl-4b,5,9b,10-tetrahydroindeno[1,2-b]indole (11)

It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:1) as eluent to afford **11** (10.9 mg, 49% yield). Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.23–7.13 (m, 4H), 7.00 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (td, $J = 7.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.28 (brs, 1H), 3.39 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.4, 144.5, 142.8, 137.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.3, 125.1, 124.2, 123.3, 119.6, 110.6, 74.7, 53.8, 47.0, 27.0. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 10/90, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 8.497$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.223$ min, ee = 89.48%; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -1.6$ ($c = 0.08$, CHCl_3). HRMS (EI) m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{16}H_{16}N$: 222.1277, found 222.1269. The diastereomer was determined by comparing with reported data.^[8]



(R)-9b-Methyl-9b,10-dihydroindeno[1,2-b]indole (12)

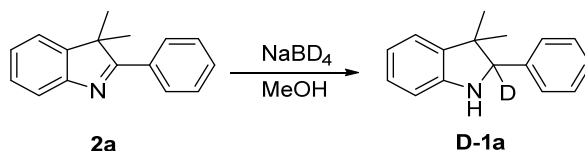
It was prepared following the general procedure B and purified by silica gel flash chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (2:1) as eluent to afford **12** (10.1 mg, 46% yield). Yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.46–7.40 (m, 4H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz,

1H), 3.12 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.4, 153.6, 144.3, 131.2, 128.4, 128.1, 127.2, 125.3, 124.0, 123.2, 121.6, 64.0, 39.0, 26.9. HPLC: the ee value was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OJ, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 5/95, 1.0 mL/min, 311 nm), retention time: $t_{\text{major}} = 28.283$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 24.640$ min, ee = 85.70%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +17.6$ (c = 0.10, CHCl_3). HRMS (EI) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}$: 220.1121, found 220.1127.

Mechanism studies

Kinetic isotope effect experiment

Scheme S4. Preparation of [D]-1a

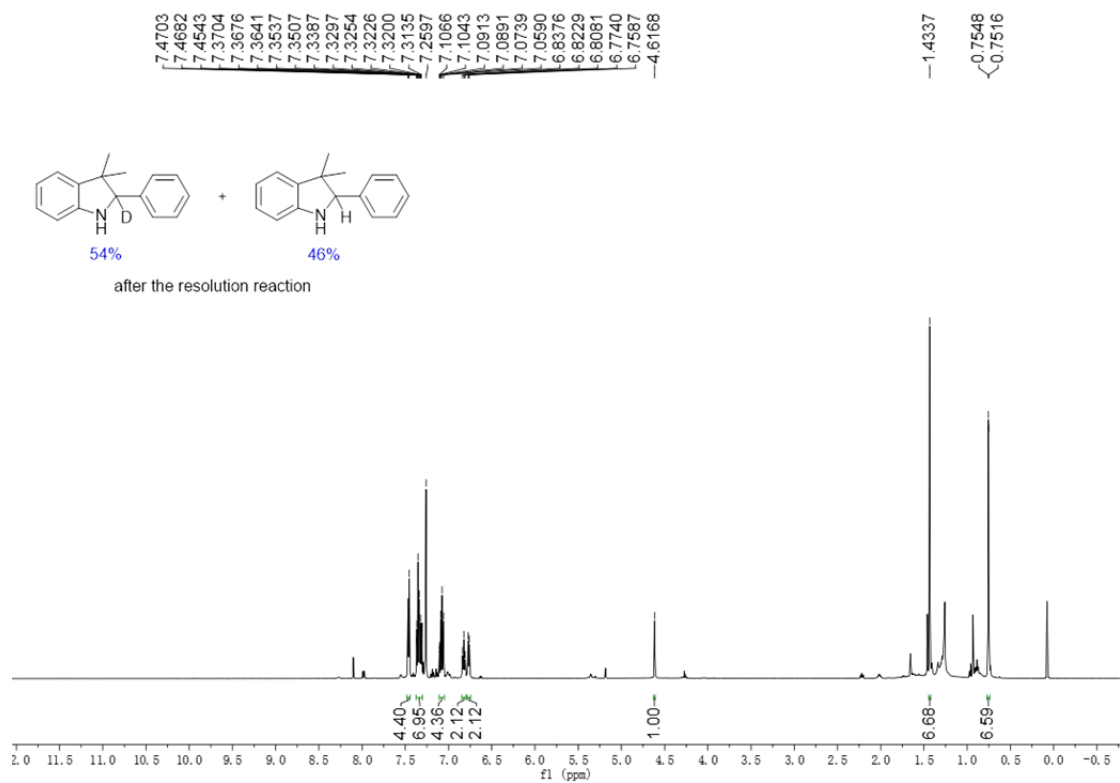
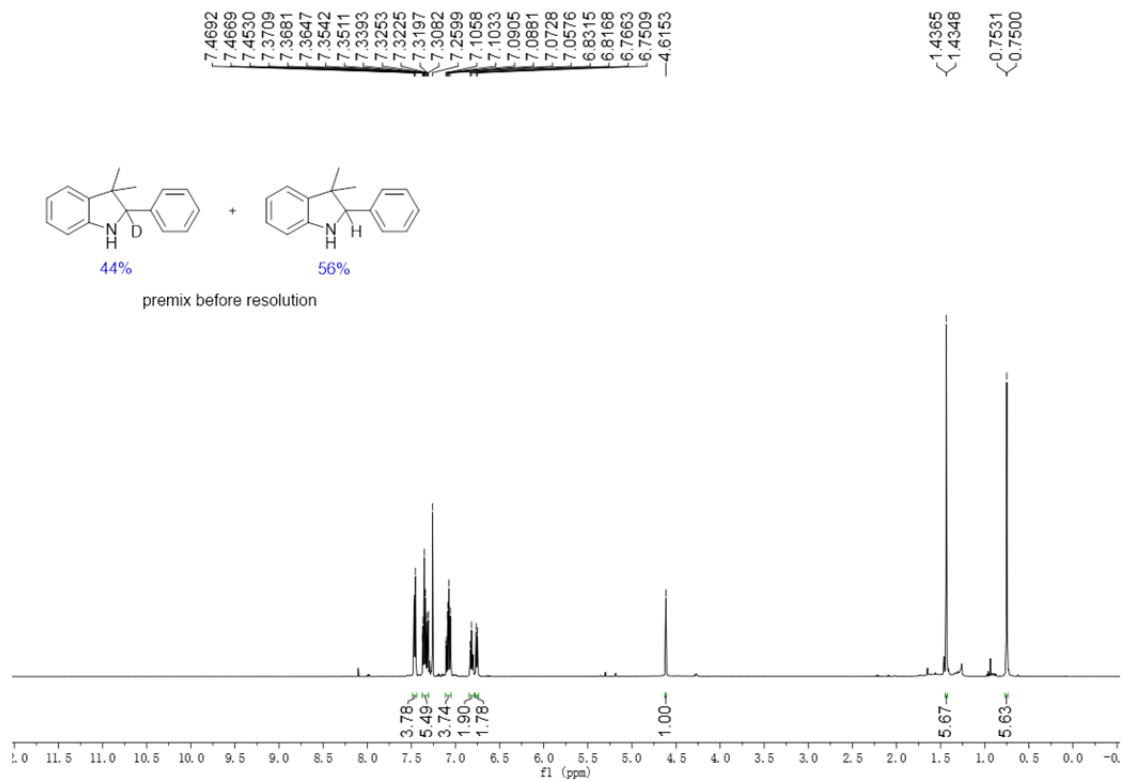


[D]-1a was prepared through the reduction of **2a** by NaBD₄. In a 100 mL round bottom flask, **2a** was dissolved in MeOH (0.2 M) and the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C. NaBD₄ (1.2 equiv) was added and the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred 5 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated by rotary evaporation under reduced pressure partitioned between DCM and water (20 mL each). The organic layer was removed and the aqueous layer extracted with DCM (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with MgSO₄, filtered, concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography, furnishing [D]-1a containing 6% of non-deuterated **1a**. The analytical data was as follows: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.16–7.09 (m, 2H), 6.84 (td, *J* = 7.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 0.79 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.5, 140.1, 138.2, 128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 122.7, 119.2, 109.4, 74.2 (t, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 45.4, 26.7, 24.7.

The kinetic isotope effect experiment was conducted at 0.05 mmol scale following the general procedure using a mixture of **H-1a** and **D-1a** (11.2 mg, 44% D). It was stirred at -40 °C for 1 h and purified by silica gel flash chromatography (7 mg, 62.5% yield). The ratio of **H-1a** and **D-1a** was determined by ¹H NMR which shows 54% of the remaining product was **D-1a**. The KIE was calculated as follows:

$$\text{KIE} = \frac{K_H}{K_D} = \frac{\frac{C_{H0} - C_{Ht}}{t}}{\frac{C_{D0} - C_{Dt}}{t}} = \frac{C_{H0} - C_{Ht}}{C_{D0} - C_{Dt}} = \frac{\frac{m_{H0} - m_{Ht}}{V}}{\frac{m_{D0} - m_{Dt}}{V}} = \frac{m_{H0} - m_{Ht}}{m_{D0} - m_{Dt}} = \frac{11.2 \times 0.56 - 7 \times 0.46}{11.2 \times 0.44 - 7 \times 0.54} = 2.7$$

S32



Correlation of the enantiomeric excess of $C_{\text{mono}}8$ and **1a** with sodium 6-methoxy-2-naphthoate additive

The CH_2Cl_2 solutions of $C_{\text{mono}}8$ and ent- $C_{\text{mono}}8$ (0.005 M, respectively) were prepared and mixed to regulate each (0% ee, 20% ee, 40% ee, 60% ee, 80% ee and 100% ee, 0.005 M, respectively) complex solution in an appropriate manner. To the solutions at $-40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, **1a** (0.1 mmol, 22.3 mg) and sodium 6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (0.01 mmol, 2.2 mg, 10 mmol%) was added. Then 30% aqueous hydrogen peroxide (0.1 mmol, 10 μL) were added as 4 portions in 2-hours intervals. After stirring for 8 h at this temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) at 50% conversion of **1a**, washed with water (10 mL), dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography using EtOAc/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent. The ee values of **1a** were determined by HPLC analysis on chiral phase column (Chiralpak IB-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 296 nm). A negative nonlinear effect was observed.

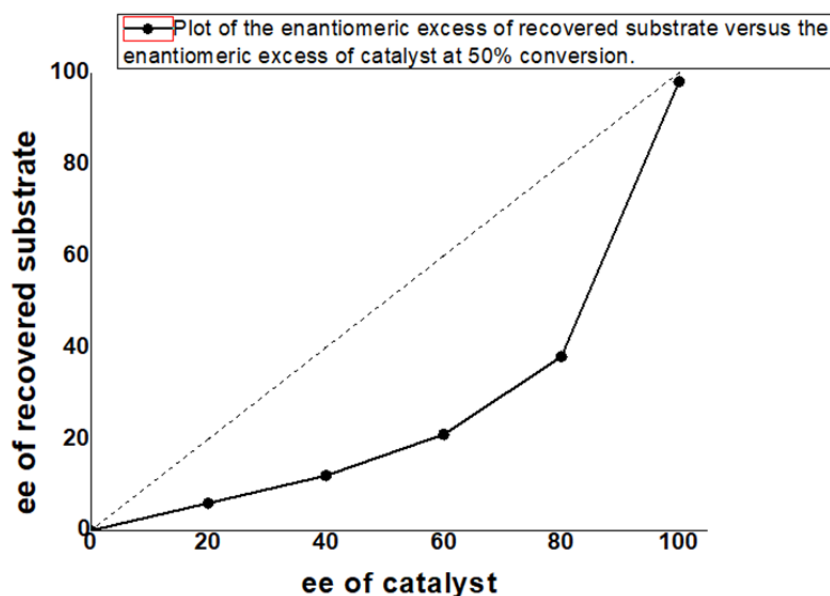


Figure S1. Plot of the ee of recovered **1a** versus the ee of $C_{\text{mono}}8$ at 50% conversion.

The dotted line symbolizes the linear correlation.

Correlation of the enantiomeric excess of $C_{\text{mono}}\mathbf{8}$ and $\mathbf{1a}$ without sodium 6-methoxy-2-naphthoate additive

The CH_2Cl_2 solutions of $C_{\text{mono}}\mathbf{8}$ and $\text{ent-}C_{\text{mono}}\mathbf{8}$ (0.005 M, respectively) were prepared and mixed to regulate each (0% ee, 20% ee, 40% ee, 60% ee, 80% ee and 100% ee, 0.005 M, respectively) complex solution in an appropriate manner. To the solutions at $-40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $\mathbf{1a}$ (0.1 mmol, 22.3 mg) was added. Then 30% aqueous hydrogen peroxide (0.1 mmol, 10 μL) were added as 4 portions in 2-hours intervals. After stirring for 8 h at this temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) at 50% conversion of $\mathbf{1a}$, washed with water (10 mL), dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography using EtOAc/petroleum ether (10:90) as eluent. The ee values of $\mathbf{1a}$ were determined by HPLC analysis on chiral phase column (Chiralpak IB-H, *i*-PrOH/Hexane = 20/80, 1.0 mL/min, 296 nm). An approximate linear effect was observed.

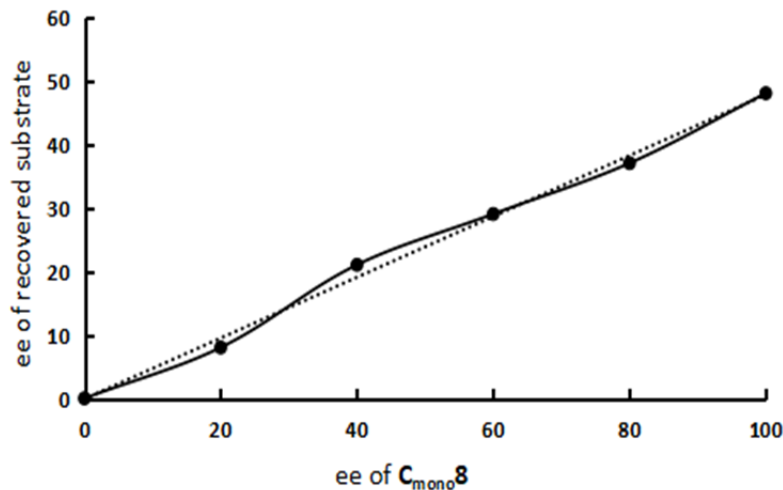
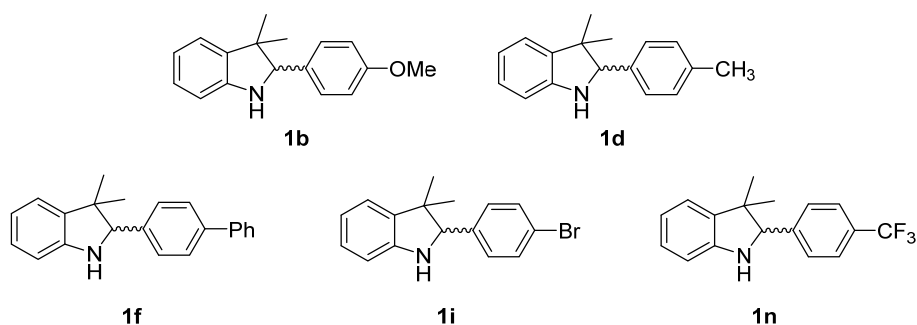


Figure S2. Plot of the ee of recovered $\mathbf{1a}$ versus the ee of $C_{\text{mono}}\mathbf{8}$ at 50% conversion without additive. The dotted line symbolizes the linear correlation.

Hammett plot for the competitive dehydrogenation experiments of substrates with a series of *p*-substituents (X) on α -aryl groups

To a solution of a mixture two different *p*-substituted **1** (**1a** and **1b**; **1a** and **1d**; **1a** and **1f**; **1a** and **1i**; **1a** and **1n**; 0.1 mmol each) in CHCl₃ (1.0 mL), **C_{mono}8** (0.005 mmol, 3.7 mg, 5 mmol%) and sodium 6-methoxy-2-naphthoate (0.01 mmol, 2.2 mg, 10 mmol%) was added at -40 °C. Then 30% aqueous hydrogen peroxide (0.1 mmol, 10 μ L, 1.0 eq) was added as 4 portions in 4-hours intervals and the reaction was quenched with water (10 mL) at 15-35% conversion and the mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL). The solvent was removed and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography to give the desired product. The results were summarized as follows:.



entry	<i>p</i> -substituted X	$\log(k_X/k_H)^a$	σ^b	σ^{+b}
1	OCH ₃	0.385	-0.27	-0.78
2	CH ₃	0.057	-0.14	-0.31
3	Ph	-0.042	0.05	-0.18
4	Br	-0.332	0.26	0.15
5	CF ₃	-0.943	0.53	

^a Average of three experiments at 15-35% conversion.

^b Data from: Anslyn, E. V.; Dougherty, D. A. (2006). *Modern Physical Organic Chemistry*, University science books.

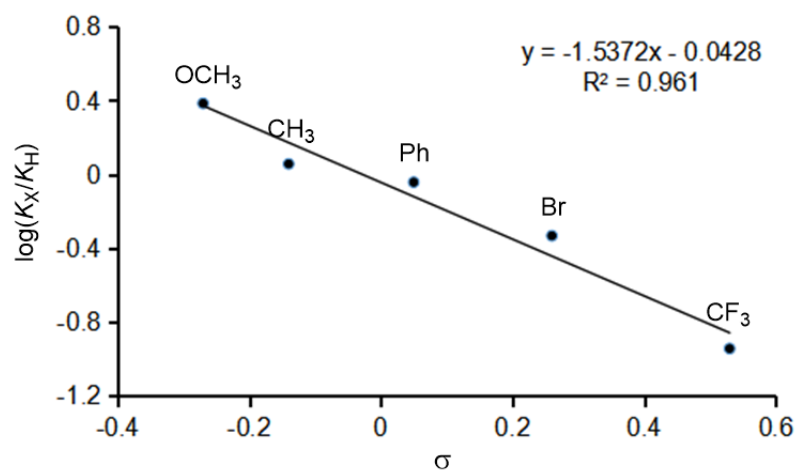


Figure S3. Hammett Plot of $\log(k_X/k_H)$ vs. σ for the competition experiments.

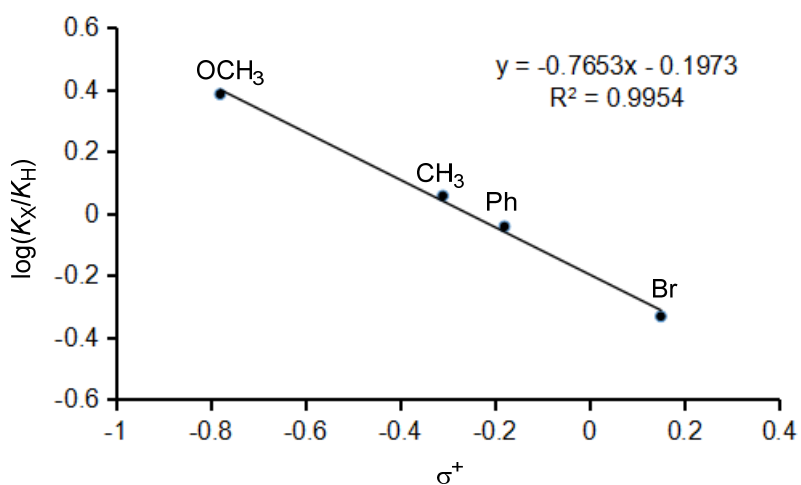
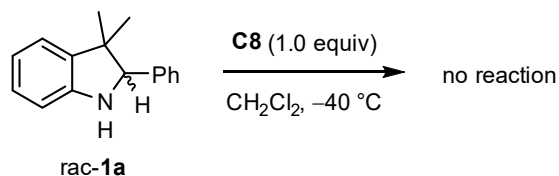


Figure S4. Hammett Plot of $\log(k_X/k_H)$ vs. σ^+ for the competition experiments

Control experiments

The oxidation reactivity of stoichiometric C8 without H₂O₂

Scheme S5. Control experiment using stoichiometric C8 without H₂O₂



To a solution of **rac-1a** (0.05 mmol, 11.2 mg) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL) was added **C8** (0.05 mmol, 77 mg) at $-40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. The mixture was vigorously stirred for 12 h. No reaction occurred.

Resonance Raman spectroscopy

Resonance Raman spectra were measured with glass capillary tubes containing the complexes, maintained at room temperature, using a LabRAM HR Evolution raman spectrometer (HORIBA Scientific). An Helium-neon gas laser at 633 nm was utilized as an excitation source. The laser power at the sample was about 5 mW and the acquisition time was 15 s.

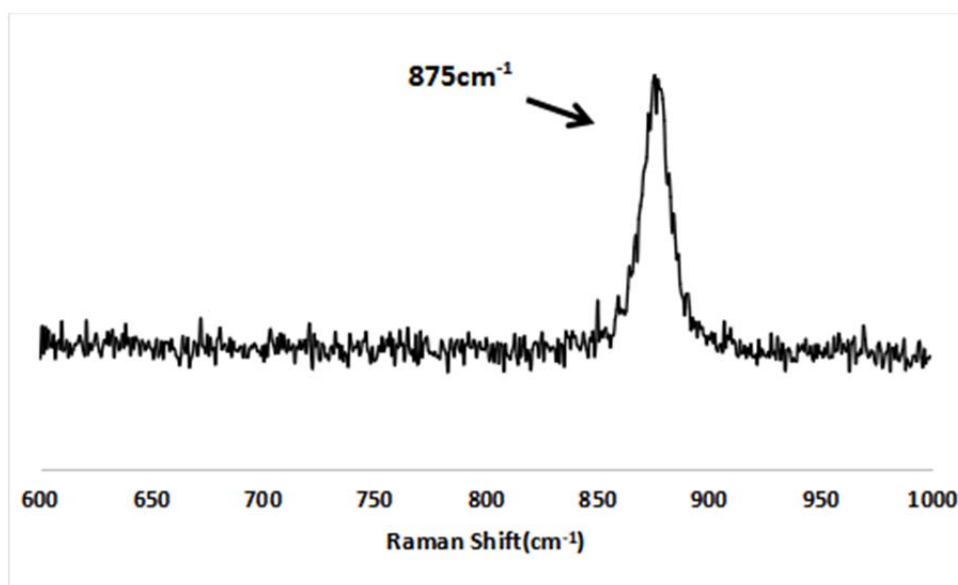


Figure S5. Raman spectrum of H_2O_2

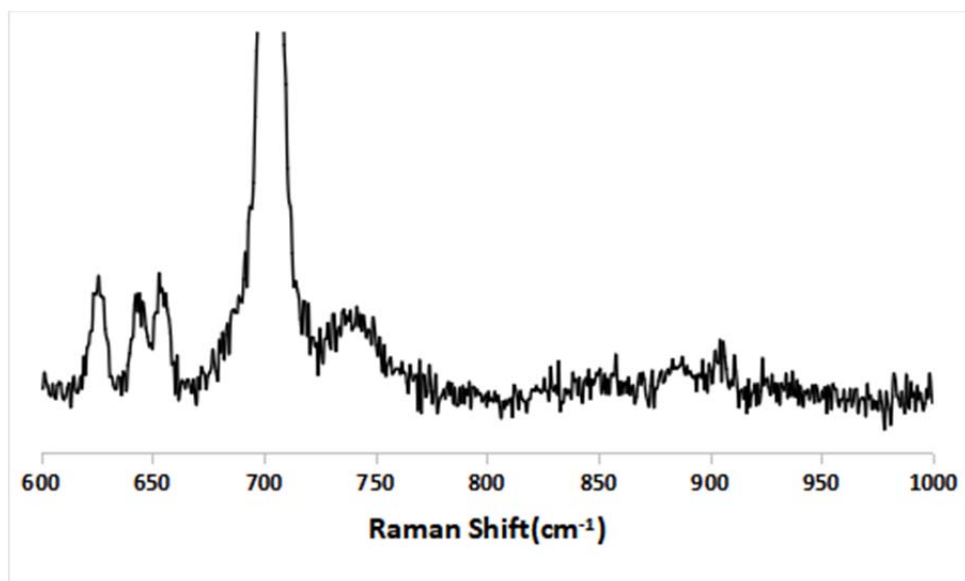


Figure S6. Raman spectrum of C8 without H₂O₂

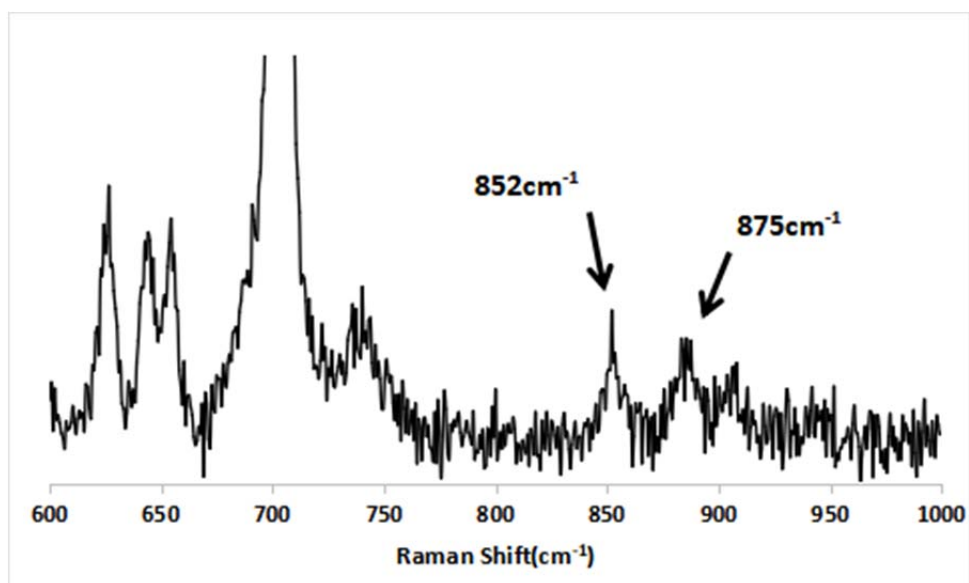
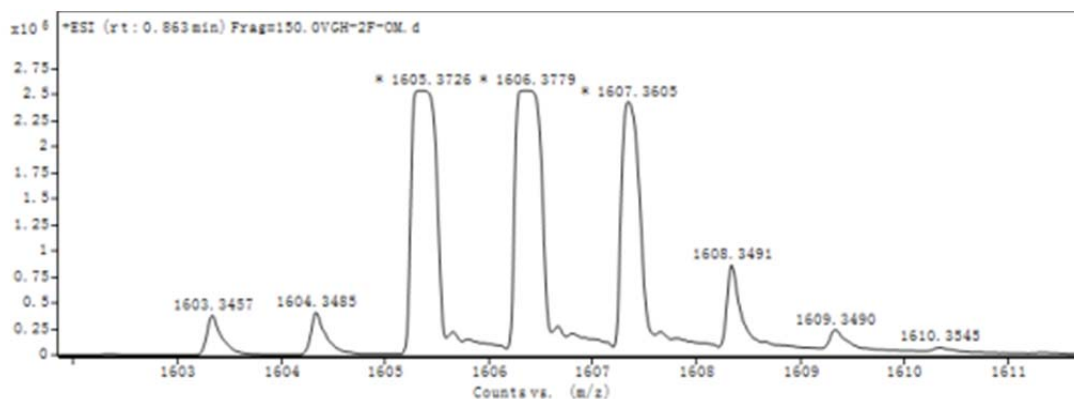
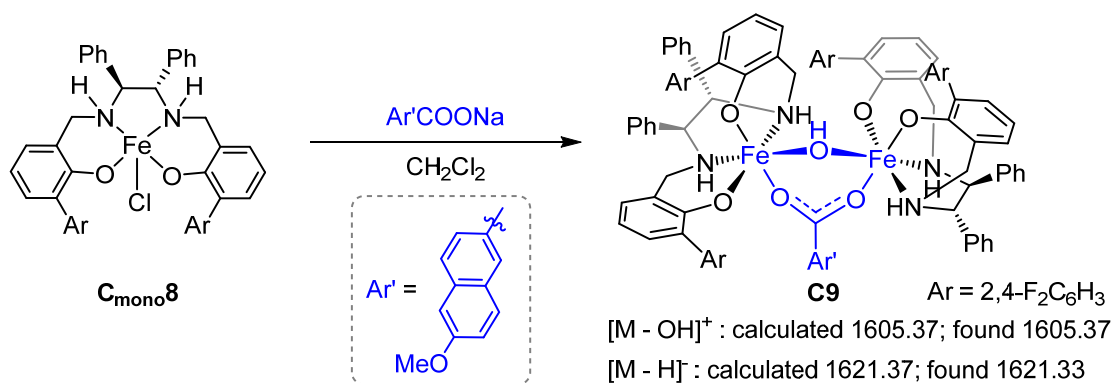


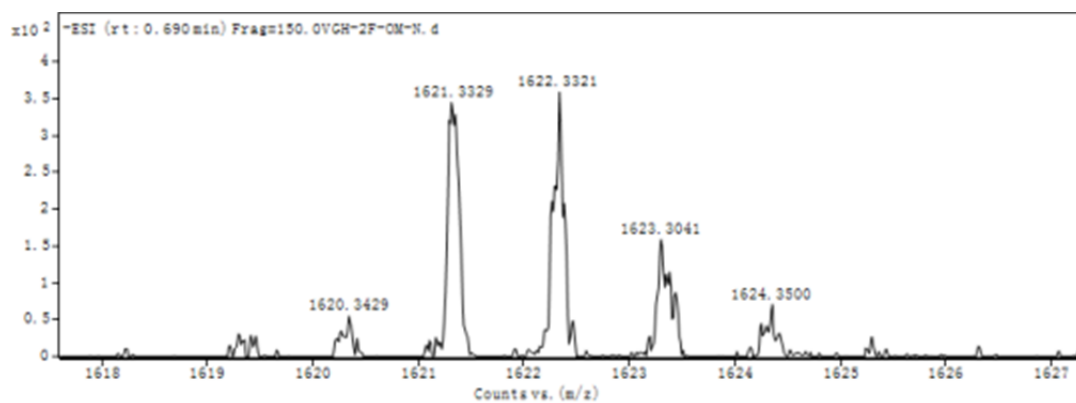
Figure S7. Raman spectrum of C8 combining with 10 equiv of H₂O₂

ESI-MS analysis

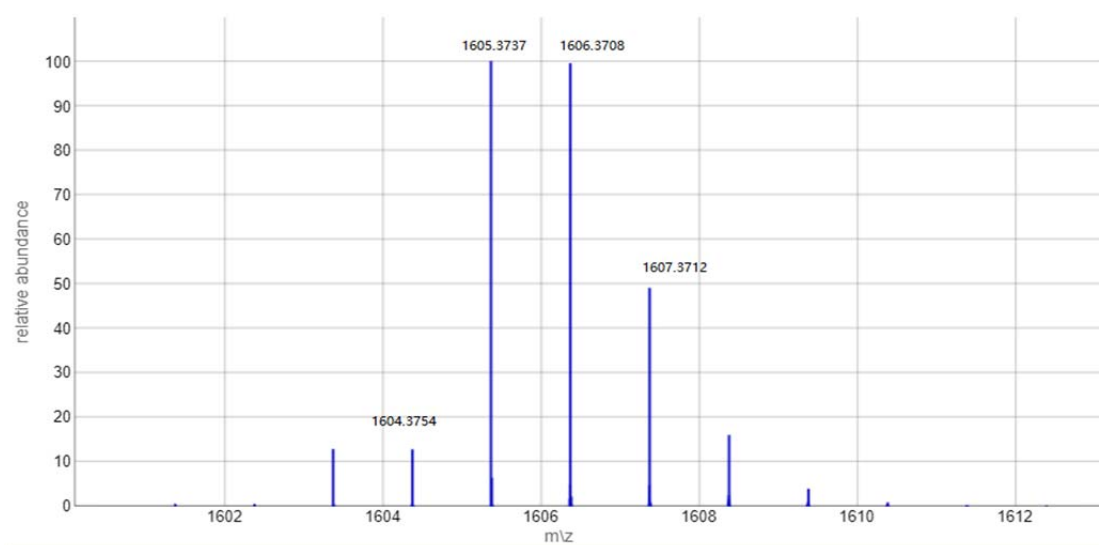
ESI-MS analysis was conducted to confirm the structure of **C9** and **13**. The isotope distribution patterns were calculated by EnviPat Web 2.4 site to compare the pattern and profile of the m/z peak(s) to the found ones. For complex **C9**, ESI-MS m/z $[M - OH]^+$ calculated for $C_{92}H_{69}F_8Fe_2N_4O_7$: 1605.37, found 1605.37; m/z $[M - H]^+$ calculated for $C_{92}H_{69}F_8Fe_2N_4O_8$: 1621.37, found 1621.33. For complex **13**, ESI-MS m/z $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{87}H_{69}F_8Fe_2N_4O_8$: 1561.37, found 1561.36; The isotope distribution patterns of **C9** and **13** are identical to the calculated ones.



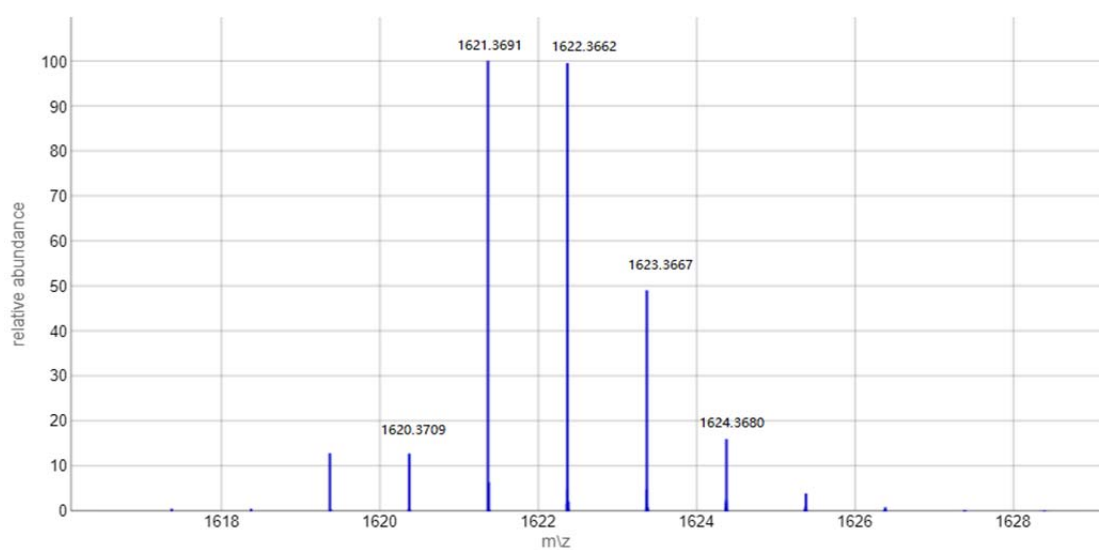
ESI-MS $[M - OH]^+$ for **C9**



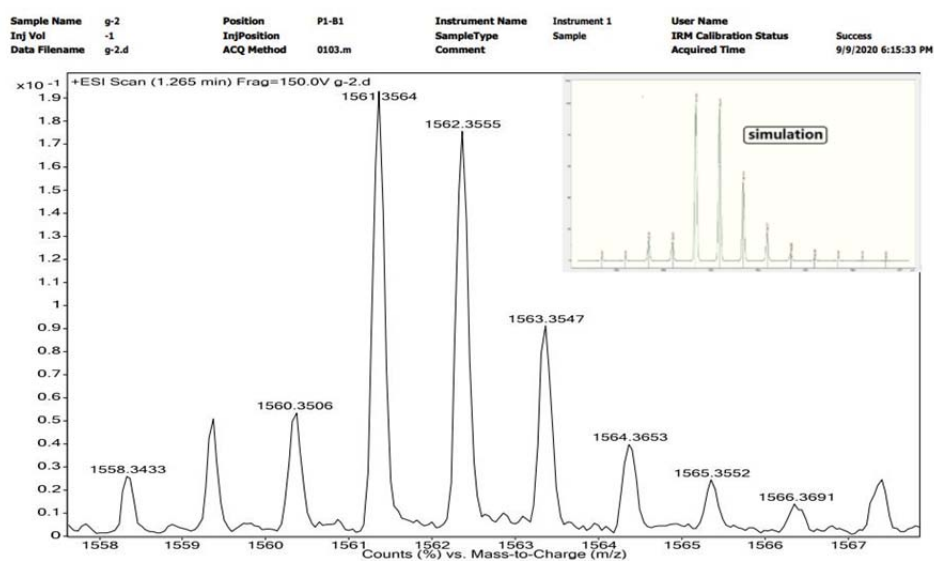
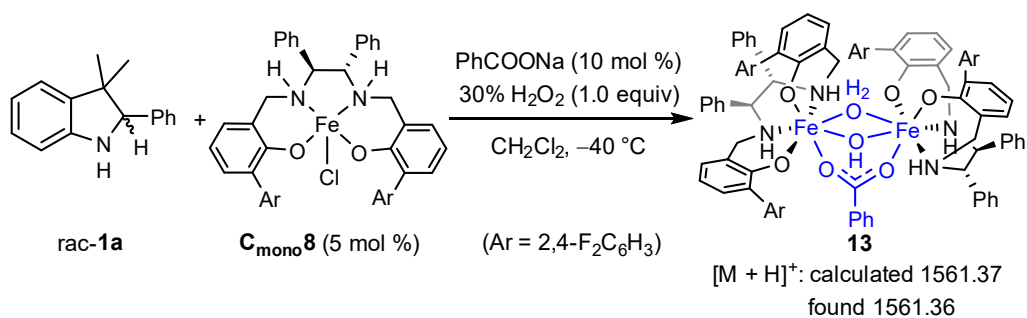
ESI-MS $[M - H]^-$ for **C9**



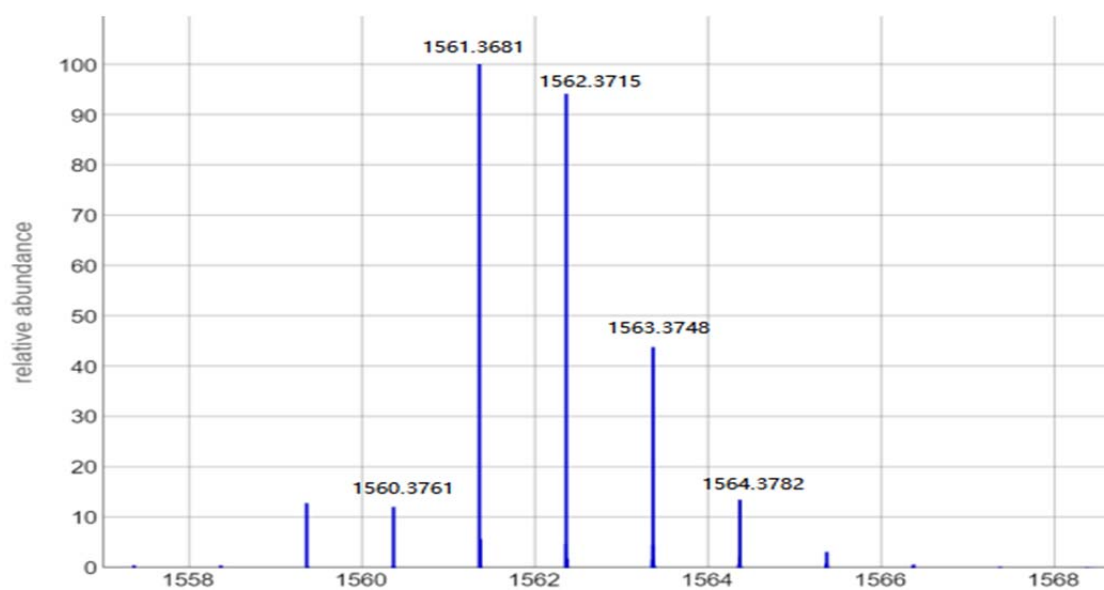
Simulation of ESI-MS $[M - OH]^+$ for **C9**



Simulation of ESI-MS $[M - H]^-$ for **C9**



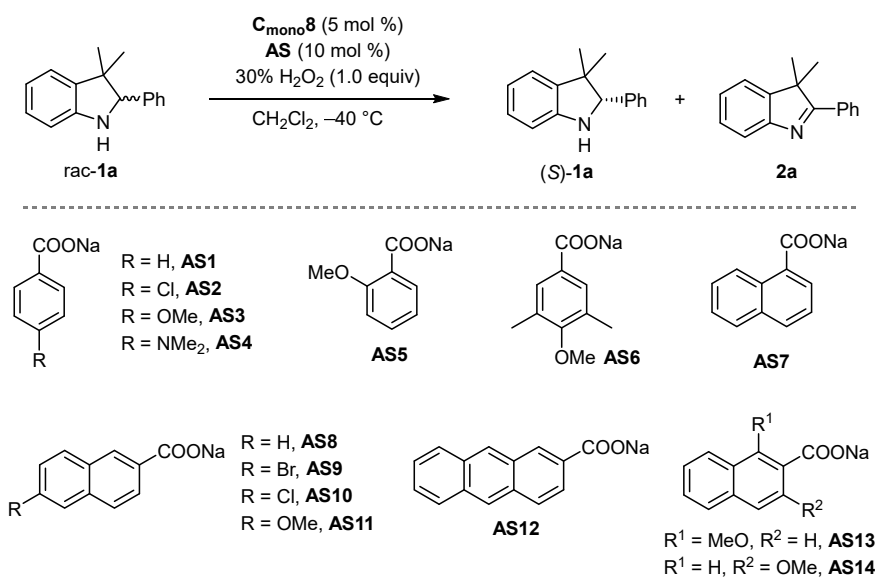
ESI-MS [M + H]⁺ for **13**



Simulation of ESI-MS [M + H]⁺ for **13**

Influence of various additives on selectivity

Table S2. The effect of different aryl carboxylic acid derivatives^a



entry	acid derivative	conv. (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c	s ^d
1	AS1	49	71	14
2	AS2	52	61	8.3
3	AS3	53	83	17
4	AS4	51	82	21
5	AS5	52	67	8.3
6	AS6	50	65	9.1
7	AS7	47	49	5.5
8	AS8	50	87	41
9	AS9	51	94	70
10	AS10	52	85	22
11	AS11	50	94	115
12	AS12	50	70	12
13	AS13	53	95	43
14	AS14	49	67	11

^aReaction condition: to rac-**1a** (0.1 mmol), monoiron **C_{mono}8** (5 mol%) and carboxylic acid derivative (10 mol %) in CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) at -40 °C was added 30% aqueous H₂O₂ (0.1 mmol) as four portions in 2 h intervals for 6 h, and the mixture was stirred at -40 °C for 18-24 h, unless otherwise noted. ^bConversion was calculated from the isolated yield of recovered (S)-**1a**. ^cDetermined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase. ^dSelectivity (s) values were calculated through the equation $s = \ln[(1 - C)(1 - ee)] / \ln[(1 - C)(1 + ee)]$.

The effect of aryl carboxylic acid derivatives on the selectivity are systematically examined (Table S2). We found that the selectivity was highly dependent on the nature and the position of the substituents on the aryl ring of the additive. In general, aryl carboxylic acids bearing an electron-withdrawing group show inferior selectivity to those with electron-donating ones (e.g. entries 1-4; entries 8-11, Table S2). The observation suggested that the chelating properties of carboxylic acid moiety are essential to selectivity. The selectivity was also sensitive to the position of the substituents on the arene ring of the additive. While no obvious trend on the substituent pattern was concluded, the obvious variation on the selectivity implied that the substituent pattern on the arene ring might influence the chiral environment around the diiron through modulating the 2-benzoate-bridge.

X-ray crystallographic data

Single crystals of **C2** and **C8** were prepared as follows:

C_{mono}2 or **C_{mono}8** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were dissolved in a mixture of CH₂Cl₂-EtOH-acetone-H₂O (3 mL/ 3 mL/3 mL/ 1 drop) solution and sodium benzoate (20 equiv) was added. The mixture was maintained open-flask at room temperature for several days until the crystal formed.

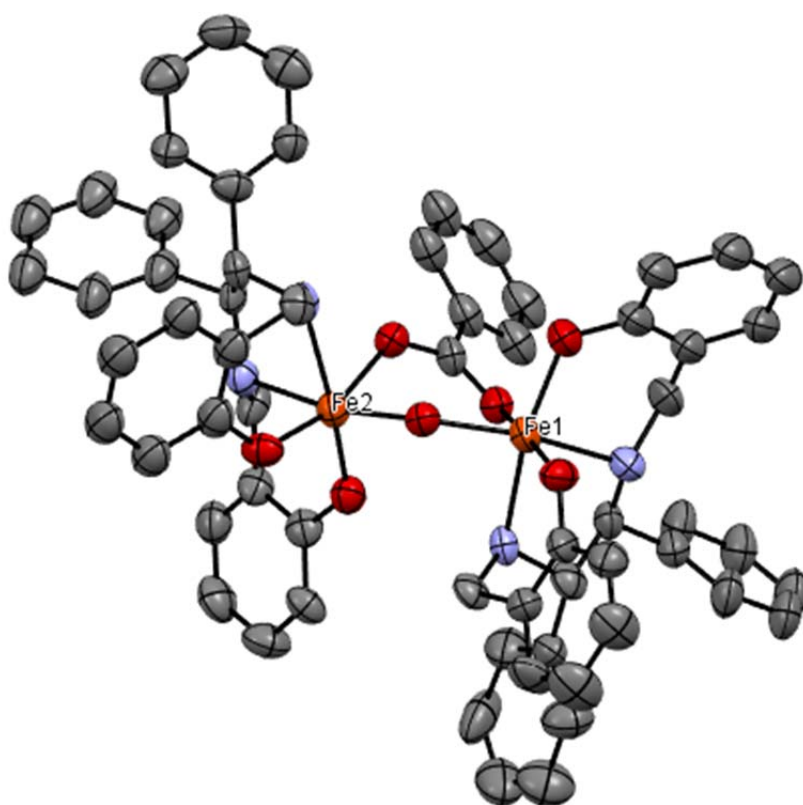


Figure S8. Molecular structure of complex **C2** (CCDC 2127388)

Crystal data and structure refinement for mo_211115G_2_0m.

Identification code	mo_211115G_2_0m
Empirical formula	C ₆₇ H ₆₉ Fe ₂ N ₄ O ₉
Formula weight	1185.96
Temperature/K	173.0
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a/Å	11.486(2)
b/Å	19.300(3)
c/Å	28.572(5)
α/°	90
β/°	90
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	6334(2)
Z	4
ρ _{cal} /g/cm ³	1.244
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.516
F(000)	2492.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.15 × 0.02 × 0.02
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	3.822 to 52.878
Index ranges	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -24 ≤ k ≤ 19, -32 ≤ l ≤ 35
Reflections collected	29957
Independent reflections	12758 [R _{int} = 0.1522, R _{sigma} = 0.1959]
Data/restraints/parameters	12758/192/743
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.949
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0857, wR ₂ = 0.2026
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1757, wR ₂ = 0.2616
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.67/-0.77
Flack parameter	0.07(3)

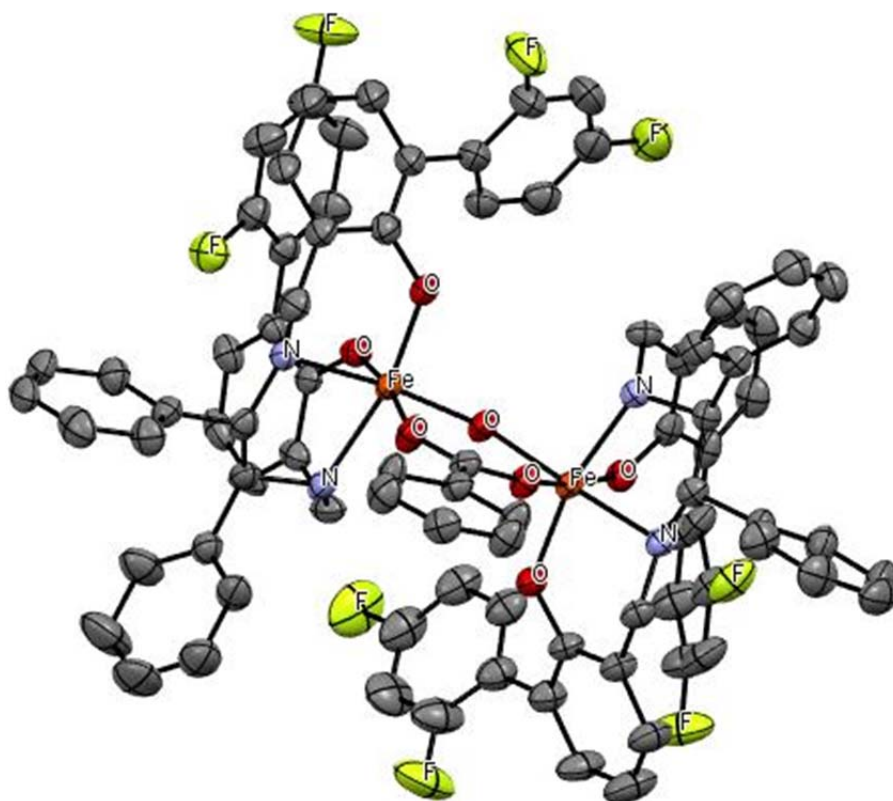


Figure S9. Molecular structure of complex **C8** (CCDC 2127389)

Compound	200828c
Formula	C ₁₈₀ H ₁₄₈ Cl ₄ F ₁₆ Fe ₄ N ₈ O ₁₆
D _{calc.} / g cm ⁻³	1.392
μ/mm ⁻¹	4.193
Formula Weight	3348.26
Colour	clear light black
Shape	block
Size/mm ³	0.03 × 0.02 × 0.01
T/K	173.00(10)
Crystal System	orthorhombic
Flack Parameter	-0.009(2)
Hooft Parameter	-0.0065(17)
Space Group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a/Å	15.2213(3)
b/Å	21.4654(5)
c/Å	24.4451(4)
α/°	90
β/°	90
γ/°	90
V/Å ³	7987.0(3)
Z	2
Z'	0.5
Wavelength/?	1.54184
Radiation type	Cu Kα
Θ _{min} /°	2.740
Θ _{max} /°	67.079
Measured Refl.	27176
Independent Refl.	13233
Reflections with I > 2(I)	11427
R _{int}	0.0407
Parameters	1029
Restraints	0
Largest Peak	0.433
Deepest Hole	-0.819
GooF	1.041
wR ₂ (all data)	0.1538
wR ₂	0.1454
R ₁ (all data)	0.0667
R ₁	0.0555

Selected key features in the crystal structures

X-ray diffraction studies revealed that complex **C2** and **C8** were dinuclear complexes mimicking the structure of the μ -hydroxo, carboxylate bridged non-heme diiron(III) core in the active site of MMO. A comparison of the molecular structures of complexes **C2**, **C8** and MMO based on their X-ray crystallographic data was shown here.

The Fe–Fe distances in MMO, **C2**, and **C8** are 3.1 Å, 3.54 Å, and 3.74 Å, respectively. **C8** containing a bulkier salan basal ligand exhibits a longer Fe–Fe bond than **C2**, suggesting that varying the substituent on the basal salan ligand leads to an obvious change of the Fe–Fe bond length. Based on the selectivity difference of complex **C2** and **C8**, we presumed that the Fe–Fe bond distance in chiral diiron(III) dimer complexes might be crucial to the enantioselectivity.

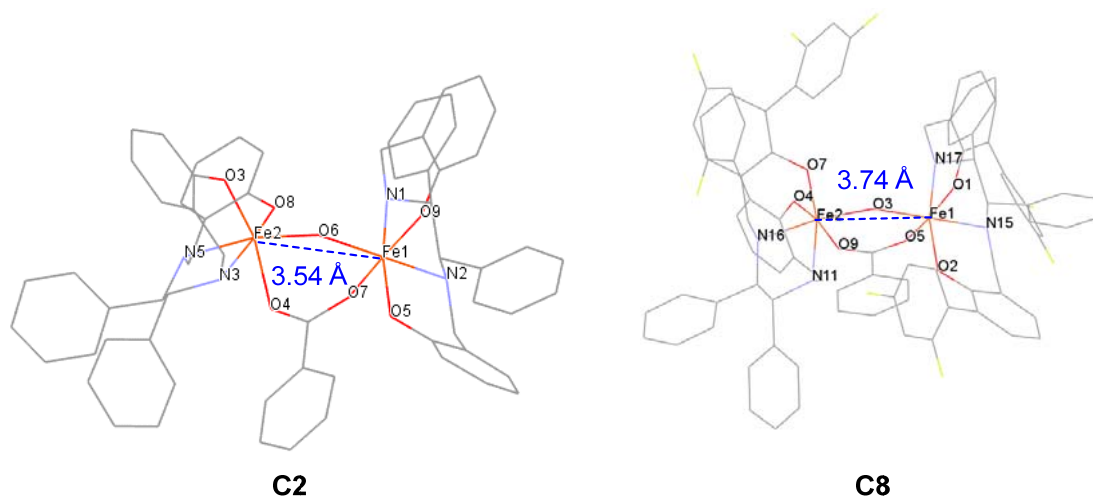
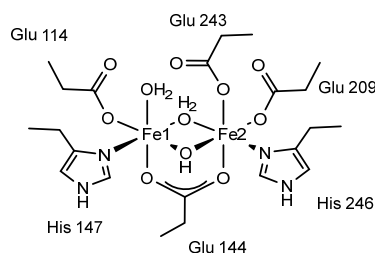


Figure S10. Stick figure of the X-ray crystal structure of **C2** and **C8**

Table S3. Selected bond distances (Å) of C2 and C8:

C2 Bond distances		C8 Bond distances	
Atom-Atom	Bond distance (Å)	Atom-Atom	Bond distance (Å)
Fe(1)-Fe(2)	3.54	Fe(1)-Fe(2)	3.74
Fe(1)-O(5)	1.91	Fe(1)-O(2)	1.93
Fe(1)-O(7)	1.96	Fe(1)-O(5)	1.91
Fe(1)-O(6)	2.12	Fe(1)-O(3)	1.99
Fe(1)-O(9)	1.89	Fe(1)-O(1)	1.91
Fe(1)-N(1)	2.15	Fe(1)-N(17)	2.18
Fe(1)-N(2)	2.21	Fe(1)-N(15)	2.20
Fe(2)-O(3)	1.94	Fe(2)-O(4)	1.90
Fe(2)-O(6)	1.95	Fe(2)-O(3)	1.98
Fe(2)-O(8)	1.89	Fe(2)-O(7)	1.94
Fe(2)-O(4)	2.07	Fe(2)-O(9)	2.06
Fe(2)-N(3)	2.16	Fe(2)-N(11)	2.20
Fe(2)-N(4)	2.18	Fe(2)-N(16)	2.20

Table S4. Some key interatomic distances (Å) in sMMO_{ox} according to known literature^[12].

