

Supporting Information

Catalytic Transformations of 2-Pyridones by Rhodium-Mediated Carbene Transfer

Jiahui Su, Qiongya Li, Ying Shao and Jiangtao Sun*

Jiangsu Key Laboratory of Advanced Catalytic Materials & Technology, School of Petrochemical Engineering, Changzhou University, Changzhou 213164, P. R. China

E-mail: jtsun@cczu.edu.cn

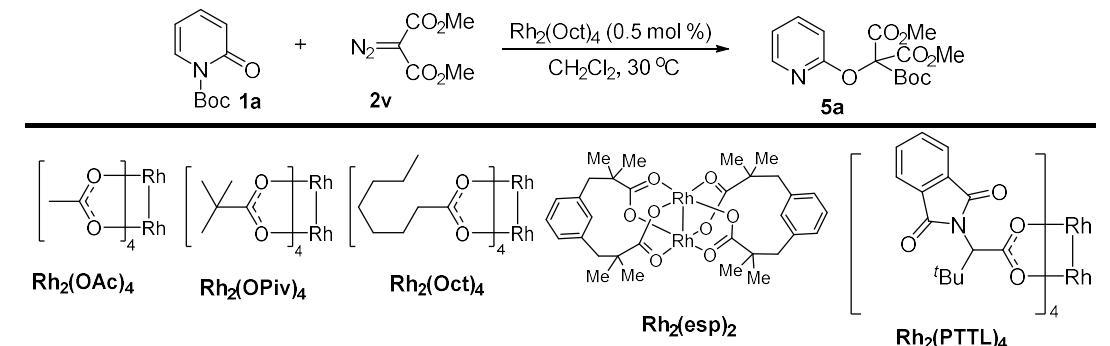
Table of Contents

1. General information
2. Optimization of the reaction conditions for **5a**
3. Preparation of substrates
4. General procedure for synthesis of racemic product **3** or **4**
5. General procedure for synthesis of Chiral product **3** or **4** and analytical data
6. General procedure for Scheme **5**
7. Application and elaboration for Scheme **6**
8. X-ray crystallographic data for **4b** and **5a**
9. References
10. NMR Spectra of compounds
11. HPLC Spectra of compounds

General information

All of the reactions were carried out in flame-dried tubes under argon atmosphere. Solvents were dried prior to use. Commercially obtained reagents were used as received. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out using pre-coated (0.20 mm thickness) silica gel plates with F₂₅₄ indicator. For column chromatography, 200-300 mesh silica gel was used. ¹H NMR were recorded on Bruker 300 MHz, 400 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃ or CD₃SOCD₃. ¹³C NMR were recorded on Bruker 75 MHz or 101 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃ or CD₃SOCD₃. ¹⁹F NMR were recorded on Bruker 282 MHz or 376 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃. Data for ¹H NMR spectra were reported relative to tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard (0 ppm), and were reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity, coupling constant (Hz) and integration. Multiplicities are denoted as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, td = triplet of doublets, dt = doublets of triplet and m = multiplet. Data for ¹³C NMR spectra were reported relative to CDCl₃ as an internal standard (77.16 ppm), and were reported in terms of chemical shift (δ ppm). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on Agilent 6540 Q-TOF or Agilent 6230A TOF mass spectrometer (ESI). Melting points were determined on a SGW X-4B melting point apparatus without correction. Enantiomeric excesses (ee) values were determined by chiral HPLC analysis on Daicel Chiralpak IA, IE or OD-H column. Optical rotations were determined on a Rudolph Autopol IV polarimeter and reported as follows: $[\alpha]_D^T$ (c: g/100 mL, solvent).

Optimization of the reaction conditions for **5a**^a



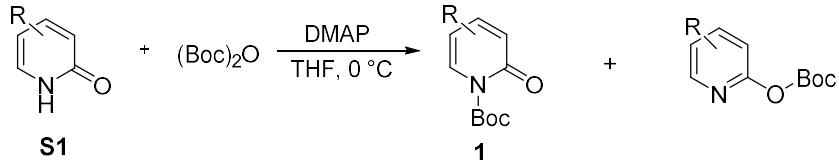
Entry	Catalyst	Solvent	5a (%) ^b
1	Rh ₂ (PTTL) ₄	CH ₂ Cl ₂	52
2	Rh ₂ (OAc) ₄	CH ₂ Cl ₂	<5
3	Rh ₂ (esp) ₂	CH ₂ Cl ₂	44
4	Rh ₂ (Oct) ₄	CH ₂ Cl ₂	64
5	Rh ₂ (OPiv) ₄	CH ₂ Cl ₂	50
6 ^c	Rh ₂ (Oct) ₄	CH ₂ Cl ₂	26
7 ^d	Rh ₂ (Oct) ₄	CH ₂ Cl ₂	72
8 ^d	Rh ₂ (Oct) ₄	Et ₂ O	41
9 ^d	Rh ₂ (Oct) ₄	PhMe	<5

^aReaction conditions: A solution of **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2v** (0.2 mmol) and catalyst (0.5 mol %) in solvent (2 mL) was stirred at 30 °C for 12 h under argon atmosphere. ^bIsolated yield. ^c0.1 mmol **2v** was used. ^d0.3 mmol **2v** was used.

Preparation of substrates

The diazo compounds **2** were known compounds and prepared according to literature procedures.¹ Compounds **1** were prepared according to the literature procedures.²

General procedure for synthesis of substrates **1**

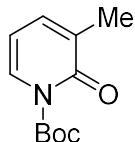


To a solution of pyridin-2(1H)-one (10 mmol) and DMAP (1-5 mol %) in THF (30 ml) was added dropwise $(\text{Boc})_2\text{O}$ (15 mmol) at 0 °C. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15-30 min, the reaction mixture was poured into water and then the product was extracted with EtOAc (30 mL*3), the combined layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo.

It should be noted that the amount of O-Boc product is 10-20% in 30 min. After 1 hour, the amount of O-Boc product is about 50%. After 10 hours or longer, only O-Boc product exists in the reaction mixture.

The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to **1**. **1b**, **1d-1f**, **1h**, **1j-1o**, and **1q** were new compounds.

tert-butyl 3-methyl-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (**1b**)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:4) to afford as white solid (1.42 g, 68%), mp: 47-49 °C.

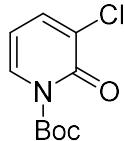
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.4

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.45 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 161.5, 151.2, 136.8, 132.1, 130.8, 105.5, 85.9, 27.7, 17.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_3\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 232.0944; Found: 232.0942.

tert-butyl 3-chloro-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (**1d**)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as white solid (1.58 g, 69%), mp: 98-100 °C.

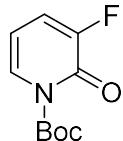
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.2

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.56 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 157.0, 150.4, 138.0, 132.1, 128.3, 105.1, 87.2, 27.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClNO}_3\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 252.0398; Found: 252.0395.

tert-butyl 3-fluoro-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1e)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as white solid (1.19 g, 56%), mp: 63-65 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.3

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.45 (dt, *J* = 7.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.09 (td, *J* = 7.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 155.0 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 27.3 Hz), 152.9 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 254.5 Hz), 149.8, 128.6 (d, ⁴*J*_{C-F} = 6.1 Hz), 119.7 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 18.2 Hz), 103.54 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 6.1 Hz), 87.1, 27.7.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -128.5 (1F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₀H₁₂FNO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 236.0693; Found: 236.0690.

tert-butyl 2-oxo-3-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1f)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:4) to afford as white solid (0.89 g, 34%), mp: 60-62 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.4

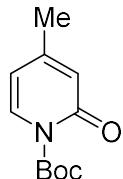
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 156.5, 150.02, 139.9 (q, ³*J*_{C-F} = 5.3 Hz), 137.5, 123.0 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 30.8 Hz), 122.2 (q, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 270.0 Hz), 103.9, 87.6, 27.6.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -66.0 (3F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₂F₃NO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 286.0661; Found: 286.0662.

tert-butyl 4-methyl-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1h)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as white solid (1.13 g, 54%), mp: 35-37 °C.

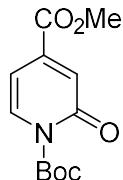
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.2

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 5.97 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 161.0, 151.8, 150.6, 132.1, 121.2, 108.6, 85.9, 27.7, 21.2.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₅NO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 232.0944; Found: 232.0941.

1-(tert-butyl) 4-methyl 2-oxopyridine-1,4(2H)-dicarboxylate (1j)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as white solid (1.13 g, 45%), mp: 53-55 °C.

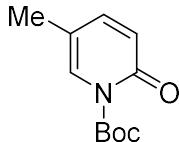
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.3

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 164.5, 160.6, 150.2, 140.6, 133.7, 125.8, 104.0, 86.9, 53.0, 27.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₂H₁₅NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 276.0842; Found: 276.0842.

tert-butyl 5-methyl-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1k)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as yellow solid (0.79 g, 38%), mp: 68-70 °C.

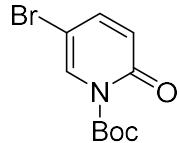
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 160.5, 150.9, 143.0, 129.9, 123.0, 114.5, 85.9, 27.7, 17.2.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₅NO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 232.0944; Found: 232.0942.

tert-butyl 5-bromo-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1l)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as white solid (0.68 g, 25%), mp: 85-87 °C.

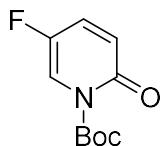
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.3

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 159.3, 149.6, 143.0, 132.9, 124.8, 98.6, 87.1, 27.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₀H₁₂BrNO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 295.9893; Found: 295.9896.

tert-butyl 5-fluoro-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1m)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as colorless oil (0.83 g, 39%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.2

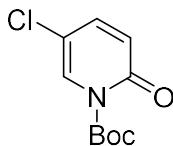
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.63-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 159.3, 149.7, 146.7 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 231.8 Hz), 132.9 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 26.2 Hz), 124.8 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 6.8 Hz), 118.1 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 40.5 Hz), 86.7, 27.7.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -148.1 (1F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₀H₁₂FNO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 236.0693; Found: 236.0693.

tert-butyl 5-chloro-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1n)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as white solid (0.48 g, 21%), mp: 50-52 °C.

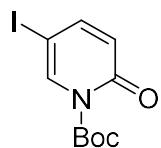
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.2

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 159.3, 149.6, 141.0, 130.5, 124.6, 112.8, 87.0, 27.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₀H₁₂ClNO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 252.0398; Found: 252.0402.

tert-butyl 5-iodo-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1o)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to afford as white solid (1.86 g, 58%), mp: 70-72 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.3

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.85-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 1H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 159.2, 149.6, 147.1, 137.9, 125.2, 87.1, 65.1, 27.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₀H₁₂INO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 343.9754; Found: 343.9759.

tert-butyl 2-oxo-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (1q)



The title compound was prepared via general procedure, purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:4) to afford as white solid (1.58 g, 60%), mp: 25-27 °C.
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) = 0.4

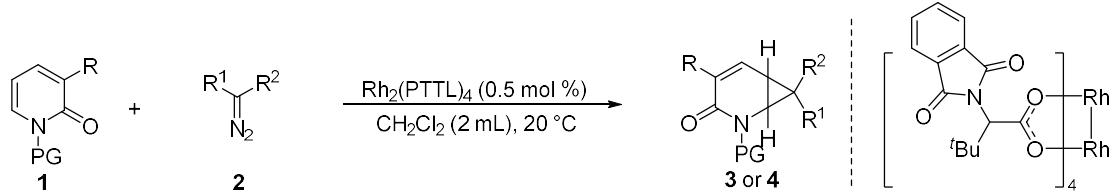
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 159.6, 149.8, 135.0 (q, ⁴*J*_{C-F} = 2.3 Hz), 133.5 (q, ³*J*_{C-F} = 6.0 Hz), 124.4, 122.9 (q, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 268.5 Hz), 109.9 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 34.5 Hz), 87.7, 27.7.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -63.5 (3F).

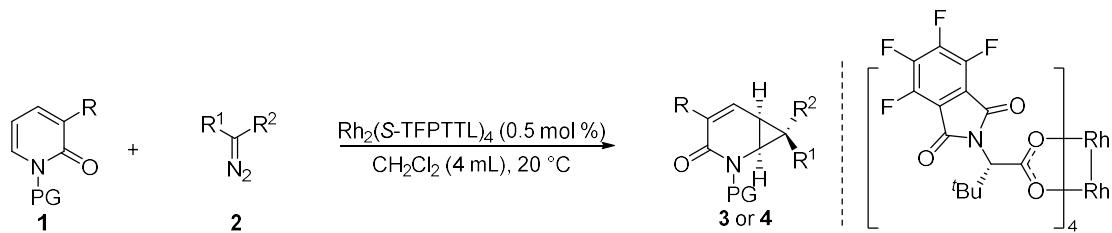
HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₂F₃NO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 286.0661; Found: 286.0662.

General procedure for synthesis of racemic product 3 or 4



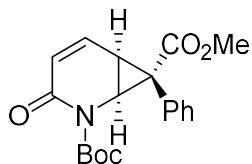
To a dry tube was added Rh₂(PTTL)₄ (1.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%), **1** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and anhydrous DCM (2 mL), and then **2** (0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous DCM (2 mL) was added via a syringe pump over 15 min under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 20 °C in a heating block for 15 min. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:1) to give desired racemic product.

General procedure for synthesis of Chiral product 3 or 4 and analytical data



To a dry tube was added Rh₂(S-TFPPTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%), **1** (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and anhydrous DCM (2 mL), and then **2** (0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous DCM (2 mL) was added via a syringe pump over 15 min under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 20 °C in a heating block for 15 min. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:1) to give desired chiral product.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (**3a**)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFP TTL})_4$ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (65.0 mg, 95%), mp: 103-105 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

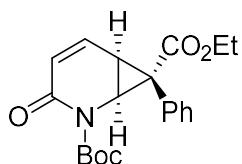
HPLC analysis: 92% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 14.42 min (major) and 17.90 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -415.3 ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2 ; 92% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.31-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.77 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.94 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 172.6, 160.1, 152.2, 137.9, 133.2, 129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 127.0, 84.1, 53.1, 46.1, 35.4, 28.0, 26.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 366.1312; Found: 366.1314.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-ethyl (1S,6S,7R)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3b)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and ethyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (76.0 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFP TTL})_4$ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (66.4 mg, 93%), mp: 110-112 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.35

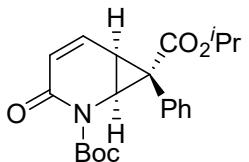
HPLC analysis: 90% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 12.32 min (major) and 14.18 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -383.2 ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2 ; 90% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 7.29-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.78 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.20-4.05 (m, 2H), 2.93 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 172.0, 160.2, 152.0, 138.0, 133.1, 129.3, 128.4, 128.1, 127.0, 84.0, 61.9, 45.9, 35.5, 28.0, 26.1, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_5\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 380.1468; Found: 380.1469.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-isopropyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3c)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and isopropyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (81.6 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFP TTL})_4$ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (18.6 mg, 25%), mp: 109-111 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.35

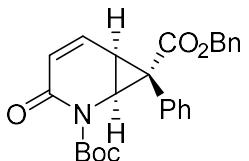
HPLC analysis: 81% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 99/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 19.38 min (minor) and 21.15 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -260.7 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 81% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.28-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.78 (ddd, J = 9.8, 5.2, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.04-4.92 (m, 1H), 4.39 (dd, J = 8.9, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H), 1.15 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 171.5, 160.4, 151.7, 138.2, 133.1, 129.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.0, 84.0, 69.5, 45.8, 35.8, 28.1, 26.0, 21.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₁H₂₅NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 394.1625; Found: 394.1622.

7-benzyl 2-(tert-butyl) (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3d)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and benzyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (100.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFP TTL})_4$ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (56.2 mg, 67%), mp: 46-48 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.35

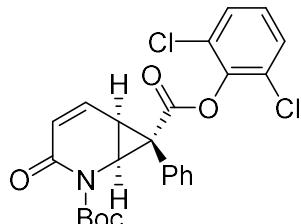
HPLC analysis: 86% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 16.46 min (minor) and 19.60 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -425.8 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 86% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.32-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.76 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 9.8, 1H), 5.13 (dd, J = 20.9, 12.7 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 171.8, 160.2, 151.9, 137.9, 135.7, 133.1, 129.1, 128.52, 128.48, 128.2, 128.1, 127.4, 127.1, 84.1, 67.2, 46.0, 35.6, 28.0, 26.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₅H₂₅NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 442.1625; Found: 442.1625.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-(2,6-dichlorophenyl) (1S,6S,7R)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3e)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 2,6-dichlorophenyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (122.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as colorless oil (65.2 mg, 69%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

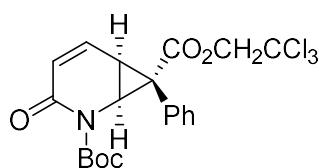
HPLC analysis: 79% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 22.27 min (minor) and 24.69 min (major). [α]_D²⁰: -164.1 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 79% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.37-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 169.1, 160.1, 151.5, 144.0, 137.3, 133.4, 128.7, 128.64, 128.60, 128.3, 127.6, 127.4, 84.4, 46.7, 35.2, 28.1, 27.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₄H₂₁Cl₂NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 496.0689; Found: 496.0683.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-(2,2,2-trichloroethyl) (1S,6S,7R)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3f)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 2,2,2-trichloroethyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (117.2 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) at 30 °C. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (84.7 mg, 92%), mp: 103-105 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

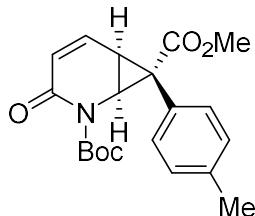
HPLC analysis: 73% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 98/2, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 12.54 min (minor) and 13.27 min (major). [α]_D²⁰: -232.3 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 73% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.30-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.81 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (dd, *J* = 23.4, 11.9 Hz, 2H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 170.6, 159.9, 152.0, 137.3, 133.2, 128.54, 128.47, 128.2, 127.5, 94.6, 84.3, 74.7, 46.2, 35.4, 28.0, 26.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₀H₂₀Cl₃NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 482.0299; Found: 482.0300.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-(p-tolyl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3g)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-(p-tolyl)acetate (76.0 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as colorless oil (61.5 mg, 86%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

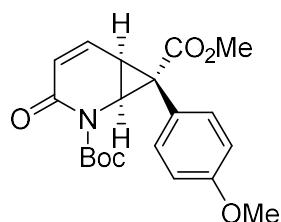
HPLC analysis: 94% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 10.92 min (minor) and 12.52 min (major). [α]_D²⁰: -384.9 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 94% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.8, 160.2, 152.2, 138.01, 137.97, 133.0, 129.3, 127.0, 125.9, 84.0, 53.1, 46.1, 35.0, 28.0, 26.4, 21.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₀H₂₃NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 380.1468; Found: 380.1464.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-7-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3h)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate (82.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) at 30 °C. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as colorless oil (70.1 mg, 94%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.35

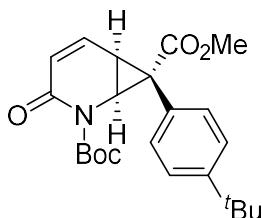
HPLC analysis: 92% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 16.30 min (minor) and 18.96 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -341.7 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 92% ee).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.02-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.72 (m, 3H), 5.64 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, J = 8.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.90 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.9, 160.2, 159.2, 152.1, 138.0, 134.3, 127.1, 120.7, 114.0, 84.0, 55.1, 53.1, 46.1, 34.7, 28.0, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₀H₂₃NO₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 396.1418; Found: 396.1412.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-7-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3i)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-2-diazoacetate (92.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (72.8 mg, 91%), mp: 127-129 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

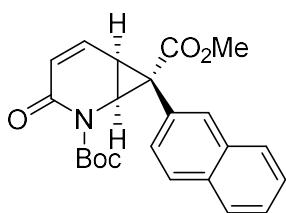
HPLC analysis: 94% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 8.52 min (minor) and 9.59 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -392.0 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 94% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.27 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (ddd, J = 9.8, 5.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (dd, J = 8.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.90 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.8, 160.3, 151.9, 150.9, 137.9, 132.6, 127.0, 125.9, 125.5, 84.0, 53.1, 46.1, 34.9, 34.6, 31.3, 28.0, 26.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₃H₂₉NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 422.1938; Found: 422.1939.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-7-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3j)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and

methyl 2-diazo-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)acetate (90.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as colorless oil (71.6 mg, 91%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

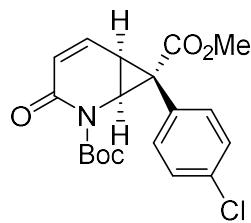
HPLC analysis: 86% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 9.61 min (minor) and 11.04 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -359.5 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 86% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.81-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.49-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.98 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.7, 160.0, 152.4, 137.8, 133.2, 133.0, 132.9, 130.1, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.1, 126.61, 126.58, 126.2, 84.2, 53.2, 46.2, 35.5, 28.1, 26.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₃H₂₃NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 416.1468; Found: 416.1470.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-7-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3k)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-diazoacetate (126.4 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (71.0 mg, 94%), mp: 93-95 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

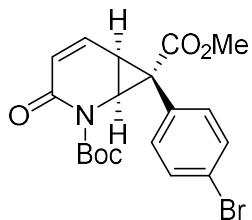
HPLC analysis: 76% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 20.16 min (minor) and 22.53 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -247.5 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 76% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.25 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.93 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.1, 159.9, 152.2, 137.7, 134.5, 134.3, 128.9, 127.8, 127.3, 84.4, 53.2, 46.0, 34.7, 28.0, 26.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₀ClNO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 400.0922; Found: 400.0928.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-7-(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3l)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-diazoacetate (102.0 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (76.9 mg, 91%), mp: 113-114 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

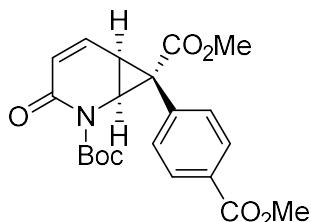
HPLC analysis: 78% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 17.52 min (minor) and 19.43 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -344.1 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 78% ee).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.41 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.93 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.0, 159.9, 152.2, 137.7, 134.8, 131.8, 128.3, 127.3, 122.6, 84.4, 53.2, 46.0, 34.8, 28, 26.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₀BrNO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 444.0417; Found: 444.0418.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-7-(4-(methoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3m)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 4-(1-diazo-2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)benzoate (93.6 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (69.0 mg, 86%), mp: 76-78 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 2:1) = 0.4

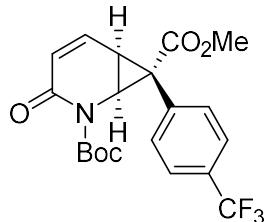
HPLC analysis: 94% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 11.48 min (major) and 12.84 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -362.4 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 94% ee).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.97 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 171.8, 166.6, 159.7, 152.3, 137.6, 134.4, 133.2, 129.9, 129.7, 127.2, 84.4, 53.2, 52.2, 46.0, 35.2, 28.0, 26.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₁H₂₃NO₇Na [M+Na]⁺: 424.1367; Found: 424.1368.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1S,6S,7R)-3-oxo-7-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3n)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetate (97.6 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (57.5 mg, 70%), mp: 102-104 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1) = 0.4

HPLC analysis: 83% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 7.98 min (minor) and 8.70 min (major). [α]_D²⁰: -286.9 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 83% ee).

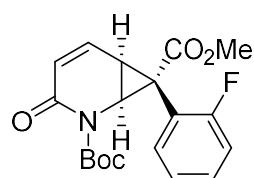
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 171.7, 159.7, 152.2, 137.6, 133.53, 133.49, 130.3 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 32.3 Hz), 127.3, 125.5 (q, ³*J*_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 123.9 (q, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 272.3 Hz), 84.5, 53.3, 46.0, 35.0, 28.0, 26.2.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -62.66 (3F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₀H₂₀F₃NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 434.1186; Found: 434.1185.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1S,6S,7R)-7-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3o)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-(2-fluorophenyl)acetate (77.6 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (50.6 mg, 70%), mp: 109-111 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

HPLC analysis: 95% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 11.66 min (minor) and 13.59 min (major). [α]_D²⁰: -286.9 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 95% ee).

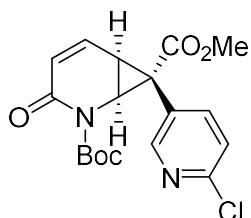
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.34-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.20-6.95 (m, 3H), 6.85-6.76 (m, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 171.7, 160.0, 152.1, 137.7, 133.7, 130.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz), 126.4, 124.4, 117.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 15.0 Hz), 115.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.0 Hz), 84.2, 53.2, 45.4, 29.7, 28.0, 26.8.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -112.80 (1F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₀FNO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 384.1218; Found: 384.1221.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-7-(6-chloropyridin-3-yl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3p)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-(6-chloropyridin-3-yl)-2-diazoacetate (84.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (34.1 mg, 45%), mp: 106-108 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.1

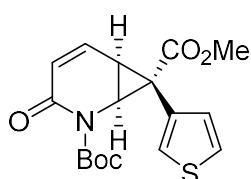
HPLC analysis: 95% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 10.79 min (minor) and 13.01 min (major). [α]_D²⁰: -359.4 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 95% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 171.2, 159.4, 154.2, 152.2, 151.2, 143.1, 137.1, 127.9, 124.6, 124.4, 84.9, 53.4, 45.9, 32.2, 28.0, 26.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₈H₁₉ClN₂O₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 401.0875; Found: 401.0873.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-(thiophen-3-yl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3q)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-(thiophen-3-yl)acetate (72.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as yellow oil (62.2 mg, 89%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.2

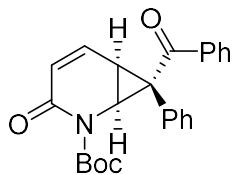
HPLC analysis: 96% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 10.15 min (minor) and 11.28 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -341.9 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 96% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.45 (dd, J = 5.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.95 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.93 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃SOCD₃): δ (ppm) δ 171.7, 159.3, 151.3, 139.6, 130.6, 129.3, 128.4, 125.72, 125.69, 83.1, 52.8, 45.8, 30.1, 27.5, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₇H₁₉NO₅SnNa [M+Na]⁺: 372.0876; Found: 372.0877.

tert-butyl (1S,6S,7R)-7-benzoyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2-carboxylate (3r)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 2-diazo-1,2-diphenylethan-1-one (88.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) at 30 °C. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as colorless oil (24.1 mg, 31%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 2:1) = 0.5

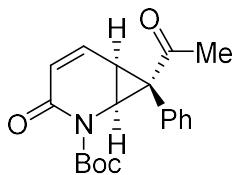
HPLC analysis: 79% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 10.76 min (minor) and 11.90 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -328.6 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 79% ee).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.51-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.80 (ddd, J = 9.8, 5.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 8.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 199.6, 160.6, 151.9, 138.7, 138.2, 133.4, 131.6, 130.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.0, 84.2, 48.6, 42.4, 28.1, 27.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₄H₂₃NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 412.1519; Found: 412.1512.

tert-butyl (1S,6S,7R)-7-acetyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2-carboxylate (3s)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 1-diazo-1-phenylpropan-2-one (96.0 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (41.3 mg, 63%).

mp: 115-117 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1) = 0.5

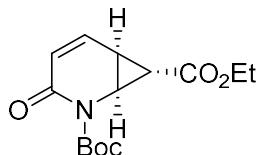
HPLC analysis: 94% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 11.44 min (minor) and 12.20 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -444.5 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 94% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.39-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.22-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.76 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 8.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 205.9, 160.3, 152.1, 138.7, 133.2, 130.9, 129.1, 128.5, 126.9, 84.1, 48.4, 42.9, 30.2, 28.3, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₂NO₄[M+H]⁺: 328.1543; Found: 328.1537.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-ethyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*S*)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (3t)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and ethyl 2-diazoacetate (68.4 mg, 0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-PTTL)₄ (1.2 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) at 30 °C. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as colorless oil (13.8 mg, 25%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.2

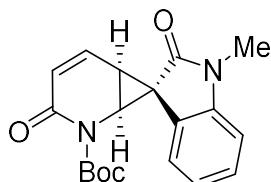
HPLC analysis: 29% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 19.02 min (minor) and 21.96 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -92.3 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 29% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 6.57 (dd, J = 9.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.04 (m, 2H), 3.95 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.38-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.14 (dd, J = 10.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 9H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 166.9, 161.2, 152.1, 134.1, 127.8, 83.4, 60.7, 38.8, 28.0, 19.5, 19.1, 14.2.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₄H₁₉NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 304.1155; Found: 304.1151.

tert-butyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-1'-methyl-2',3-dioxo-2-azaspiro[bicyclo[4.1.0]heptane-7,3'-indolin]-4-ene-2-carboxylate (3u)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 3-diazo-1-methylindolin-2-one (64.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFPTT)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (59.8 mg, 88%), mp: 118-120 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1) = 0.4

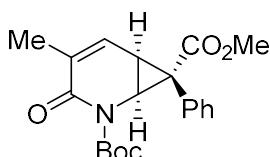
HPLC analysis: 96% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 25.27 min (minor) and 35.84 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -549.3 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 96% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.35-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.0-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd, J = 9.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 3.02 (dd, J = 8.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.18 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 173.7, 161.2, 150.2, 144.5, 136.1, 128.2, 127.7, 122.9, 122.4, 121.3, 108.4, 83.6, 47.4, 31.5, 28.5, 27.5, 26.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₀N₂O₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 363.1315; Found: 363.1315.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-4-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (4a)



Prepared from tert-butyl 3-methyl-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (41.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (67.2 mg, 94%), mp: 115-117 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 4:1) = 0.4

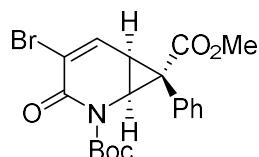
HPLC analysis: 97% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 7.00 min (major) and 8.70 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -369.3 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 97% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.29-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.56 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.87 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H), 1.58 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.9, 161.3, 152.7, 133.8, 133.4, 132.9, 129.4, 128.3, 128.0, 83.9, 53.0, 46.3, 34.6, 28.0, 26.3, 17.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₀H₂₃NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 380.1468; Found: 380.1458.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1*S*,6*S*,7*R*)-4-bromo-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (4b)



Prepared from tert-butyl 3-bromo-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (54.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (76.2 mg, 90%), mp: 94-96 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

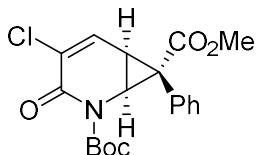
HPLC analysis: 96% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 11.79 min (major) and 15.47 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -209.9 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 96% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, J = 5.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 2H), 4.47 (dd, J = 9.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.93 (dd, J = 9.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.2, 155.3, 152.3, 139.2, 133.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.5, 121.1, 84.9, 53.3, 46.1, 35.3, 28.0, 27.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₀BrNO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 444.0417; Found: 444.0409.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1S,6S,7R)-4-chloro-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (4c)



Prepared from tert-butyl 3-chloro-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (45.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFPPTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (53.5 mg, 71%), mp: 126-128 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

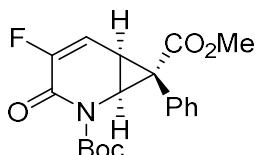
HPLC analysis: 95% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 10.39 min (major) and 14.15 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -226.1 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 95% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.33-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.97 (dd, J = 9.0, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.2, 155.6, 152.2, 134.5, 133.2, 129.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.5, 84.9, 53.3, 45.8, 35.3, 28.0, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₀ClNO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 400.0922; Found: 400.0918.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1S,6S,7R)-4-fluoro-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (4d)



Prepared from tert-butyl 3-fluoro-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (42.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFPPTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (68.6 mg, 95%), mp: 106-108 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

HPLC analysis: 78% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 11.17 min (major) and 14.73 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -278.7 ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2 ; 78% ee).

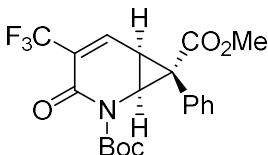
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.33-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.36-6.30 (m, 1H), 4.39 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.95-2.88 (m, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 172.4, 154.7 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 31.3$ Hz), 151.6 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.0$ Hz), 149.9 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 255.5$ Hz), 133.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 113.4 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 20.2$ Hz), 85.0, 53.2, 44.9, 34.2 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.0$ Hz), 27.9, 23.6 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.1$ Hz).

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ -125.34 (1F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{FNO}_5\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 384.1218; Found: 384.1218.

2-(tert-butyl) 7-methyl (1S,6S,7R)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (4e)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxo-3-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (52.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFP TTL})_4$ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) at 30 °C. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as colorless oil (67.5 mg, 82%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.2

HPLC analysis: 96% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 7.93 min (major) and 15.15 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -353.7 ($c = 0.50$, CH_2Cl_2 ; 96% ee).

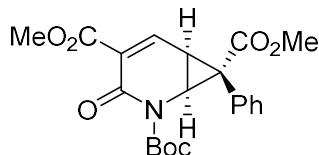
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.37 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.08-6.99 (m, 2H), 4.49 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.10-3.01 (m, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 171.9, 155.3, 152.2, 141.2 (q, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 5.3$ Hz), 133.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.1 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 30.0$ Hz), 120.7 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 271.5$ Hz), 85.1, 53.4, 45.9, 36.9, 27.9, 24.8.

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ -65.78 (3F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_5\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 434.1186; Found: 434.1185.

2-(tert-butyl) 4,7-dimethyl (1S,6S,7R)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,4,7-tricarboxylate (4f)



Prepared from 1-(tert-butyl) 3-methyl 2-oxopyridine-1,3(2H)-dicarboxylate (50.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFP TTL})_4$ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) at 30 °C. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as

white solid (61.8 mg, 77%), mp: 124-126 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1) = 0.6

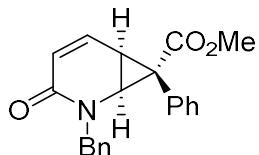
HPLC analysis: 91% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 11.89 min (major) and 13.20 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -327.1 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 91% ee).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.51 (dd, J = 5.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.02 (m, 2H), 4.46 (dd, J = 8.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.04 (dd, J = 8.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.0, 163.8, 156.6, 152.6, 144.6, 133.2, 129.9, 128.6, 128.6, 128.2, 84.6, 53.3, 52.5, 46.2, 37.3, 28.0, 25.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₁H₂₃NO₇Na [M+Na]⁺: 424.1367; Found: 424.1368.

methyl (1S,6S,7R)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (4g)



Prepared from 1-benzylpyridin-2(1H)-one (37.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) at 30 °C. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (47.3 mg, 71%), mp: 170-172 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

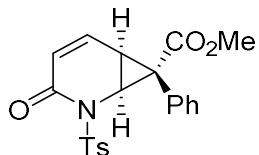
HPLC analysis: 78% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 17.46 min (minor) and 20.76 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -318.9 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 78% ee).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.38-7.23 (m, 8H), 7.00-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.64 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.87 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 173.4, 161.4, 136.3, 136.2, 133.2, 129.5, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 126.4, 53.1, 50.5, 48.7, 33.8, 28.1.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₁H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 334.1438; Found: 334.1439.

methyl (1S,6S,7R)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-tosyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (4h)



Prepared from 1-tosylpyridin-2(1H)-one (49.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%) at 30 °C. Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (51.6 mg, 65%), mp: 128-130 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

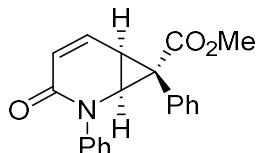
HPLC analysis: 91% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 10.29 min (minor) and 11.39 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -340.3 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 91% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.20 (m, 7H), 6.80 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.00 (dd, J = 9.0, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.5, 159.5, 145.4, 139.9, 135.6, 133.7, 129.5, 129.0, 128.5, 128.40, 128.36, 125.6, 53.4, 46.7, 35.3, 26.9, 21.8.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₁H₂₀NO₅S [M+H]⁺: 398.1057; Found: 398.1062.

methyl (1S,6S,7R)-3-oxo-2,7-diphenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (4i)



Prepared from 1-phenylpyridin-2(1H)-one (34.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (55.7 mg, 87%), mp: 118-120 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1) = 0.5

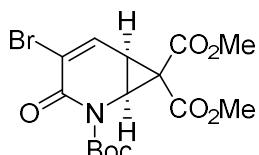
HPLC analysis: 84% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 6.47 min (major) and 11.46 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -339.1 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 84% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.57 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.72 (dd, J = 9.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.05 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 173.3, 160.8, 141.4, 136.5, 133.3, 129.4, 129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 127.4, 126.4, 124.8, 53.3, 50.5, 34.4, 28.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₂₀H₁₈NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 320.1281; Found: 320.1282.

2-(tert-butyl) 7,7-dimethyl (1S,6S)-4-bromo-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7,7-tricarboxylate (4j)



Prepared from tert-butyl 3-bromo-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (54.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (63.2 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFP TTL)₄ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as colorless oil (71.2 mg, 88%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

HPLC analysis: 59% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH =

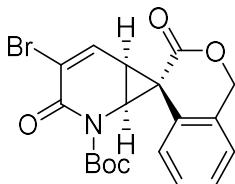
95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 16.13 min (minor) and 17.43 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -80.1 (c = 0.50, CH_2Cl_2 ; 59% ee).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.23 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.80 (dd, J = 9.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 167.9, 163.4, 155.2, 150.9, 137.4, 121.4, 84.7, 53.5, 53.2, 44.9, 34.9, 27.8, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNO}_7\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 426.0159; Found: 426.0156.

tert-butyl (1S,6S,7R)-4-bromo-3,3'-dioxo-2-azaspiro[bicyclo[4.1.0]heptane-7,4'-isochroman]-4-ene-2-carboxylate (4k)



Prepared from tert-butyl 3-bromo-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (54.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 4-diazoisochroman-3-one (69.6 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFP TTL})_4$ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-1:1) and obtained as white solid (42.0 mg, 0.1 mmol, 50%), mp: 125-127 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.5

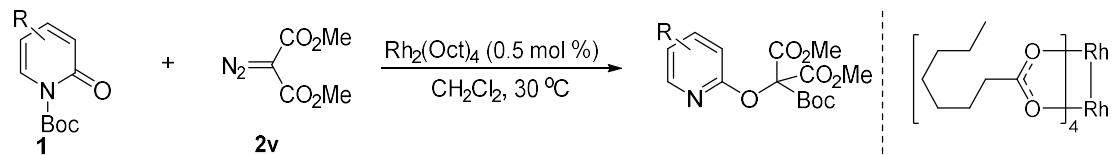
HPLC analysis: 70% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 15.07 min (minor) and 16.54 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -247.6 (c = 0.50, CH_2Cl_2 ; 70% ee).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.51 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.25 (m, 4H), 5.71 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 170.7, 155.8, 152.1, 139.1, 135.7, 128.7, 128.2, 127.3, 126.5, 125.7, 122.0, 85.2, 69.6, 46.0, 30.9, 27.7, 24.9.

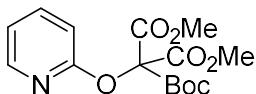
HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNO}_5\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 442.0261; Found: 442.0259.

General procedure for Scheme 5



To a dry tube was added $\text{Rh}_2(\text{Oct})_4$ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%), **1** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and **2v** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and then anhydrous DCM (2 mL) was added in one portion. The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Argon for 3 times. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C in a heating block for 12 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5-1:3) to give desired product.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl (pyridin-2-yloxy)methanetricarboxylate (5a)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (19.5 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as white solid (23.5 mg, 72%), mp: 72-74 °C.

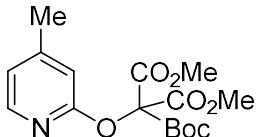
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.5

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.62 (m, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 6H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 164.3, 162.0, 160.7, 145.5, 139.2, 118.2, 111.0, 84.2, 83.3, 53.5, 27.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₅H₂₀NO₇ [M+H]⁺: 326.1234; Found: 326.1236.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((4-methylpyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5b)



Prepared from tert-butyl 4-methyl-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (20.9 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as light yellow oil (30.8 mg, 91%).

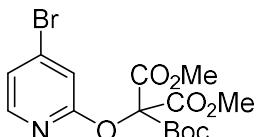
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.5

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 6H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 164.4, 162.1, 161.0, 150.7, 145.0, 119.7, 111.0, 84.2, 83.2, 53.5, 27.6, 21.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₆H₂₂NO₇ [M+H]⁺: 340.1391; Found: 340.1395.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((4-bromopyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5c)



Prepared from tert-butyl 4-bromo-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (27.4 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as light yellow oil (32.3 mg, 80%).

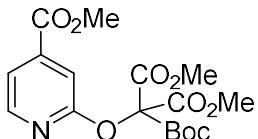
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 6H), 1.45 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 163.9, 161.6, 161.3, 146.1, 134.4, 121.8, 114.4, 84.6, 83.5, 53.6, 27.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₅H₁₉BrNO₇ [M+H]⁺: 404.0339; Found: 404.0345.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((4-(methoxycarbonyl)pyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5d)



Prepared from 1-(tert-butyl) 4-methyl 2-oxopyridine-1,4(2H)-dicarboxylate (25.3 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as light yellow oil (18.8 mg, 49%).

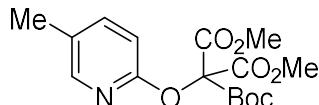
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 6H), 1.45 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 165.1, 164.1, 161.7, 161.5, 146.3, 140.8, 117.5, 111.4, 84.6, 83.6, 53.6, 52.8, 27.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₇H₂₂NO₉ [M+H]⁺: 384.1289; Found: 384.1294.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((5-methylpyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5e)



Prepared from tert-butyl 5-methyl-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (20.9 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as light yellow oil (28.5 mg, 84%).

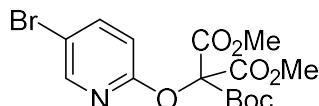
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.6

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 6H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 164.5, 162.1, 158.9, 145.0, 140.1, 127.3, 110.2, 84.2, 83.2, 53.5, 27.6, 17.5.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₆H₂₂NO₇ [M+H]⁺: 340.1391 Found: 340.1393.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((5-bromopyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5f)



Prepared from tert-butyl 4-bromo-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (27.4 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv)

and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as white solid (29.1 mg, 72%), mp: 75-77 °C.

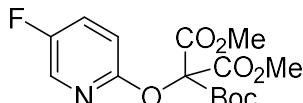
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.6

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 6H), 1.46 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 164.0, 161.6, 159.6, 146.2, 141.8, 113.4, 112.7, 84.6, 83.6, 53.6, 27.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₅H₁₉BrNO₇ [M+H]⁺: 404.0339 Found: 404.0340.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((5-fluoropyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5g)



Prepared from tert-butyl 5-fluoro-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (21.3 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as colorless oil (20.6 mg, 60%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.6

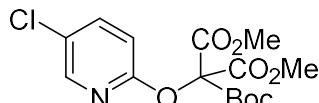
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 1H), 6.97 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 6H), 1.45 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 164.2, 161.8, 156.7 (d, ⁴J = 1.3 Hz), 156.0 (d, ¹J = 246.0 Hz), 132.2 (d, ²J = 27.0 Hz), 127.0 (d, ²J = 21.0 Hz), 111.78 (d, ³J = 5.3 Hz), 84.5, 83.6, 53.6, 27.6.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -136.87 (1F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₅H₁₉FNO₇ [M+H]⁺: 344.1140 Found: 344.1144.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((5-chloropyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5h)



Prepared from tert-butyl tert-butyl 5-chloro-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (23.0 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as white solid (23.3 mg, 65%), mp: 71-73 °C.

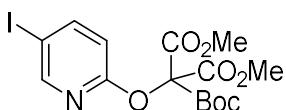
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.5

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 6H), 1.46 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 164.1, 161.7, 159.2, 143.9, 139.2, 125.7, 112.1, 84.6, 83.6, 53.6, 27.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₅H₁₉ClNO₇ [M+H]⁺: 360.0845 Found: 360.0849.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((5-iodopyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5i)



Prepared from tert-butyl 5-iodo-2-oxopyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (32.1 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(S-TFPTTL)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as white solid (29.3 mg, 65%), mp: 77-79 °C.

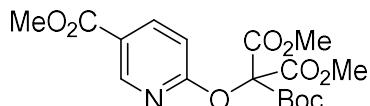
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.5

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.19 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 6H), 1.46 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 164.0, 161.6, 160.3, 151.3, 147.2, 113.4, 84.6, 84.0, 83.5, 53.7, 27.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₅H₁₉INO₇ [M+H]⁺: 452.0201 Found: 452.0207.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((5-(methoxycarbonyl)pyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5j)



Prepared from 1-(tert-butyl) 4-methyl 2-oxopyridine-1,4(2H)-dicarboxylate (25.3 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as light yellow oil (29.5 mg, 77%).

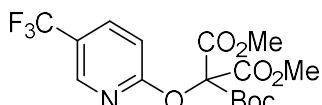
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.68 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 6H), 1.46 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 165.5, 163.8, 163.5, 161.5, 148.3, 140.4, 121.2, 110.8, 84.7, 83.7, 53.7, 52.2, 27.6.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₇H₂₂NO₉ [M+H]⁺: 384.1289 Found: 384.1294.

1-tert-butyl 1,1-dimethyl ((5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)oxy)methanetricarboxylate (5k)



Prepared from tert-butyl 2-oxo-5-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate (26.3 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dimethyl 2-diazomalonate (47.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) according to the general procedure in the presence of Rh₂(Oct)₄ (0.4 mg, 0.0005 mmol, 0.5 mol%). Purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1-3:1) and obtained as colorless oil (18.1 mg, 46%).

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.5

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 6H), 1.54 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 165.4, 156.5, 151.4, 145.9 (q, ³J_{C-F} = 3.8 Hz), 134.3 (q, ³J_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz), 127.0 (q, ²J_{C-F} = 33.0 Hz), 123.1 (q, ¹J_{C-F} = 270.8 Hz), 122.2, 84.64, 84.56, 53.8, 27.5.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -62.58 (3F).

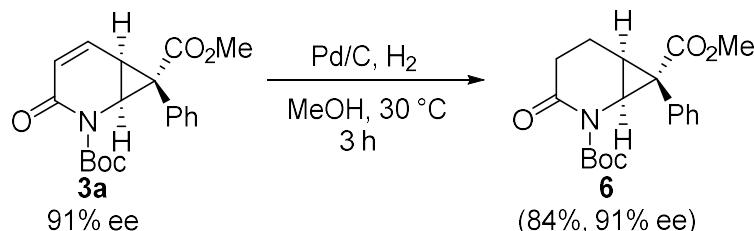
HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₆H₁₉F₃NO₇ [M+H]⁺: 394.1108 Found: 394.1110.

Application and Elaboration for Scheme 6

Scheme 6-a



To a dry tube was added Rh₂(S-TFPPTL)₄ (27.6 mg, 0.018 mmol, 0.5 mol%), **1a** (702 mg, 3.60 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and anhydrous DCM (60 mL), and then **2a** (1.27g, 7.20 mmol, 2.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous DCM (10 mL) was added via a syringe pump over 15 min under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 20 °C in a heating block for 15 min. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:1) to give desired **3a** (1.15g, 93%, 91% ee).



To a 50-mL flask containing a magnetic stirring bar, wet 10% Pd/C (34 mg, 0.24 mmol, 0.1 equiv.), **3a** (343 mg, 1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 15 mL of MeOH were added. The heterogeneous mixture was degassed and refilled with H₂ for three times. The mixture was stirred at 30 °C under H₂ balloon stirred for 3 h. After the hydrogenolysis was completed (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite to remove Pd/C, the solid was washed with MeOH. The combined filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1 to 2:1) to give **6** as colorless oil (290.0 mg, 84%).

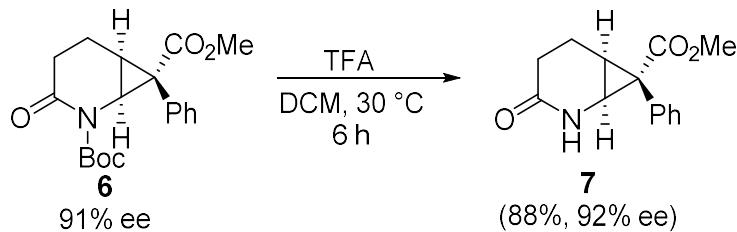
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

HPLC analysis: 91% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 6.48 min (minor) and 7.22 min (major). [α]_D²⁰: -121.9 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 91% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.38-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 2H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.21 (m, 1H), 2.04 (dt, *J* = 15.9, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 172.7, 171.1, 152.7, 132.0, 131.2, 128.9, 128.1, 83.8, 52.8, 44.1, 38.6, 33.6, 28.0, 24.9, 18.0.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₃NO₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 368.1468; Found: 368.1468.



In a round-bottom flask, **6** (275 mg, 0.80 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in DCM (15 mL). Then TFA (273 mg, 2.4 mmol, 3.0 equiv) were added, and the solution was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1-1:2) to give **7** as white solid (172.6 mg, 88%), mp: 128-130 °C.

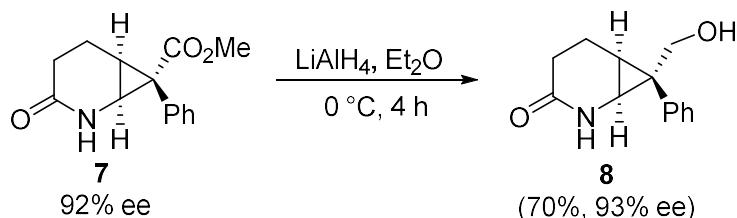
R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:2) = 0.2

HPLC analysis: 92% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 9.83 min (minor) and 11.08 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -41.7 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 92% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.15 (m, 2H), 3.55 (s, 4H), 2.49-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.23 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.08 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.8-1.46 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 173.5, 172.8, 132.4, 131.4, 128.8, 127.8, 52.7, 40.8, 38.6, 28.9, 23.5, 17.9.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₄H₁₅NO₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 268.0944; Found: 268.0939.



A solution of **7** (80 mg, 0.33 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in Et₂O (10 mL) was stirred and cooled to 0 °C, then LiAlH₄ (50.7 mg, 1.34 mmol, 4.0 equiv) was added in portions. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 4 h. Water was added to quench the excess LiAlH₄. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O (5 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and filtered; the filtrate was concentrated to give crude product. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ = 1:10) to obtain **8** as white solid (50.2 mg, 70%), mp: 184-186 °C.

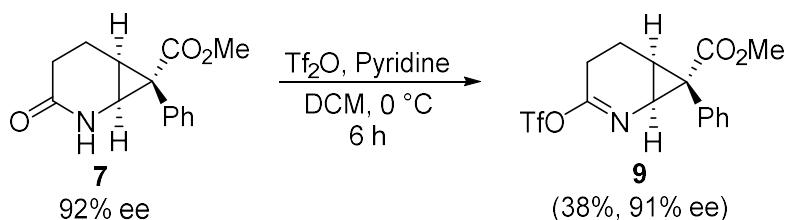
R_f (MeOH/CH₂Cl₂ = 1:10) = 0.5

HPLC analysis: 93% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 11.77 min (minor) and 12.58 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -72.5 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 93% ee).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.36-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 3.62 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 1H), 2.24-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.48 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 174.3, 135.1, 131.9, 128.9, 127.2, 70.1, 39.4, 35.6, 29.7, 18.6, 17.7.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $C_{13}H_{15}NO_2Na [M+Na]^+$: 240.0995; Found: 240.0989.



To a flamed-dried round equipped with a stir bar, **7** (75.6 mg, 0.31 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in DCM (8 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was cooled at 0 °C. Then, Tf₂O (134 mg, 0.48 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and pyridine (37.3 mg, 0.47 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was slowly added to the reaction mixture which was then stirred at the same temperature for 6 h. The reaction was diluted with DCM and washed with satd. NaHCO₃. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated to give a crude product. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 3:1-2:1) to obtain **9** as white solid (43.9 mg, 38%), mp: 78-80 °C.

R_f (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 2:1) = 0.5

HPLC analysis: 91% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiraldpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 6.93 min (major) and 10.57 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -65.7 (c = 0.50, CH₂Cl₂; 91% ee).

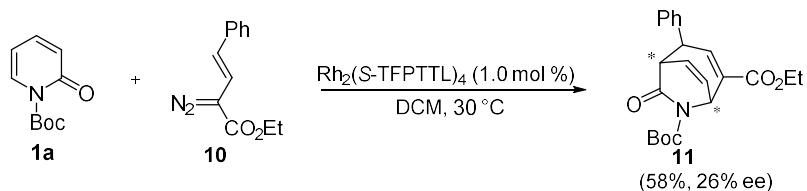
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 7.45-7.35 (m, 5H), 4.09 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.61-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.11-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.72 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ 171.8, 169.5, 131.6, 130.2, 129.4, 128.7, 119.4 (q, ¹J = 323.2 Hz), 53.2, 46.0, 37.5, 32.0, 23.8, 18.0.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) δ -71.40 (3F).

HRMS (ESI): calculated for C₁₅H₁₄F₃NO₅SnNa [M+Na]⁺: 400.0437; Found: 400.0430.

Scheme 6-b



To a dry tube was added $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFPTTL})_4$ (3.0 mg, 0.002 mmol, 1.0 mol%), **1a** (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv) and anhydrous DCM (2 mL), and then **10** (64.8 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous DCM (2 mL) was added via a syringe pump 15 min under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C in a heating block for 15 min. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:2) to give desired **11** as white solid (44.8 mg, 58%, 26% ee), mp: 81-83 °C. [Note: The racemic sample was prepared via general procedure by using $\text{Rh}_2(\text{PTTL})_4$.]

R_f (Petroleum ether/ EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.4

HPLC analysis: 26% ee; determined by HPLC; Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH =

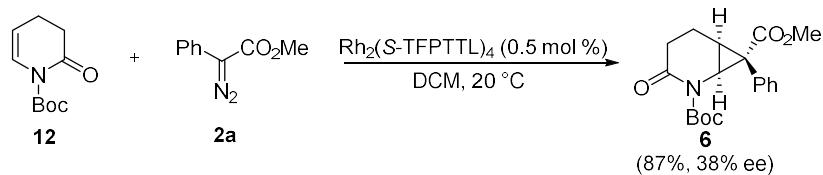
90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 11.21 min (minor) and 12.20 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -20.7 (c = 0.50, CH_2Cl_2 ; 26% ee).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.36-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.15 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 6.84-6.77 (m, 1H), 6.71-6.61 (m, 1H), 5.82 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.36-4.18 (m, 2H), 4.08 (t, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.58-3.51 (m, 1H), 1.54 (s, 9H), 1.32 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 171.9, 165.4, 150.0, 142.6, 137.8, 134.6, 134.5, 128.9, 128.2, 127.8, 126.8, 83.7, 61.5, 52.6, 49.2, 43.2, 28.0, 14.3.

HRMS (ESI): calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 406.1625; Found: 406.1621.

Scheme 6-c



To a dry tube was added $\text{Rh}_2(\text{S-TFPPTL})_4$ (1.5 mg, 0.001 mmol, 0.5 mol%), **12** (39.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv) and anhydrous DCM (2 mL), and then **2a** (70.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) dissolved in anhydrous DCM (2 mL) was added via a syringe pump over 15 min under an argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at 20 °C in a heating block for 15 min. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:5-1:2) to give **6** as colorless oil (60.0 mg, 87%, 38% ee). [Note: The racemic sample was prepared via general procedure by using $\text{Rh}_2(\text{PTTL})_4$.]

R_f (Petroleum ether / EtOAc = 3:1) = 0.3

HPLC analysis: 38% ee; determined by HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm, t_R = 6.47 min (minor) and 7.23 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20}$: -60.1 (c = 0.50, CH_2Cl_2 ; 38% ee).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 7.38-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 2.55 (dd, J = 15.9, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.21 (m, 1H), 2.04 (dt, J = 15.9, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) δ 172.7, 171.0, 152.7, 132.0, 131.2, 128.9, 128.0, 83.8, 52.8, 44.1, 38.6, 33.6, 28.0, 24.9, 18.0.