Atom	Atom	Distance (Å)
Fe1	Fe2	3.1
Fe1	Glu 114 O	1.9
Fe1	His 147 N	2.1
Fe1	Glu 144 O	2.1
Fe1	μ OH O	1.7
Fe1	OH ₂ O	2.3
Fe1	μ OH ₂ O	2.3
Fe2	Glu 209 O	1.9
Fe2	His 246 N	2.2
Fe2	Glu 243 O	2.0
Fe2	Glu 144 O	2.5
Fe2	μ OH O	2.0
Fe2	OH ₂ O	2.5

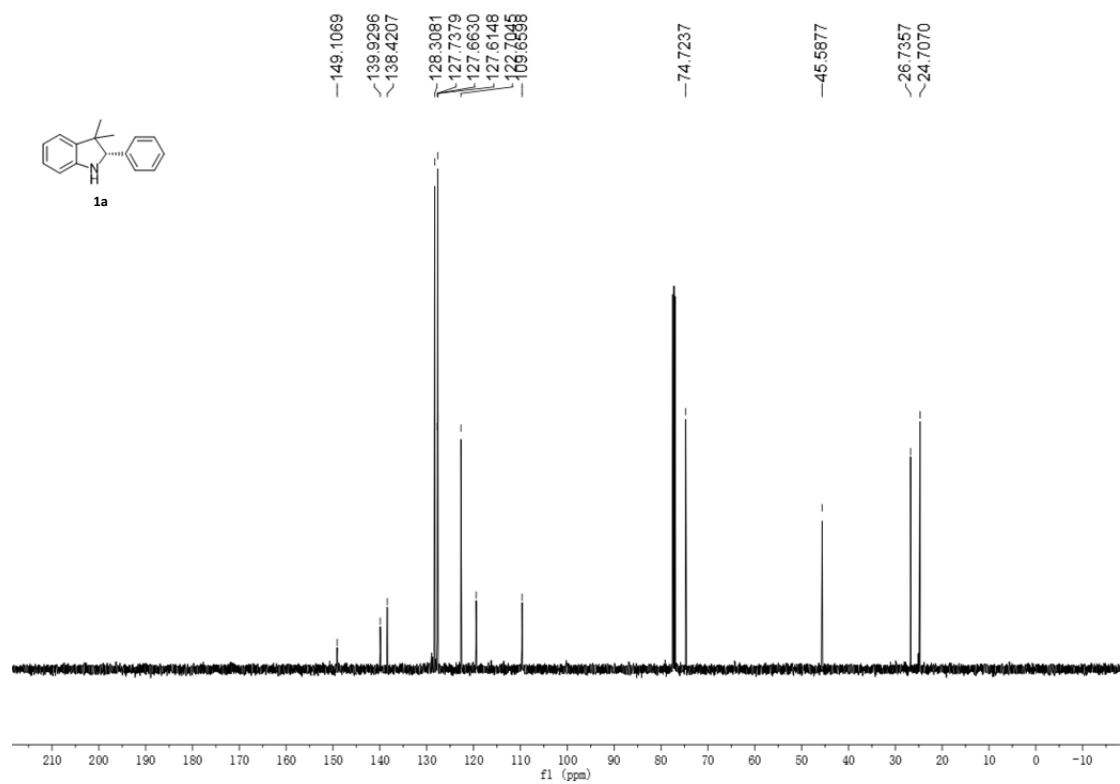
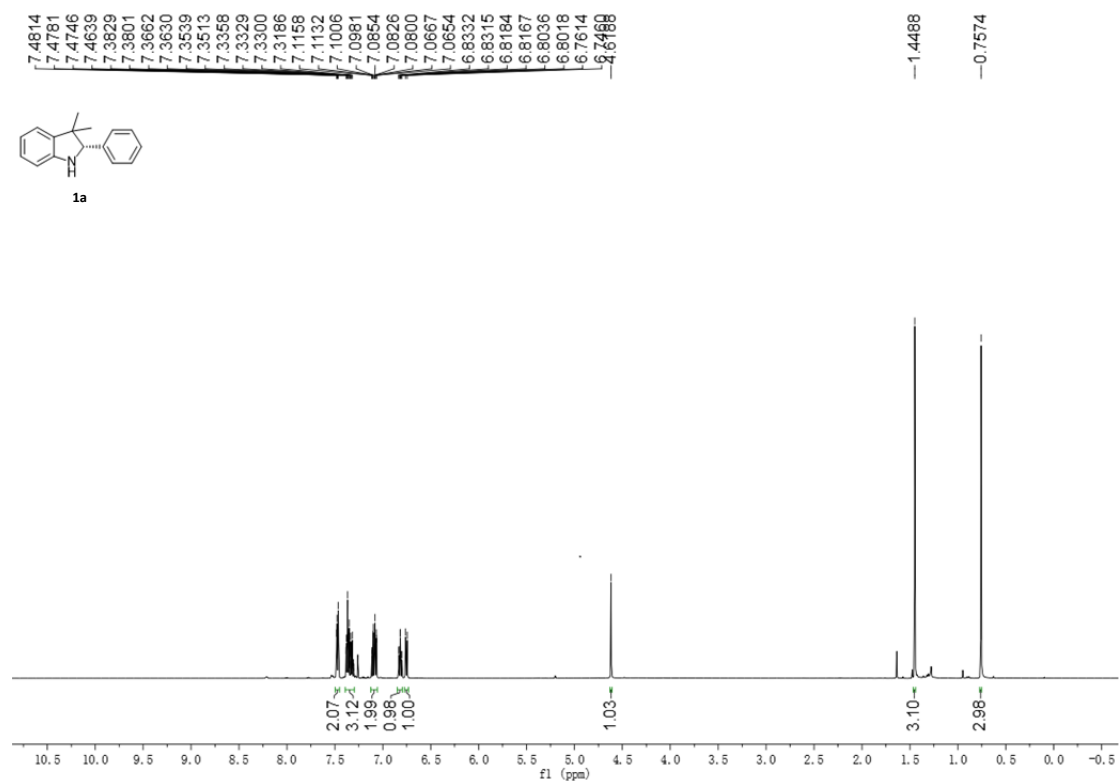
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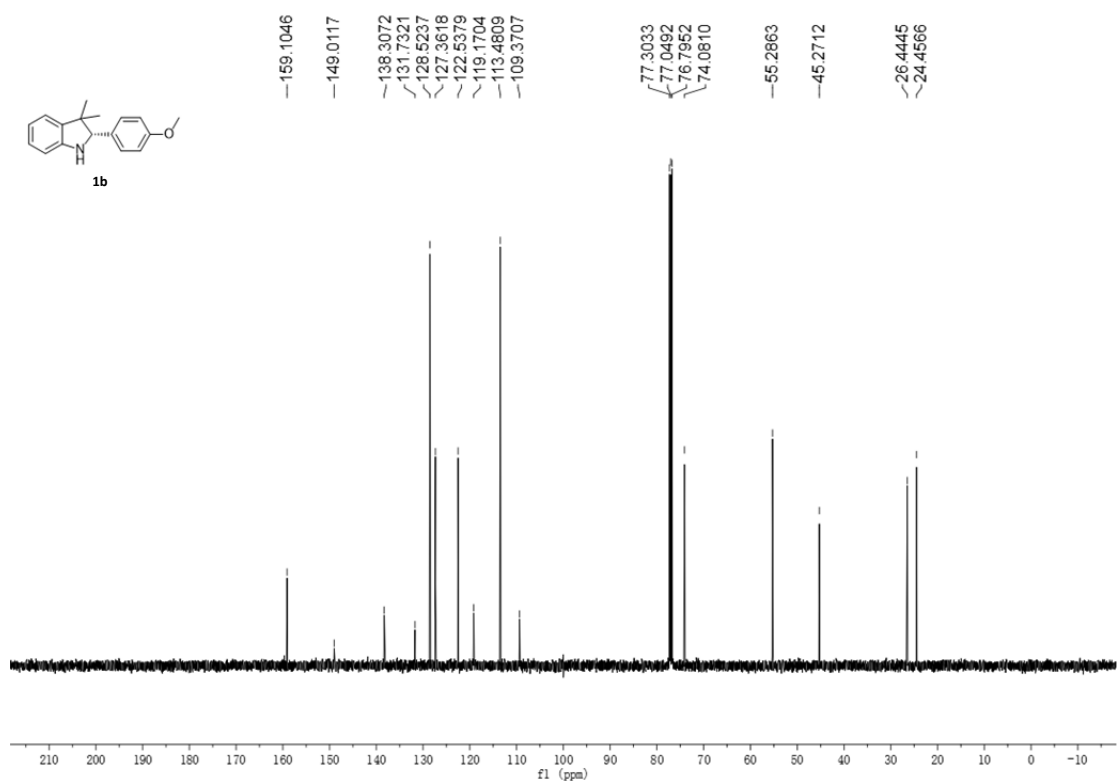
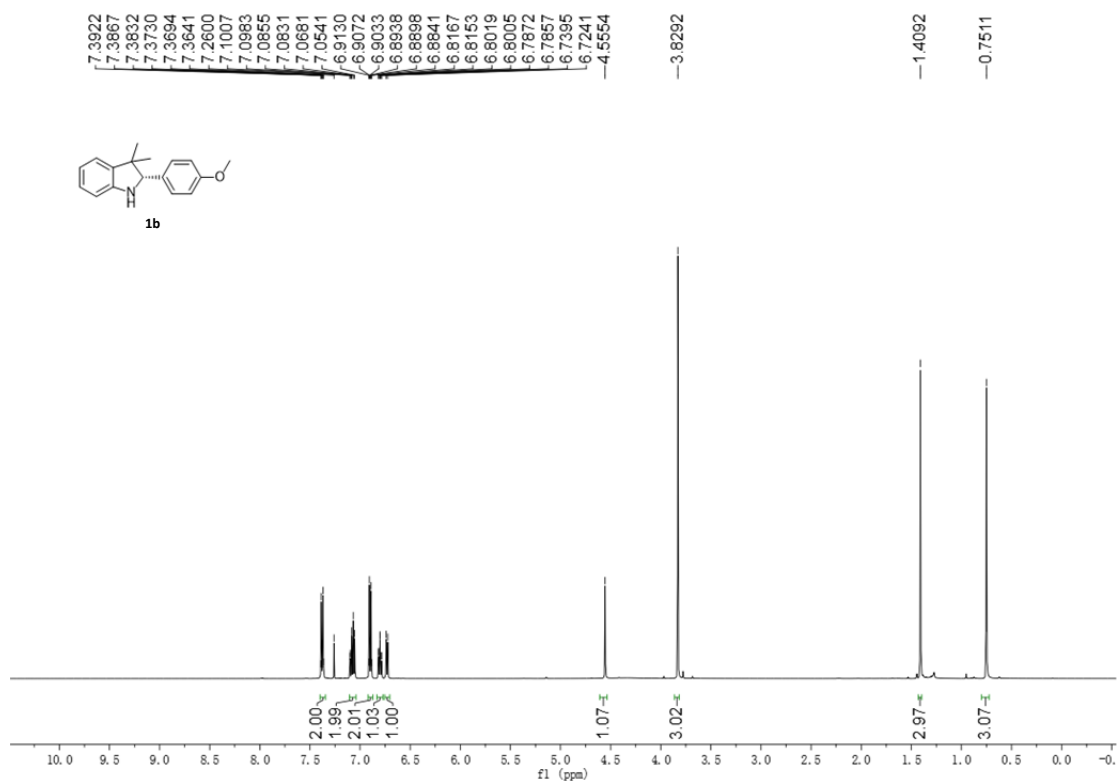
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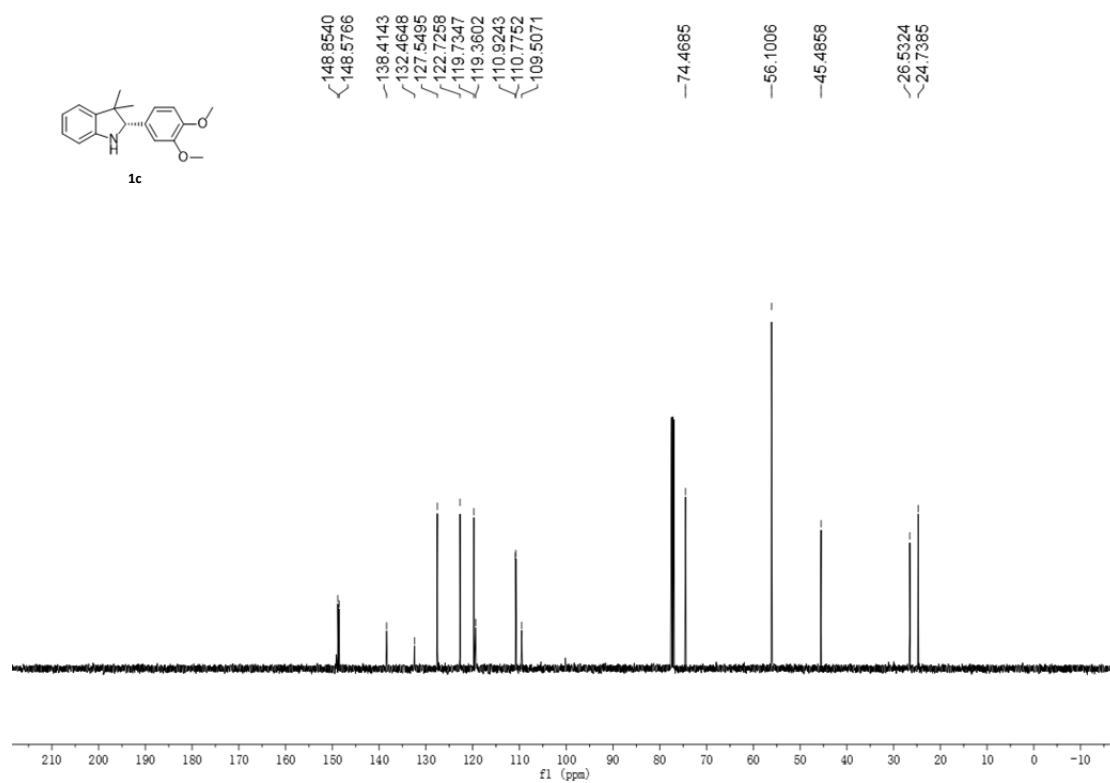
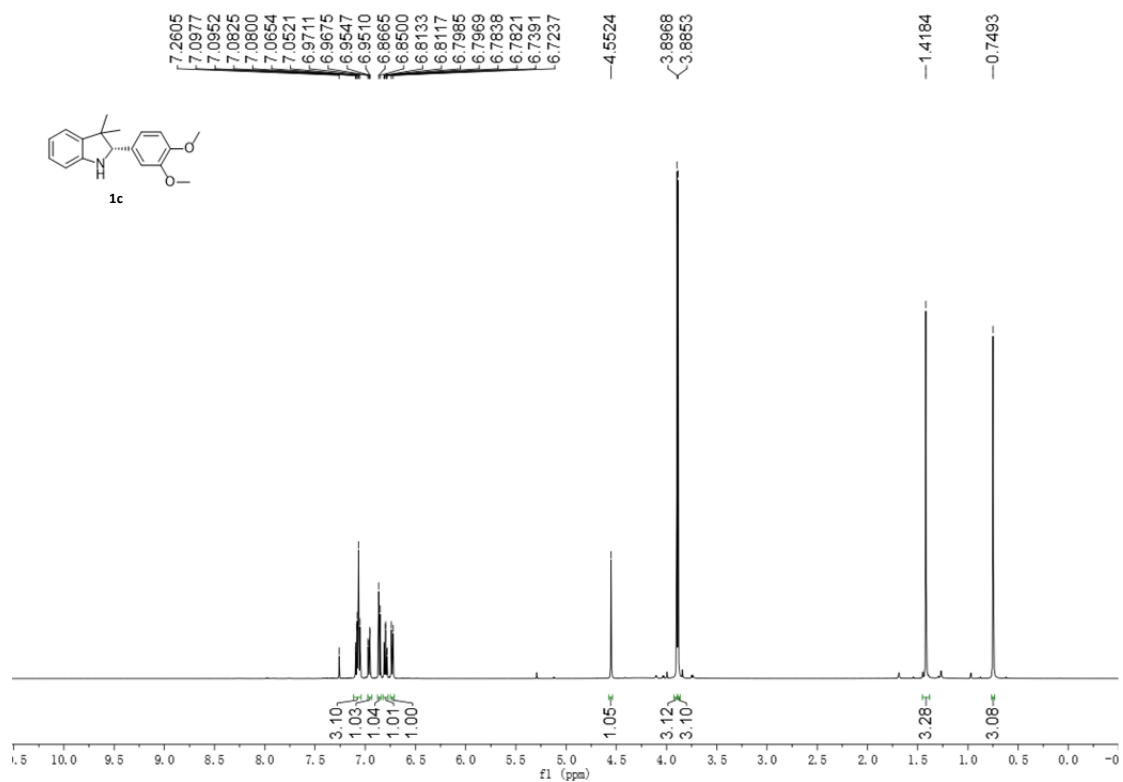
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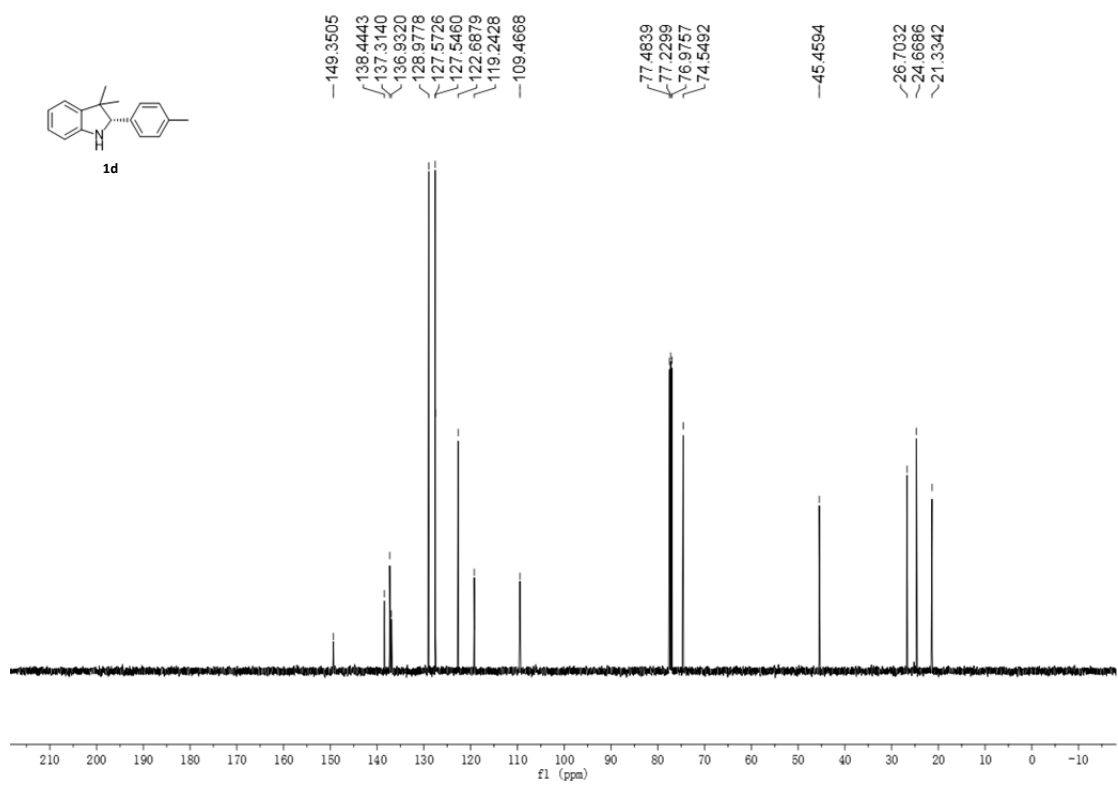
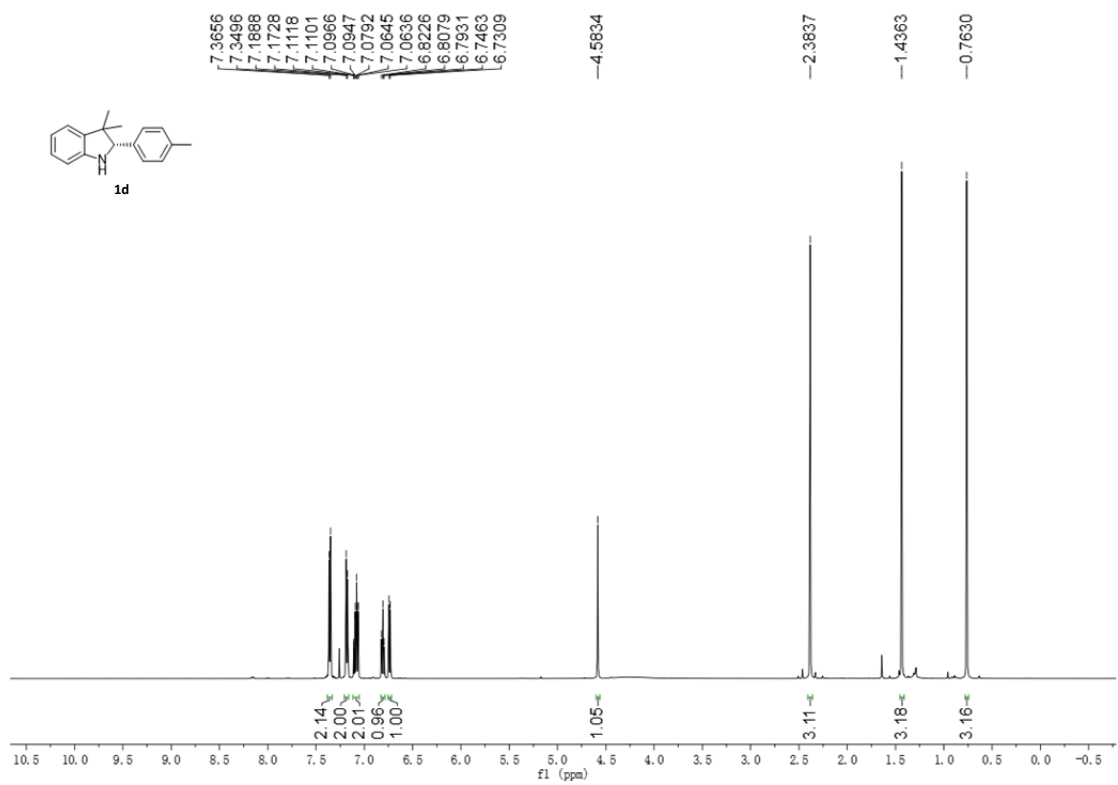
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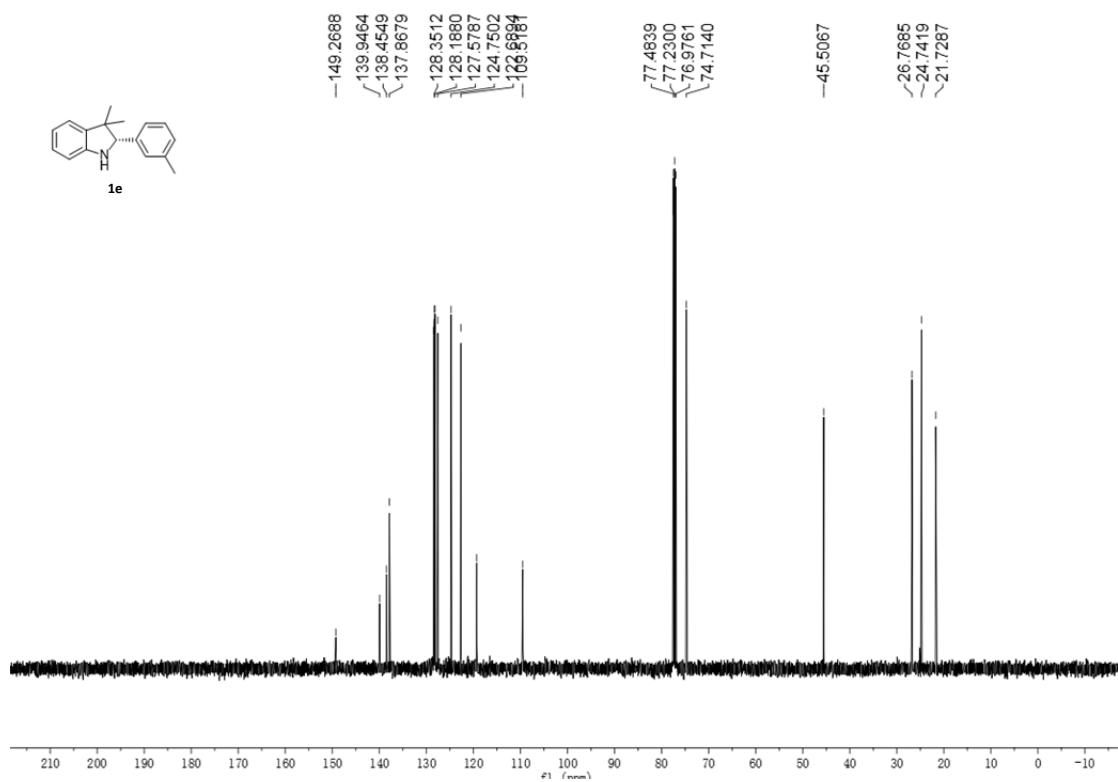
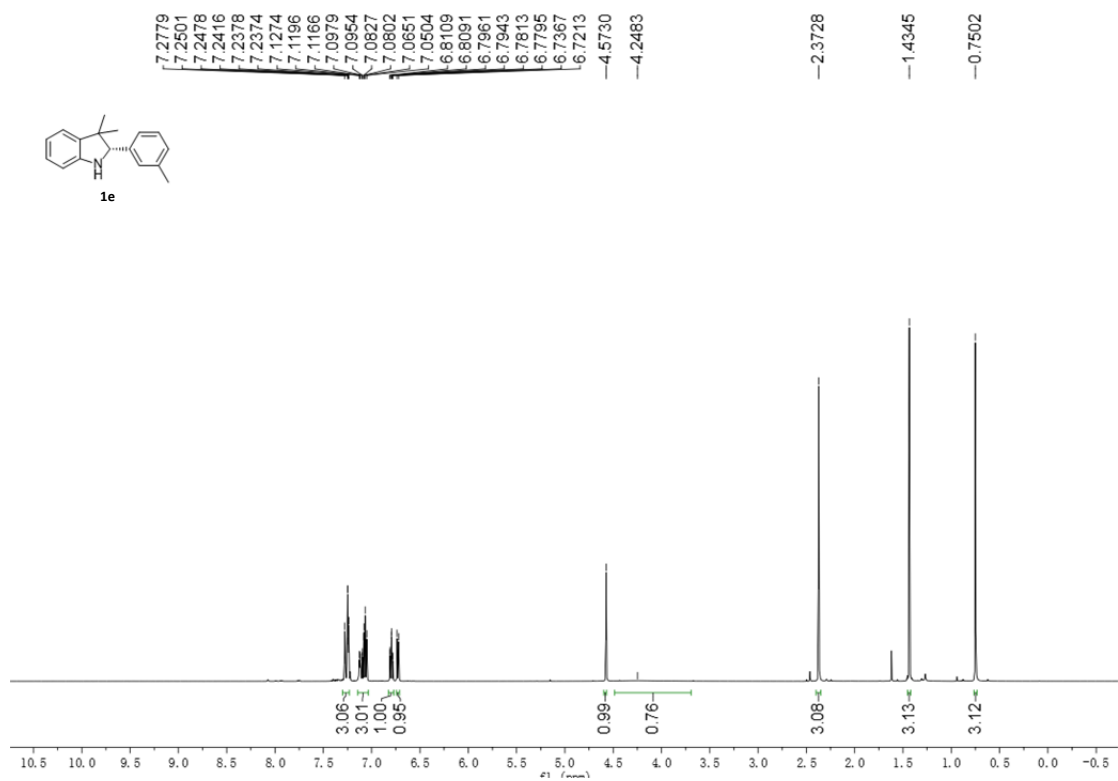
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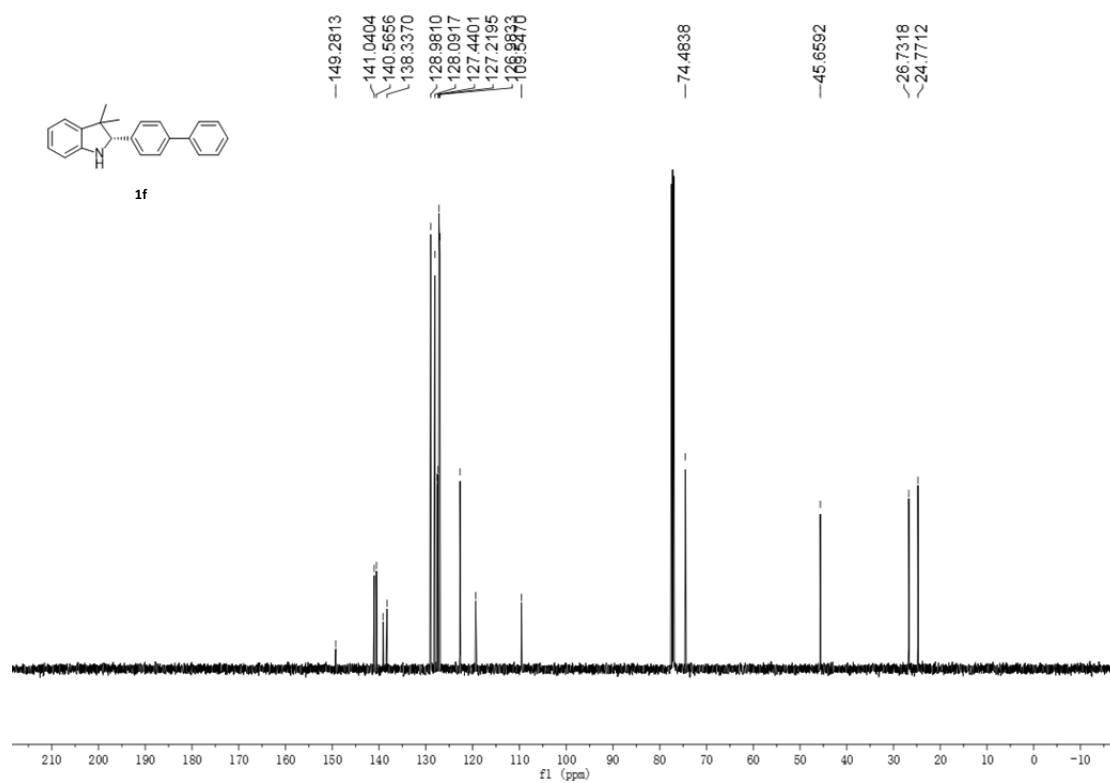
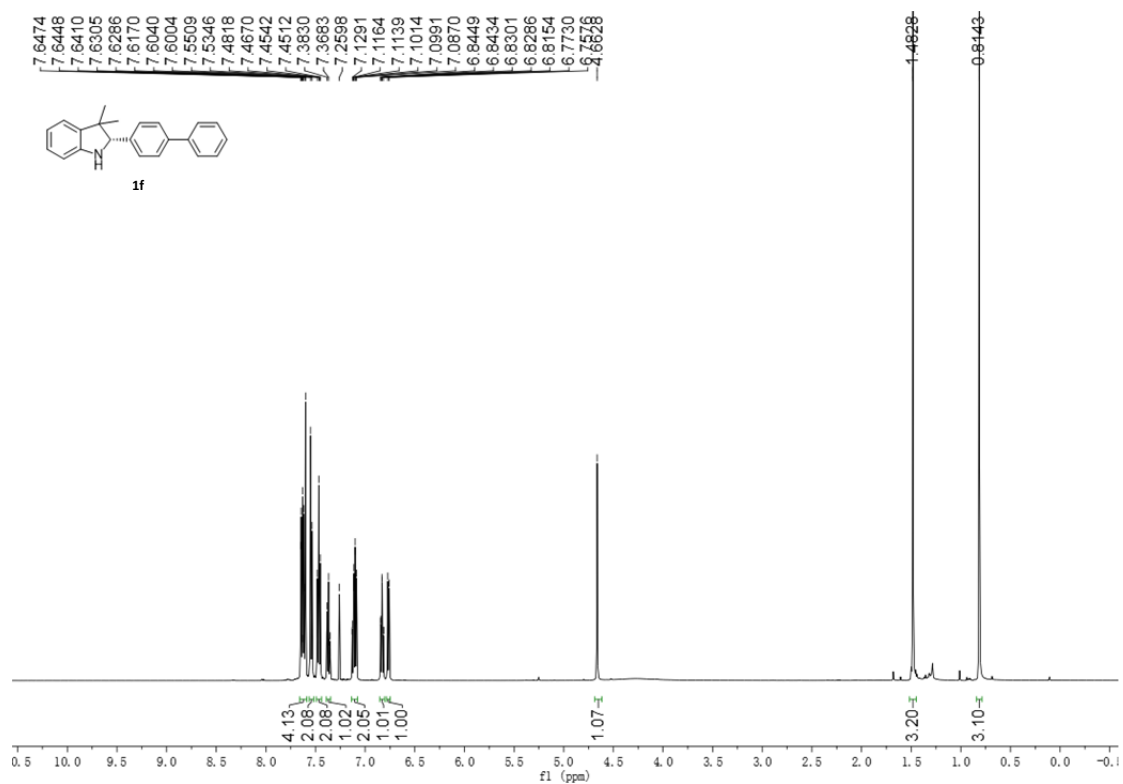


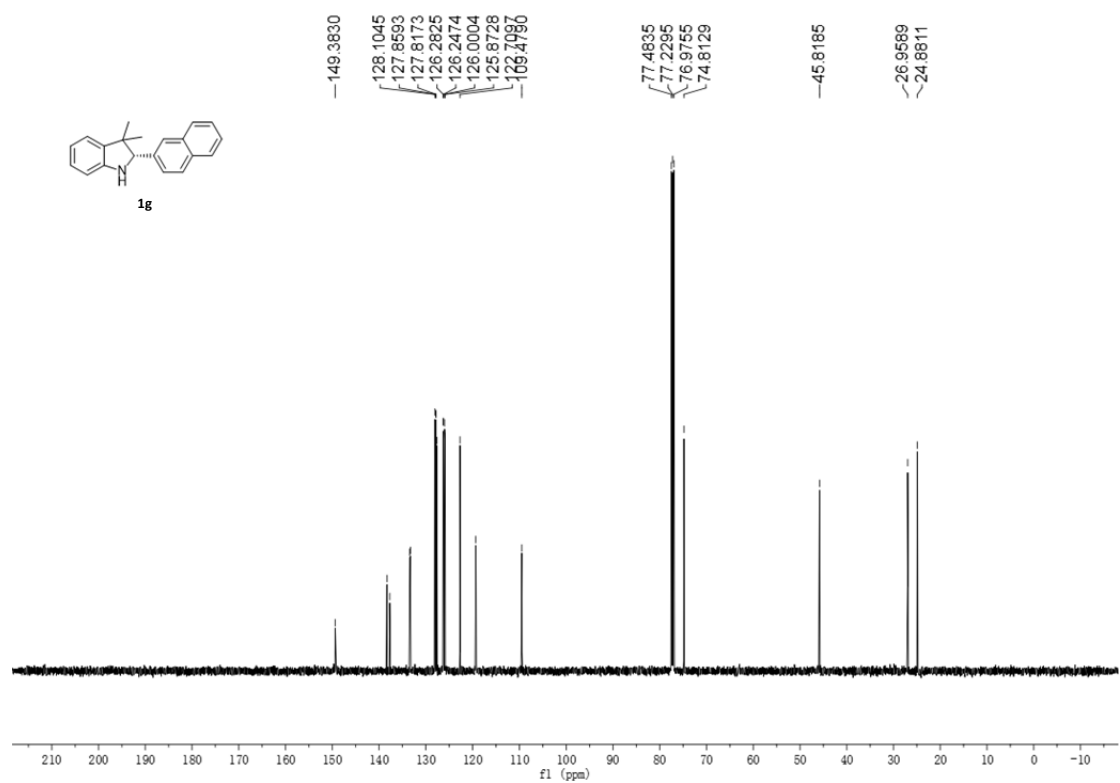
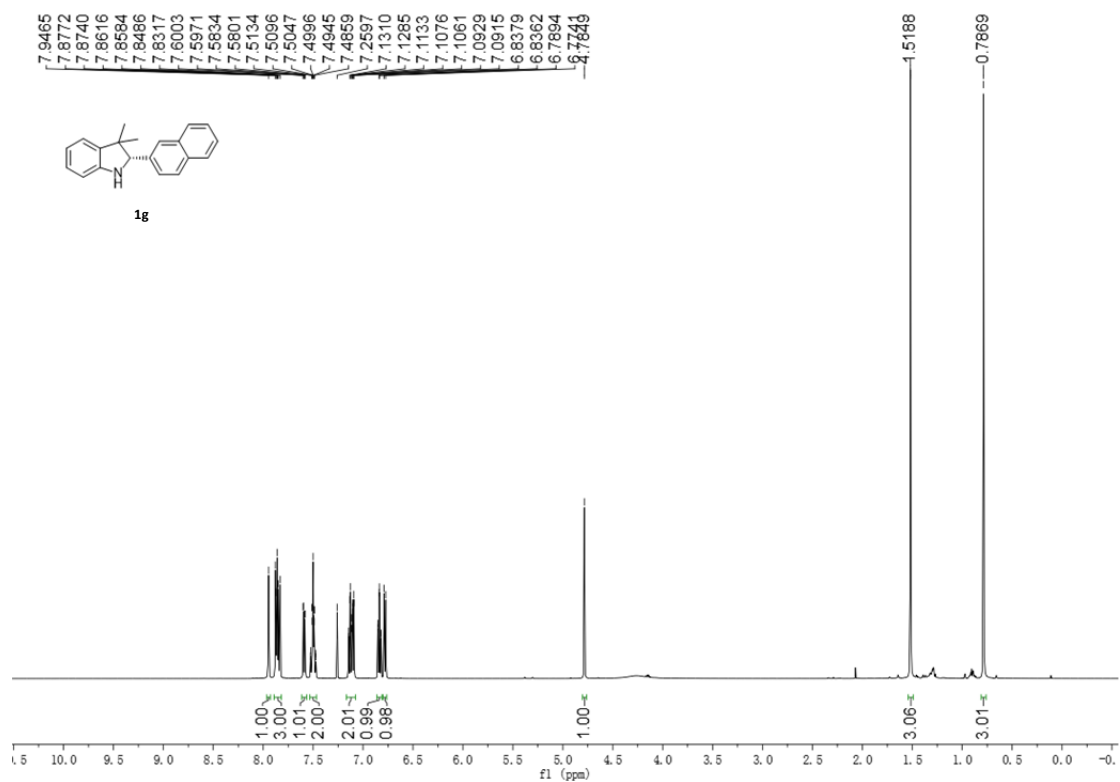


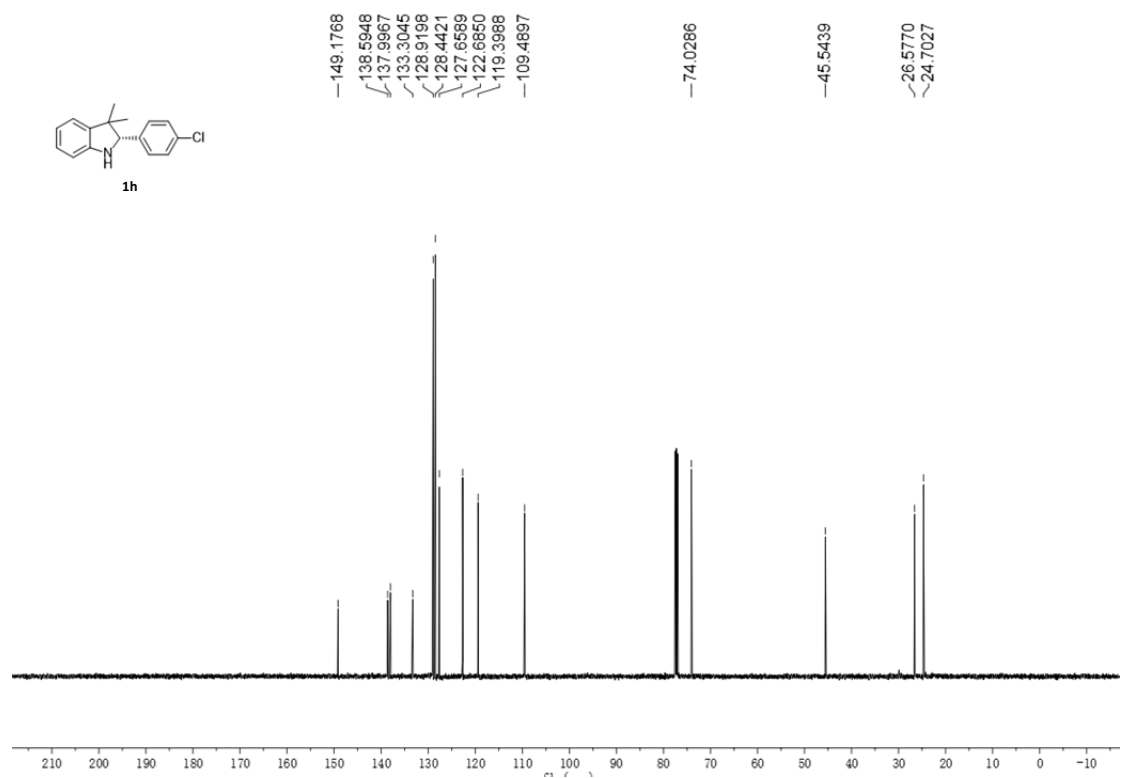
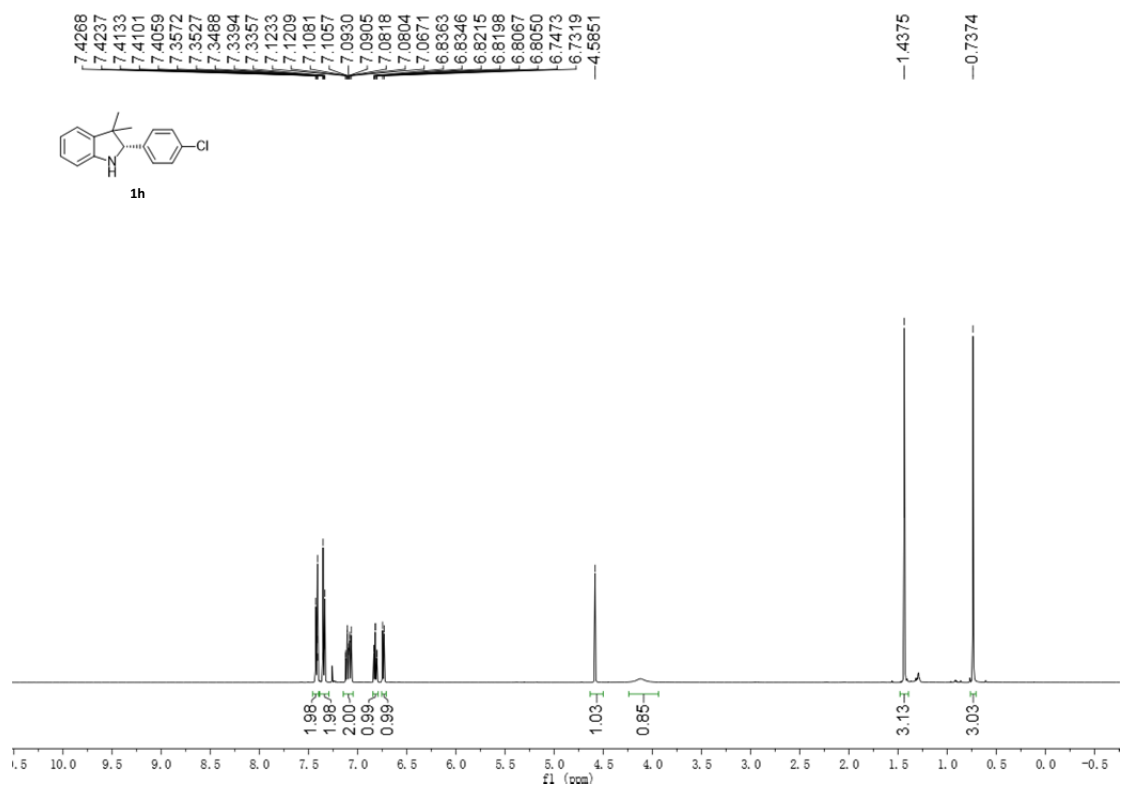


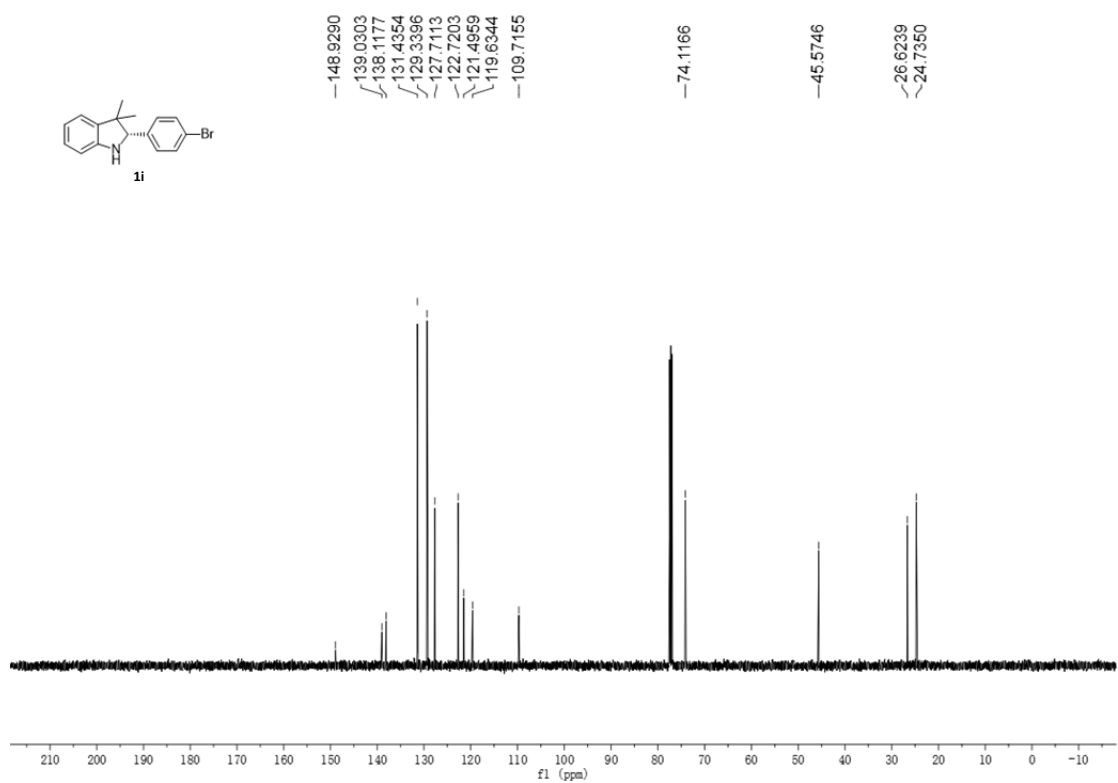
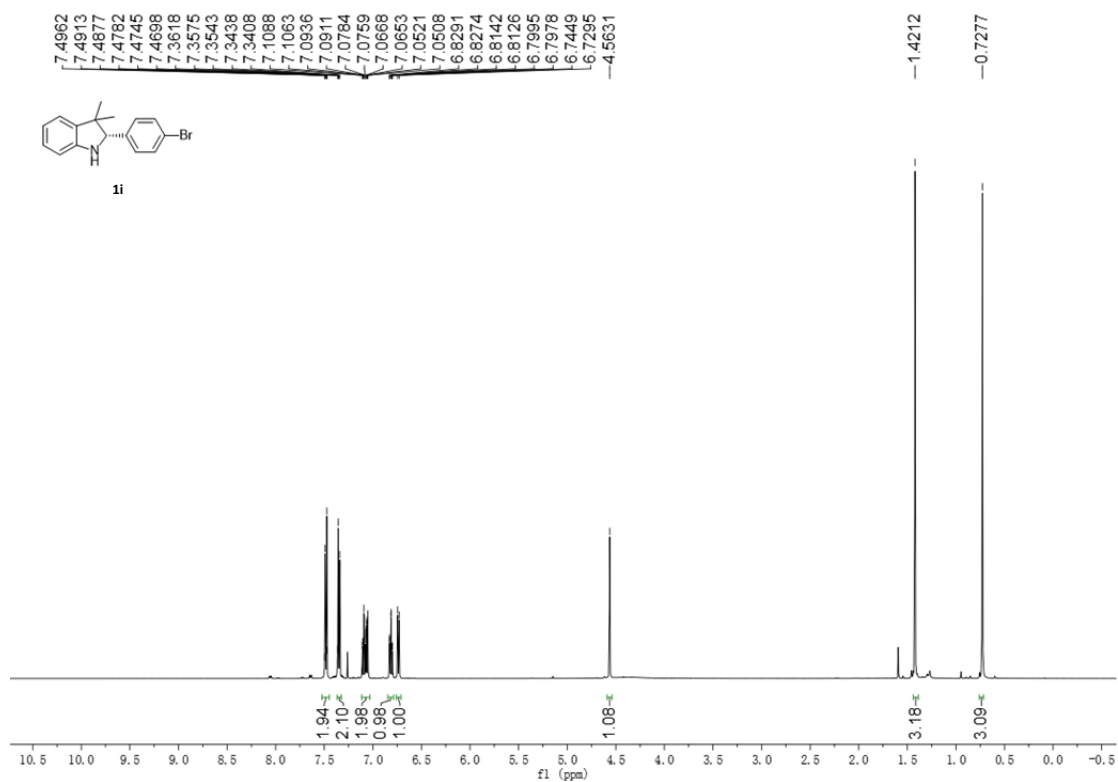


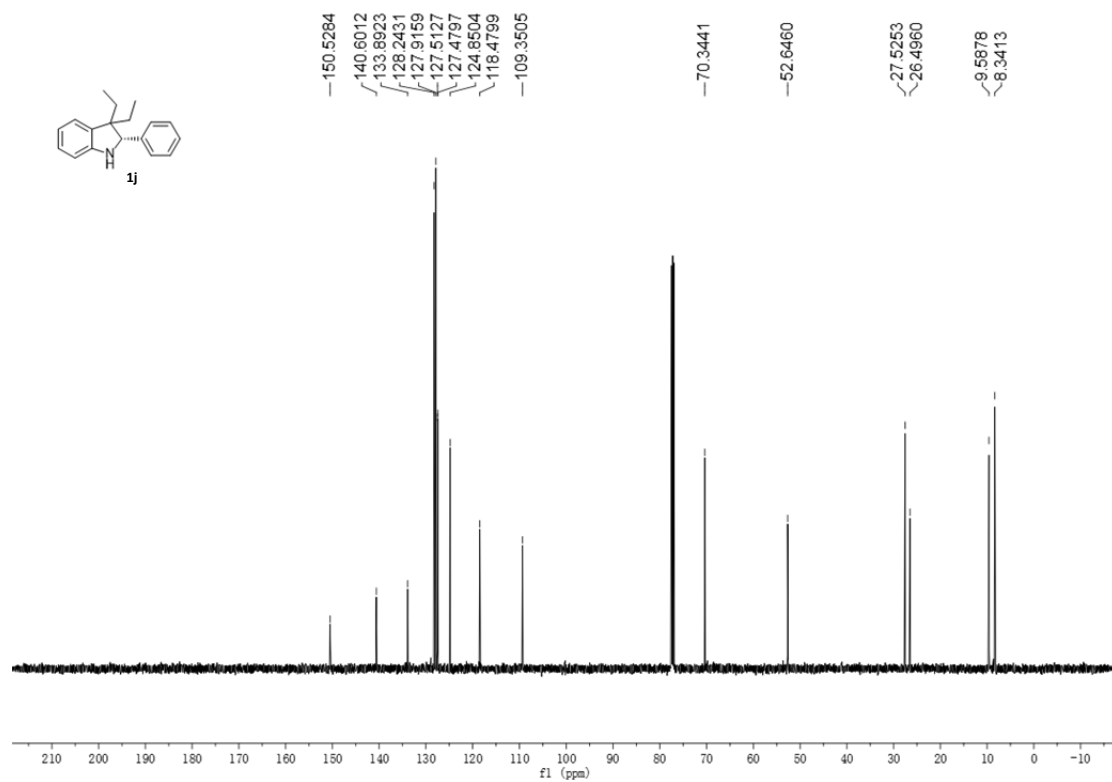
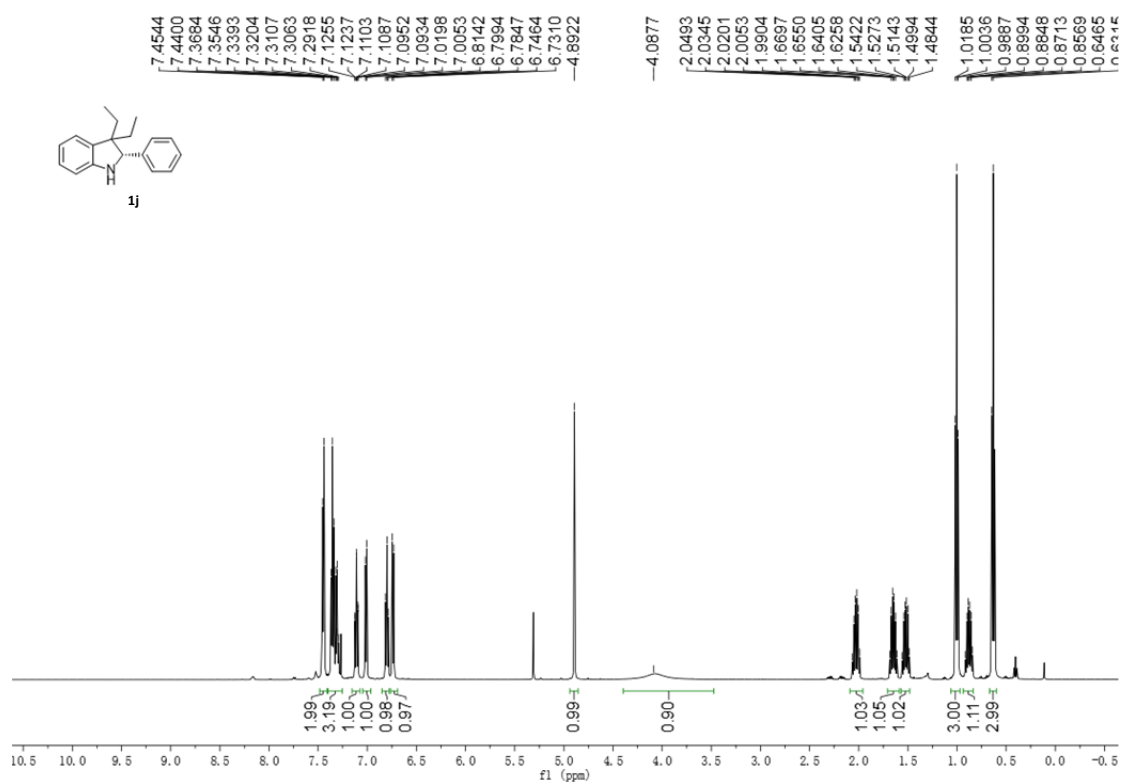


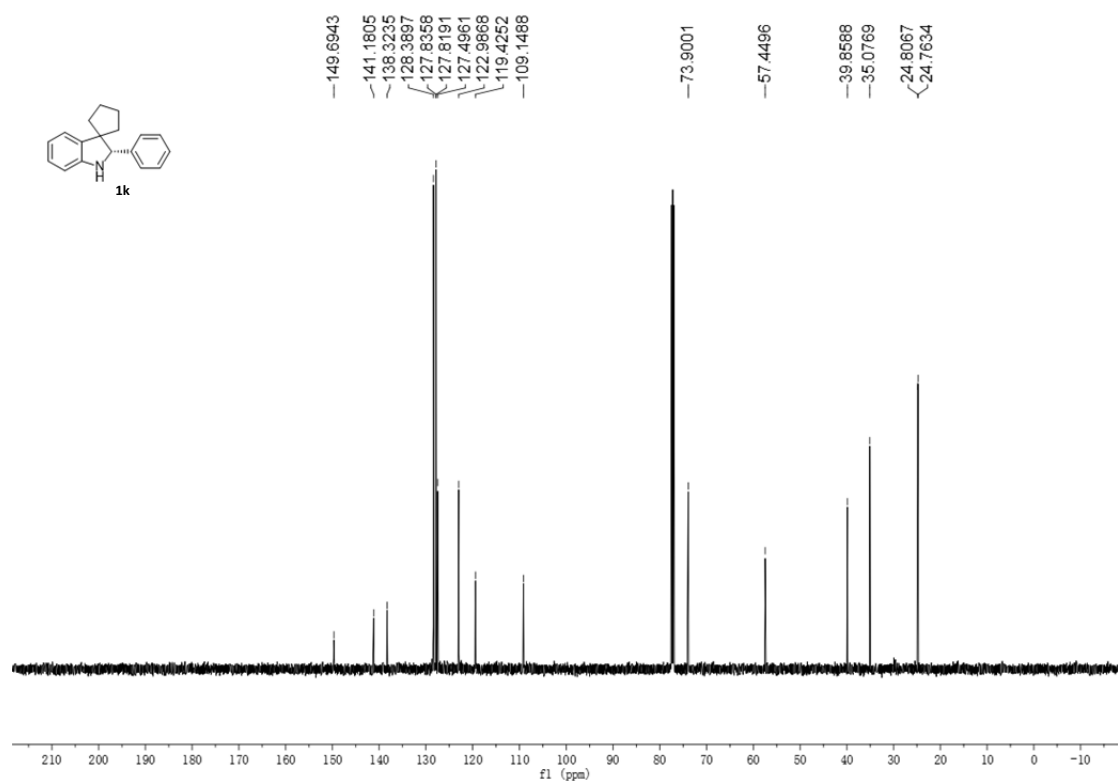
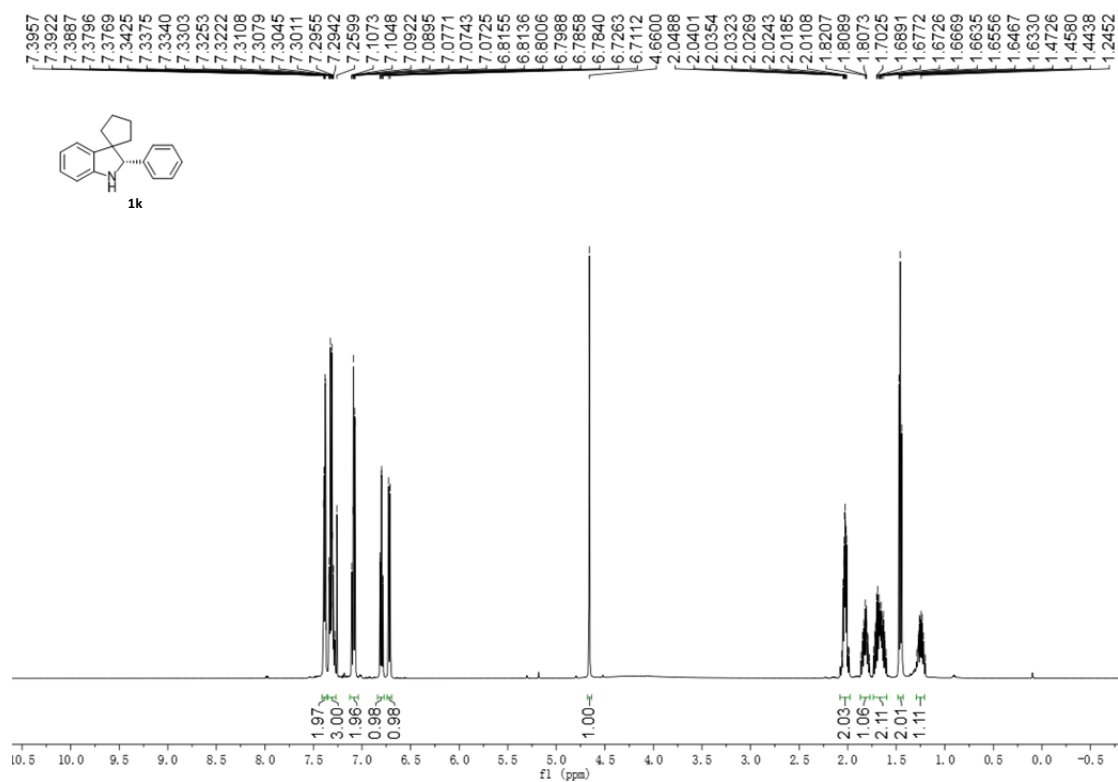


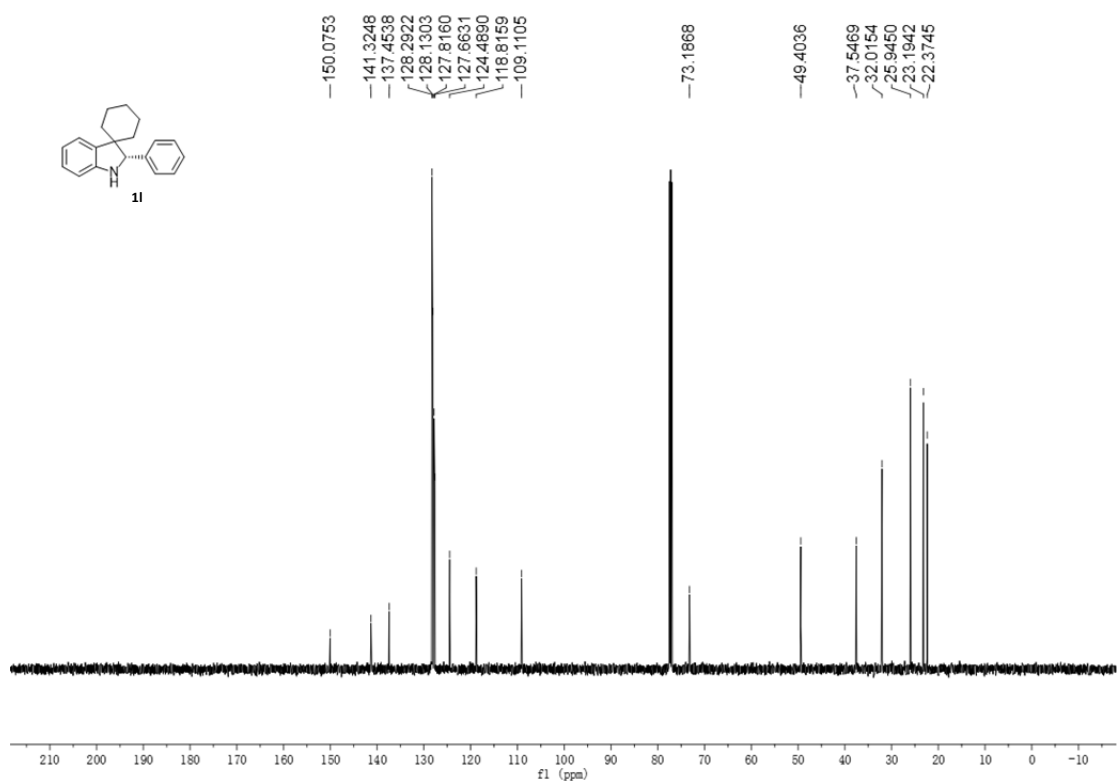
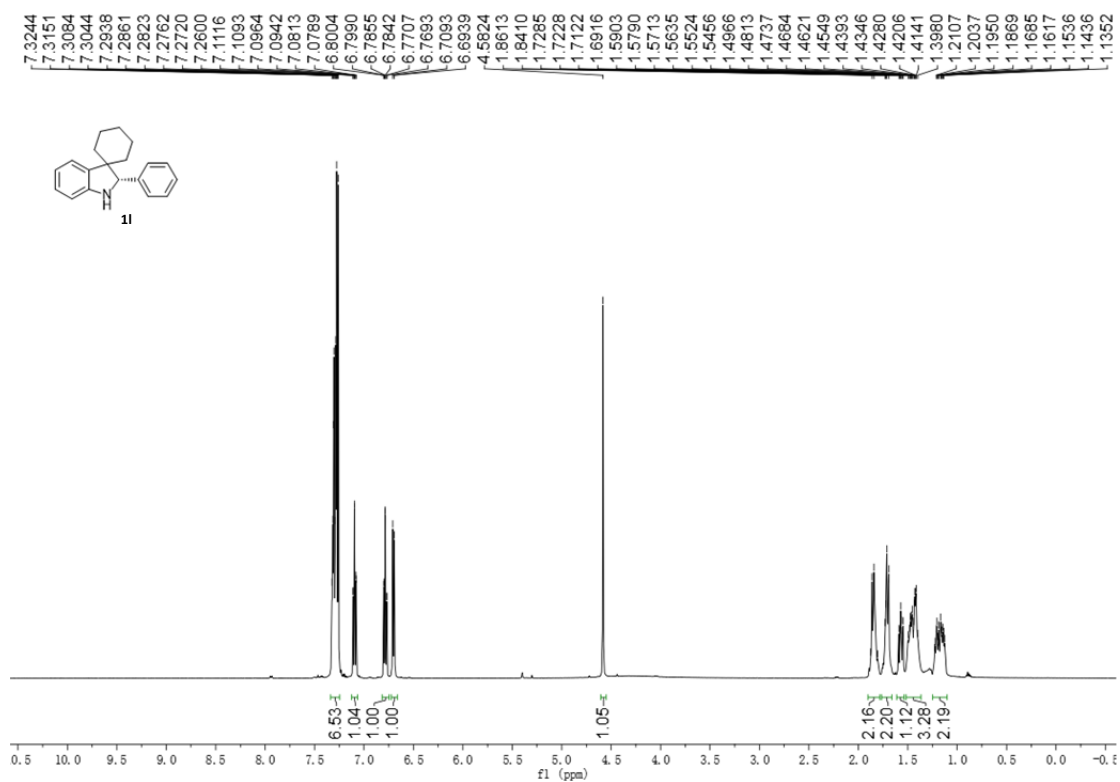


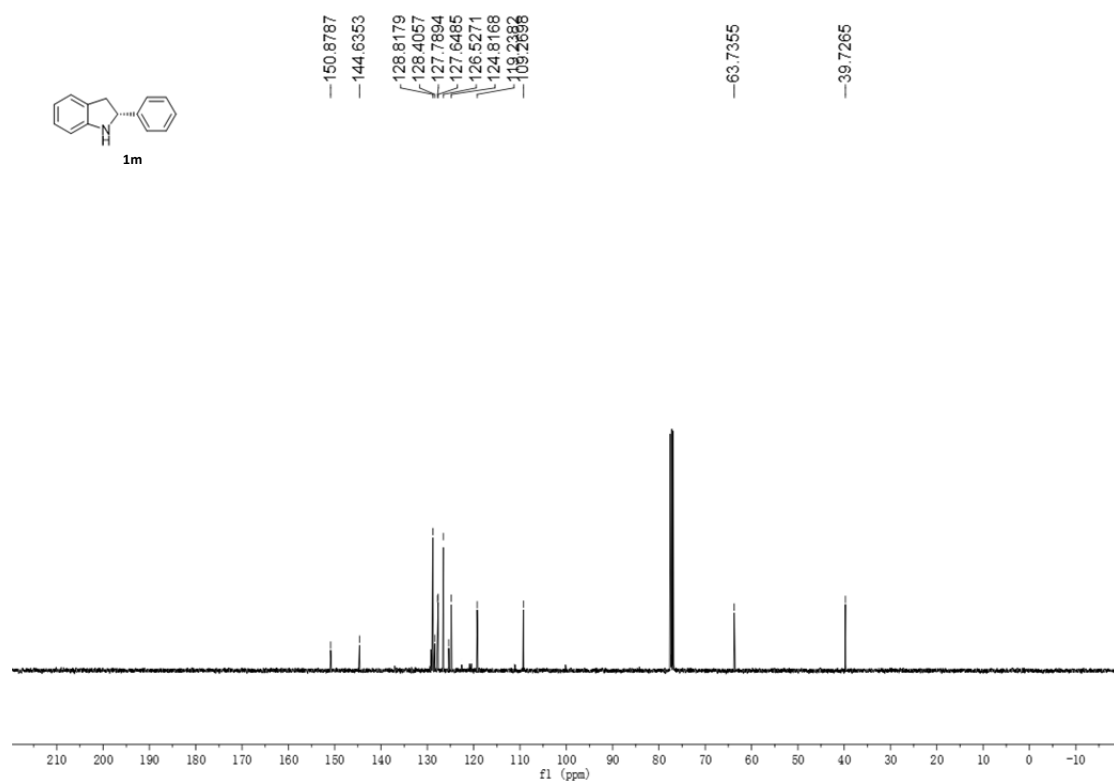
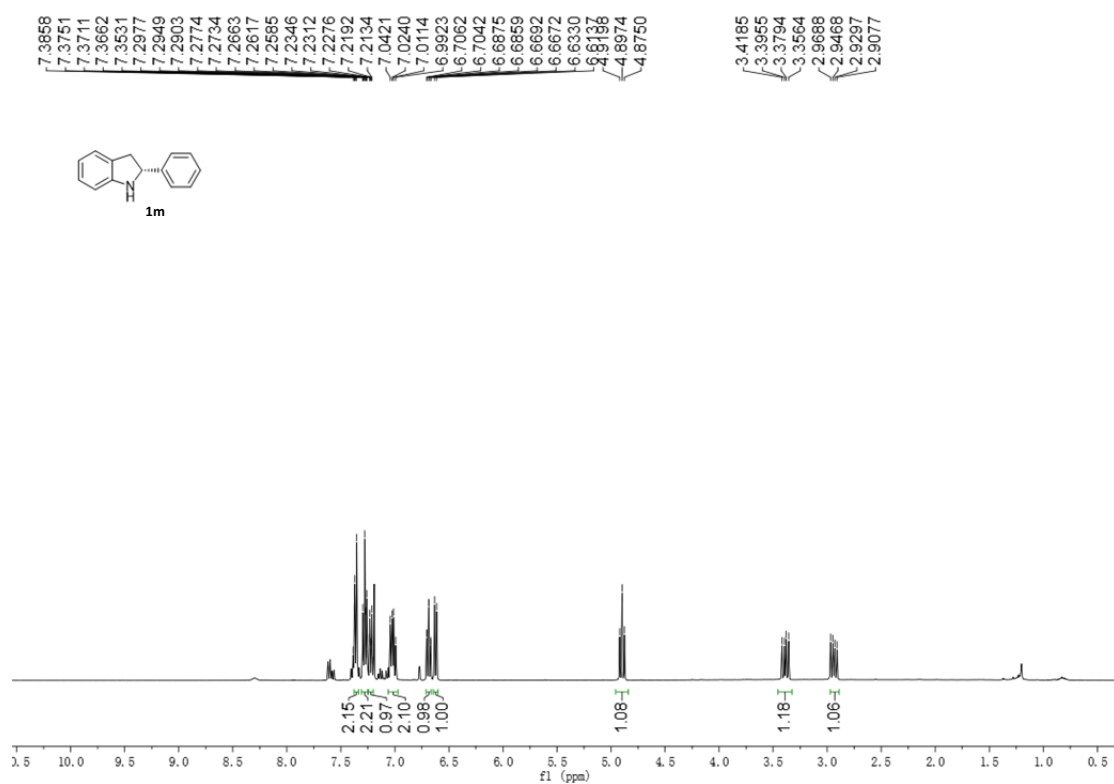


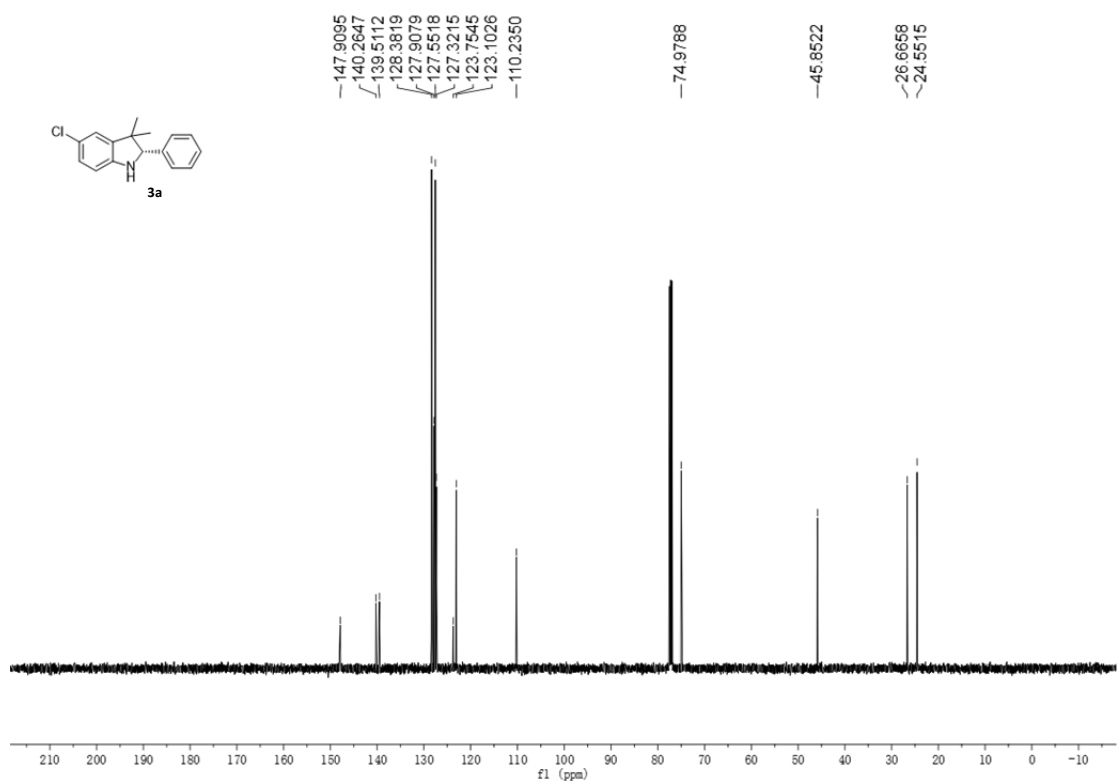
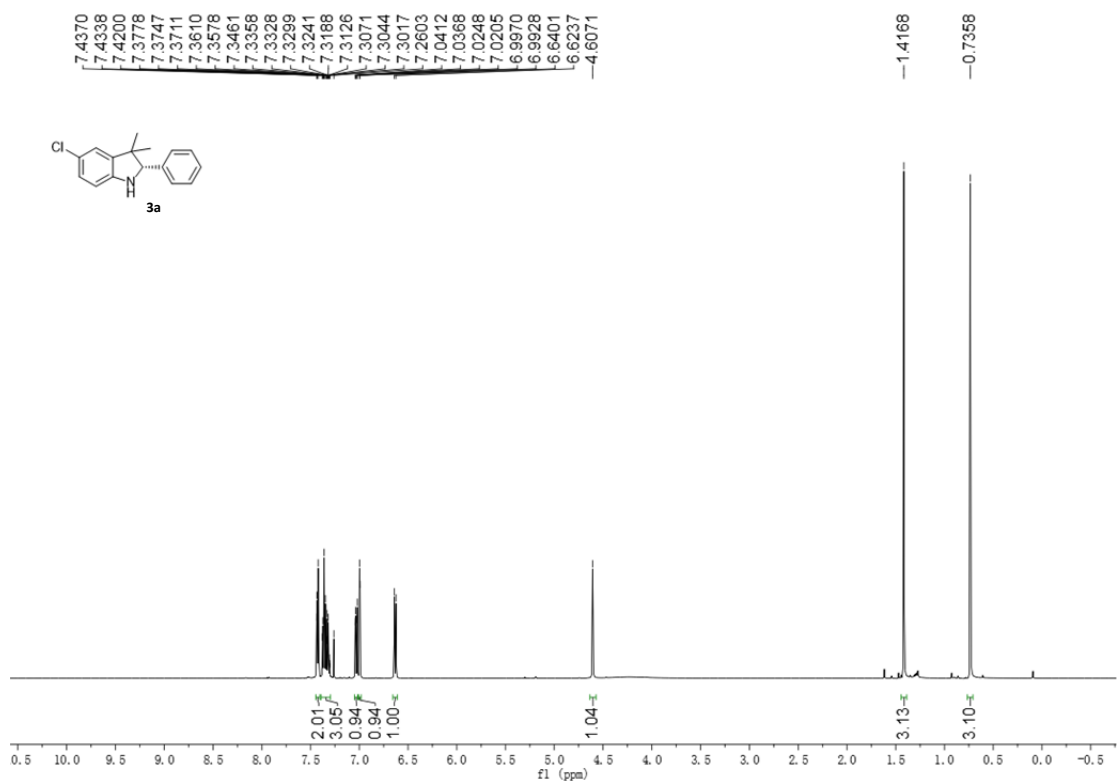


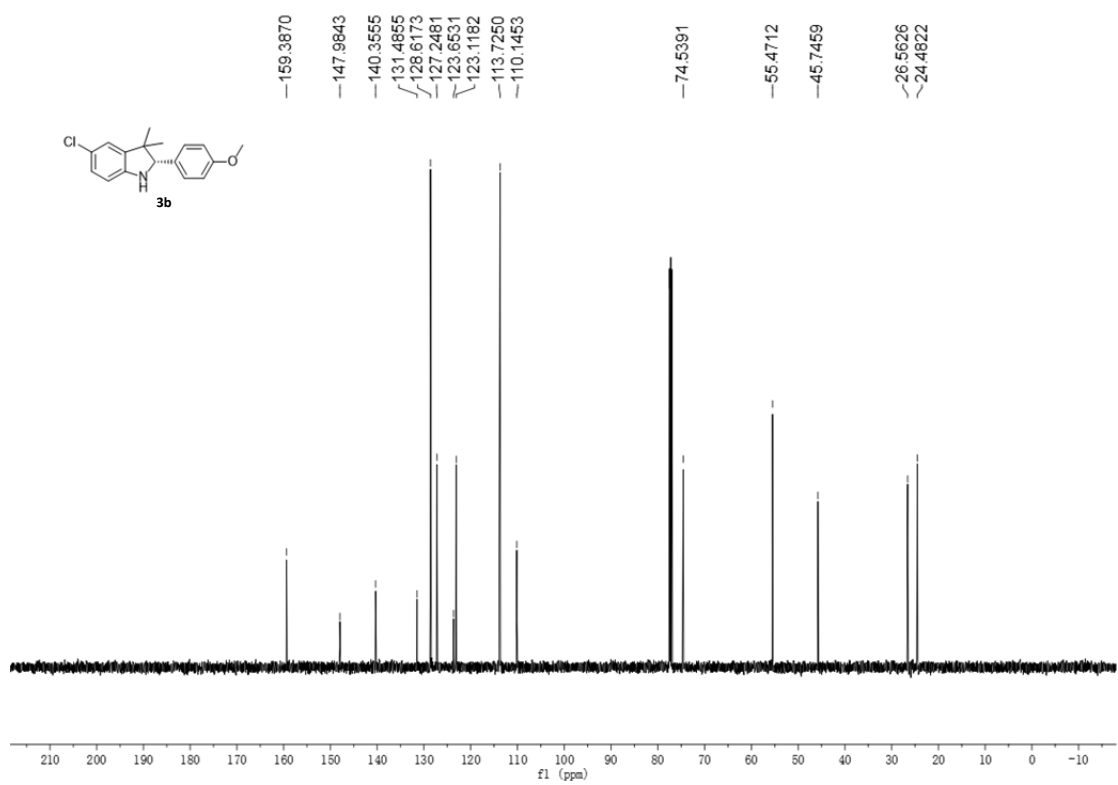
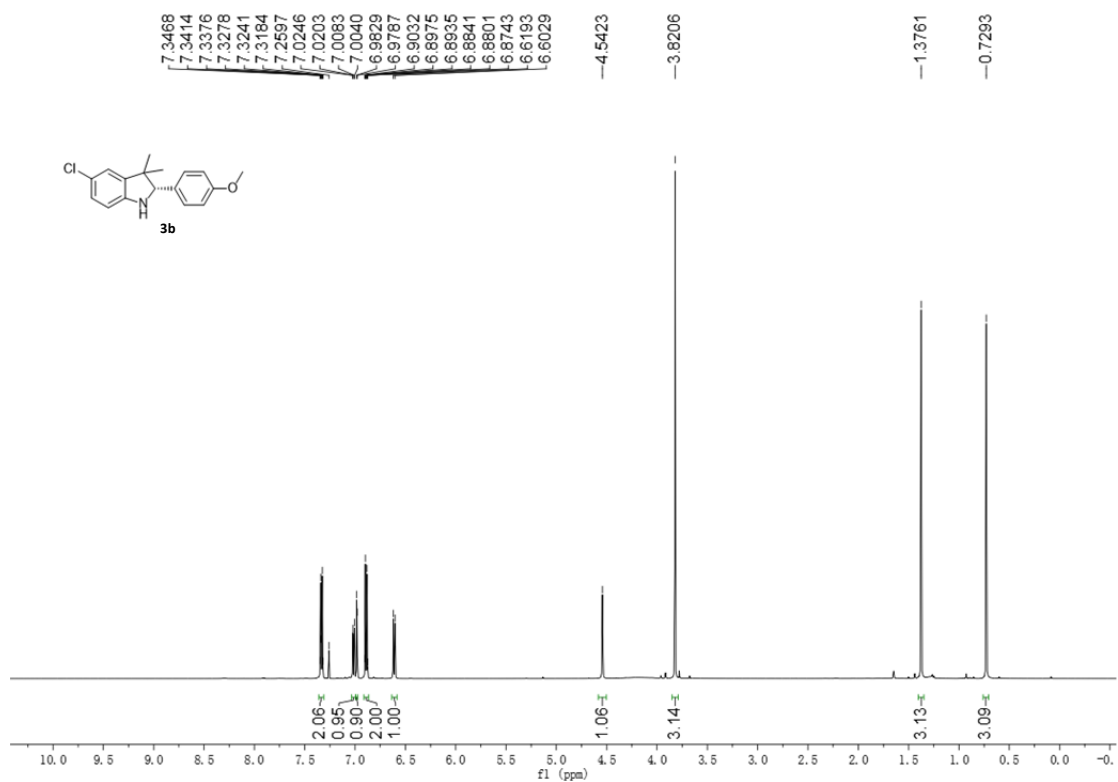


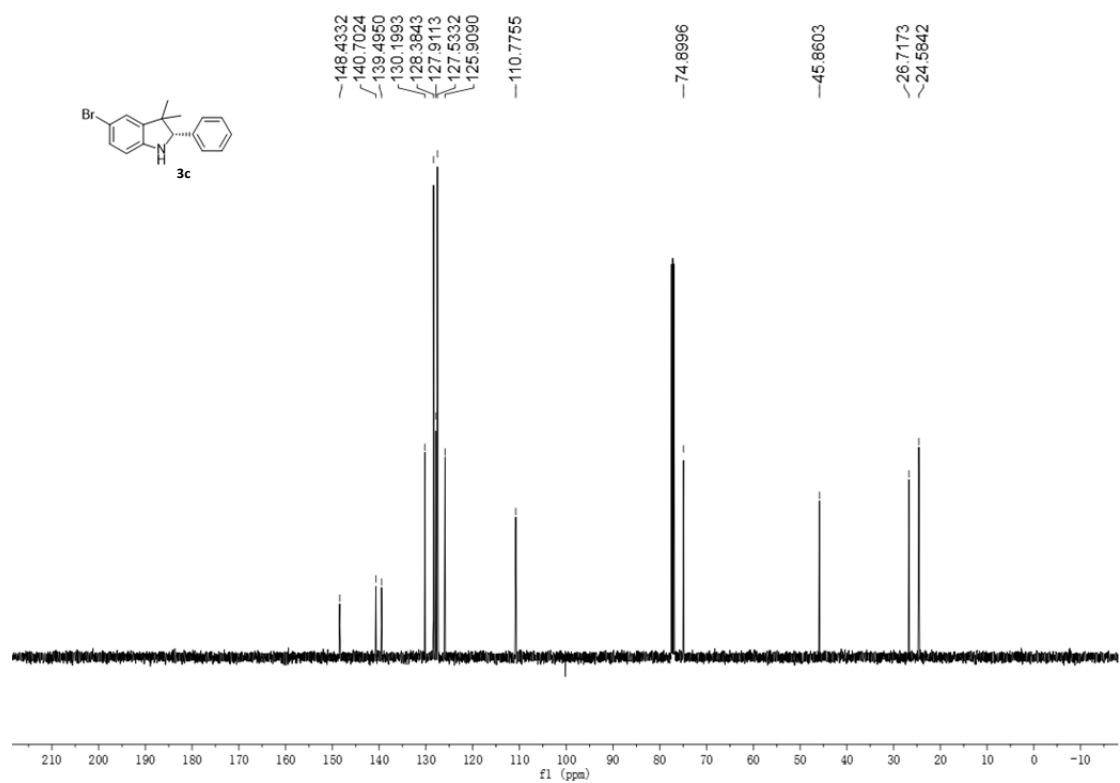
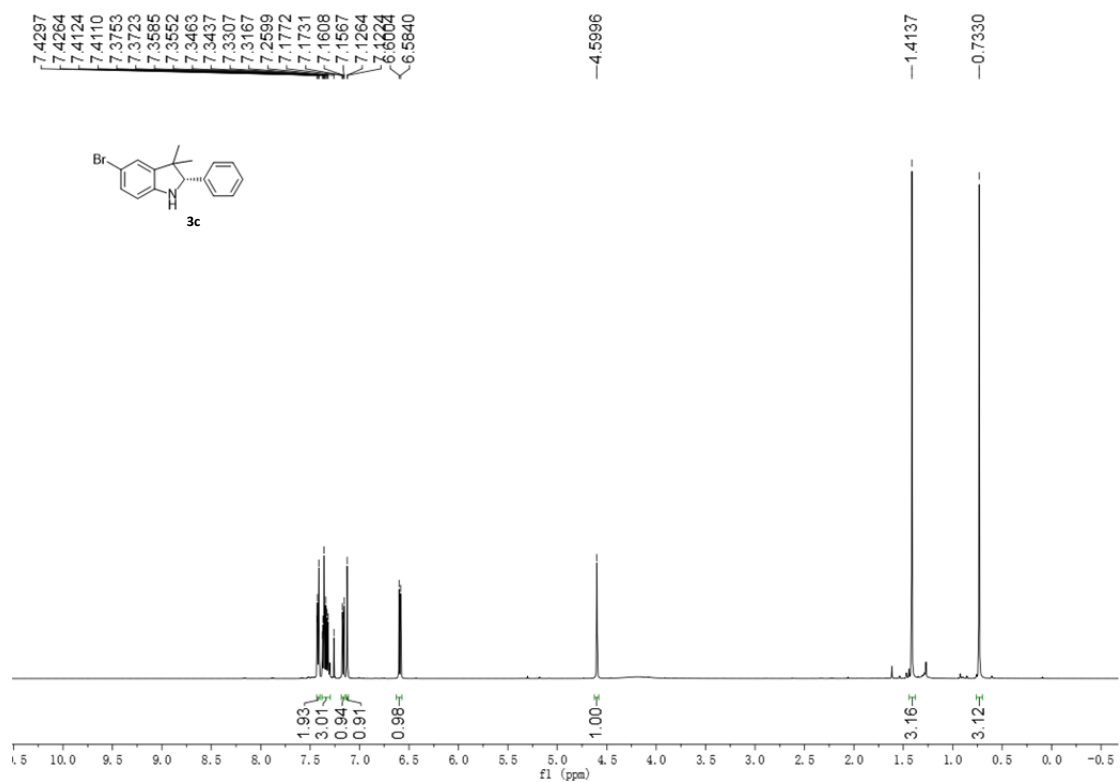


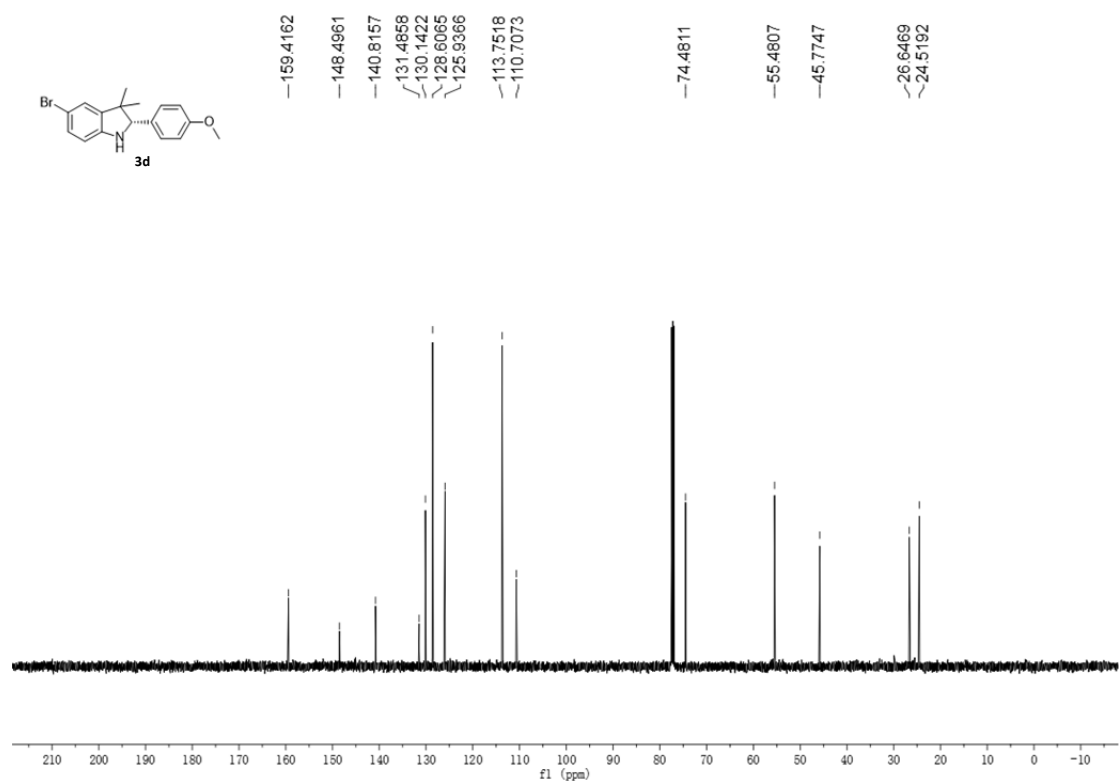
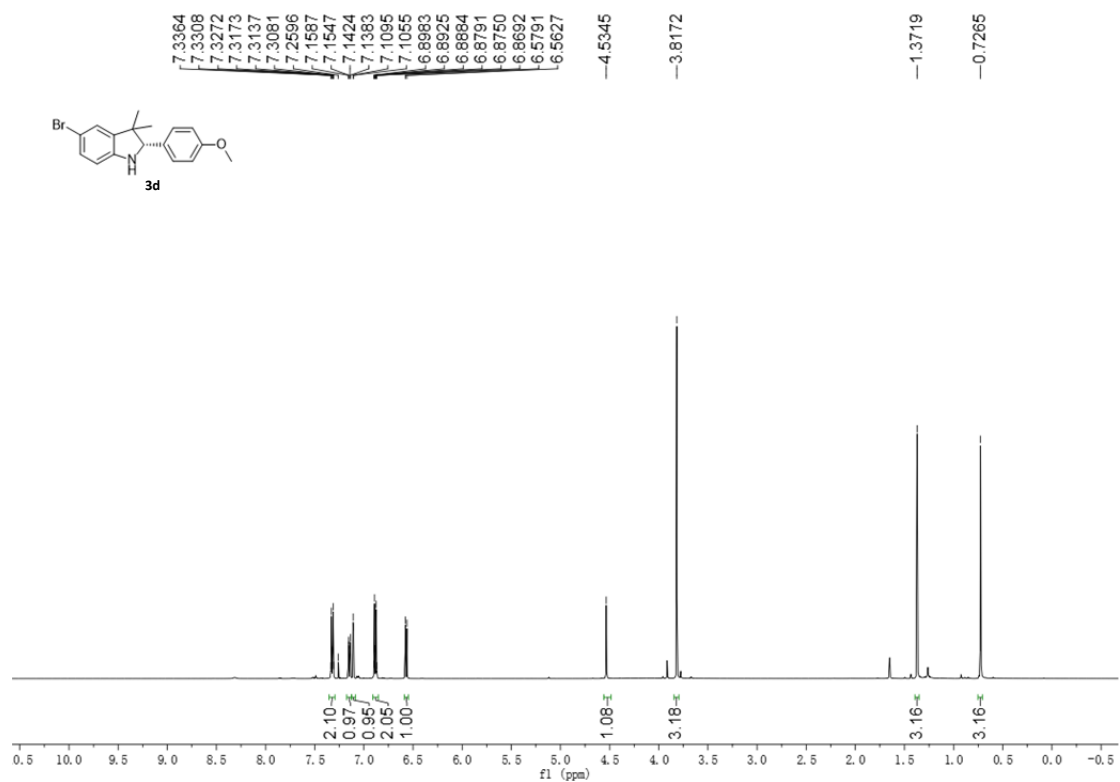


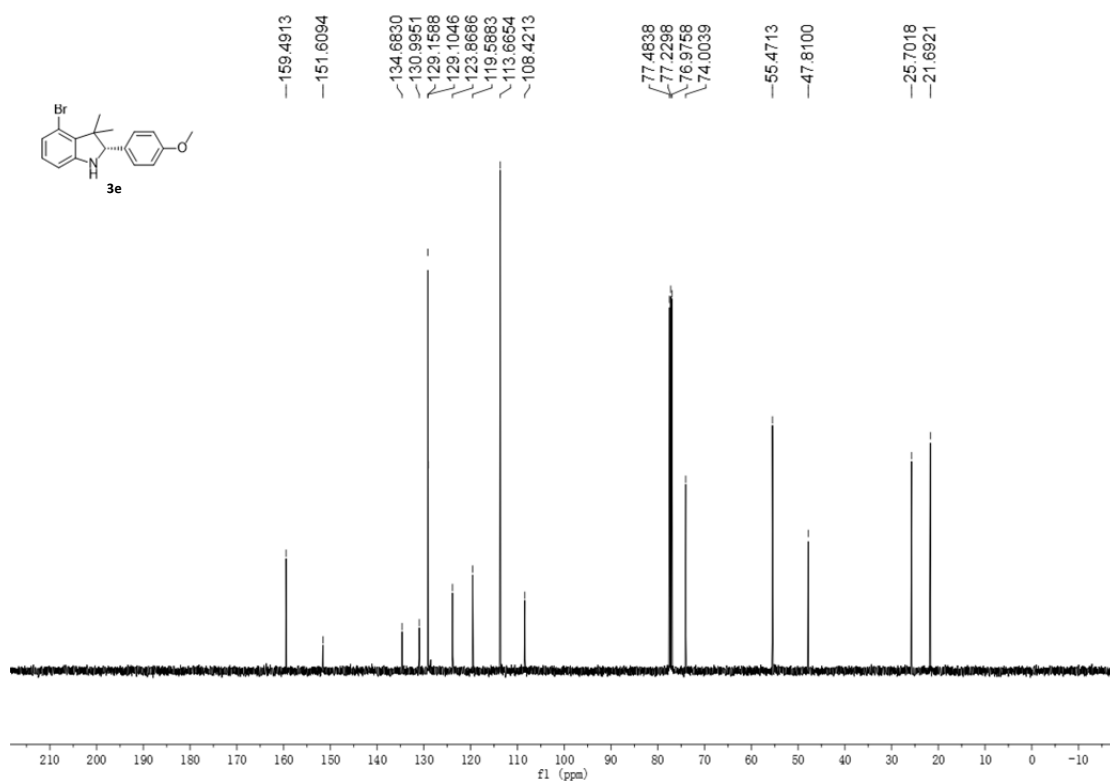
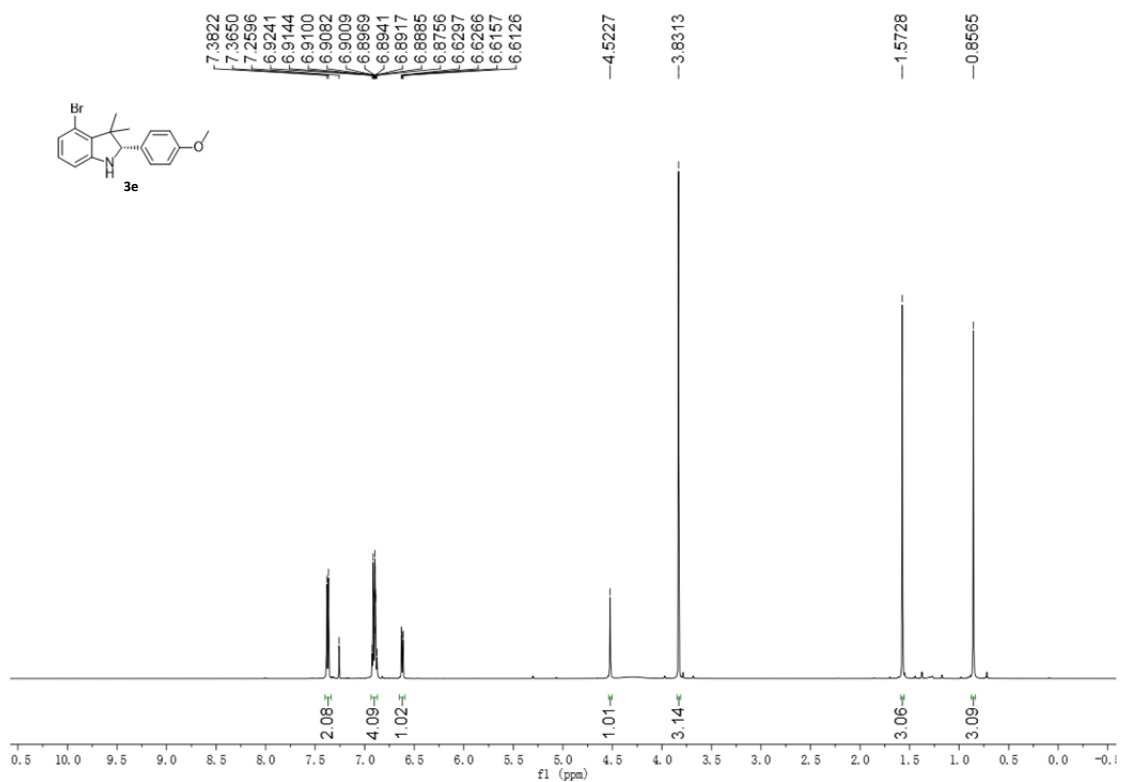


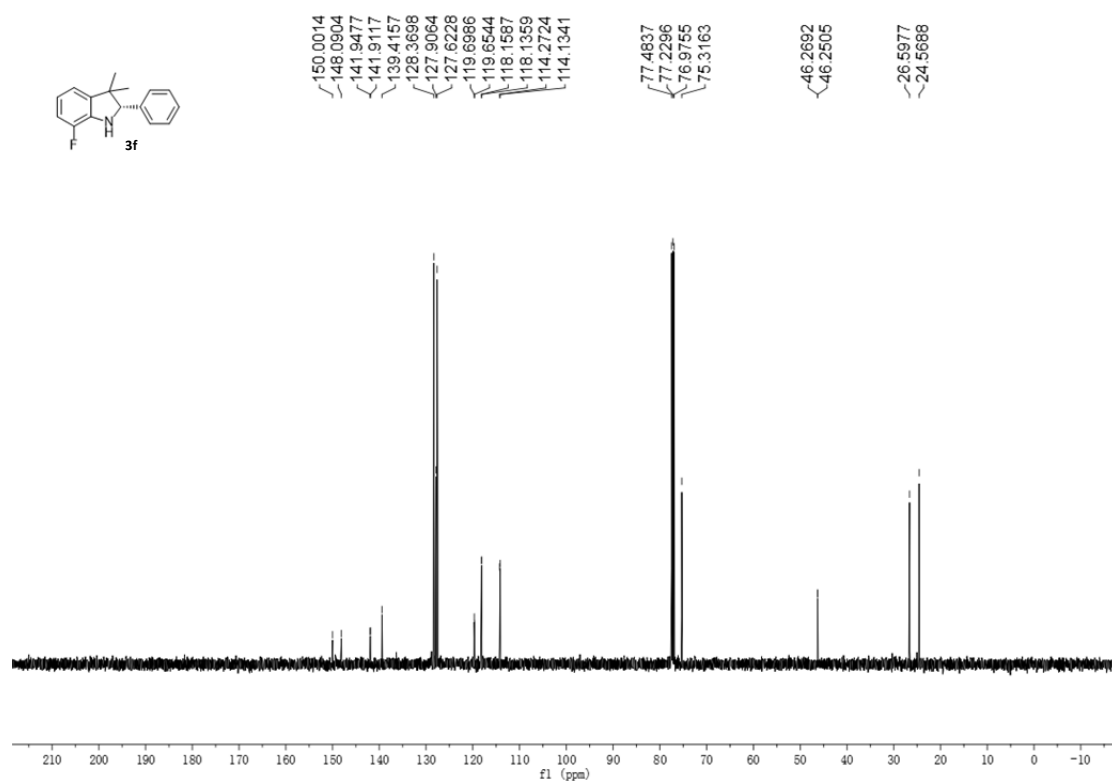
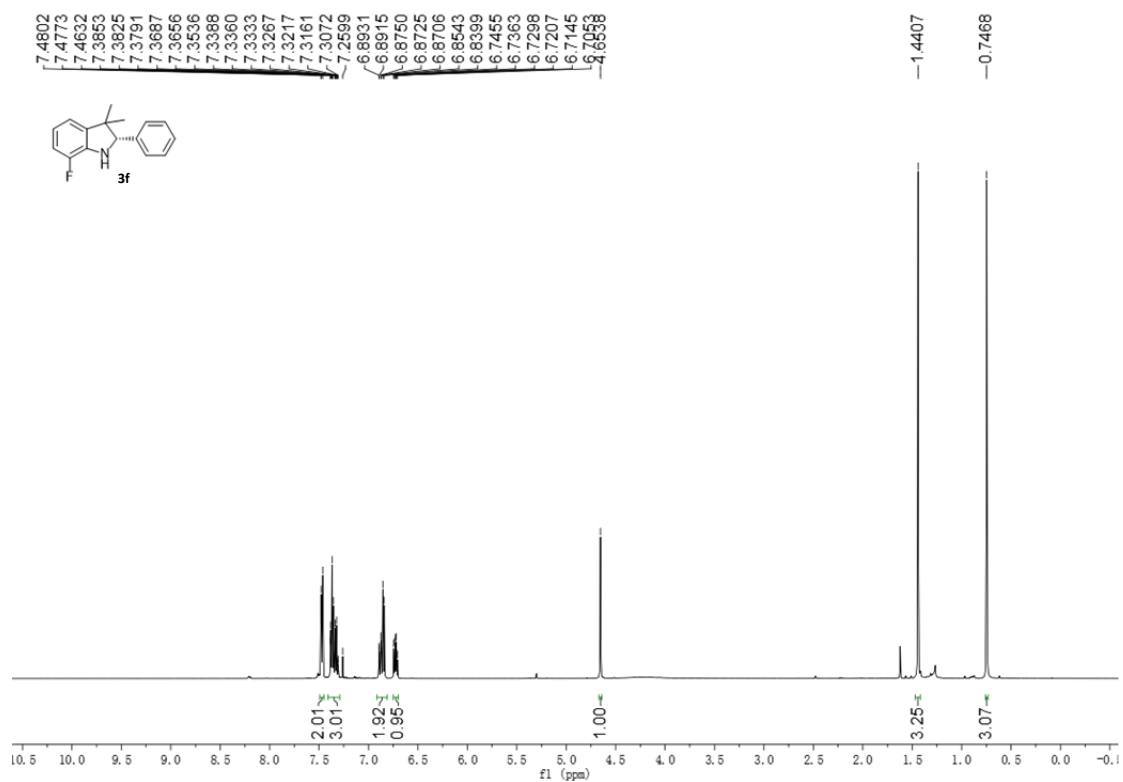