X-ray crystallographic data for **4b** and **5a**

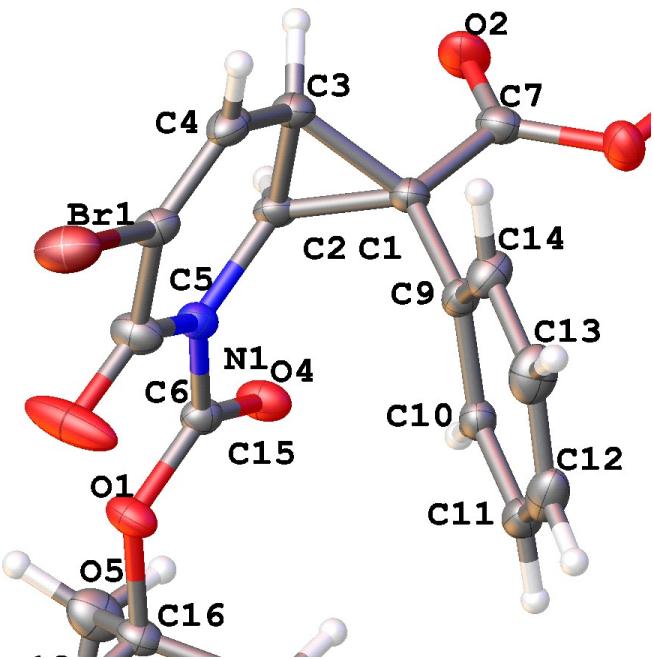
The crystal structures have been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. CCDC 2141241 (**4b**) and CCDC 2141339 (**5a**) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via the internet at <https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structures/>.

The measurements were taken in a Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer. The data were integrated by Bruker D8 with multi-scan absorption corrections. The structure solution and refinement were processed by SHELXL (2016/6).

X-ray crystallographic data for **4b**

Method of crystallization: A purified compound **4b** was dissolved in a mixed solvent of dichloromethane and petroleum ether. This solution was placed in a cabinet to slowly evaporate.

Crystal data and structure for 4b



X-ray structure of **4b**. Thermal ellipsoids are shown at the 50% level

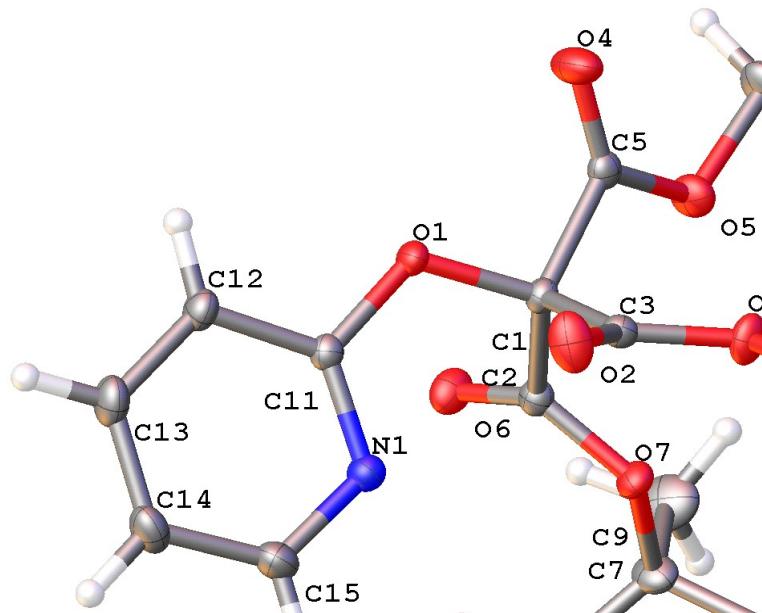
Empirical formula	$C_{19}H_{20}BrNO_5$	
Formula weight	422.27	
Temperature	213.00 K	
Wavelength	1.34139 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	$P2_12_12_1$	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 10.1865(3)$ Å	$a = 90^\circ$
	$b = 10.2193(3)$ Å	$b = 90^\circ$
	$c = 18.5986(5)$ Å	$g = 90^\circ$
Volume	$1936.09(10)$ Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.449 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	2.069 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	864	
Crystal size	0.07 x 0.07 x 0.05 mm ³	
θ range for data collection	4.136 to 54.945°	
Index ranges	-12 <= h <= 12, -12 <= k <= 10, -22 <= l <= 22	
Reflections collected	20741	
Independent reflections	3683 [R(int) = 0.0627]	
Completeness to θ = 53.594°	100.0 %	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7508 and 0.5332	
Data / restraints / parameters	3683 / 0 / 239	
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	0.893	
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0413, wR2 = 0.1084	

R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0489, wR2 = 0.1201
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.305 and -0.923 e. \AA^{-3}
Flack parameter	0.031(12)

X-ray crystallographic data for **5a**

Method of crystallization: A purified compound **5a** was dissolved in a mixed solvent of dichloromethane and petroleum ether. This solution was placed in a cabinet to slowly evaporate.

Crystal data and structure for **5a**



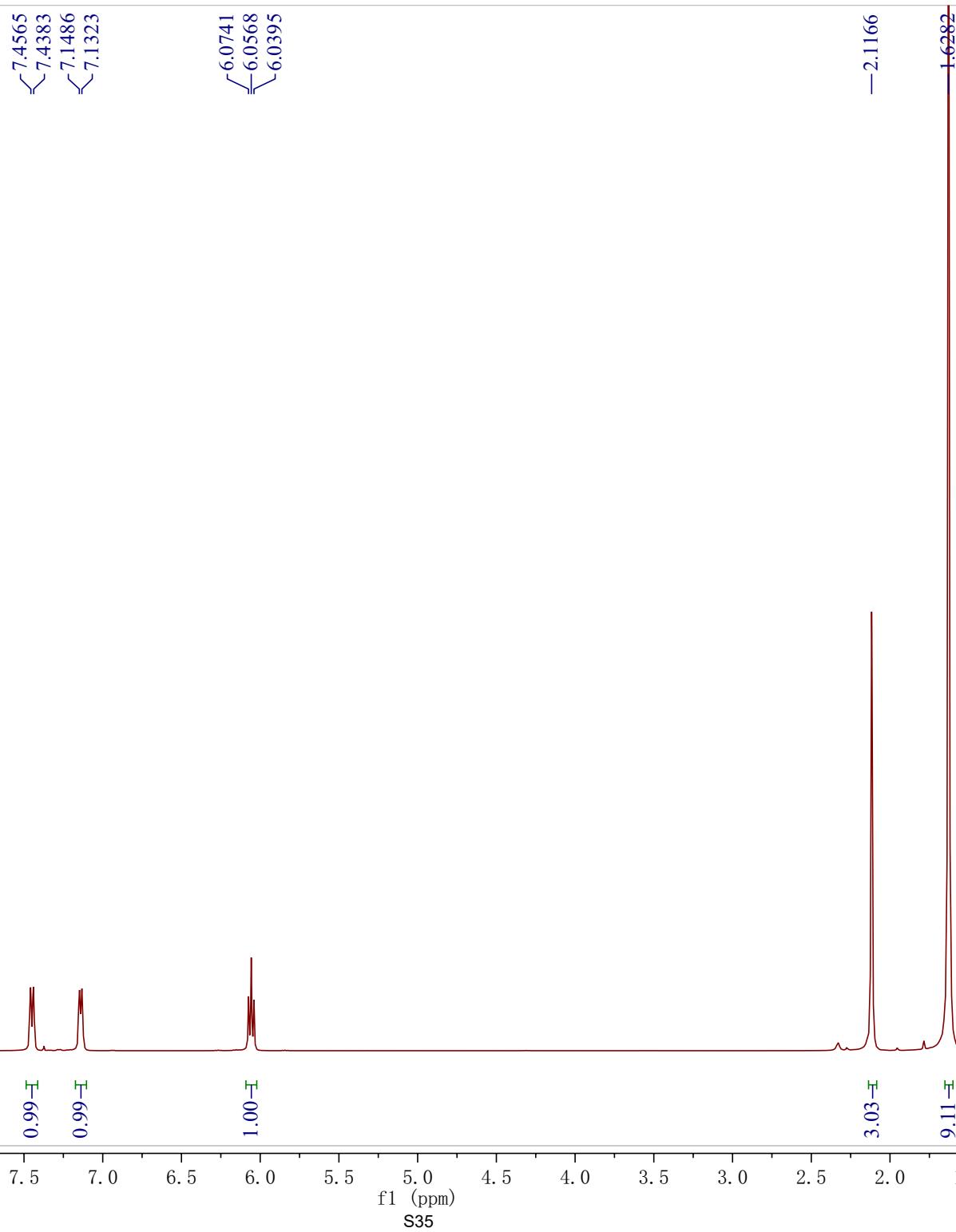
X-ray structure of **5a**. Thermal ellipsoids are shown at the 50% level

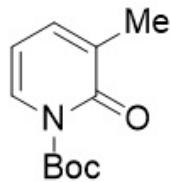
Empirical formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ NO ₇	
Formula weight	325.31	
Temperature	212.98 K	
Wavelength	1.34139 \AA	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.39990(10) \AA	a = 90 °
	b = 13.2871(2) \AA	b = 90 °
	c = 16.8639(2) \AA	g = 90 °
Volume	1658.11(4) \AA^3	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.303 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.562 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	688	
Crystal size	0.08 x 0.07 x 0.07 mm ³	
θ range for data collection	6.229 to 54.910°	
Index ranges	-7<=h<=9, -16<=k<=16, -20<=l<=20	
Reflections collected	17102	

Independent reflections	3127 [R(int) = 0.0315]
Completeness to $\theta = 53.594^\circ$	99.1 %
Max. and min. transmission	0.7508 and 0.5771
Data / restraints / parameters	3127 / 0 / 213
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.137
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	R1 = 0.0335, wR2 = 0.0846
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0351, wR2 = 0.0861
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.212 and -0.223 e. \AA^{-3}

References

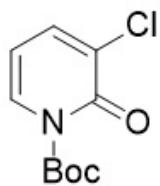
- (a) Davies, H. M. L.; Hansen, T.; Churchill, M. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2000**, *122*, 3063; (b) Wang, X.; Nozaki, K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2018**, *140*, 15635; (c) Ošeka, M.; Kimm, M.; Kaabel, S.; Järving, I.; Rissanen, K.; Kanger, T. *Org. Lett.* **2016**, *18*, 1358; (d) Zhu, S.-F.; Song, X.-G.; Li, Y.; Cai, Y.; Zhou, Q.-L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, *132*, 16374; (e) Denton, J. R.; Davies, H. M. L. *Org. Lett.* **2009**, *11*, 787; (f) Guptill, D. M.; Davies, H. M. L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 17718; (g) Chan, W.-W.; Yeung, S.-H.; Zhou, Z.; Chan, A. S. C.; Yu, W.-Y. *Org. Lett.* **2010**, *12*, 604; (h) Cheng, Q.-Q.; Zhu, S.-F.; Zhang, Y.-Z.; Xie, X.-L.; Zhou, Q.-L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 14094; (i) Maurya, R. A.; Min, K.-I.; Kim, D.-P. *Green Chem.* **2014**, *16*, 116; (j) Sar, S.; Guha, S.; Prabakar, T.; Maiti, D.; Sen, S. *J. Org. Chem.* **2021**, *86*, 11736; (k) Thurow, S.; Fernandes, A. A. G.; Quevedo-Acosta, Y.; de Oliveira, M. F.; de Oliveira, M. G.; Jurberg, I. D. *Org. Lett.* **2019**, *21*, 6909; (l) Maier, T. C.; Fu, G. C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 4594; (m) Loy, N. S. Y.; Singh, A.; Xu, X.; Park, C.-M. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2013**, *52*, 2212.
- (a) Huang, L.; Gu, Y.; Fürstner, A. *Chem. Asian J.* **2019**, *14*, 4017; (b) Jana, S.; Rainier, J. D. *Org. Lett.* **2013**, *15*, 4426.



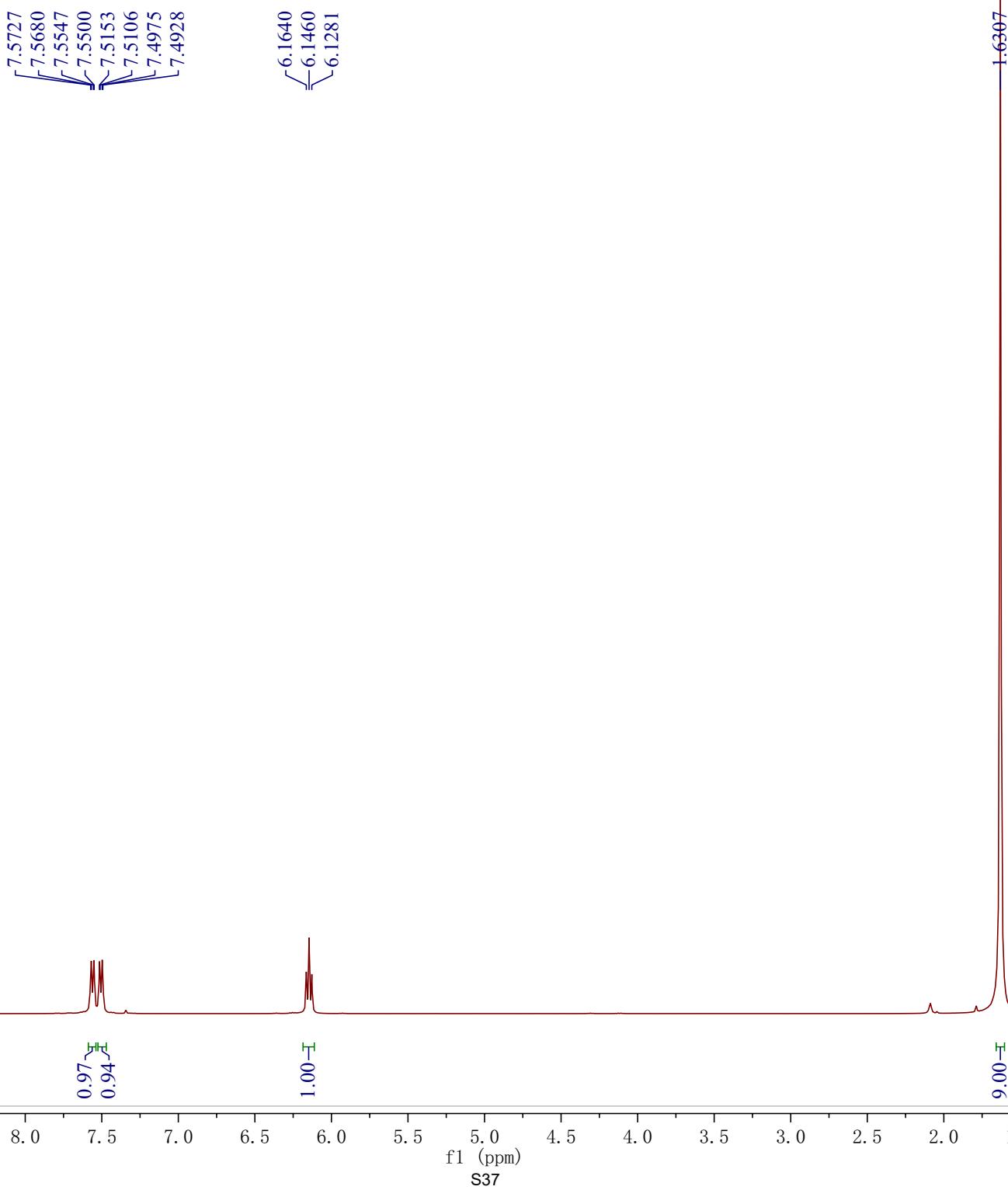


1b
101 MHz, CDCl_3

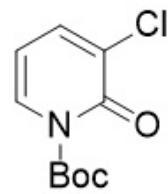
— 161.50
— 151.24
— 136.82
— 132.05
— 130.77
— 105.49
— 85.93
— 27.67
— 17.06



1d
400 MHz, CDCl_3

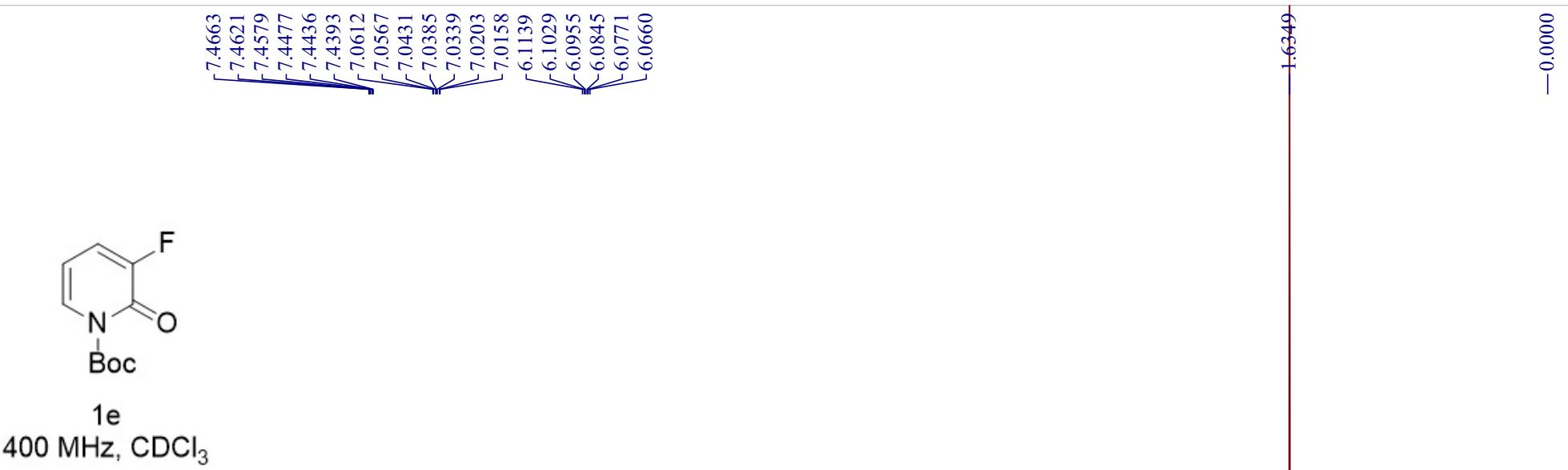


-0.0002



1d
101 MHz, CDCl_3

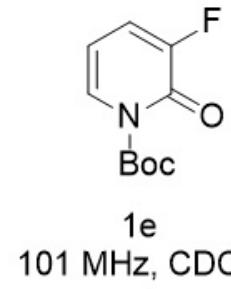
— 156.97
— 150.35
— 137.95
— 132.05
— 128.26
— 105.09
— 87.18
— 27.65



.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

f1 (ppm)

S39



155.12
154.85
154.15
151.63
149.75

128.65
128.59
119.82
119.64

103.57
103.51

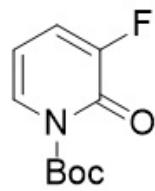
87.07

27.67

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

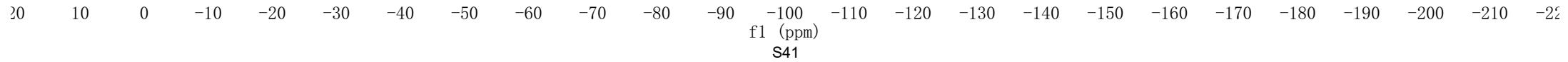
f1 (ppm)

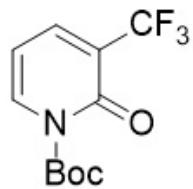
S40



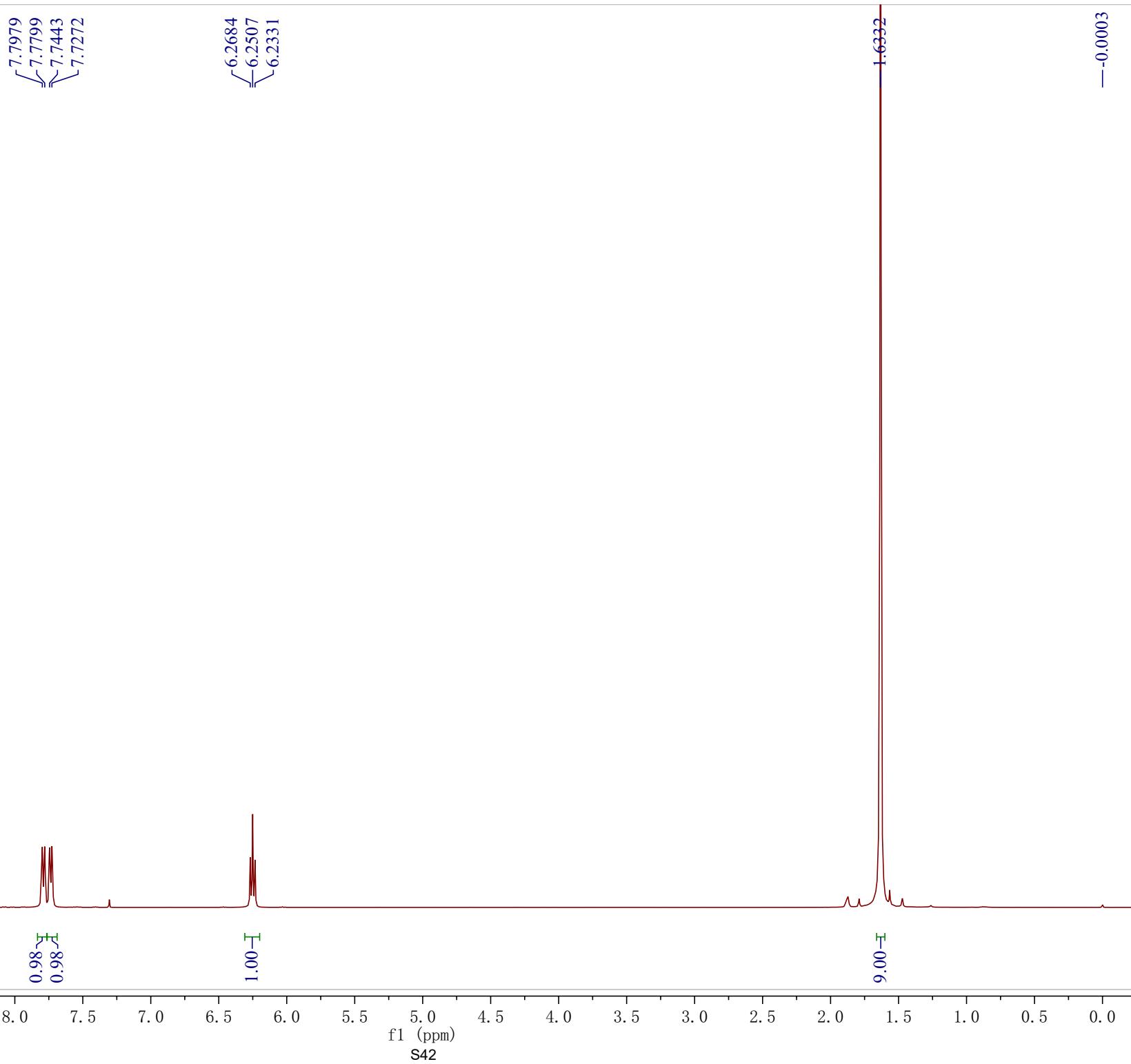
1e
376 MHz, CDCl_3

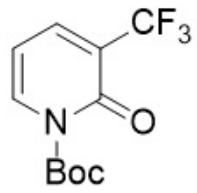
-128.47



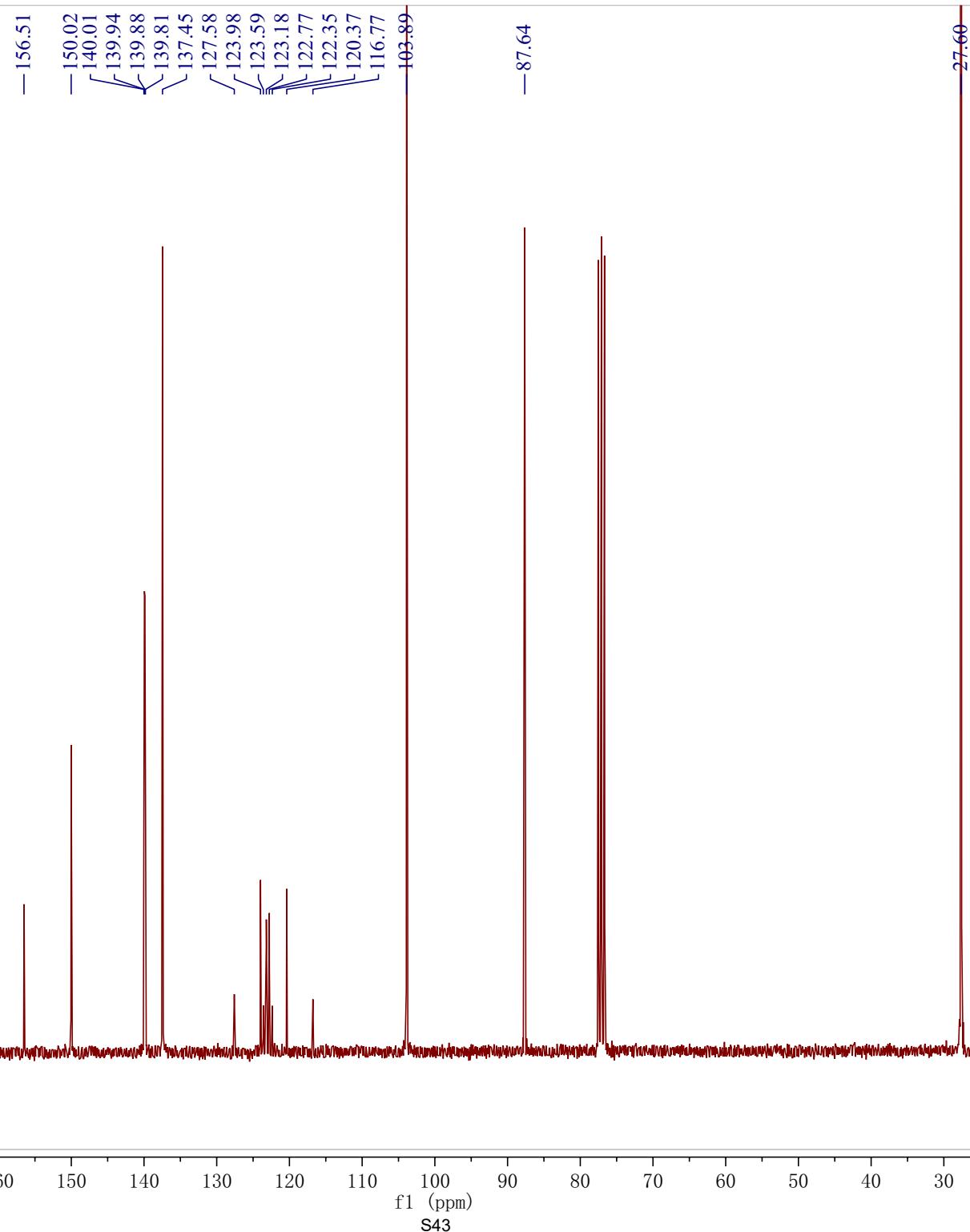


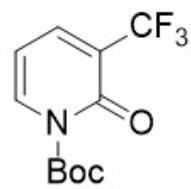
1f
400 MHz, CDCl_3





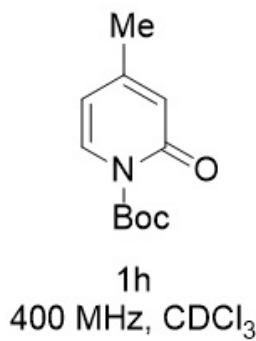
1f
75 MHz, CDCl₃





1f
376 MHz, CDCl₃

-66.03



7.5083
7.4896

6.2910
5.9827
5.9781
5.9640
5.9594

-2.1510

-1.6153

-0.0000

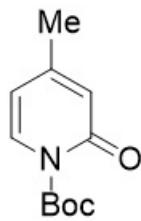
0.97

0.93

0.98

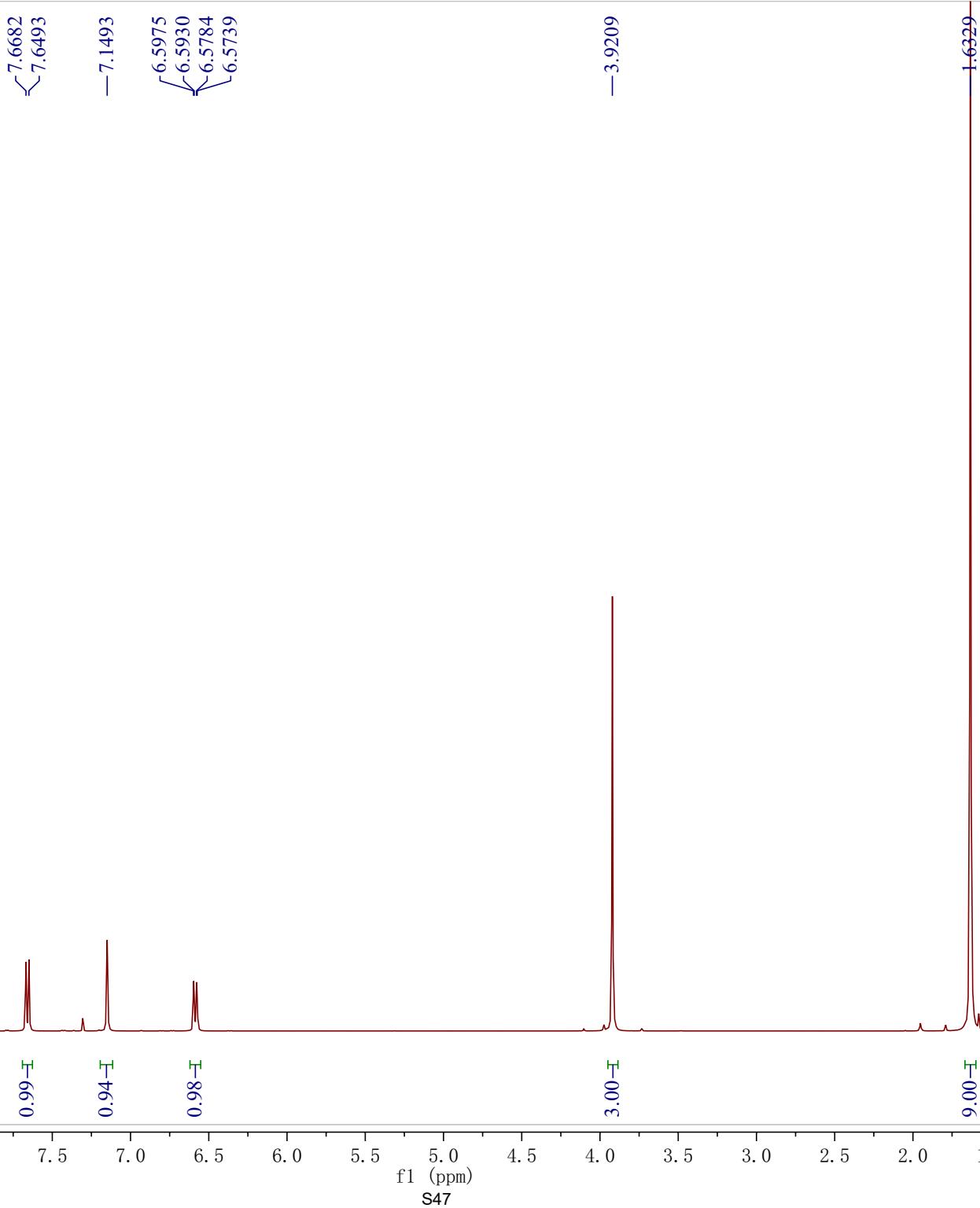
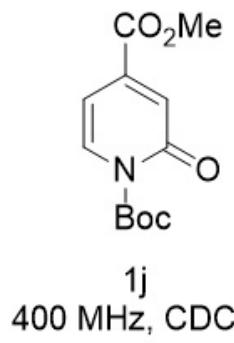
3.00

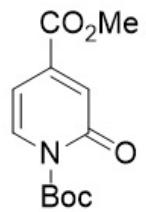
9.00



1h
101 MHz, CDCl_3

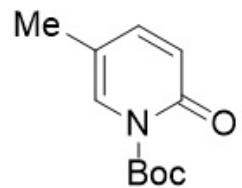
-160.98
~151.77
~150.59
-132.11
-121.17
-108.60
-85.86
27.71
-21.23



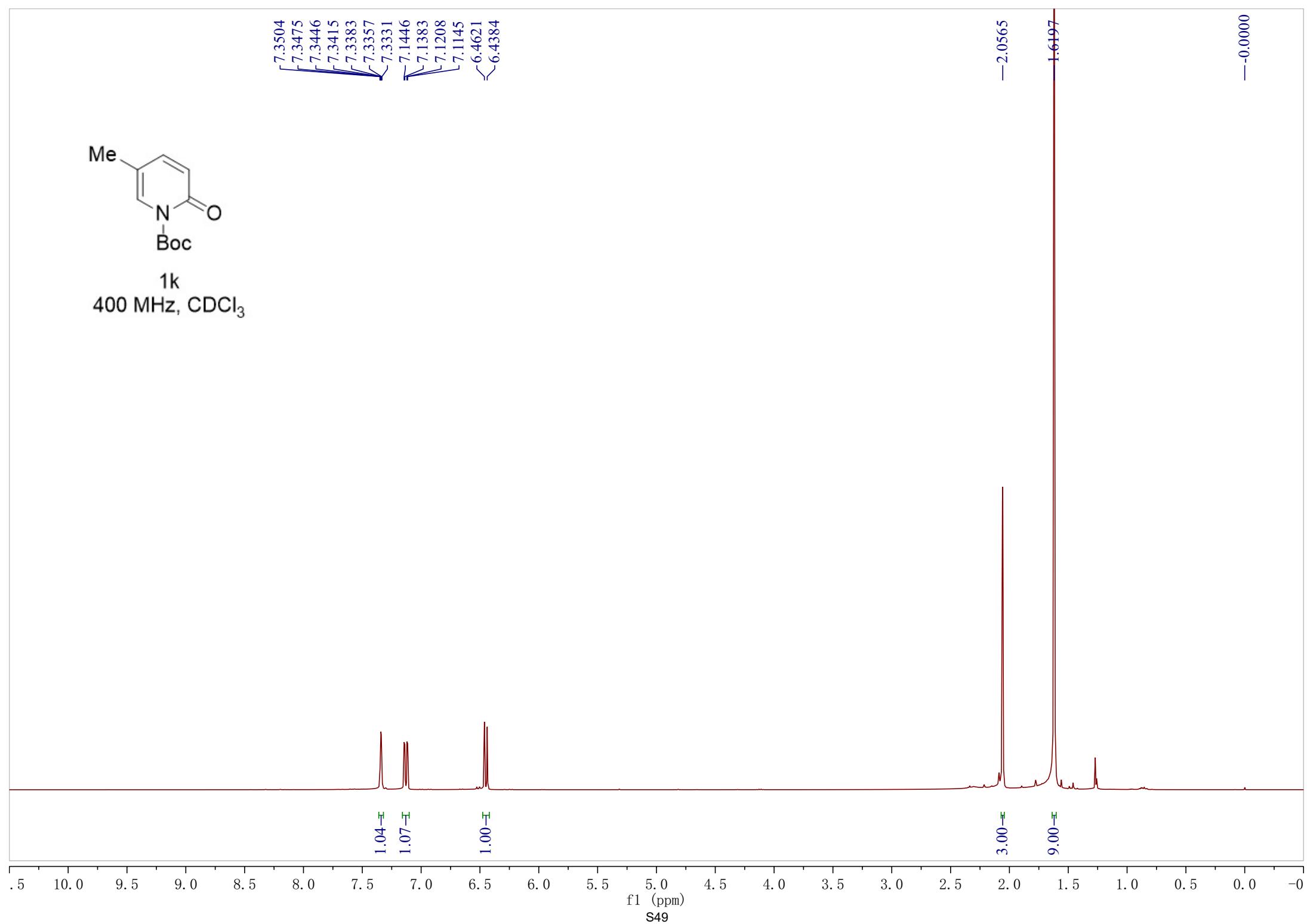
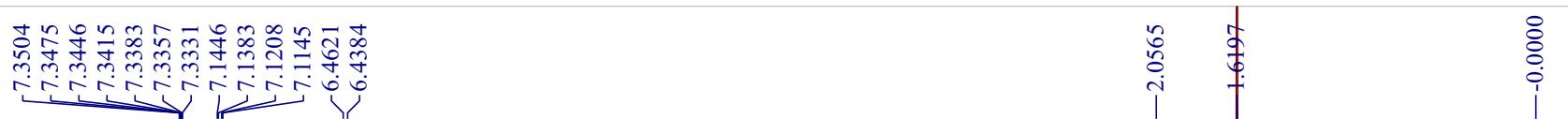


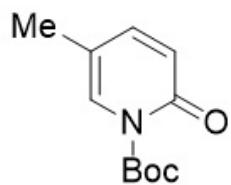
1j
101 MHz, CDCl₃

—164.51
—160.64
—150.22
—140.57
—133.69
—125.76
—103.98
—86.87
—53.02
27.73



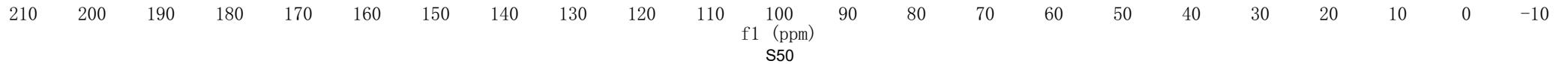
1k
400 MHz, CDCl_3

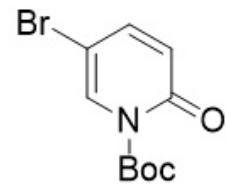




1k
101 MHz, CDCl₃

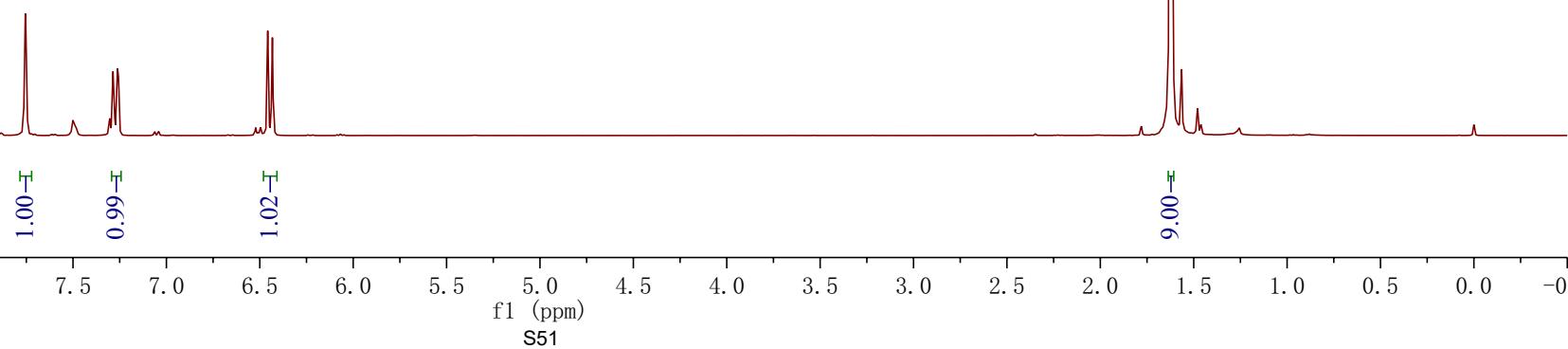
— 160.54 — 150.85 — 142.96 — 129.90 — 123.02 — 114.54 — 85.91 — 27.72 — 17.17

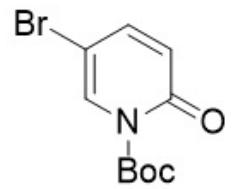




1I
400 MHz, CDCl₃

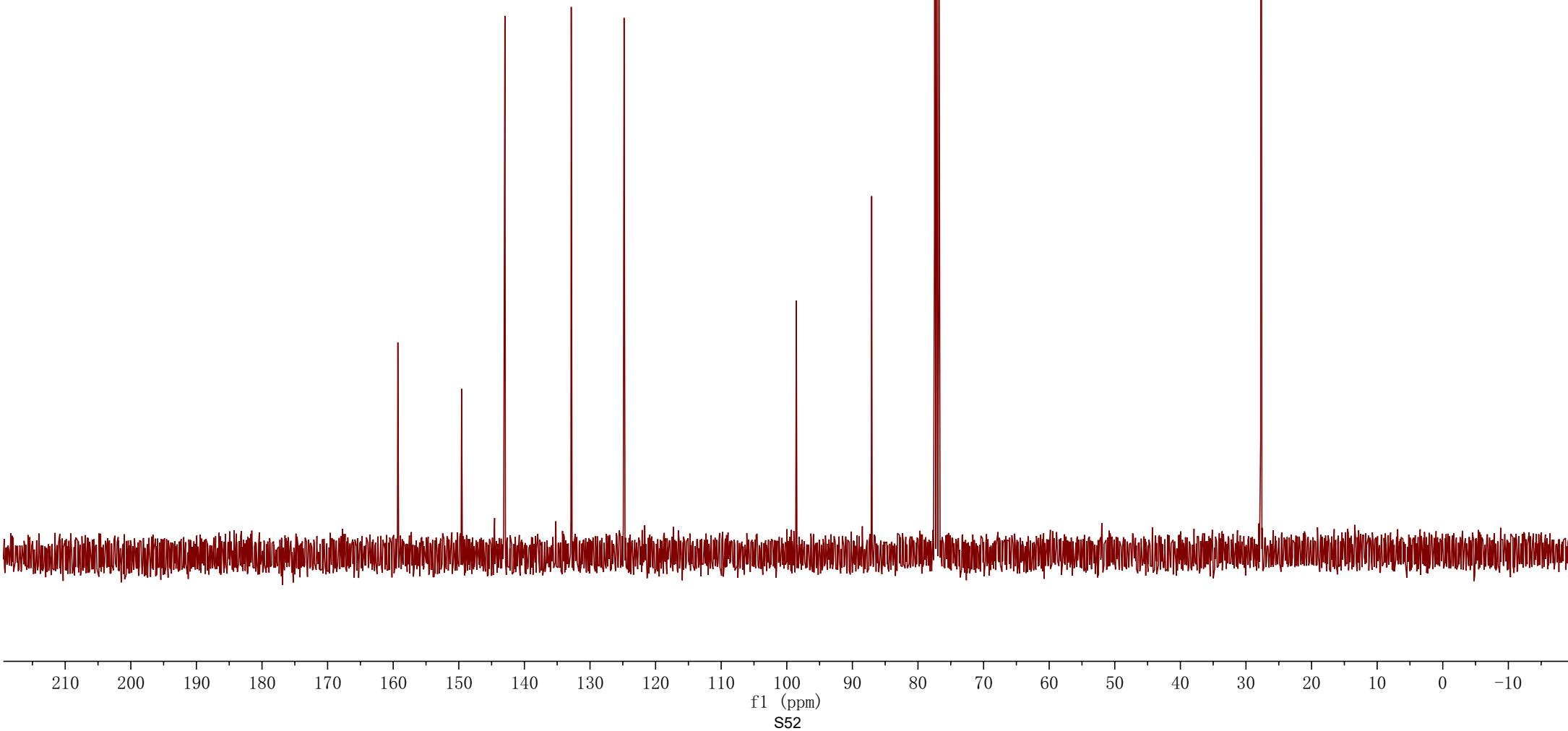
-7.7553
7.2861
7.2817
7.2615
7.2573
6.4572
6.4326
1.6222
-0.0000

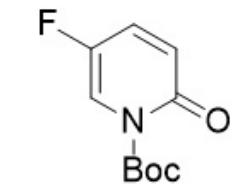




1I
101 MHz, CDCl₃

—159.29
—149.57
—142.97
—132.86
—124.81
—98.55
—87.06
27.74

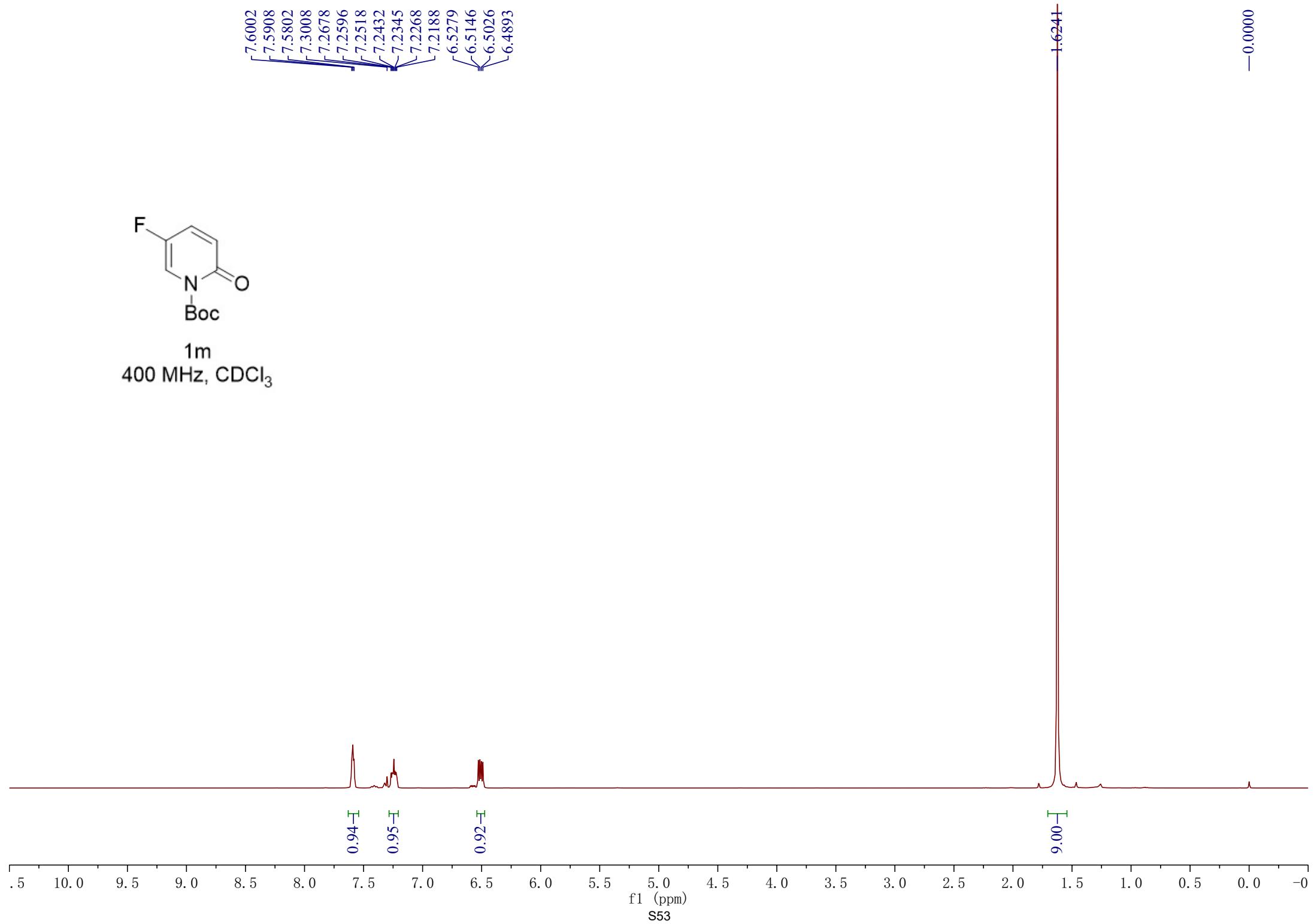


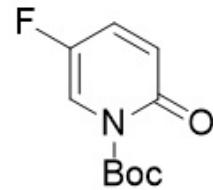


1m
400 MHz, CDCl_3

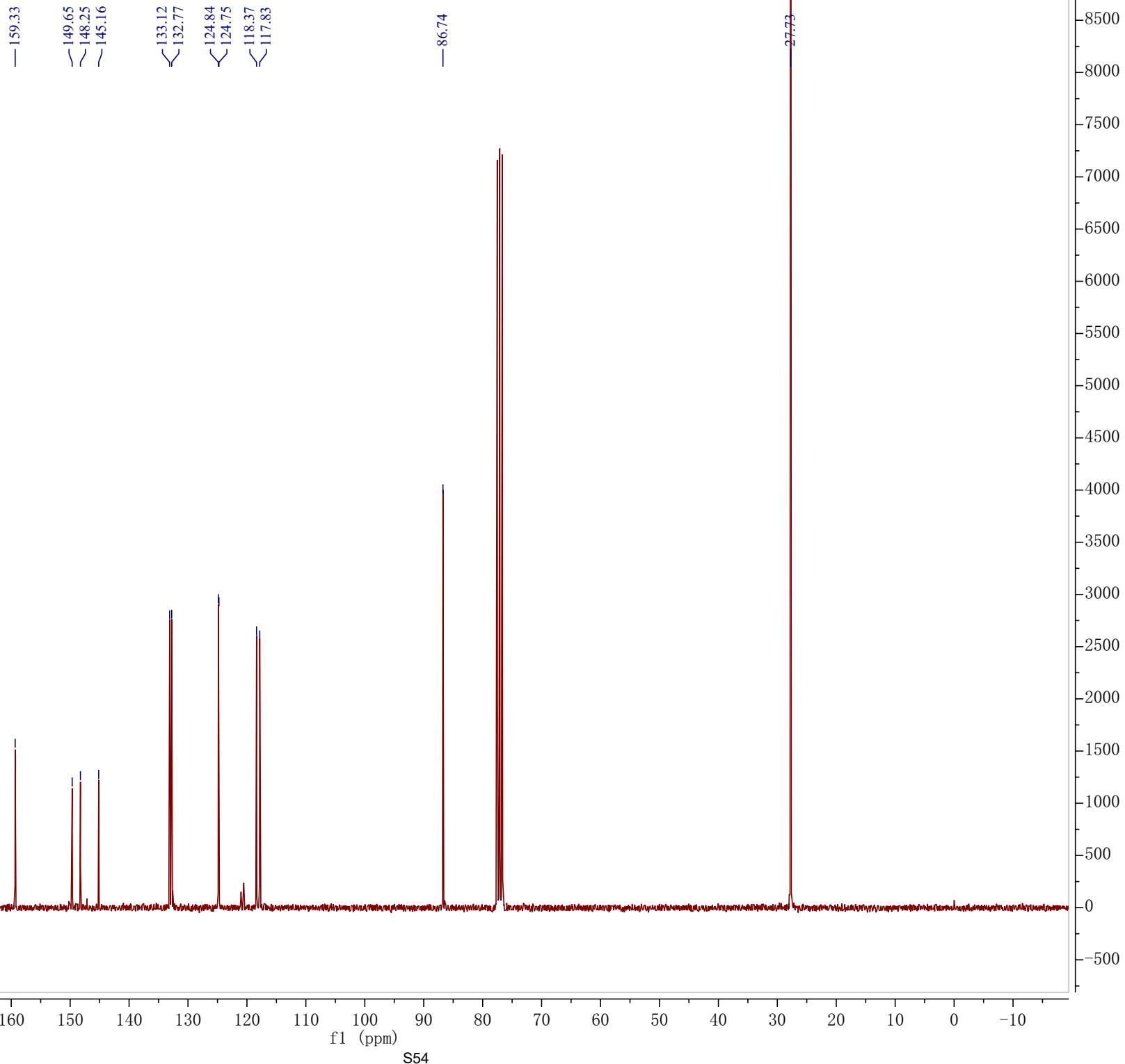
7.6002
7.5908
7.5802
7.3008
7.2678
7.2596
7.2518
7.2432
7.2345
7.2268
7.2188
6.5279
6.5146
6.5026
6.4893