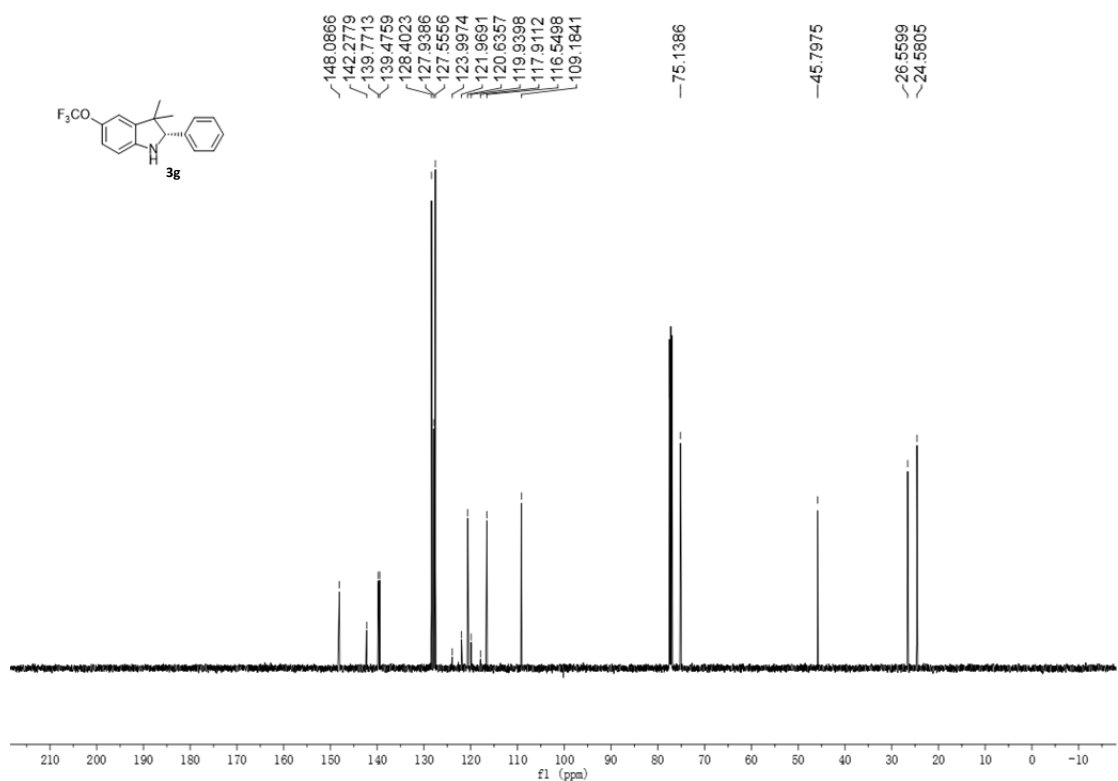
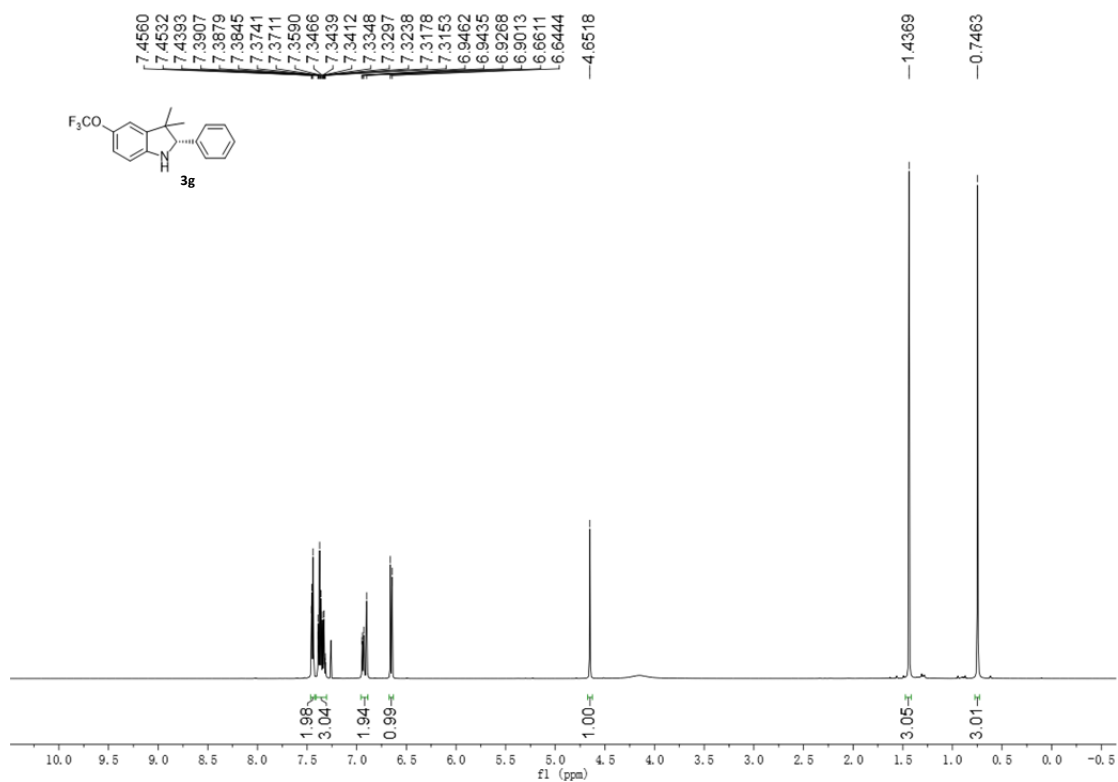


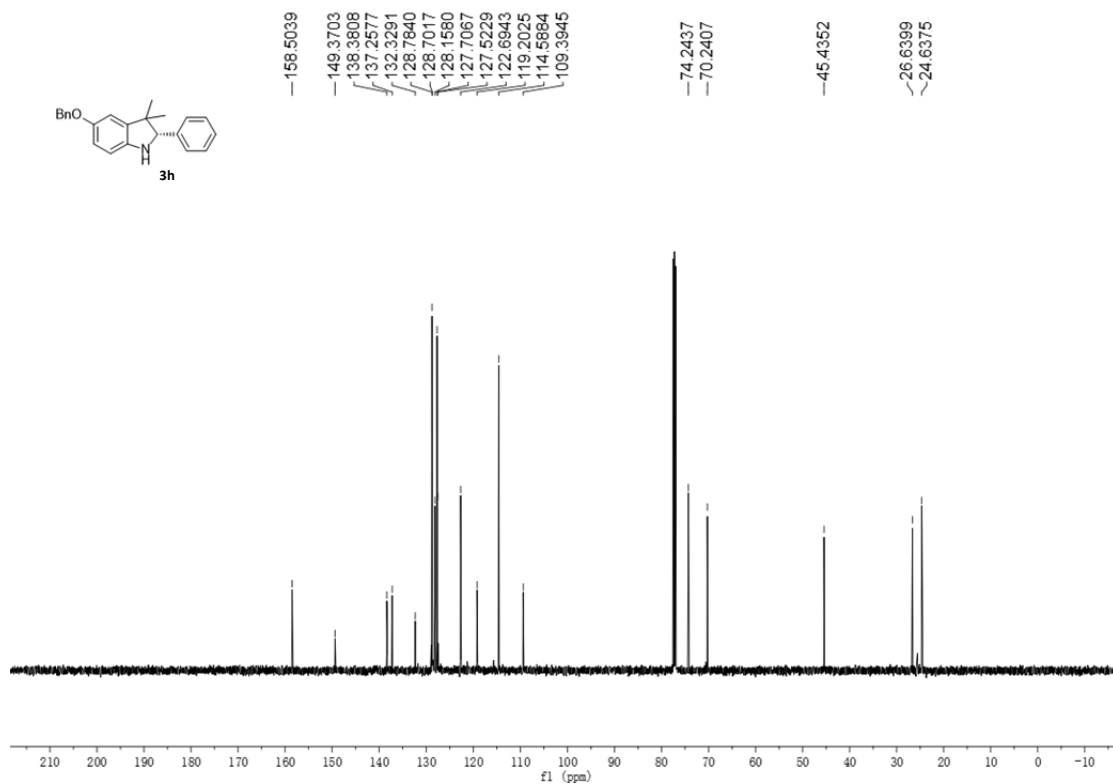
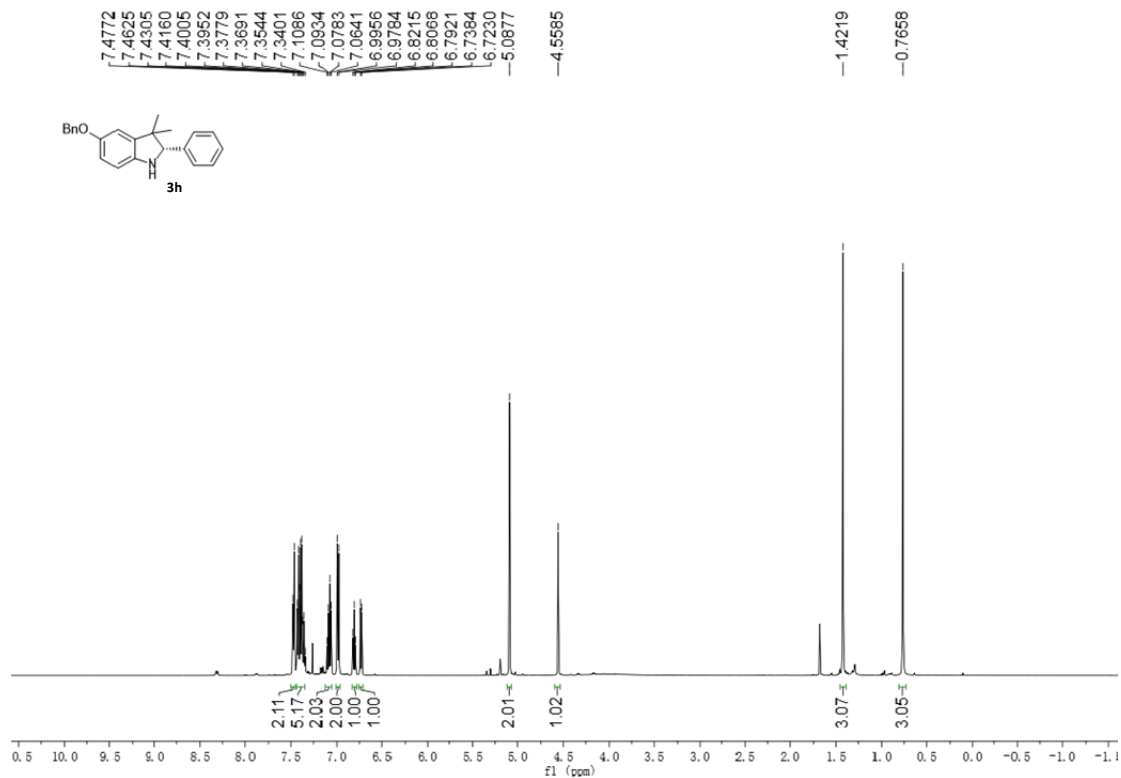


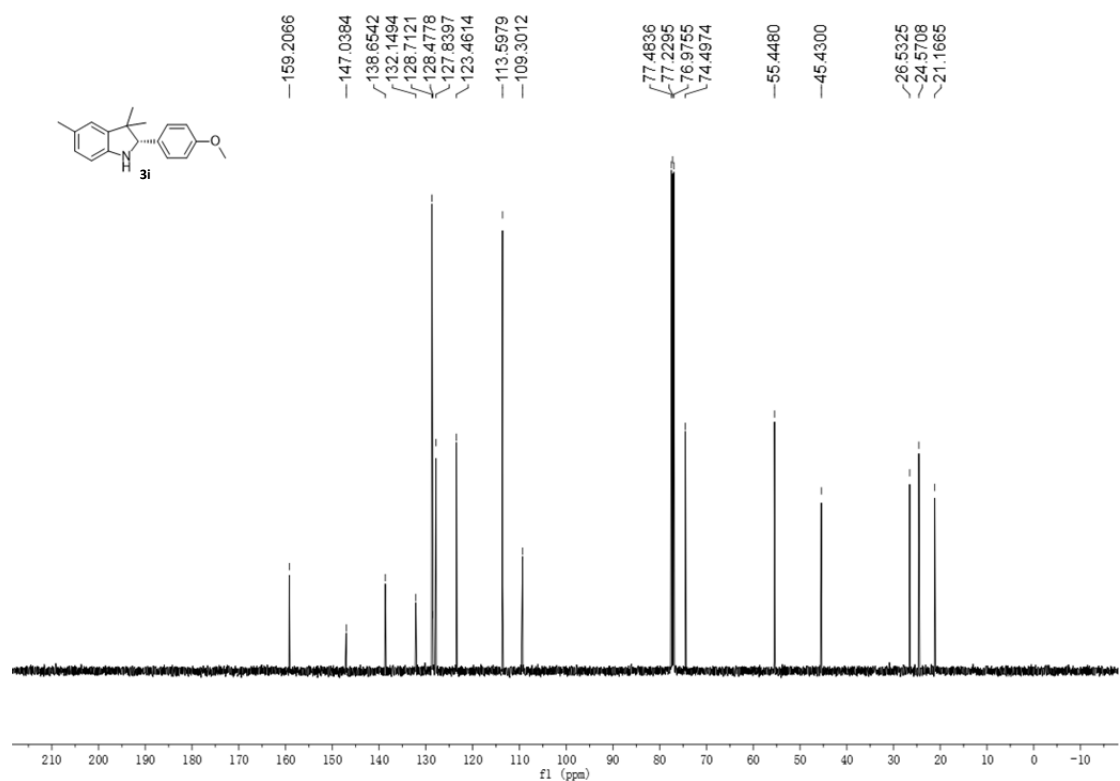
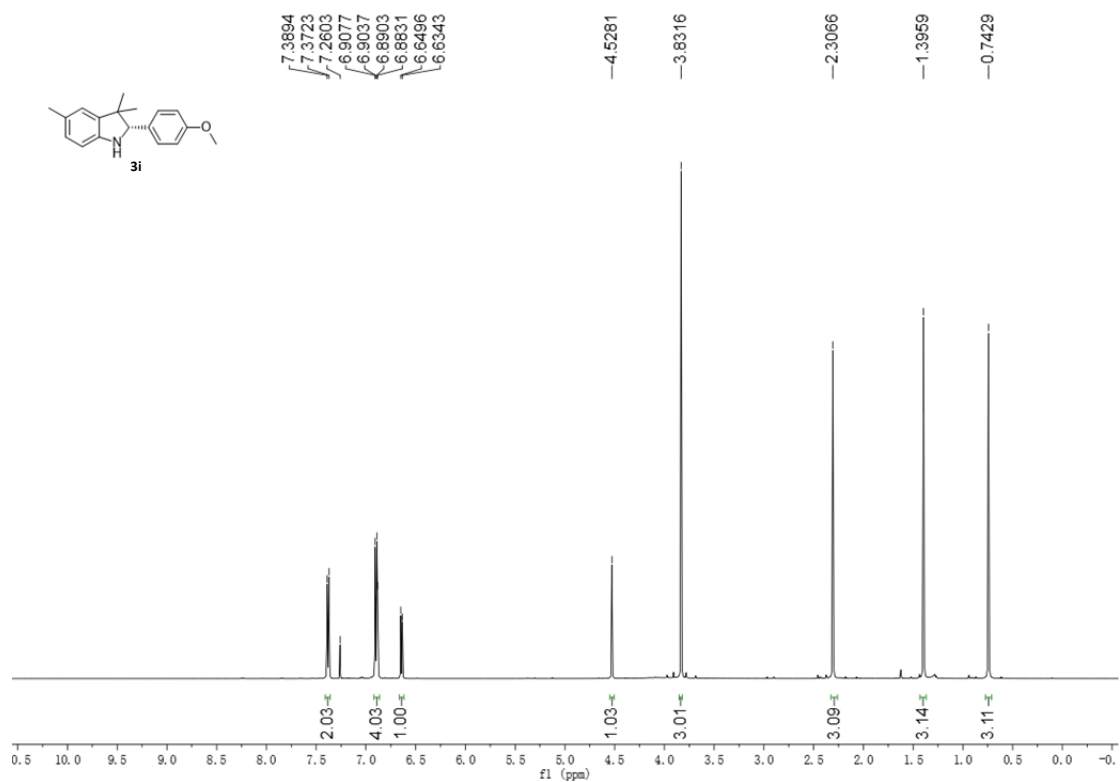


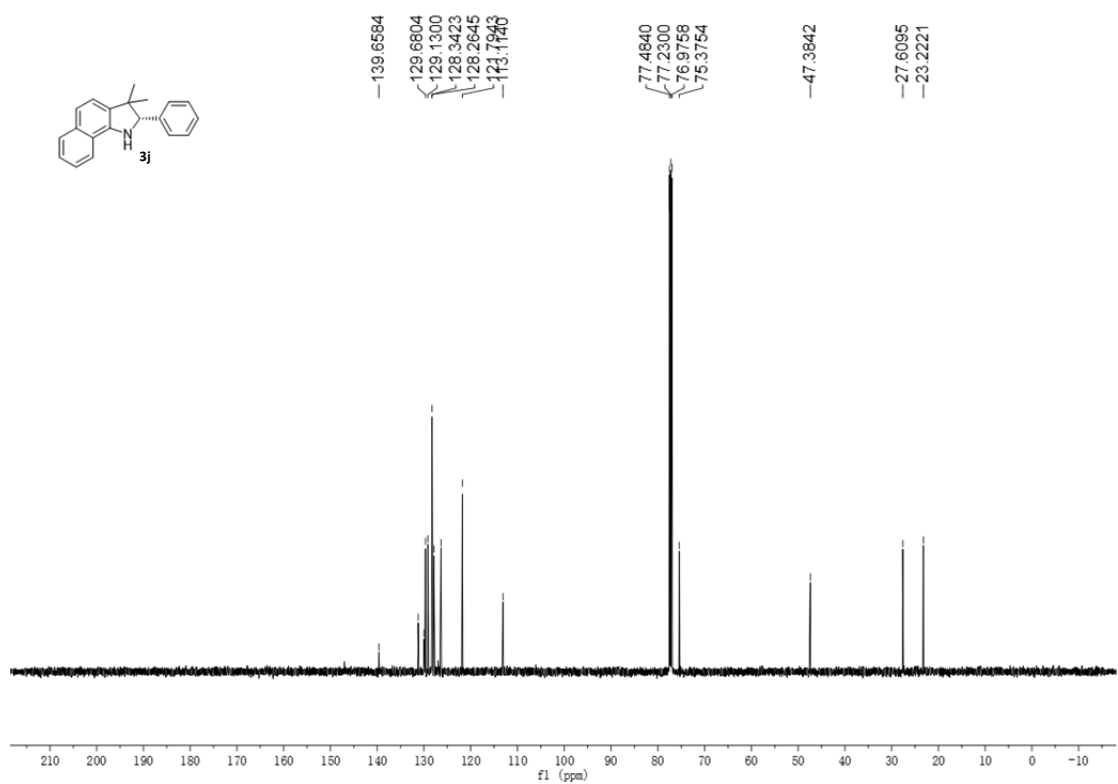
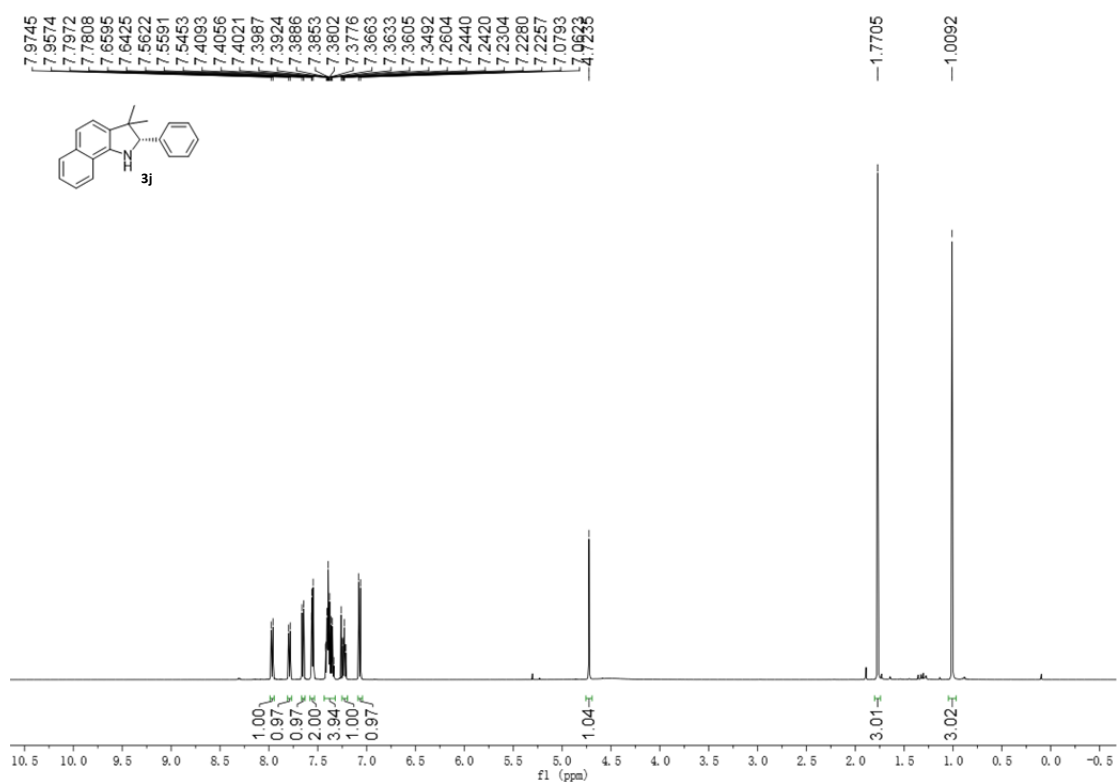


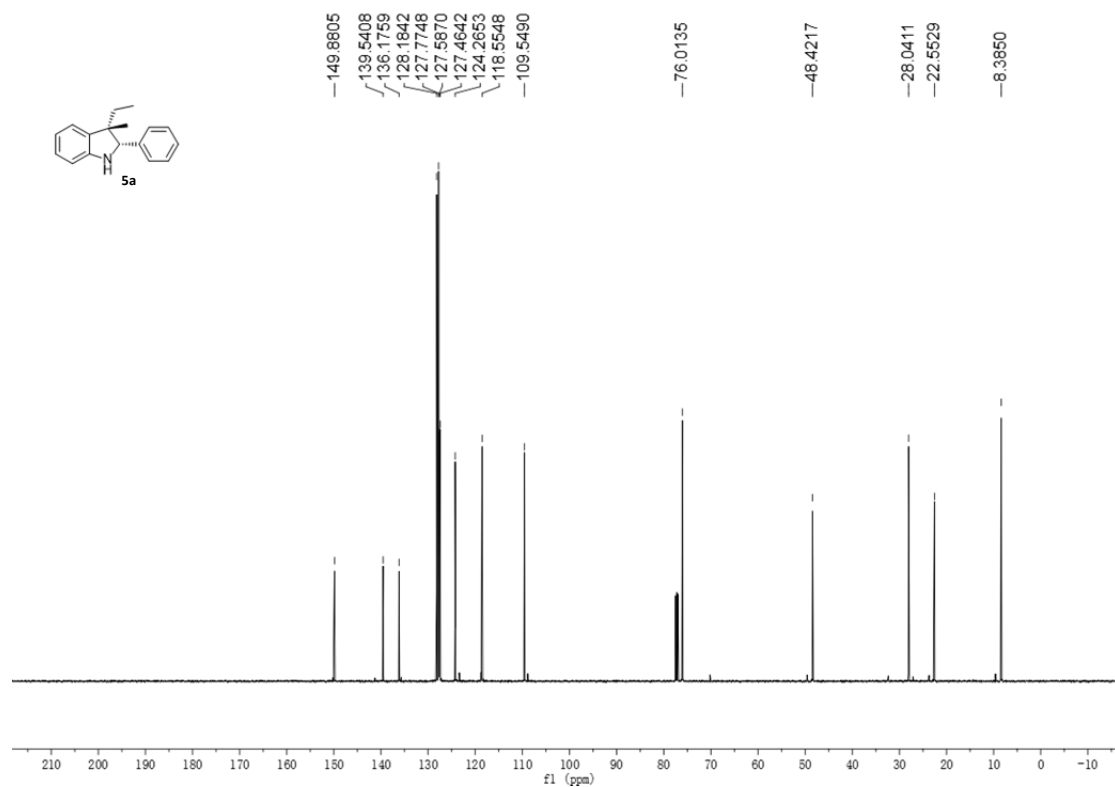
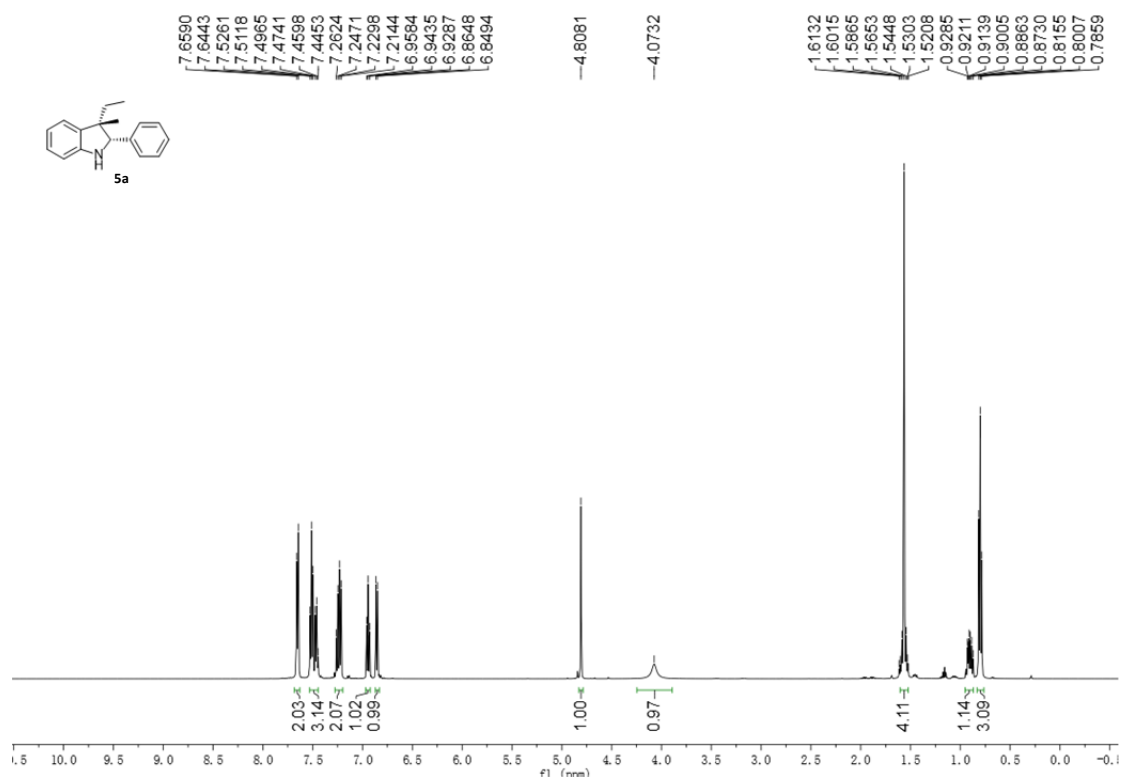


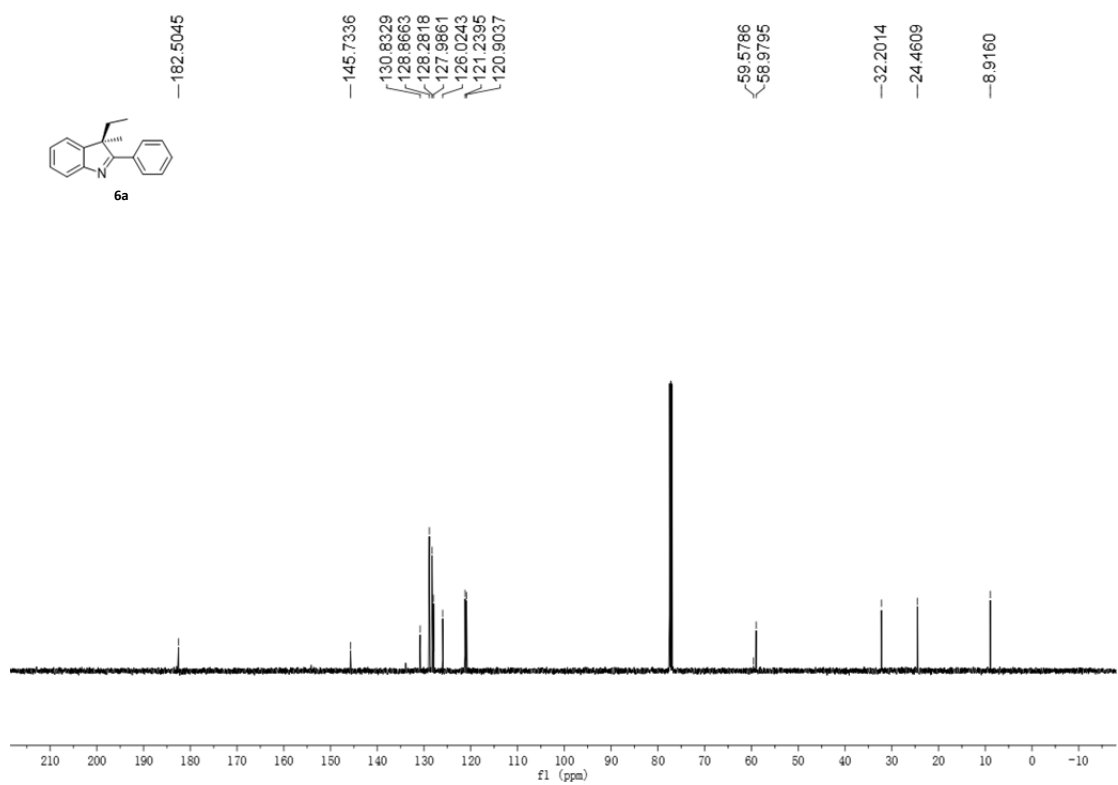
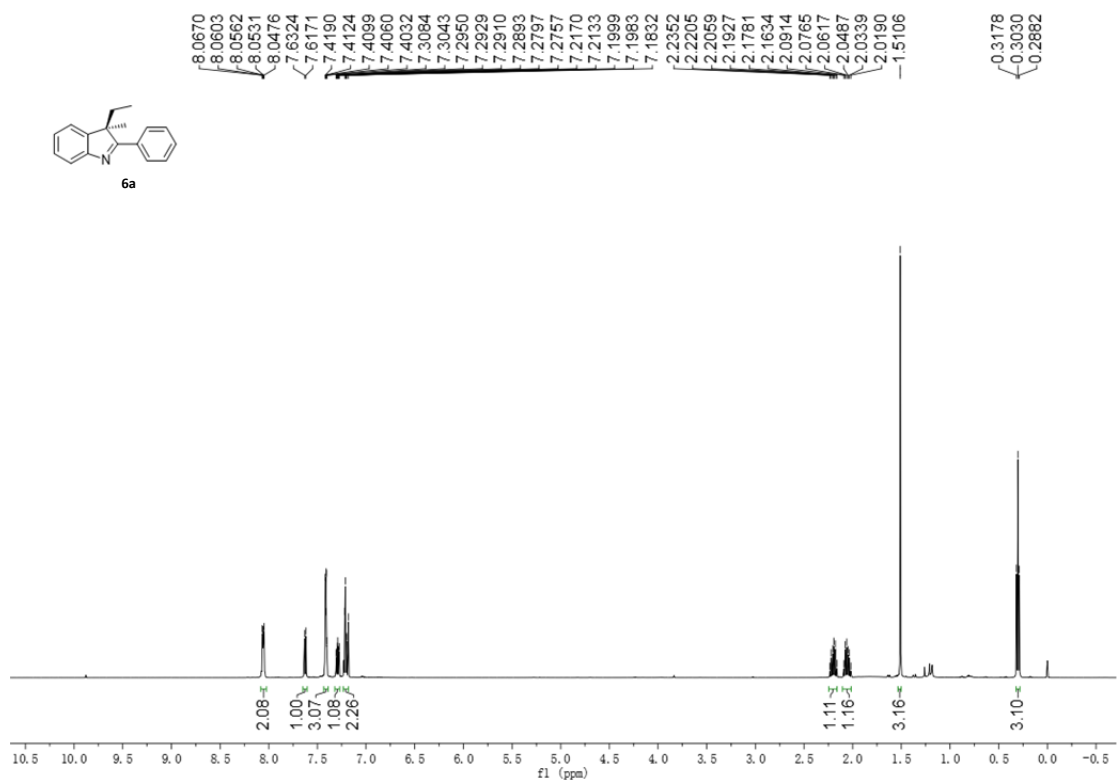


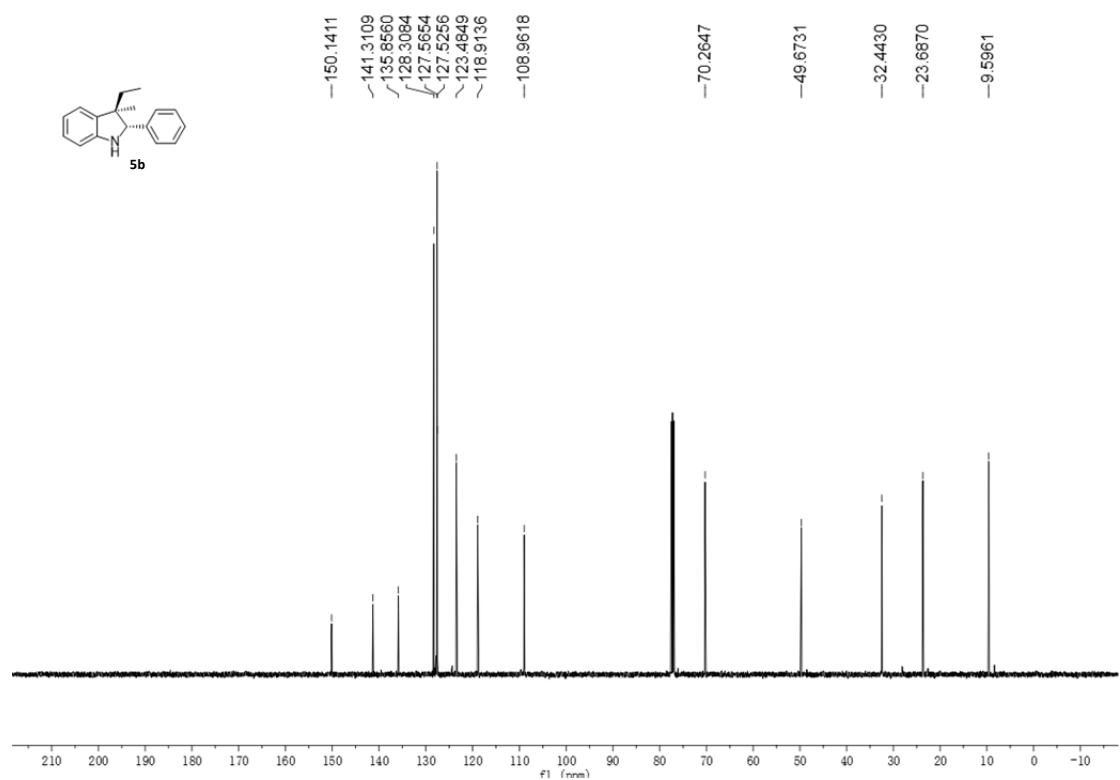
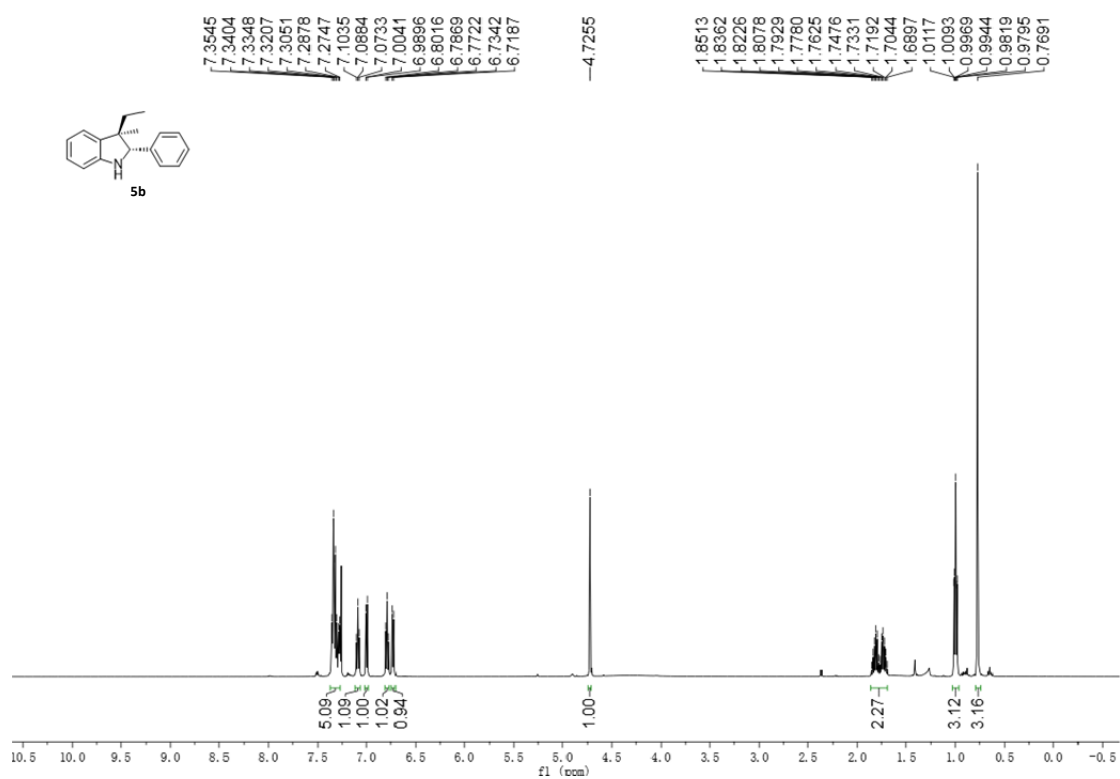


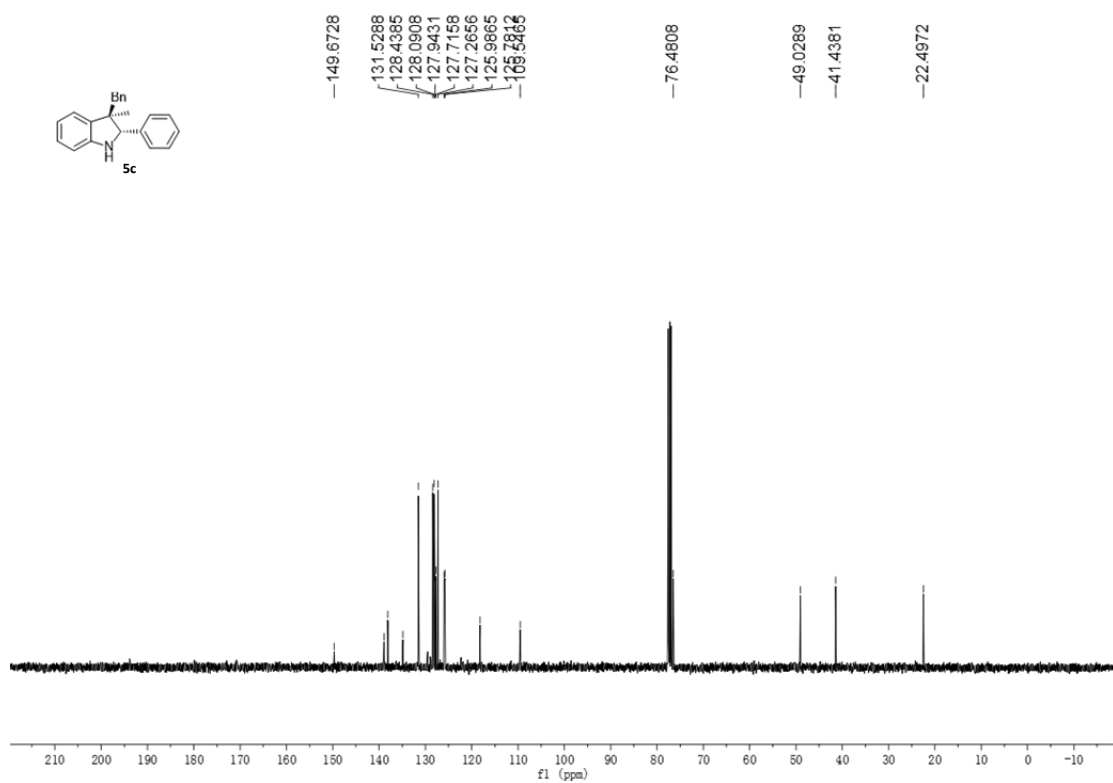
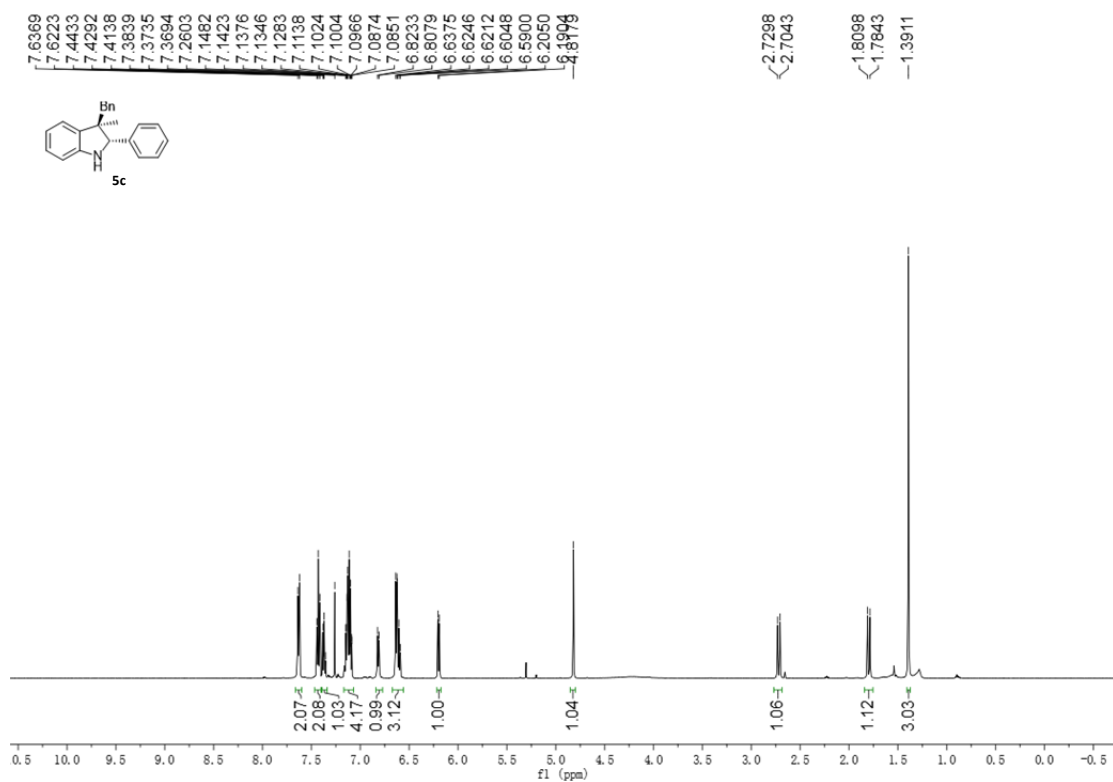


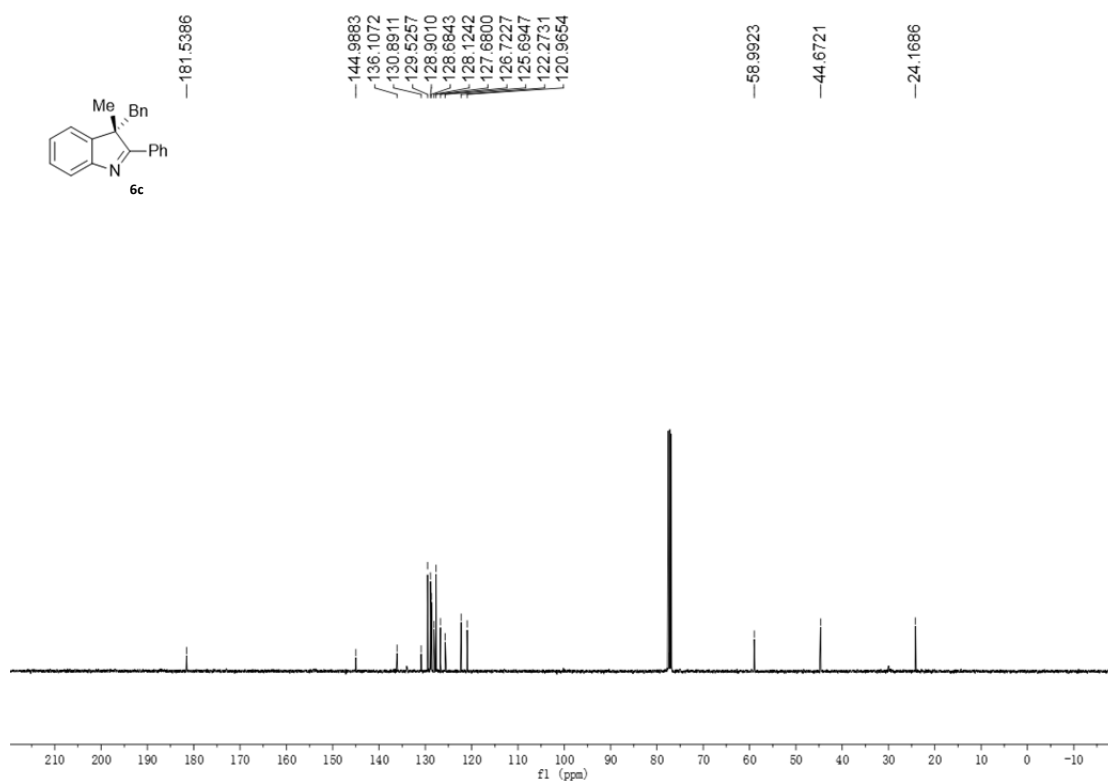
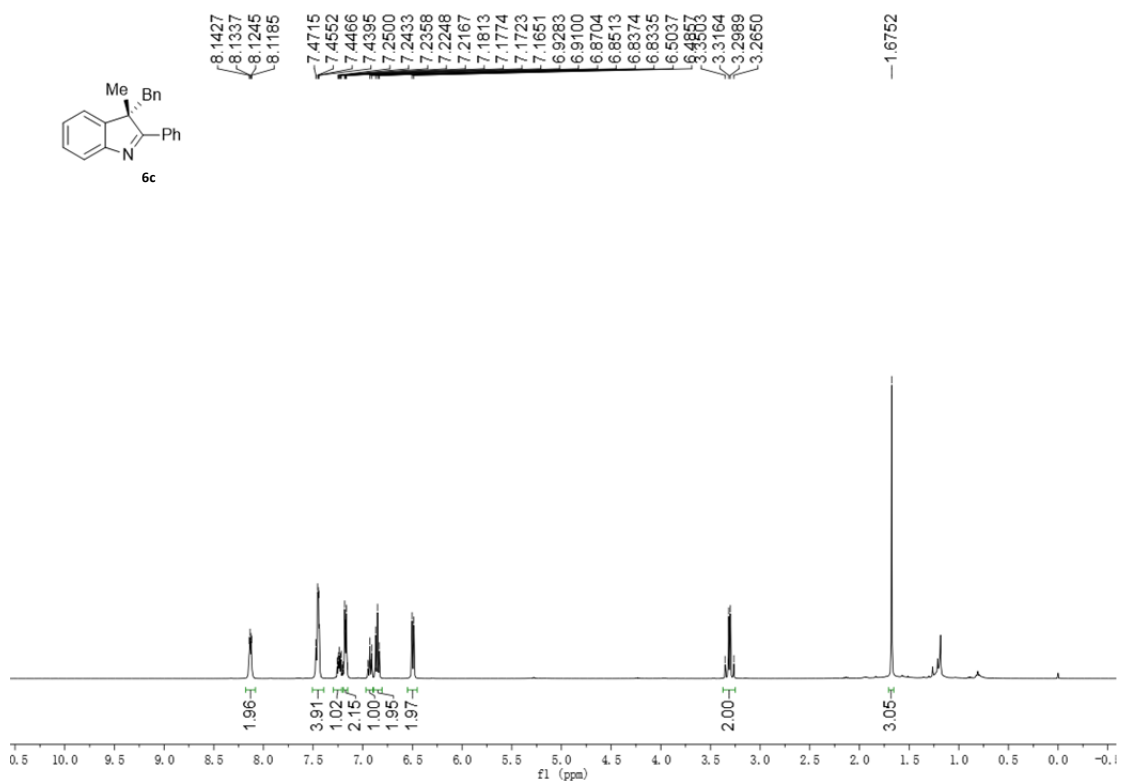


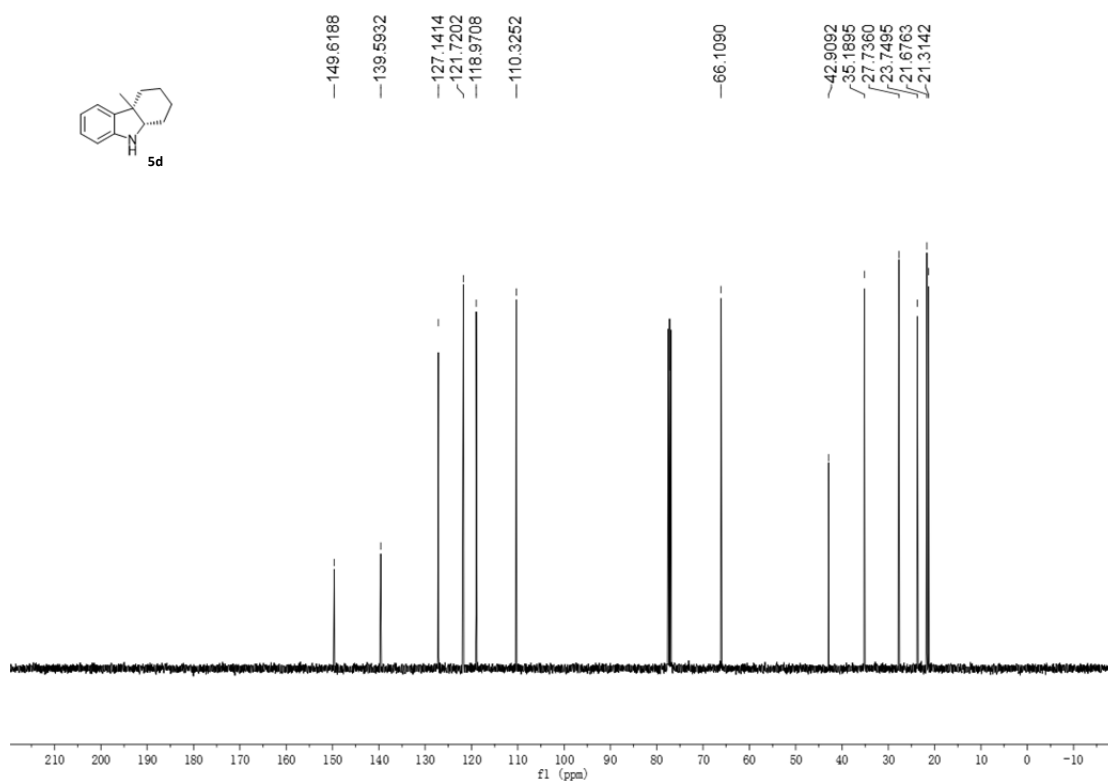
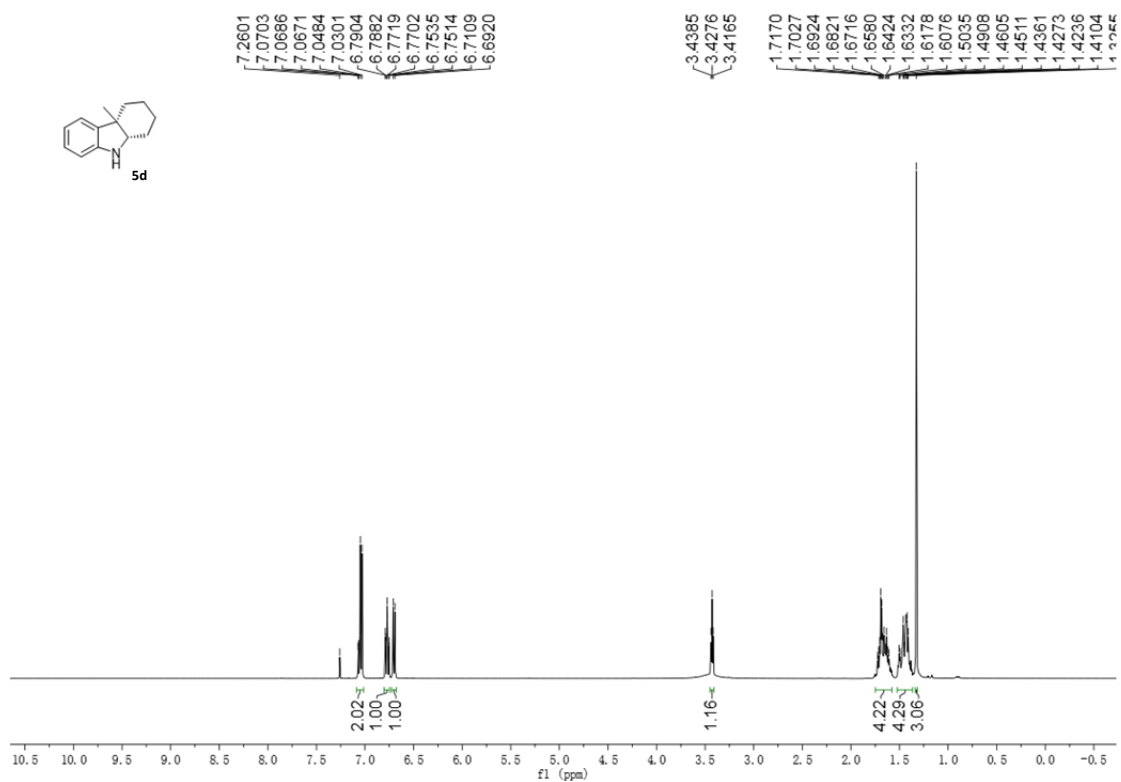