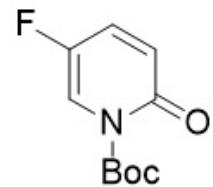
-0.0000



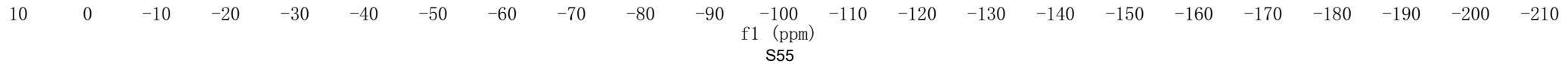


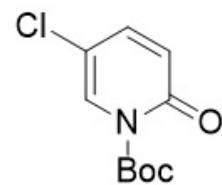
1m
75 MHz, CDCl_3





1m
282 MHz, CDCl₃





1n
400 MHz, CDCl_3

7.6720
7.6648
7.2176
7.2104
7.1927
7.1857
6.5062
6.4814

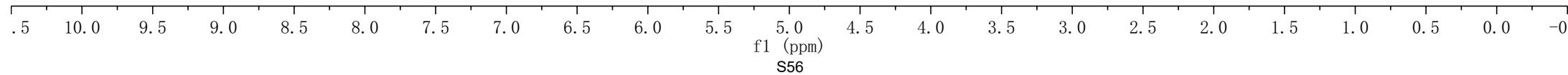
1.6232
—0.0000

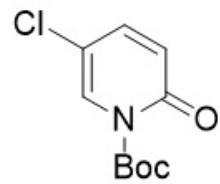
0.99 ^H

1.02 ^H

1.00 ^H

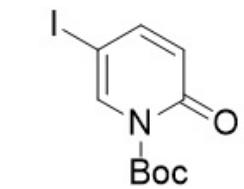
9.00 ^H



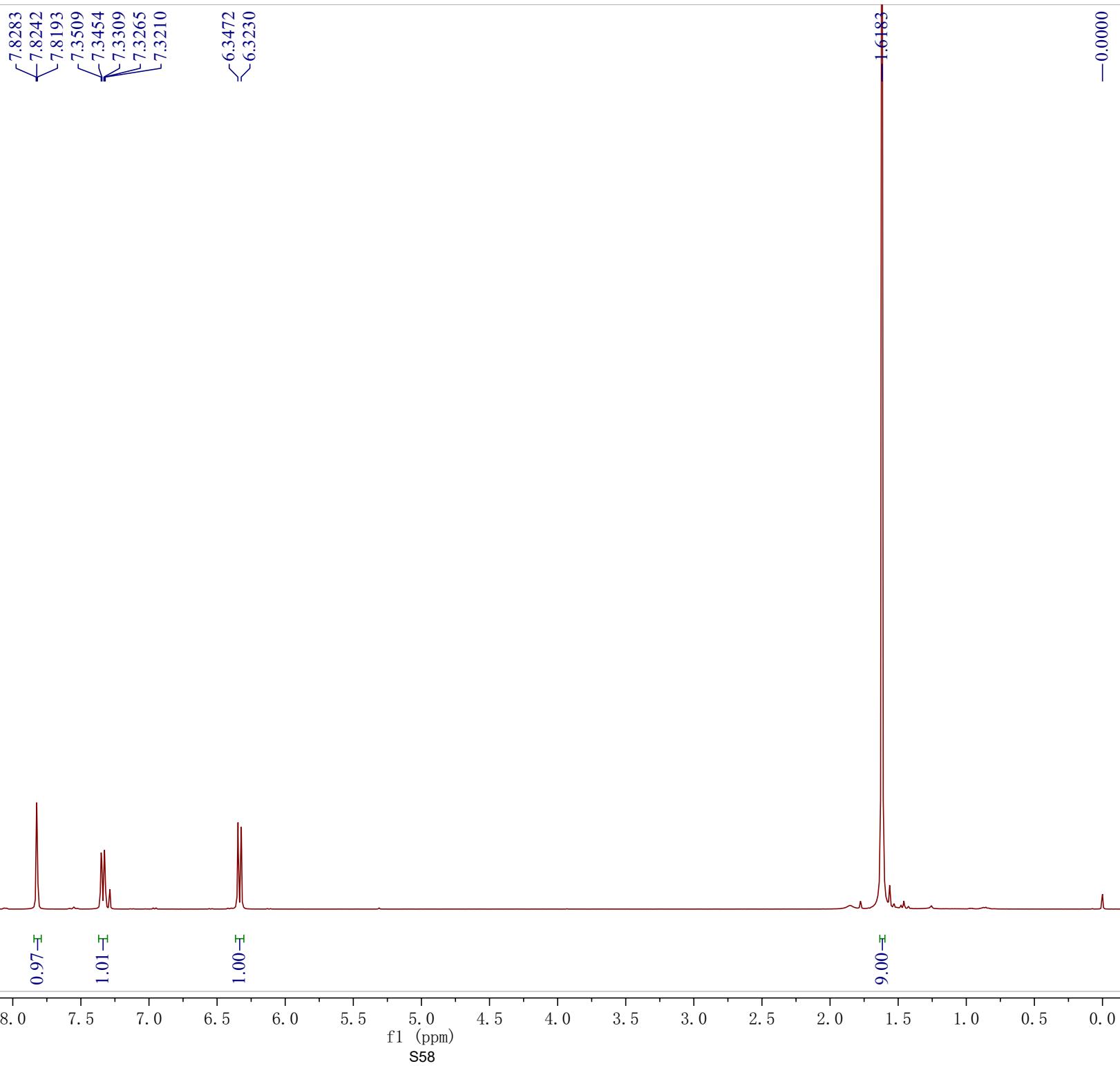


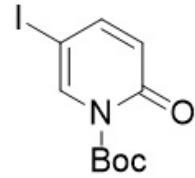
1n
101 MHz, CDCl_3

—159.34 —149.61 —141.02 —130.51 —124.56 —112.81 —87.03 27.73



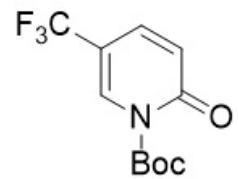
1o
400 MHz, CDCl_3



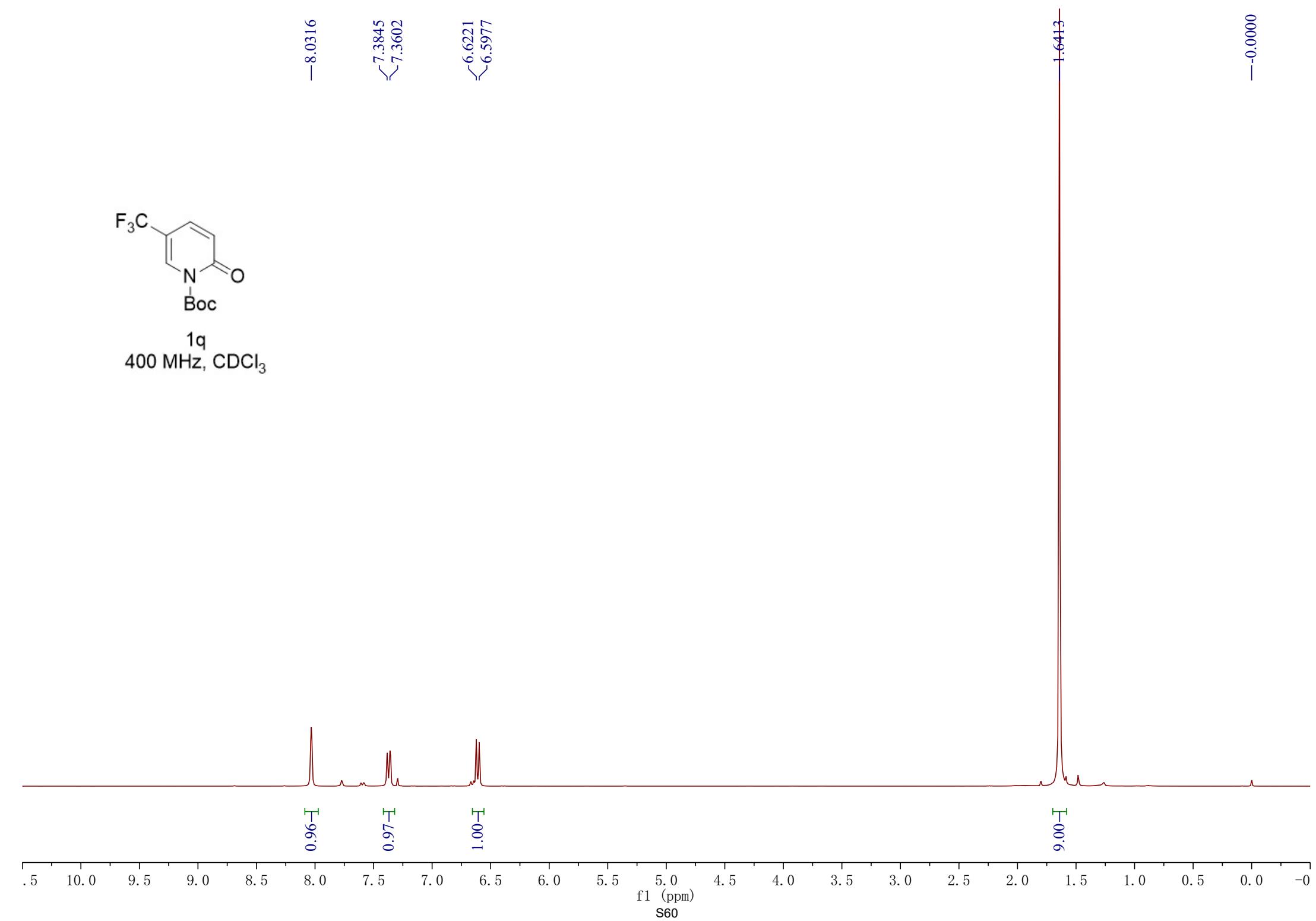


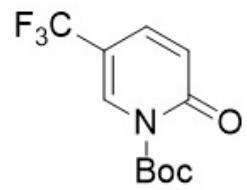
1o
101 MHz, CDCl_3

—159.21 —149.59 ~147.13 —137.92 —125.20 —87.06 —65.10 27.75



1q
400 MHz, CDCl₃



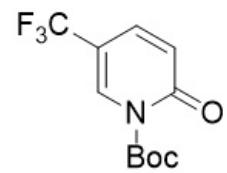


1q
75 MHz, CDCl_3



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)
S61



1q
282 MHz, CDCl₃

-0.0002

1.6062

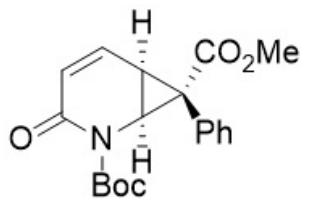
2.9490
2.9359
2.9268
2.9137

-3.6514

4.4255
4.4034

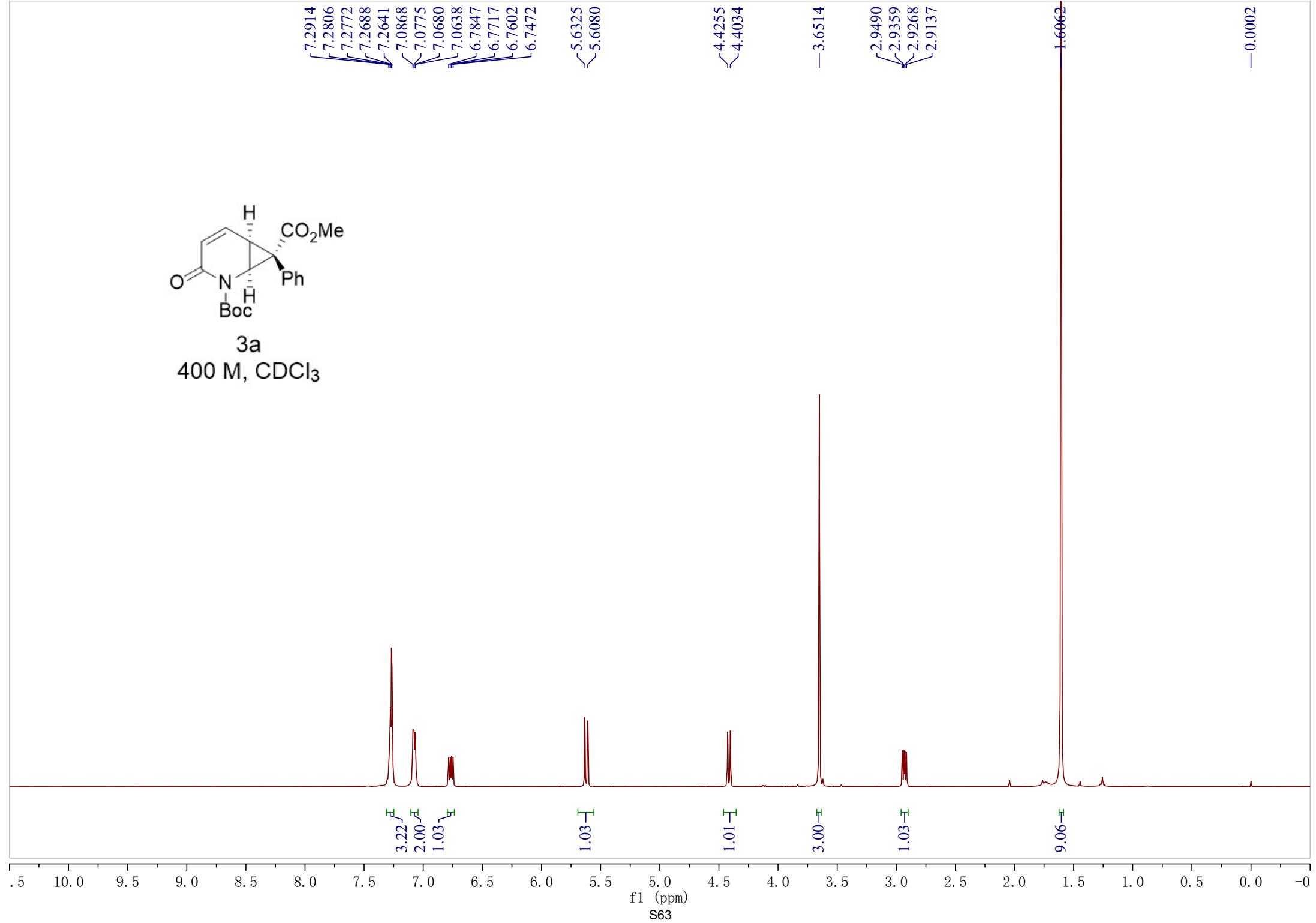
5.6325
5.6080

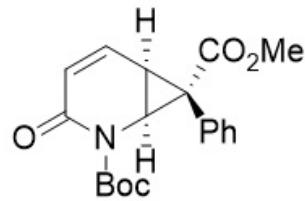
7.2914
7.2806
7.2772
7.2688
7.2641
7.0868
7.0775
7.0680
7.0638
6.7847
6.7717
6.7602
6.7472



3a

400 M, CDCl₃





3a
75 MHz, CDCl_3

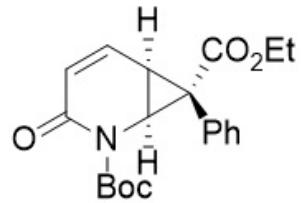
—172.58 —160.11 —152.15

137.94 133.16 129.11 128.49 128.22 127.04

—84.10

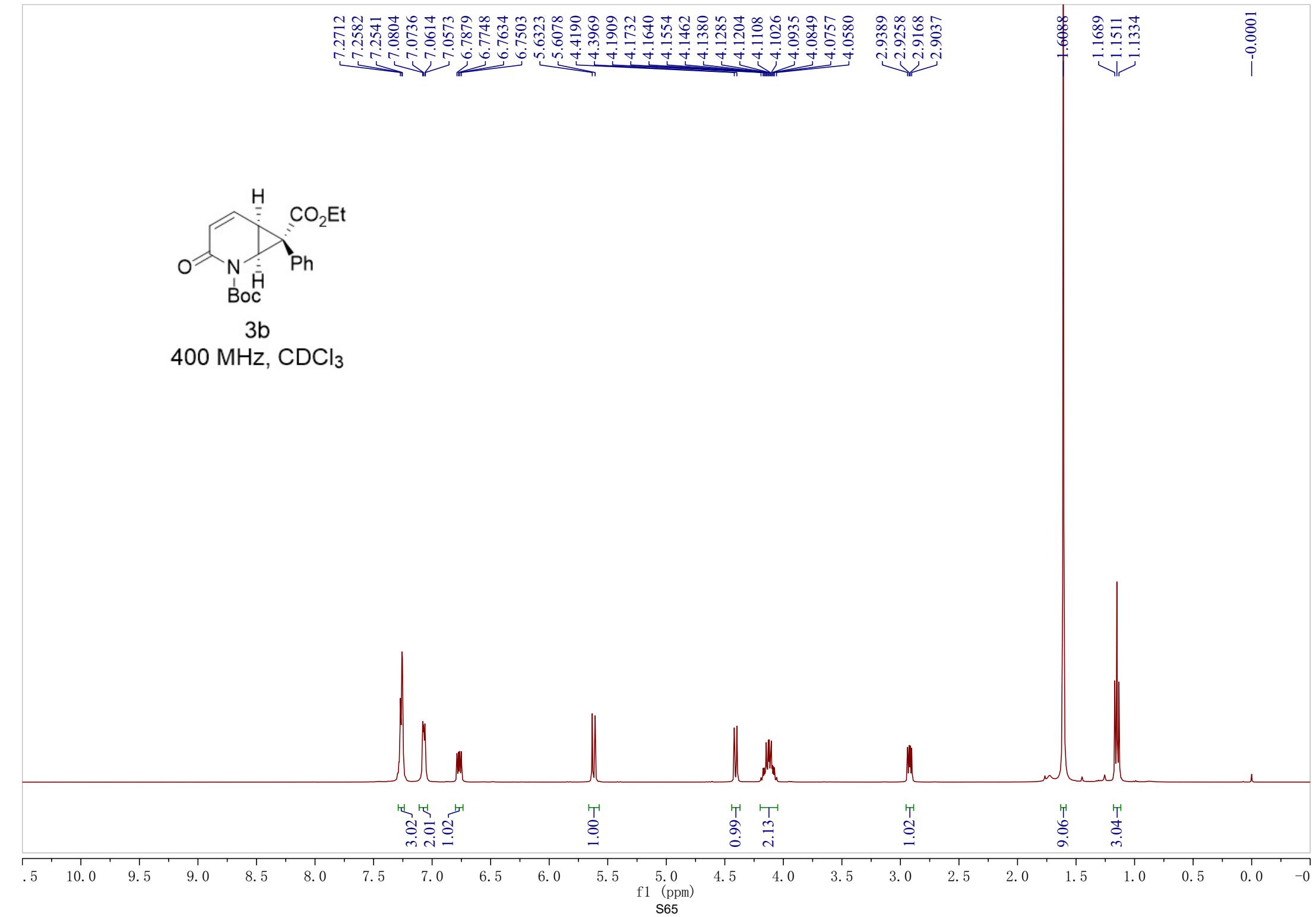
—53.13 —46.05

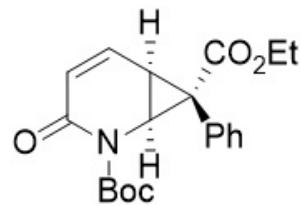
—35.36 —28.01 ~26.34



3b

400 MHz, CDCl₃





3b

75 MHz, CDCl₃

—171.98
—160.19
—151.95
138.04
133.12
129.26
128.42
128.09
126.96
—84.00
—61.92
—45.90
—35.54
—28.02
~26.11
—14.14

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

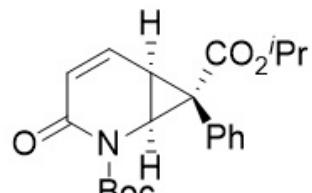
f1 (ppm)
S66

7.2739
 7.2712
 7.2619
 7.2588
 7.2543
 7.2477
 7.2437
 7.2367
 7.0664
 7.0598
 7.0550
 7.0471
 7.0426
 6.7880
 6.7865
 6.7749
 6.7735
 6.7634
 6.7620
 6.7503
 6.7489
 5.6326
 5.6080
 5.0283
 5.0127
 4.9970
 4.9814
 4.9658
 4.9502
 4.9345
 4.4053
 4.4039
 4.3832
 4.3817

2.9191
 2.9060
 2.8969
 2.8838

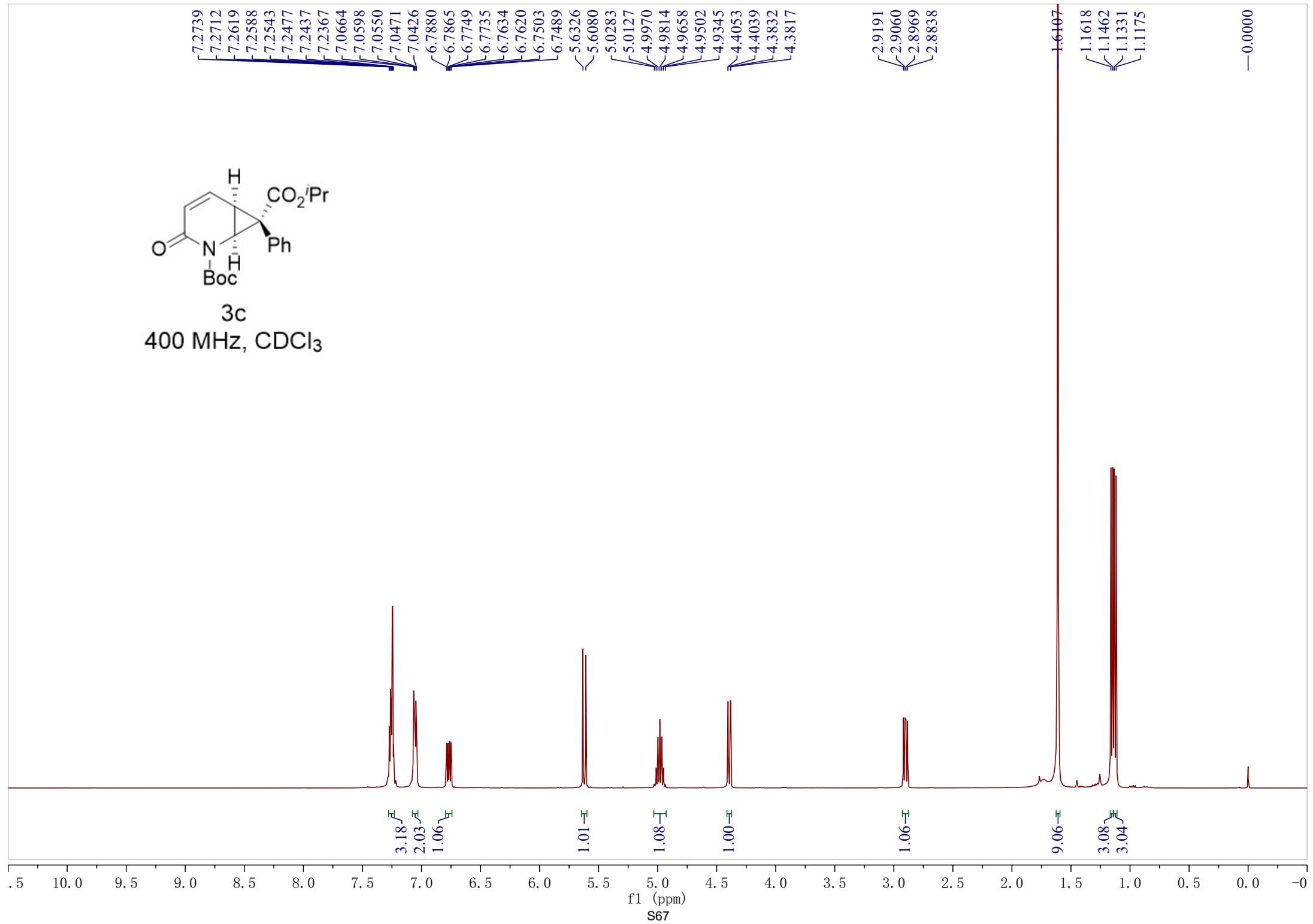
1.6107
 1.1618
 1.1462
 1.1331
 1.1175

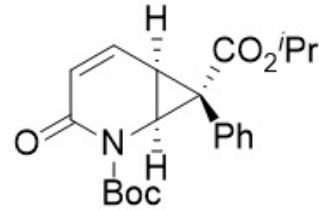
— 0.0000



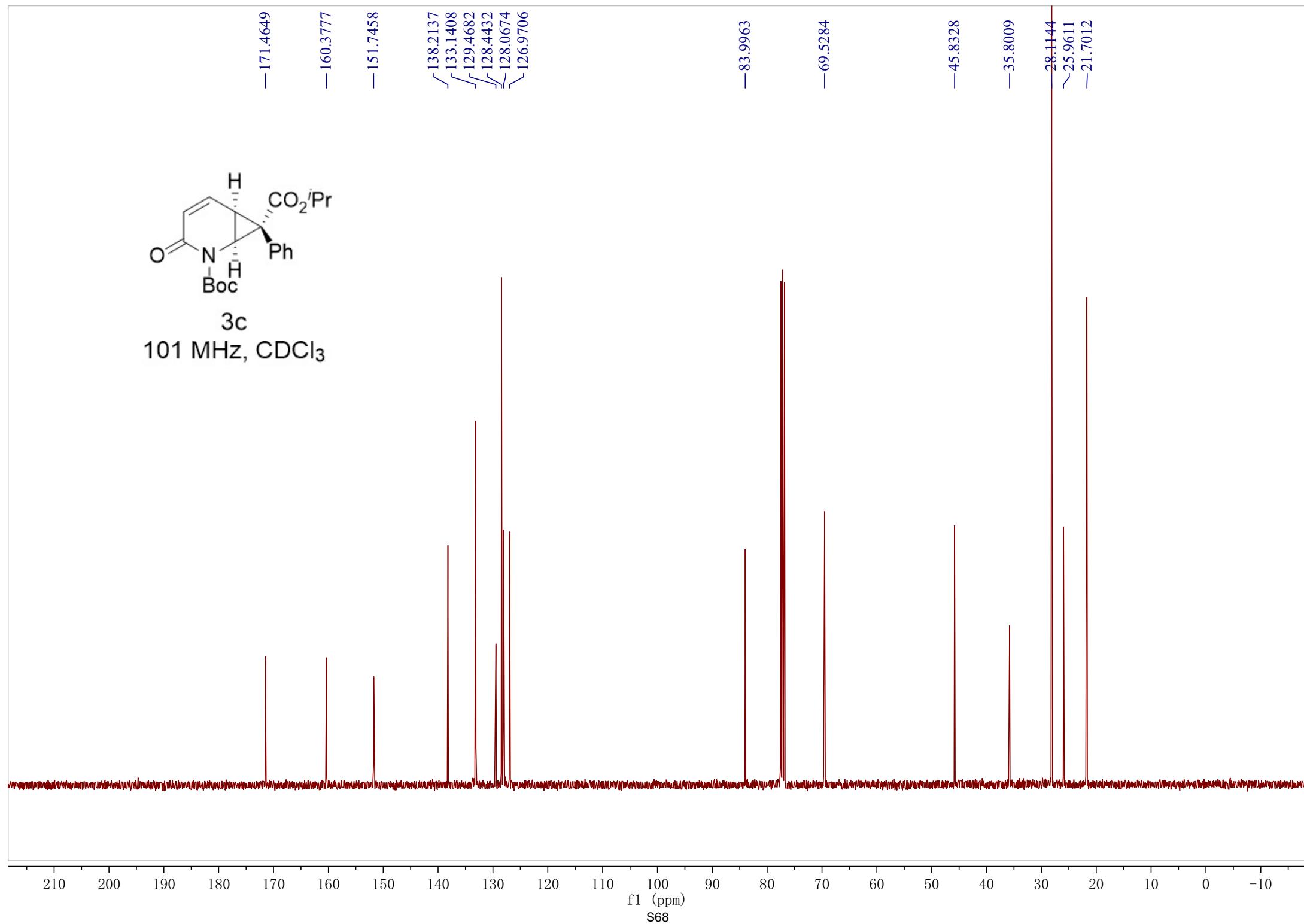
3c

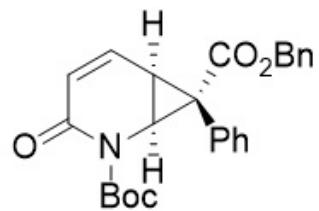
400 MHz, CDCl₃





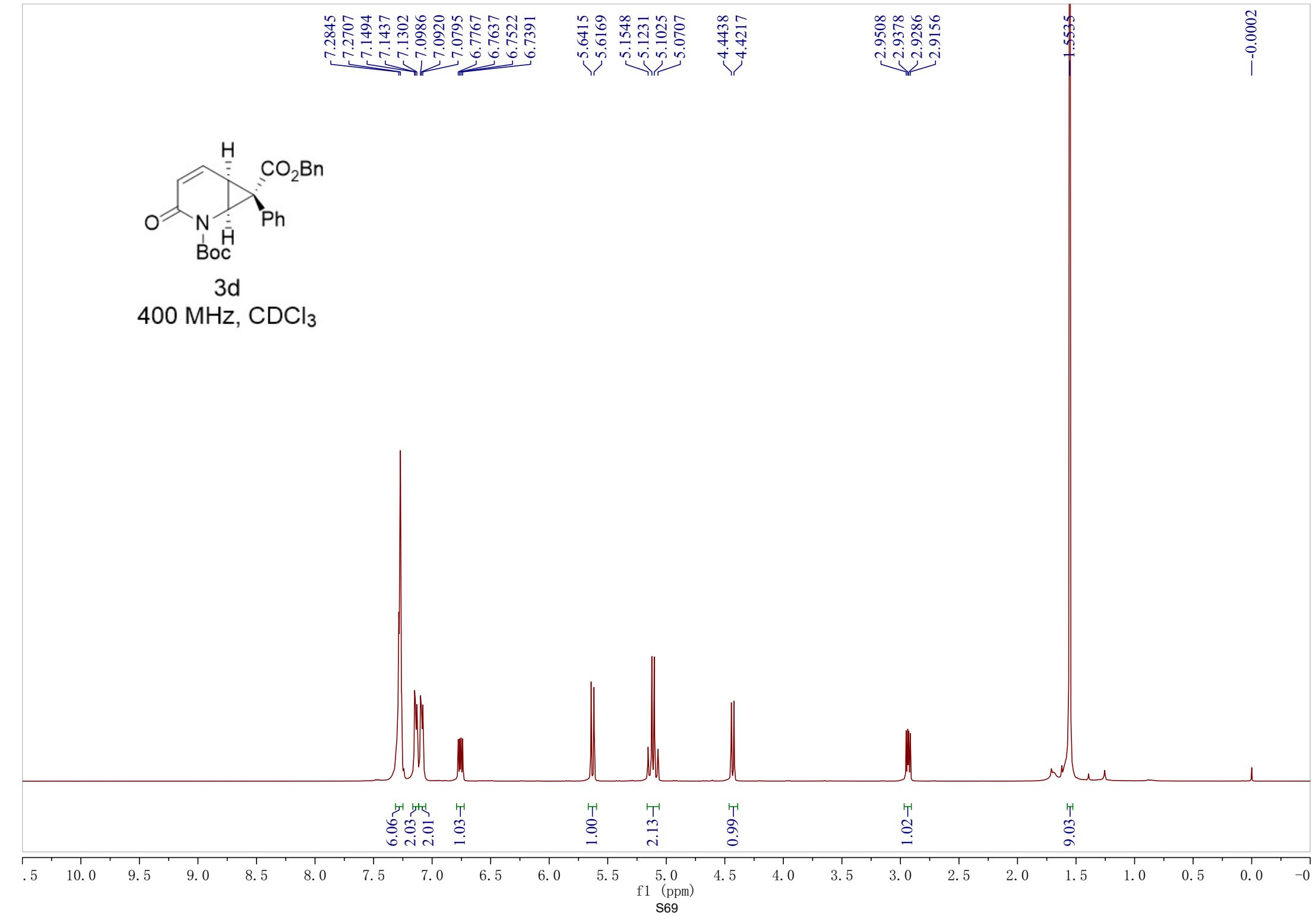
3c
101 MHz, CDCl₃

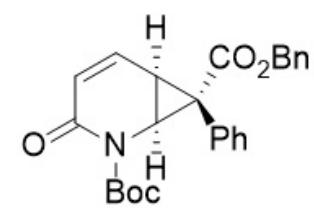




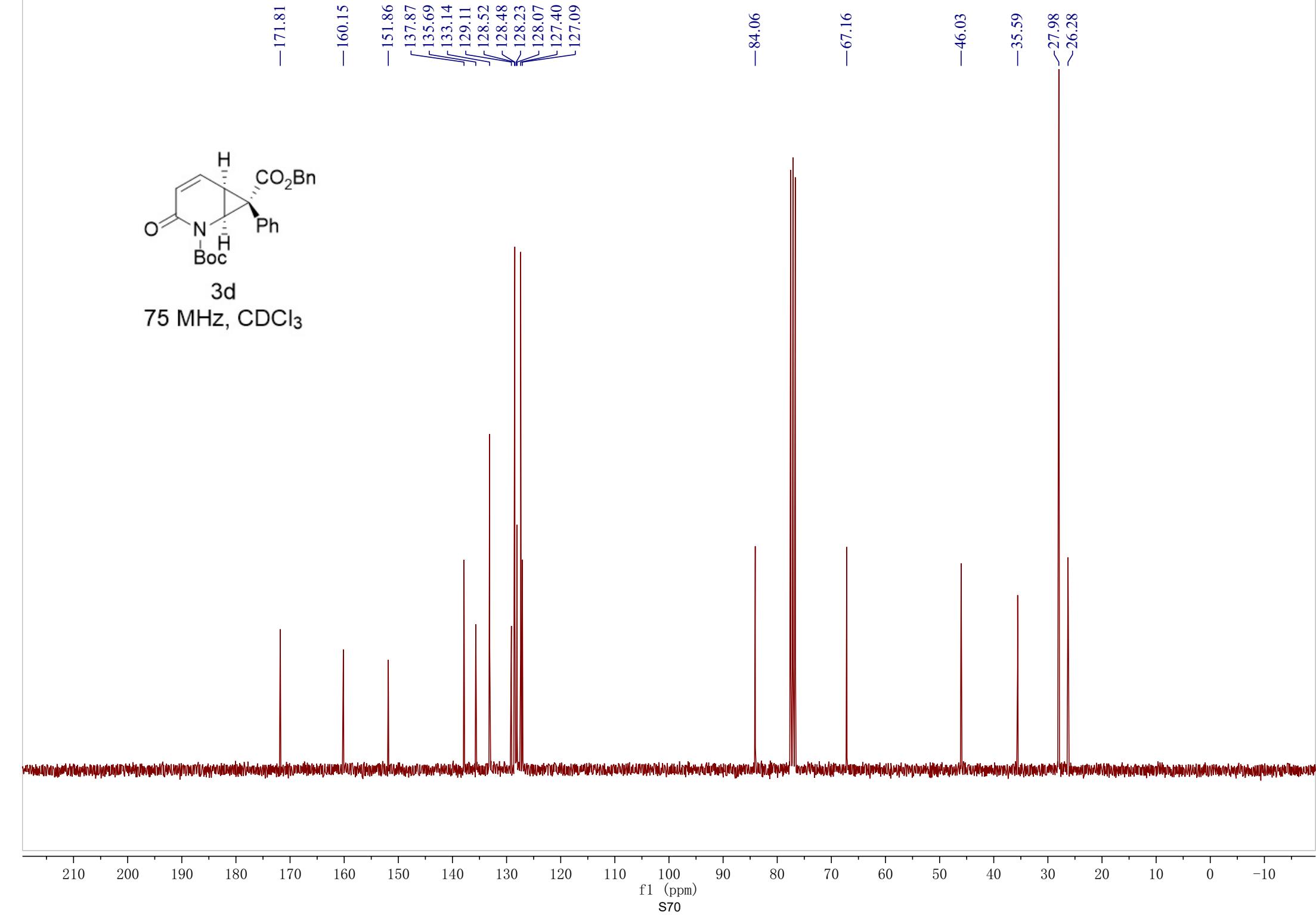
3d

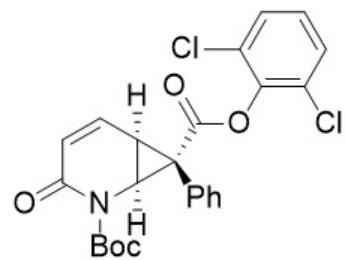
400 MHz, CDCl₃



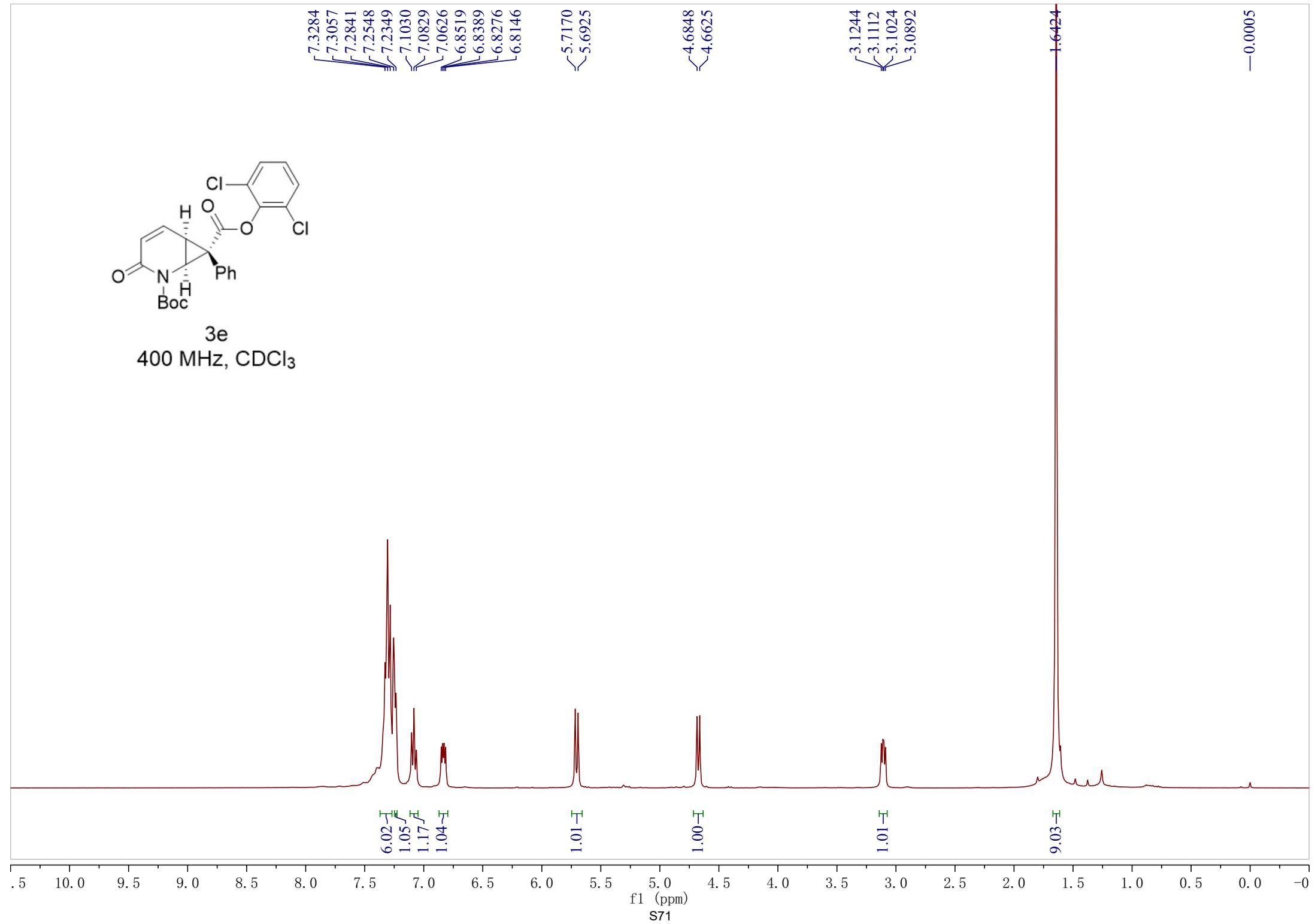


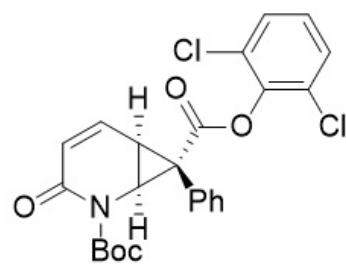
3d
75 MHz, CDCl_3



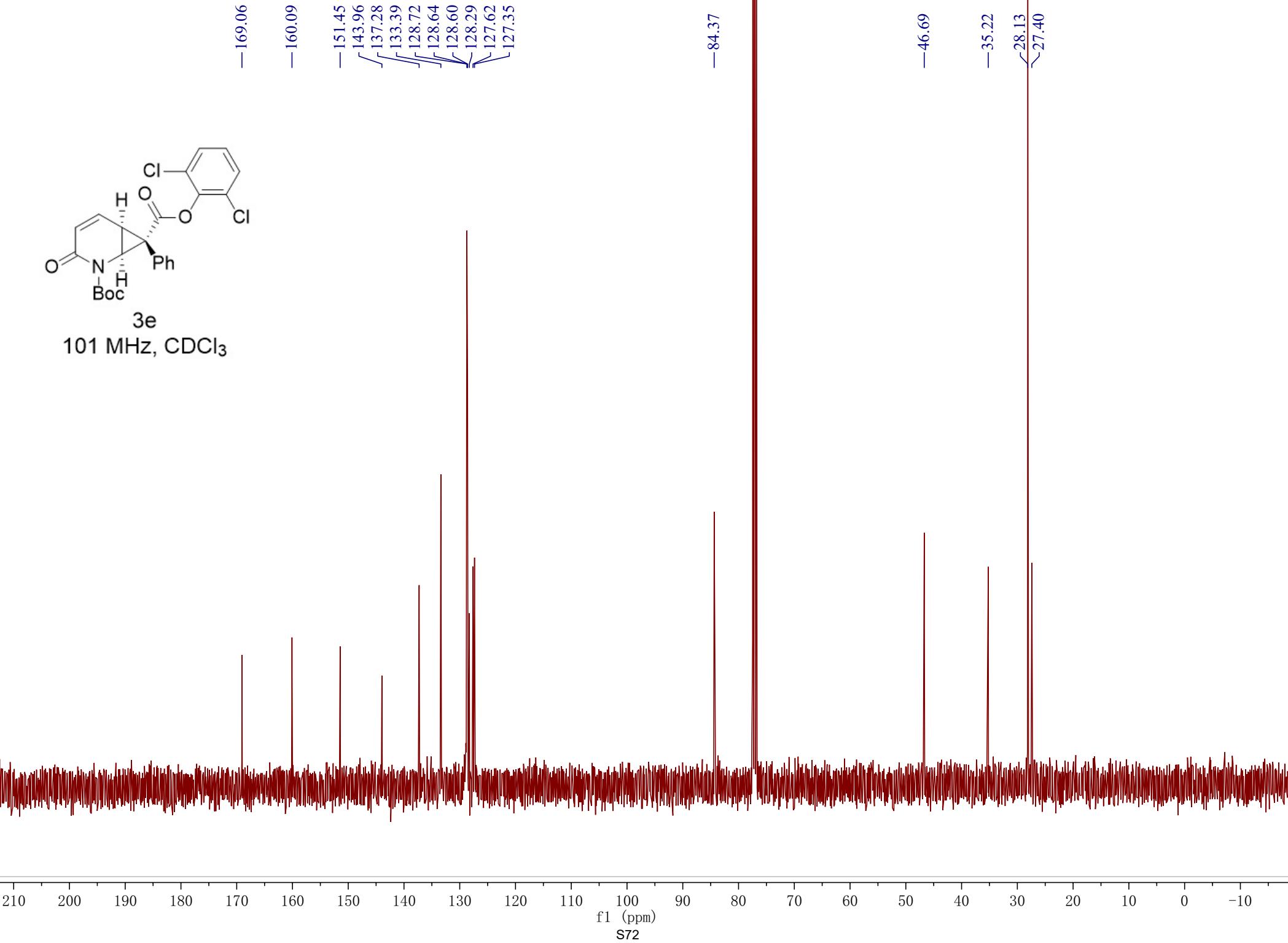


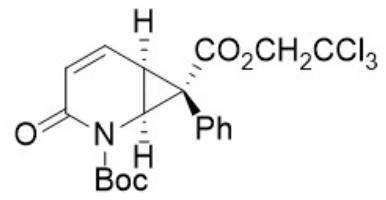
3e
400 MHz, CDCl_3



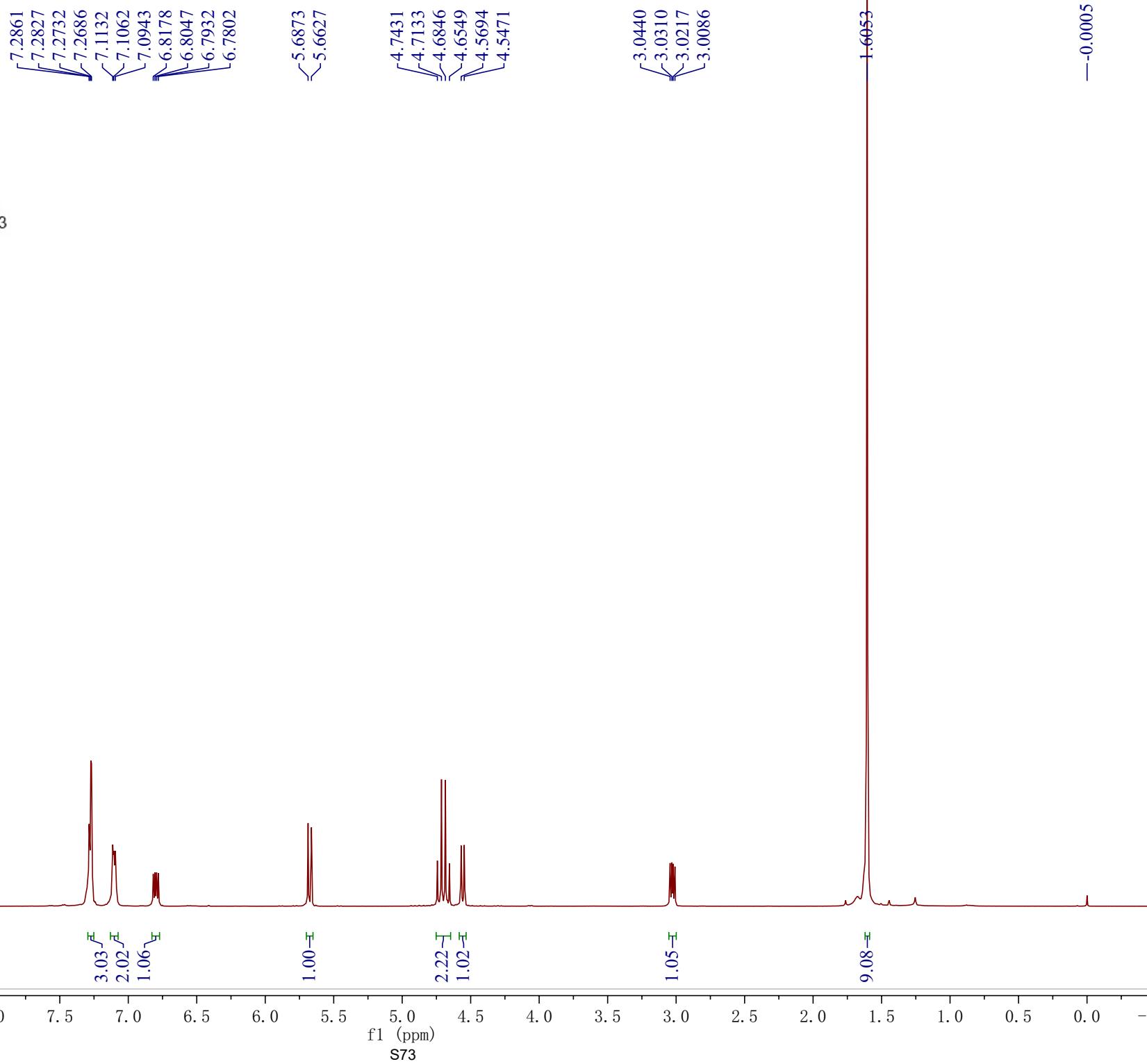


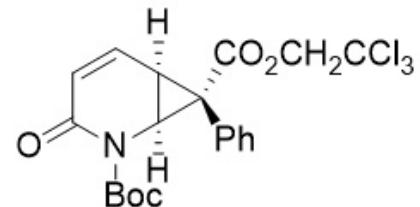
3e
101 MHz, CDCl₃





3f
400 MHz, CDCl_3





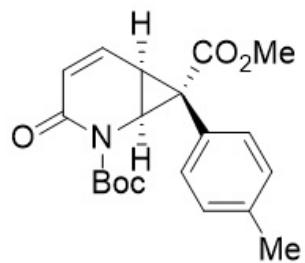
3f

75 MHz, CDCl₃

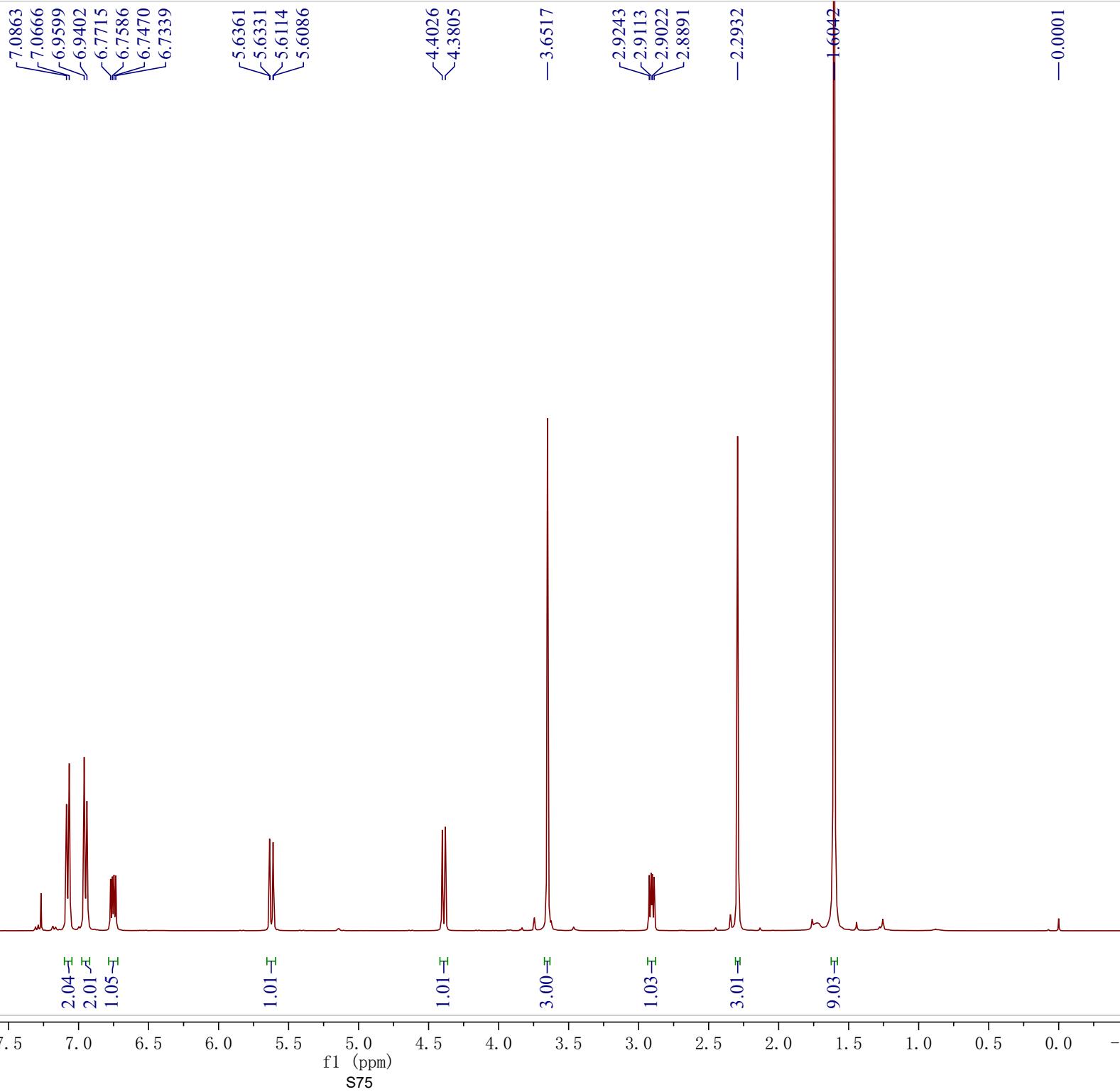
—170.56
—159.93
—151.98
137.34
133.20
128.54
128.47
128.18
127.49
—94.56
—84.30
—74.67
—46.24
—35.42
—28.04
—26.72

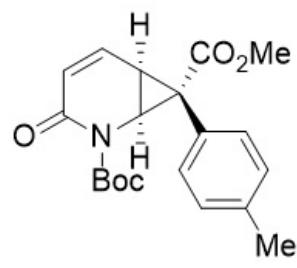
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)
S74



3g
400 MHz, CDCl_3





3g
101 MHz, CDCl_3

— 172.81

— 160.23

— 152.15

— 138.01
— 137.97
— 132.97
— 129.32
— 127.02
— 125.90

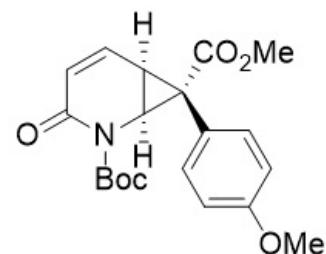
— 84.03

— 53.13

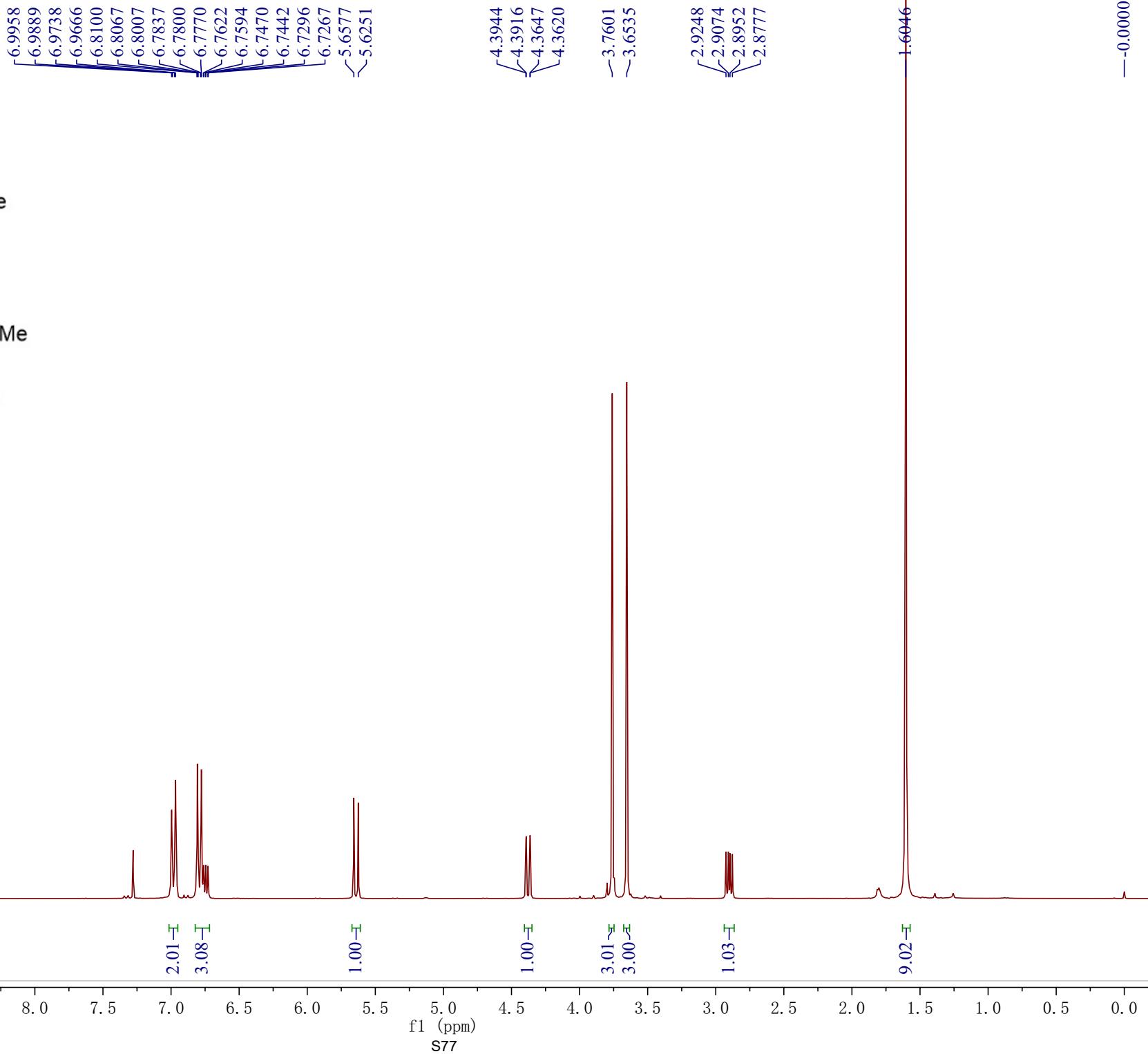
— 46.06

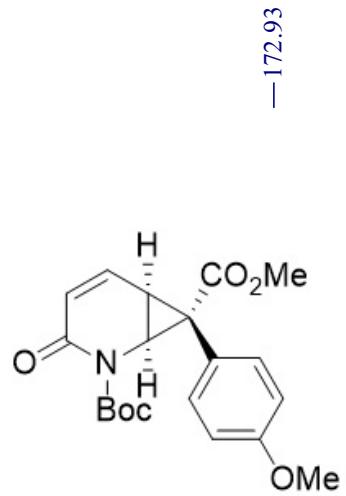
— 35.04

— 28.01
— 26.42
— 21.28



3h
300 MHz, CDCl₃

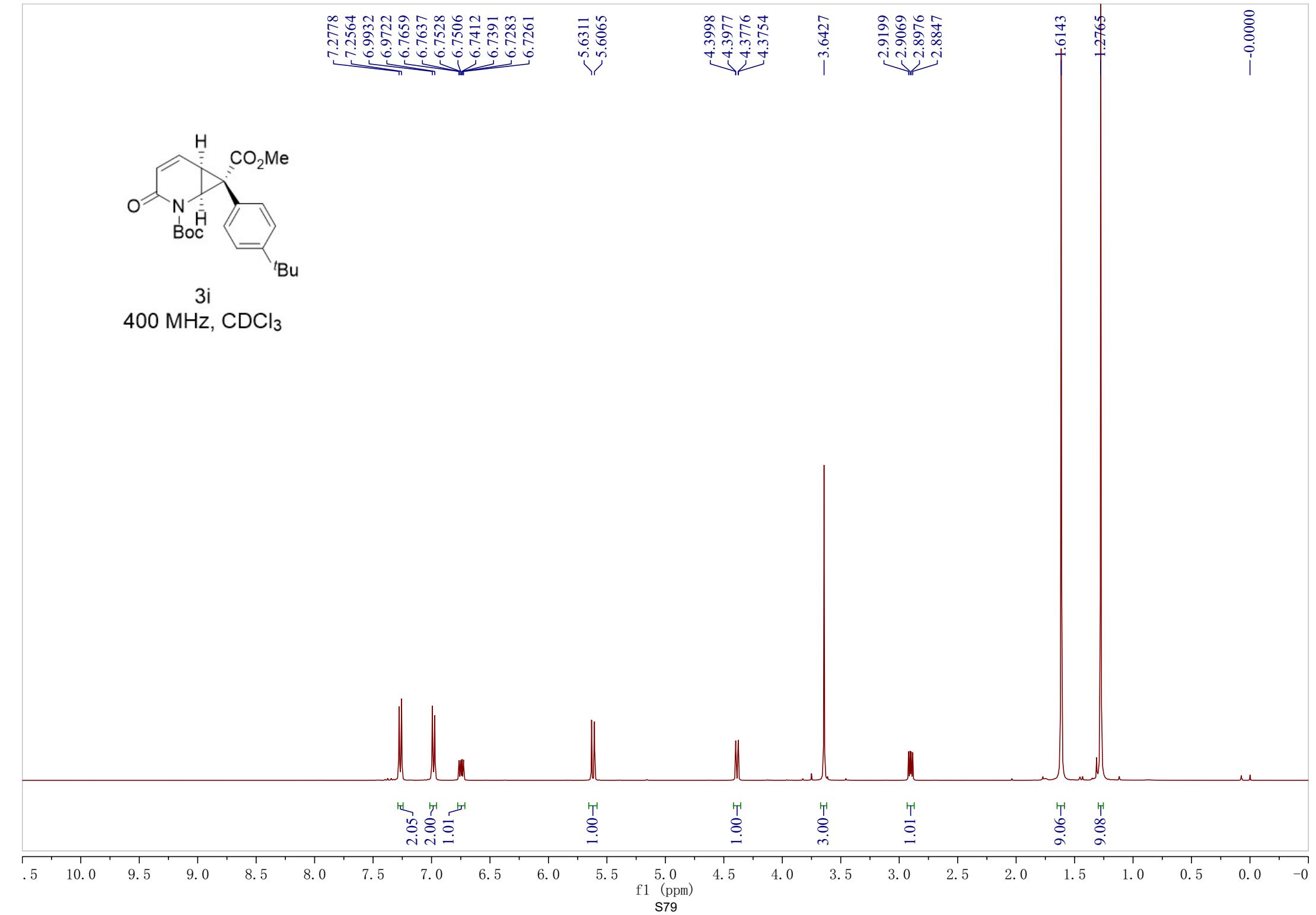
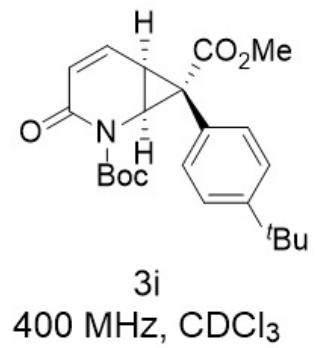




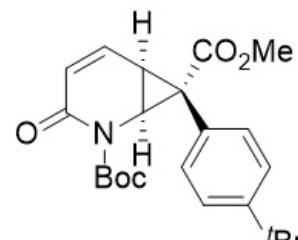
3h

75 MHz, CDCl_3

—172.93
—160.20
—159.20
—152.13
—137.99
—134.28
—127.07
—120.74
—114.02
—84.04
—55.09
—53.10
—46.11
—34.71
—28.00
—26.54



—172.81
—160.29
—151.85
—150.87
—137.94
—132.60
—126.97
—125.90
—125.45
—83.96
—53.08
—46.10
—34.93
—34.56
—31.27
—28.02
—26.34



3i

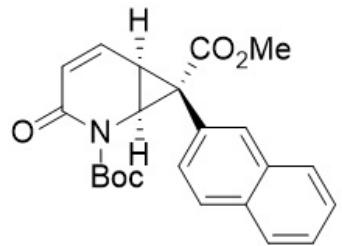
101 MHz, CDCl₃

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

S80

7.7872
7.7816
7.7719
7.7651
7.7592
7.7378
7.6966
7.6901
7.6796
7.6738
7.5650
7.4737
7.4701
7.4577
7.4531
7.4489
7.4414
7.4339
7.4298
7.4253
7.4126
7.1645
6.8201
6.8071
6.7955
6.7826



3j
400 MHz, CDCl₃

2.08
1.01
1.06
2.05
1.01
1.02

5.5715
5.5469

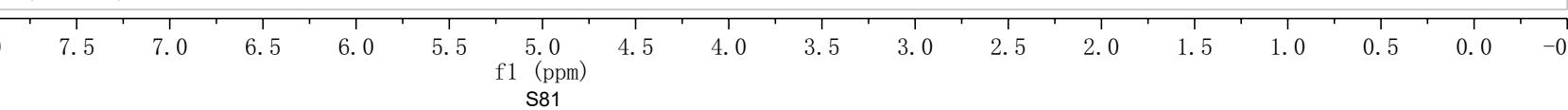
4.4896
4.4676

-3.6220

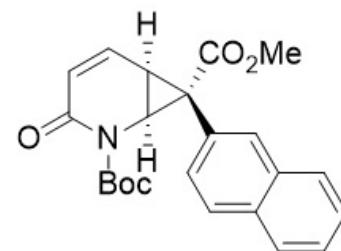
2.9936
2.9806
2.9714
2.9585

1.6475

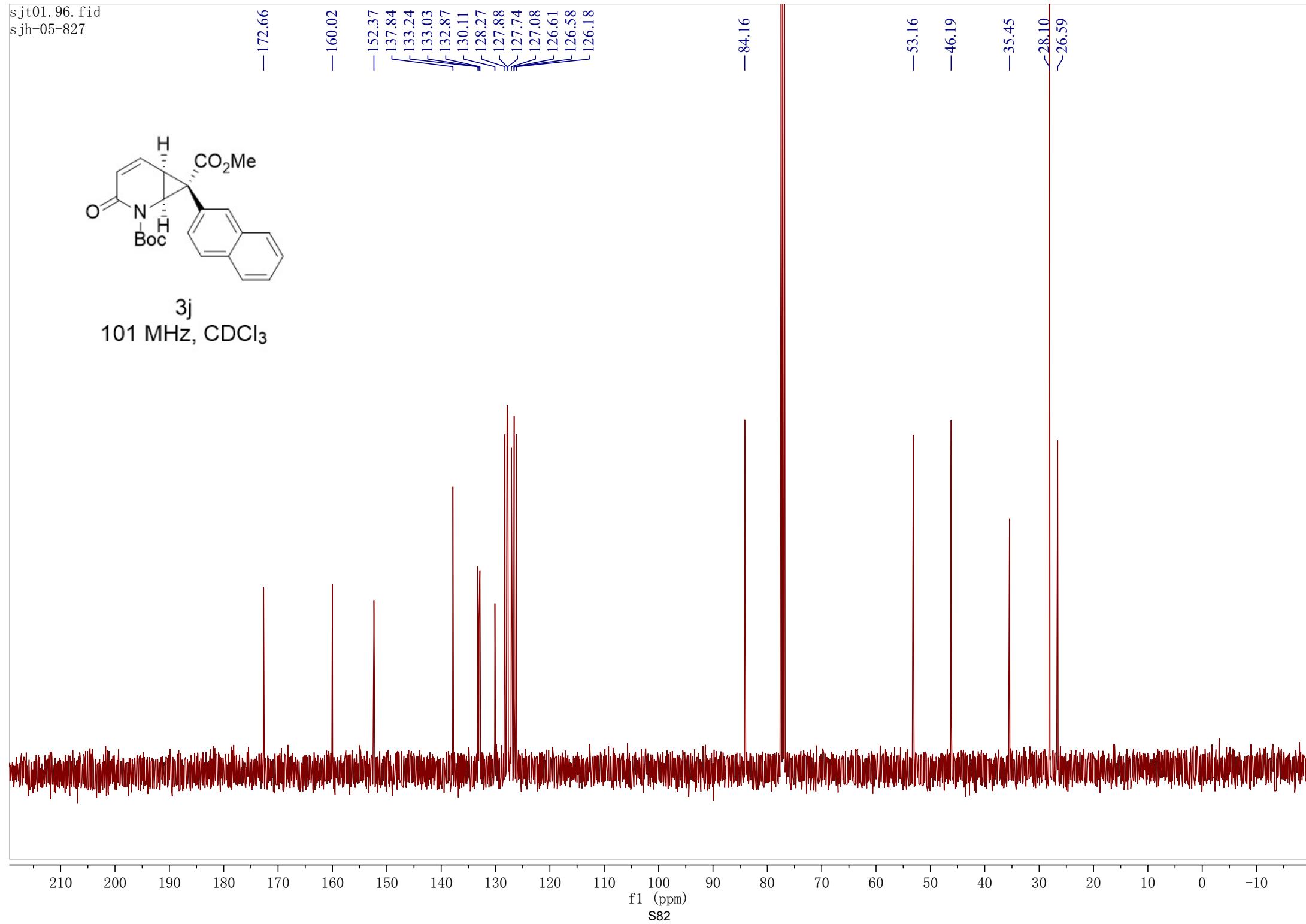
-0.0001

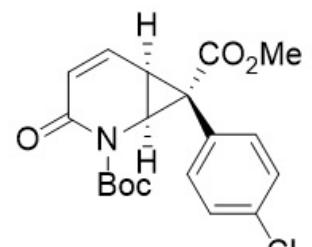


sjt01.96.fid
sjh-05-827



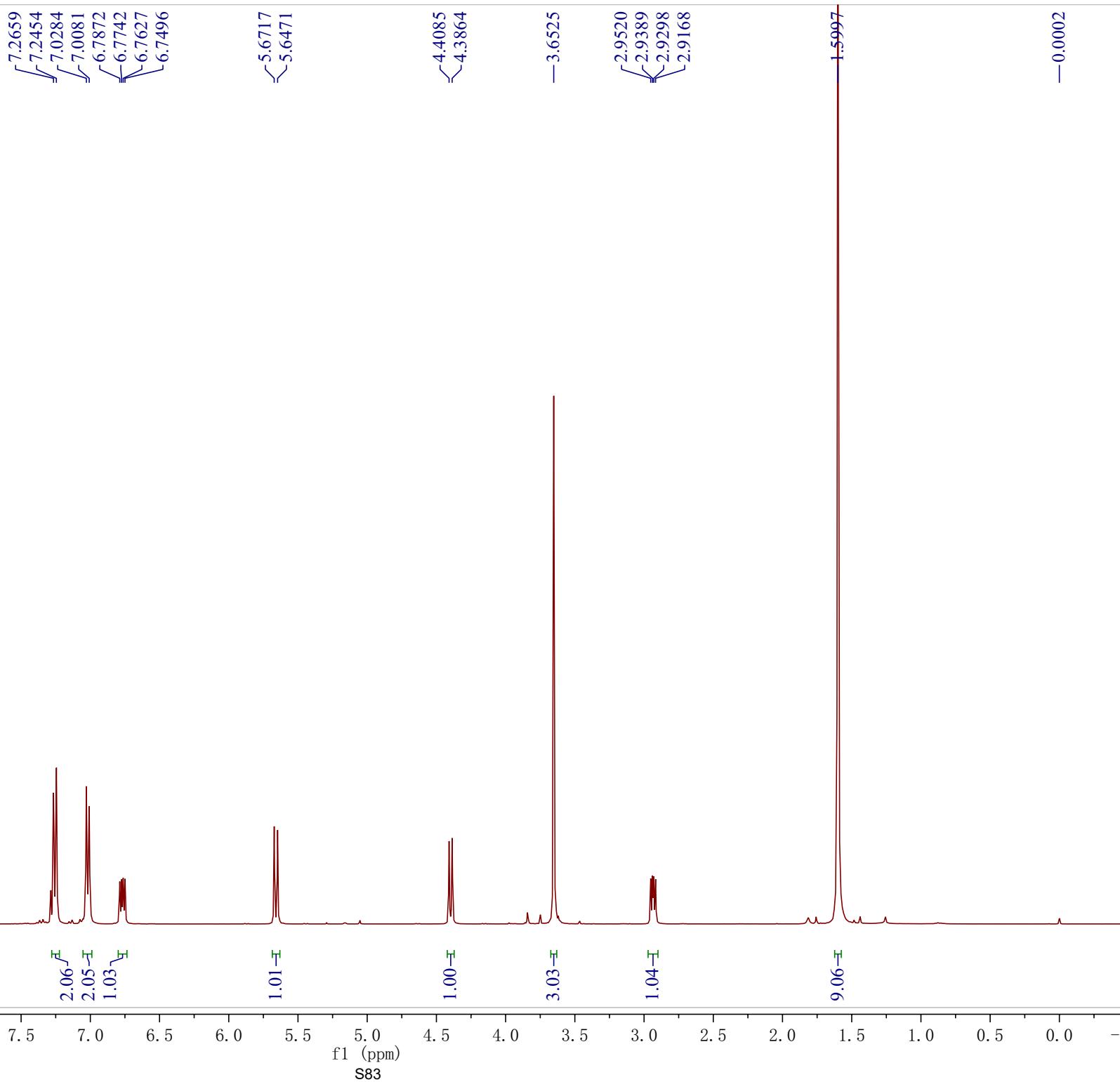
3j
101 MHz, CDCl₃

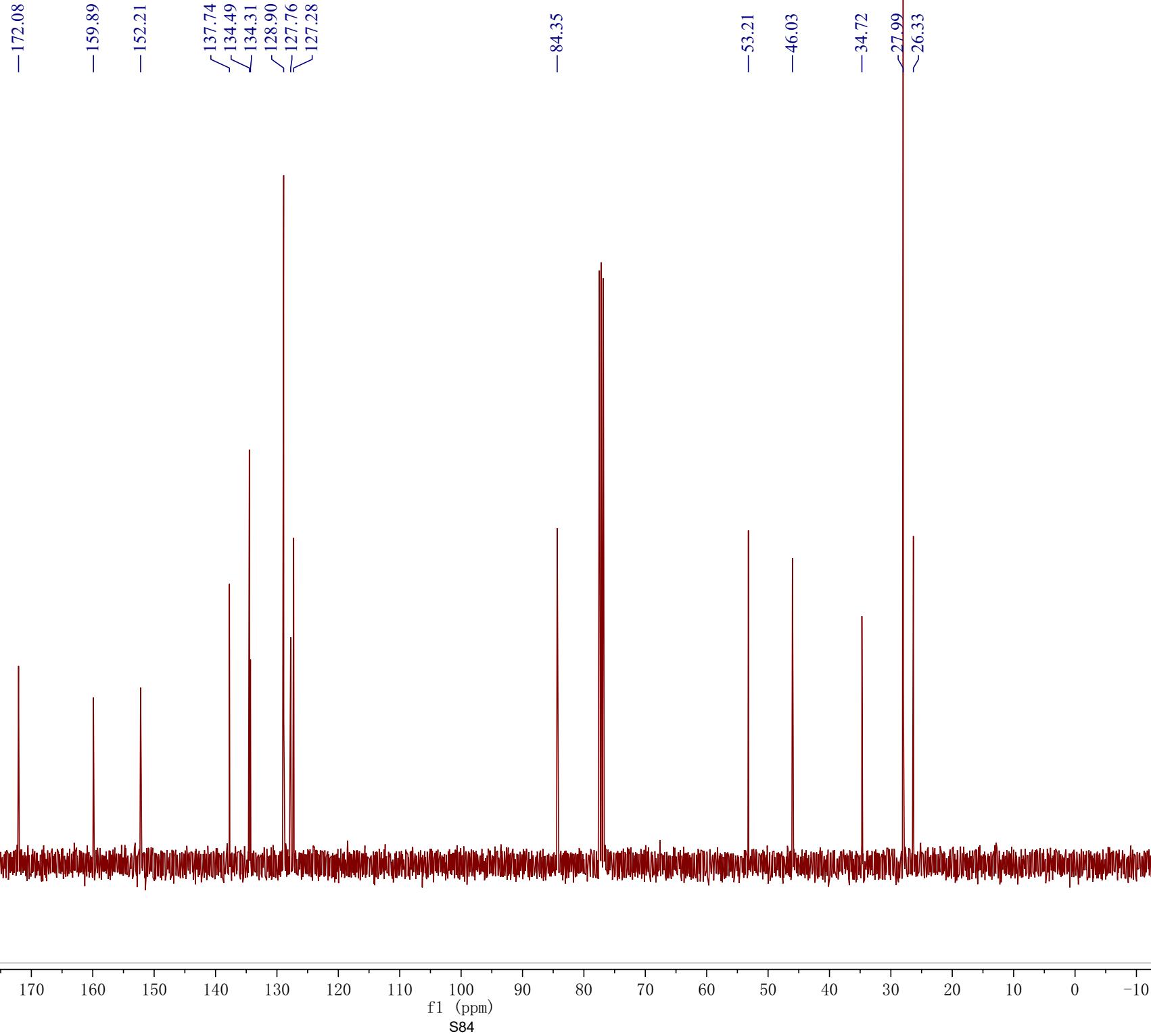
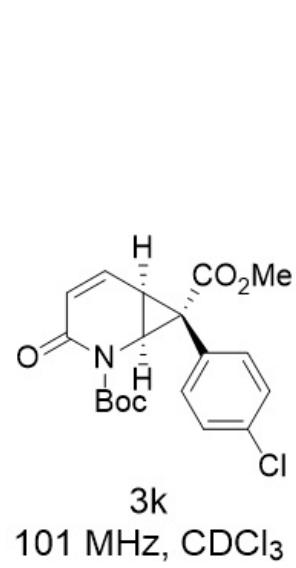




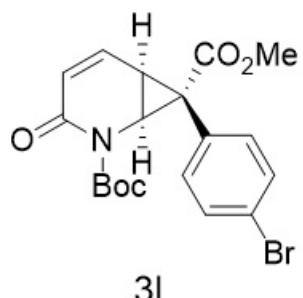
3k

400 MHz, CDCl_3

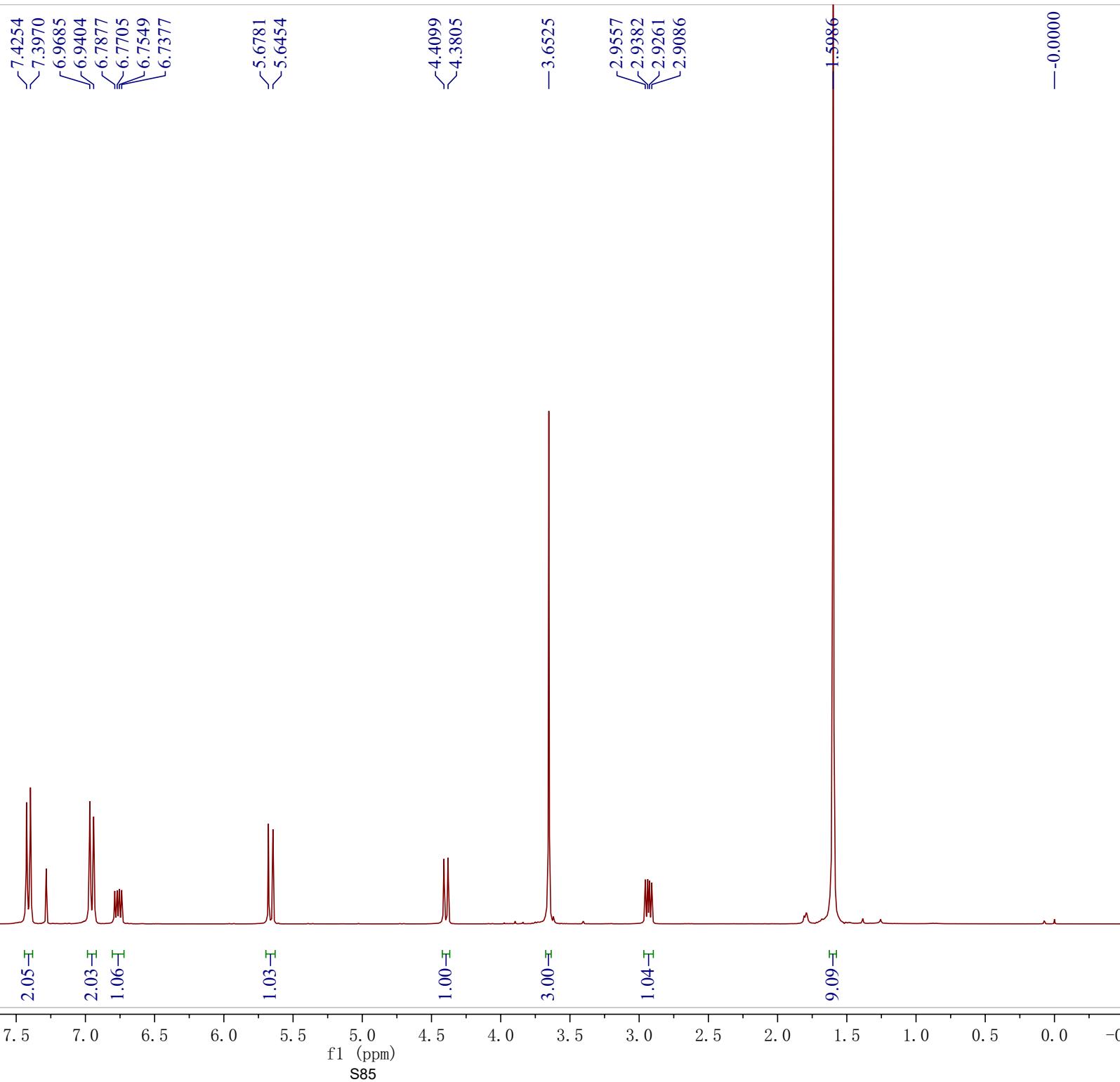




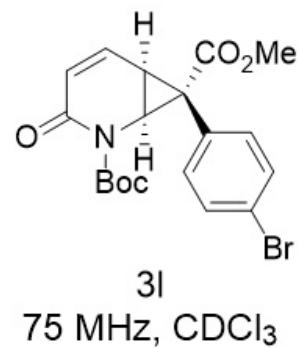
3sjtao.9885.fid
3sjtao 9885 sjh-04-709 1h cdcl3



3l
300 MHz, CDCl₃



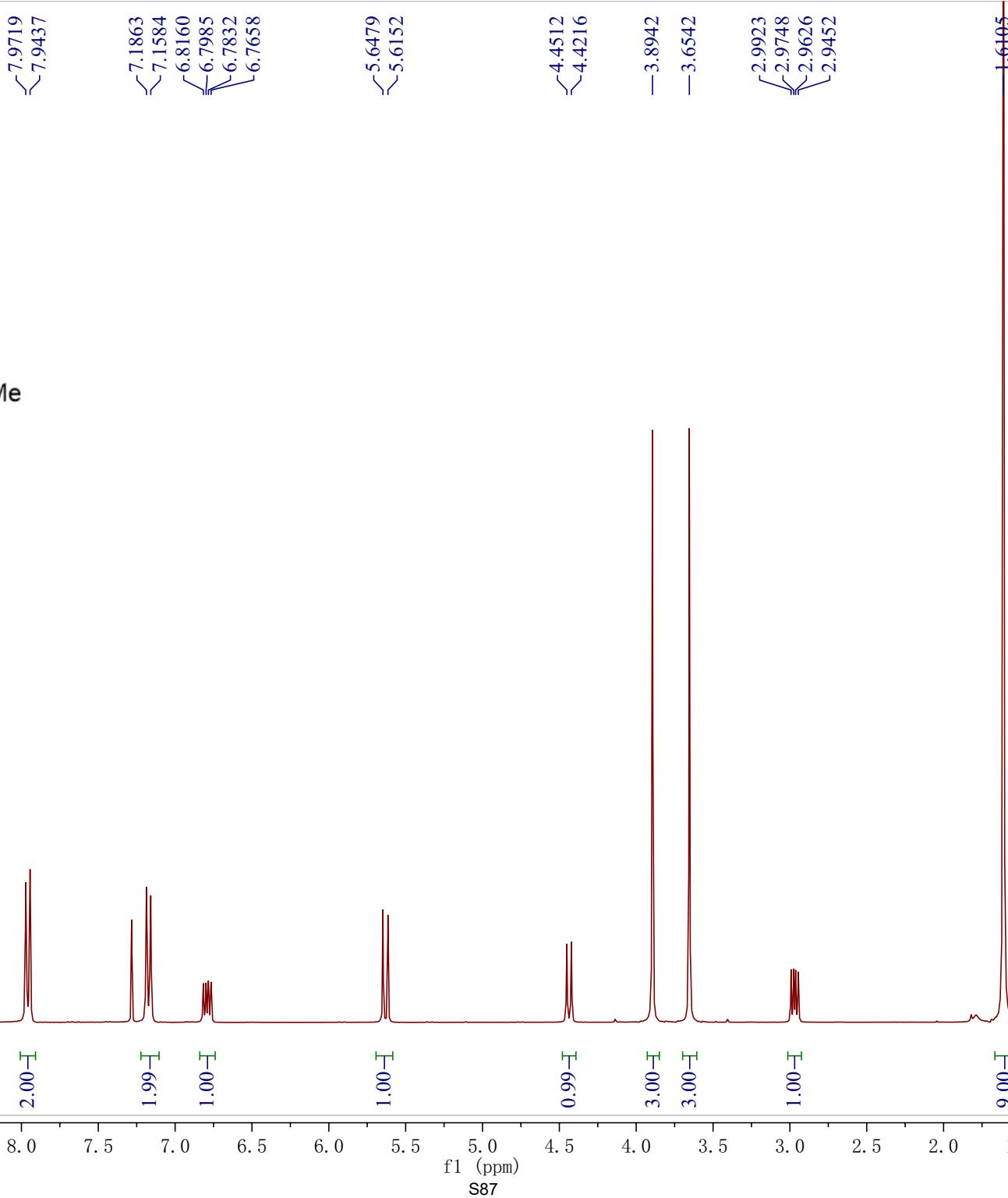
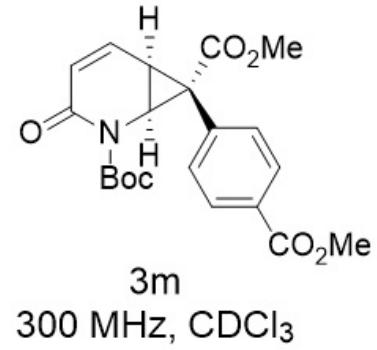
—171.97
—159.85
—152.20
—137.67
—134.78
—131.84
—128.29
—127.29
—122.63
—84.35
—53.20
—45.98
—34.80
—27.99
—26.27



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

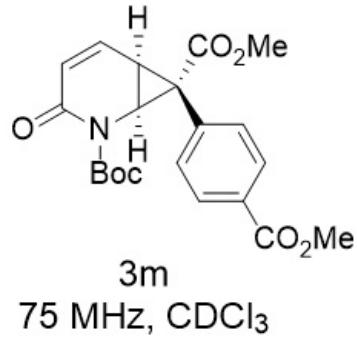
f1 (ppm)

S86



10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0

f1 (ppm)
S87

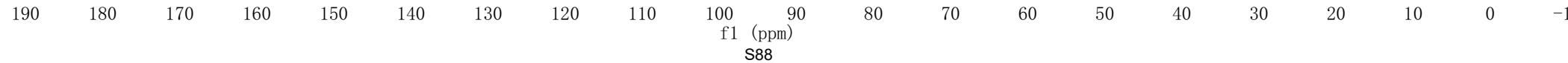


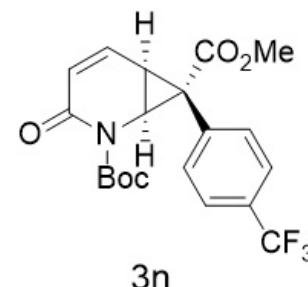
—171.81
—166.56
—159.74
—152.25

137.64
134.43
133.23
129.92
129.72
127.23

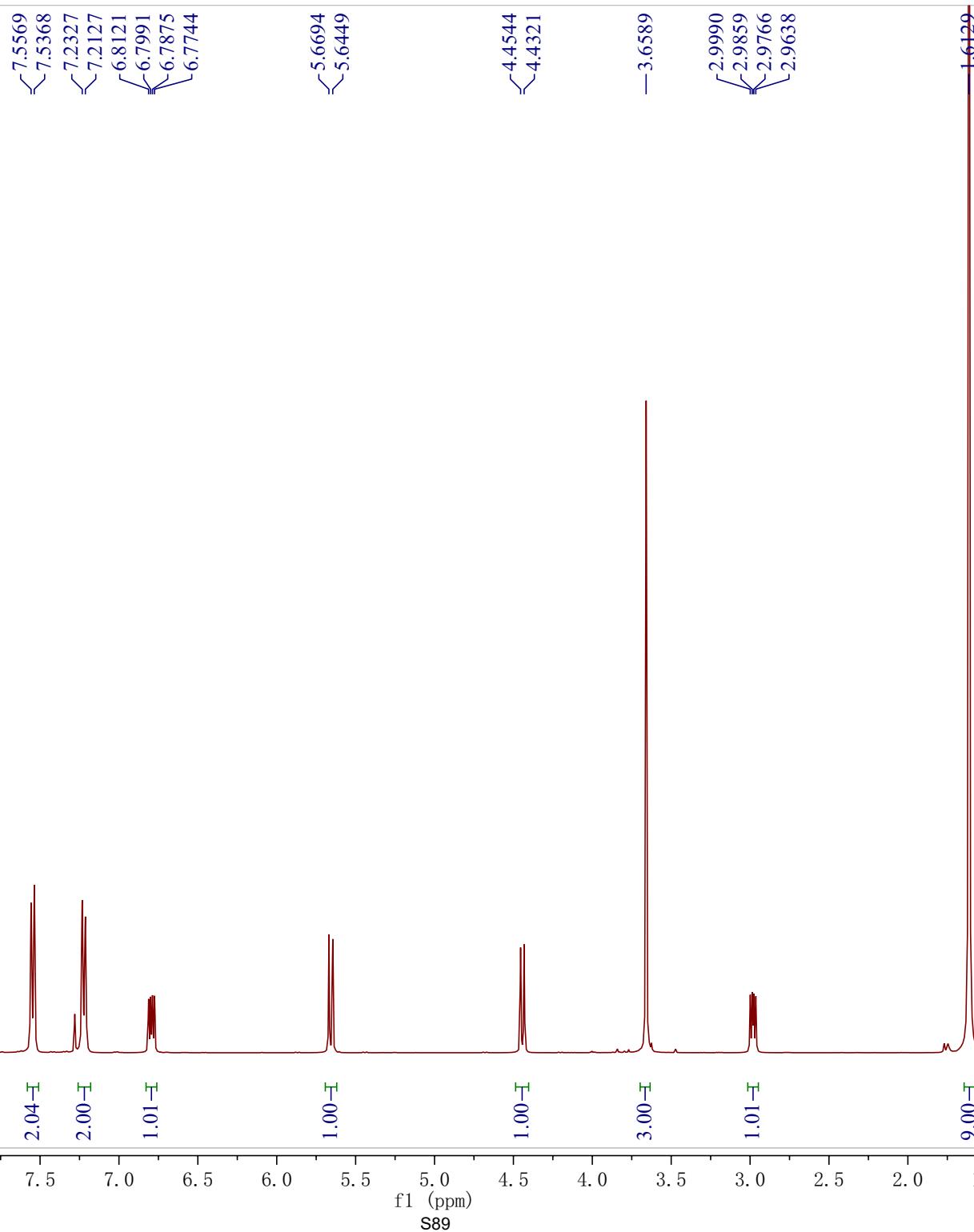
—84.39

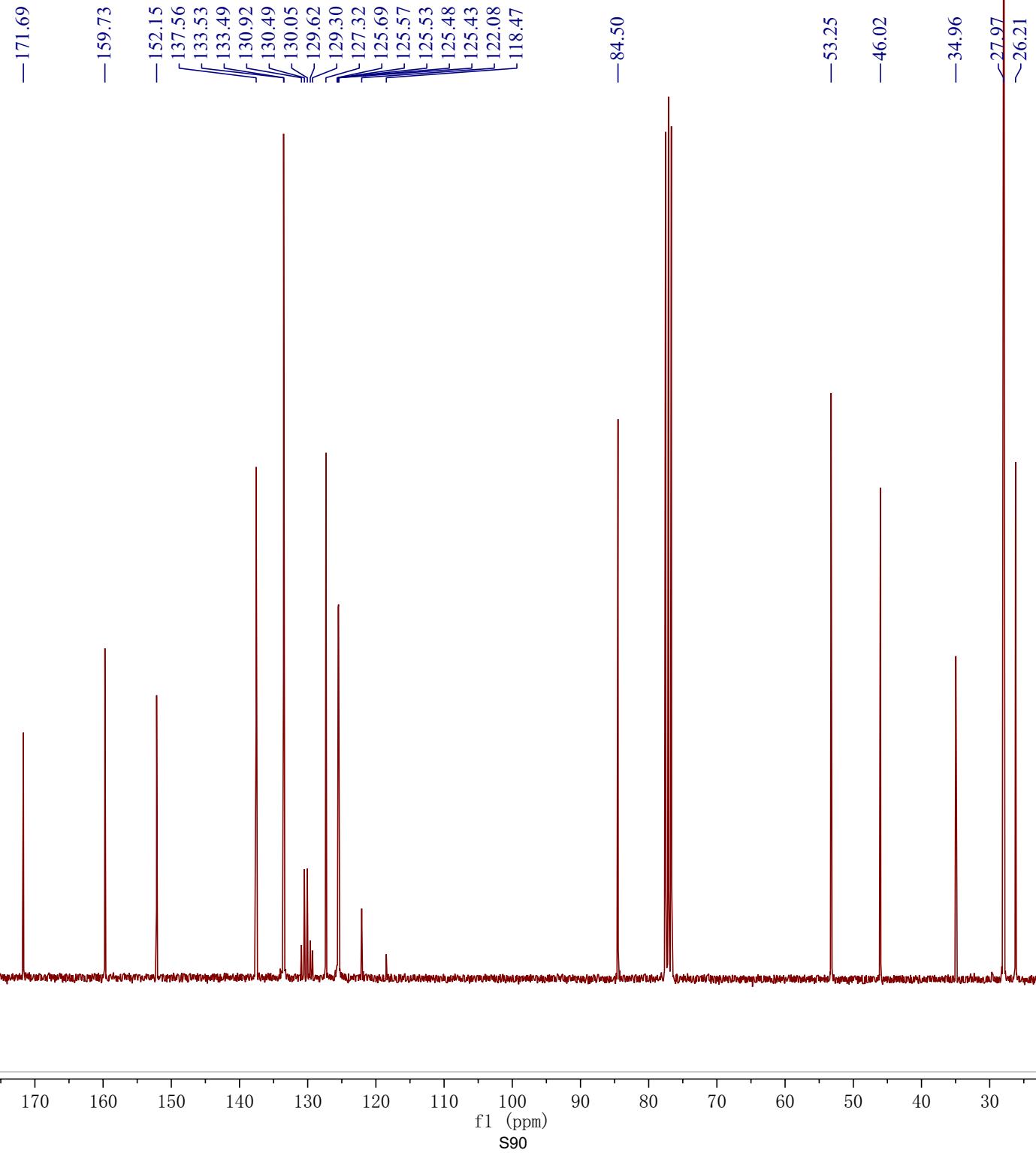
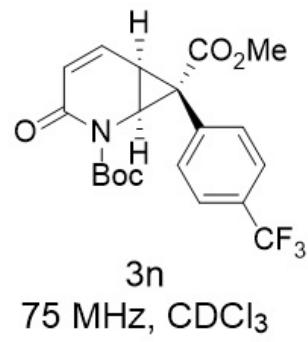
53.22
52.18
—46.03
—35.17
—27.99
—26.27

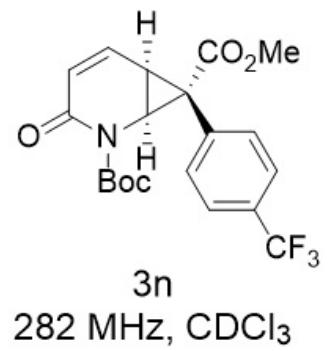




3n
400 MHz, CDCl₃

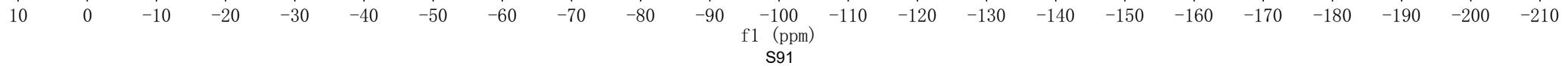


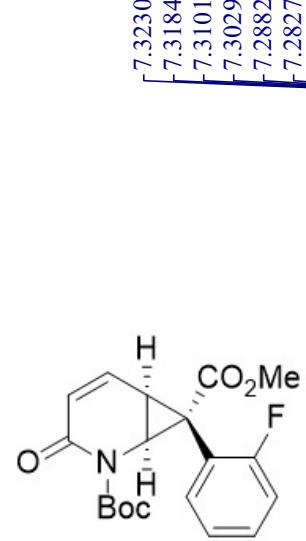




282 MHz, CDCl_3

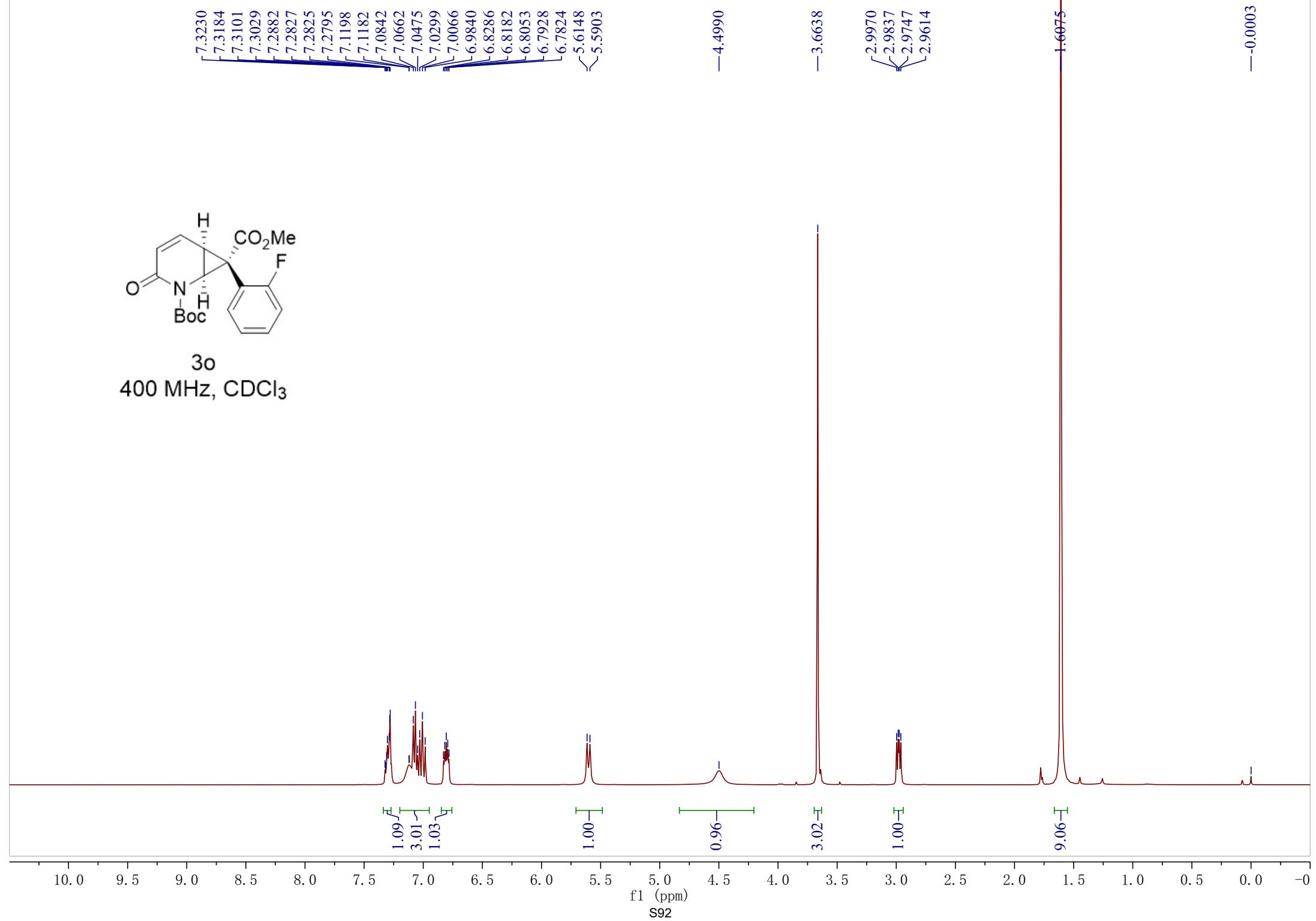
-62.66

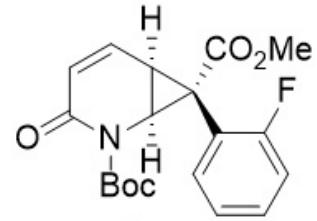




3o

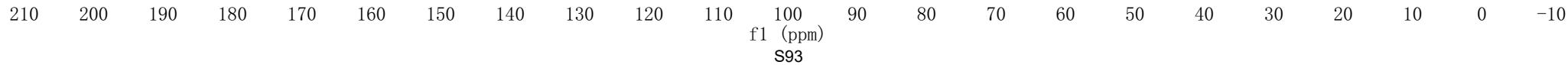
400 MHz, CDCl₃

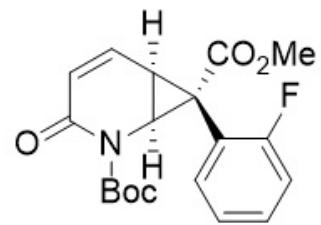




3o
75 MHz, CDCl_3

—171.73
—160.04
—152.08
—137.67
—133.72
—130.78
—130.67
—126.35
—124.40
—117.21
—117.01
—115.99
—115.71
—84.24
—53.21
—45.43
—29.70
—27.97
—26.75



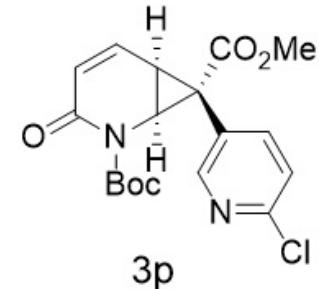


3o
282 MHz, CDCl_3

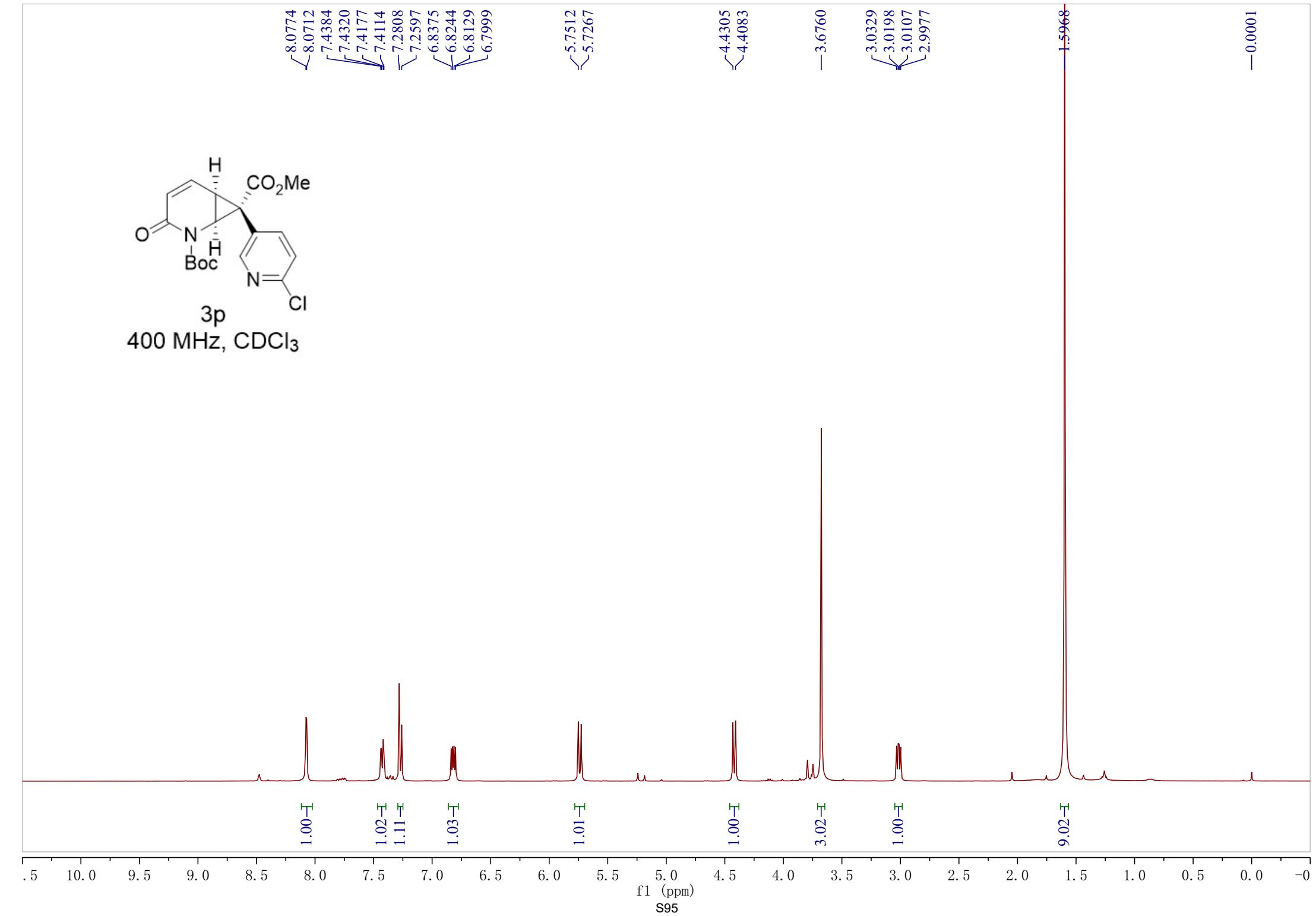
-112.80

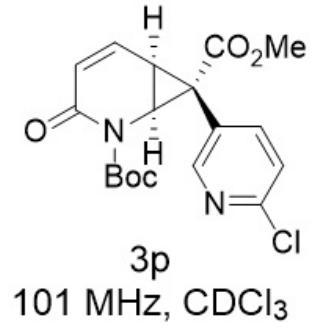
10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210

f1 (ppm)
S94



400 MHz, CDCl₃





—171.20

—143.14

—137.08

—127.85

—124.59

—124.35

—84.86

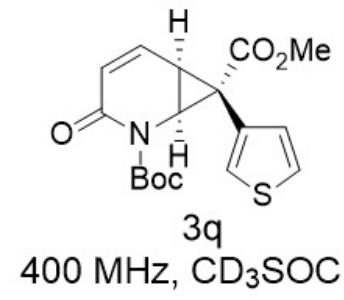
—53.40

—45.88

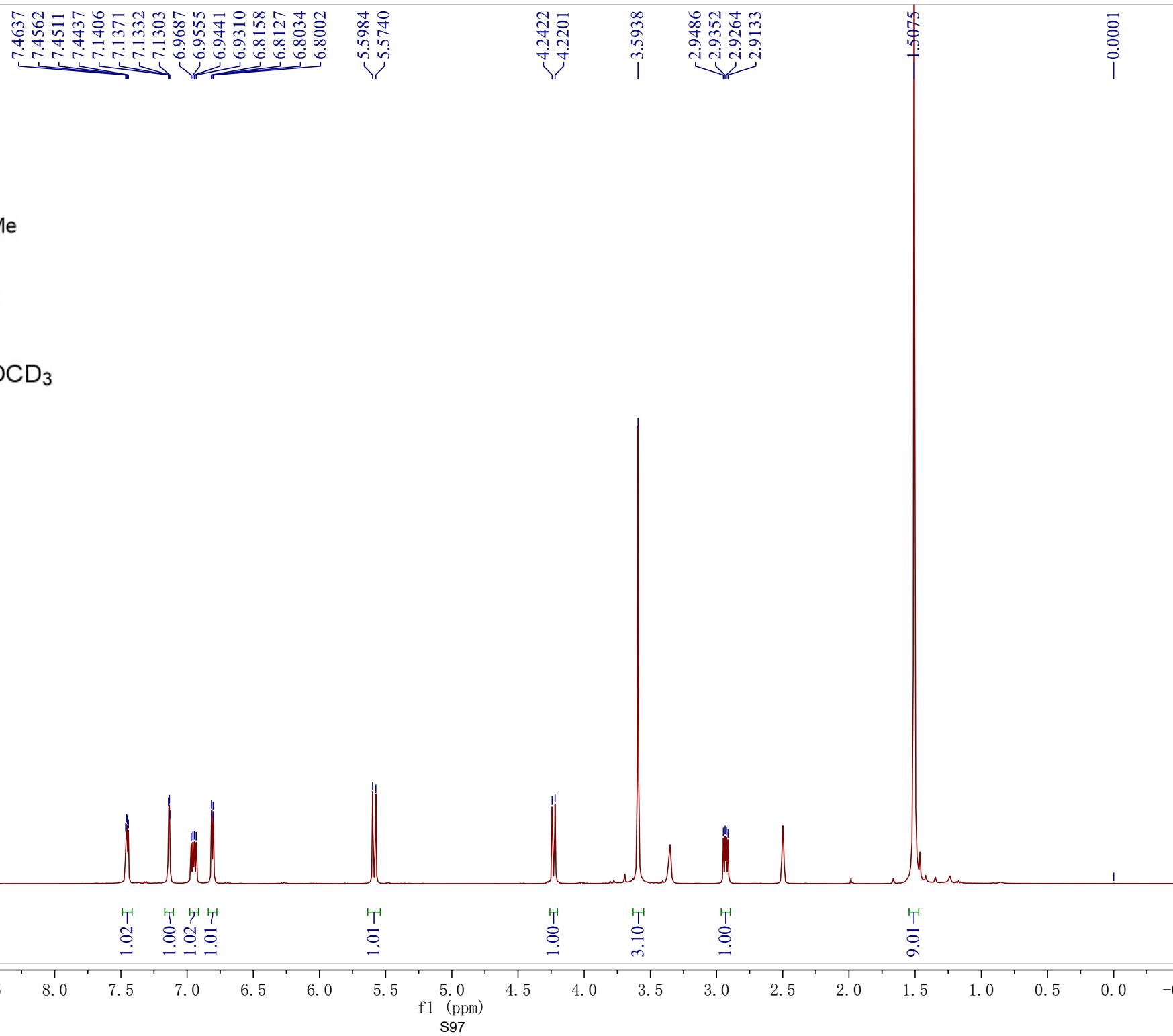
—32.23

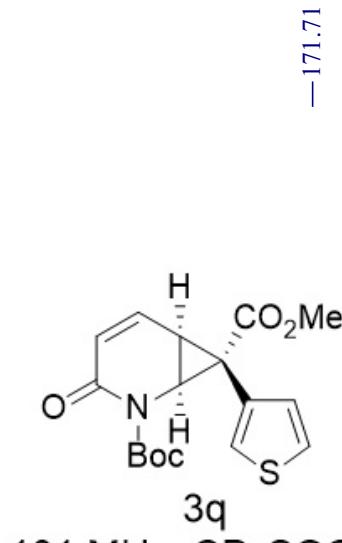
—27.98

—26.13



400 MHz, CD_3SOCD_3





3q
101 MHz, CD_3SOCD_3

— 171.71

— 159.33

— 151.33

— 139.58

— 130.60

— 129.30

— 128.43

— 125.72

— 125.69

— 83.11

— 52.77

— 45.83

— 30.06

— 27.53

— 26.51

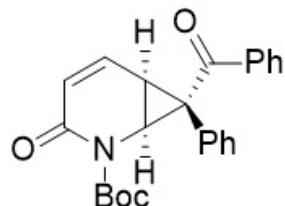
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

S98

300
250
200
150
100
50
0

7.4882
7.4876
7.4841
7.4793
7.4675
7.4607
7.4555
7.3317
7.3068
7.2236
7.2182
7.2097
7.2029
7.1974
7.1923
7.1857
7.1773
7.1726
7.1699
7.1354
7.1322
7.1272
7.1244
7.1214
7.1186
7.1097
7.1026
6.7987
6.7960
6.7813
5.7121
5.6794



3r

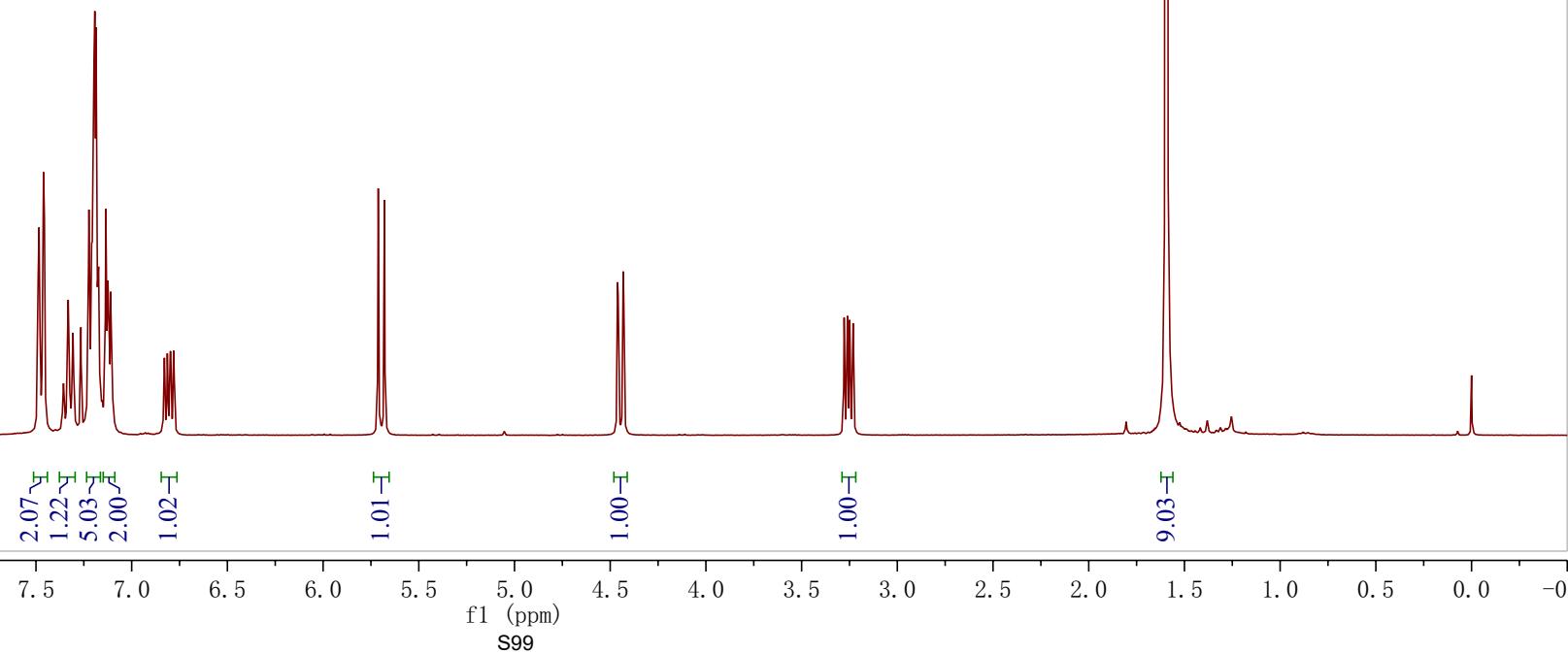
300 MHz, CDCl₃

4.4617
4.4590
4.4326
4.4298

3.2778
3.2603
3.2486
3.2311

1.5947

-0.0000



-199.62

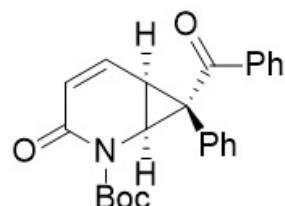
-160.59

-151.91
138.71
138.15
133.37
131.63
130.90
128.80
128.59
128.27
127.81
126.96

-84.21

-48.60
-42.37

28.06
27.81



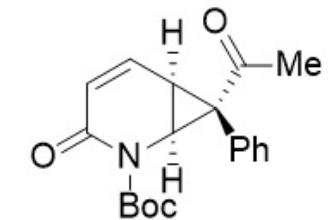
3r

75 MHz, CDCl₃

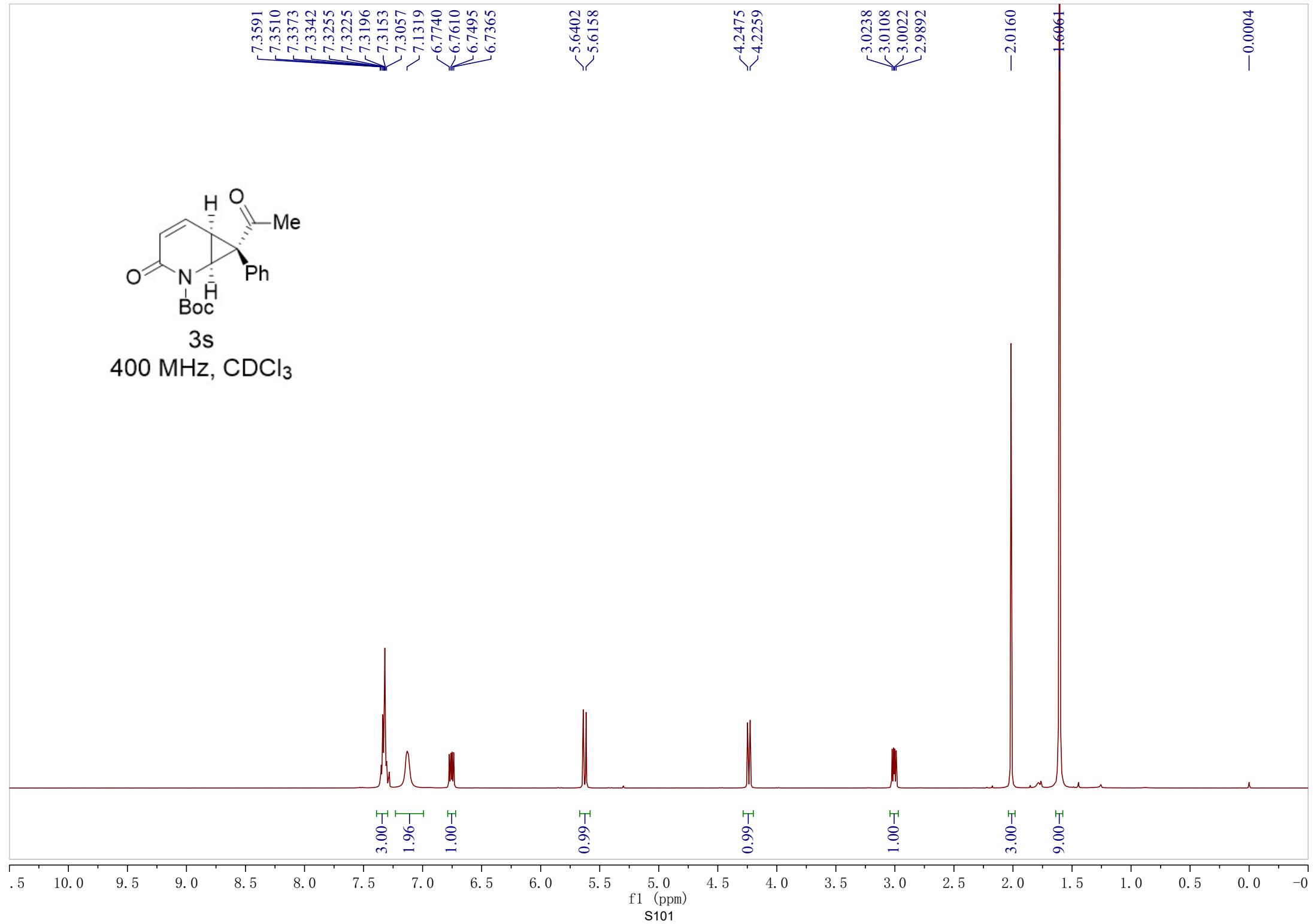
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