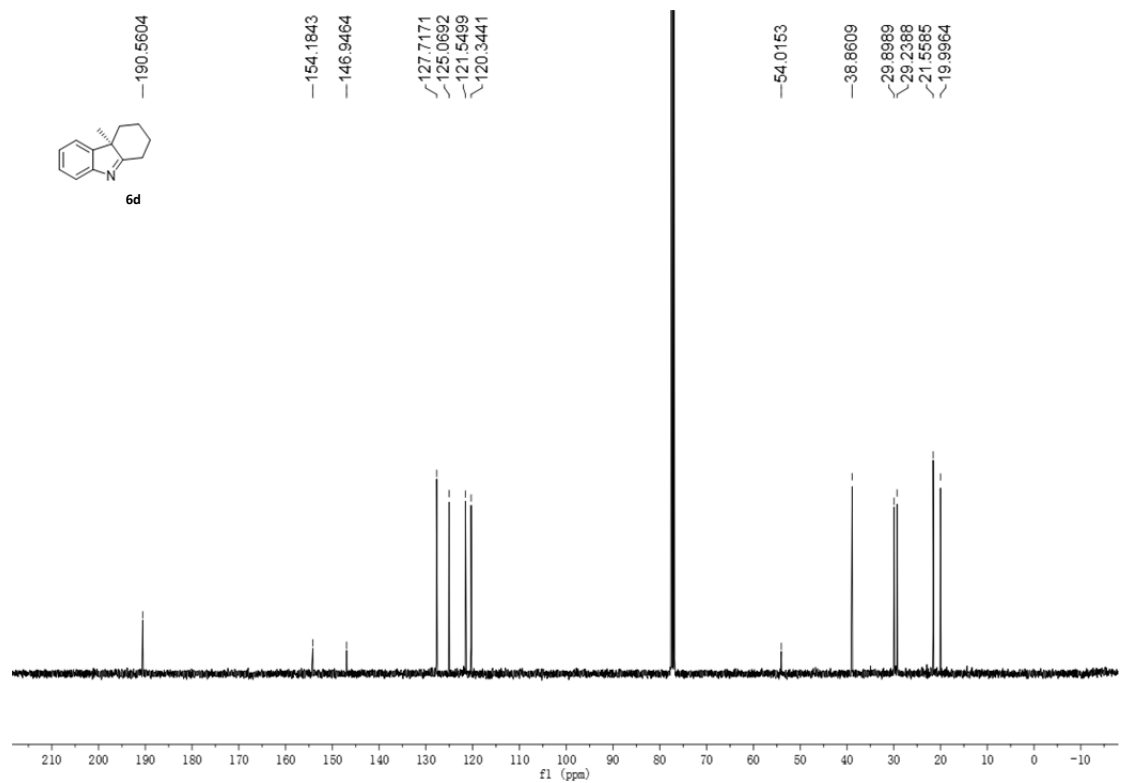
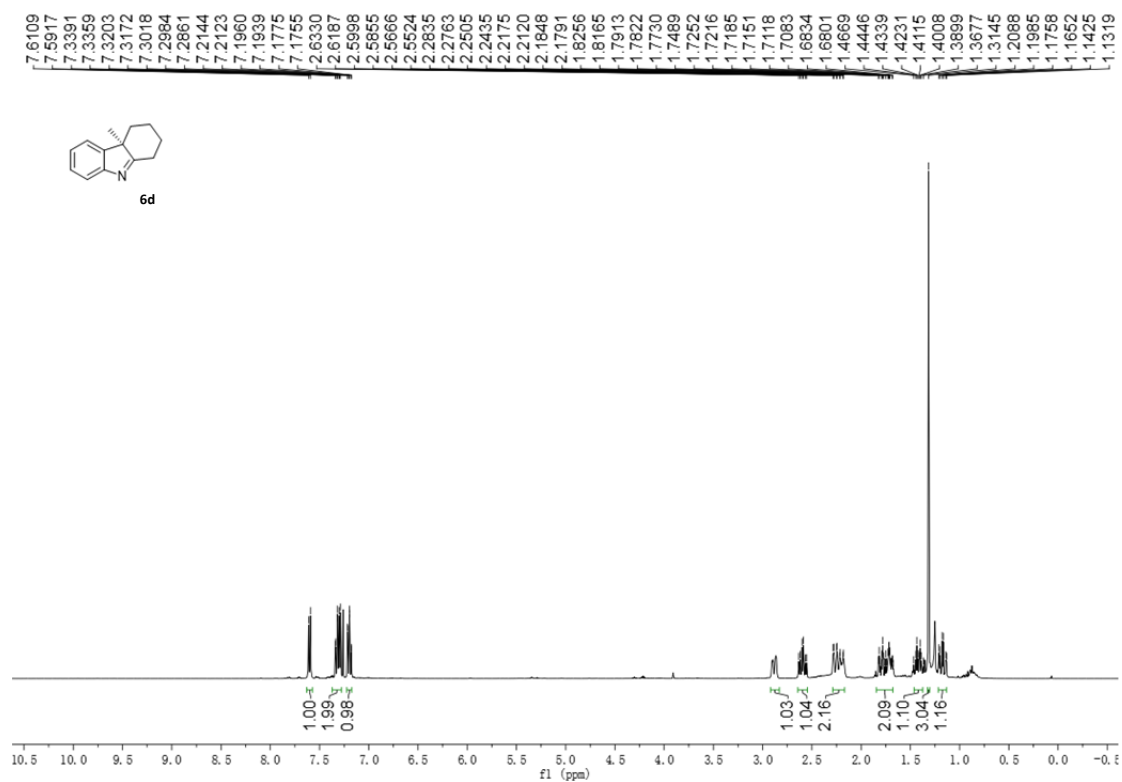


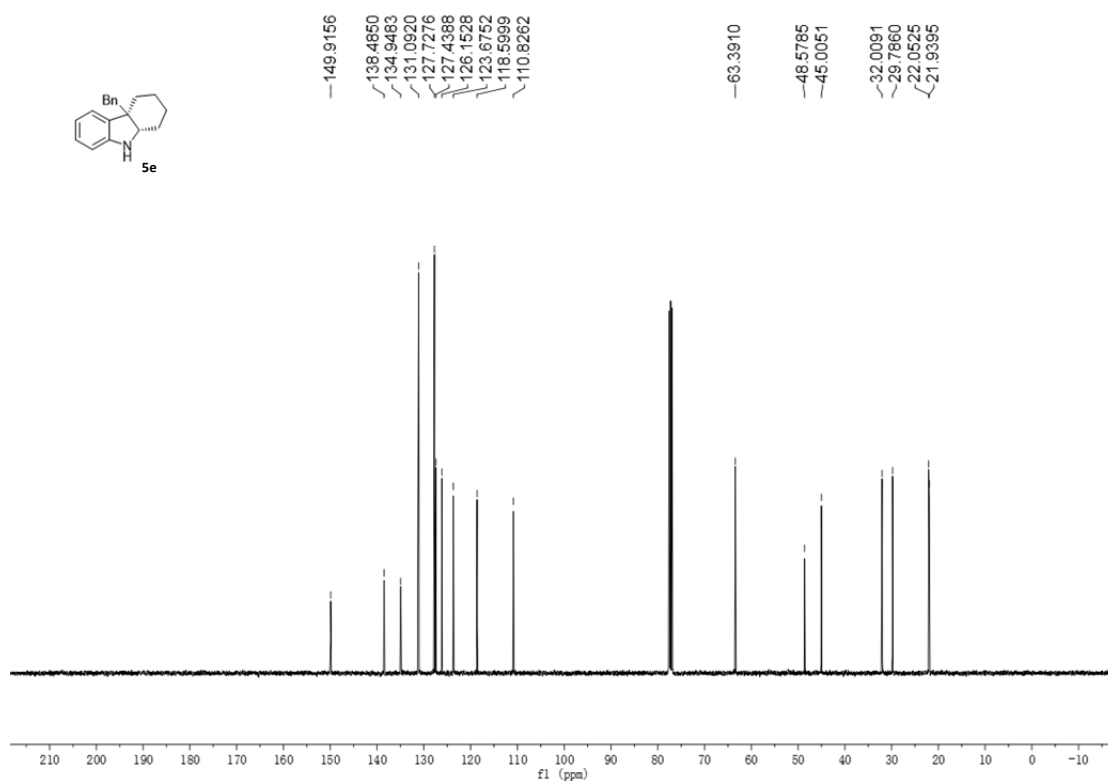
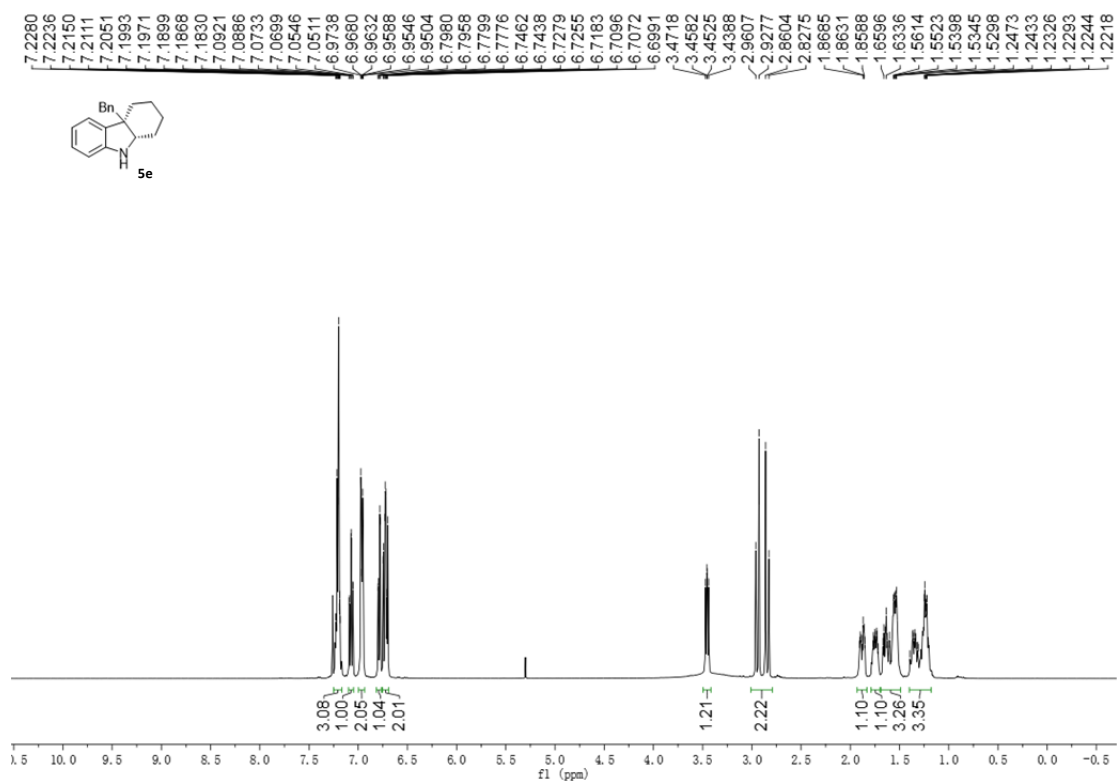


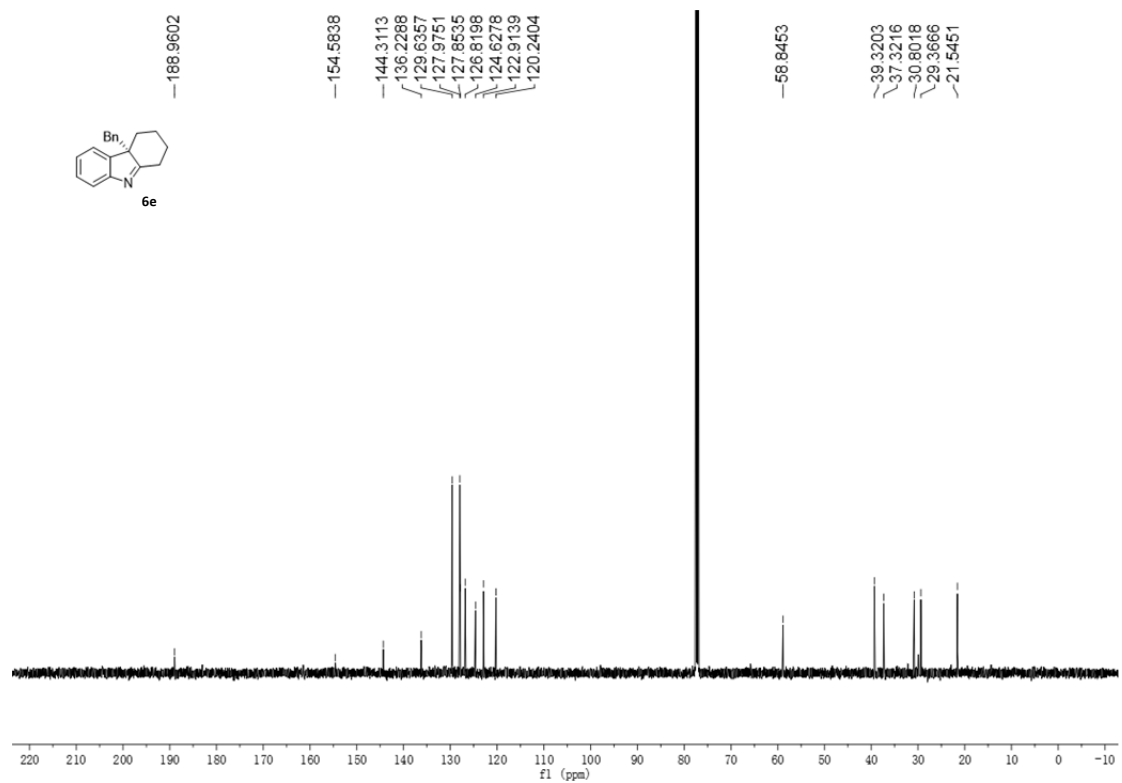
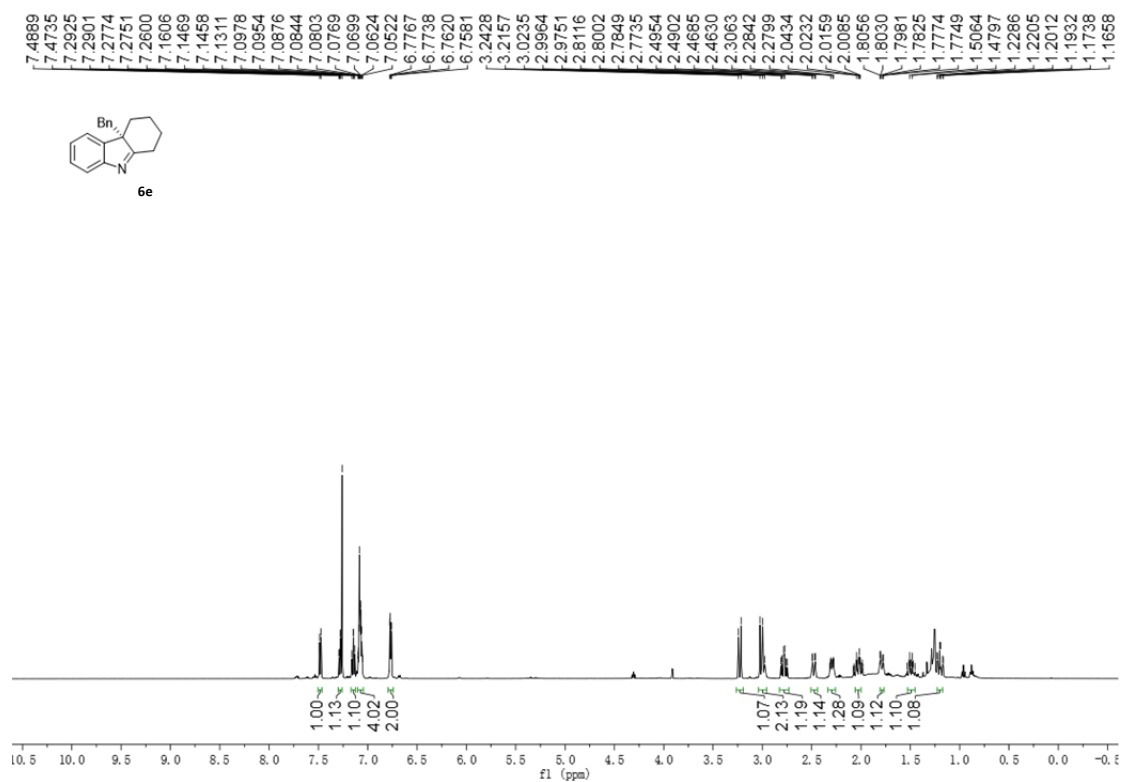


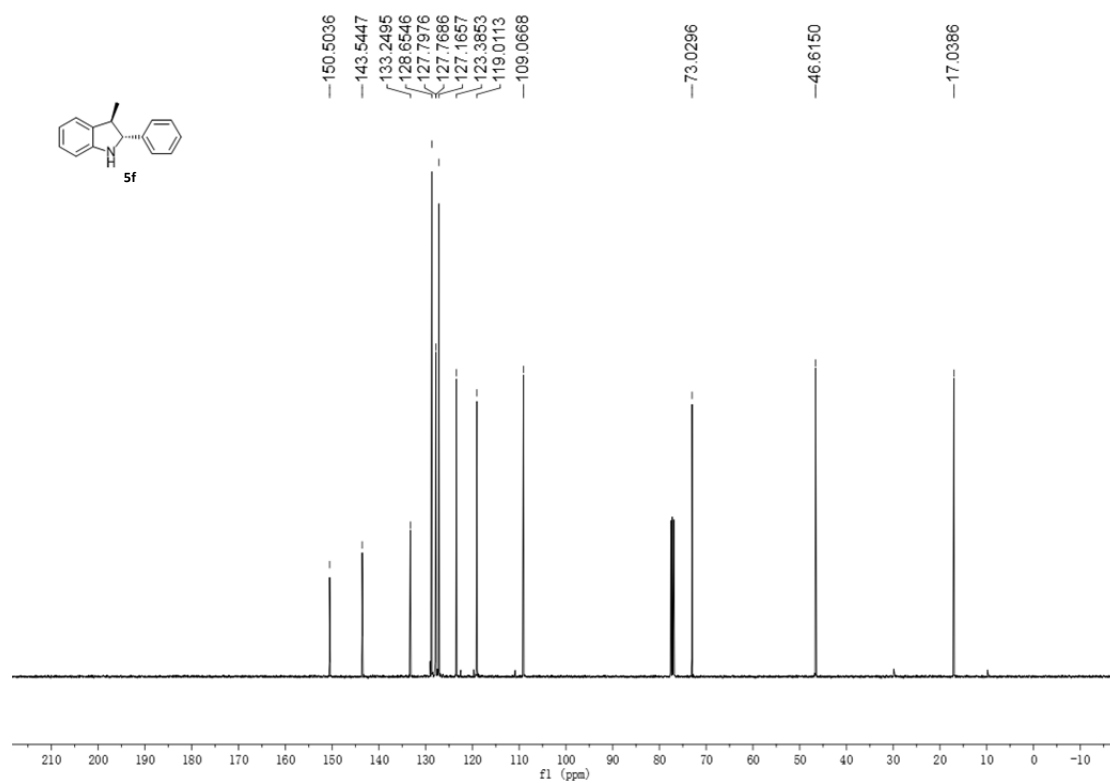
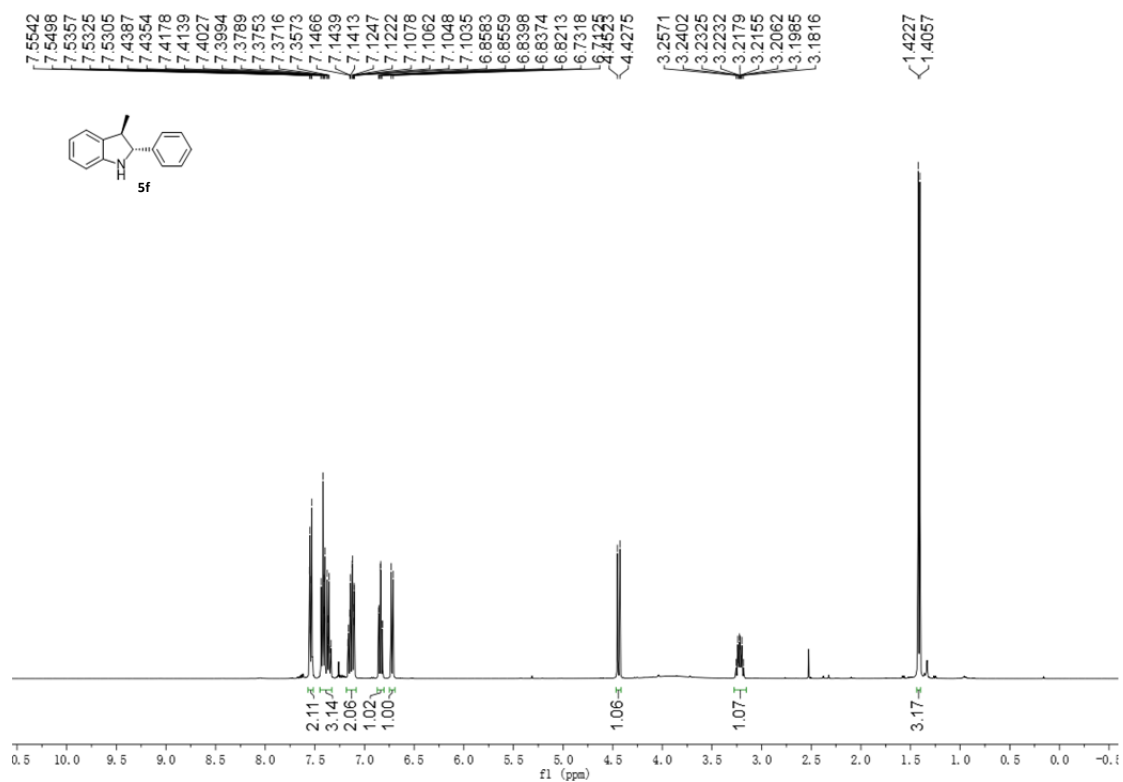


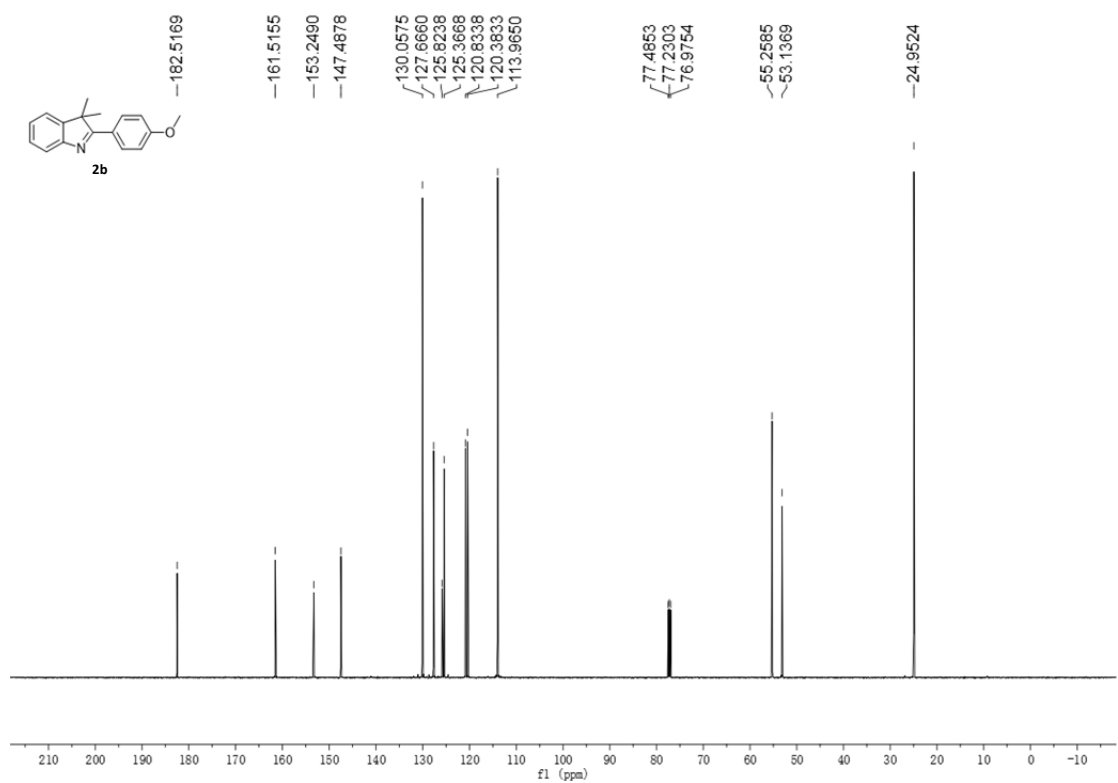
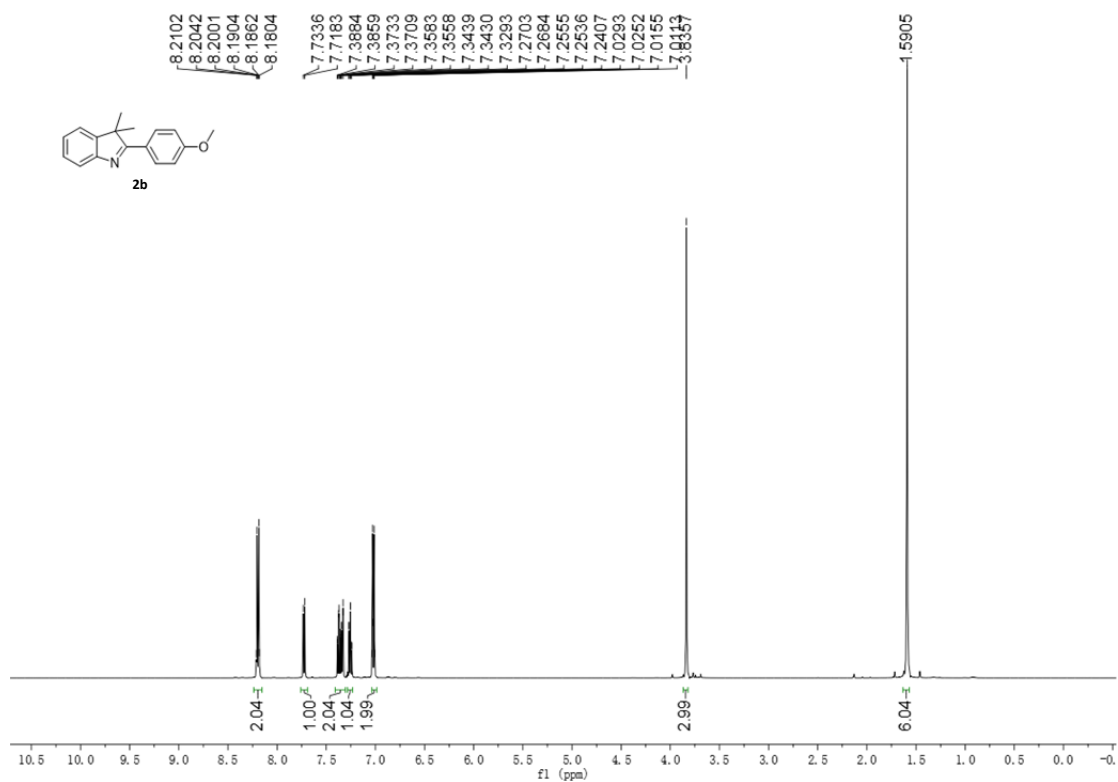


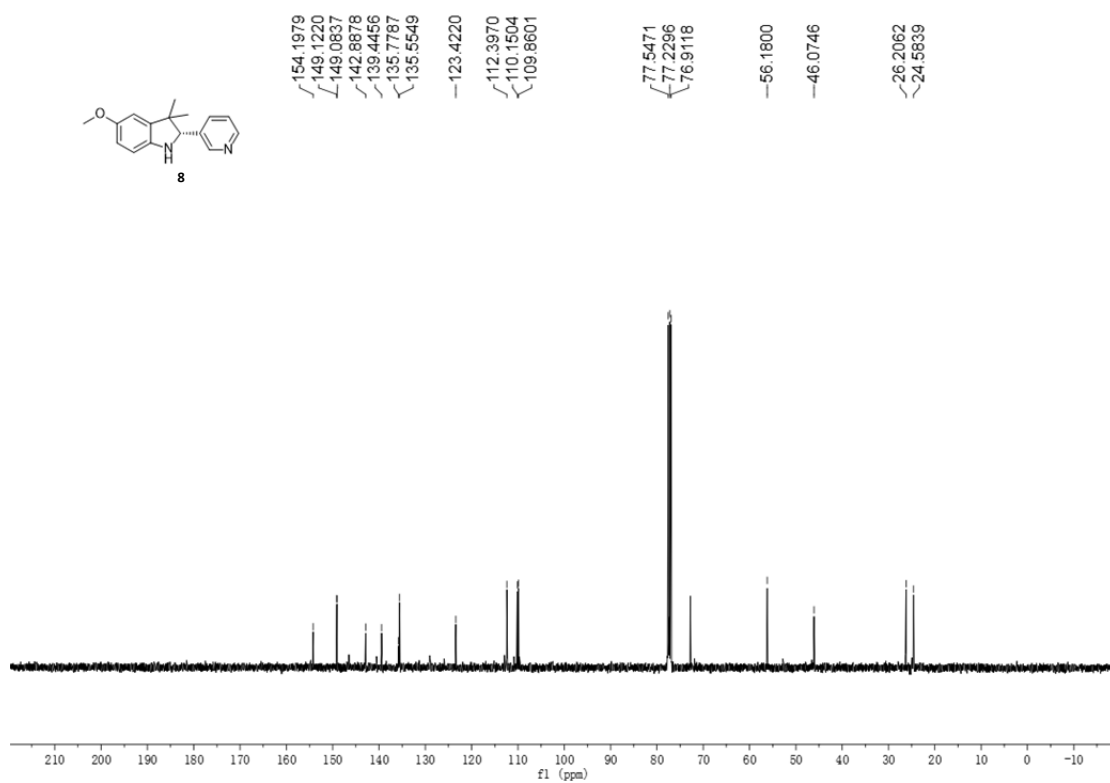
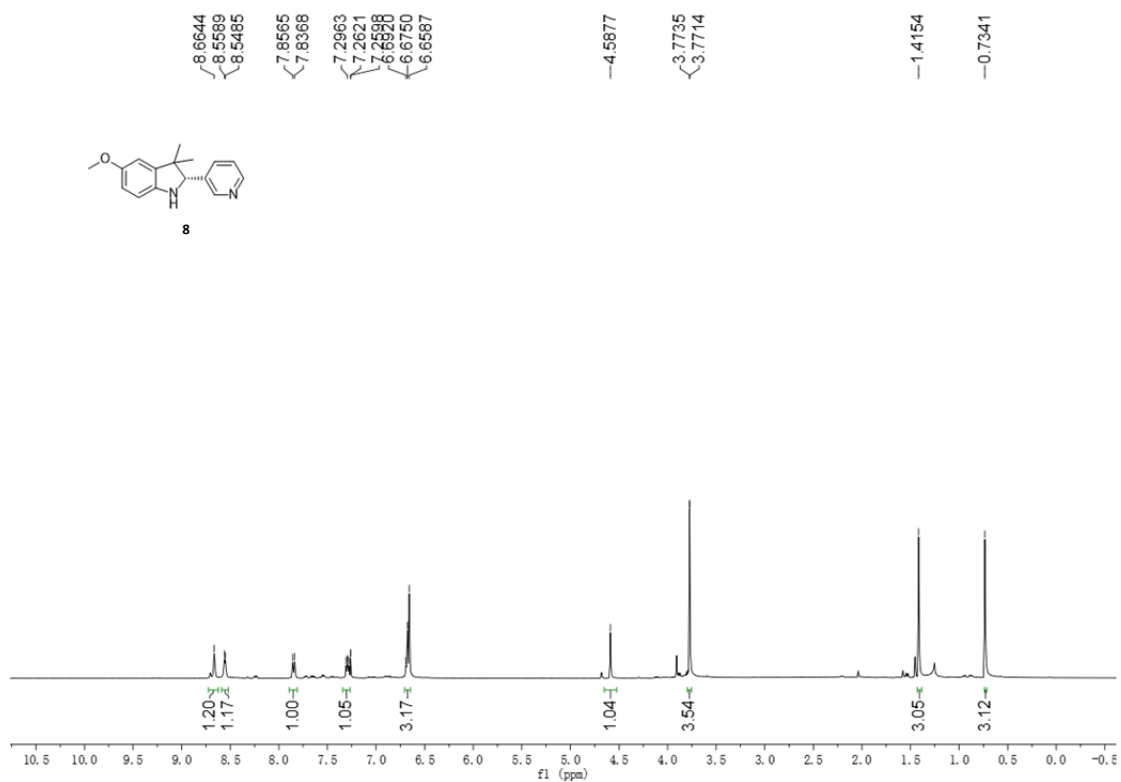


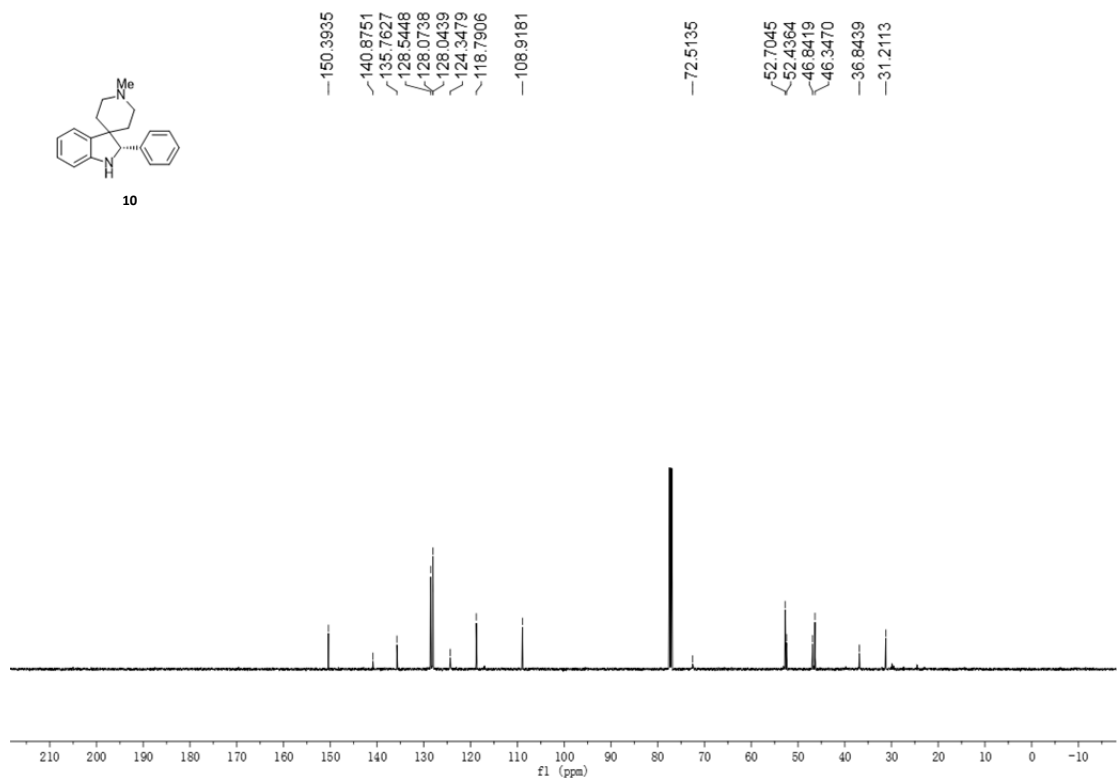
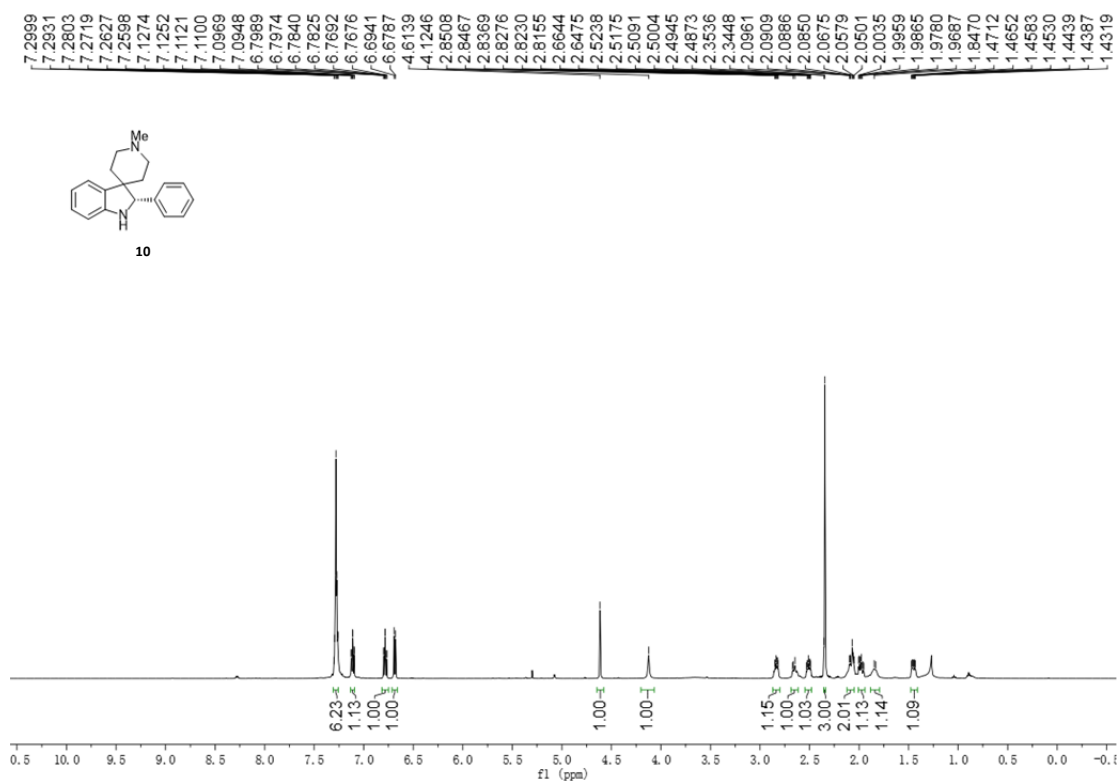


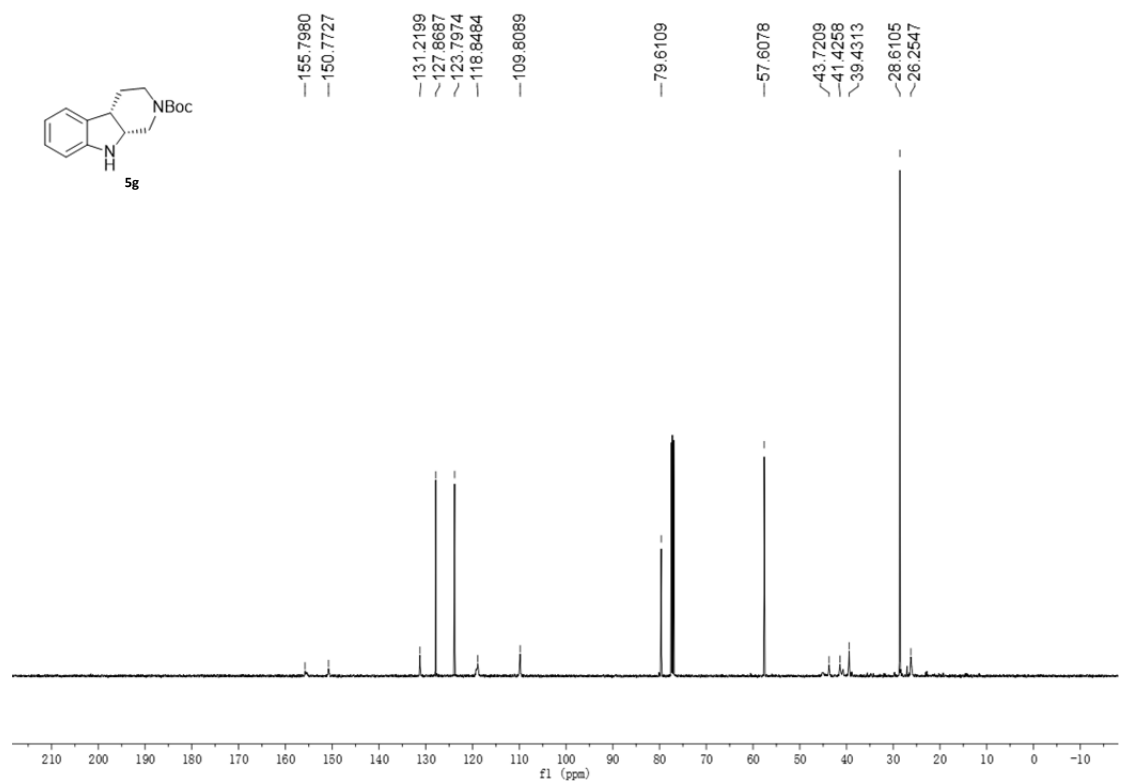
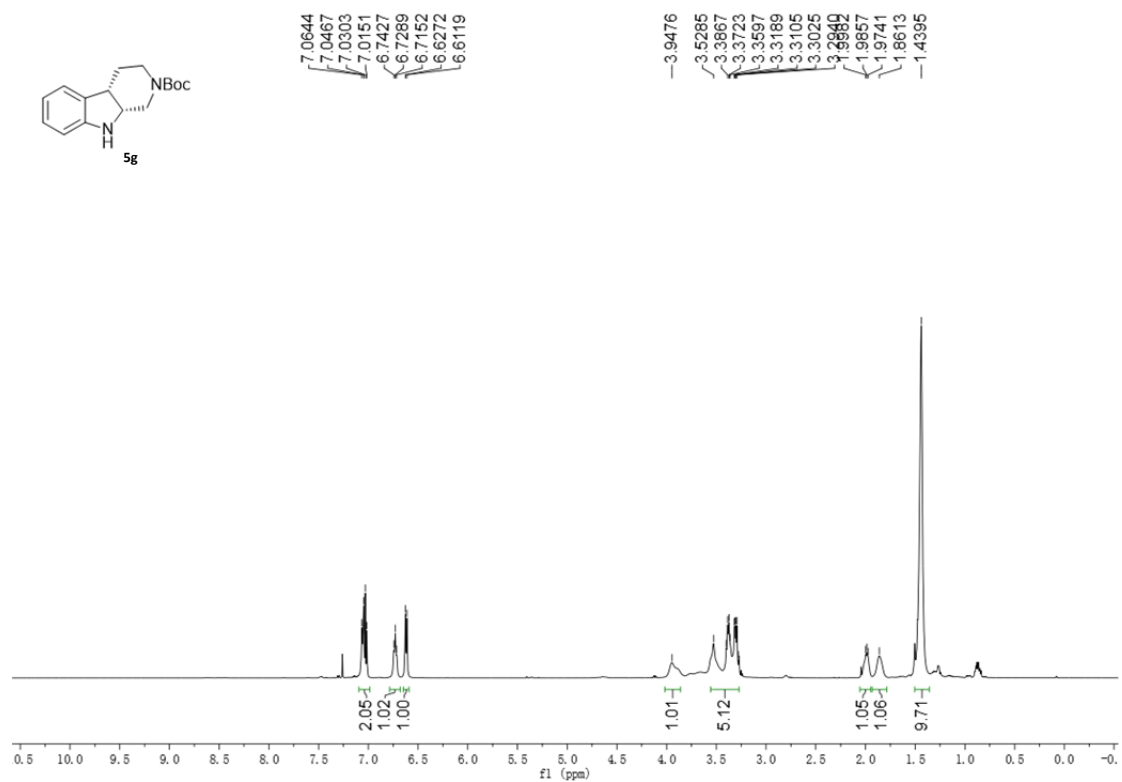


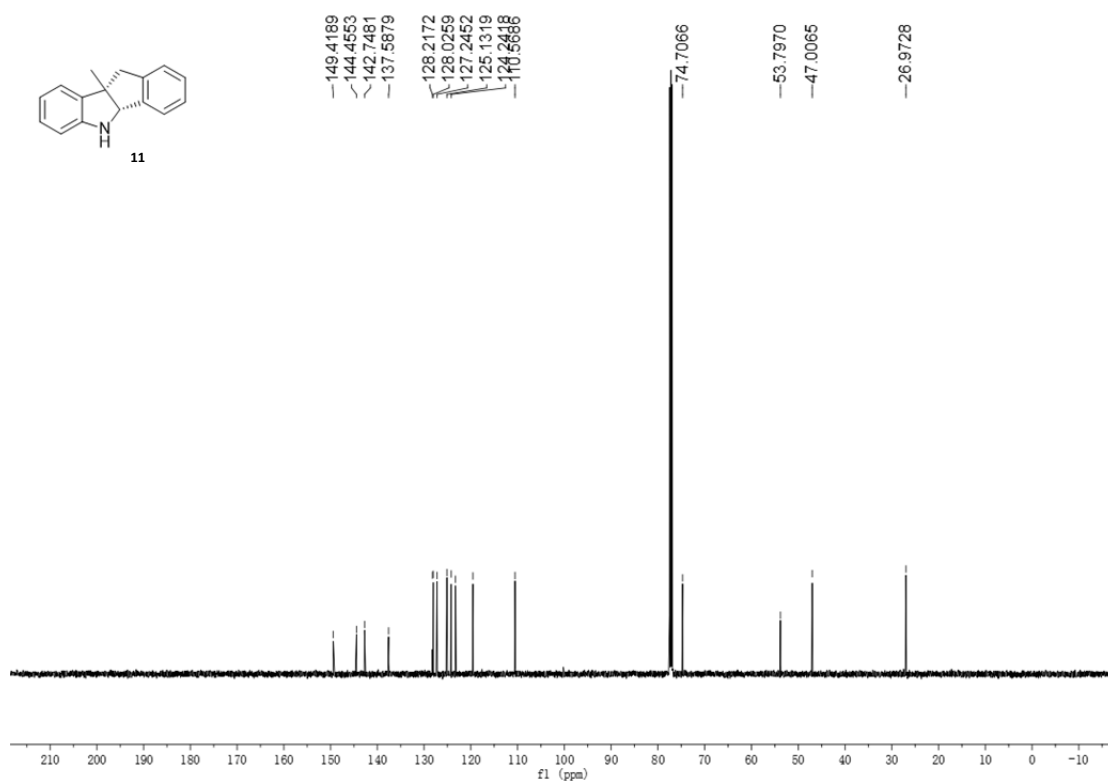
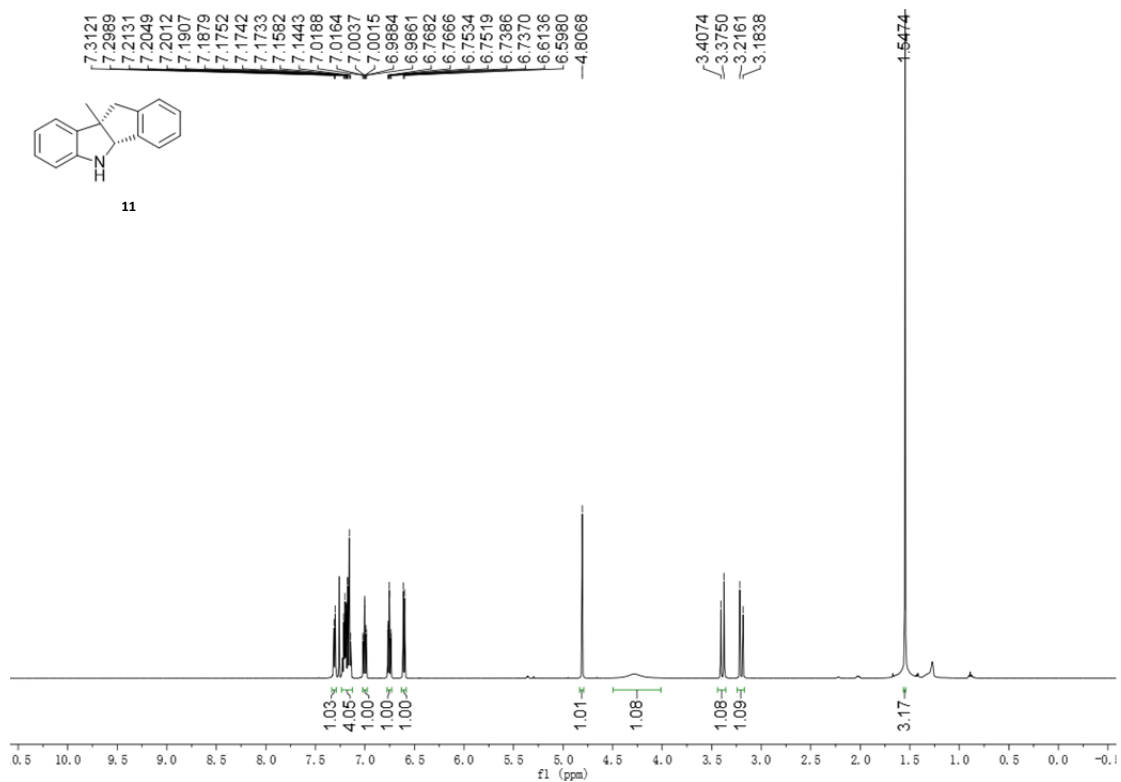


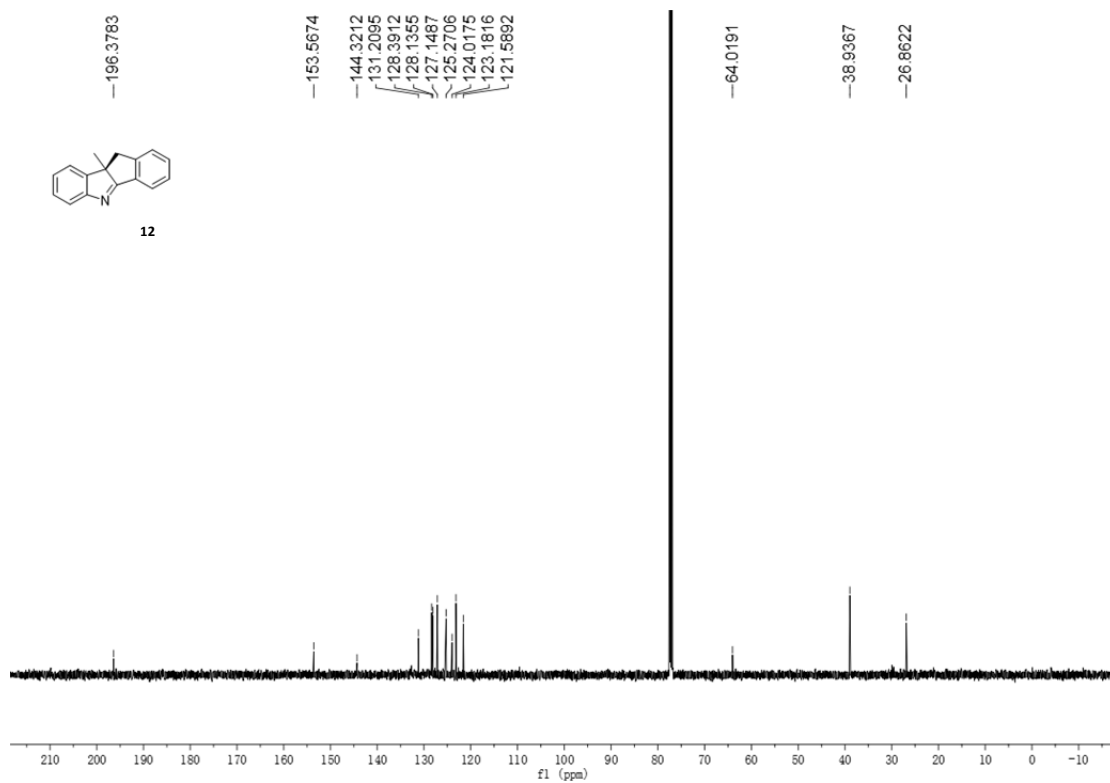
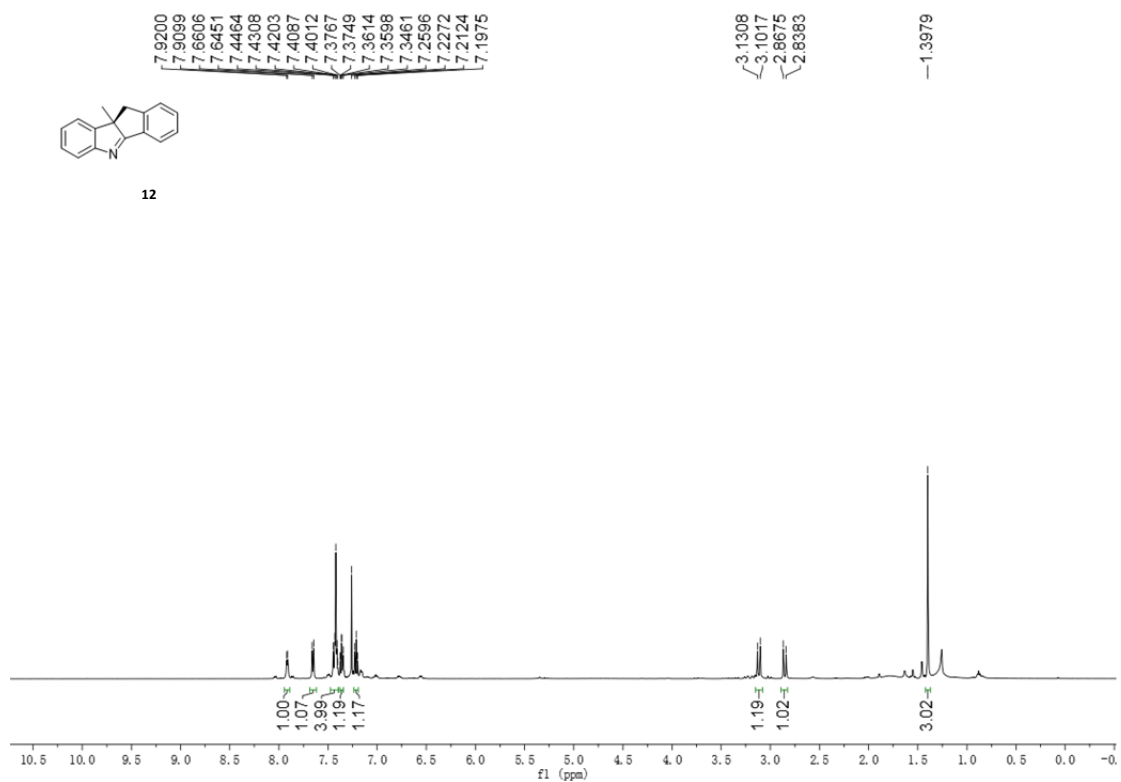