S100



3s
400 MHz, CDCl_3



— 205.92

— 160.32

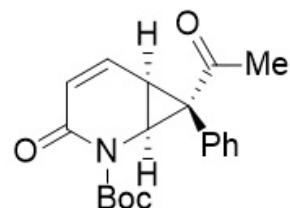
— 152.07

138.68
133.21
130.93
129.14
128.53
126.90

— 84.13

— 48.35
— 42.92

30.24
28.25
28.04



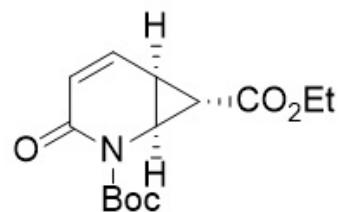
3s

101 MHz, CDCl₃

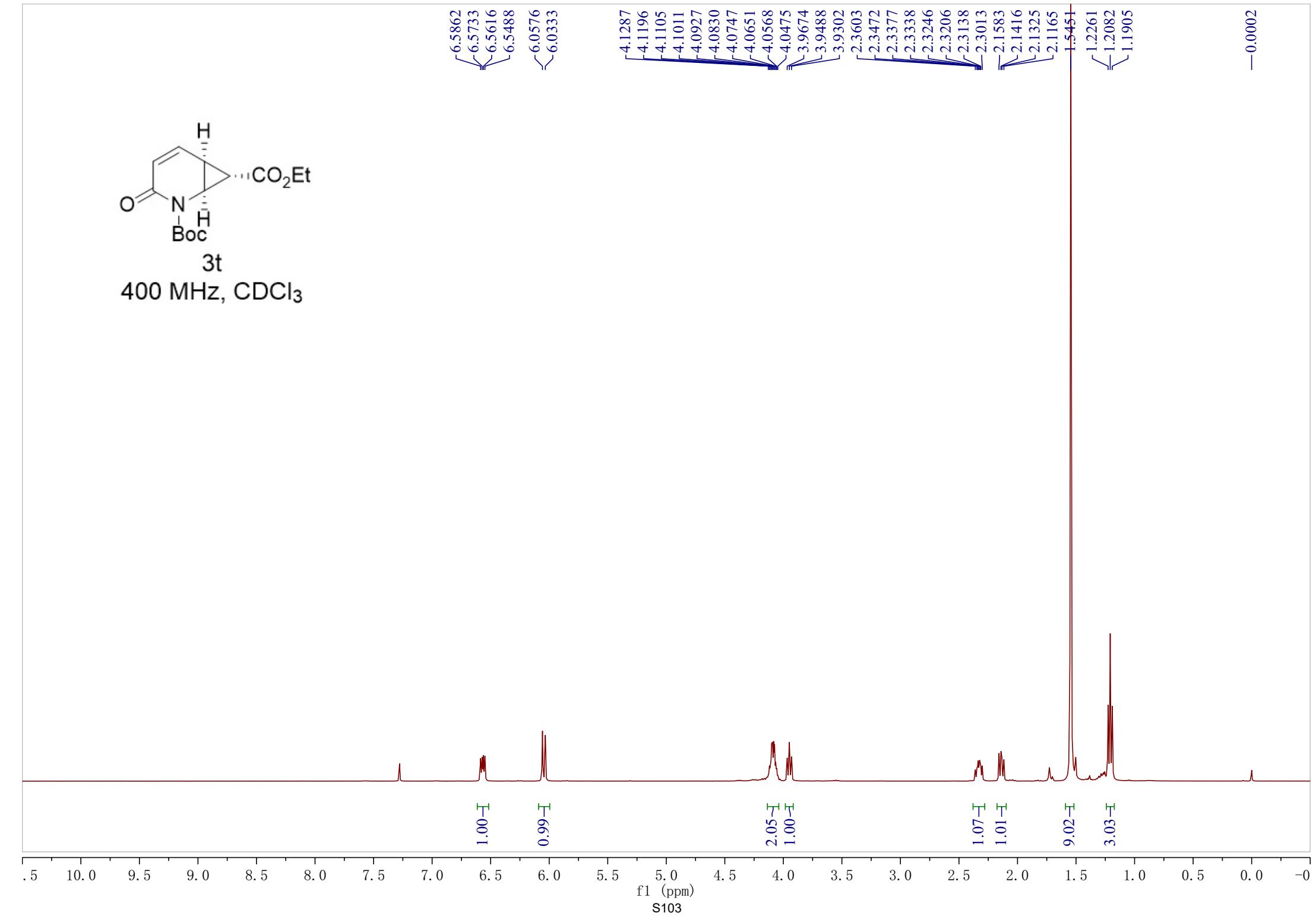
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

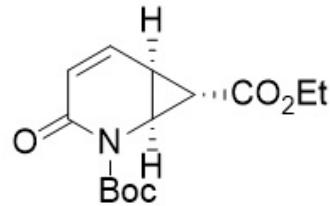
f1 (ppm)

S102



3t
400 MHz, CDCl₃





3t

101 MHz, CDCl₃

—166.90
—161.19
—152.11

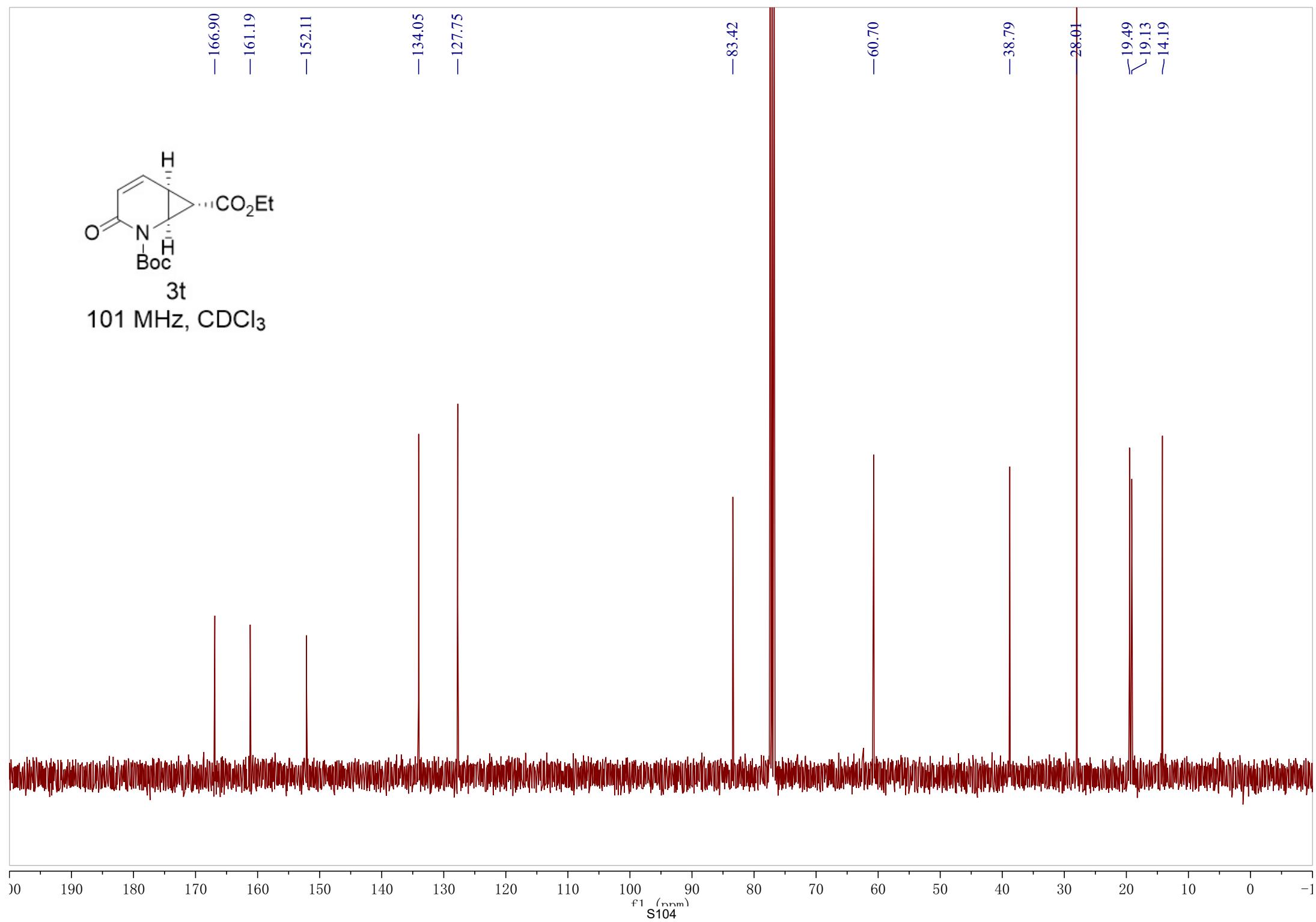
—134.05
—127.75

—83.42

—60.70

—38.79

—28.01
—19.49
—19.13
—14.19



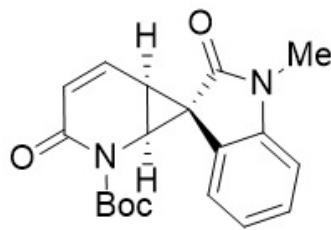
7.3400
7.3371
7.3205
7.3177
7.3007
7.2950
6.9844
6.9769
6.9662
6.9575
6.9469
6.8418
6.8225
6.7498
6.7374
6.7257
6.7131
6.2821
6.2578

4.2426
4.2217

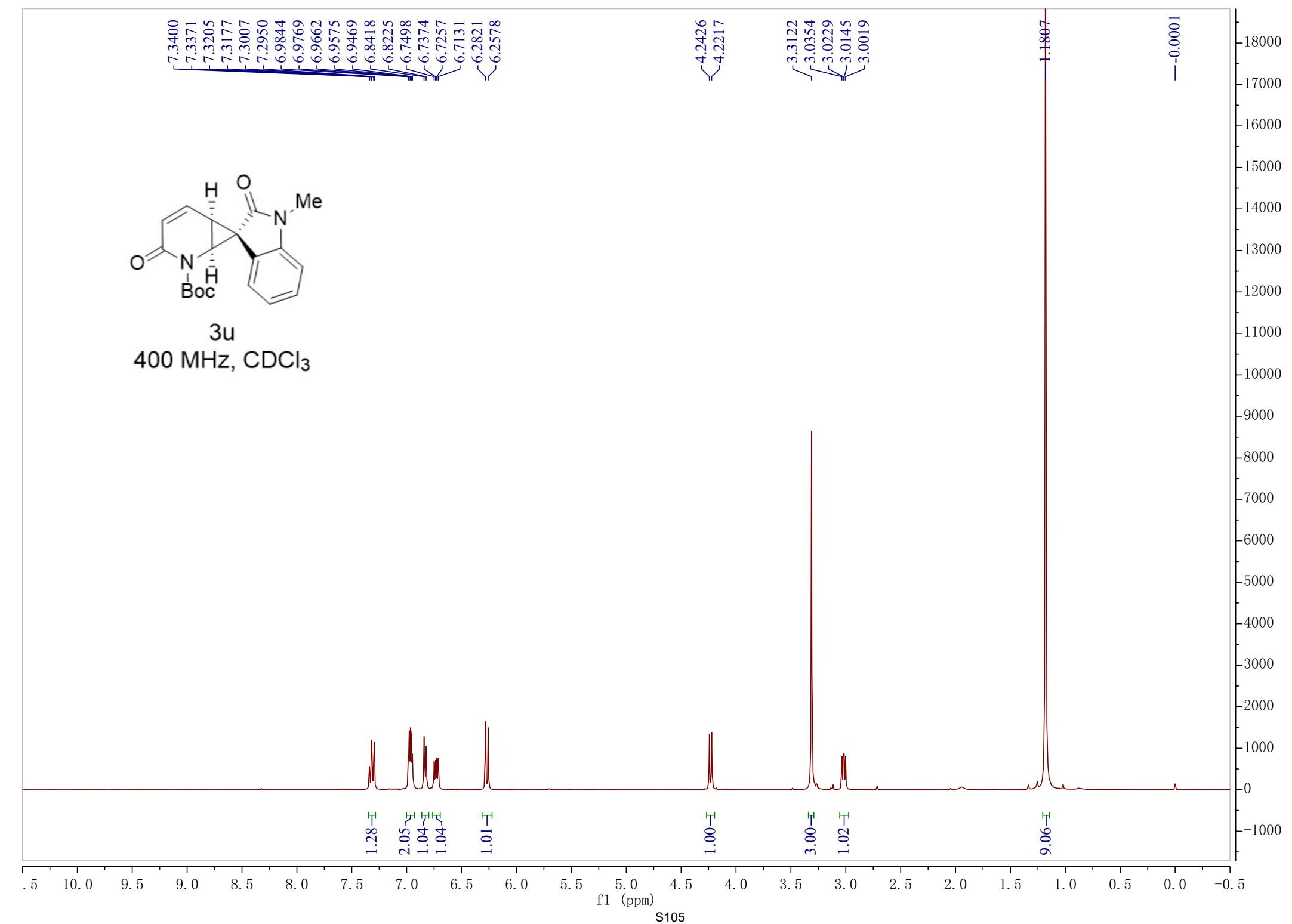
3.3122
3.0354
3.0229
3.0145
3.0019

1.1807

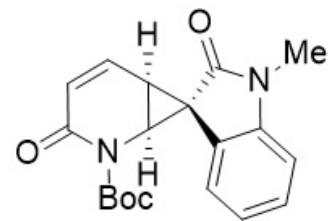
-0.0001



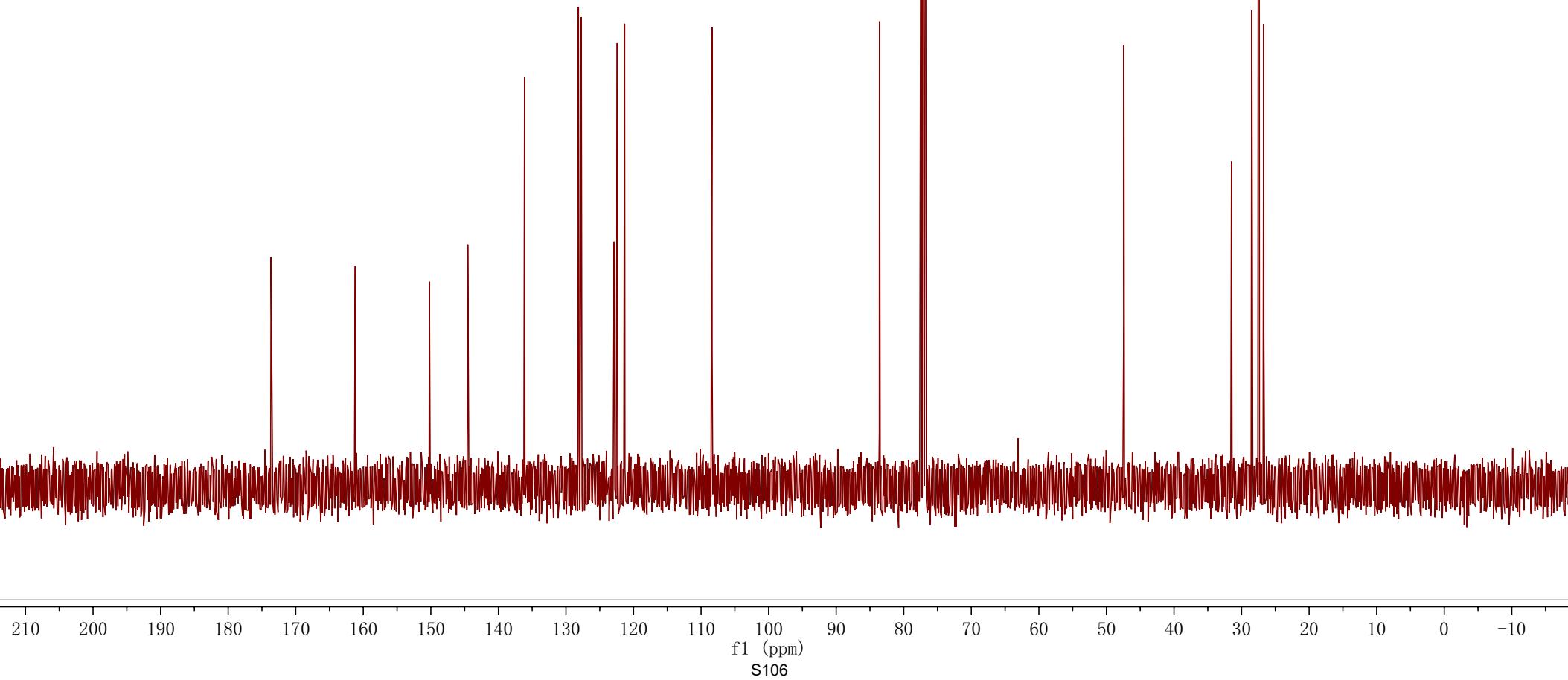
3u
400 MHz, CDCl_3

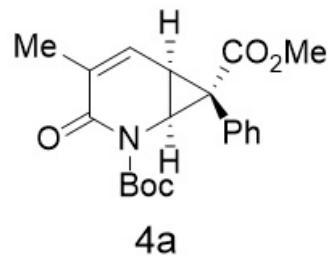


—173.65
—161.19
—150.22
—144.54
—136.13
128.16
127.73
122.87
122.41
121.32
—108.38
—83.59
—47.43
31.49
28.49
27.45
26.72

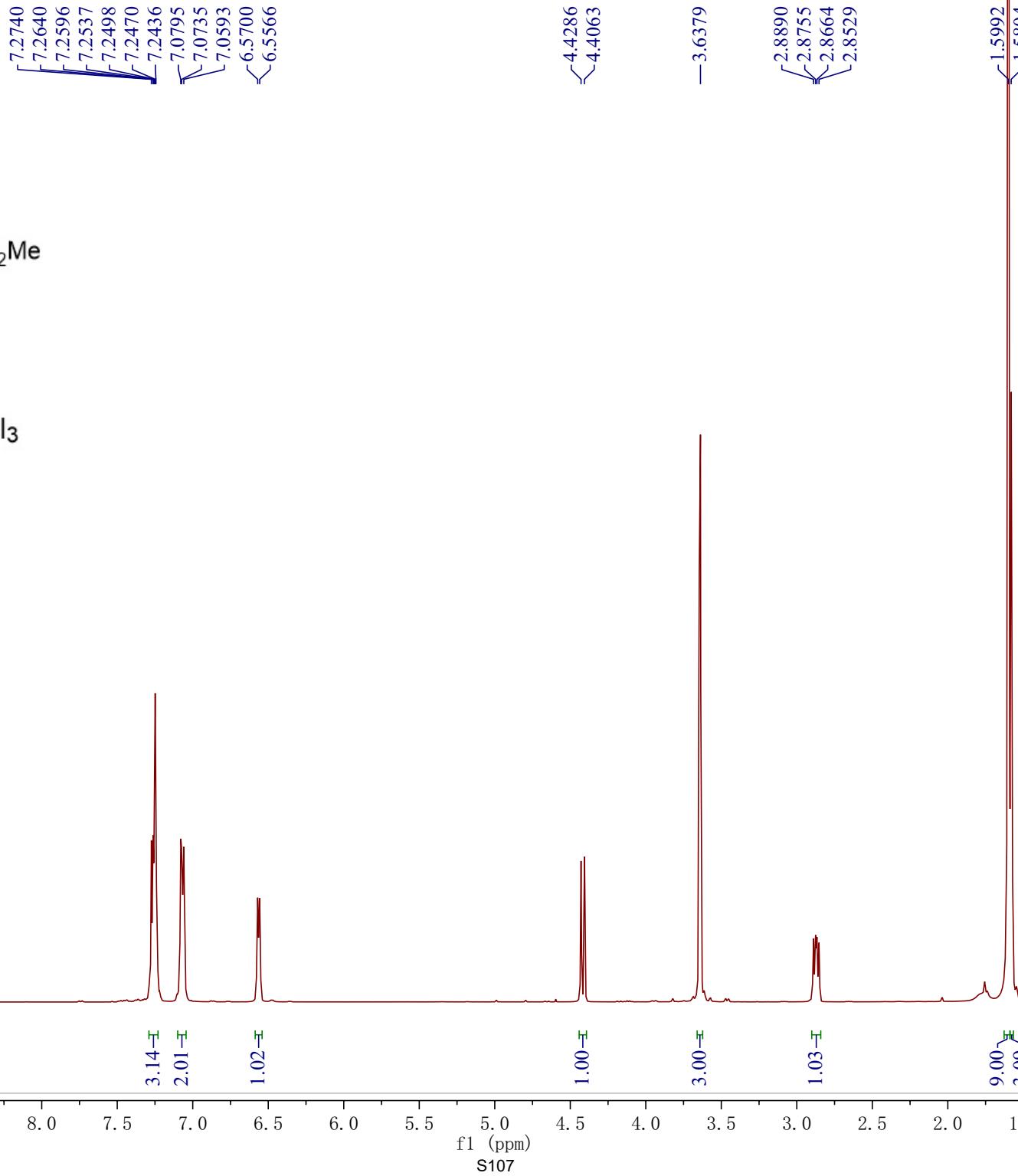


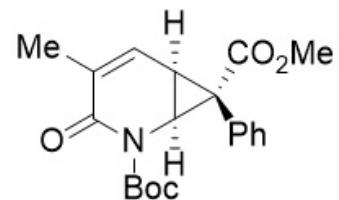
3u
101 MHz, CDCl_3





400 MHz, CDCl_3





4a

101 MHz, CDCl_3

— 172.89
— 161.28
— 152.70

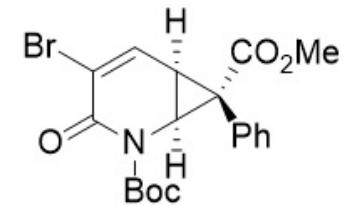
133.79
133.42
132.93
129.38
128.31
127.99

— 83.94

— 53.00
— 46.25

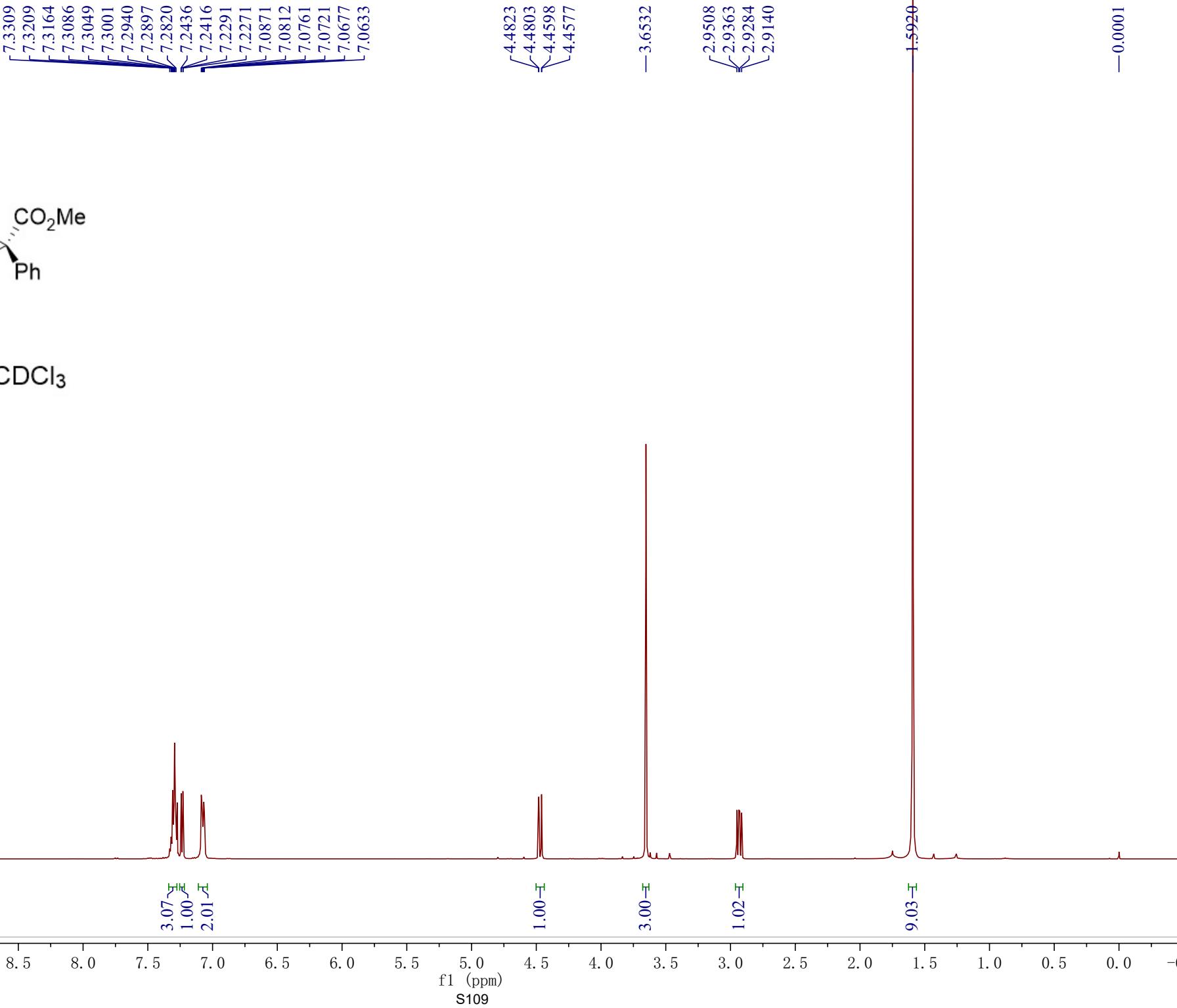
— 34.59
28.02
26.25

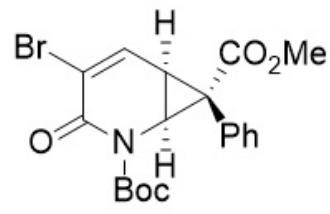
— 16.96



4b

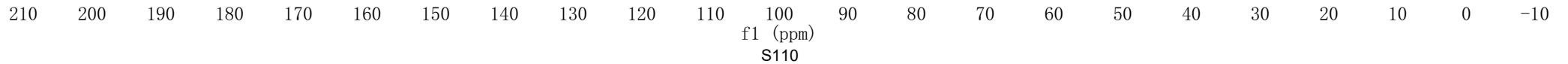
400 MHz, CDCl_3

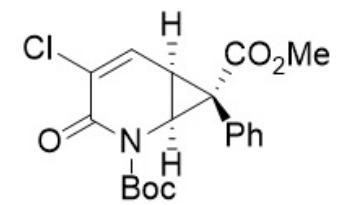




4b
101 MHz, CDCl_3

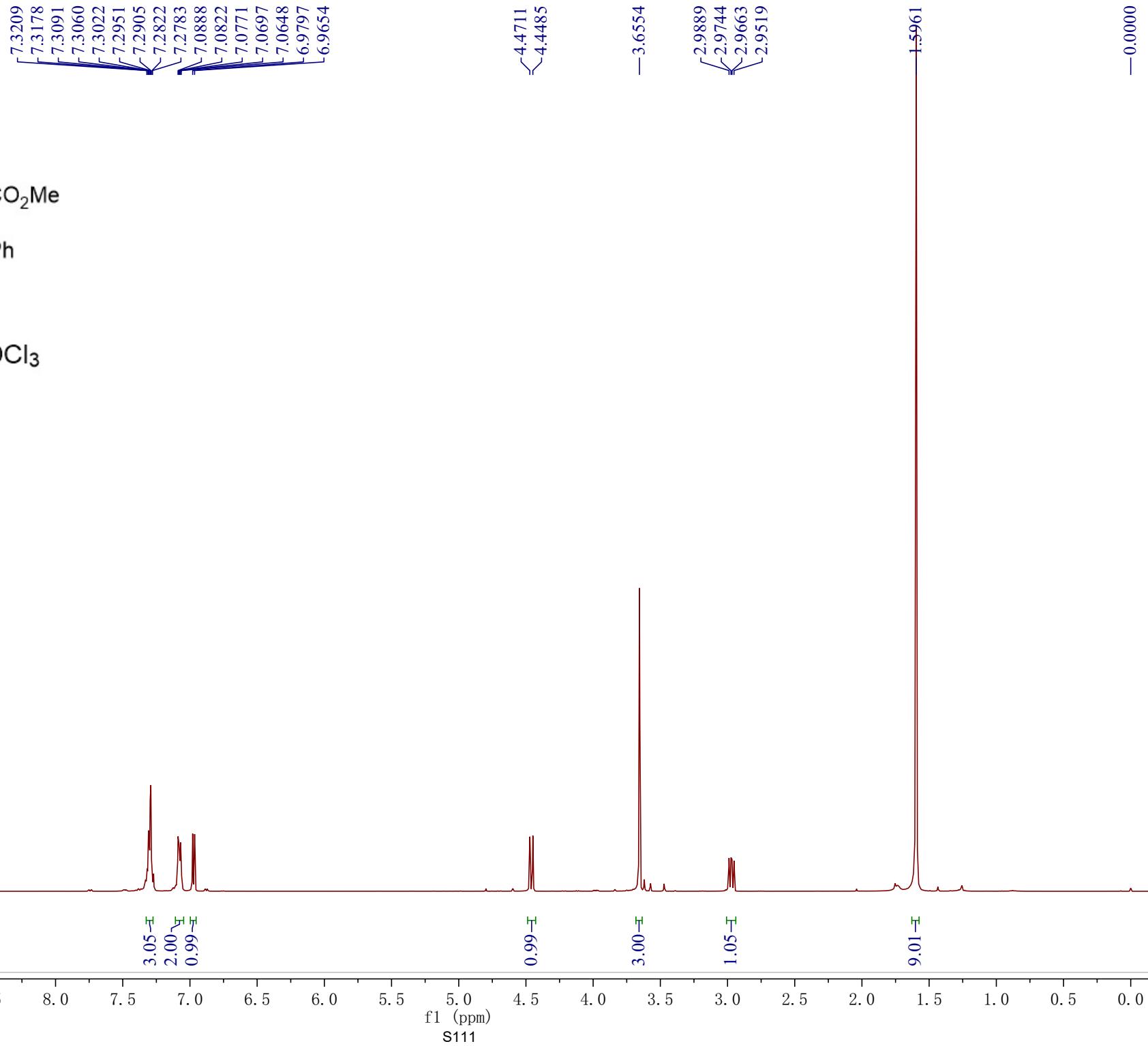
-172.18
-155.27
-152.29
139.18
133.29
128.67
128.49
128.46
-121.08
-84.89
-53.26
-46.07
-35.32
27.96
27.72

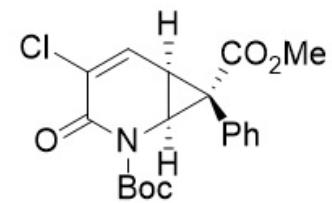




4c

400 MHz, CDCl_3





4c

101 MHz, CDCl_3

-172.23

-155.59

-152.21

134.48

133.24

129.78

128.69

128.50

128.45

-84.92

-53.25

-45.82

-35.29

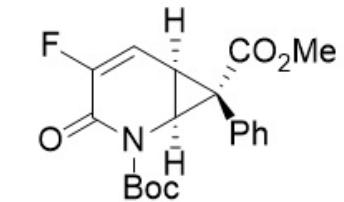
-27.95

-26.35

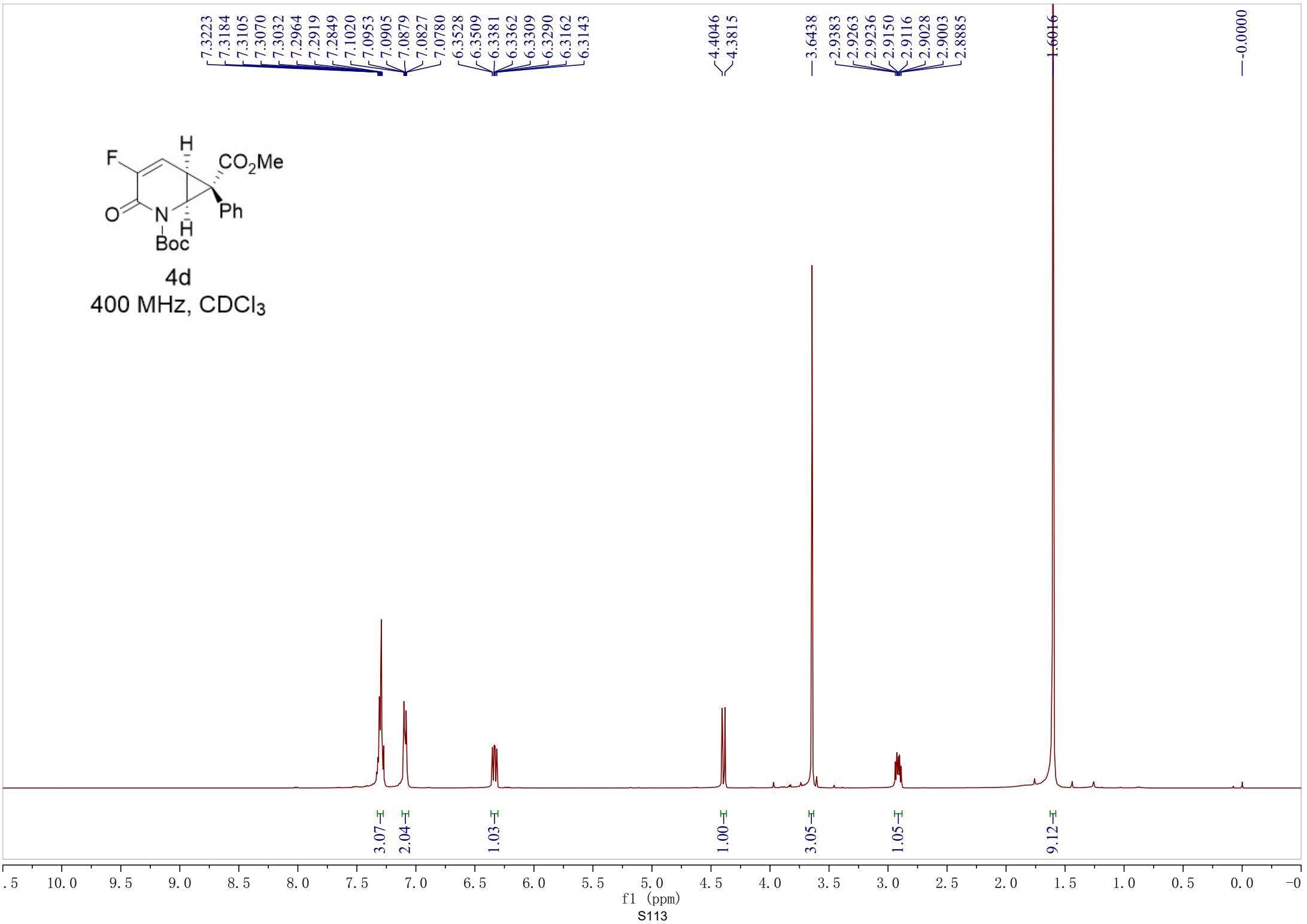
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

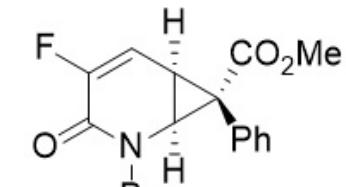
f1 (ppm)

S112



4d
400 MHz, CDCl_3





4d

101 MHz, CDCl_3

-172.39

154.87
154.56
151.65
151.64
151.13
148.60

133.15
128.74
128.58
128.47

113.48
113.28

-84.96

-53.19

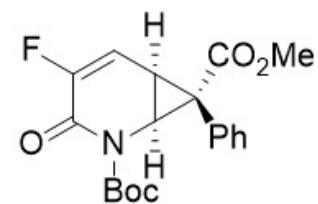
-44.91

34.20
34.17
27.93
23.61
23.52

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

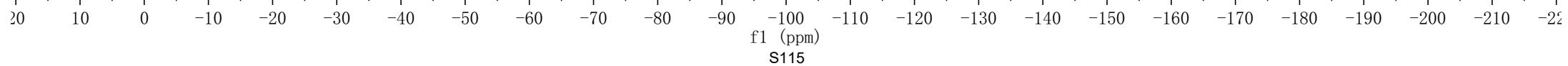
S114

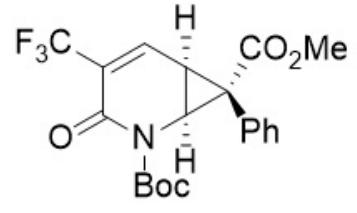


4d

376 MHz, CDCl_3

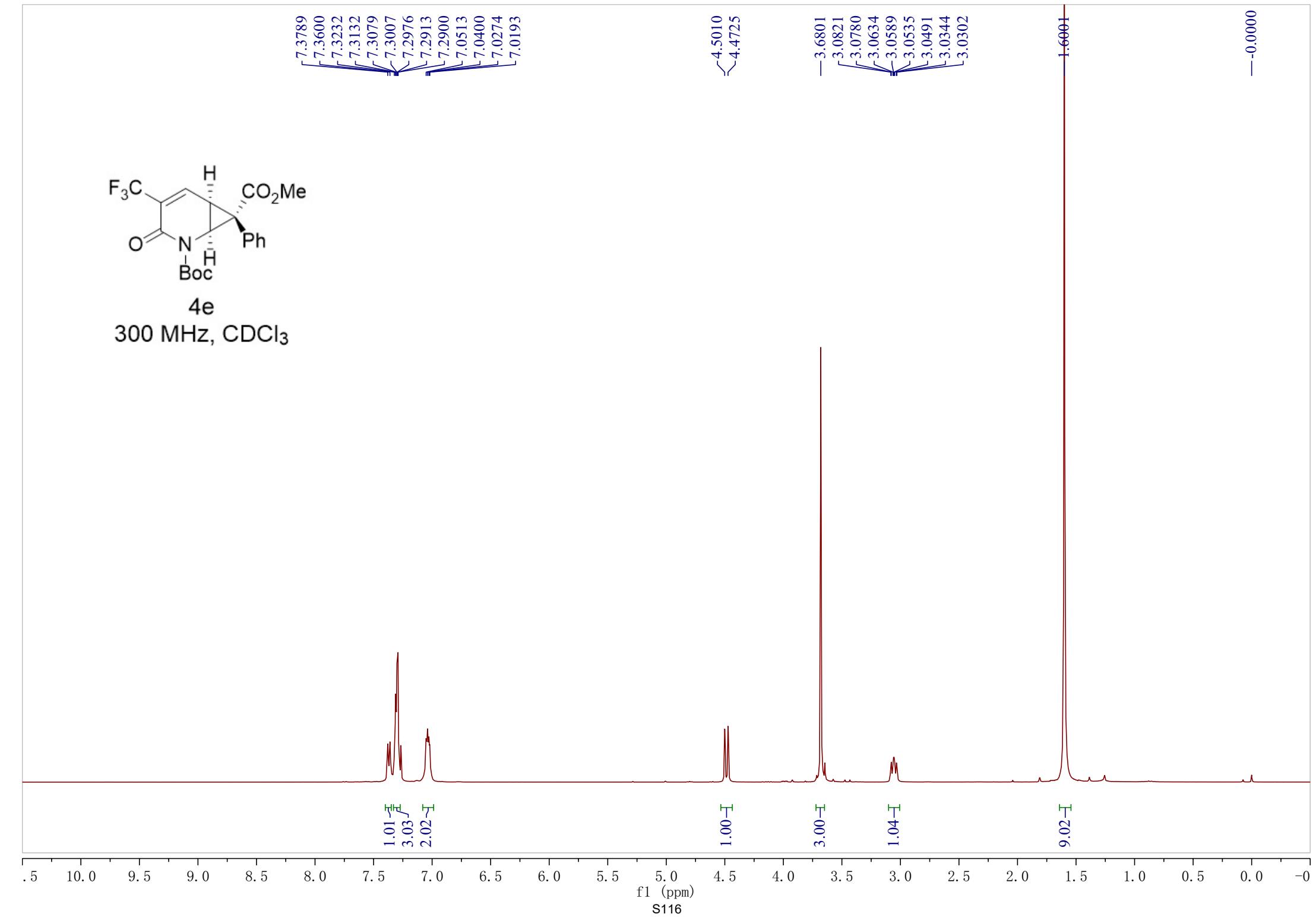
-125.34





4e

300 MHz, CDCl₃

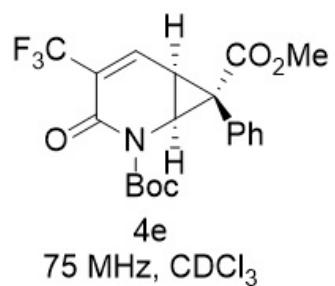


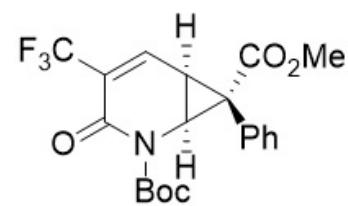
-171.86

-155.34
-152.15
141.29
141.21
141.14
141.07
133.08
128.78
128.72
127.80
127.71
127.30
126.90
126.50
126.08
122.46
118.84
115.23

-85.08

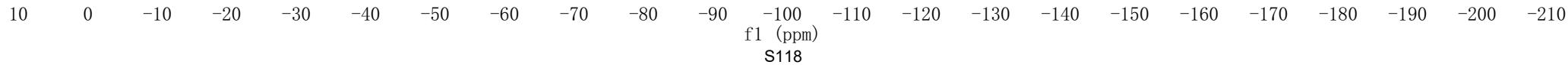
-53.43
-45.86
-36.92
27.94
-24.78

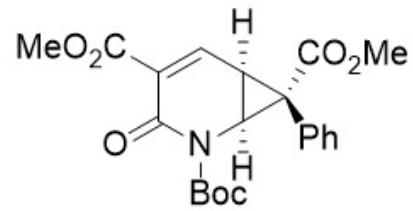




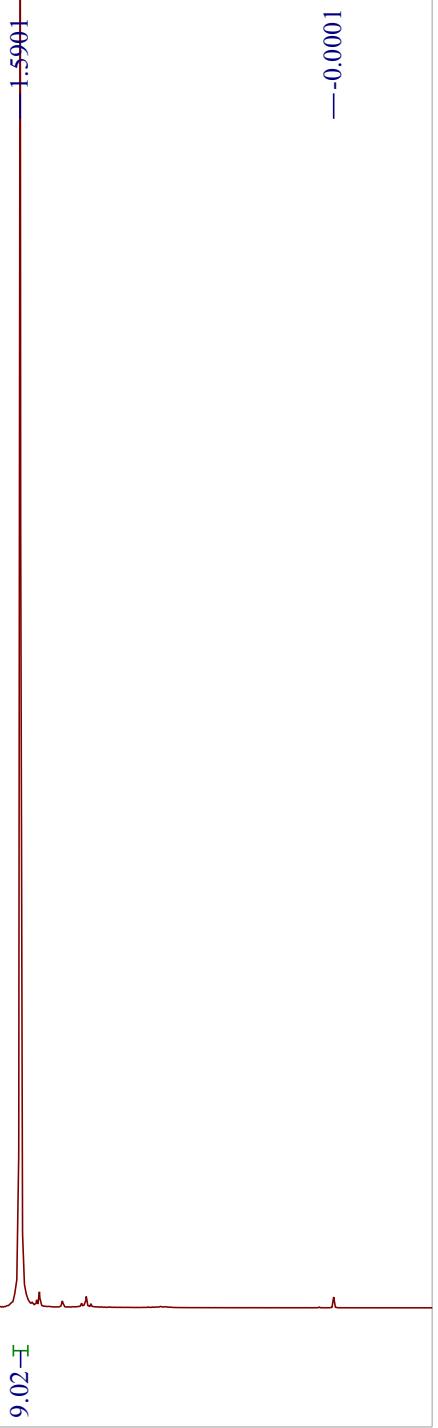
4e
282 MHz, CDCl_3

-65.78





300 MHz, CDCl_3



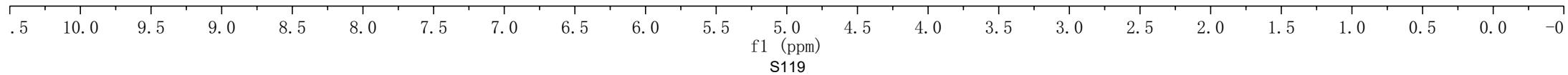
1.02
3.05
2.00

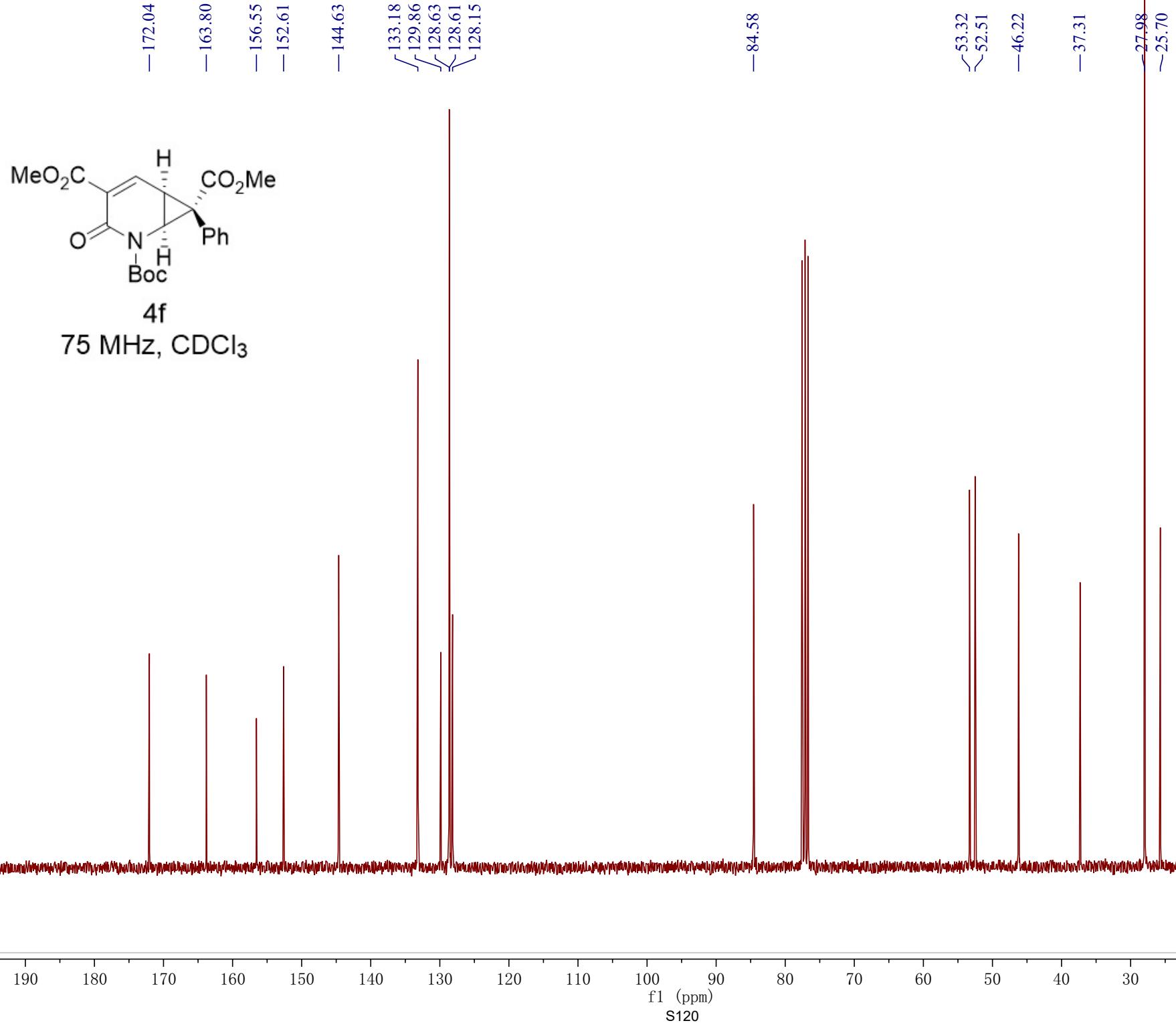
1.00

3.00
2.96

1.00

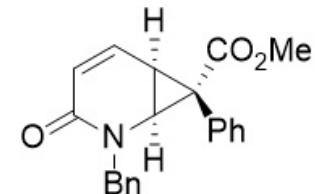
9.02





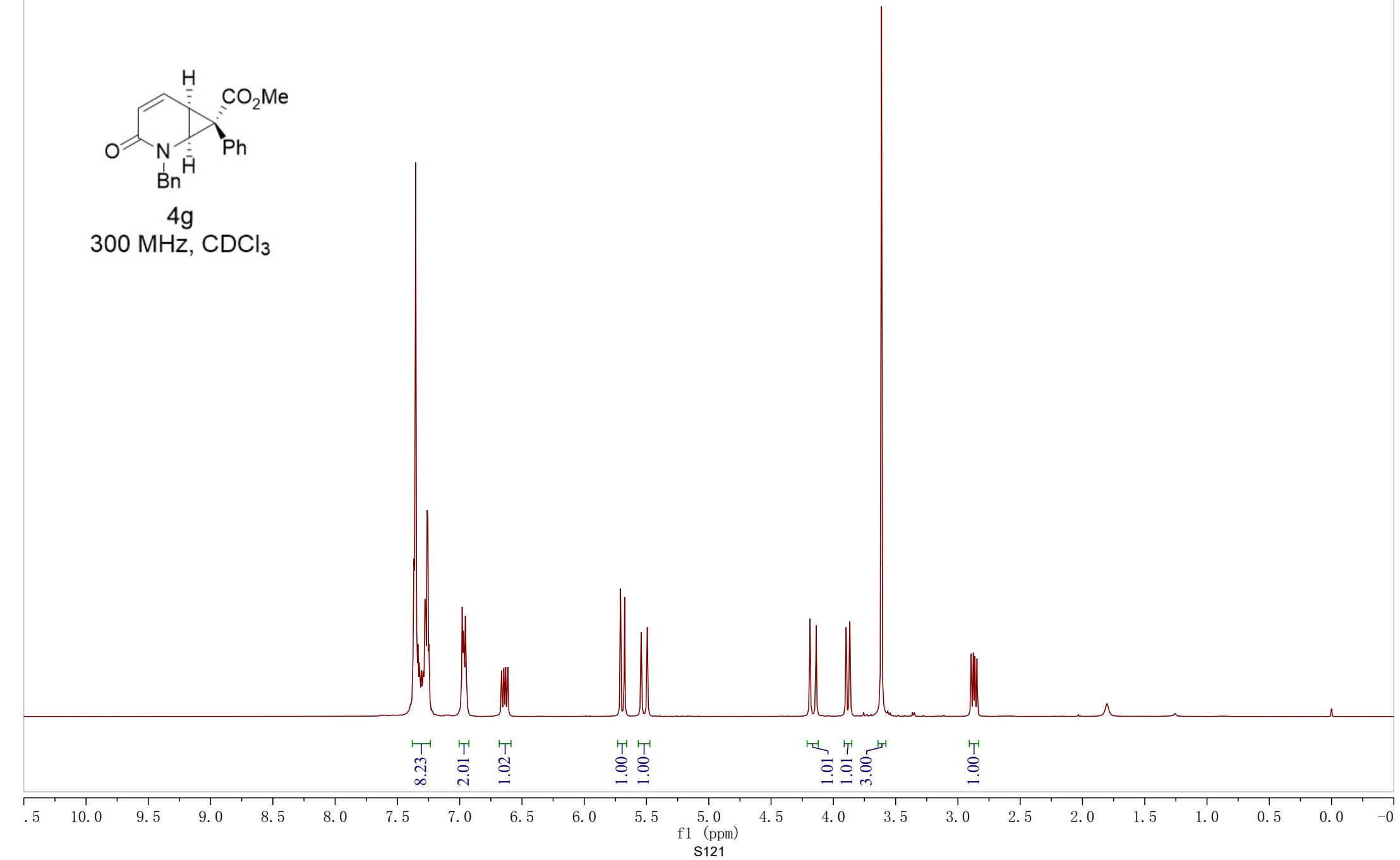
7.3762
7.3703
7.3682
7.3642
7.3610
7.3537
7.3458
7.3349
7.3256
7.3181
7.3059
7.2939
7.2892
7.2792
7.2722
7.2616
7.2553
7.2483
7.2450
6.9804
6.9710
6.9646
6.9548
6.9483
6.6637
6.6462
6.6308
6.6133
5.7087
5.6760
5.5428
5.4939