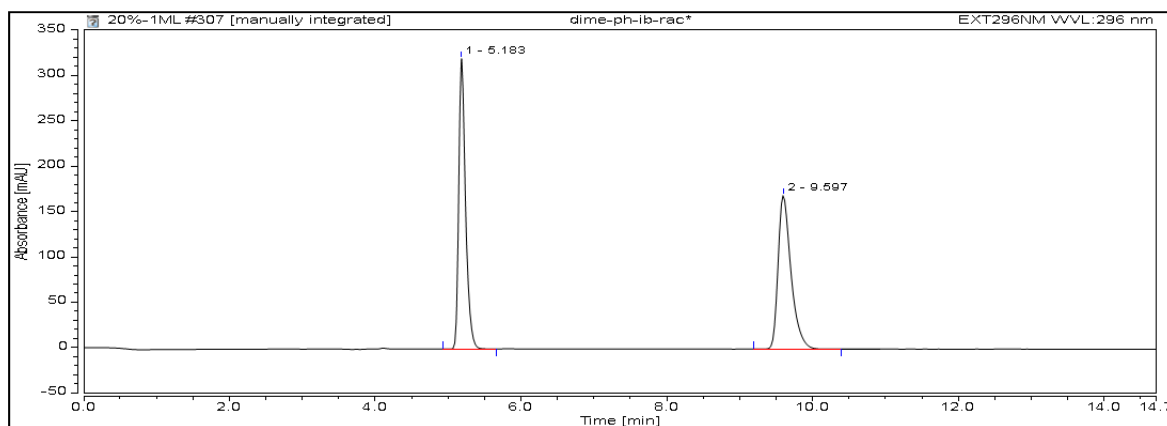
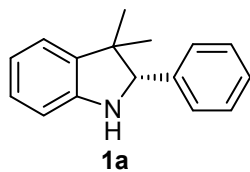






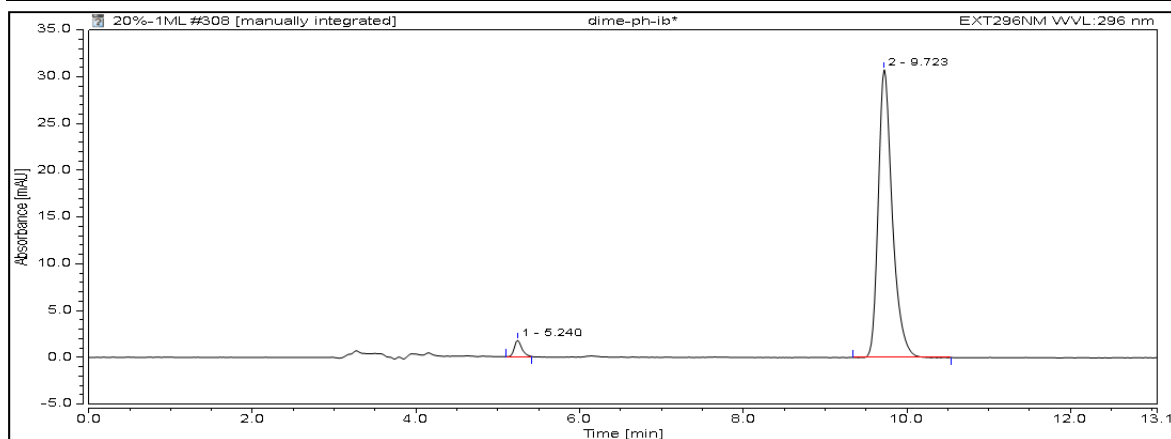


HPLC



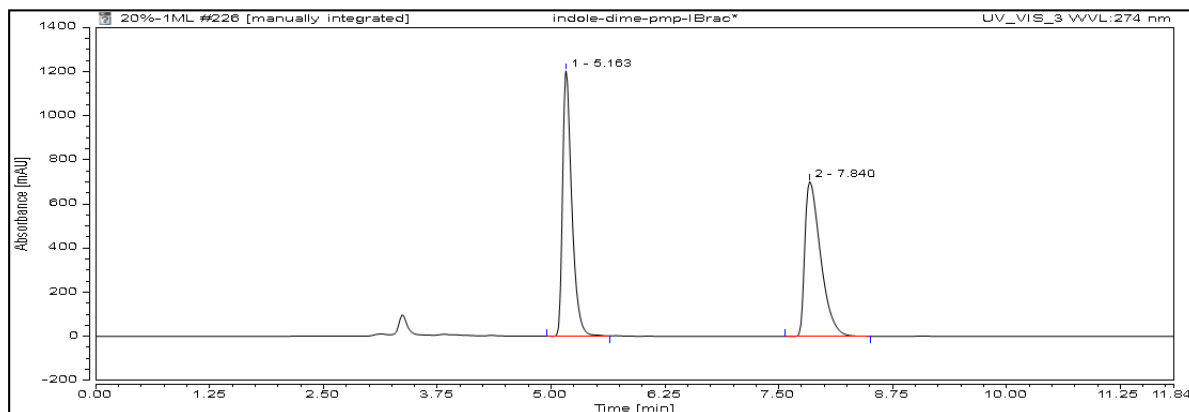
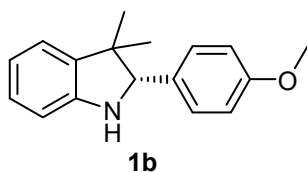
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.183	34.677	49.92	n.a.
2		9.597	34.794	50.08	n.a.
Total:			69.471	100.00	



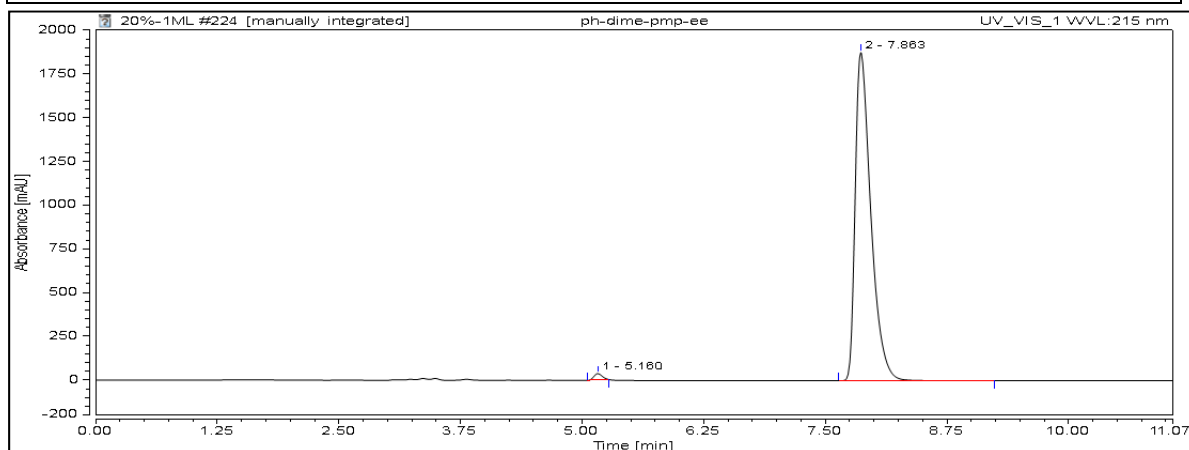
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.240	0.186	2.95	n.a.
2		9.723	6.117	97.05	n.a.
Total:			6.303	100.00	



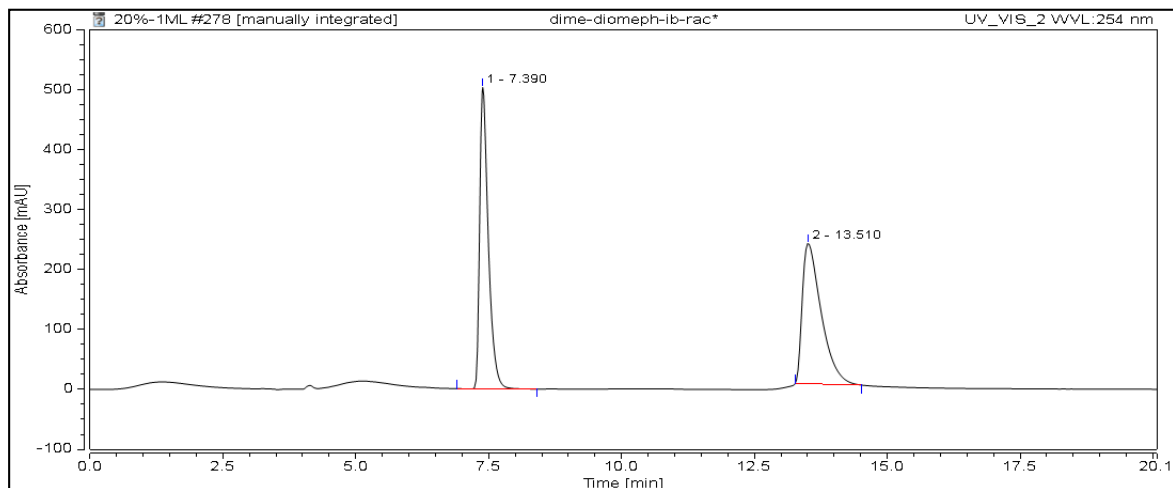
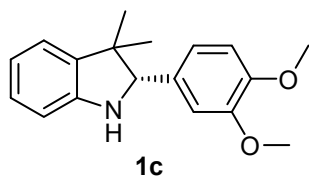
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.163	141.140	50.06	n.a.
2		7.840	140.817	49.94	n.a.
Total:			281.957	100.00	



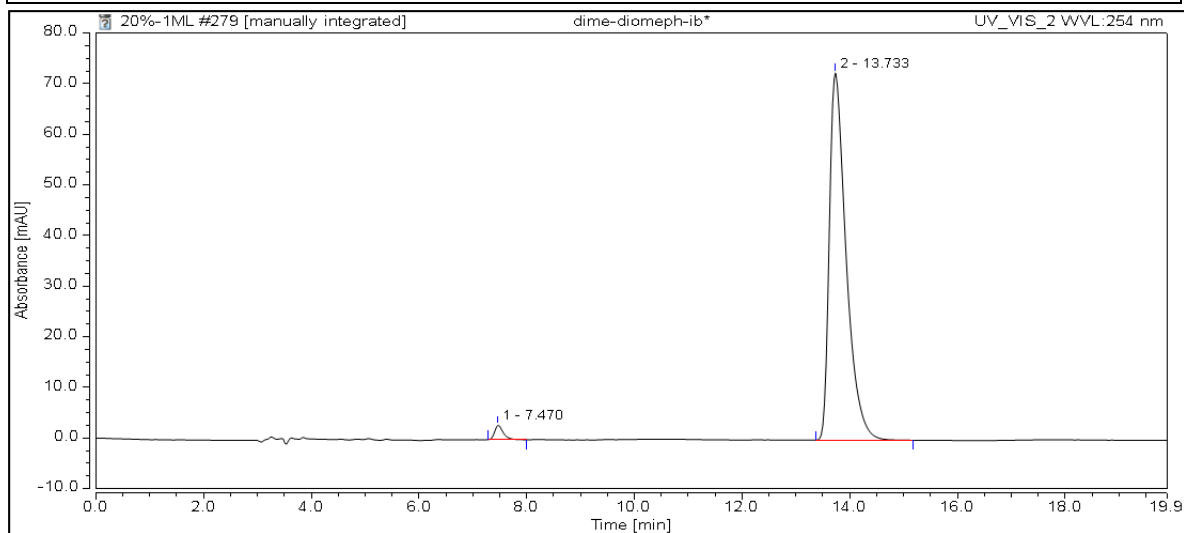
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.160	3.587	1.02	n.a.
2		7.863	349.349	98.98	n.a.
Total:			352.936	100.00	



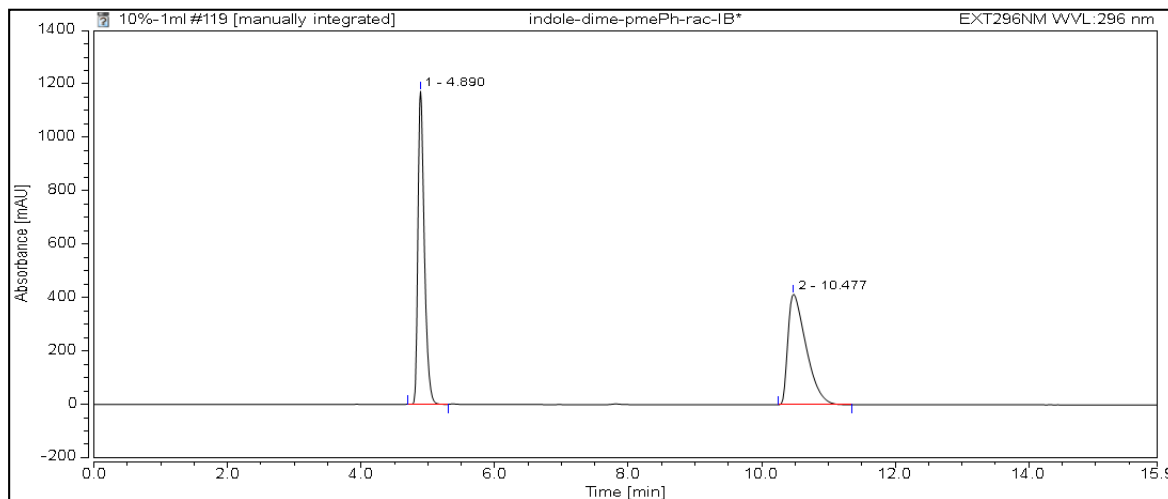
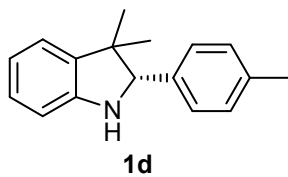
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.390	94.399	49.42	n.a.
2		13.510	96.622	50.58	n.a.
Total:			191.021	100.00	



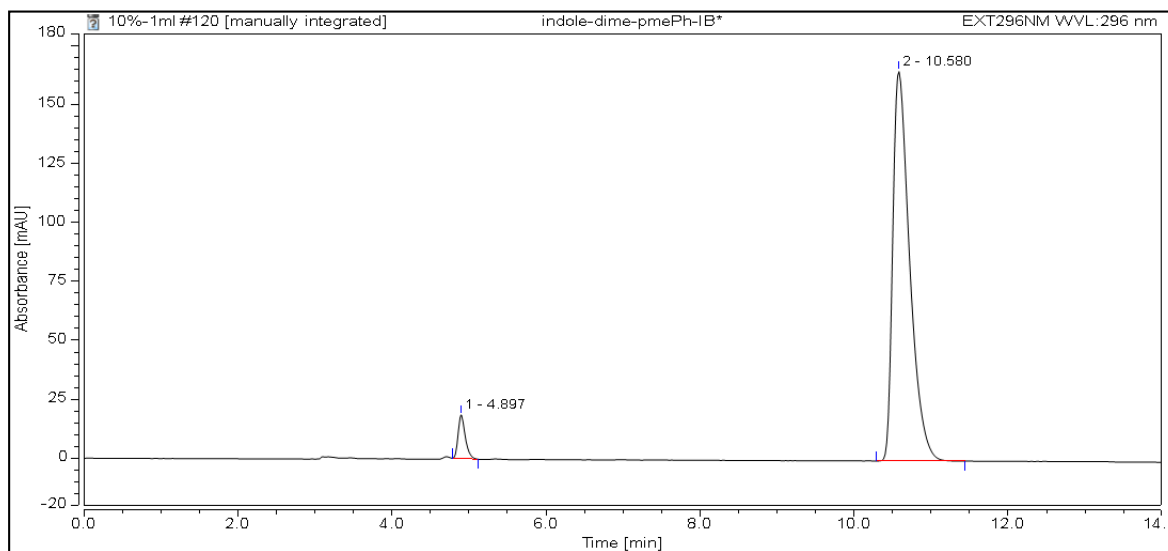
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.470	0.530	1.98	n.a.
2		13.733	26.216	98.02	n.a.
Total:			26.746	100.00	



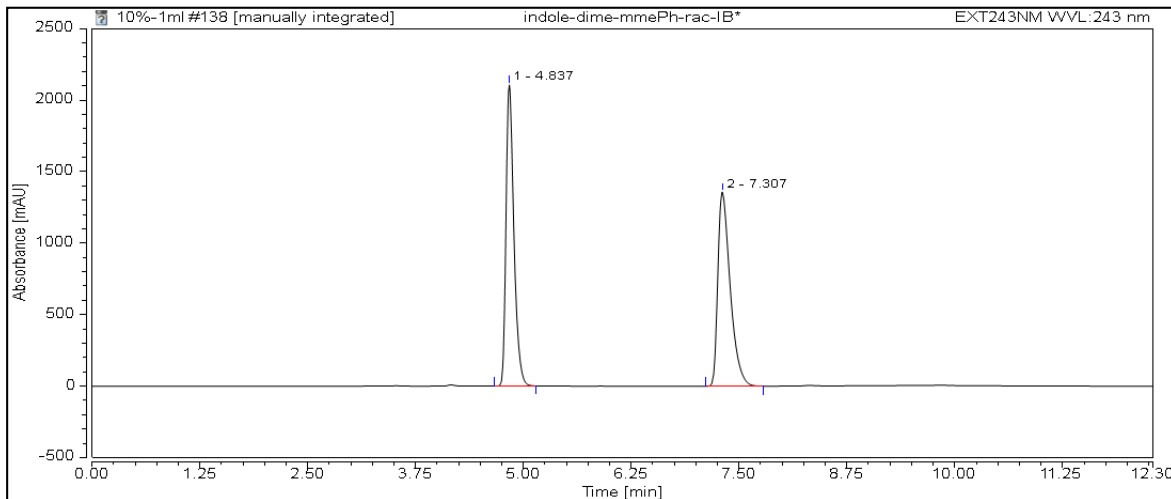
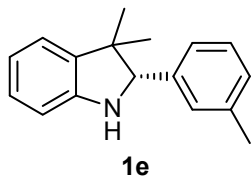
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.890	129.476	49.82	n.a.
2		10.477	130.438	50.18	n.a.
Total:			259.914	100.00	



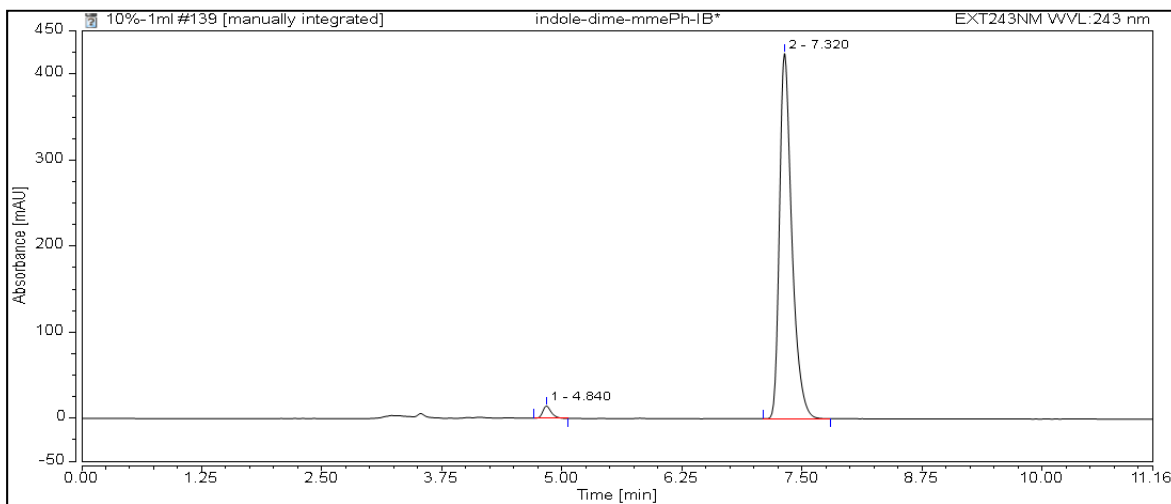
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.897	1.989	4.52	n.a.
2		10.580	41.975	95.48	n.a.
Total:			43.964	100.00	



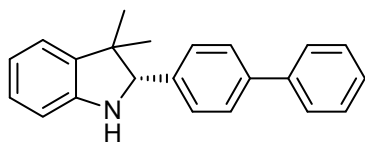
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.837	222.599	49.76	n.a.
2		7.307	224.783	50.24	n.a.
Total:			447.382	100.00	

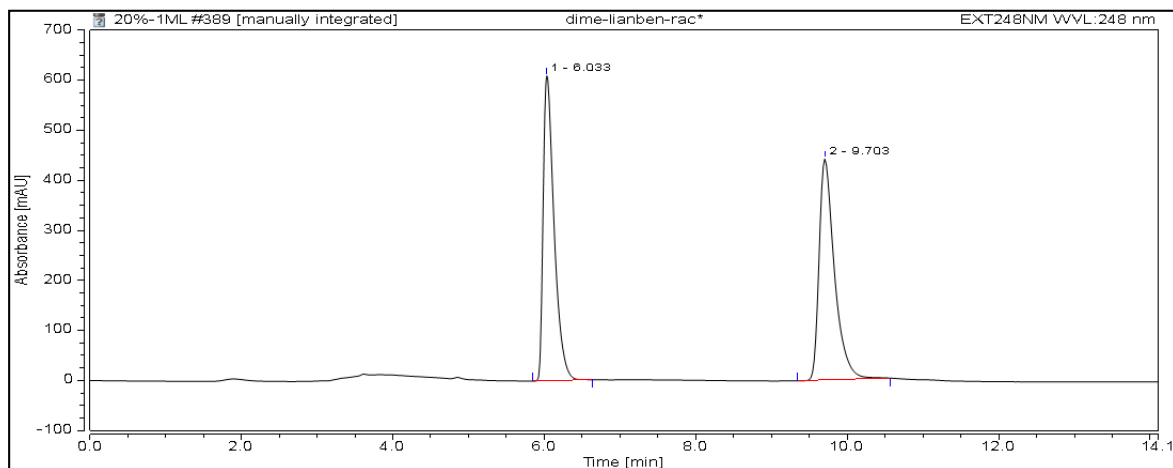


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.840	1.455	2.24	n.a.
2		7.320	63.639	97.76	n.a.
Total:			65.095	100.00	

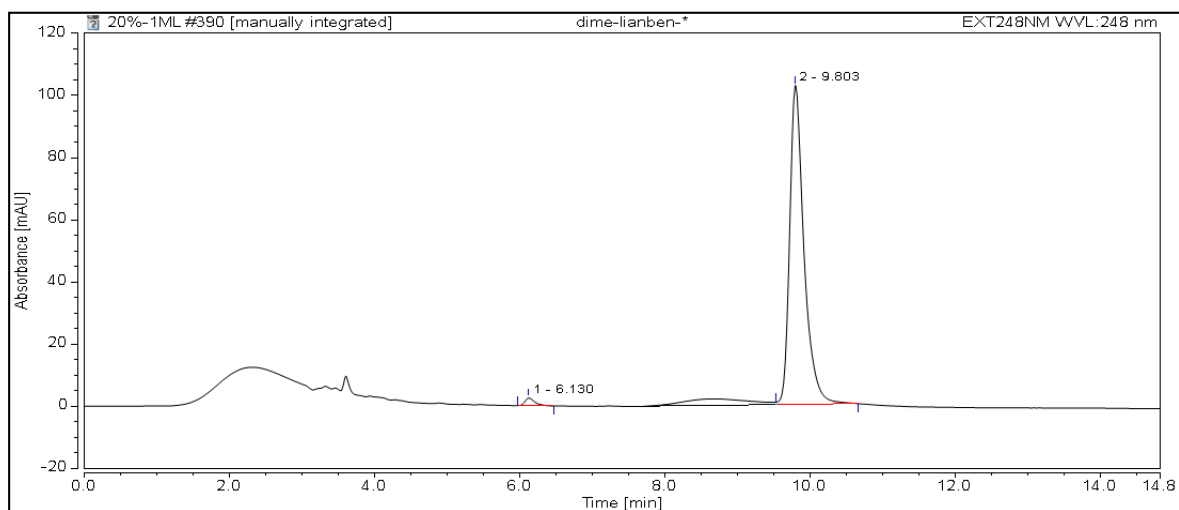


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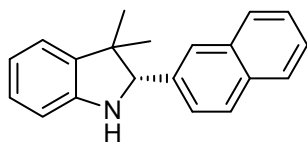
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.033	101.840	49.53	n.a.
2		9.703	103.791	50.47	n.a.
Total:			205.631	100.00	

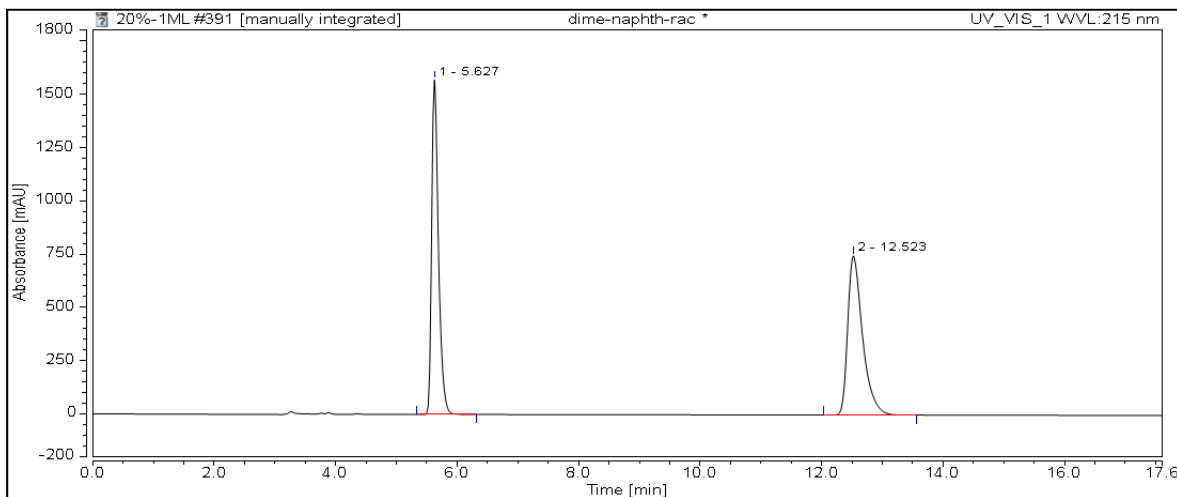


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.130	0.386	1.62	n.a.
2		9.803	23.483	98.38	n.a.
Total:			23.869	100.00	

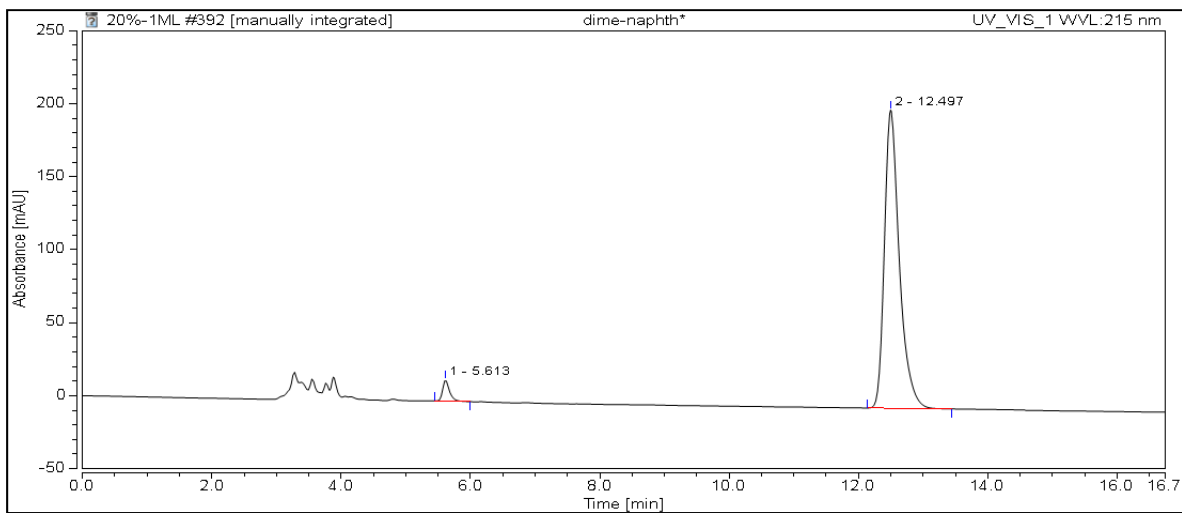


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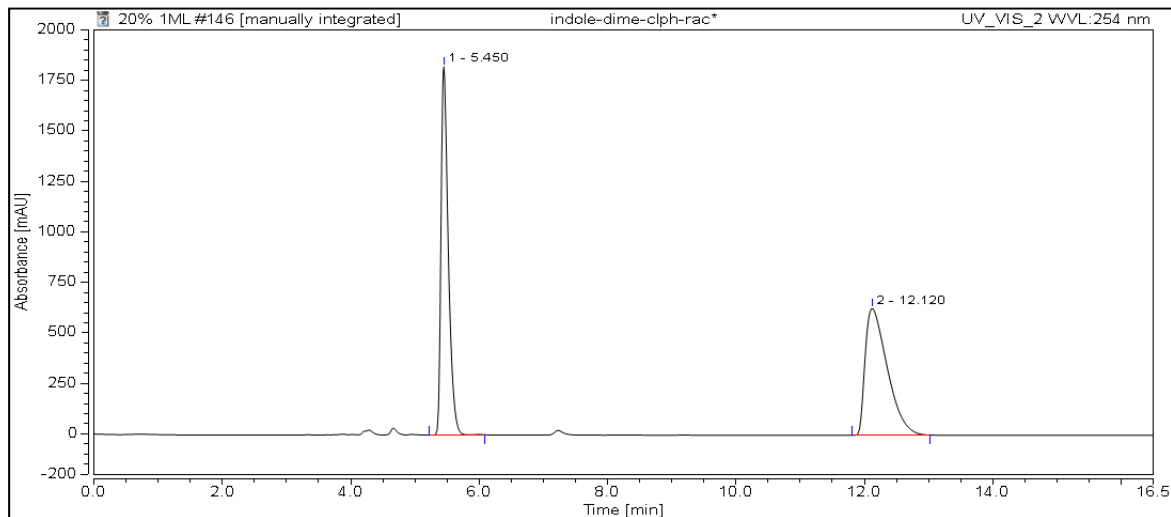
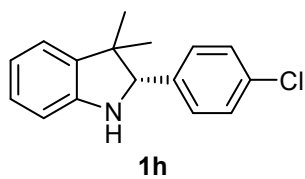
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.627	202.858	49.03	n.a.
2		12.523	210.875	50.97	n.a.
Total:			413.732	100.00	



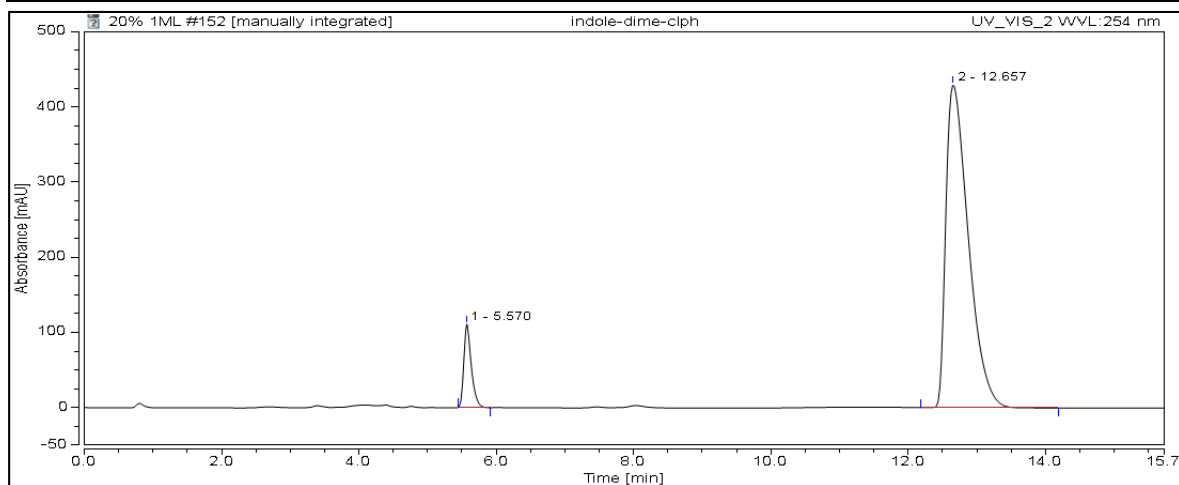
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.613	1.756	3.11	n.a.
2		12.497	54.637	96.89	n.a.
Total:			56.393	100.00	



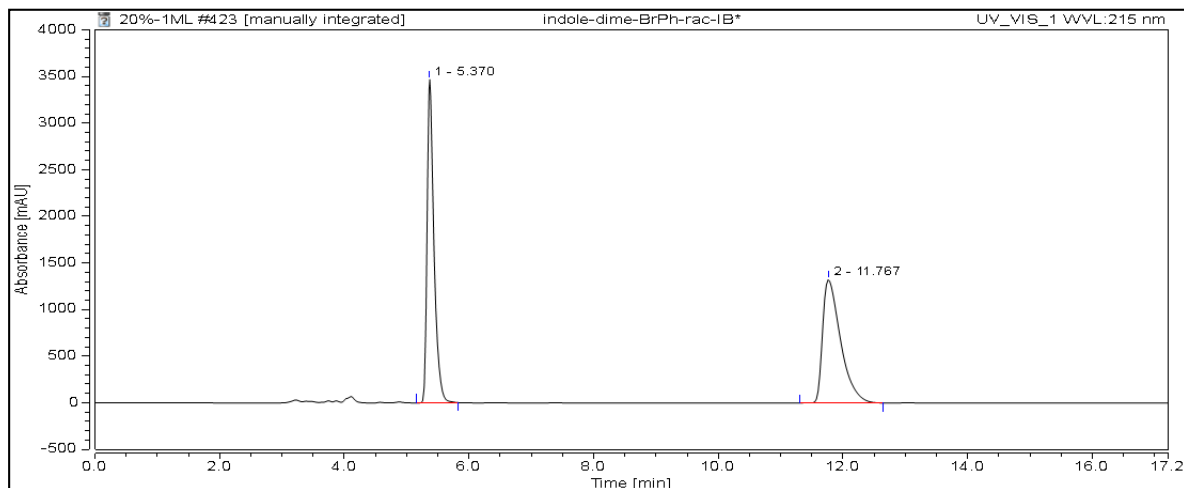
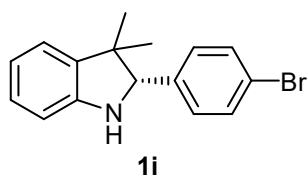
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.450	238.753	48.89	n.a.
2		12.120	249.638	51.11	n.a.
Total:			488.391	100.00	



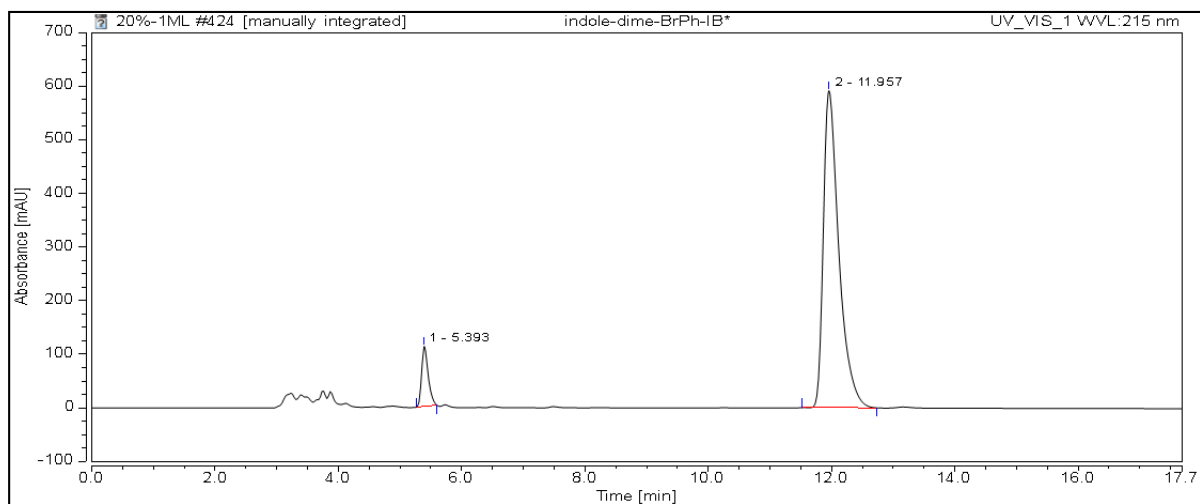
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.570	13.925	7.89	n.a.
2		12.657	162.511	92.11	n.a.
Total:			176.436	100.00	



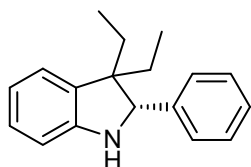
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.370	438.707	49.86	n.a.
2		11.767	441.161	50.14	n.a.
Total:			879.868	100.00	

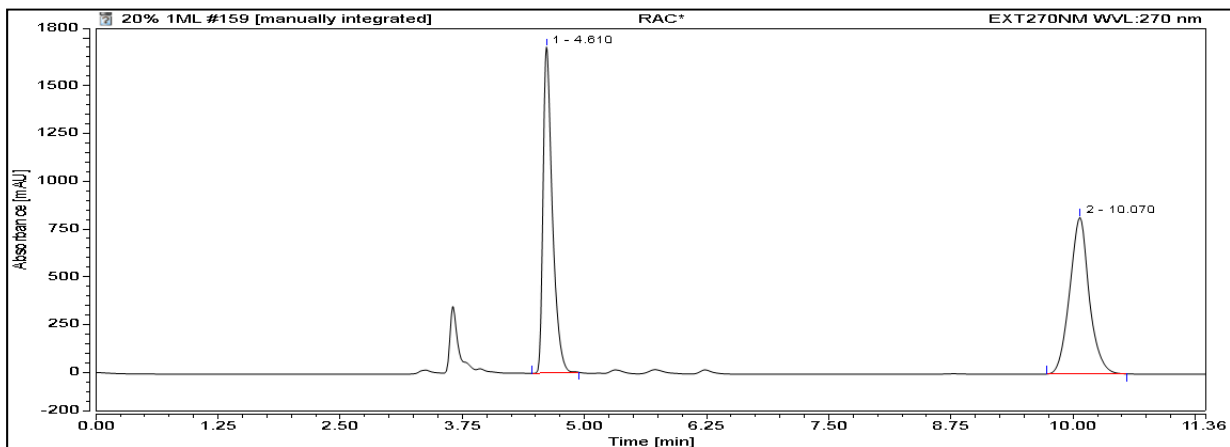


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.393	13.856	7.45	n.a.
2		11.957	172.233	92.55	n.a.
Total:			186.089	100.00	

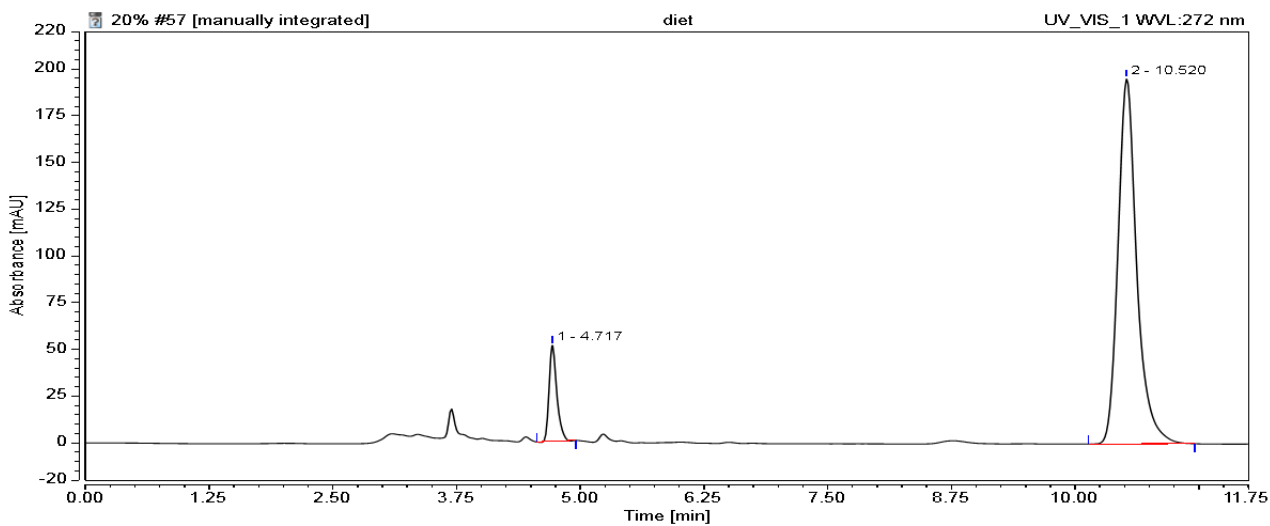


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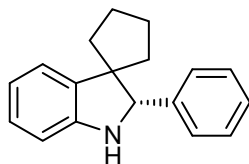
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.610	187.923	49.80	n.a.
2		10.070	189.424	50.20	n.a.
Total:			377.347	100.00	

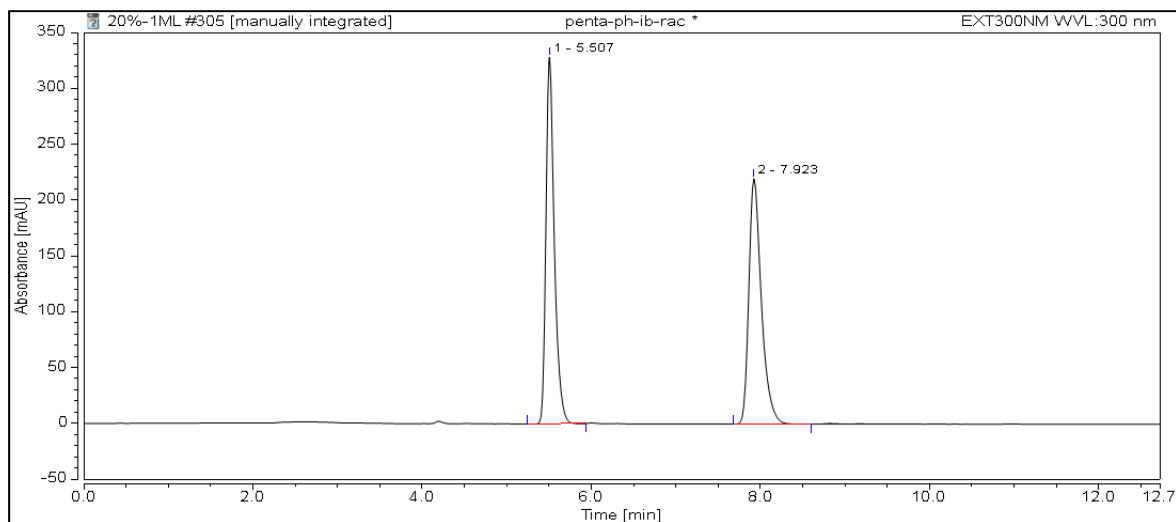


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.717	4.620	9.69	n.a.
2		10.520	43.077	90.31	n.a.
Total:			47.698	100.00	

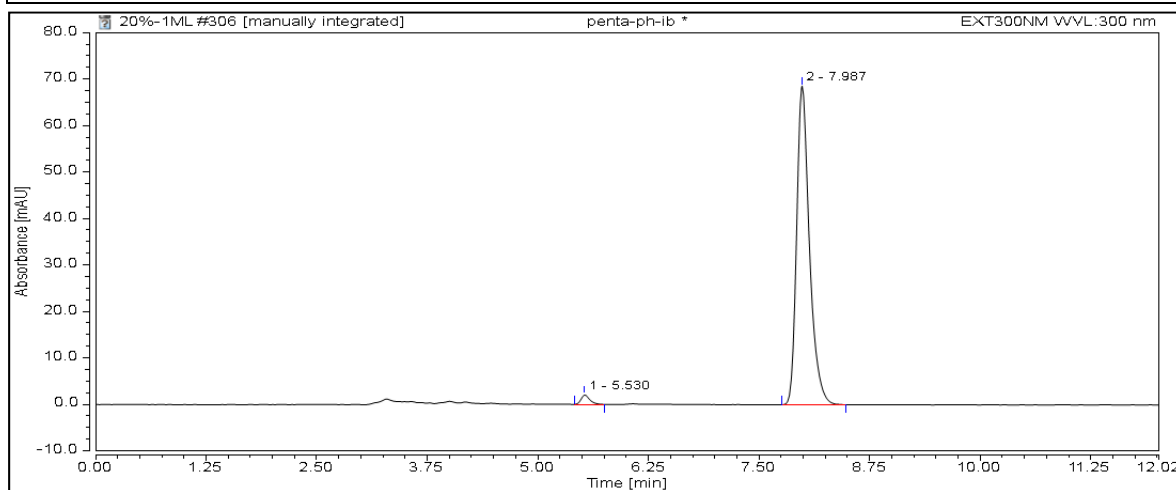


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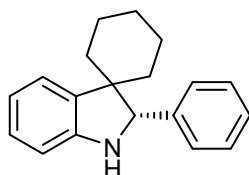
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.507	37.474	49.87	n.a.
2		7.923	37.673	50.13	n.a.
Total:			75.147	100.00	

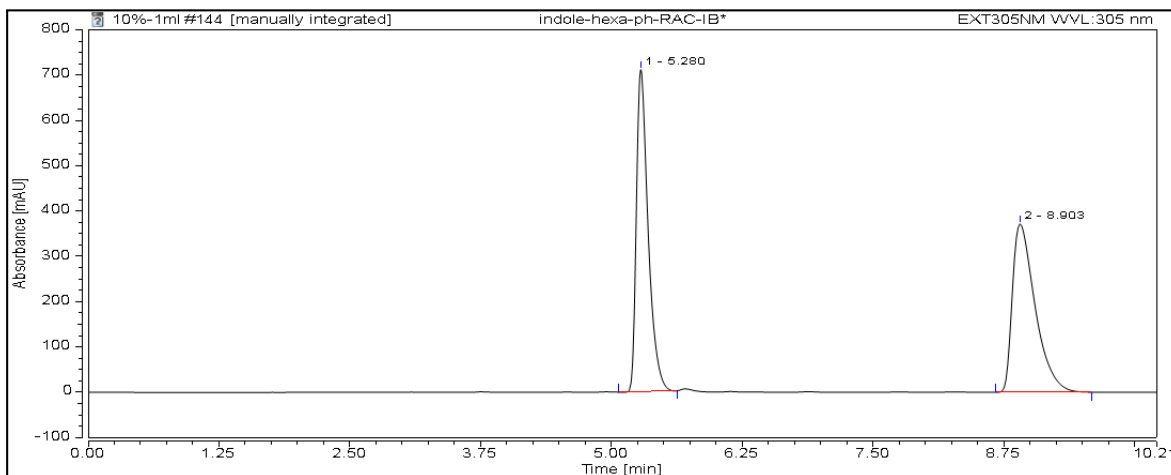


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.530	0.232	1.98	n.a.
2		7.987	11.482	98.02	n.a.
Total:			11.714	100.00	

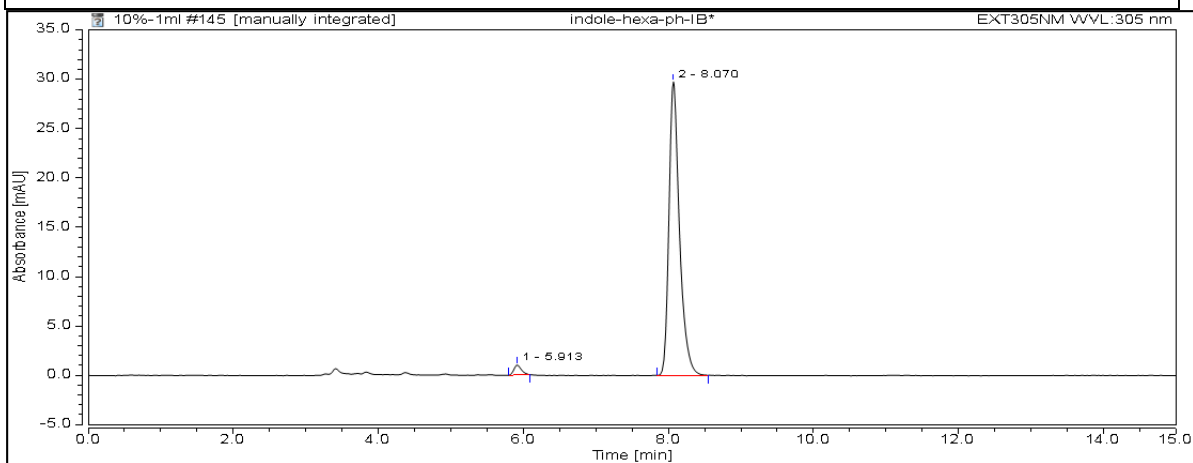


11



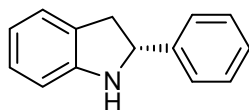
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.280	92.296	49.66	n.a.
2		8.903	93.543	50.34	n.a.
Total:			185.839	100.00	

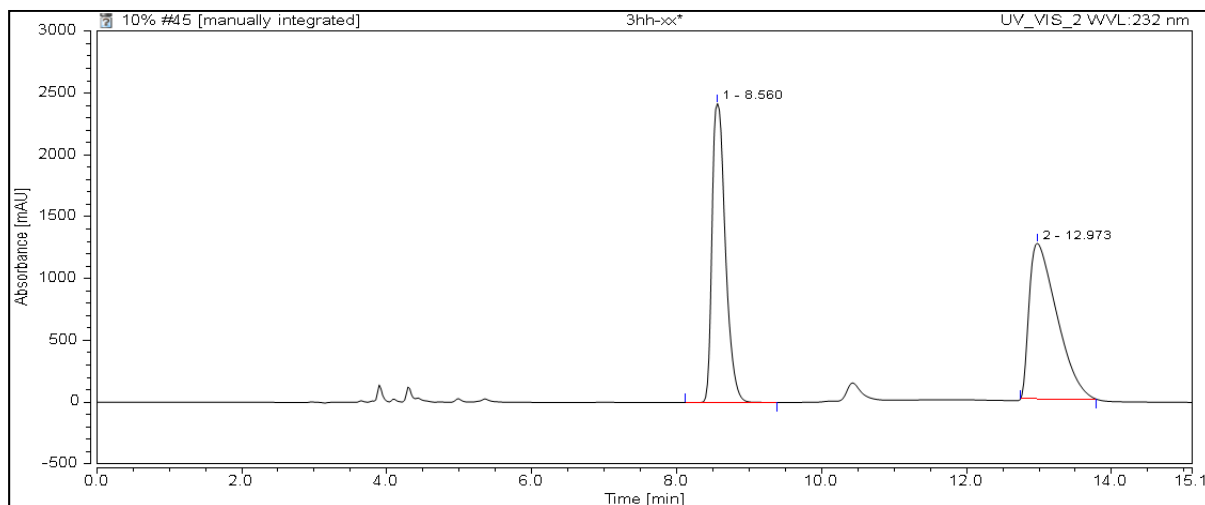


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.913	0.122	2.37	n.a.
2		8.070	5.018	97.63	n.a.
Total:			5.140	100.00	

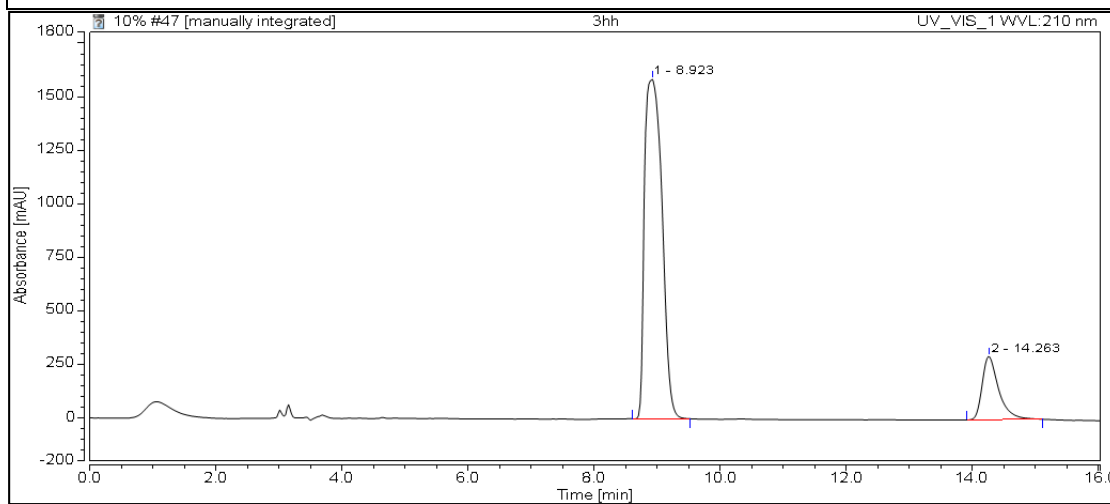


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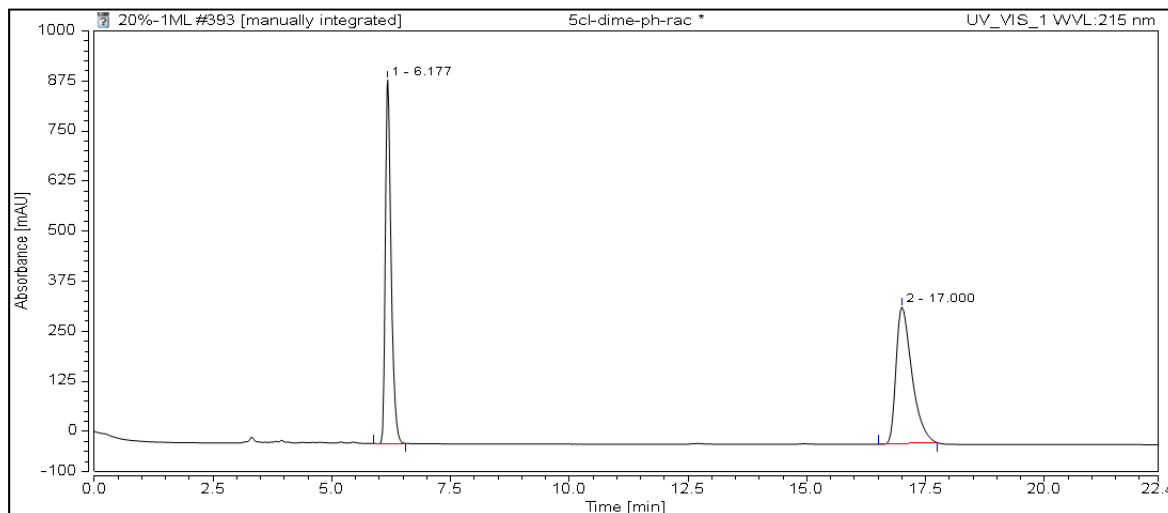
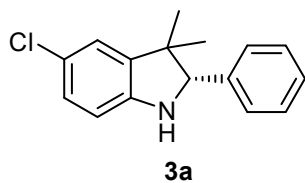
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.560	515.362	48.08	n.a.
2		12.973	556.413	51.92	n.a.
Total:			1071.774	100.00	



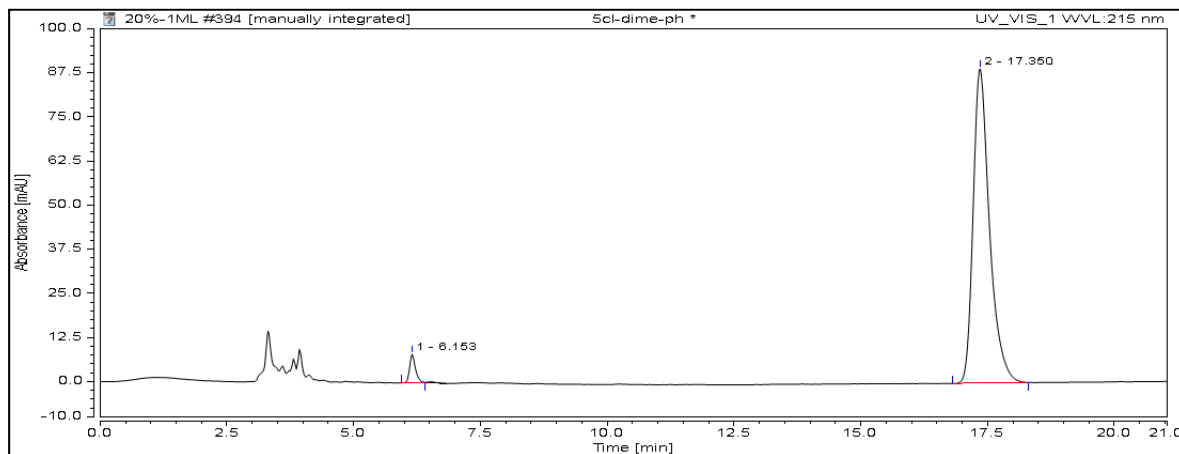
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.923	508.146	84.96	n.a.
2		14.263	89.926	15.04	n.a.
Total:			598.071	100.00	



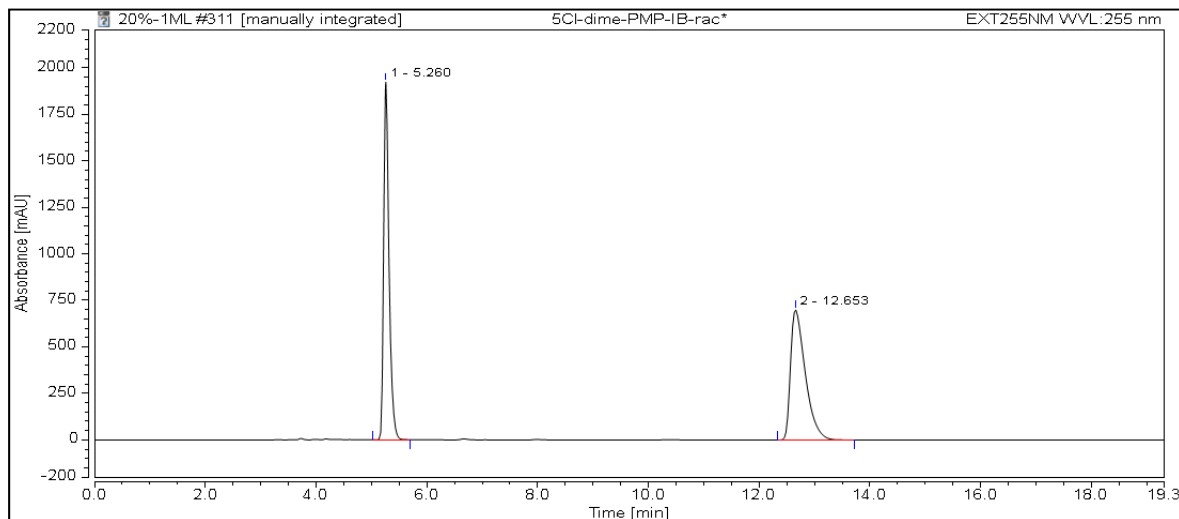
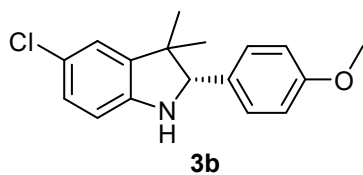
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.177	127.293	49.15	n.a.
2		17.000	131.679	50.85	n.a.
Total:			258.972	100.00	



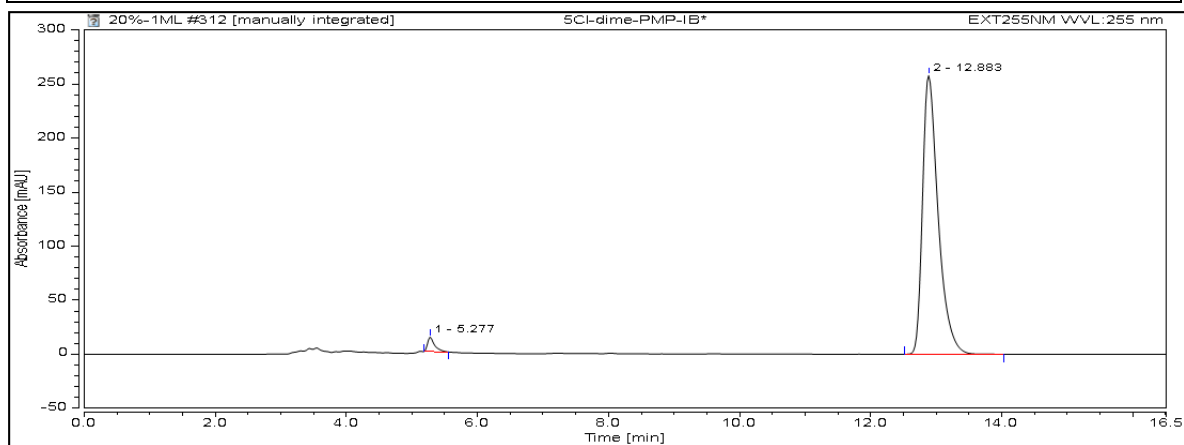
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.153	1.117	3.24	n.a.
2		17.350	33.379	96.76	n.a.
Total:			34.496	100.00	



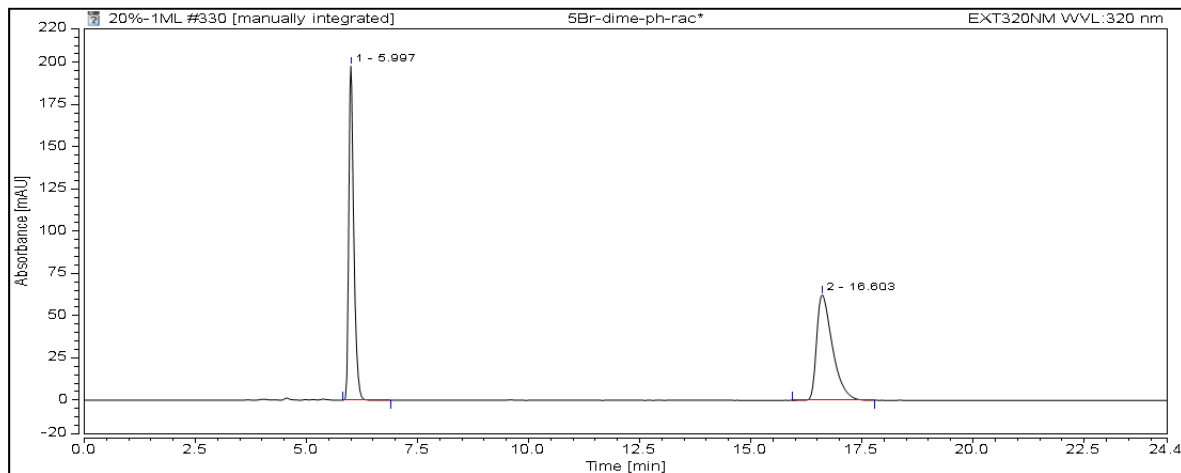
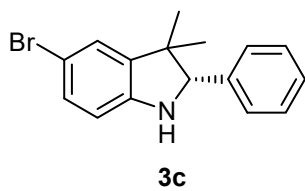
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.260	215.373	49.97	n.a.
2		12.653	215.625	50.03	n.a.
Total:			430.998	100.00	



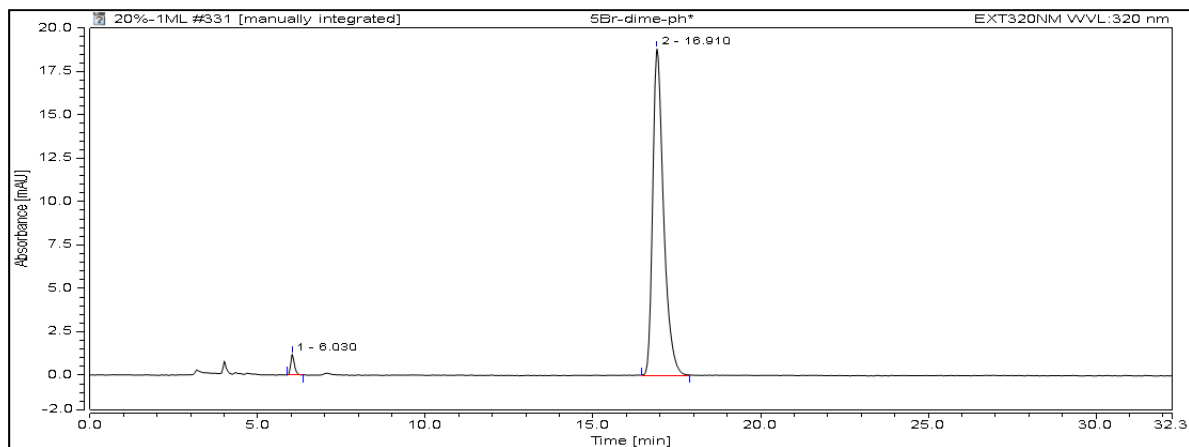
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.277	1.687	2.32	n.a.
2		12.883	71.146	97.68	n.a.
Total:			72.833	100.00	



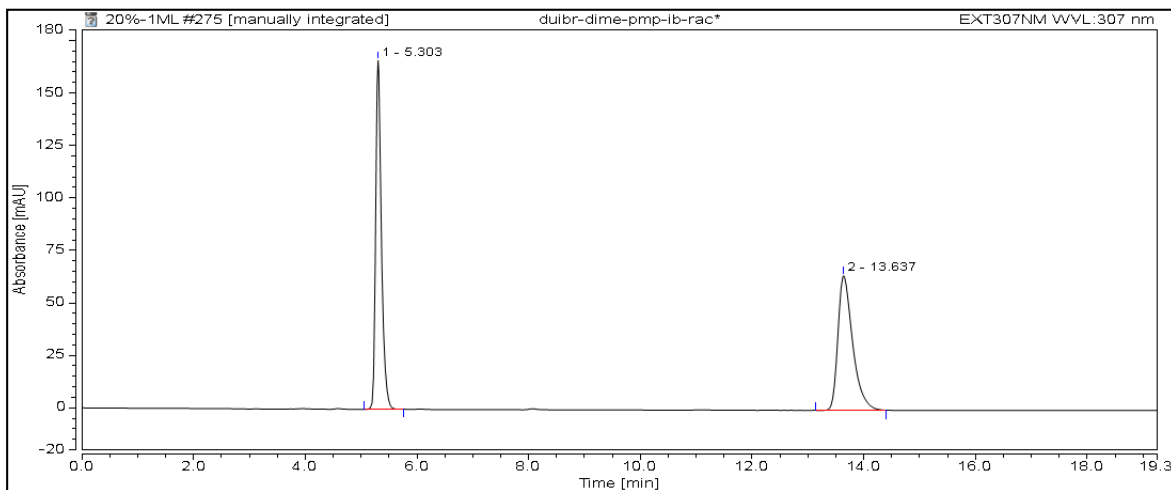
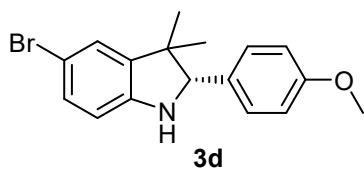
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.997	25.644	49.91	n.a.
2		16.603	25.734	50.09	n.a.
Total:			51.378	100.00	



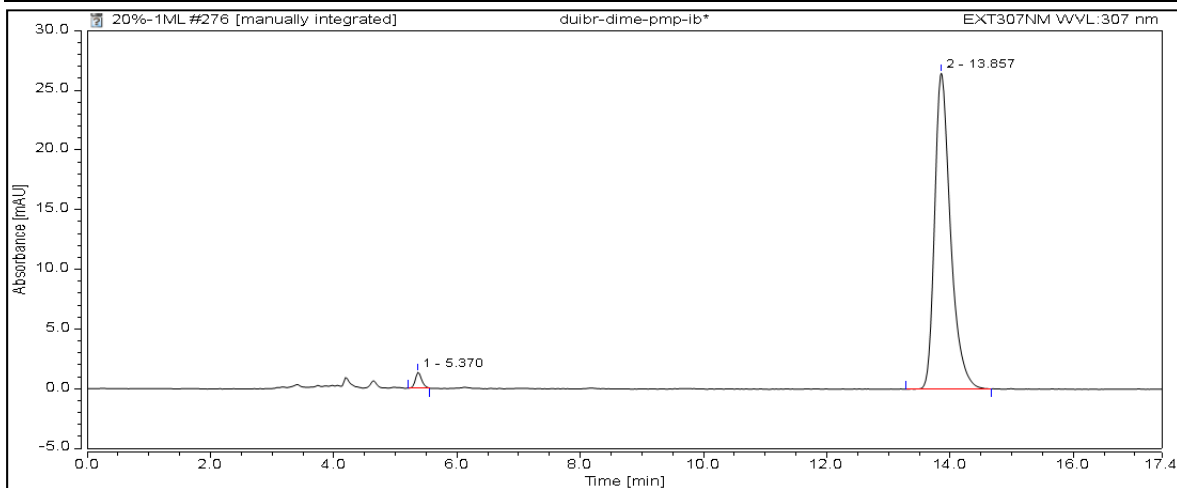
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.030	0.155	2.14	n.a.
2		16.910	7.072	97.86	n.a.
Total:			7.226	100.00	



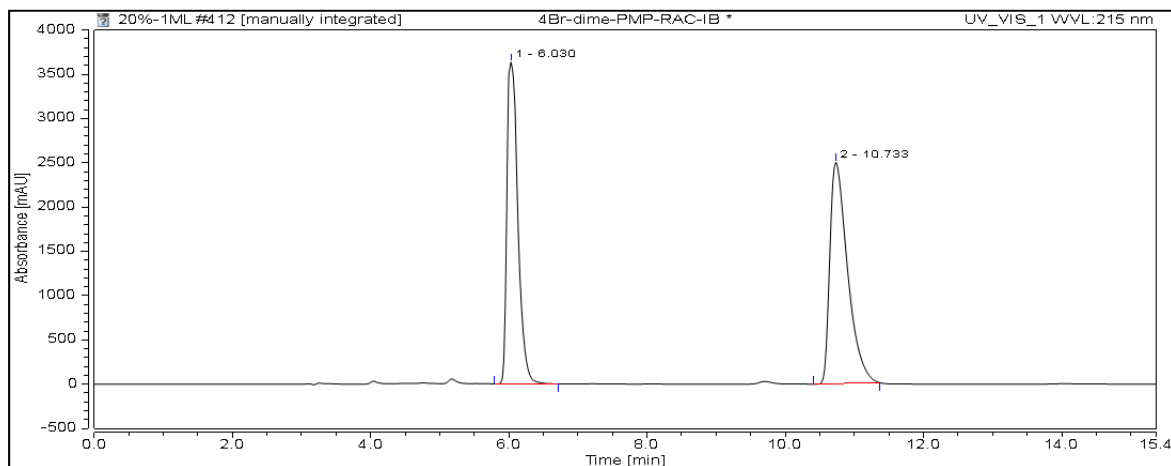
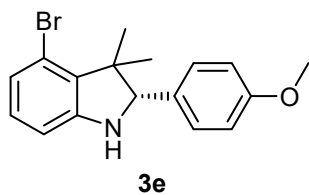
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.303	19.804	50.36	n.a.
2		13.637	19.522	49.64	n.a.
Total:			39.326	100.00	



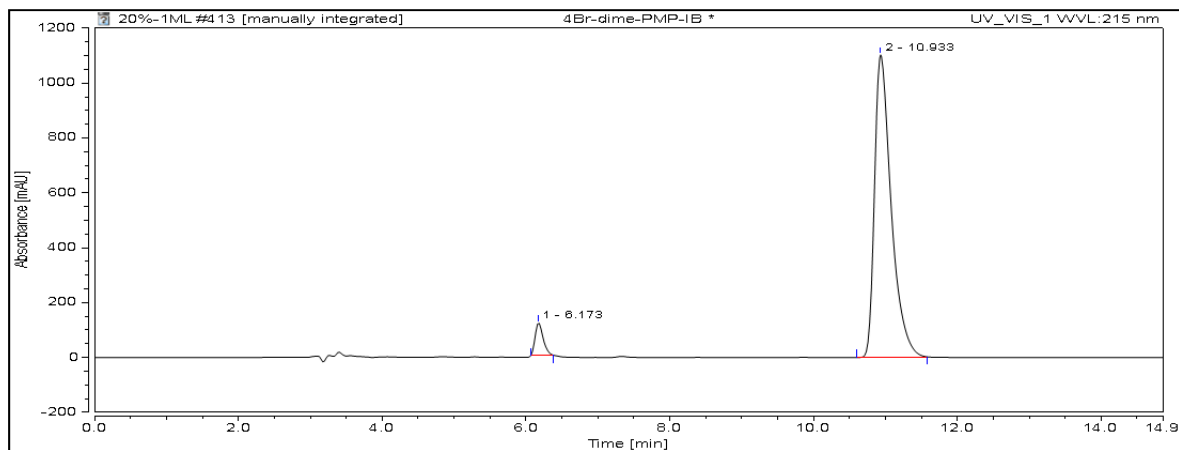
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.370	0.161	2.00	n.a.
2		13.857	7.899	98.00	n.a.
Total:			8.060	100.00	



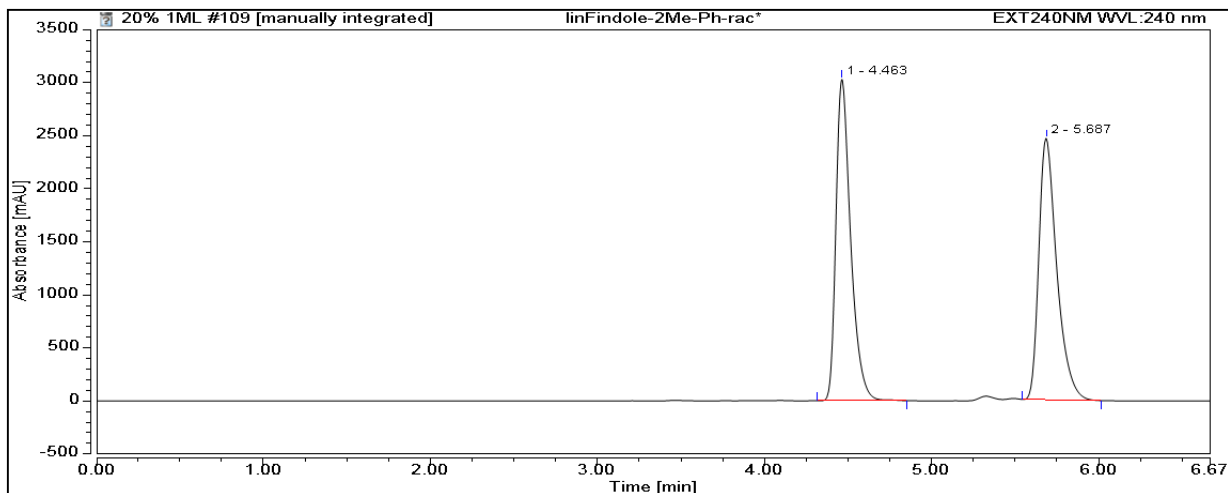
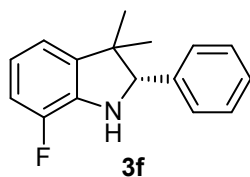
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.030	667.885	47.37	n.a.
2		10.733	742.144	52.63	n.a.
Total:			1410.029	100.00	



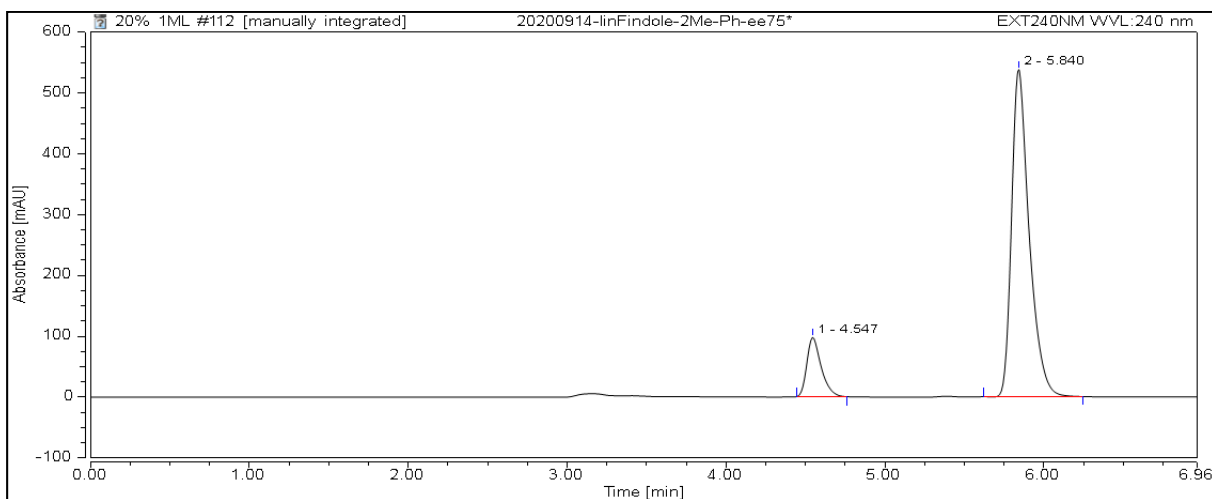
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.173	15.485	4.98	n.a.
2		10.933	295.613	95.02	n.a.
Total:			311.098	100.00	



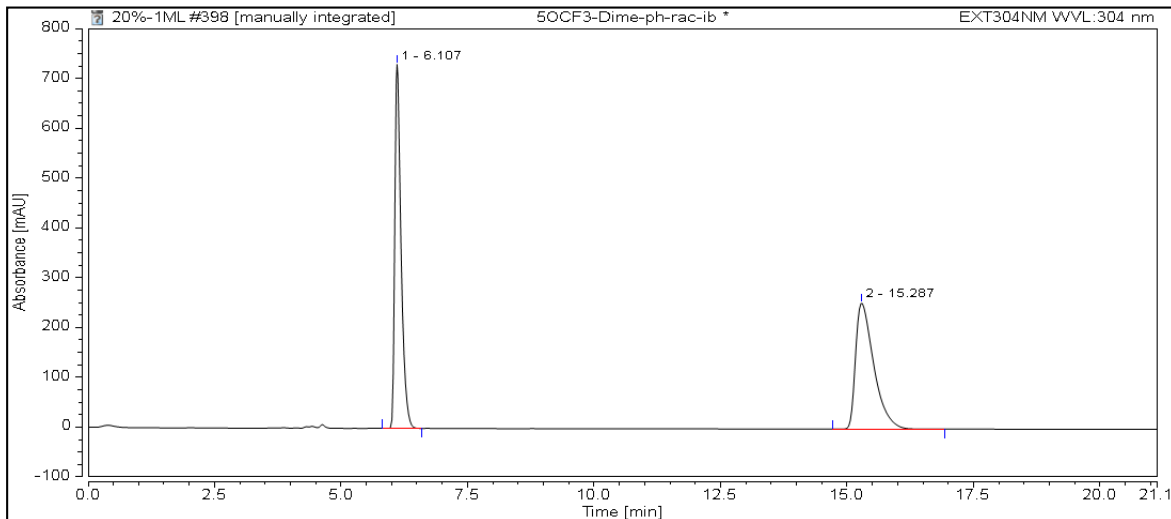
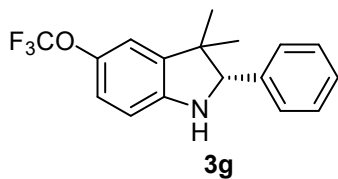
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.463	308.375	50.09	n.a.
2		5.687	307.212	49.91	n.a.
Total:			615.587	100.00	



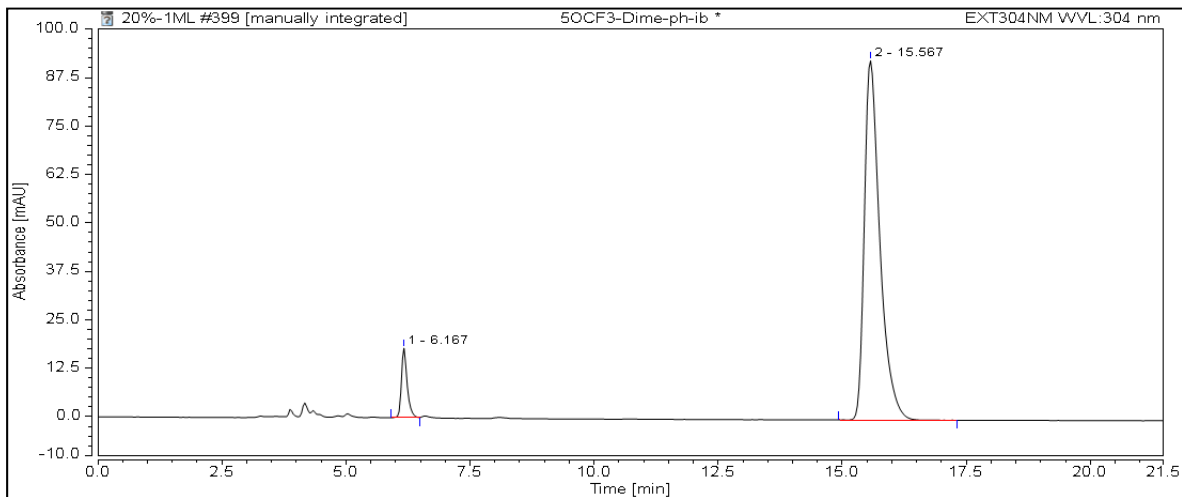
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.547	10.152	12.82	n.a.
2		5.840	69.038	87.18	n.a.
Total:			79.190	100.00	



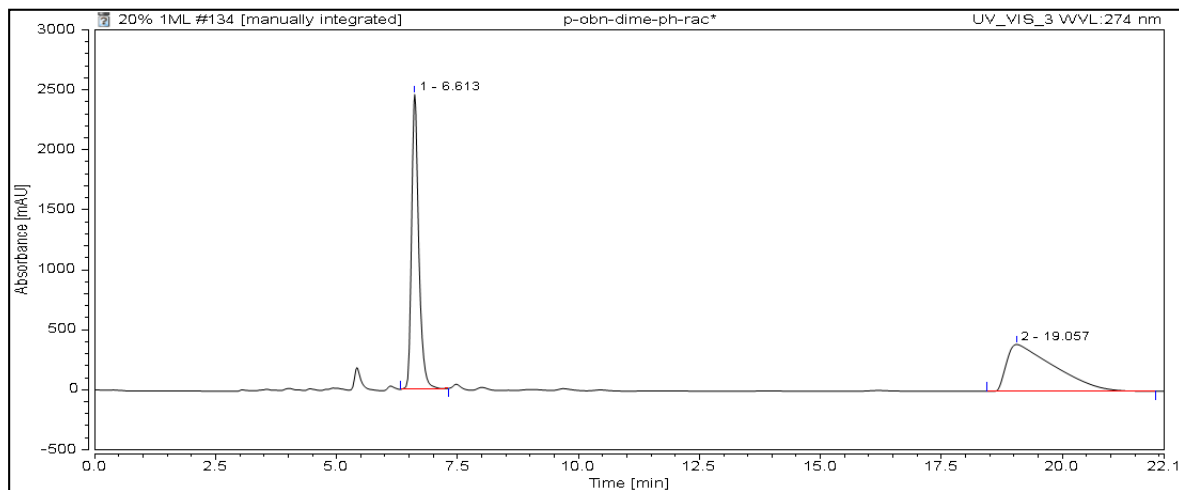
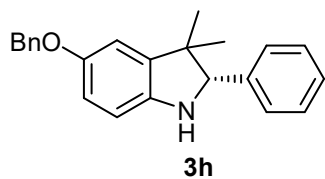
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.107	104.778	49.94	n.a.
2		15.287	105.010	50.06	n.a.
Total:			209.787	100.00	



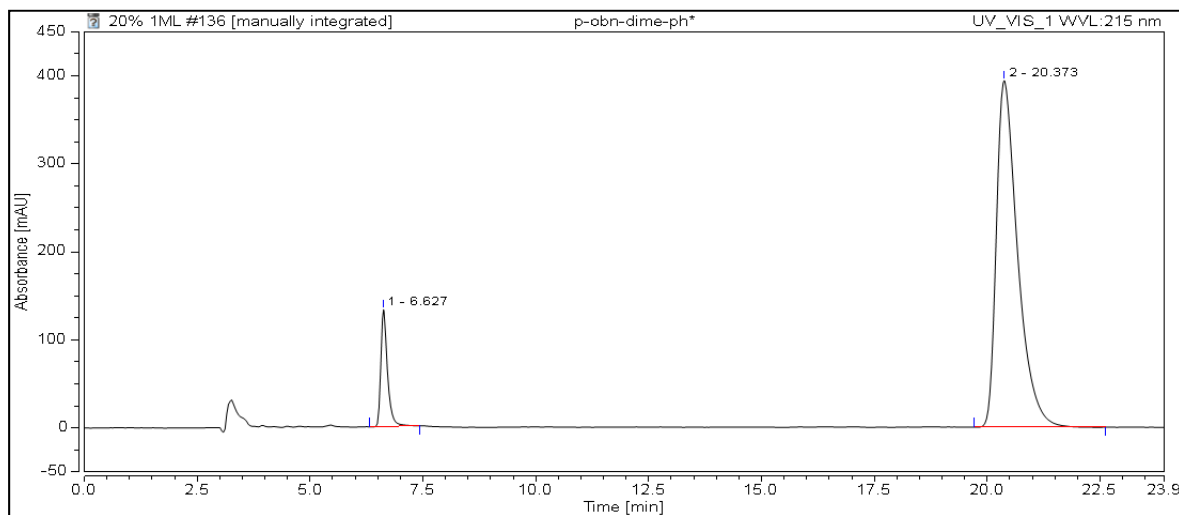
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.167	2.404	6.66	n.a.
2		15.567	33.714	93.34	n.a.
Total:			36.117	100.00	



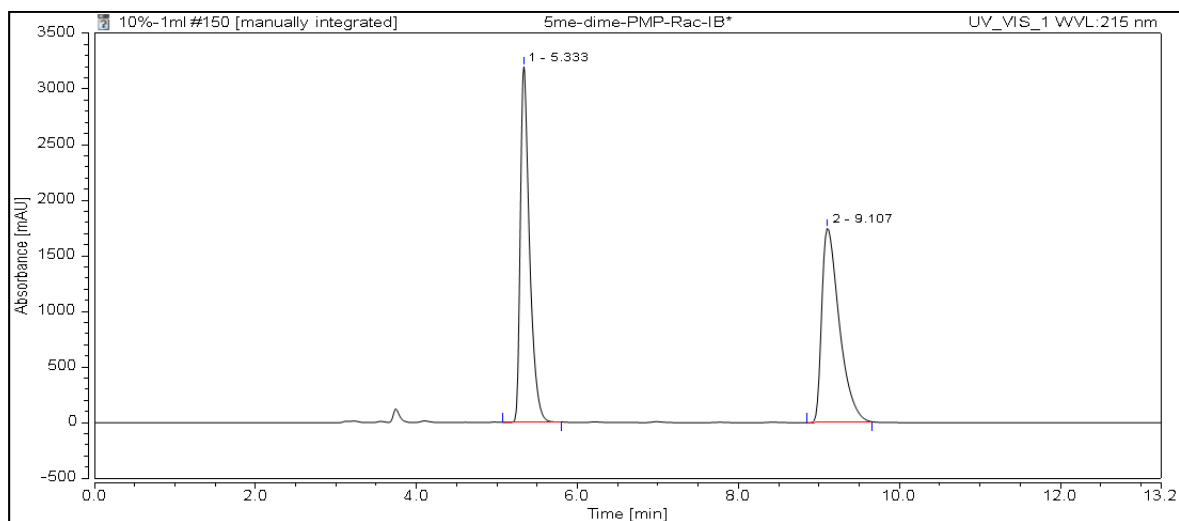
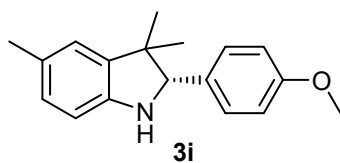
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.613	420.573	48.88	n.a.
2		19.057	439.878	51.12	n.a.
Total:			860.450	100.00	



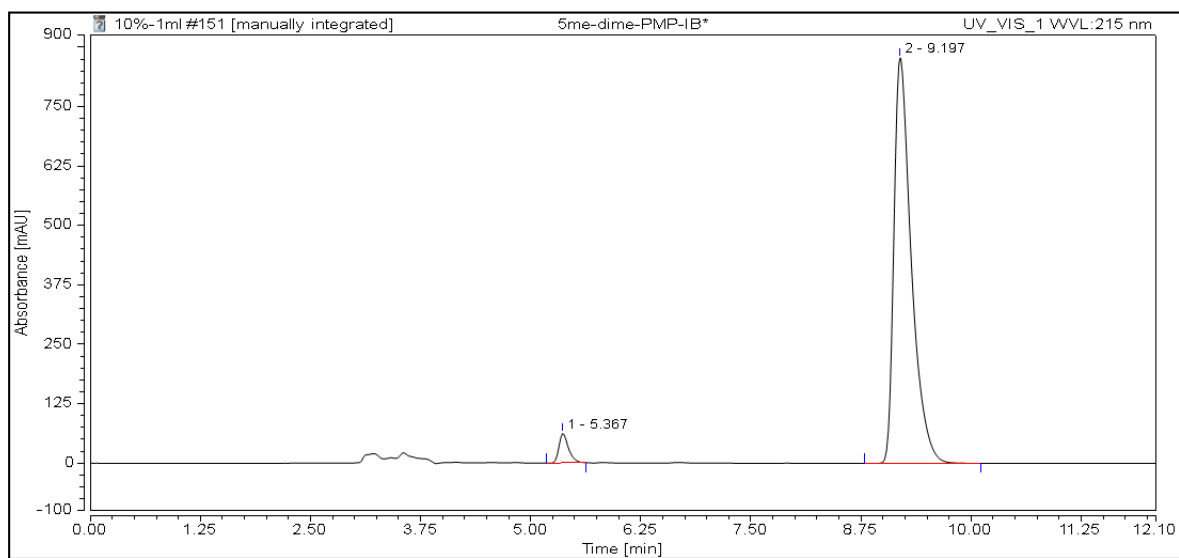
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.627	22.490	9.46	n.a.
2		20.373	215.156	90.54	n.a.
Total:			237.646	100.00	



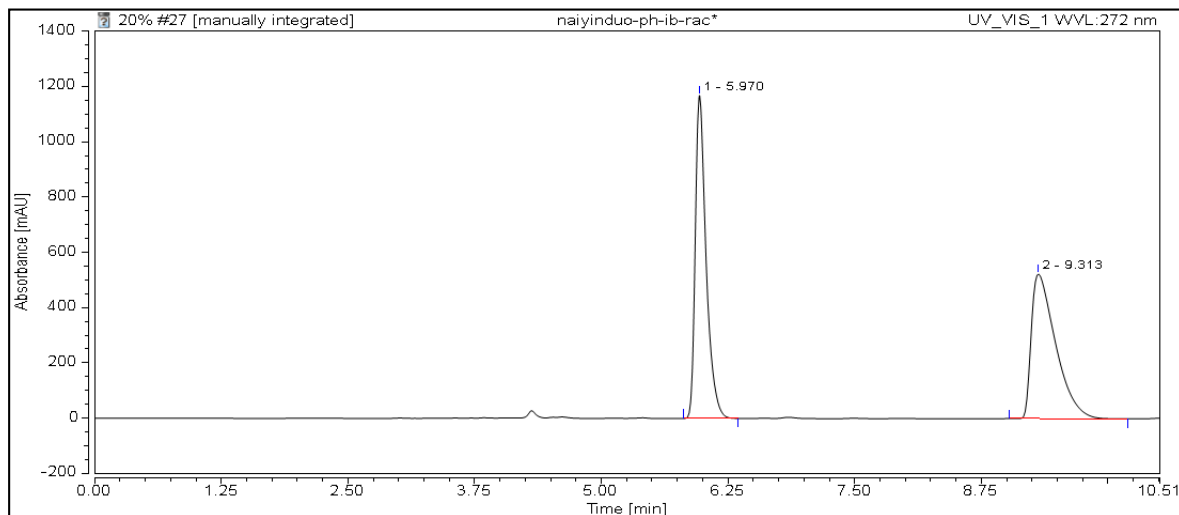
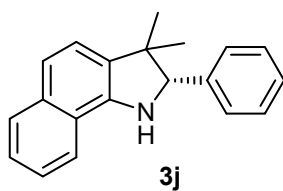
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.333	422.748	49.02	n.a.
2		9.107	439.615	50.98	n.a.
Total:			862.362	100.00	



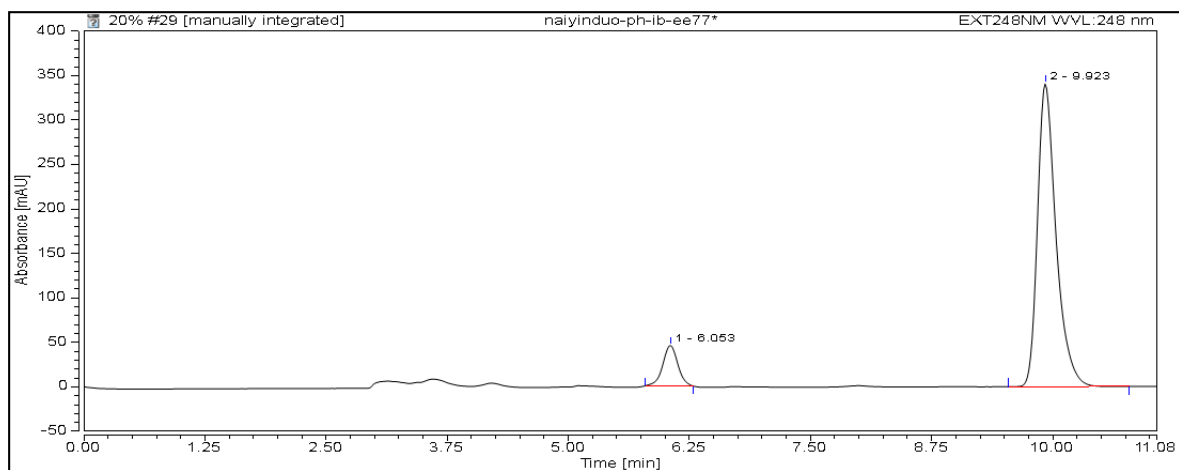
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.367	7.762	3.83	n.a.
2		9.197	195.119	96.17	n.a.
Total:			202.881	100.00	



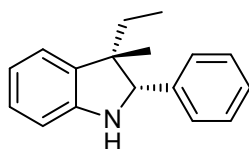
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.970	144.679	49.95	n.a.
2		9.313	144.977	50.05	n.a.
Total:			289.656	100.00	

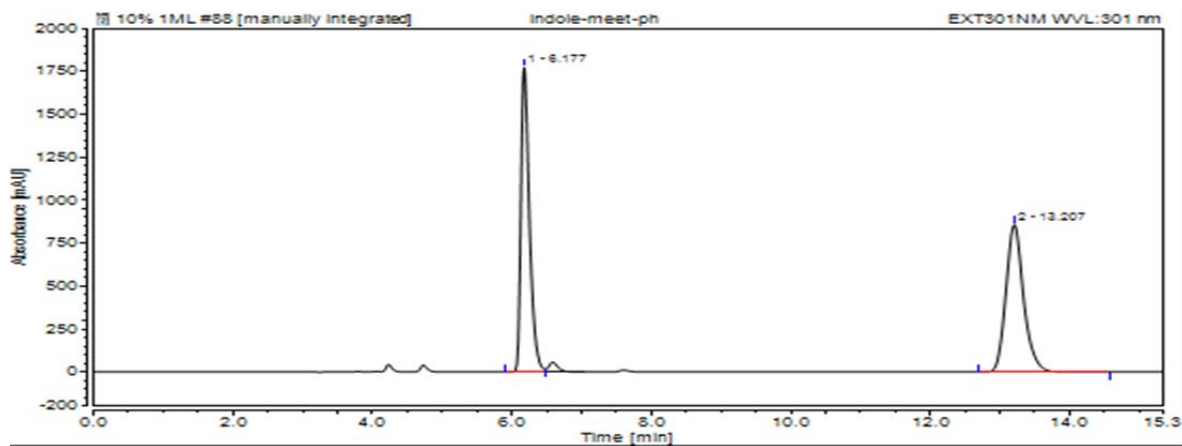


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.053	8.167	9.75	n.a.
2		9.923	75.621	90.25	n.a.
Total:			83.787	100.00	

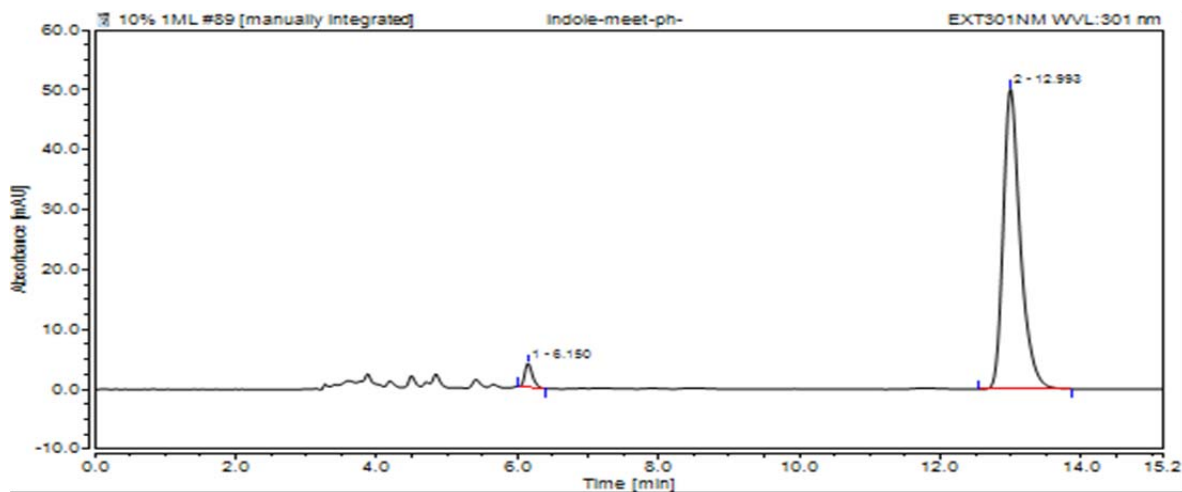


5a



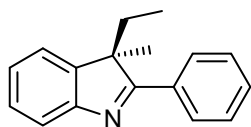
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.177	249.239	49.77	n.a.
2		13.207	251.567	50.23	n.a.
Total:			500.806	100.00	

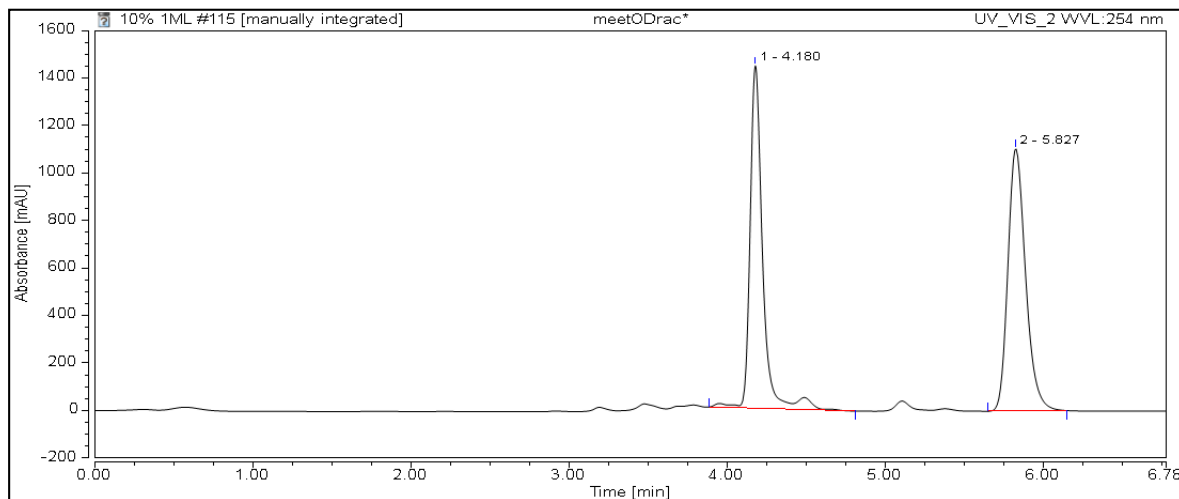


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.150	0.507	3.48	n.a.
2		12.993	14.065	96.52	n.a.
Total:			14.572	100.00	

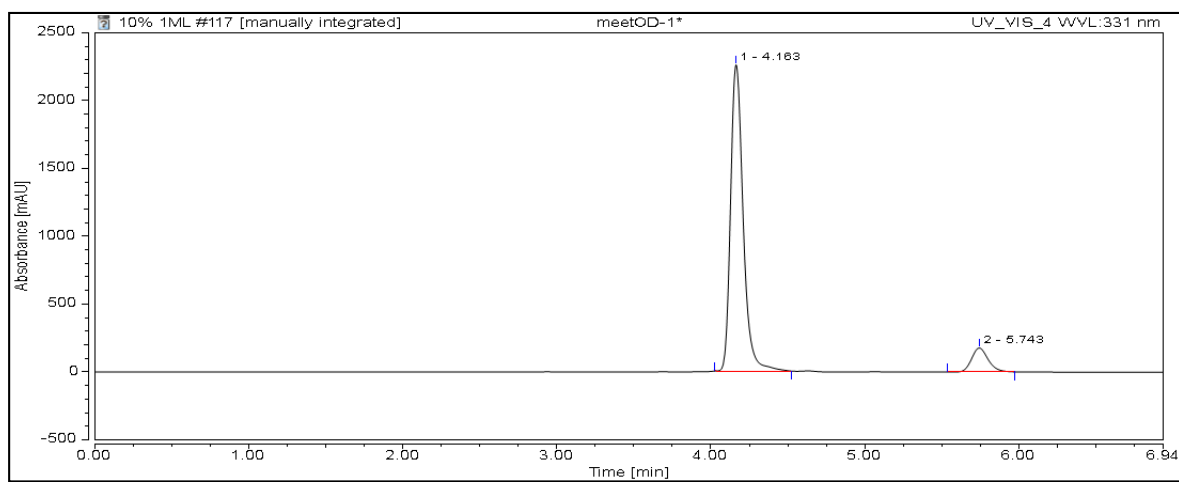


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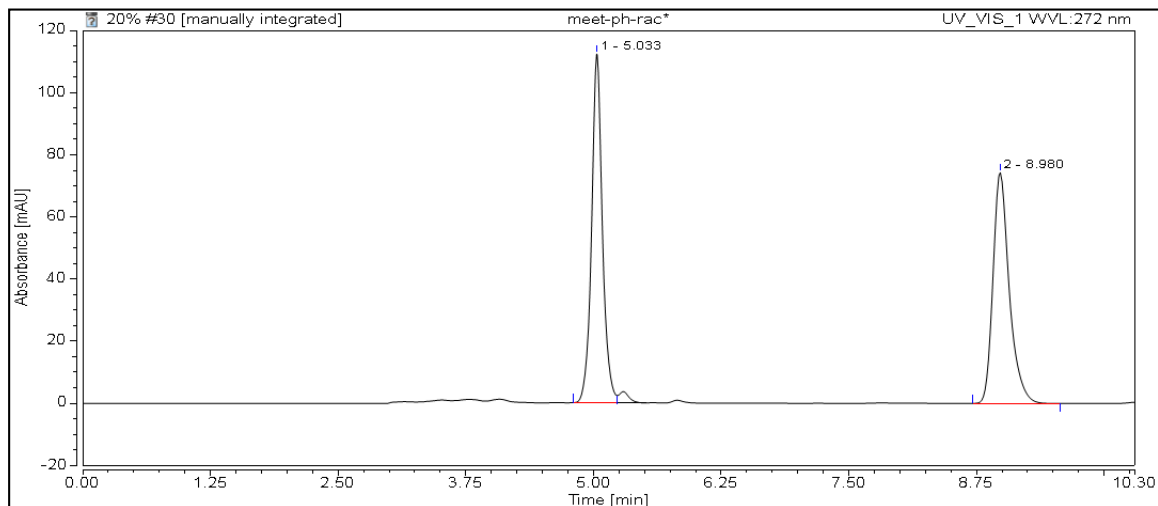
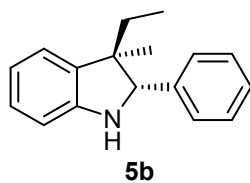
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.180	133.769	48.33	n.a.
2		5.827	143.001	51.67	n.a.
Total:			276.770	100.00	



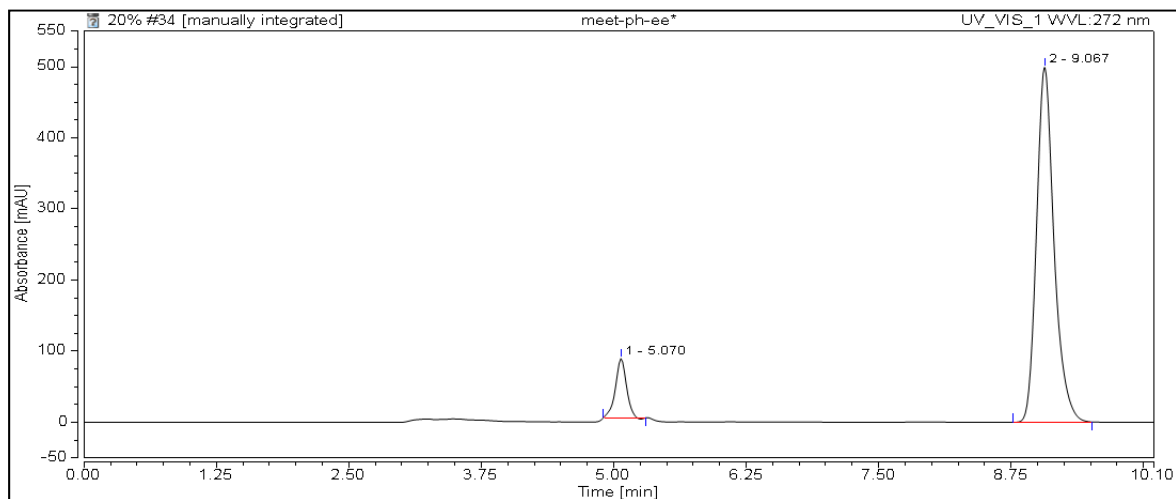
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.163	213.500	90.66	n.a.
2		5.743	22.007	9.34	n.a.
Total:			235.507	100.00	



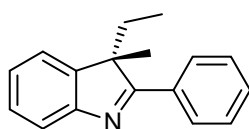
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.033	13.741	50.03	n.a.
2		8.980	13.727	49.97	n.a.
Total:			27.469	100.00	