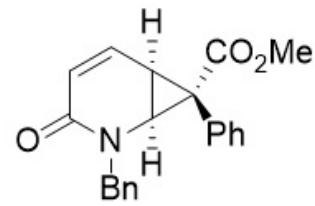
— 0.0001



4g

300 MHz, CDCl_3





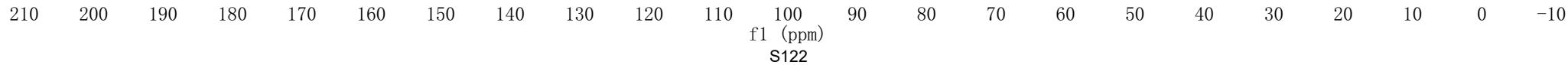
4g
75 MHz, CDCl₃

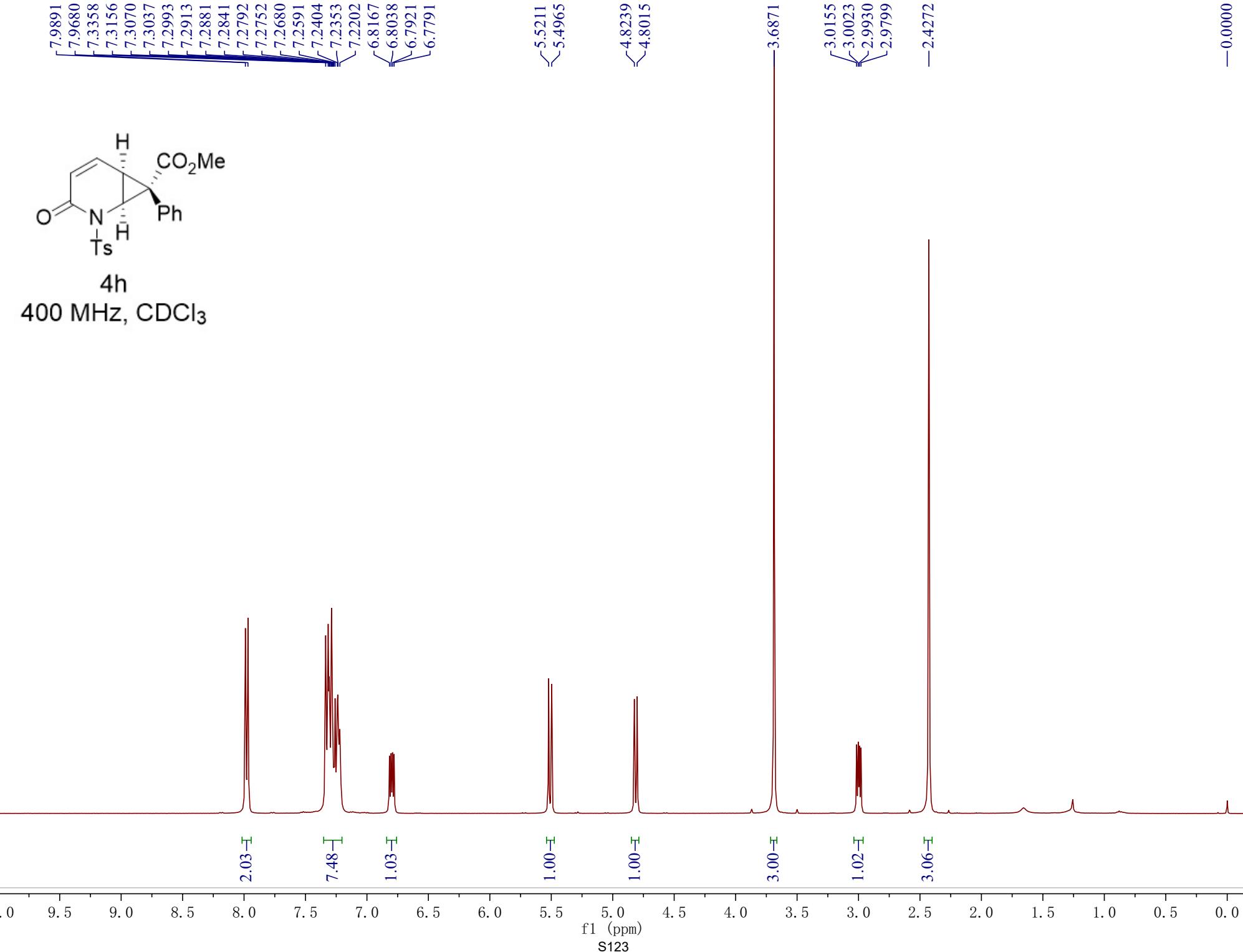
-173.40 -161.35

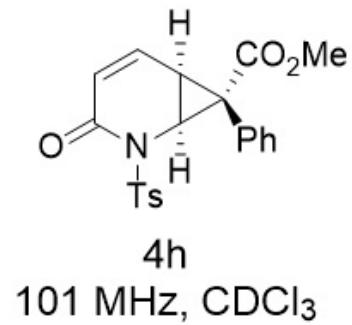
136.25
136.15
133.21
129.46
128.86
128.43
128.27
128.08
127.89
126.42

53.10
50.49
48.66

-33.80
-28.06







— 172.47

— 159.45

145.42
139.87
135.63
133.66
129.49
128.98
128.48
128.40
128.36
125.60

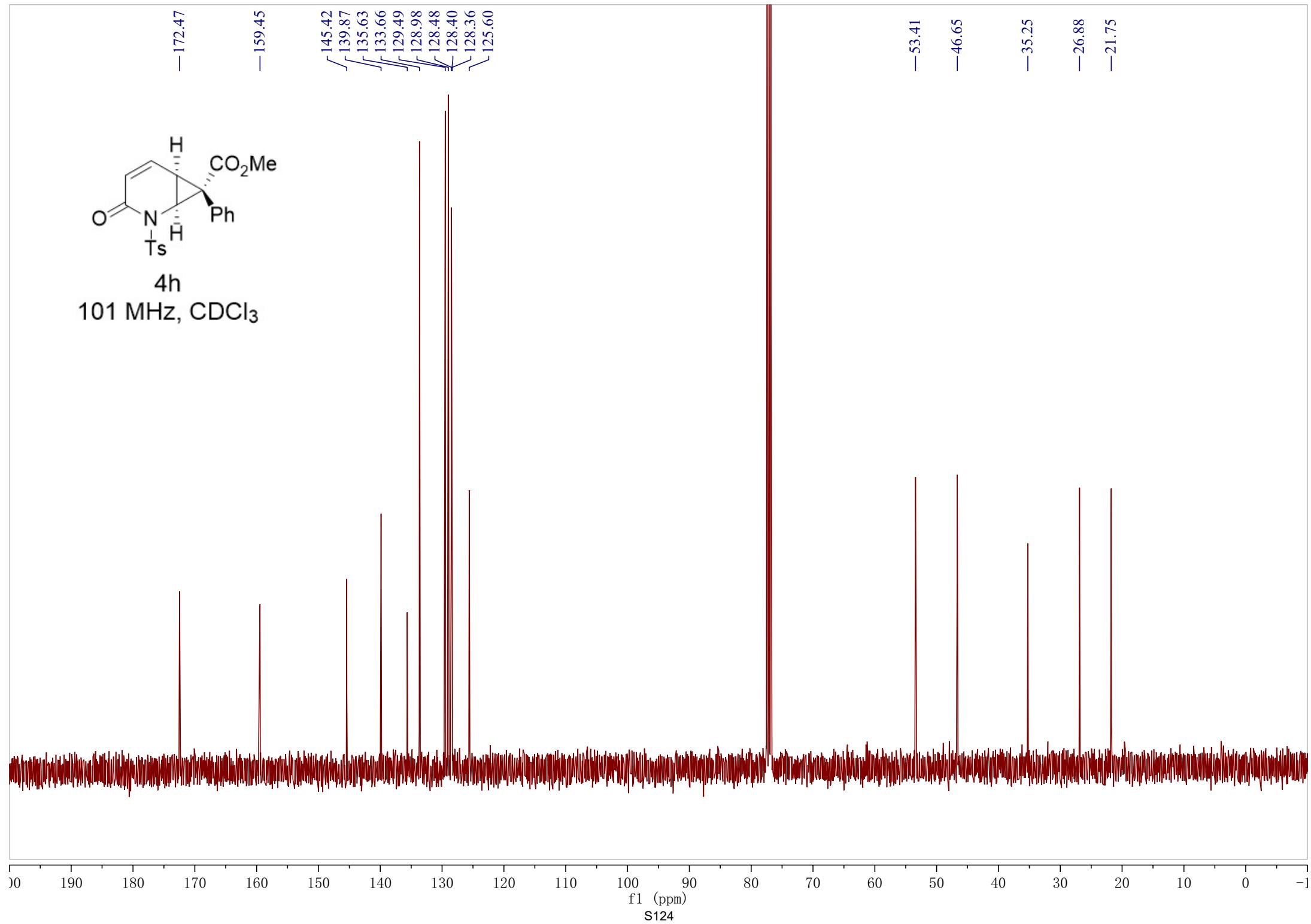
— 53.41

— 46.65

— 35.25

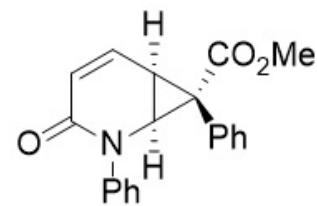
— 26.88

— 21.75



7.5846
7.5639
7.4849
7.4659
7.4463
7.3062
7.3030
7.3001
7.2881
7.2854
7.2776
7.2657
7.2623
7.2592
7.2519
7.2456
7.2431
7.1381
7.1316
7.1256
7.1203
7.1173
7.1134
6.7415
6.7284
6.7168
6.7038

-0.0002



4i

400 MHz, CDCl₃

2.02
2.02
4.10
2.01
1.01

1.00

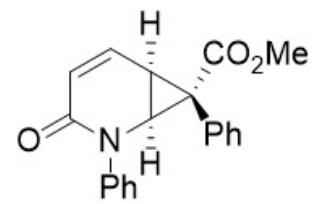
1.00

3.02

1.01

f1 (ppm)
S125

.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 -0



4i

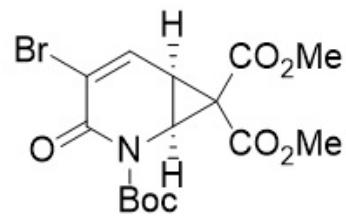
101 MHz, CDCl_3



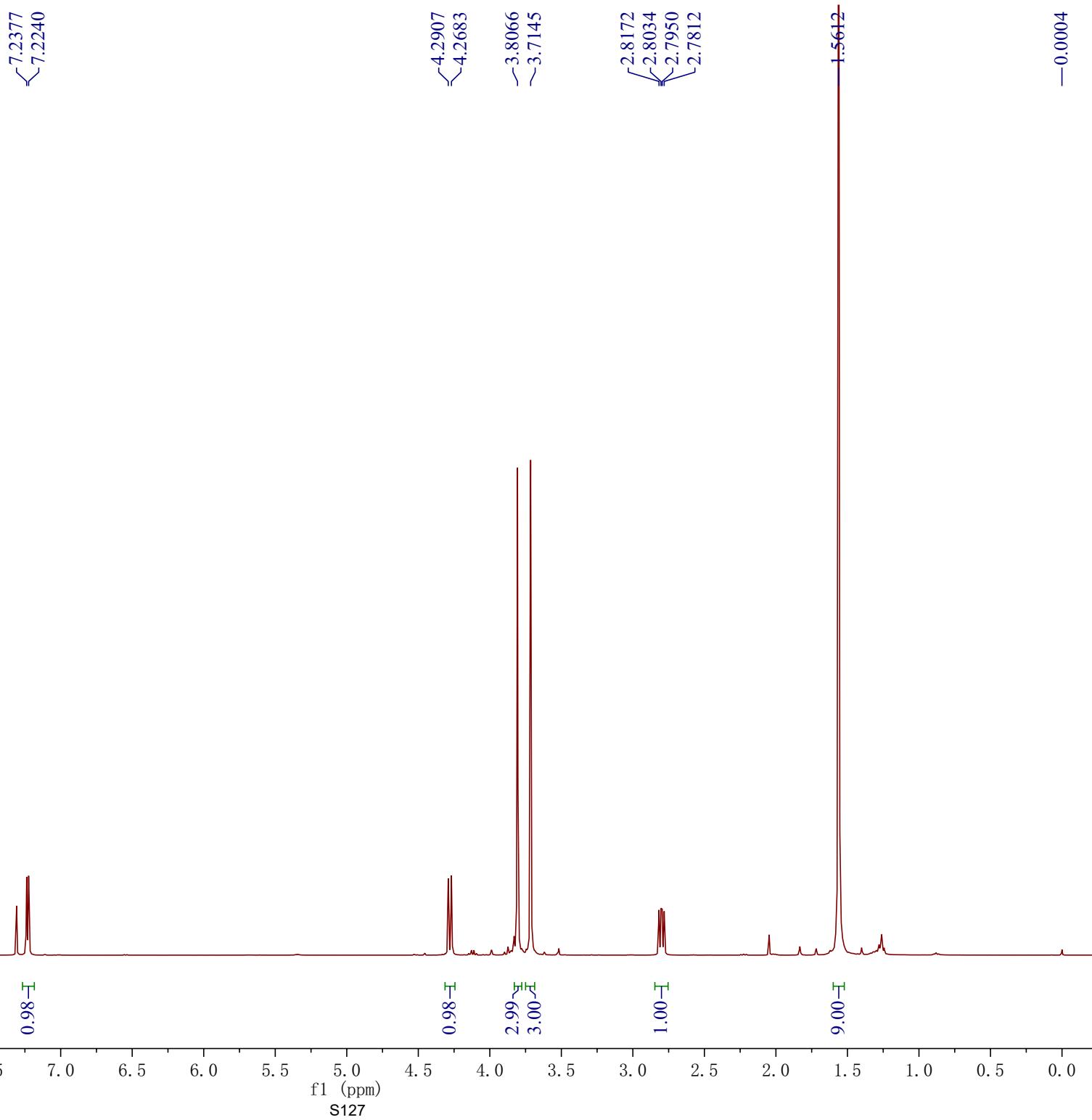
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

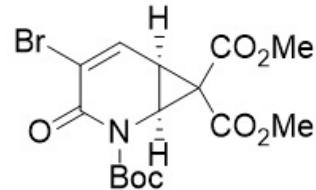
f1 (ppm)

S126



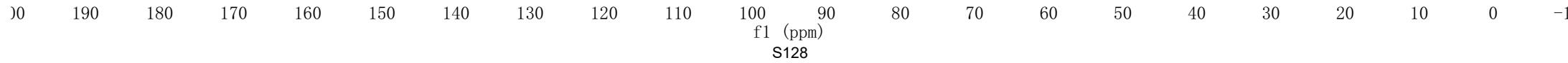
4j
400 MHz, CDCl_3

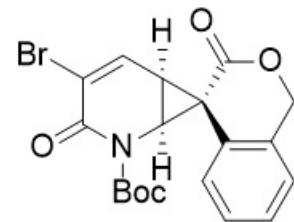




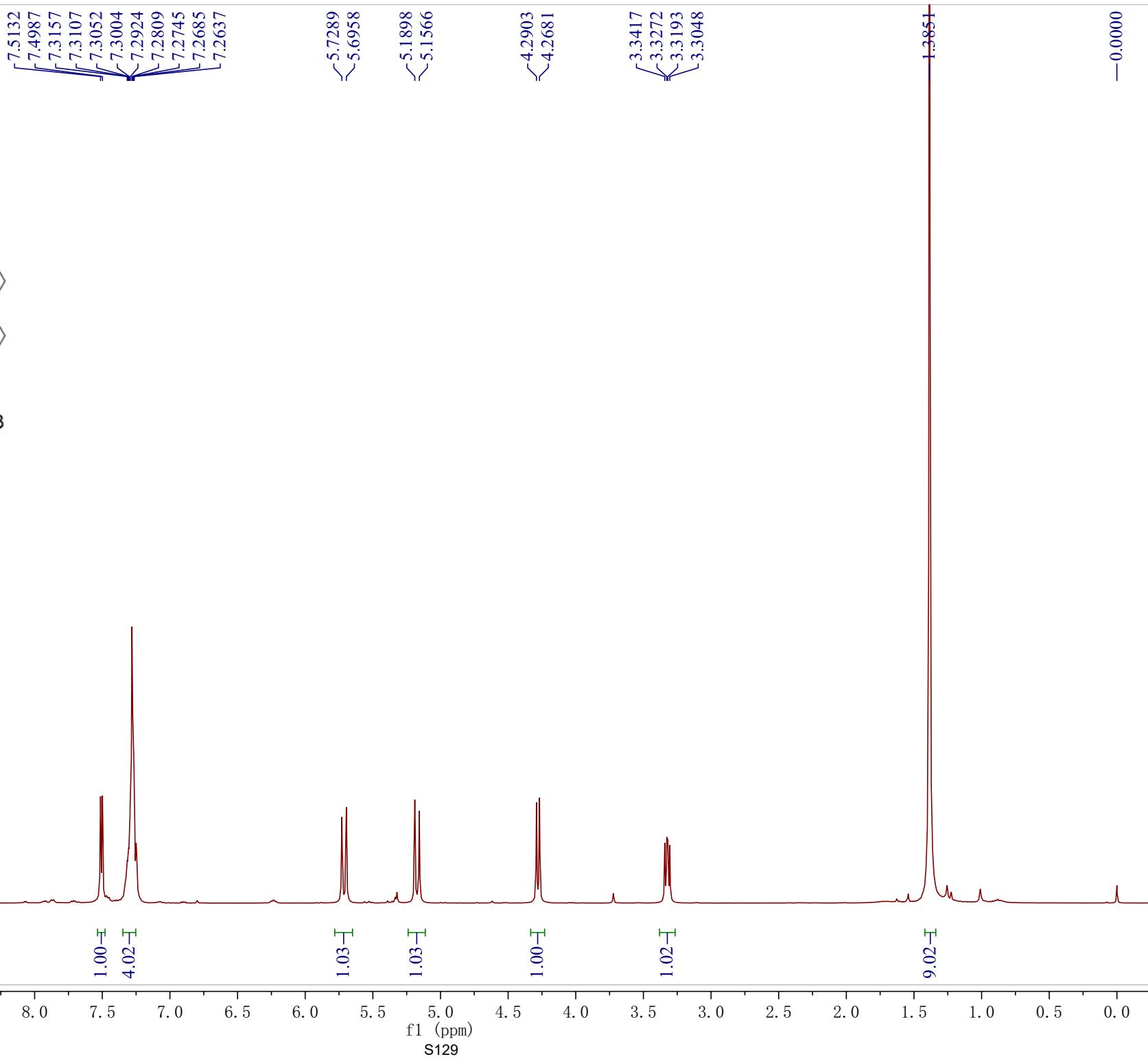
4j
101 MHz, CDCl_3

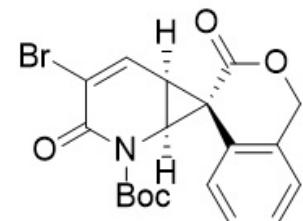
—167.90
—163.38
—155.16
—150.93
—137.44
—121.38
—84.69
—53.54
—53.15
—44.91
—34.88
—27.84
~26.37





4k
400 MHz, CDCl_3





4k

101 MHz, CDCl₃

— 170.66

— 155.80

— 152.10

— 139.09

— 135.68

— 128.74

∫ 128.15

— 127.33

— 126.46

— 125.69

— 122.02

— 85.18

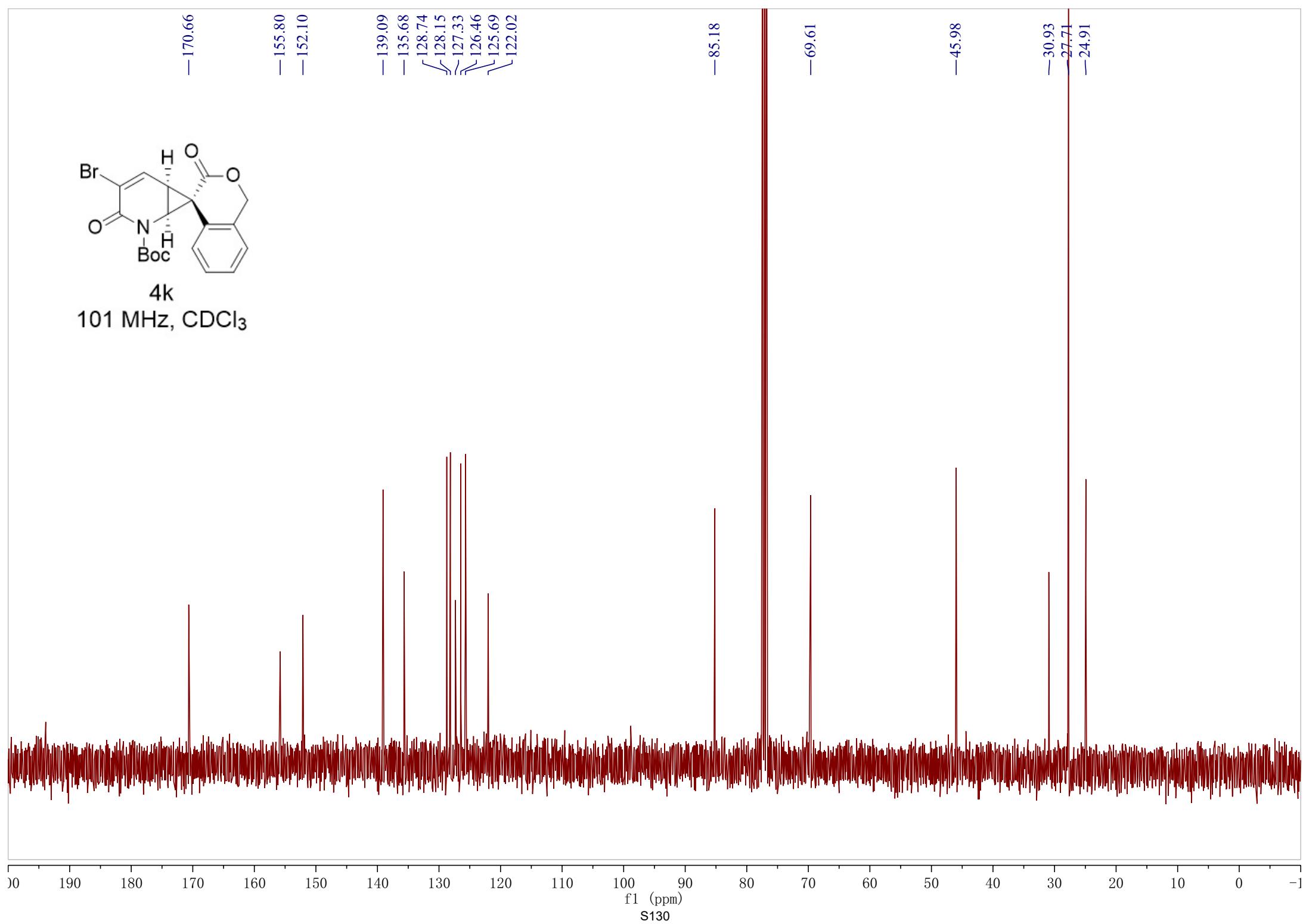
— 69.61

— 45.98

— 30.93

— 27.71

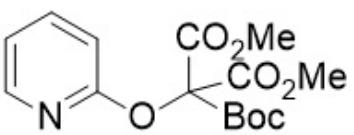
— 24.91



—0.0001

1.4391

—3.8335



5a
400 MHz, CDCl_3

1.03

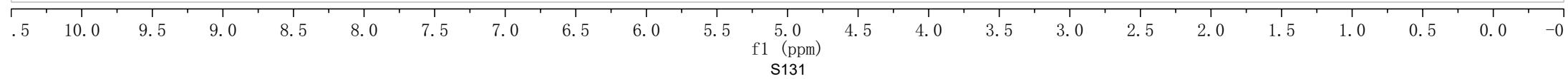
1.08

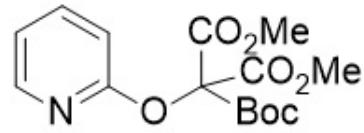
1.07

1.08

6.00

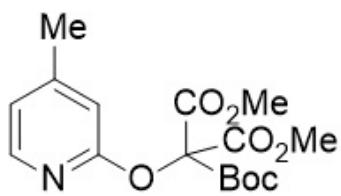
9.09



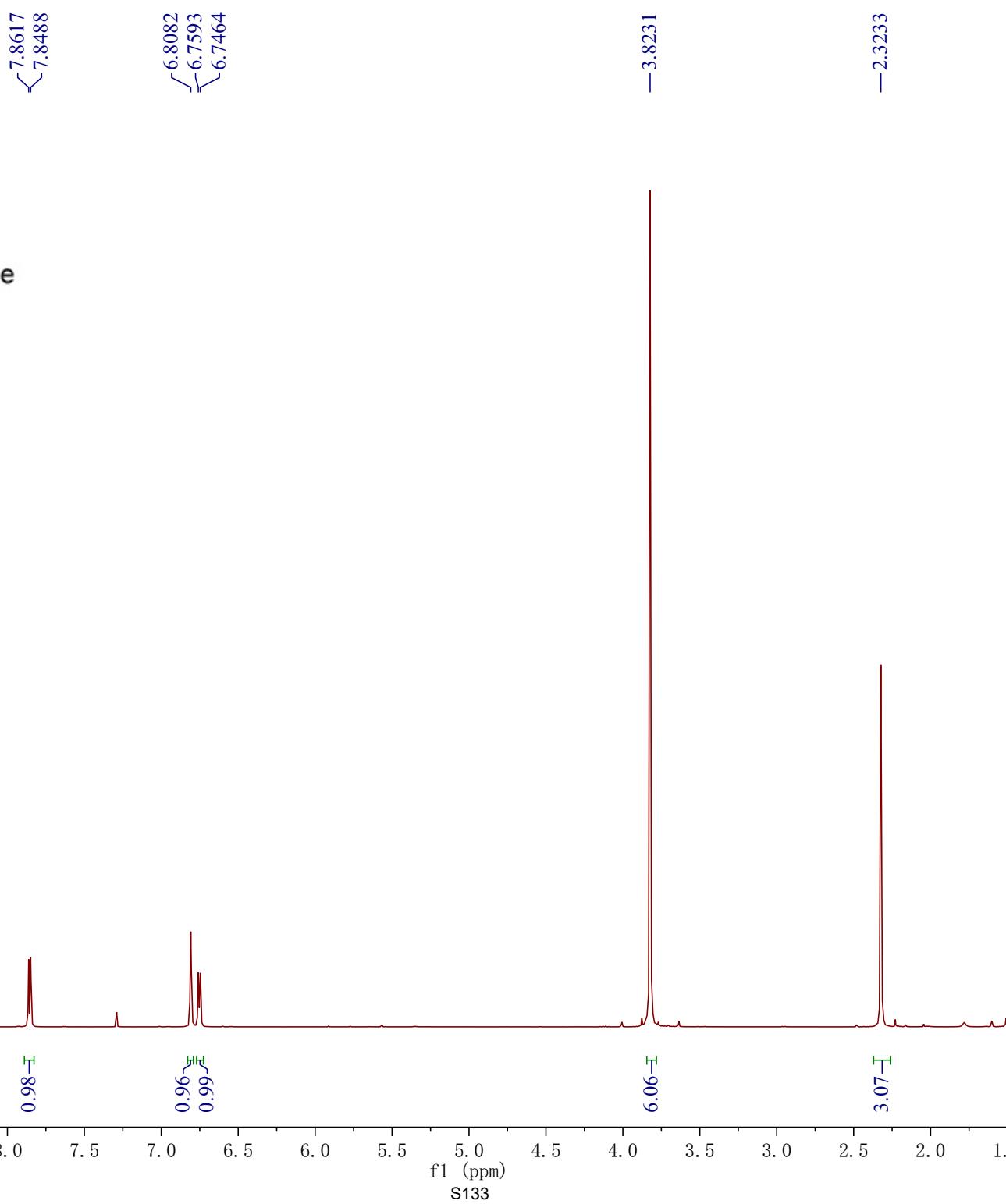


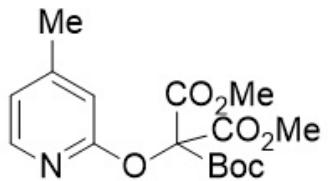
5a
75 MHz, CDCl_3

164.32
161.95
160.69
—145.48
—139.15
—118.17
—110.95
84.24
83.26
—53.51
27.59



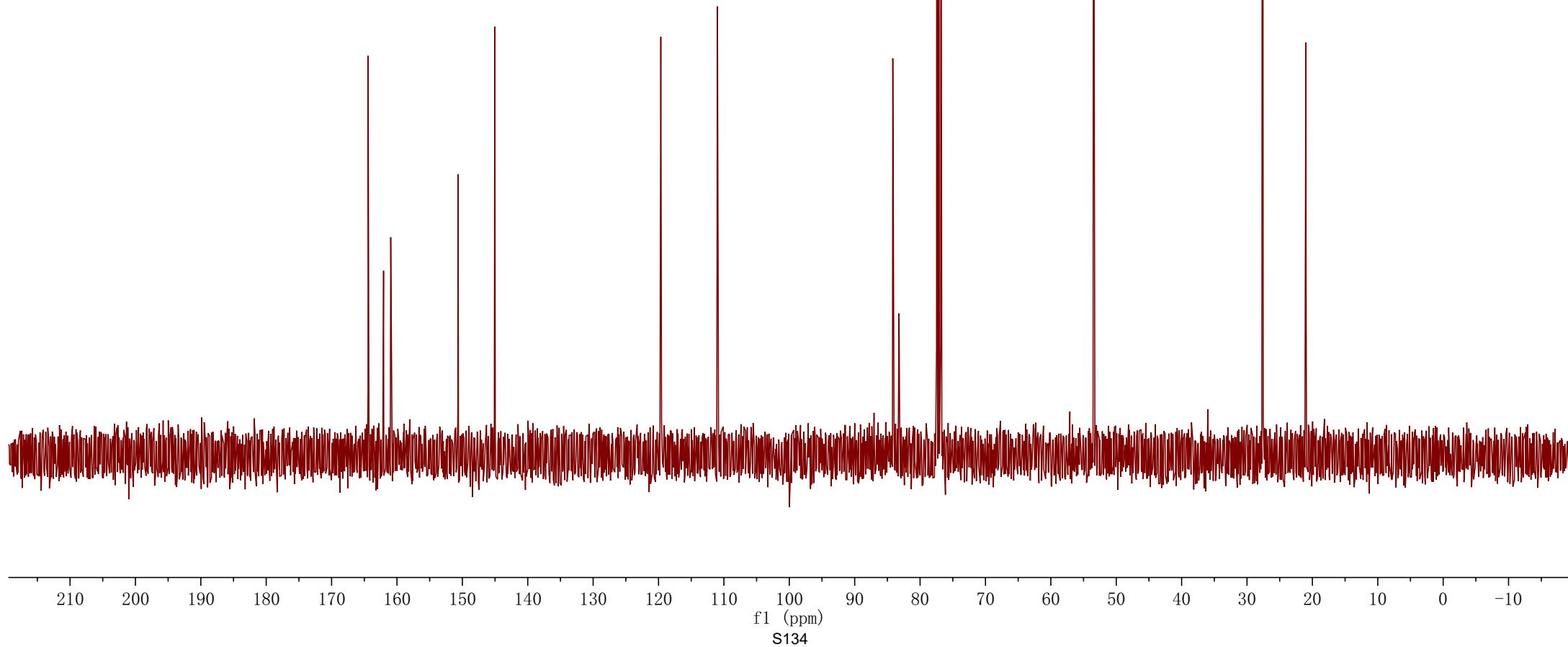
5b
400 MHz, CDCl_3

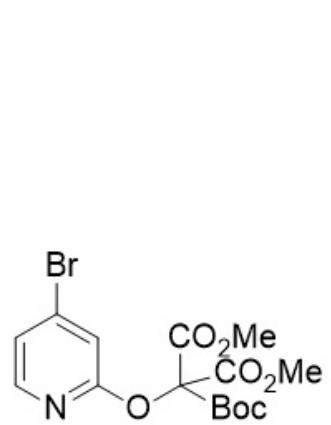




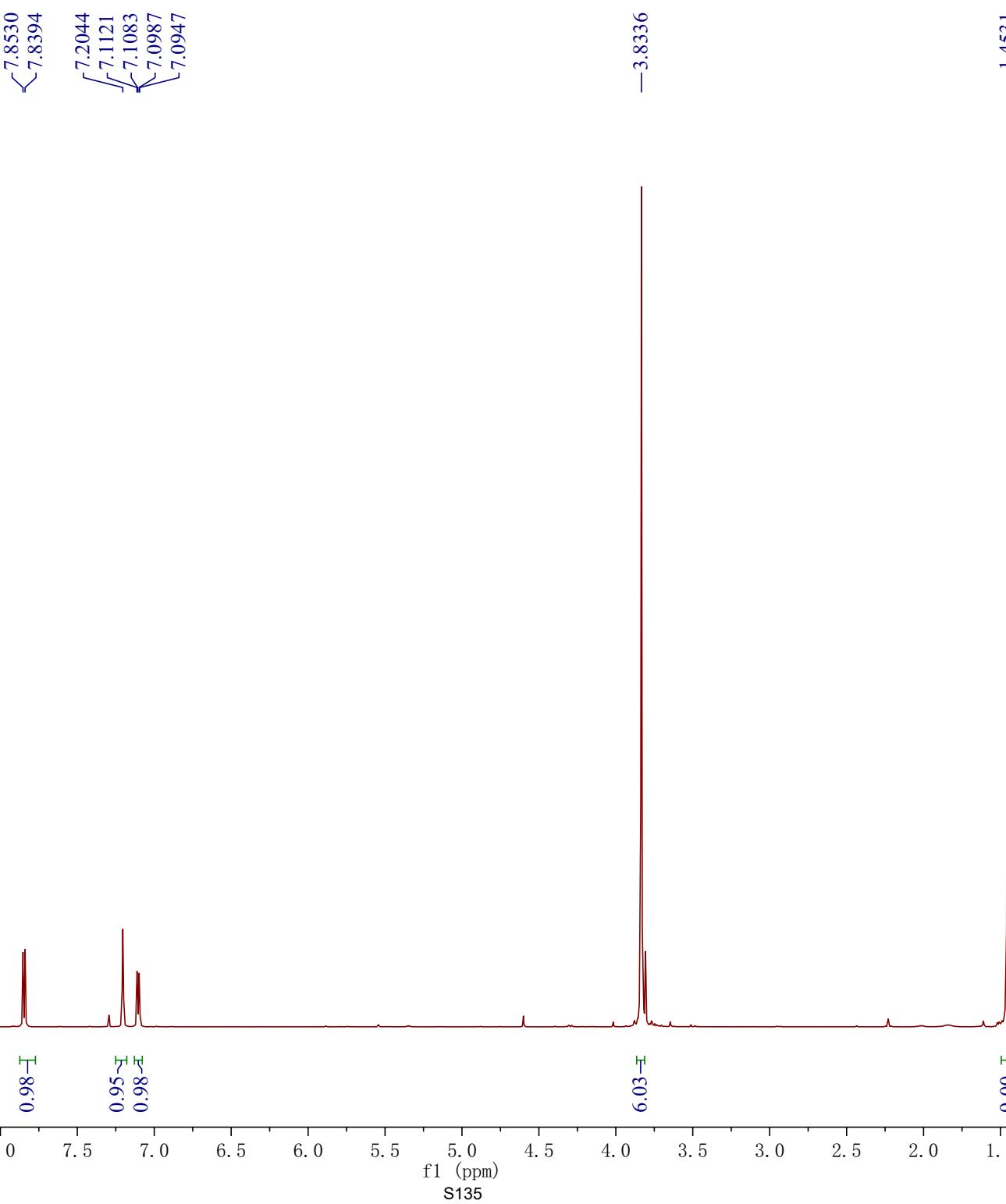
5b
101 MHz, CDCl₃

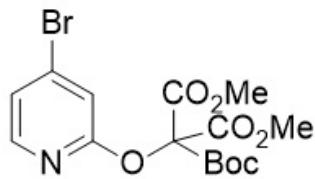
164.41
162.05
160.95
— 150.65
— 145.04
— 119.65
— 110.99
84.17
83.22
53.48
27.61
— 21.00





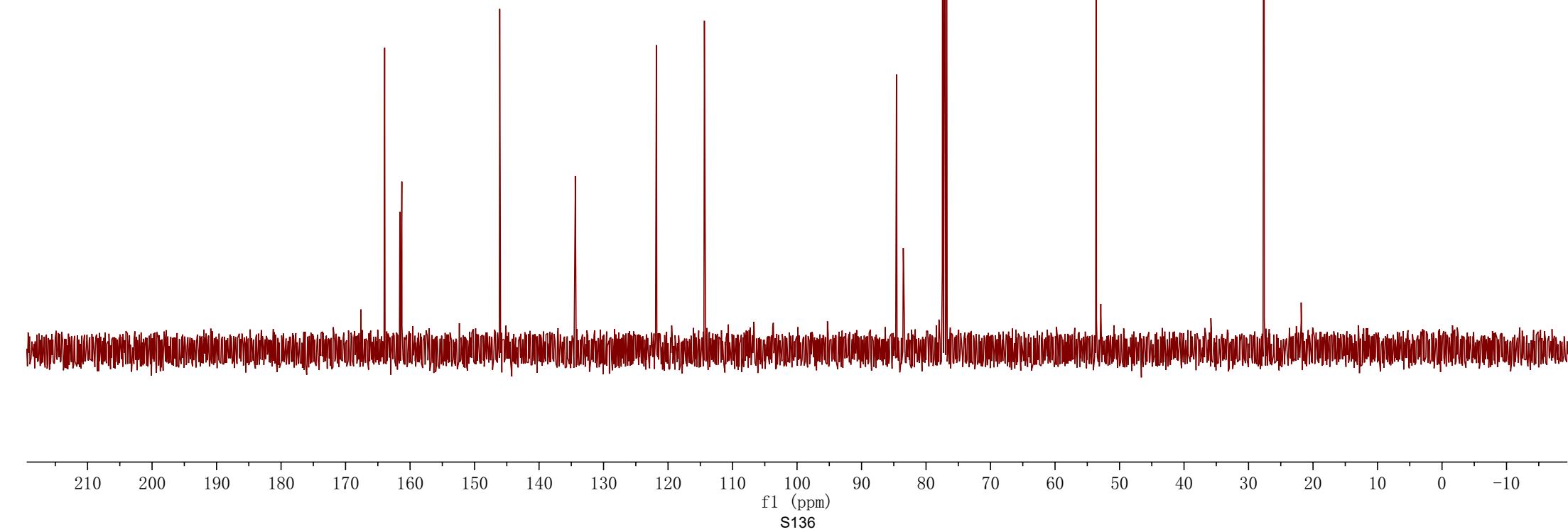
400 MHz, CDCl_3

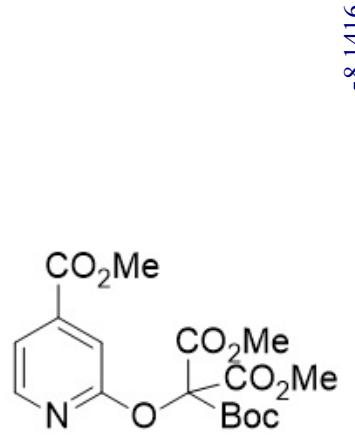




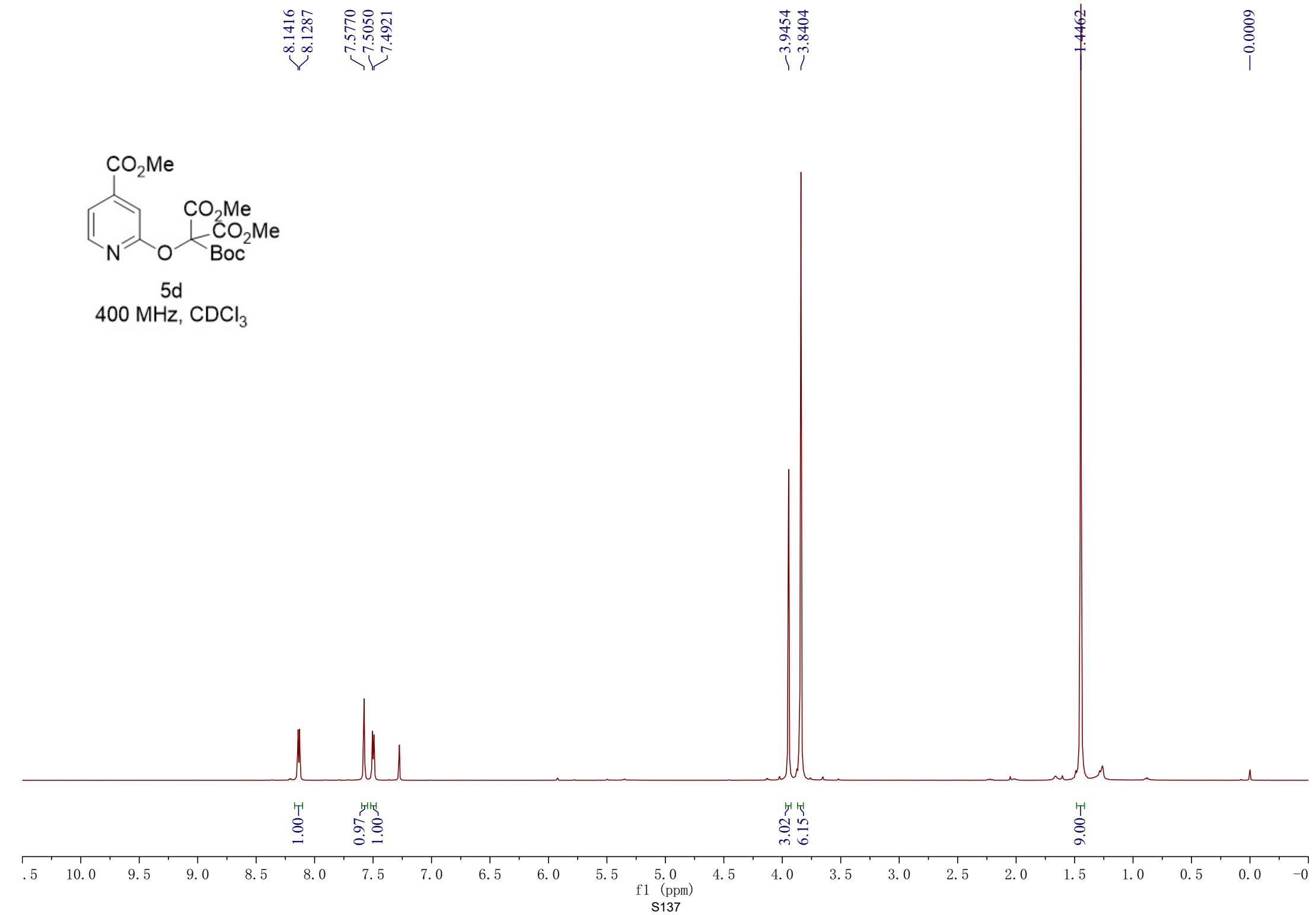
5c
101 MHz, CDCl_3

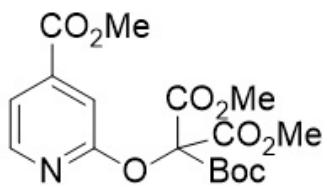
163.94
161.58
161.27
—146.10
—134.39
—121.81
—114.36
—84.58
—83.53
—53.61
27.60





400 MHz, CDCl_3





5d
101 MHz, CDCl_3

165.10
164.06
161.71
161.48

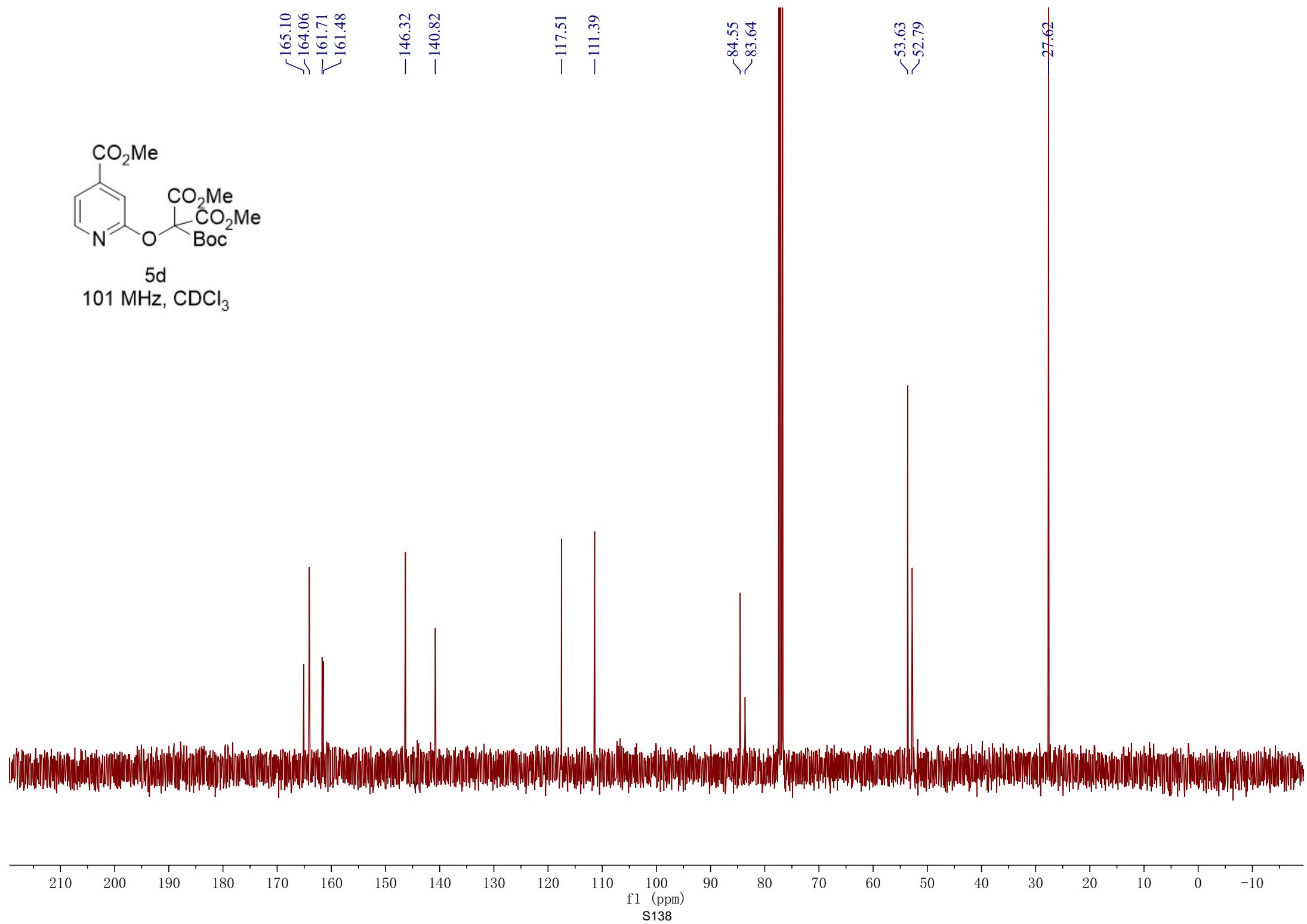
— 146.32
— 140.82

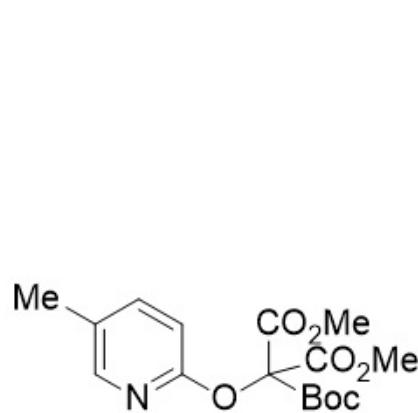
— 117.51
— 111.39

84.55
83.64

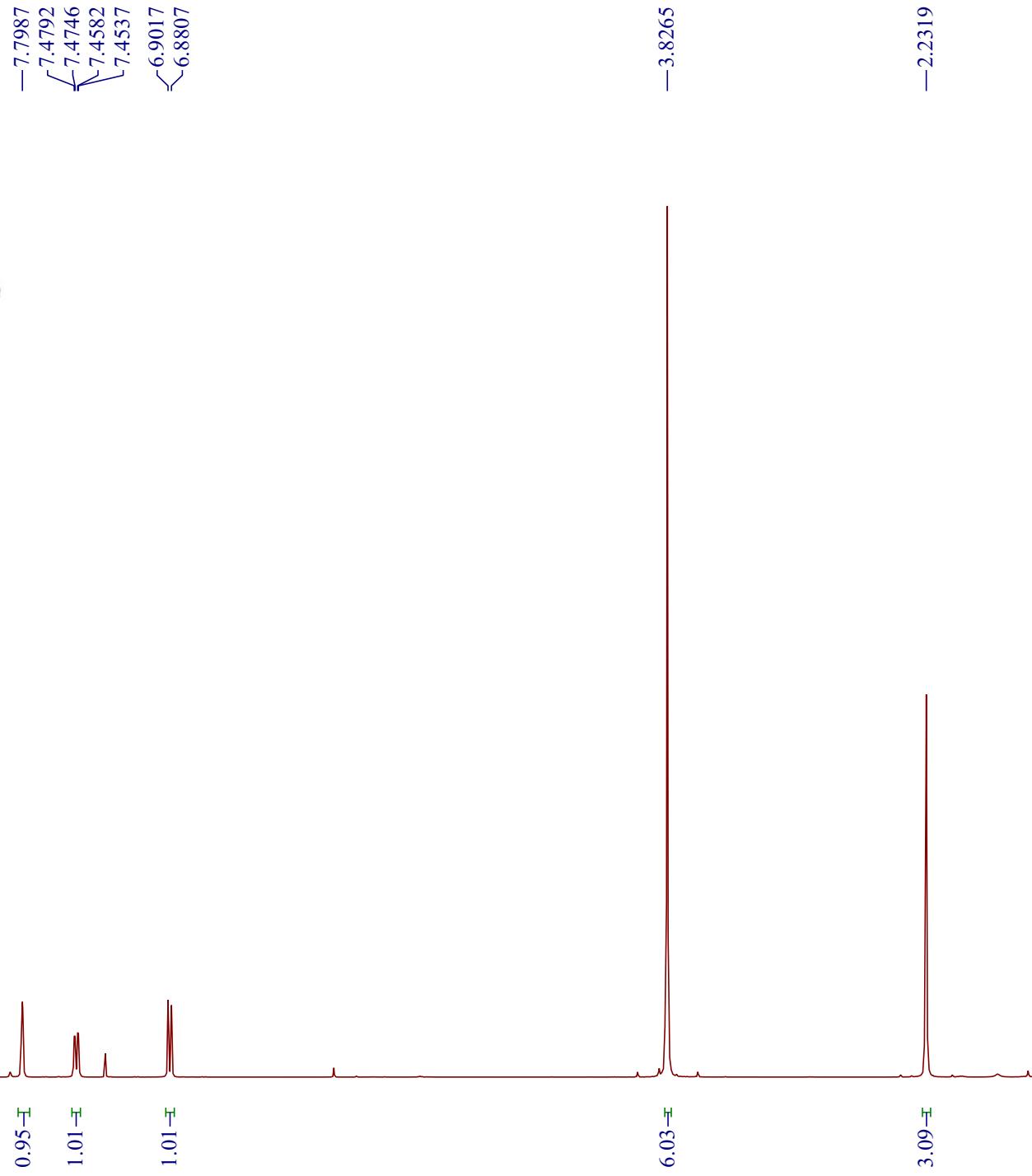
53.63
52.79

27.62





400 MHz, CDCl_3



— 0.0004

— 164.47
— 162.10
— 158.90

— 144.96
— 140.13

— 127.25

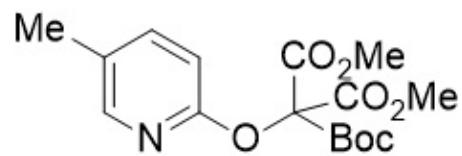
— 110.24

— 84.17
— 83.24

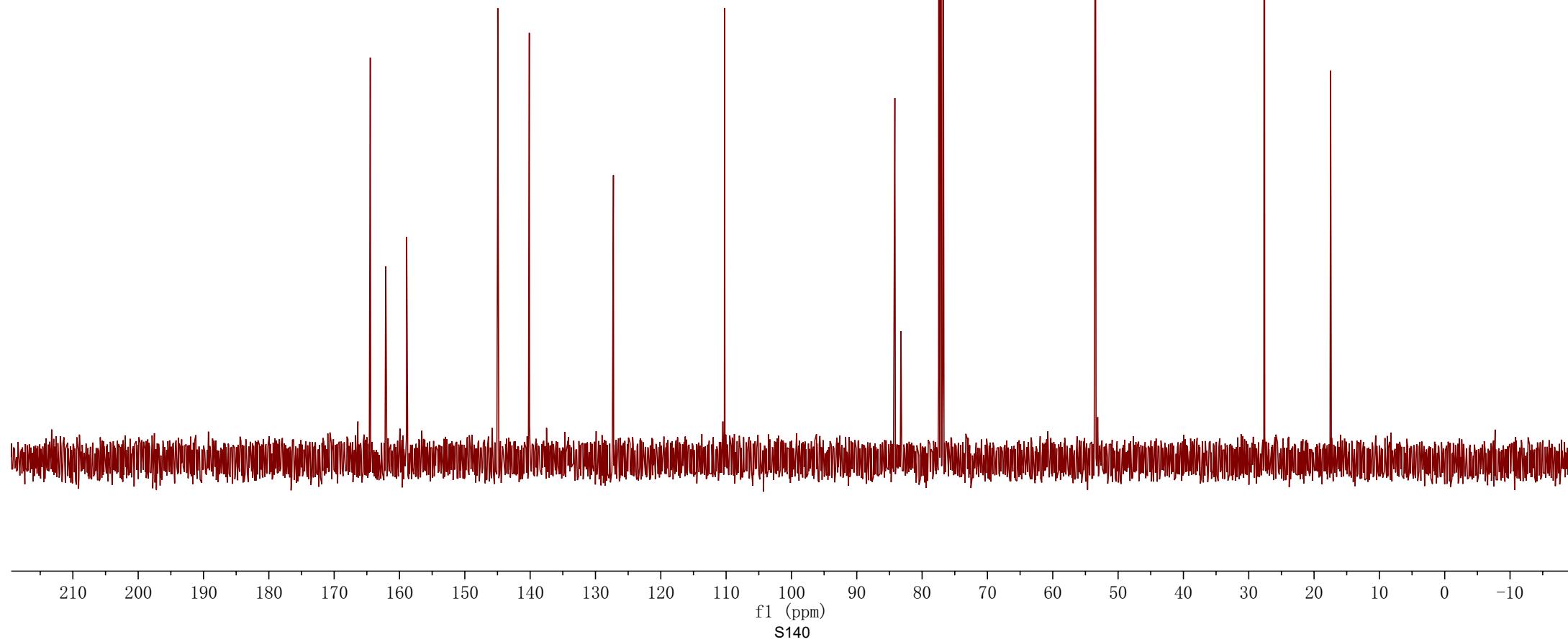
— 53.47

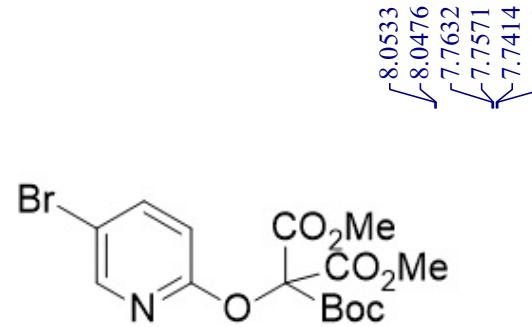
— 27.62

— 17.47

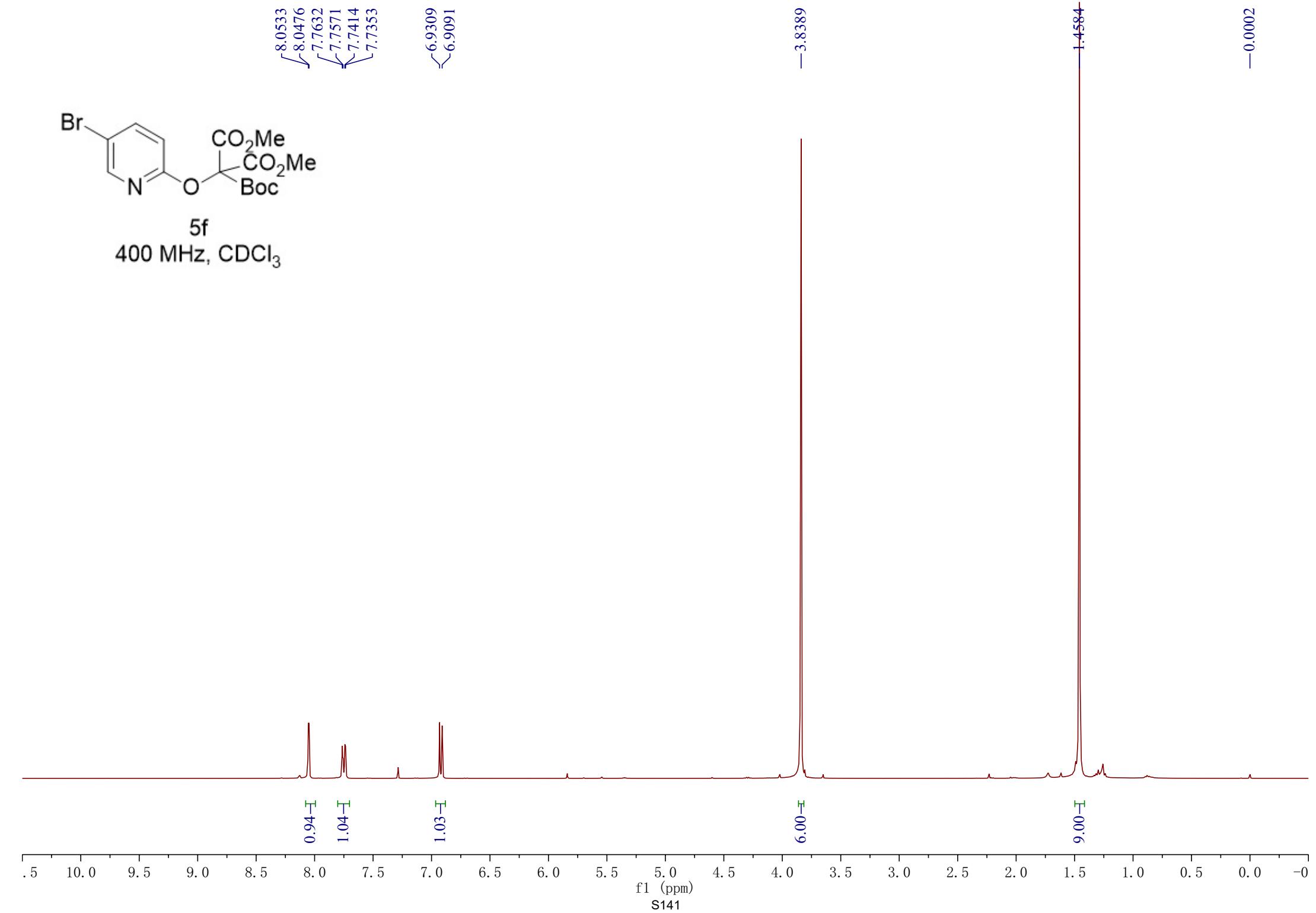


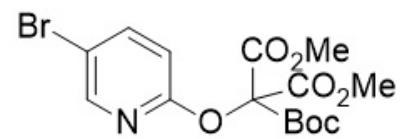
5e
101 MHz, CDCl_3





400 MHz, CDCl_3





5f
101 MHz, CDCl_3

—
—
—
—
—

—
—
—
—
—

—
—
—
—
—

—
—
—
—
—

—
—
—
—
—

—
—
—
—
—

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

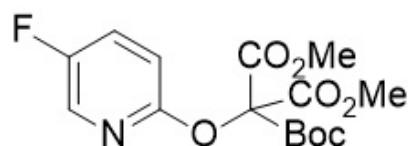
f1 (ppm)
S142

-0.0001

1.4517

-3.8392

-0.0001

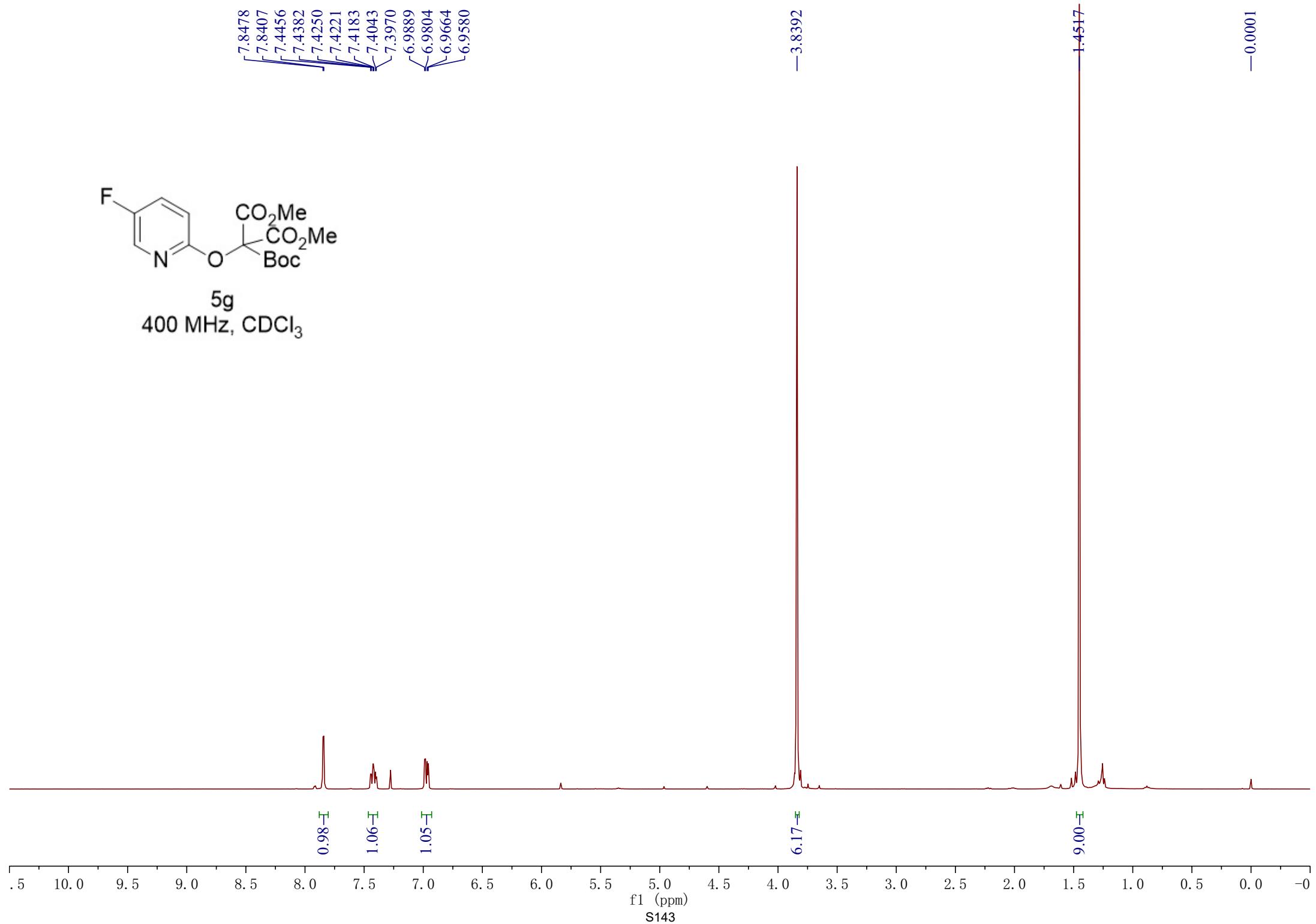


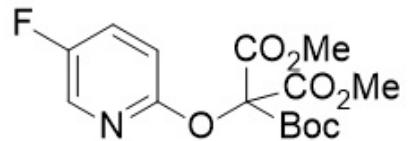
5g
400 MHz, CDCl_3

0.98 \texttau
1.06 \texttau
1.05 \texttau

6.17 \texttau

9.00 \texttau



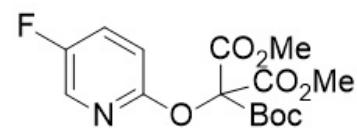


5g
75 MHz, CDCl_3

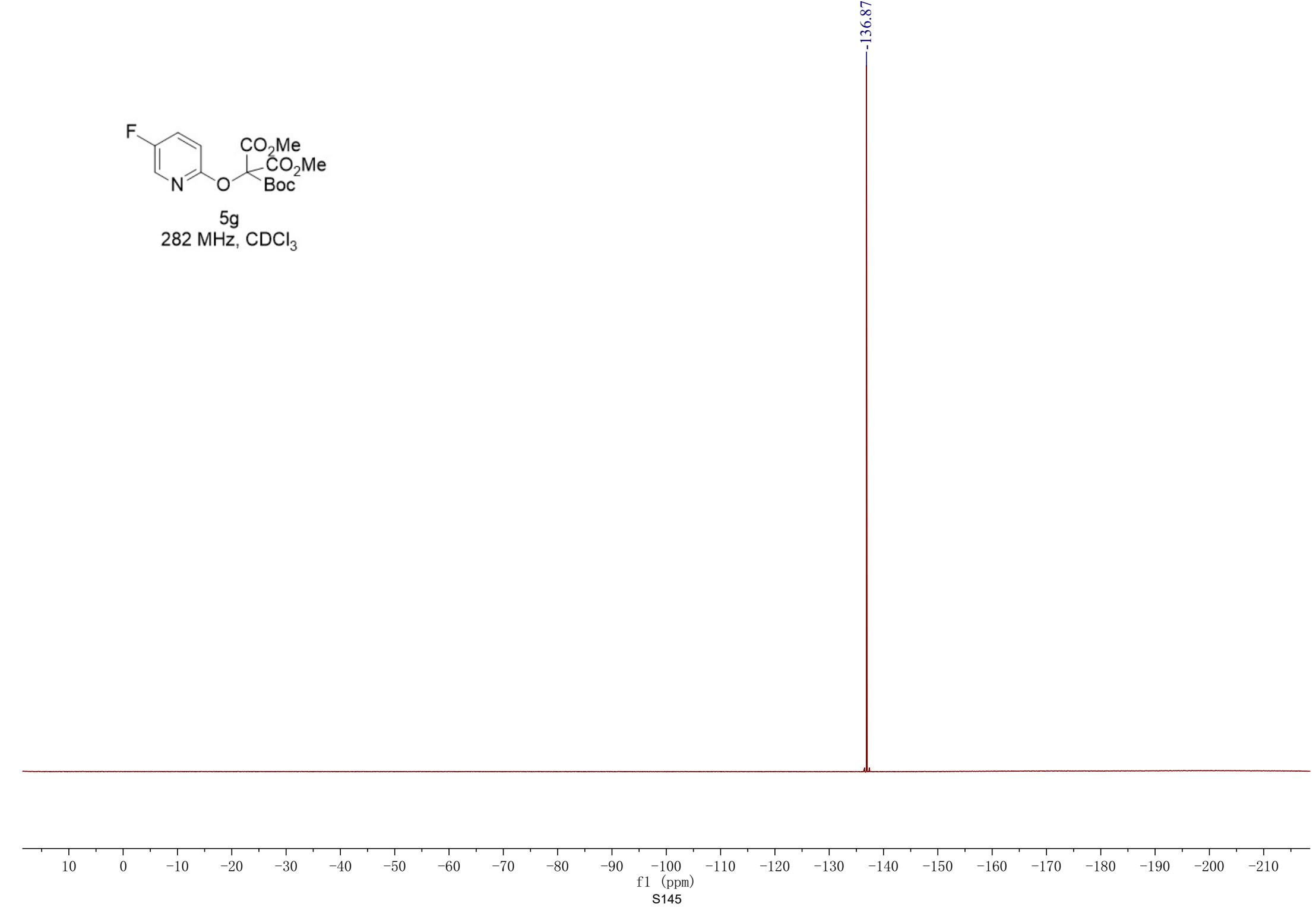


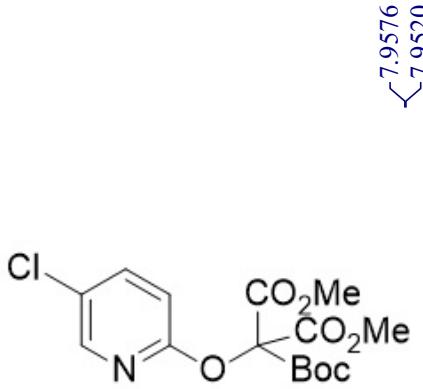
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)
S144

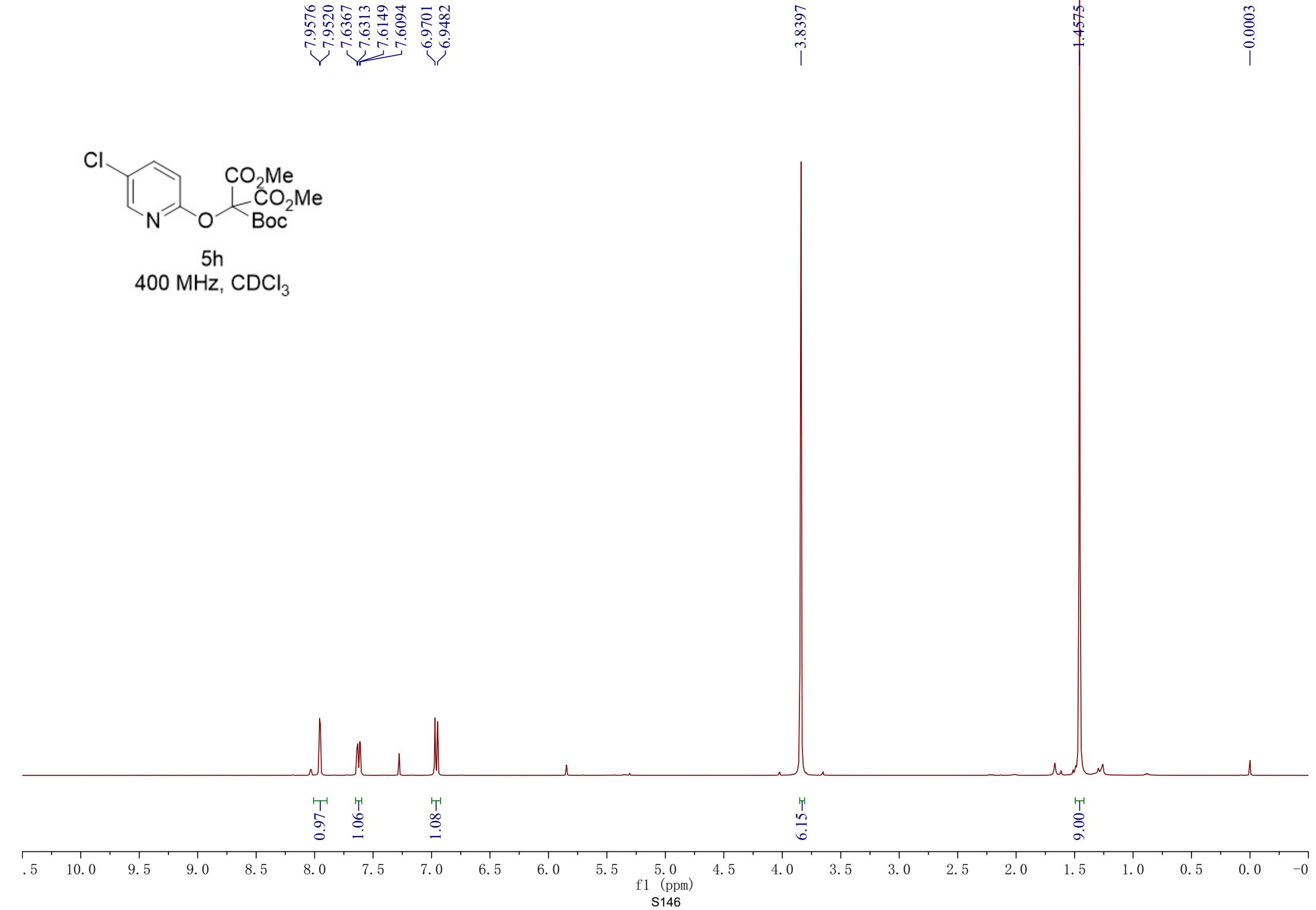


5g
282 MHz, CDCl₃





400 MHz, CDCl_3





—
—
—

—
—
—

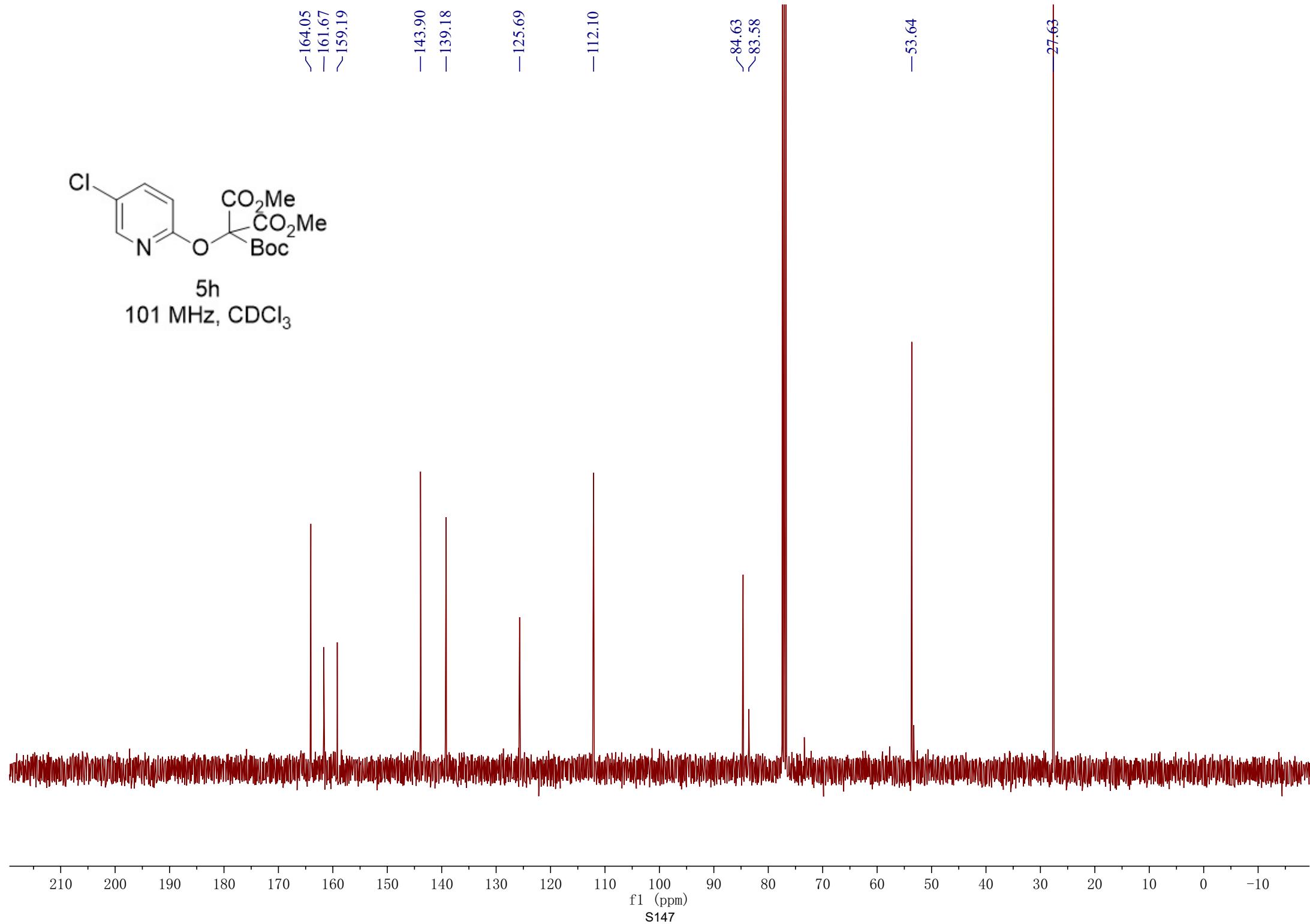
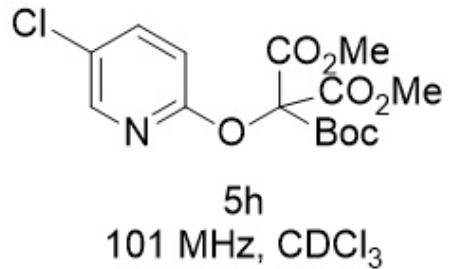
—
—
—

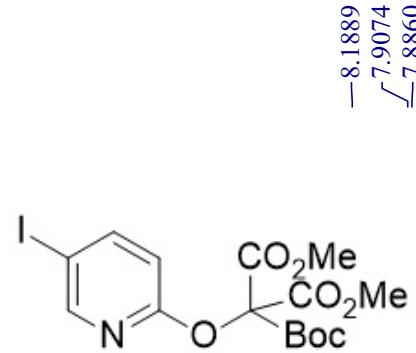
—
—
—

—
—
—

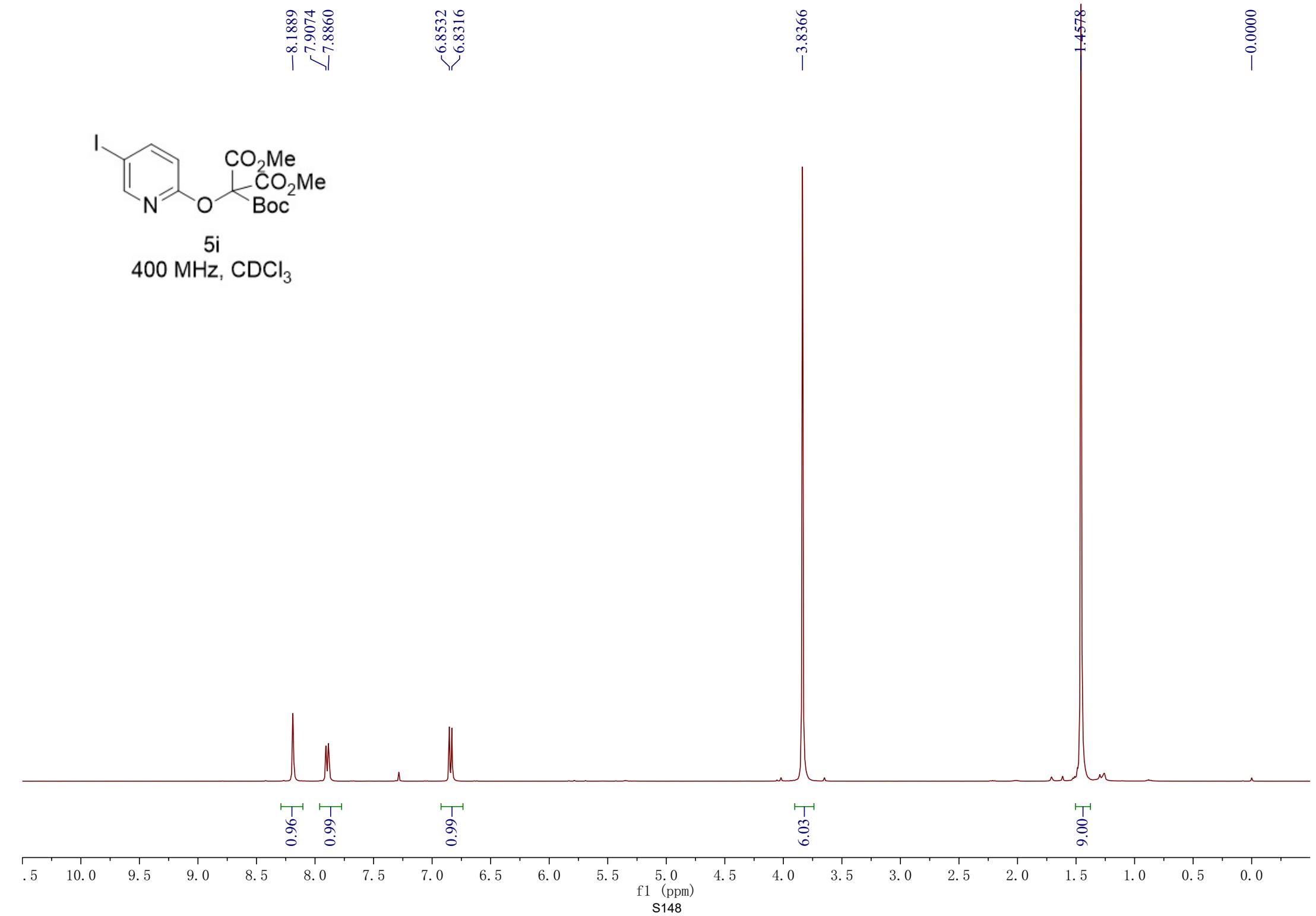
—
—
—

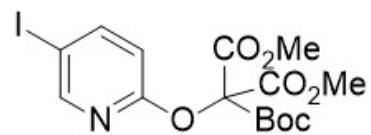
—
—
—





5i
400 MHz, CDCl₃





5i
101 MHz, CDCl₃

164.00
161.61
160.25

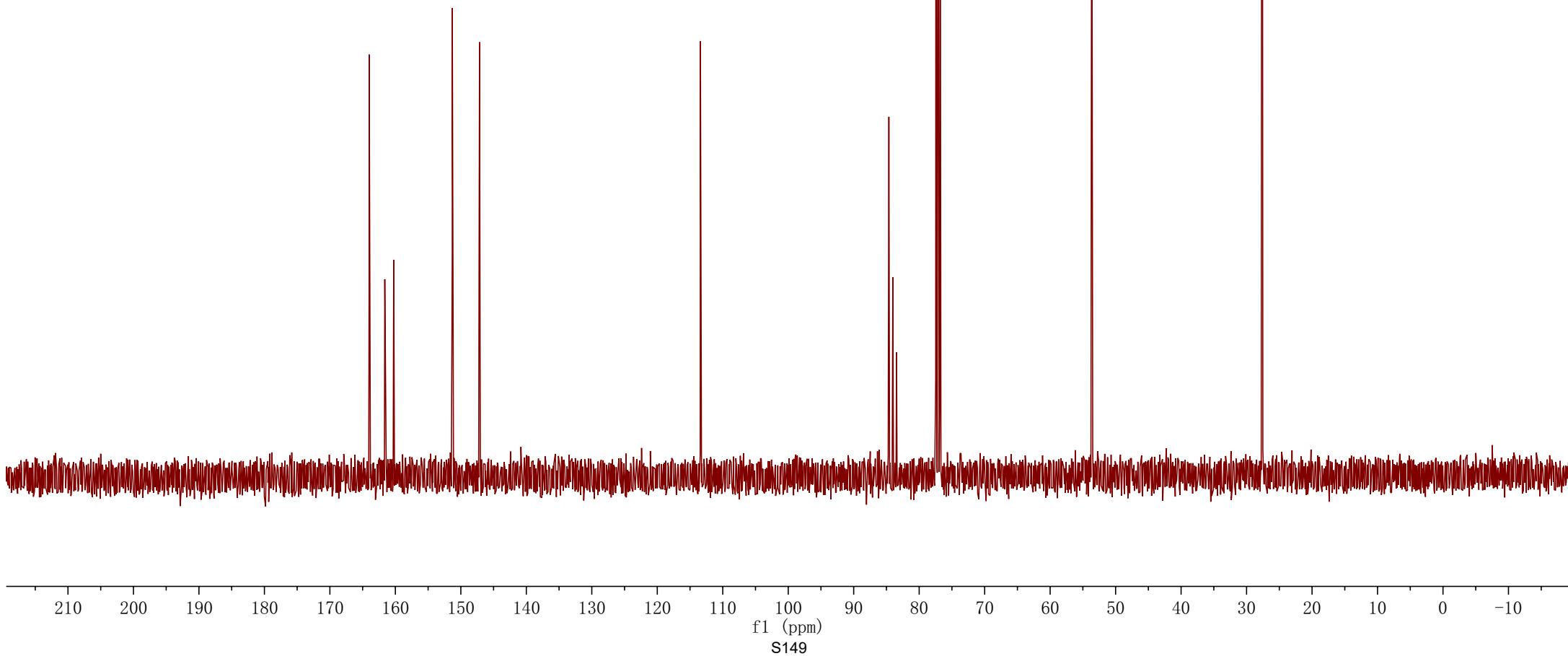
—151.31
—147.15

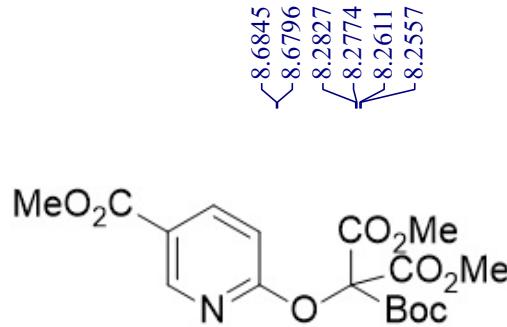
—113.41

84.63
84.03
83.46

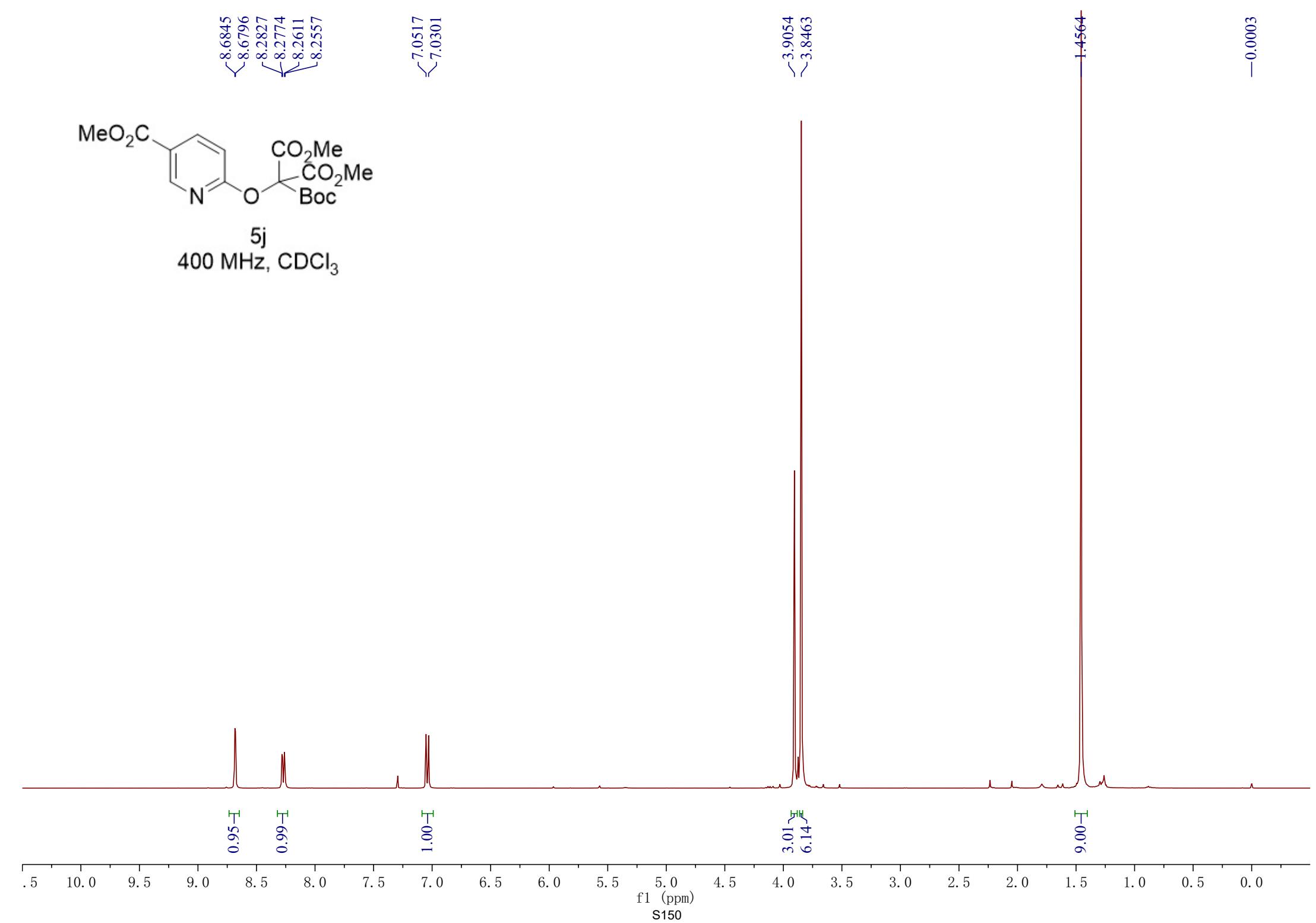
—53.65

27.64





5j
400 MHz, CDCl_3



165.45
163.84
163.47
161.46

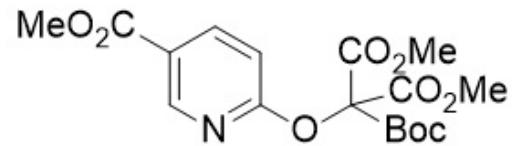
—148.33
—140.42

—121.21
—110.76

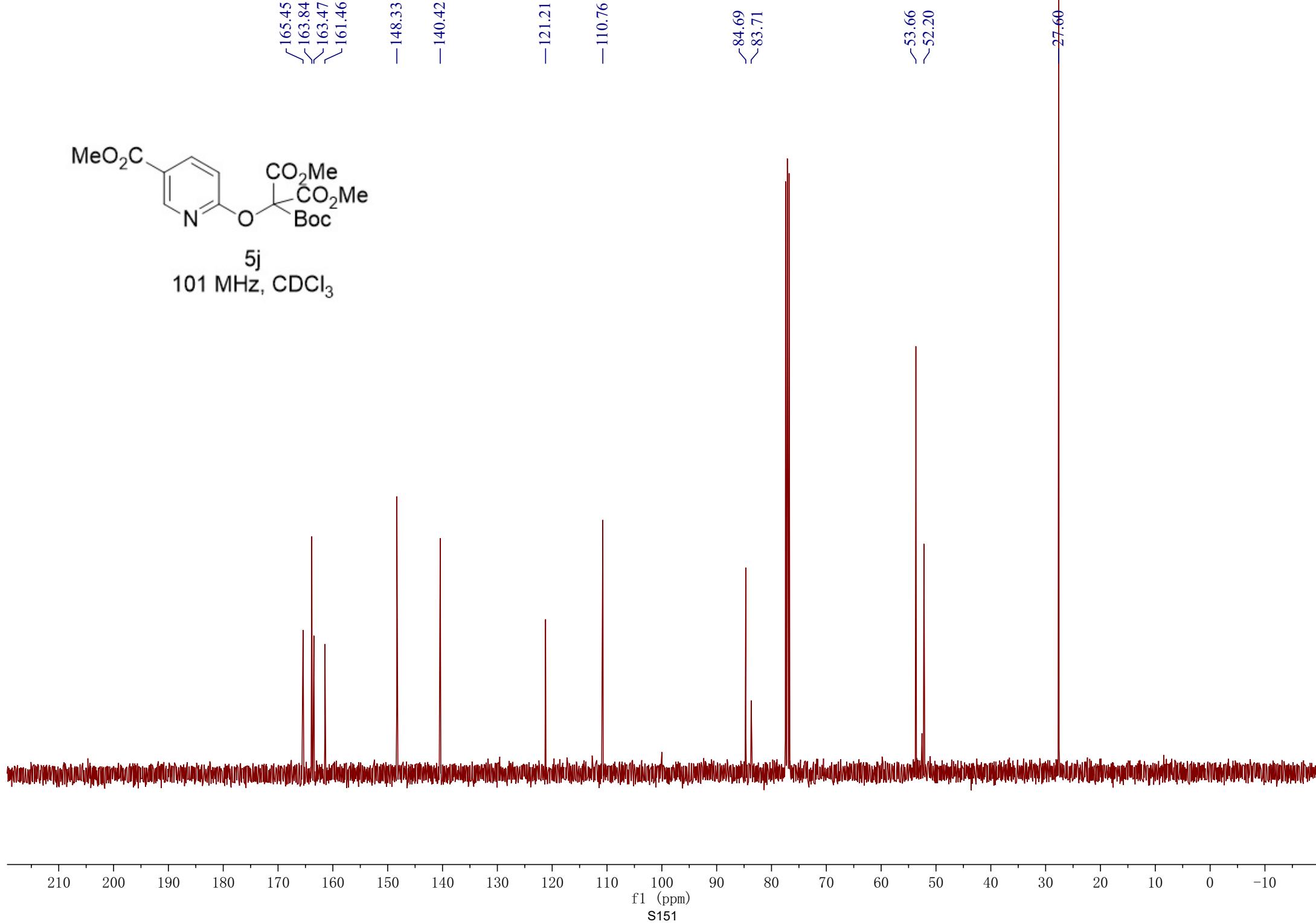
84.69
83.71

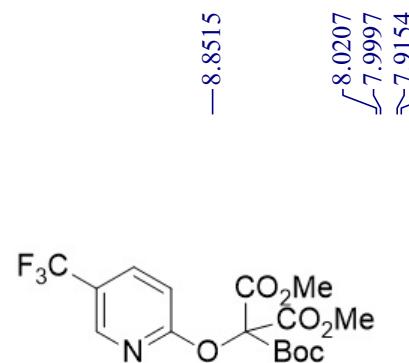
53.66
52.20

27.60



5j
101 MHz, CDCl_3





5k
400 MHz, CDCl_3

-8.8515

8.0207
7.9997
7.9154
7.8945

-3.8581

1.5379

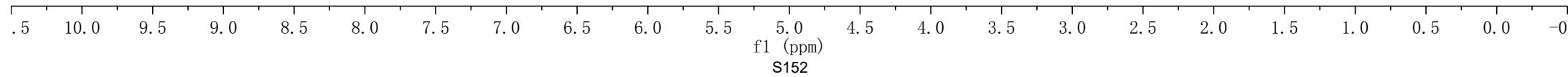
-0.0000

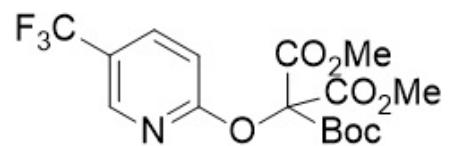
0.96

1.96

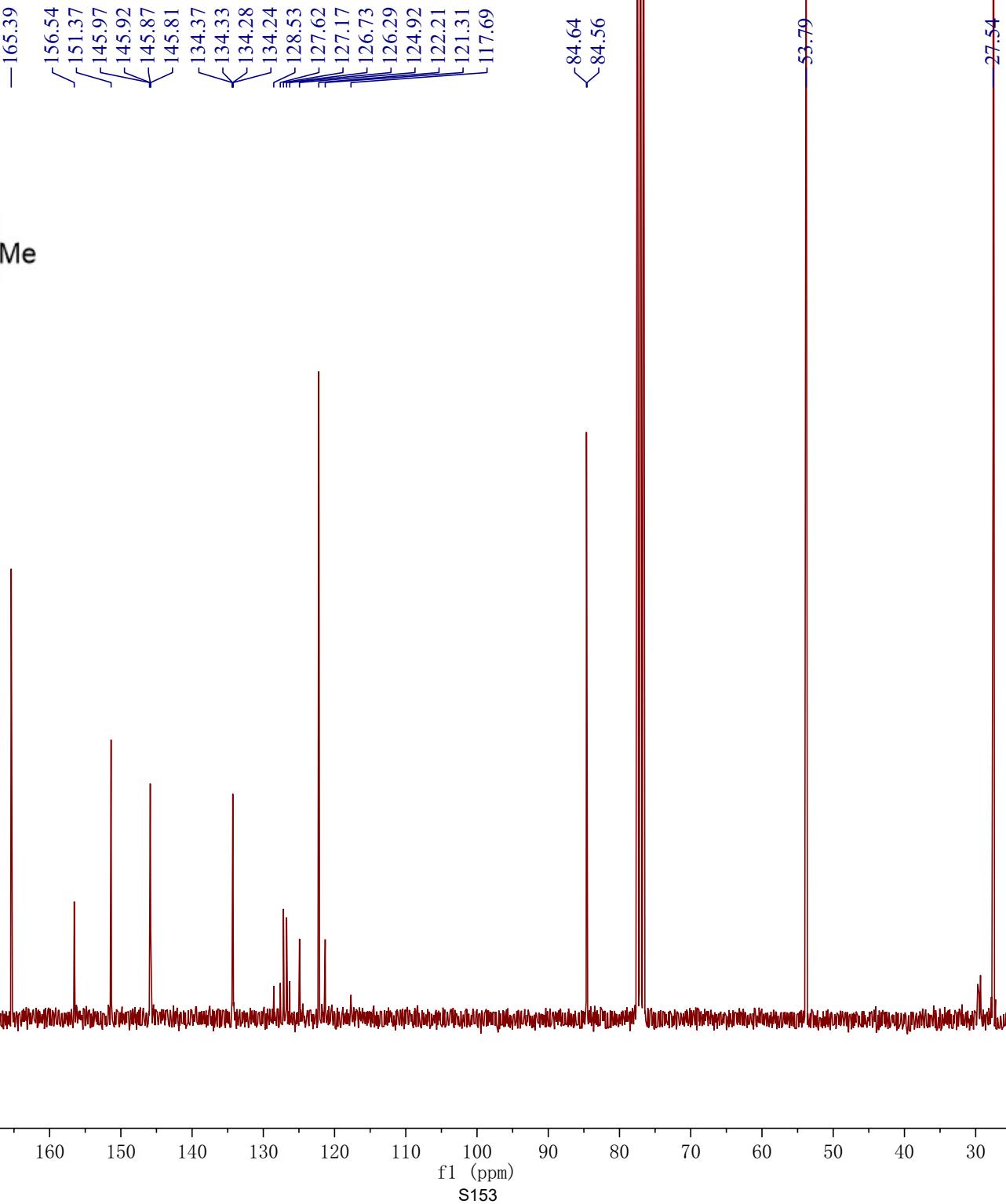
5.96

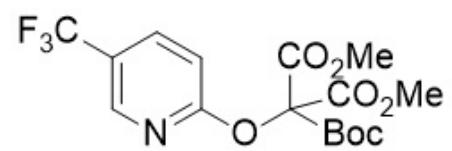
9.00





5k
75 MHz, CDCl_3



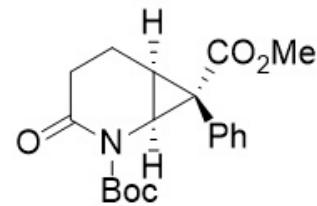


5k
282 MHz, CDCl₃

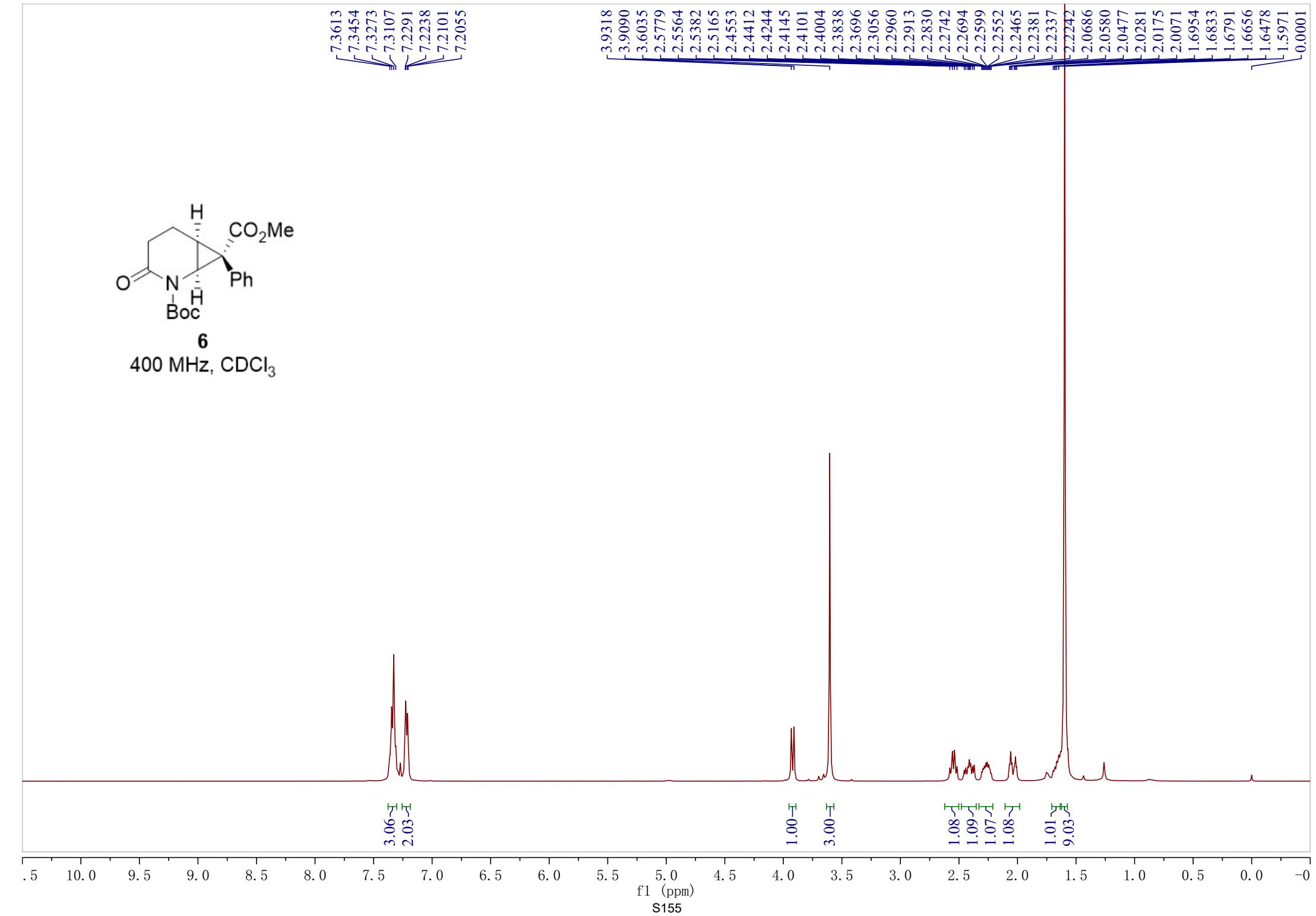
-62.58

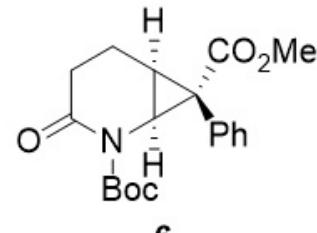
10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210

f1 (ppm)
S154



6
400 MHz, CDCl_3





6

101 MHz, CDCl₃

— 172.72
— 171.05

— 152.71

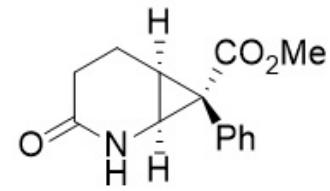
— 132.02
— 131.22
— 128.86
— 128.05

— 83.77

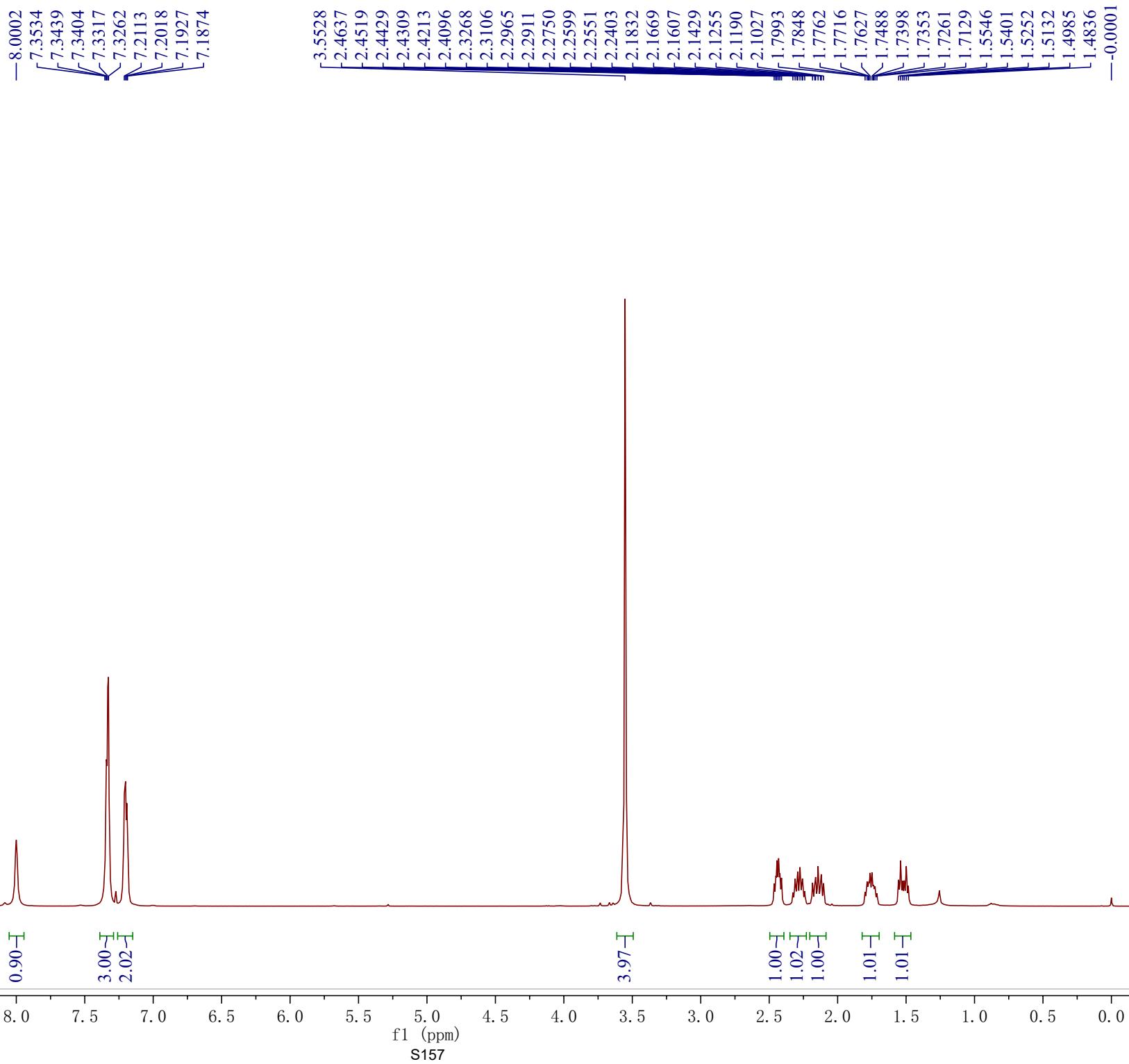
— 52.84

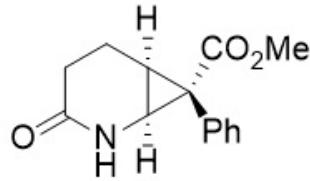
— 44.10
— 38.59
— 33.61
— 27.99
— 24.86

— 18.00



7
400 MHz, CDCl_3





7

101 MHz, CDCl₃173.52
172.79132.41
131.40
128.82
127.81

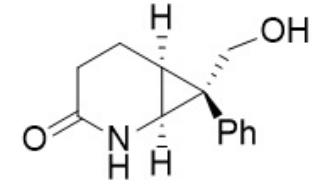
-52.67

-40.77
-38.60-28.90
-23.54
-17.93

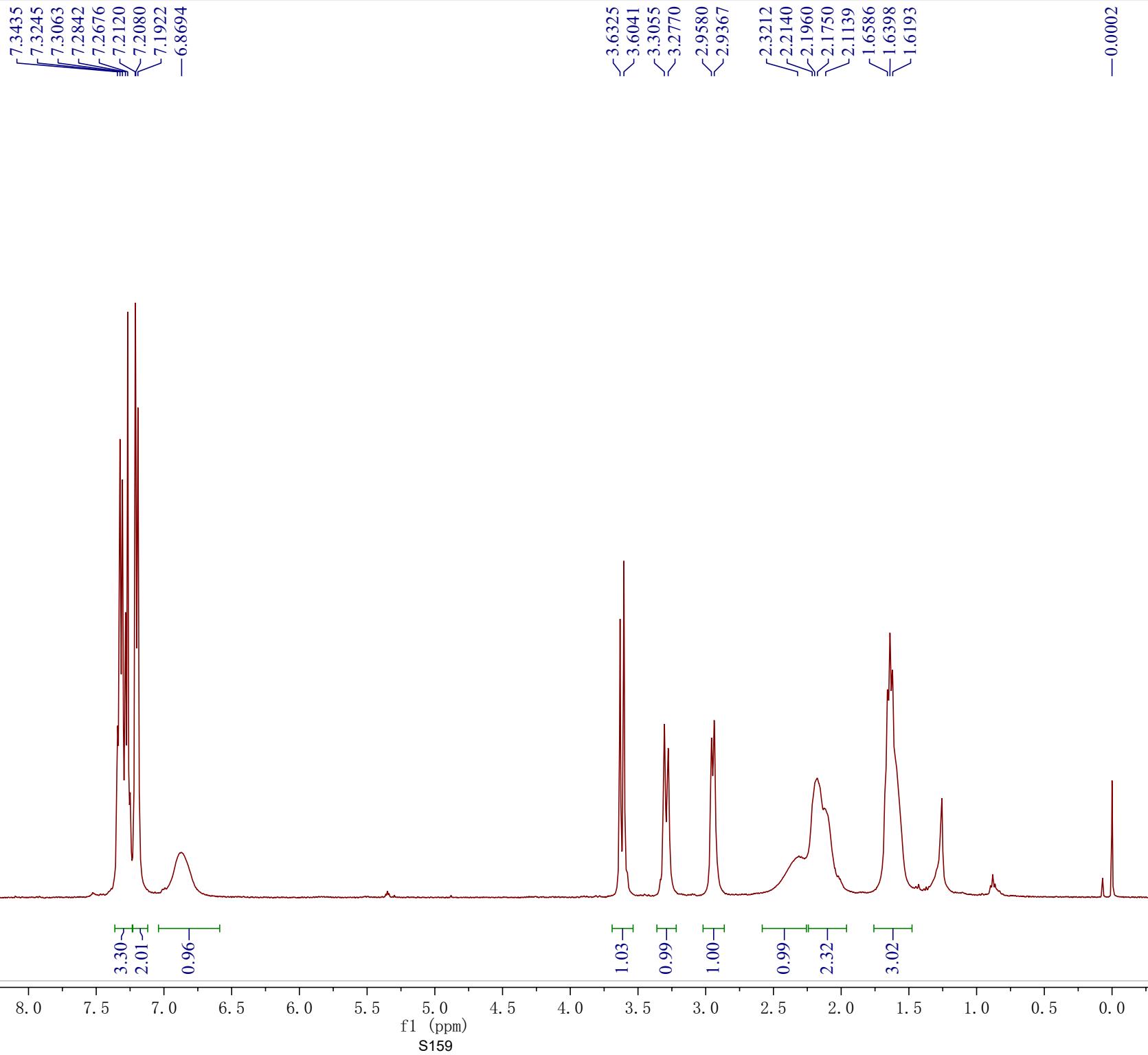
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

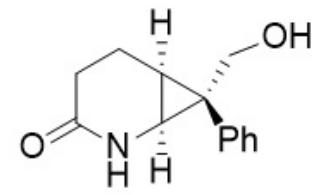
f1 (ppm)