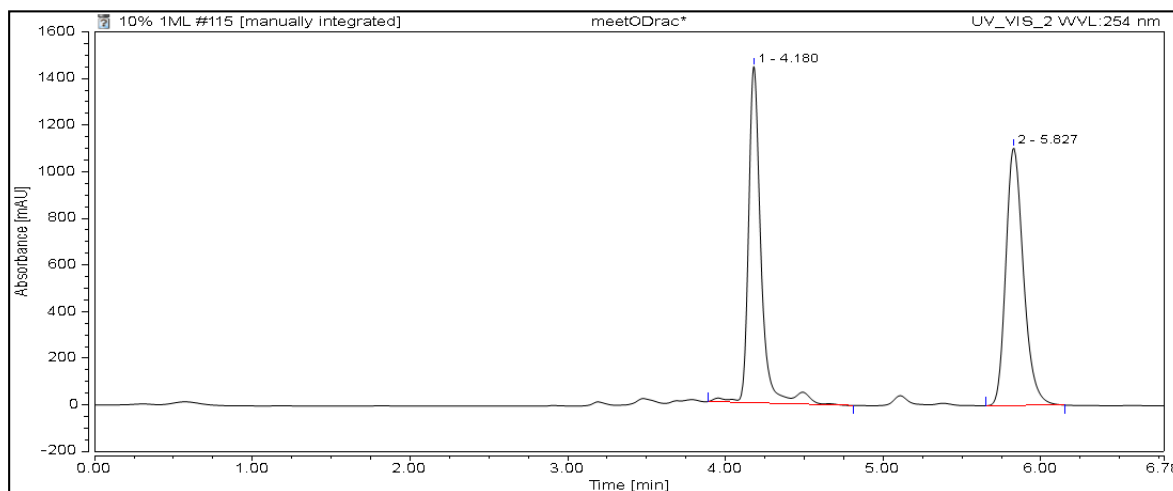


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.070	9.930	9.39	n.a.
2		9.067	95.818	90.61	n.a.
Total:			105.748	100.00	

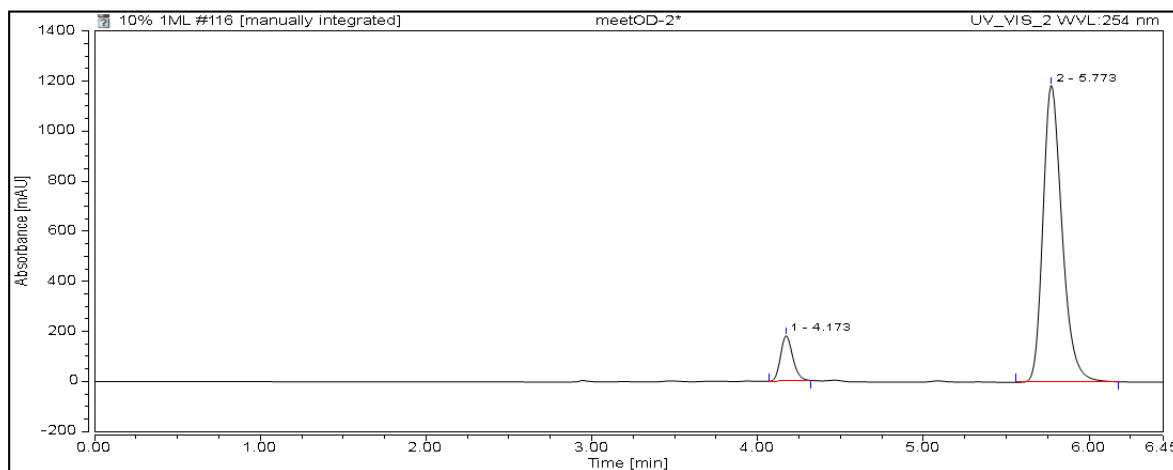


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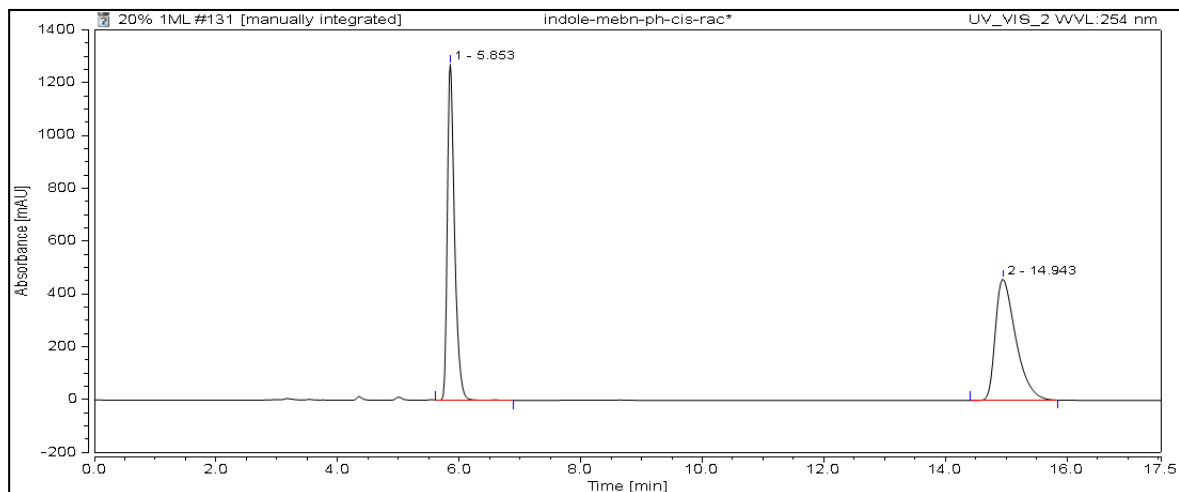
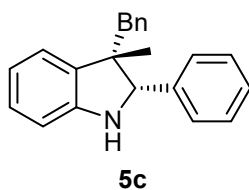
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.180	133.769	48.33	n.a.
2		5.827	143.001	51.67	n.a.
Total:			276.770	100.00	



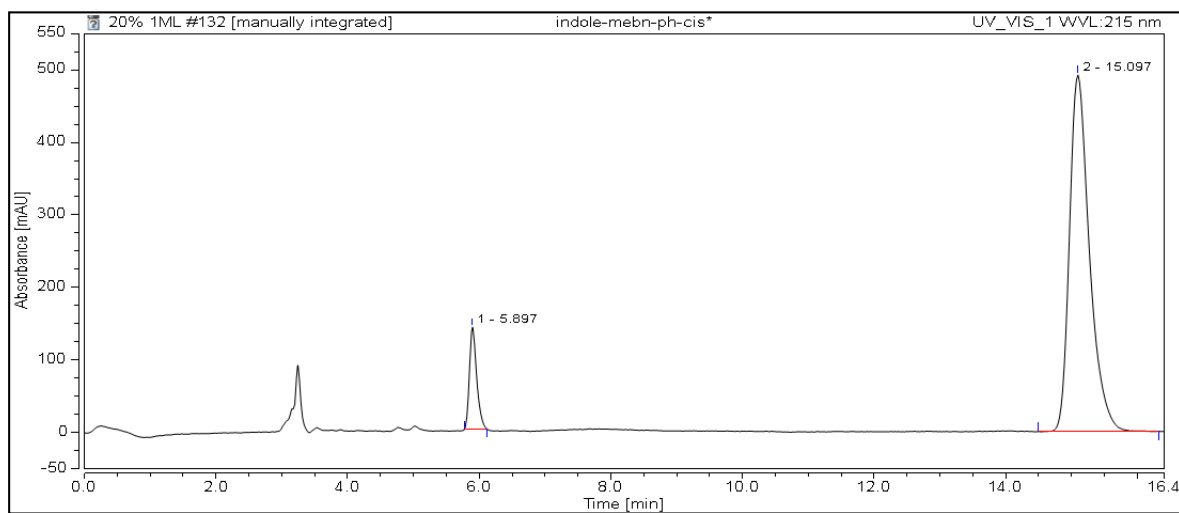
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.173	15.443	8.89	n.a.
2		5.773	158.253	91.11	n.a.
Total:			173.697	100.00	



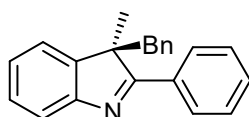
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.853	174.208	49.47	n.a.
2		14.943	177.937	50.53	n.a.
Total:			352.145	100.00	

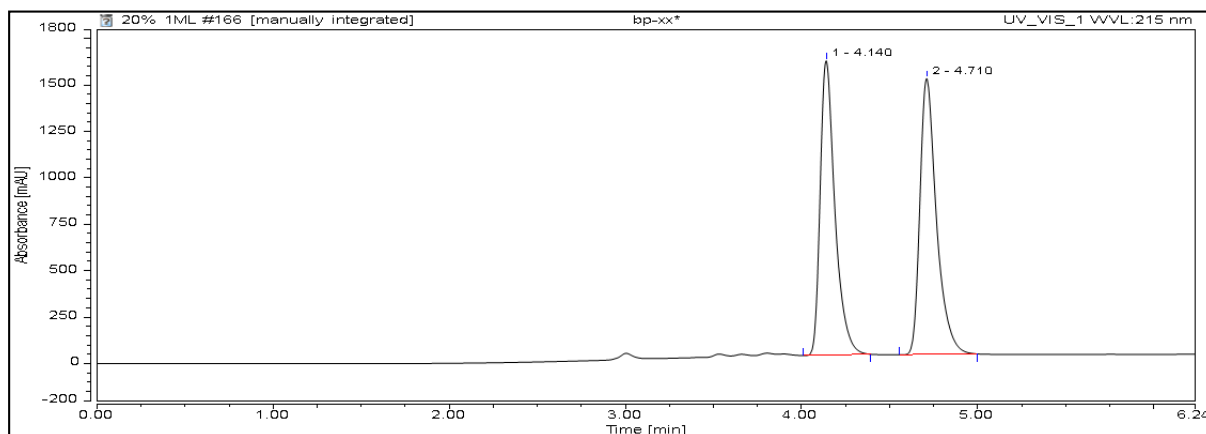


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		5.897	17.960	9.42	n.a.
2		15.097	172.760	90.58	n.a.
Total:			190.720	100.00	

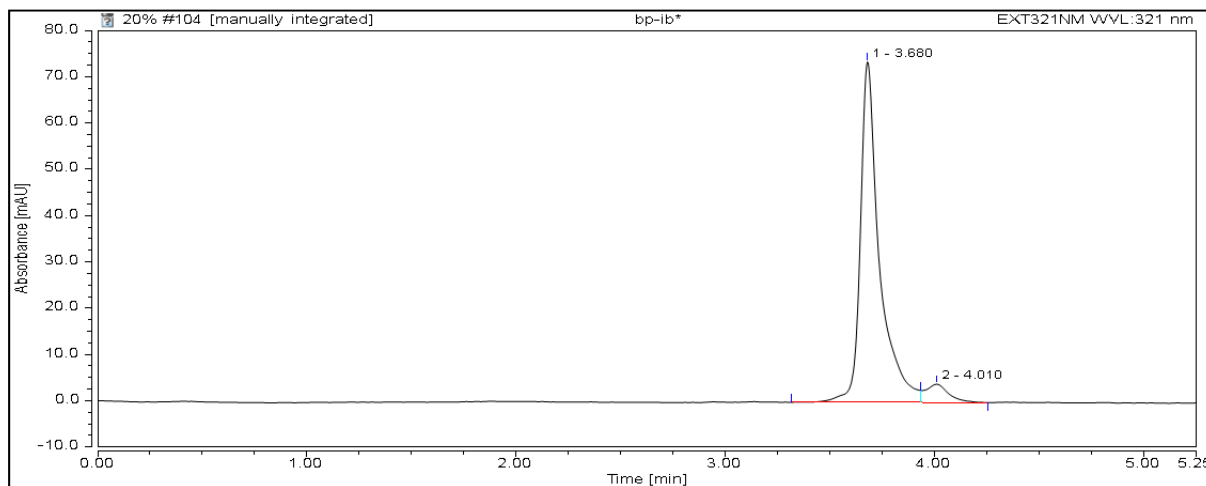


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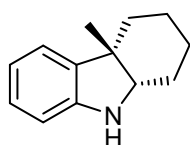
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.140	153.921	48.78	n.a.
2		4.710	161.627	51.22	n.a.
Total:			315.548	100.00	

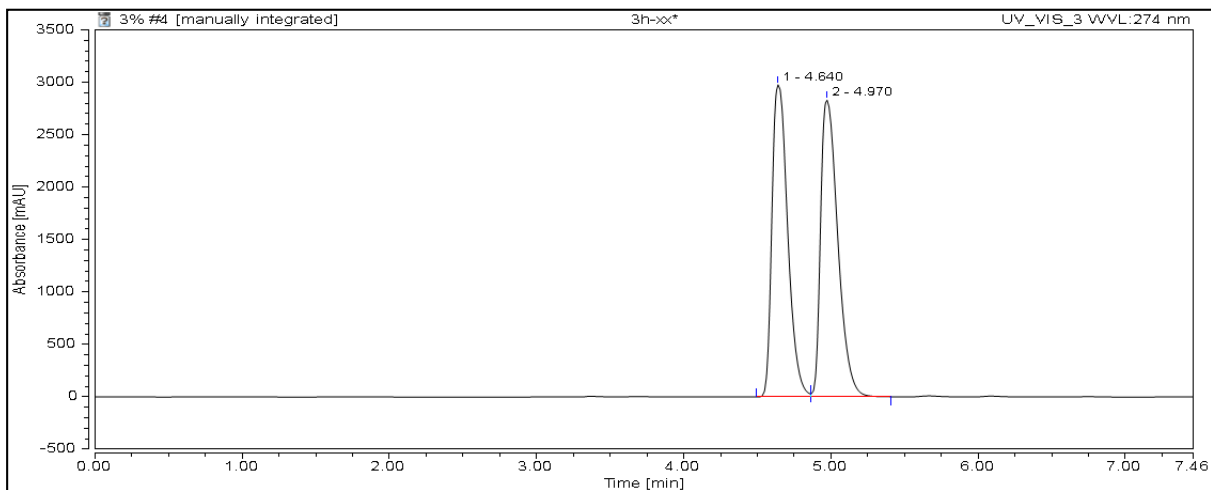


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		3.680	7.772	93.92	n.a.
2		4.010	0.503	6.08	n.a.
Total:			8.275	100.00	

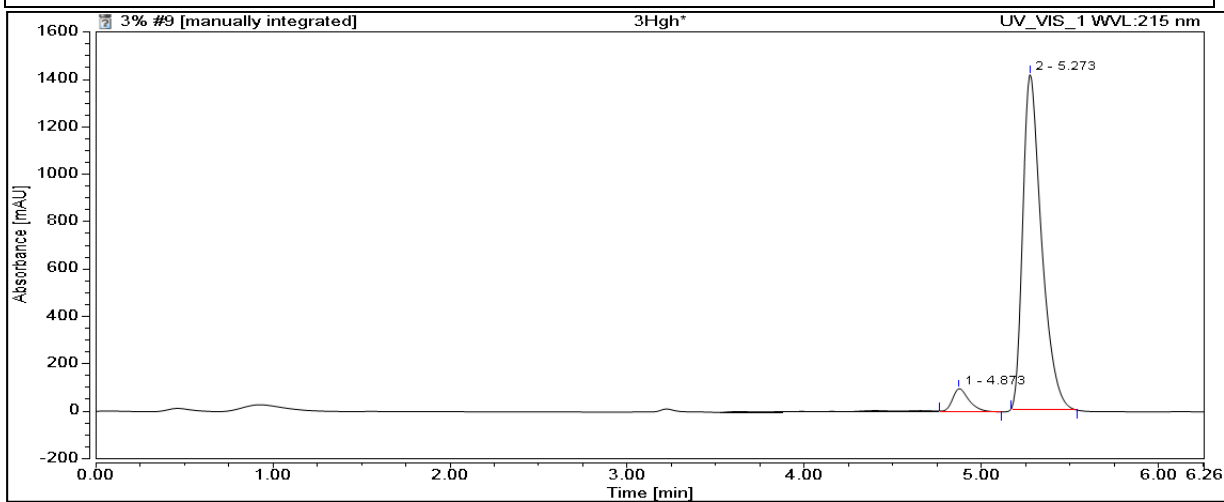


5d

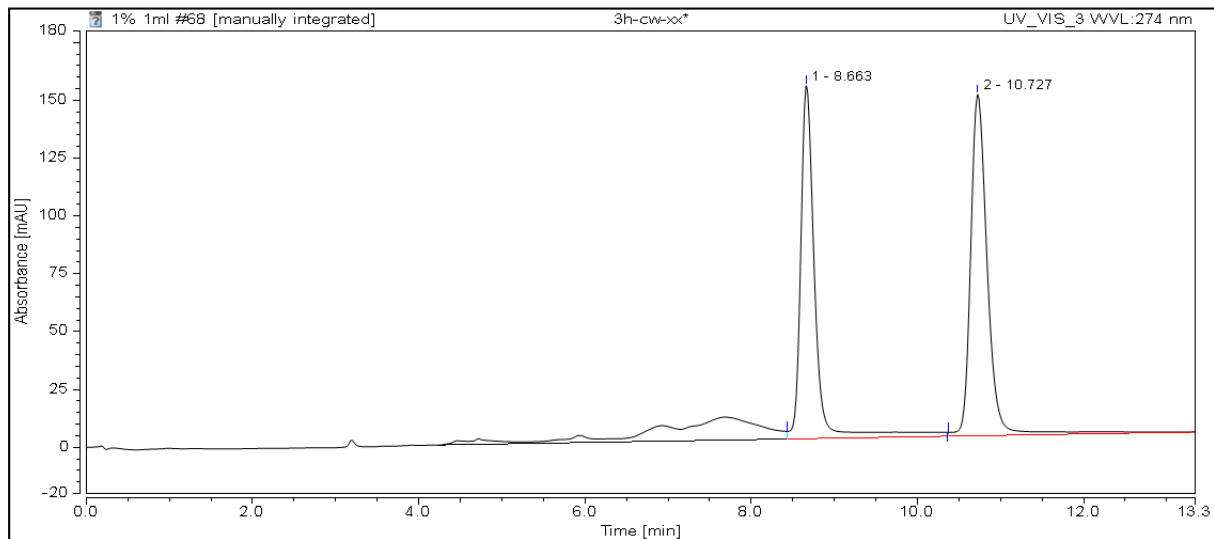
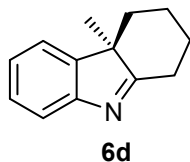


Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.640	369.246	49.08	n.a.
2		4.970	383.055	50.92	n.a.
Total:			752.301	100.00	

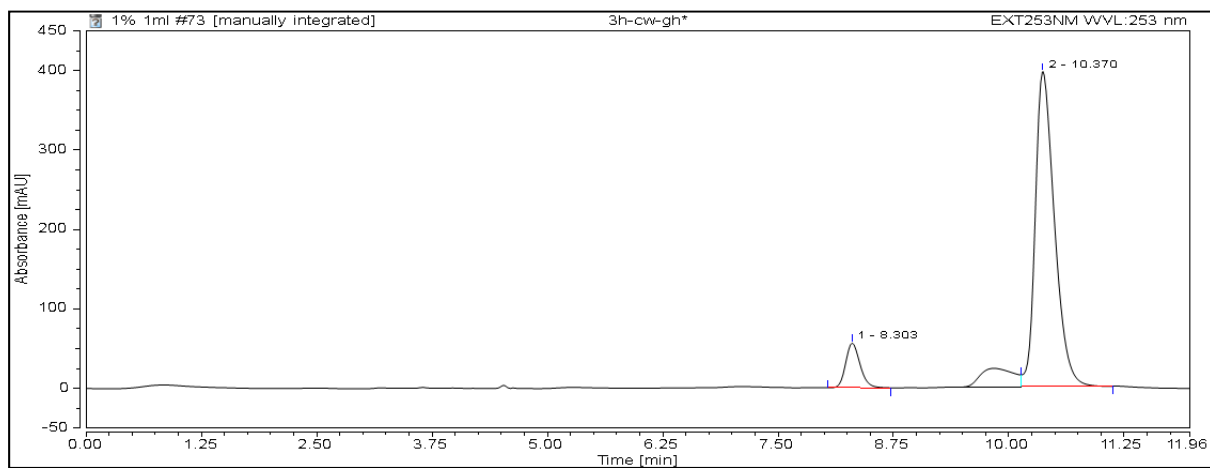


No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		4.873	10.754	5.84	n.a.
2		5.273	173.387	94.16	n.a.
Total:			184.142	100.00	



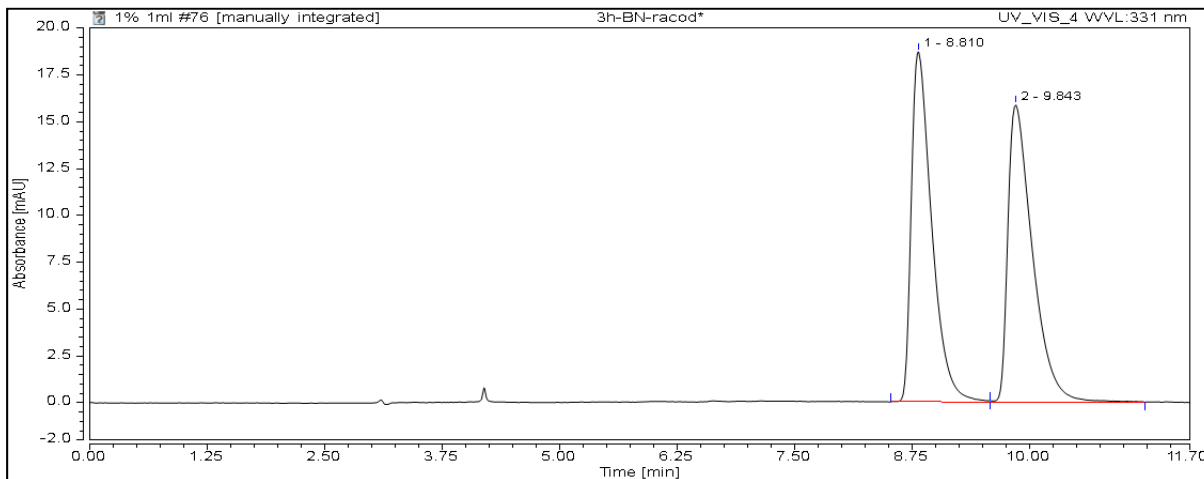
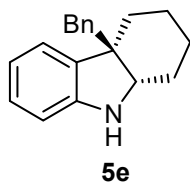
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.663	30.716	46.80	n.a.
2		10.727	34.922	53.20	n.a.
Total:			65.639	100.00	



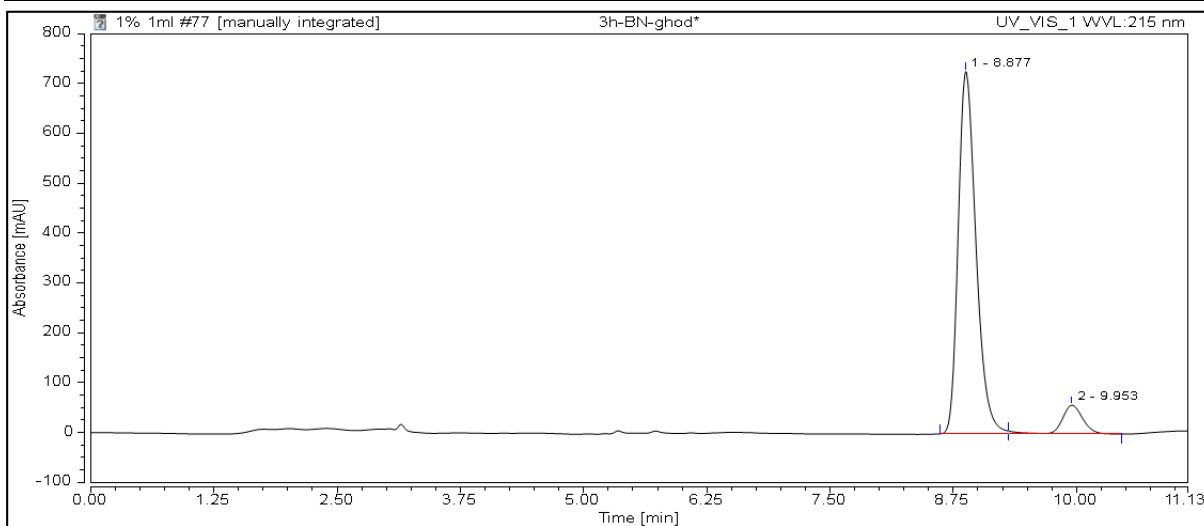
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.303	10.126	9.57	n.a.
2		10.370	95.682	90.43	n.a.
Total:			105.809	100.00	



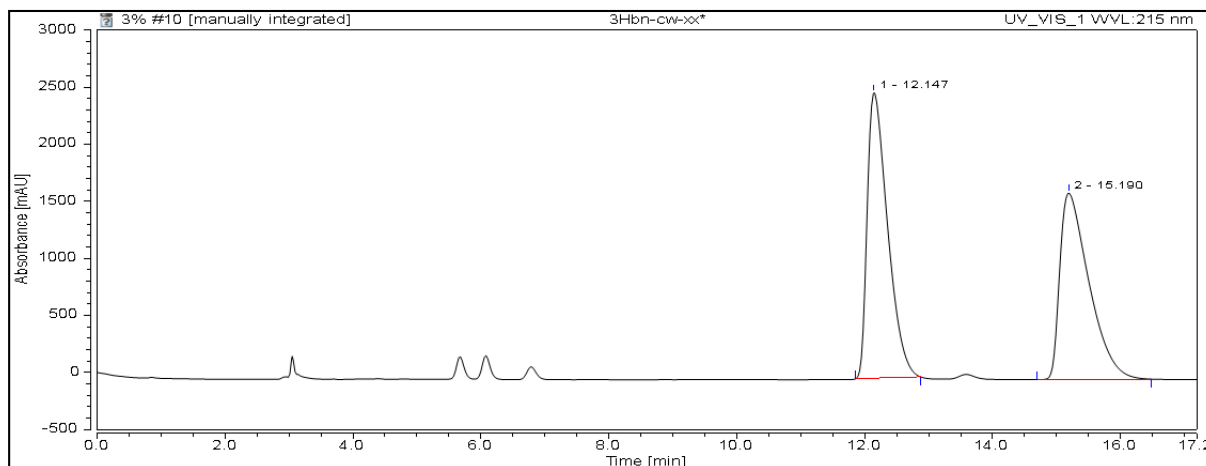
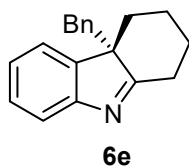
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.810	4.707	49.47	n.a.
2		9.843	4.808	50.53	n.a.
Total:			9.515	100.00	



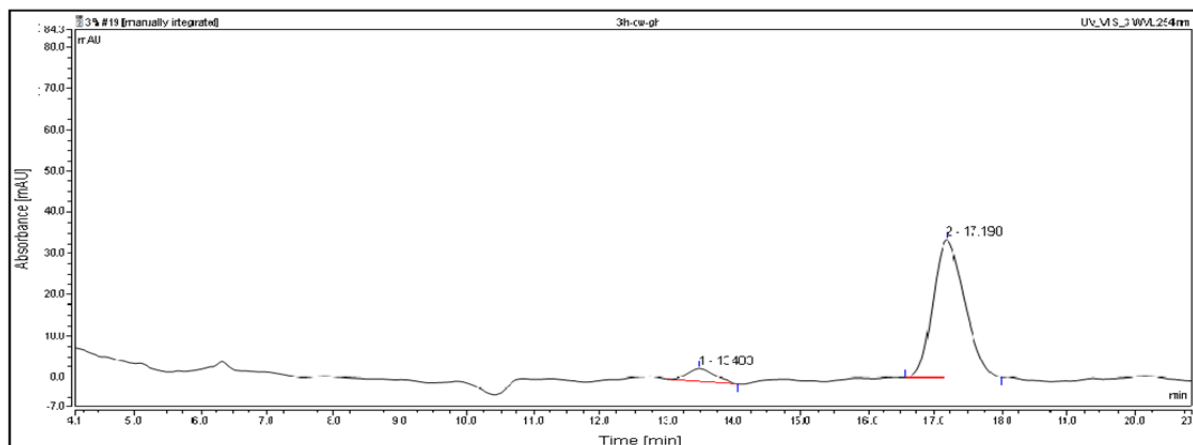
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.877	152.120	91.42	n.a.
2		9.953	14.270	8.58	n.a.
Total:			166.390	100.00	



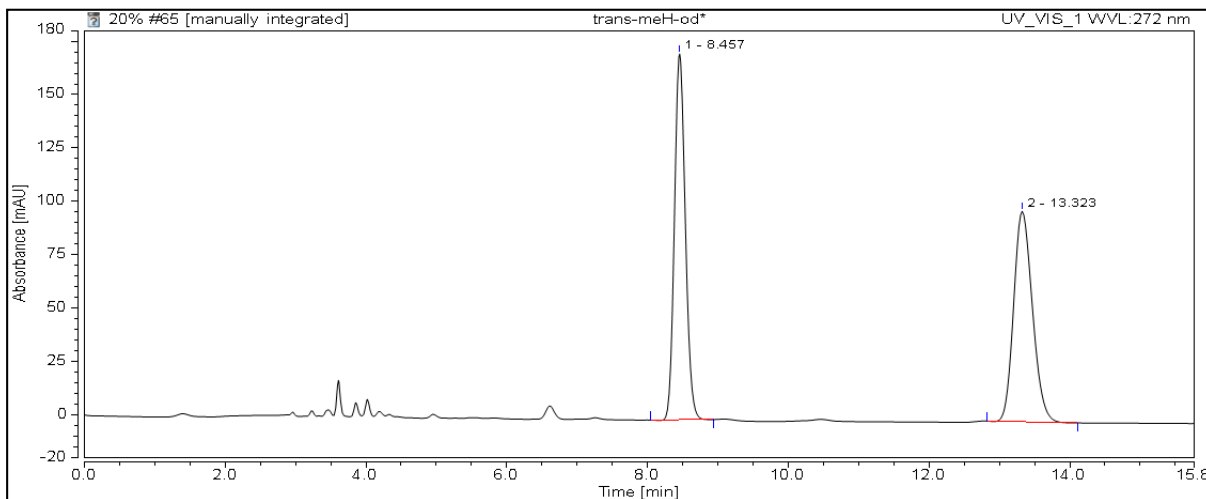
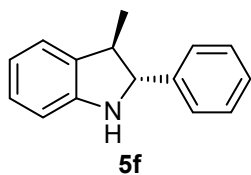
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		12.147	924.048	51.82	n.a.
2		15.190	859.231	48.18	n.a.
Total:			1783.280	100.00	



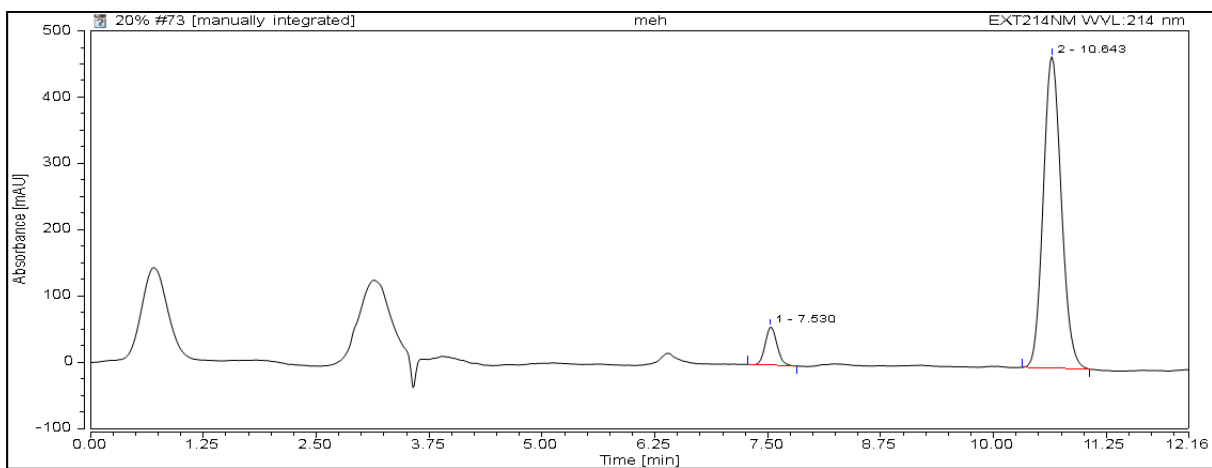
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		13.483	1.4577	7.37	n.a.
2		17.190	18.3214	92.63	n.a.
Total:			19.7791	100.00	



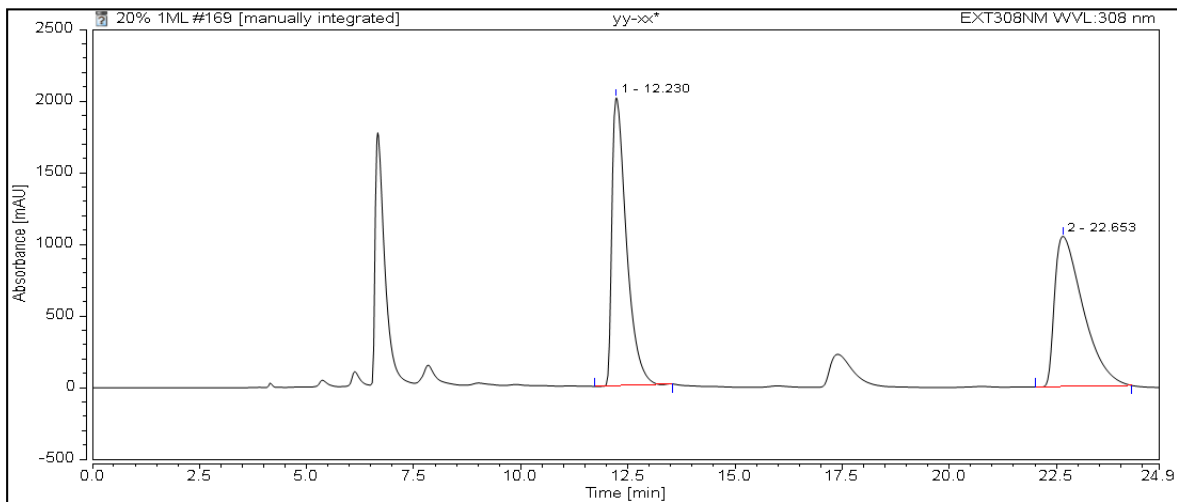
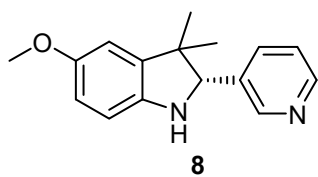
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		8.457	30.600	50.19	n.a.
2		13.323	30.364	49.81	n.a.
Total:			60.964	100.00	



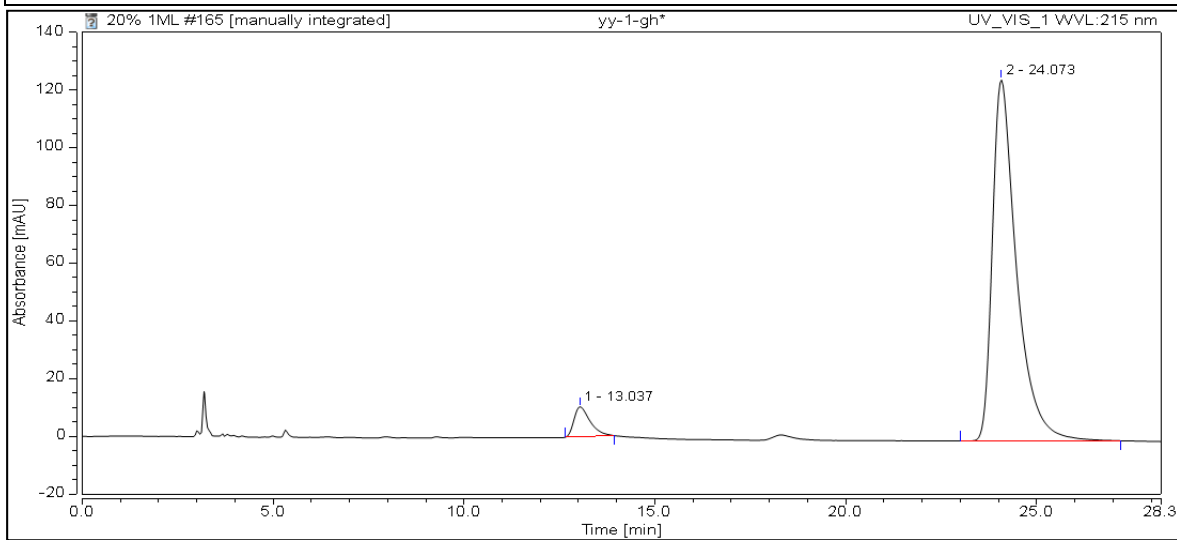
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.530	8.651	7.34	n.a.
2		10.643	109.164	92.66	n.a.
Total:			117.815	100.00	



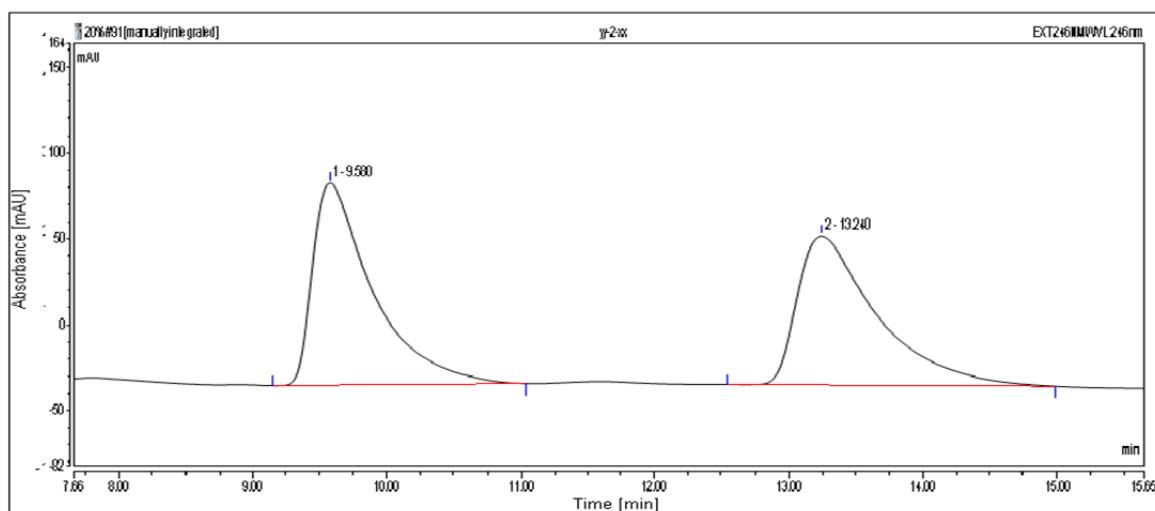
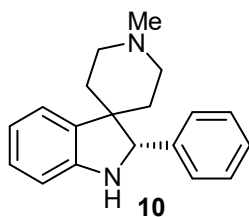
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		12.230	787.497	49.41	n.a.
2		22.653	806.309	50.59	n.a.
Total:			1593.806	100.00	



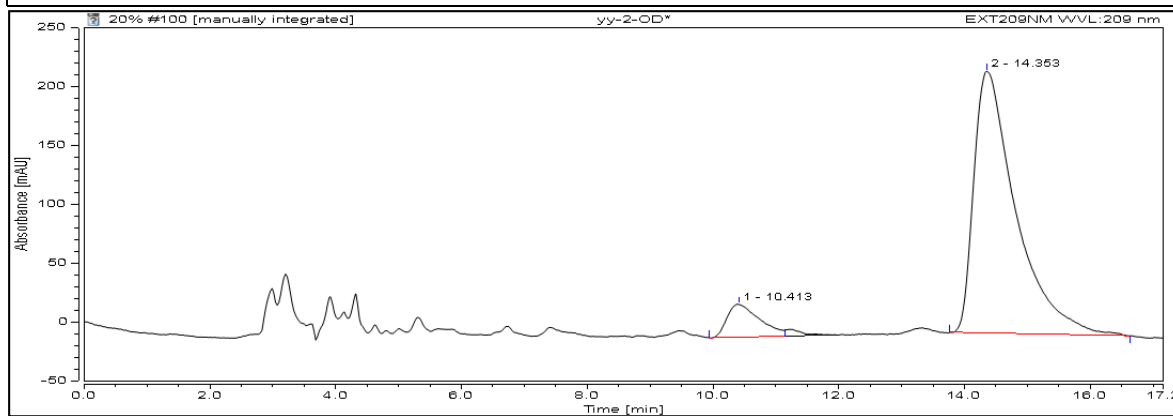
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		13.037	5.074	5.24	n.a.
2		24.073	91.823	94.76	n.a.
Total:			96.897	100.00	



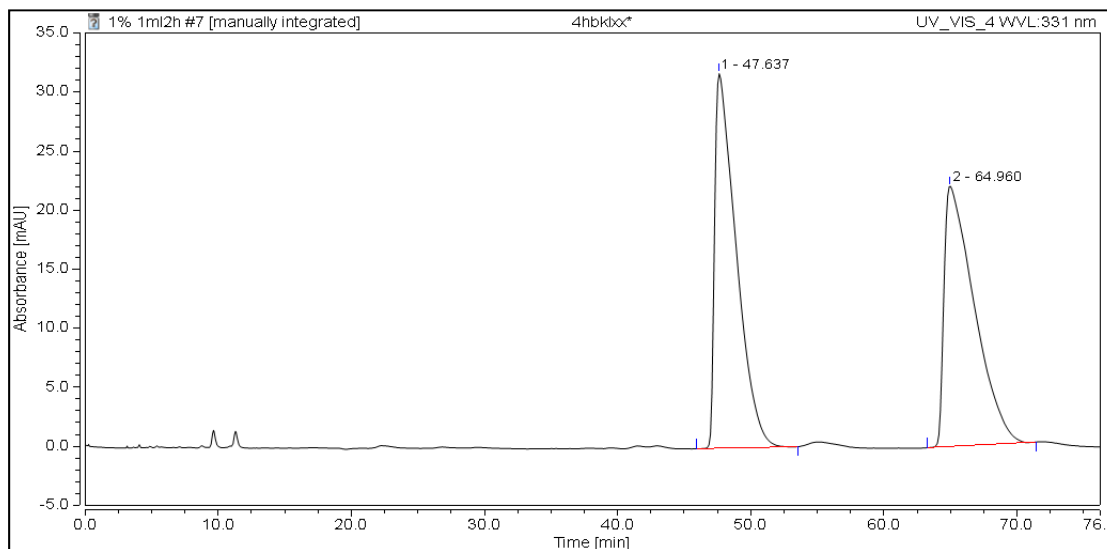
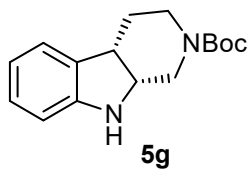
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		9.580	61.578	50.62	n.a.
2		13.240	60.078	49.38	n.a.
Total:			121.656	100.00	



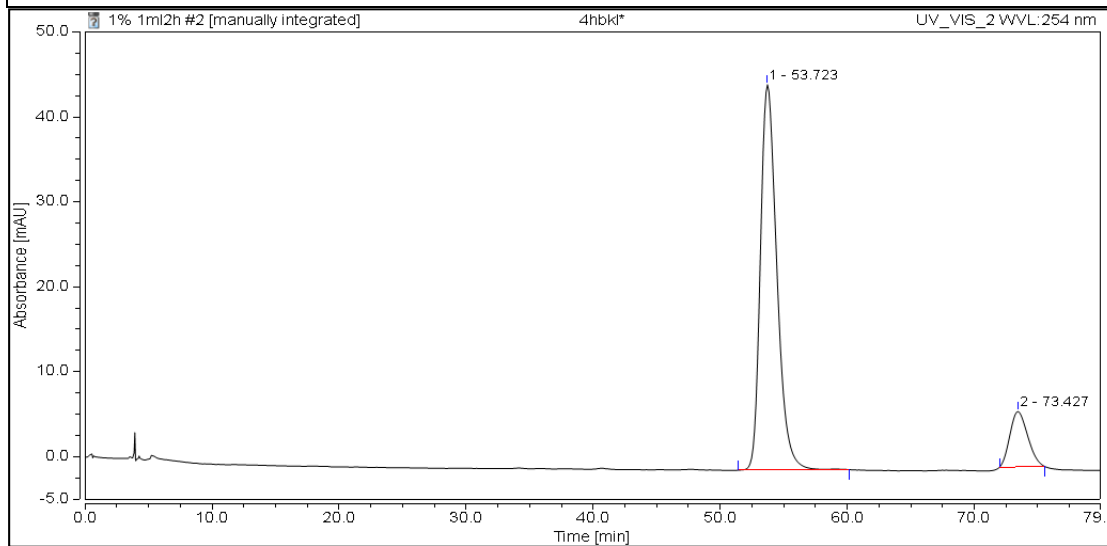
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		10.413	16.871	8.93	n.a.
2		14.353	172.116	91.07	n.a.
Total:			188.987	100.00	



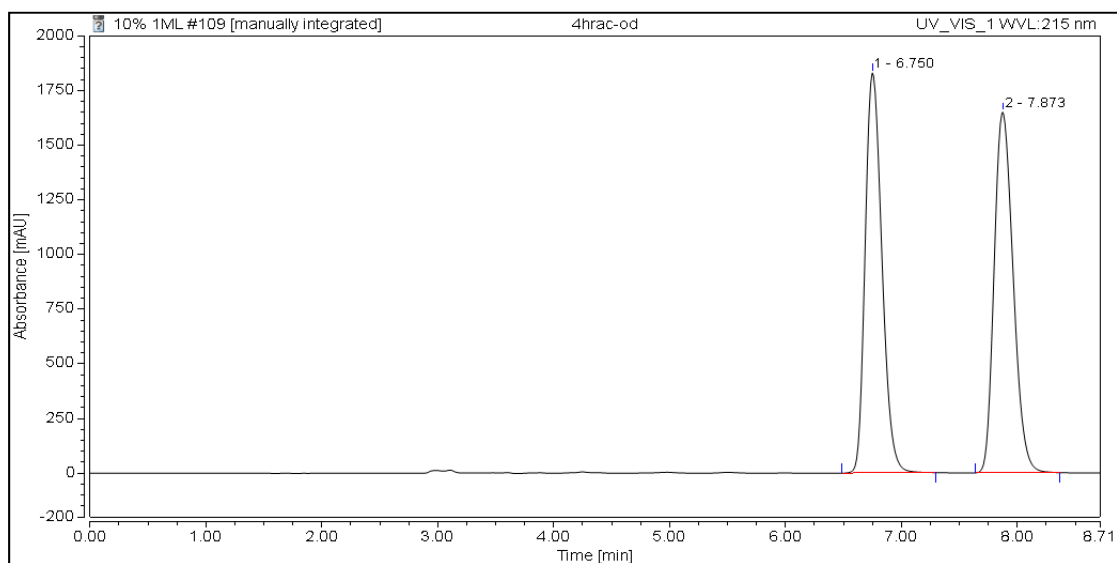
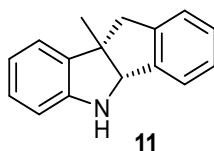
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		47.637	59.414	50.66	n.a.
2		64.960	57.876	49.34	n.a.
Total:			117.290	100.00	



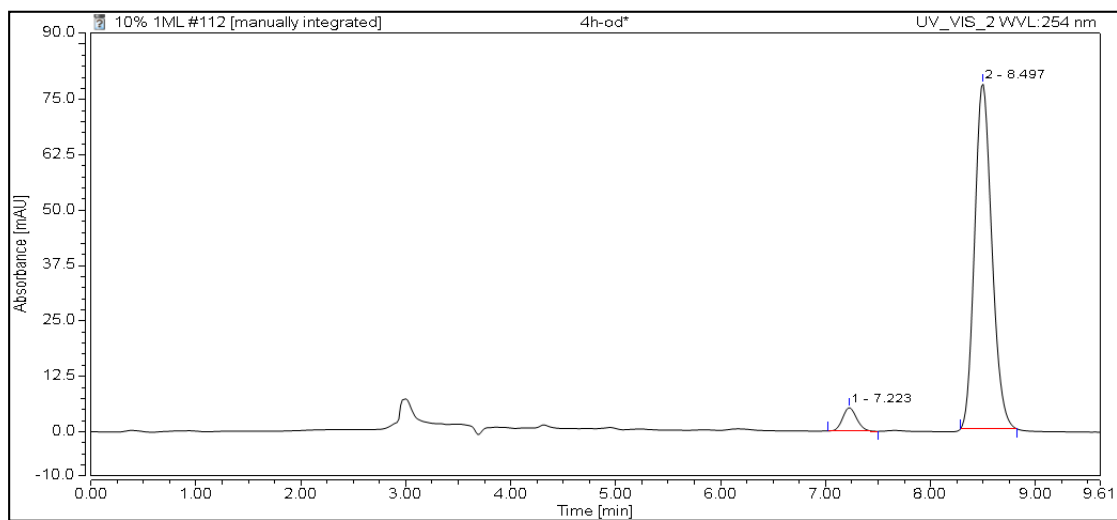
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		53.723	68.183	86.52	n.a.
2		73.427	10.620	13.48	n.a.
Total:			78.803	100.00	



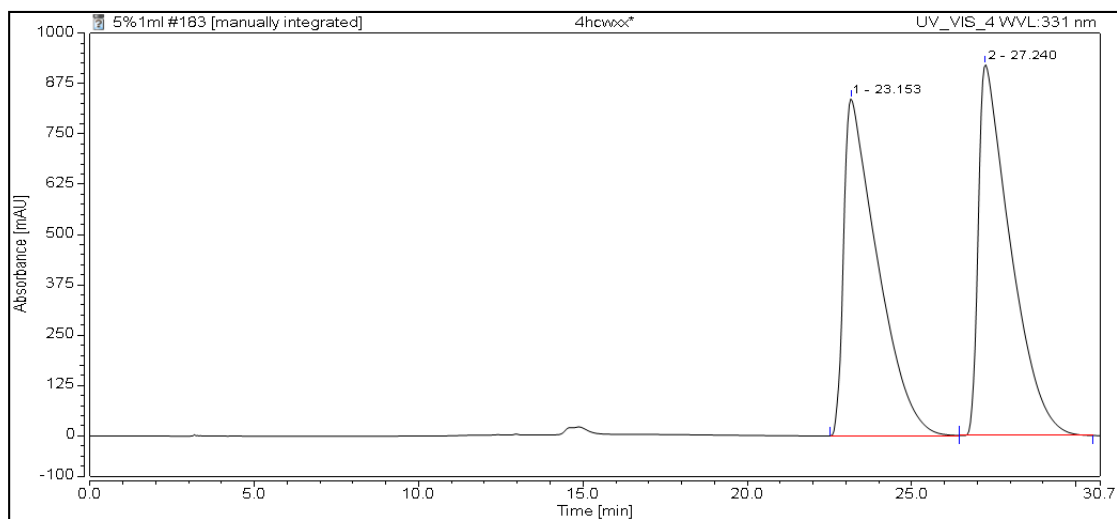
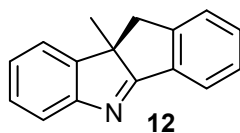
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		6.750	306.254	49.44	n.a.
2		7.873	313.208	50.56	n.a.
Total:			619.462	100.00	



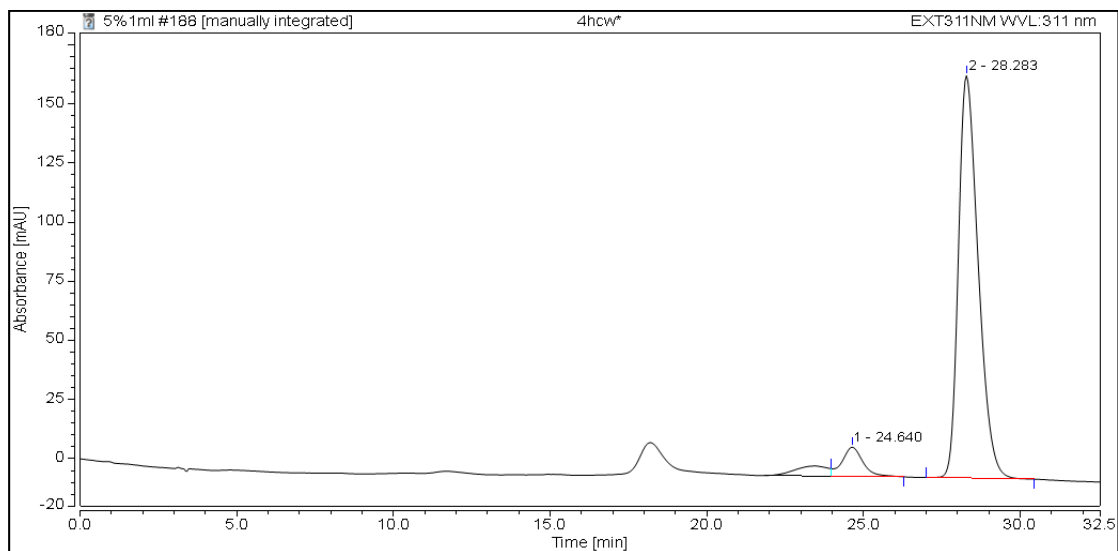
Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		7.223	0.822	5.26	n.a.
2		8.497	14.805	94.74	n.a.
Total:			15.627	100.00	



Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		23.153	997.821	48.97	n.a.
2		27.240	1039.921	51.03	n.a.
Total:			2037.742	100.00	



Integration Results

No.	Peak Name	Retention Time min	Area mAU*min	Relative Area %	Amount n.a.
1		24.640	9.589	7.15	n.a.
2		28.283	124.486	92.85	n.a.
Total:			134.074	100.00	