S158



8
400 MHz, CDCl_3





8

101 MHz, CDCl_3

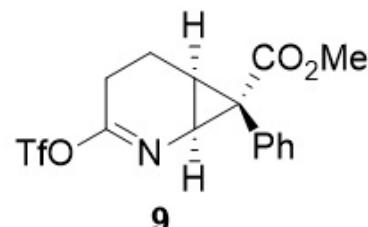
— 174.26

— 135.08
— 131.86
— 128.92
— 127.24

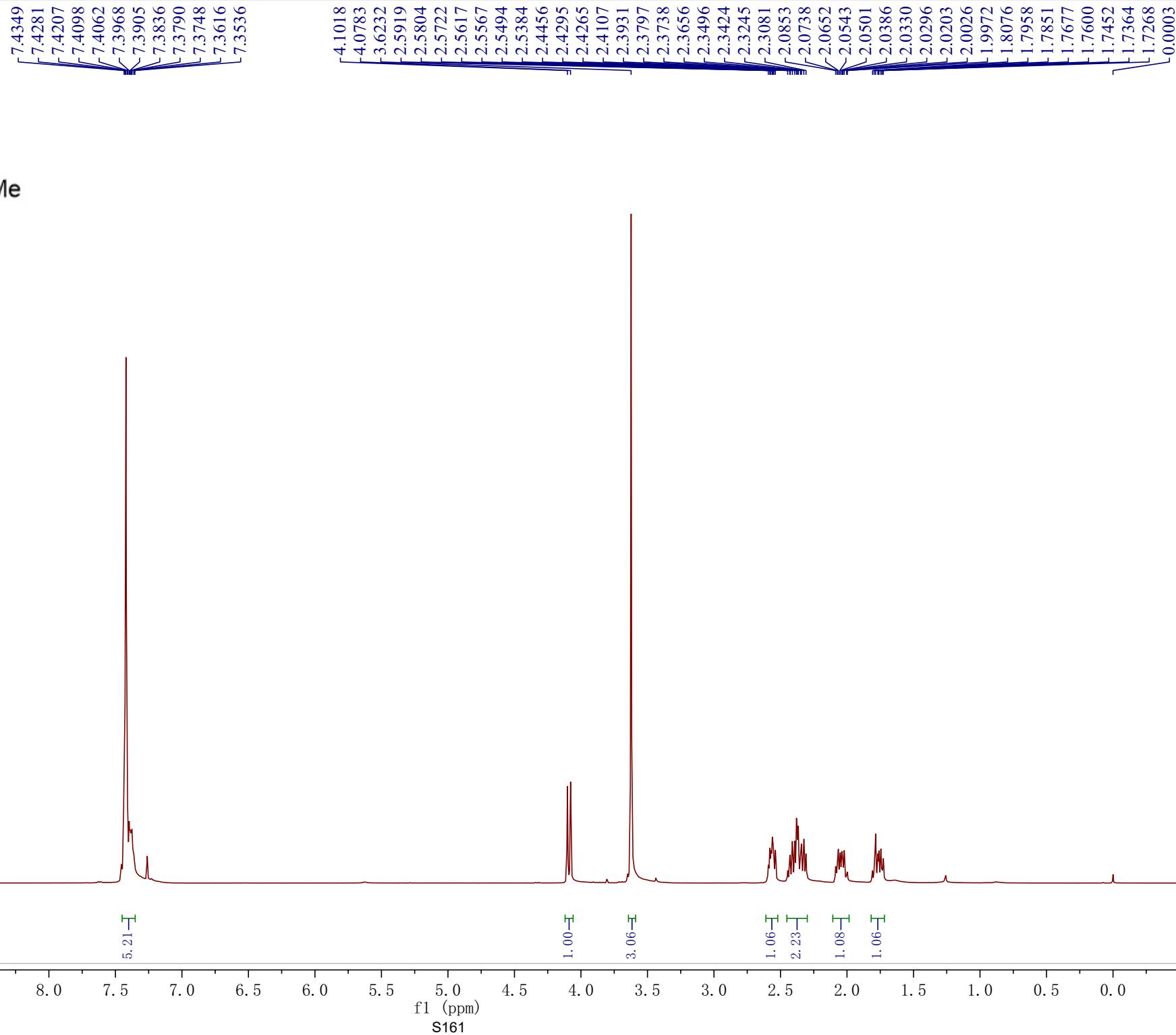
— 70.14

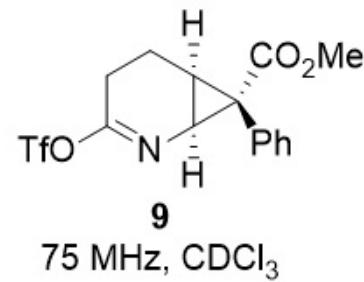
— 39.41
— 35.58
— 29.73

— 18.59
— 17.72



9
400 MHz, CDCl_3

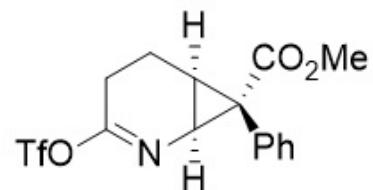




~ 171.79
 ~ 169.53

131.61
 130.21
 129.35
 128.67
 125.88
 121.57
 117.27
 112.96

-53.24
 -46.00
 -37.46
 -31.97
 -23.77
 -17.96



9

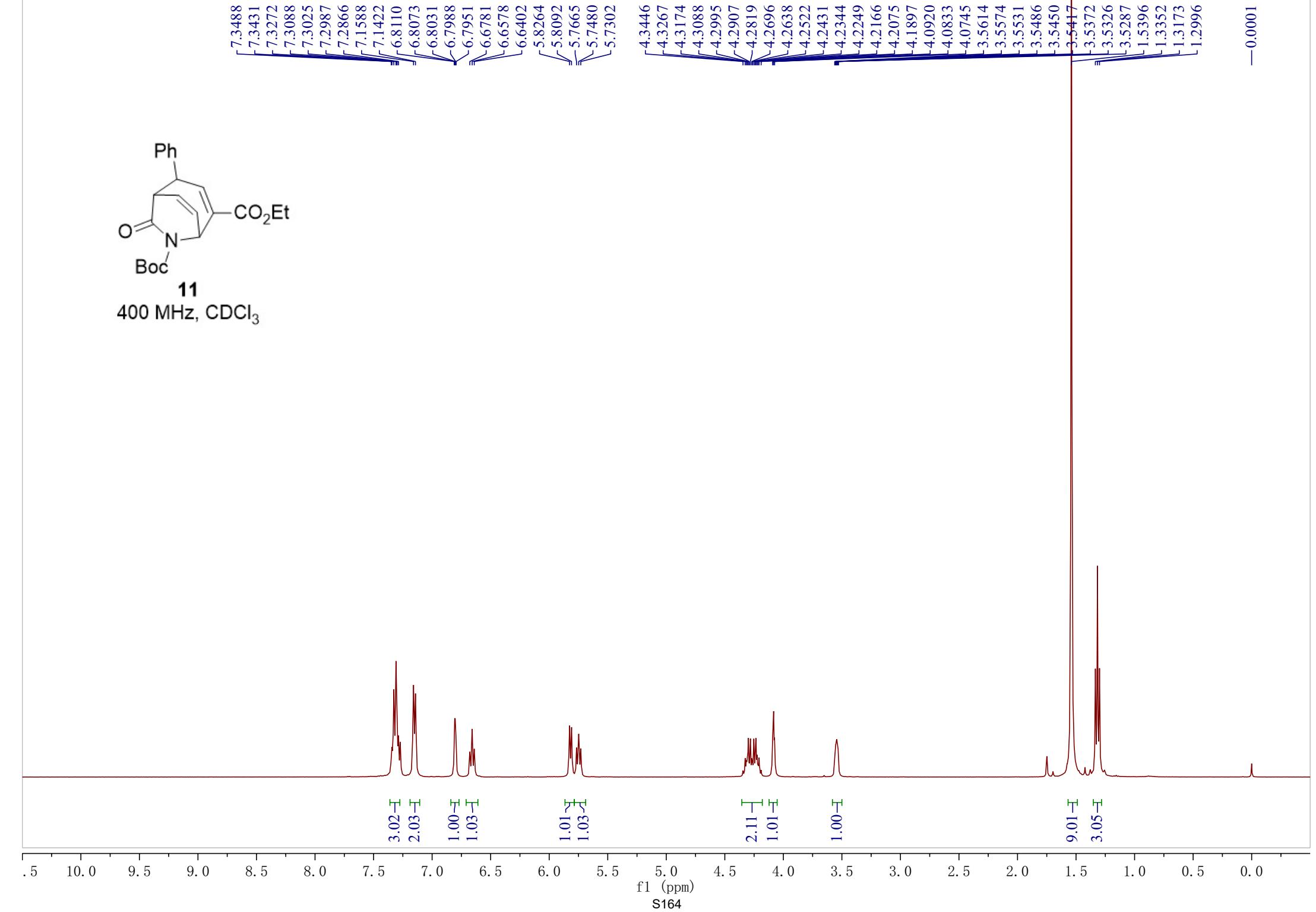
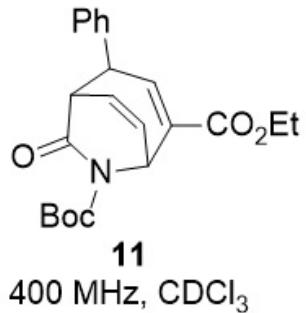
282 MHz, CDCl_3

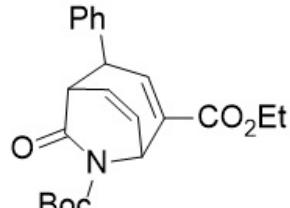
-71.40

10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210

f1 (ppm)

S163





11
101 MHz, CDCl₃

—171.88
—165.38

—149.98
—142.63
—137.80
—134.59
—134.47
—128.87
—128.15
—127.83
—126.84

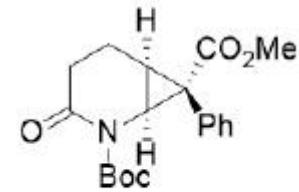
—83.71

—61.46

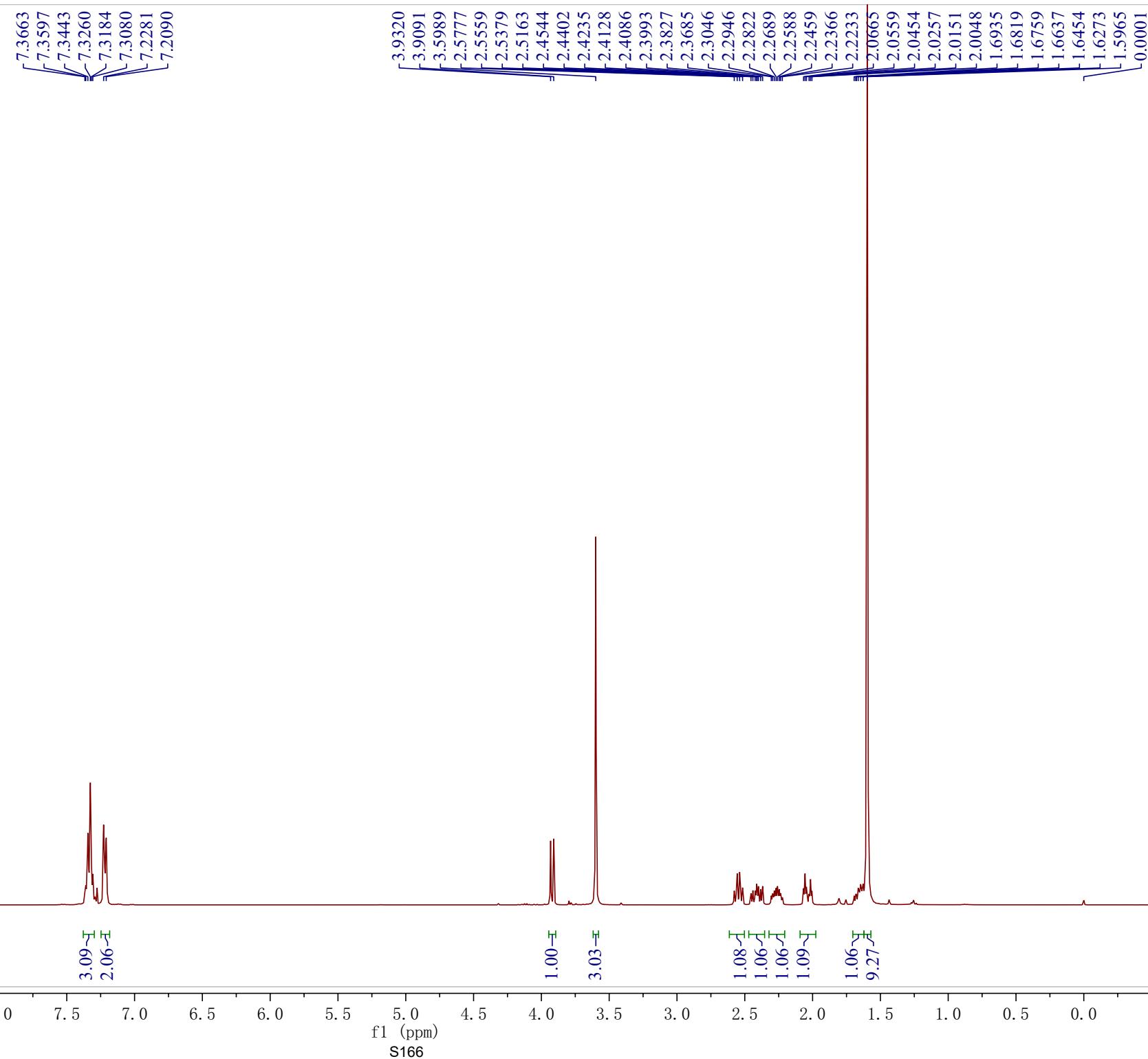
—52.63
—49.18
—43.23

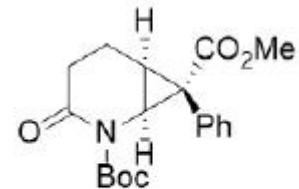
—28.01

—14.26



6
400 MHz, CDCl_3



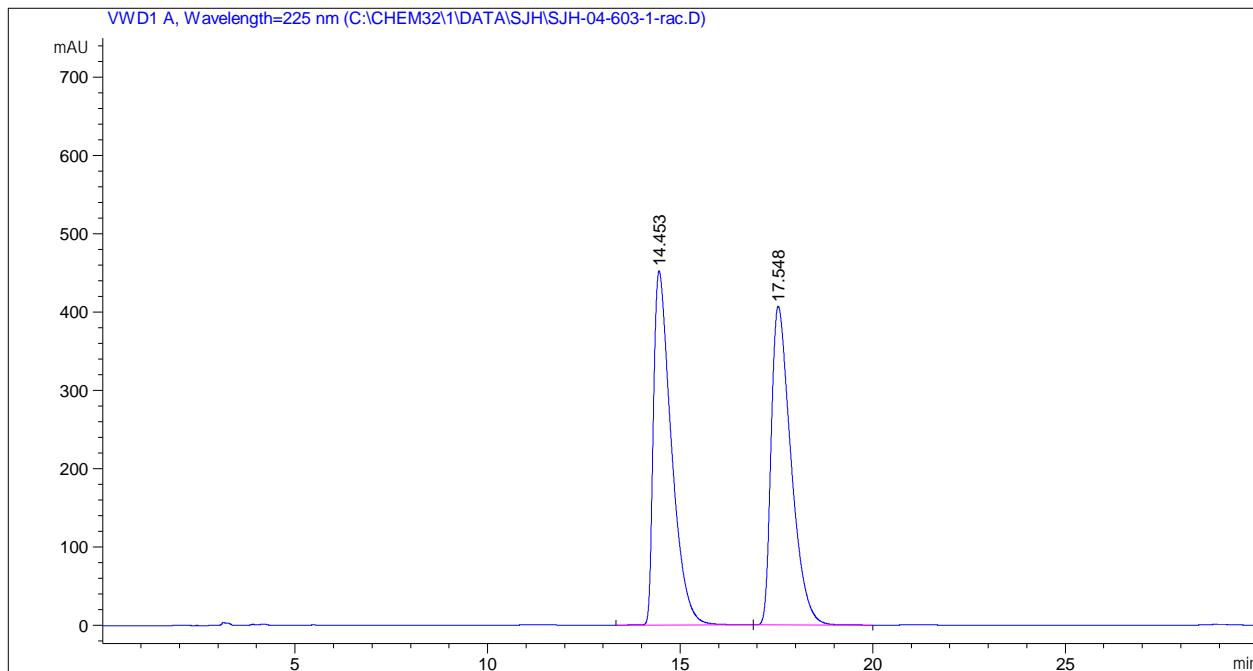


6

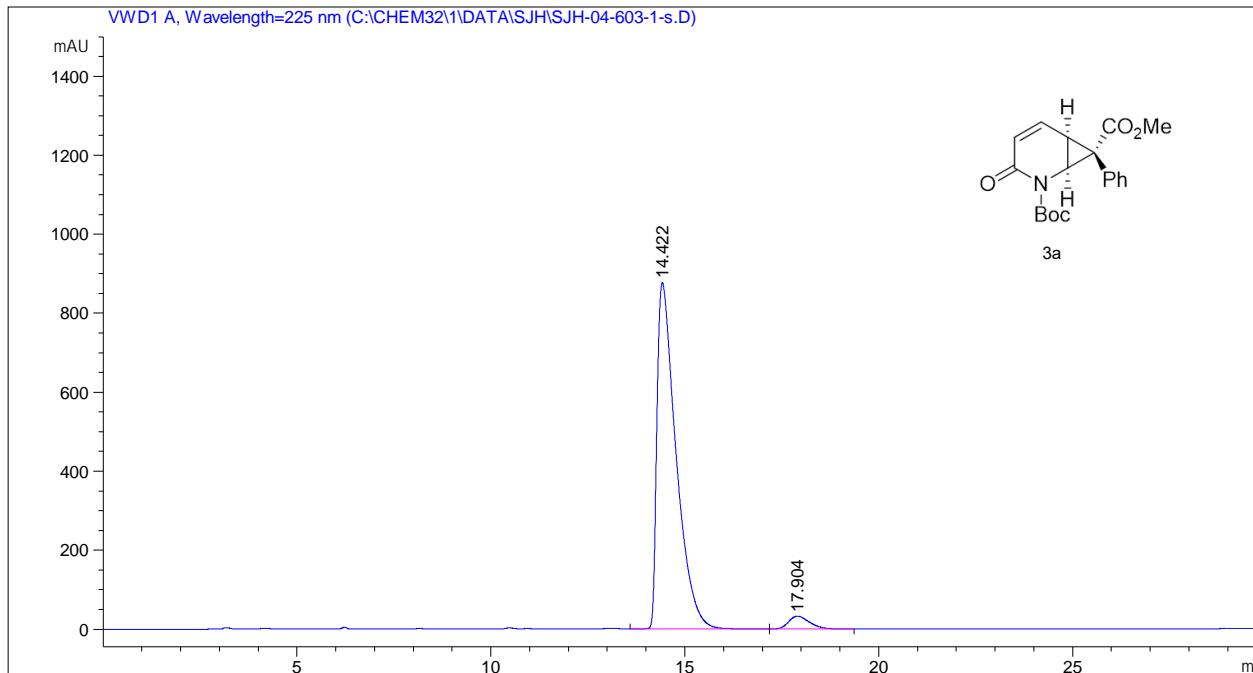
101 MHz, CDCl₃

— 172.70
— 171.04
— 152.71
— 132.01
— 131.22
— 128.85
— 128.04
— 83.75
— 52.83
— 44.09
— 38.59
— 33.60
— 27.98
— 24.86
— 17.99

Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

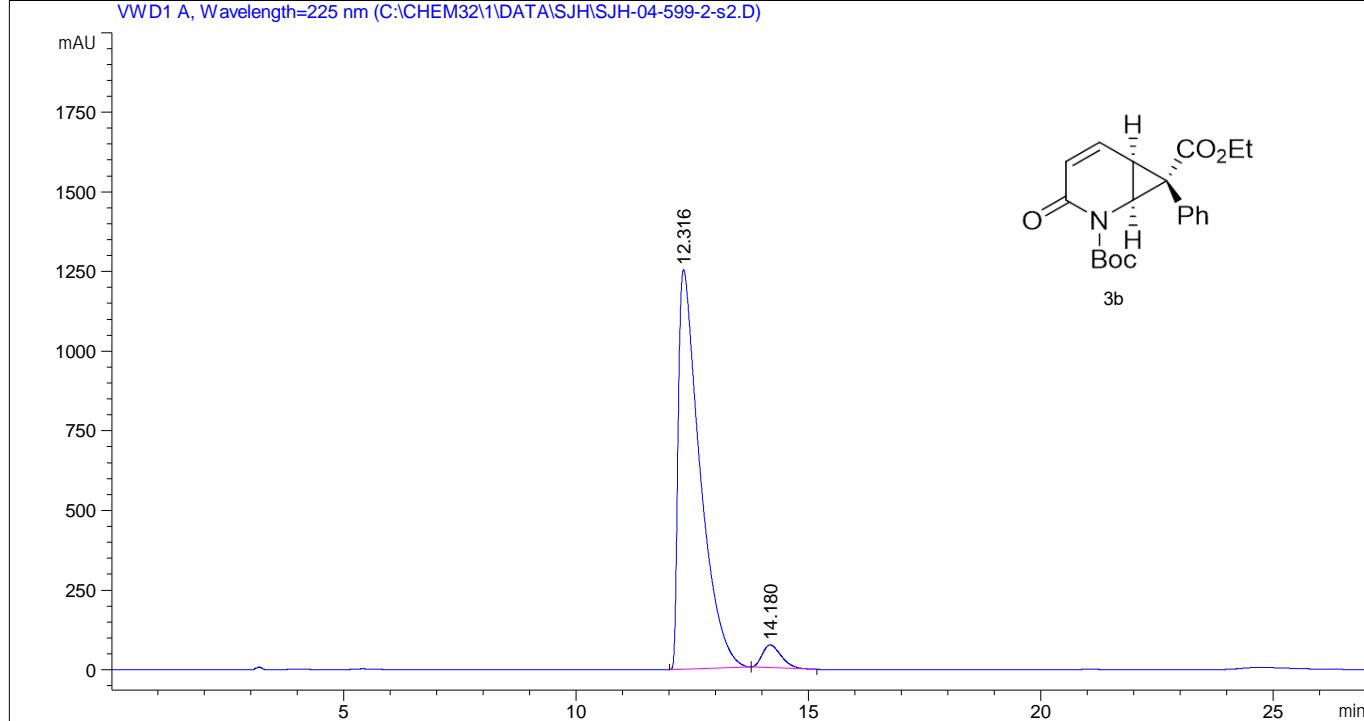
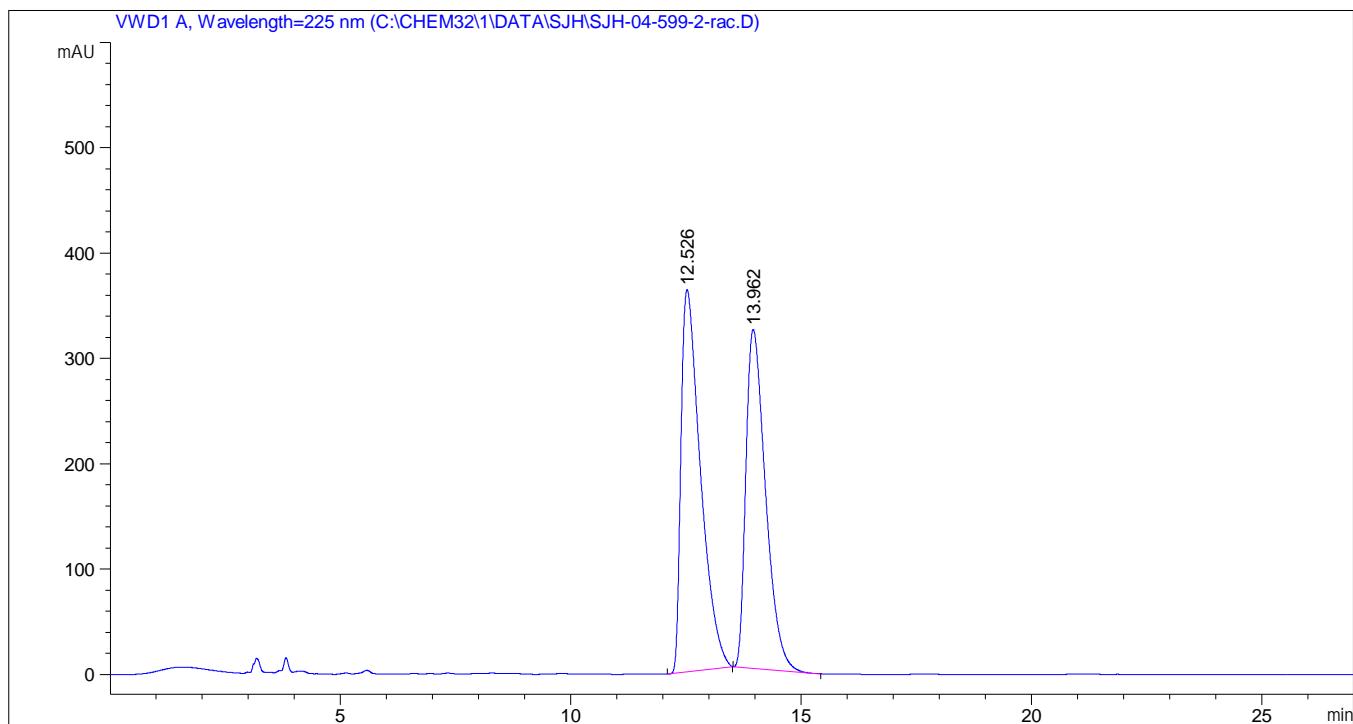


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.453	MM	0.5398	1.46504e4	452.36029	50.1466
2	17.548	MM	0.5969	1.45648e4	406.69696	49.8534



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.422	BB	0.5061	2.99153e4	876.68182	96.1688
2	17.904	BB	0.5619	1191.77148	32.42045	3.8312

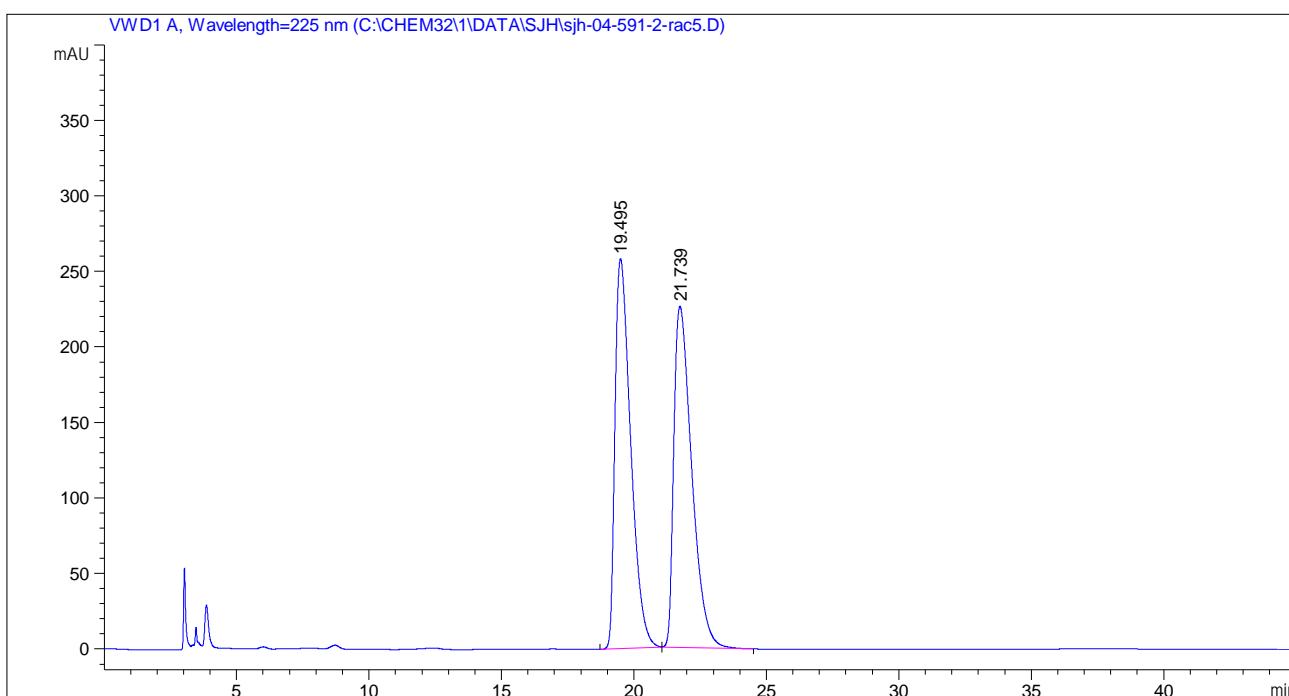
Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm



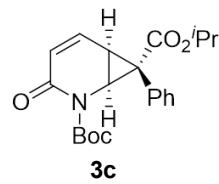
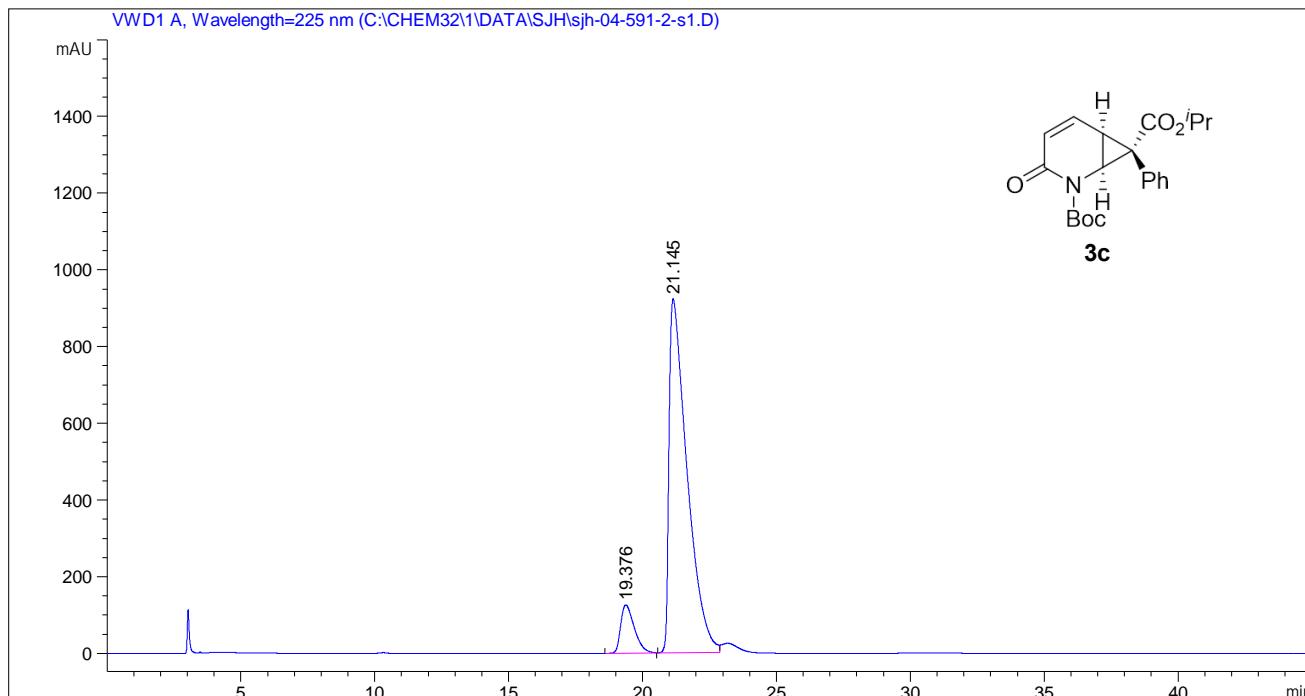
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.316	MM	0.5410	4.06711e4	1253.03271	95.2441
2	14.180	MM	0.4723	2030.84338	71.65865	4.7559



Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 99/1, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

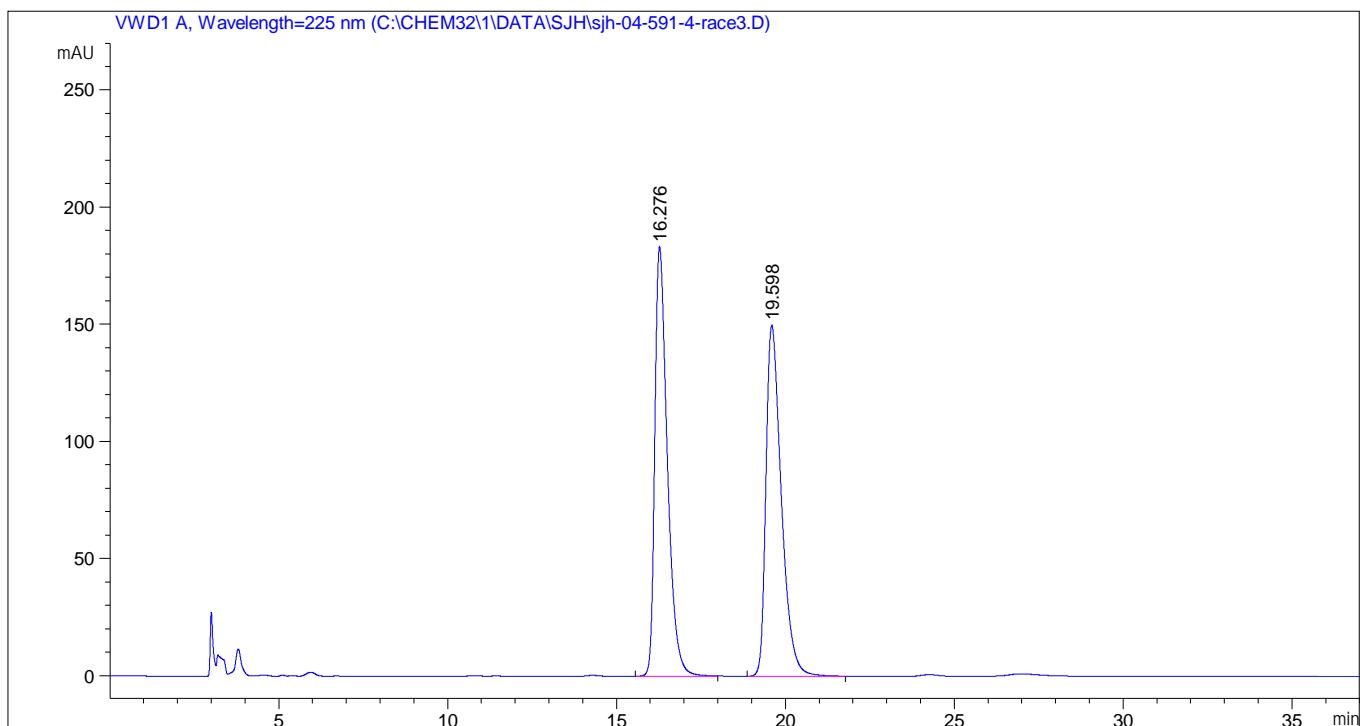


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	19.495	MM	0.6853	1.06142e4	258.13834	49.9752
2	21.739	MM	0.7846	1.06247e4	225.69656	50.0248

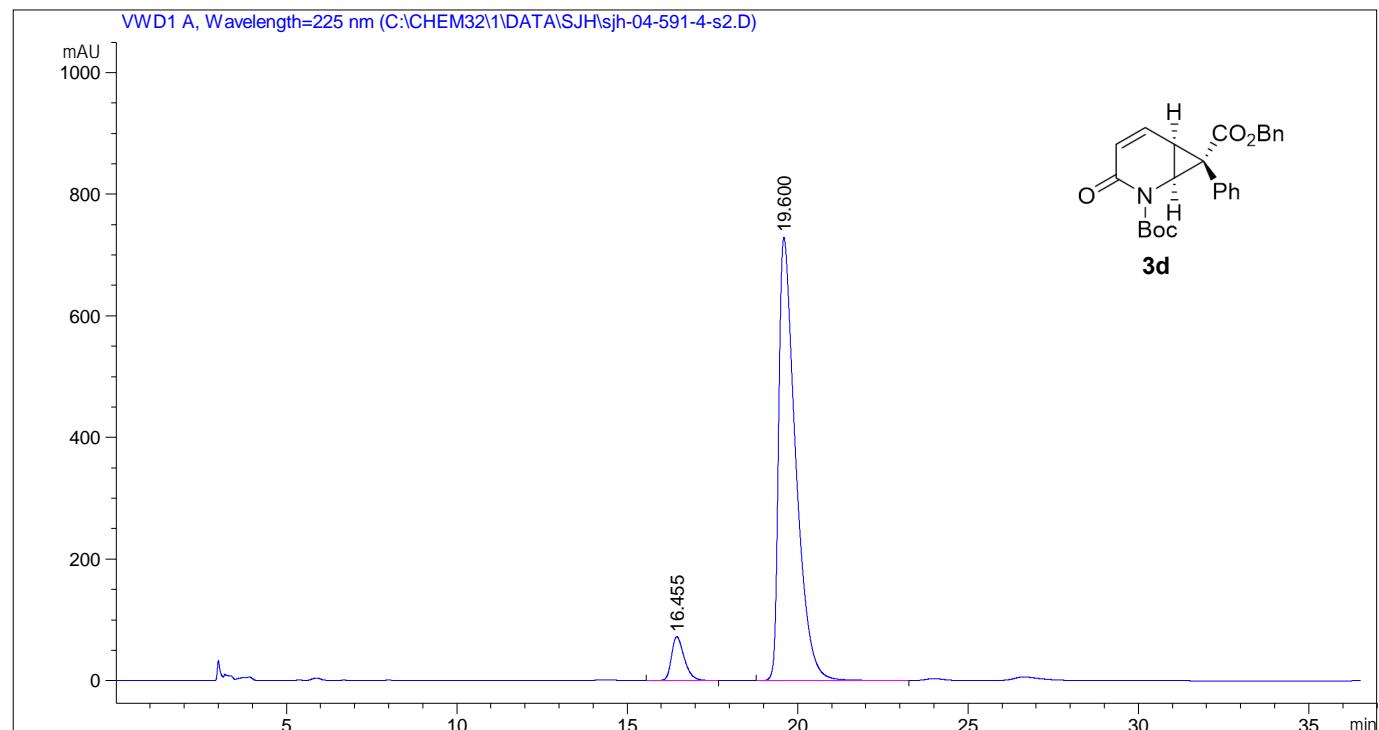


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	19.376	MM	0.5893	4455.73828	126.01668	9.3765
2	21.145	MM	0.7778	4.30647e4	922.80725	90.6235

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

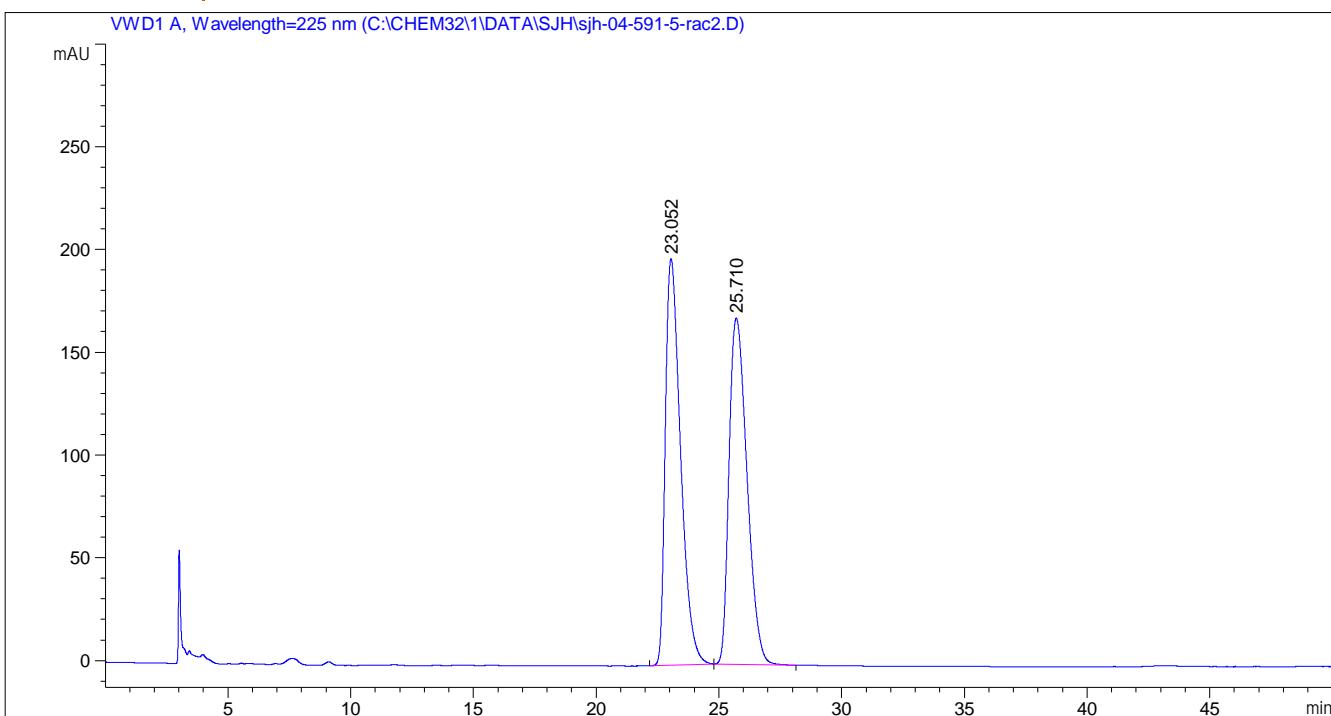


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.276	MM	0.4295	4726.71338	183.42010	49.9409
2	19.598	MM	0.5272	4737.90479	149.79068	50.0591

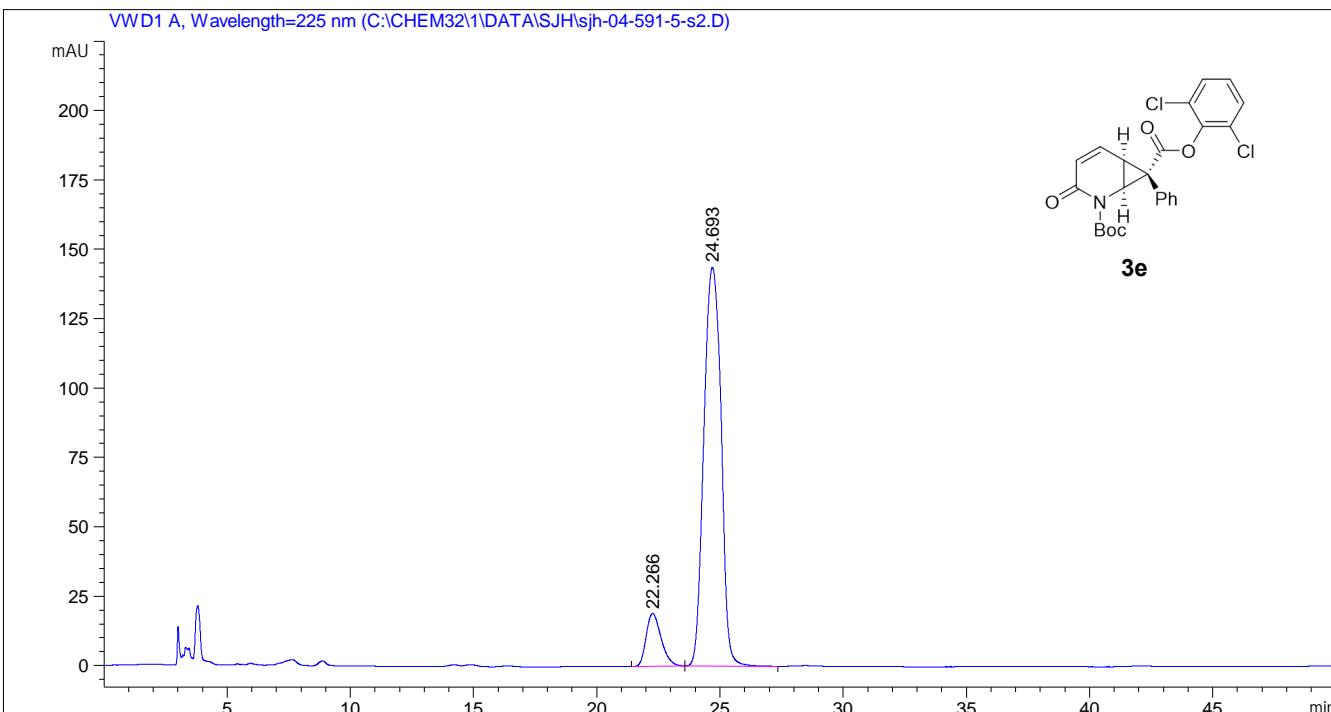


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.455	BB	0.3965	1890.60864	72.43559	6.9788
2	19.600	BB	0.5144	2.52002e4	728.76556	93.0212

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 97/3, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

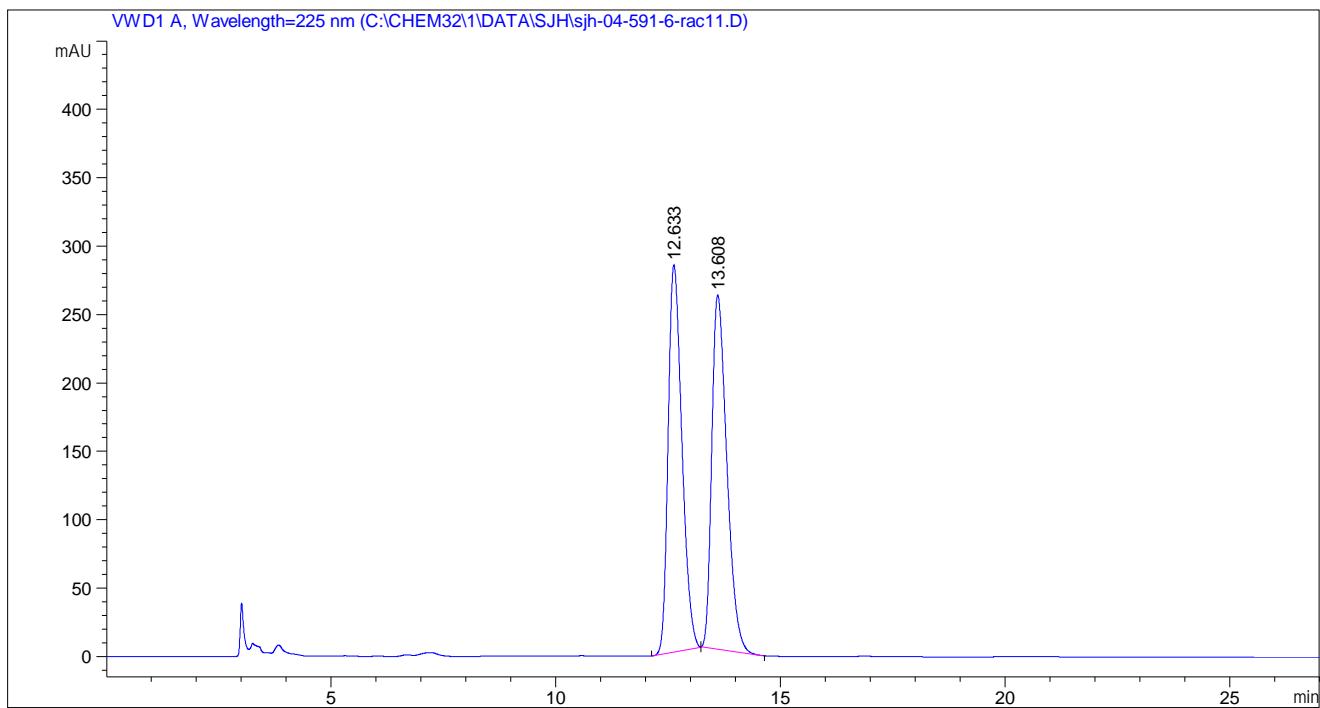


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.052	BB	0.6682	8531.91309	197.79977	49.9503
2	25.710	BB	0.8035	8548.90137	168.34212	50.0497

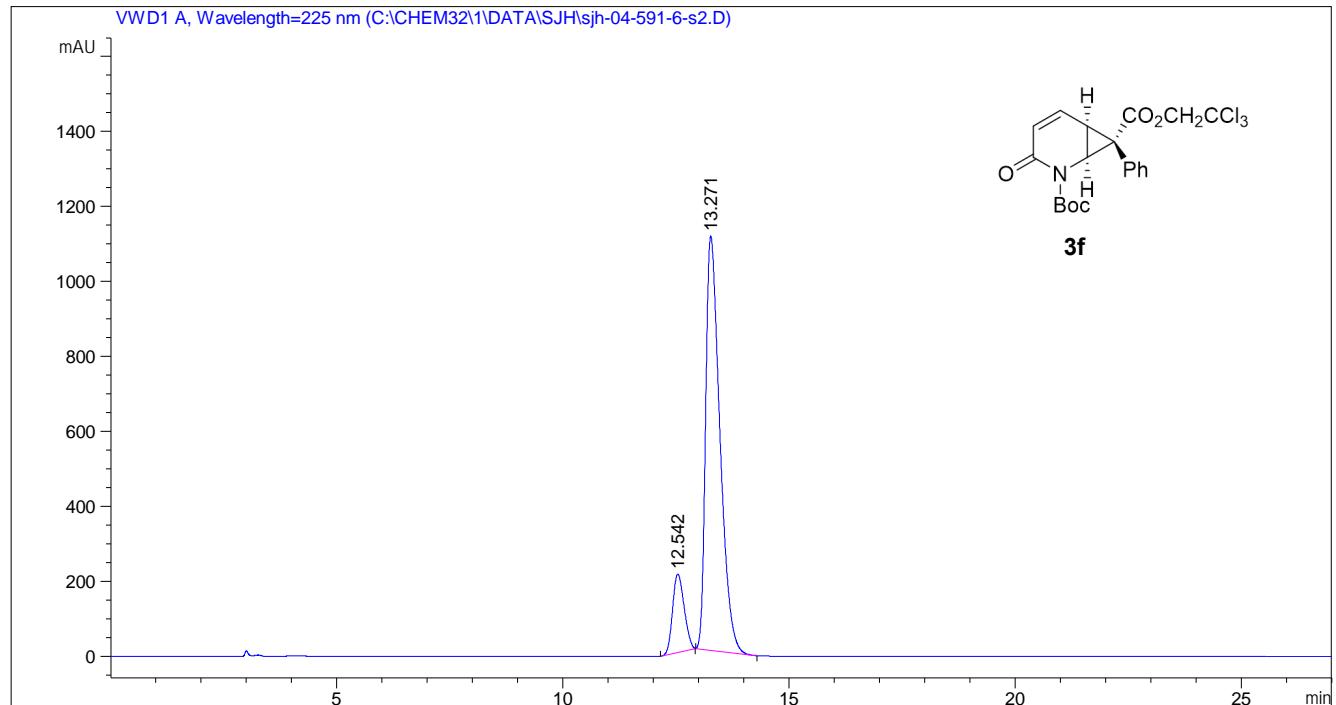


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.266	BB	0.6520	805.72766	19.06608	10.3450
2	24.693	BB	0.8073	6982.86621	143.60544	89.6550

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 98/2, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

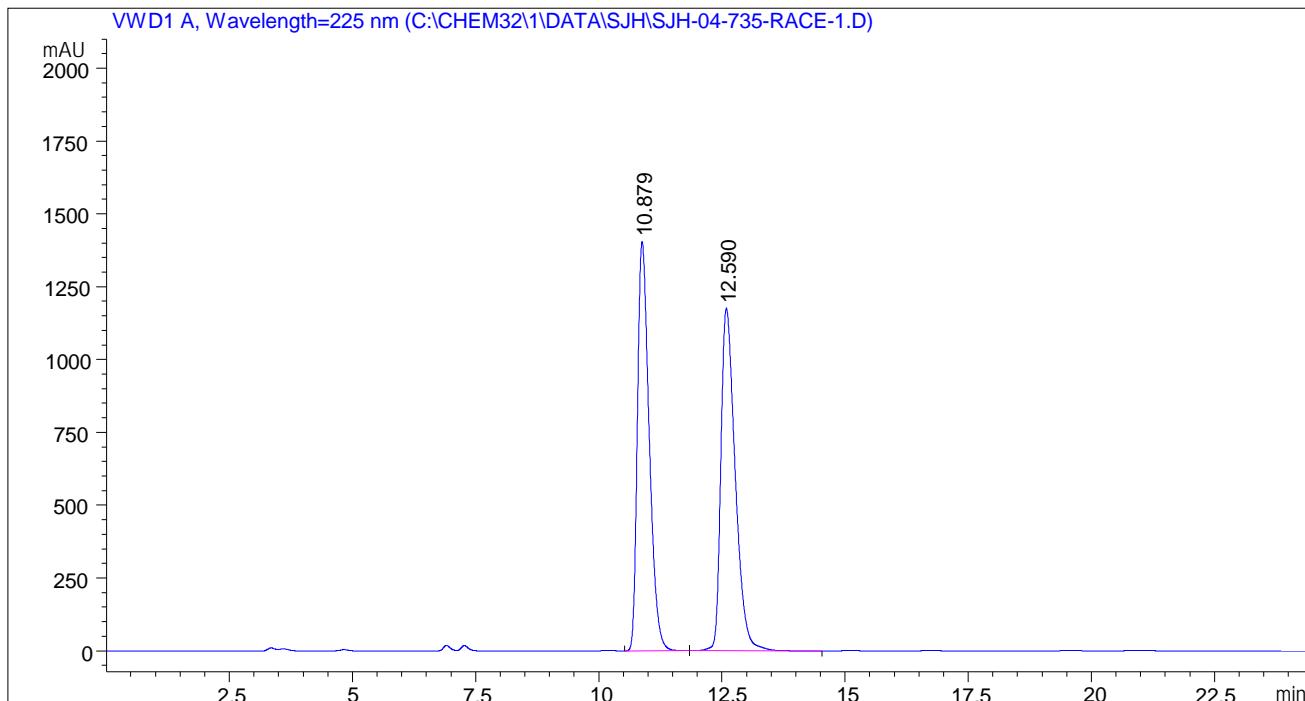


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.633	MM	0.3549	6025.06055	282.92834	50.0157
2	13.608	MM	0.3874	6021.27393	259.02838	49.9843

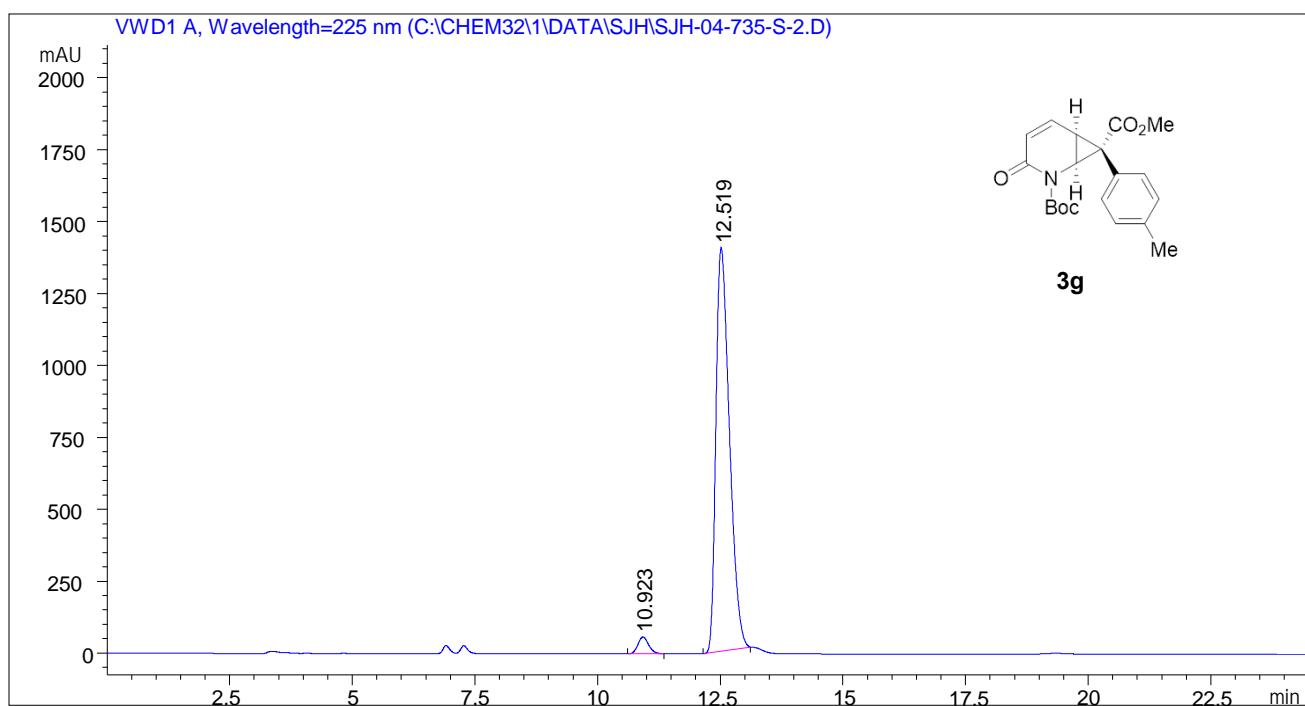


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.542	MM	0.2957	3713.64111	209.29031	13.3270
2	13.271	MM	0.3644	2.41520e4	1104.59241	86.6730

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

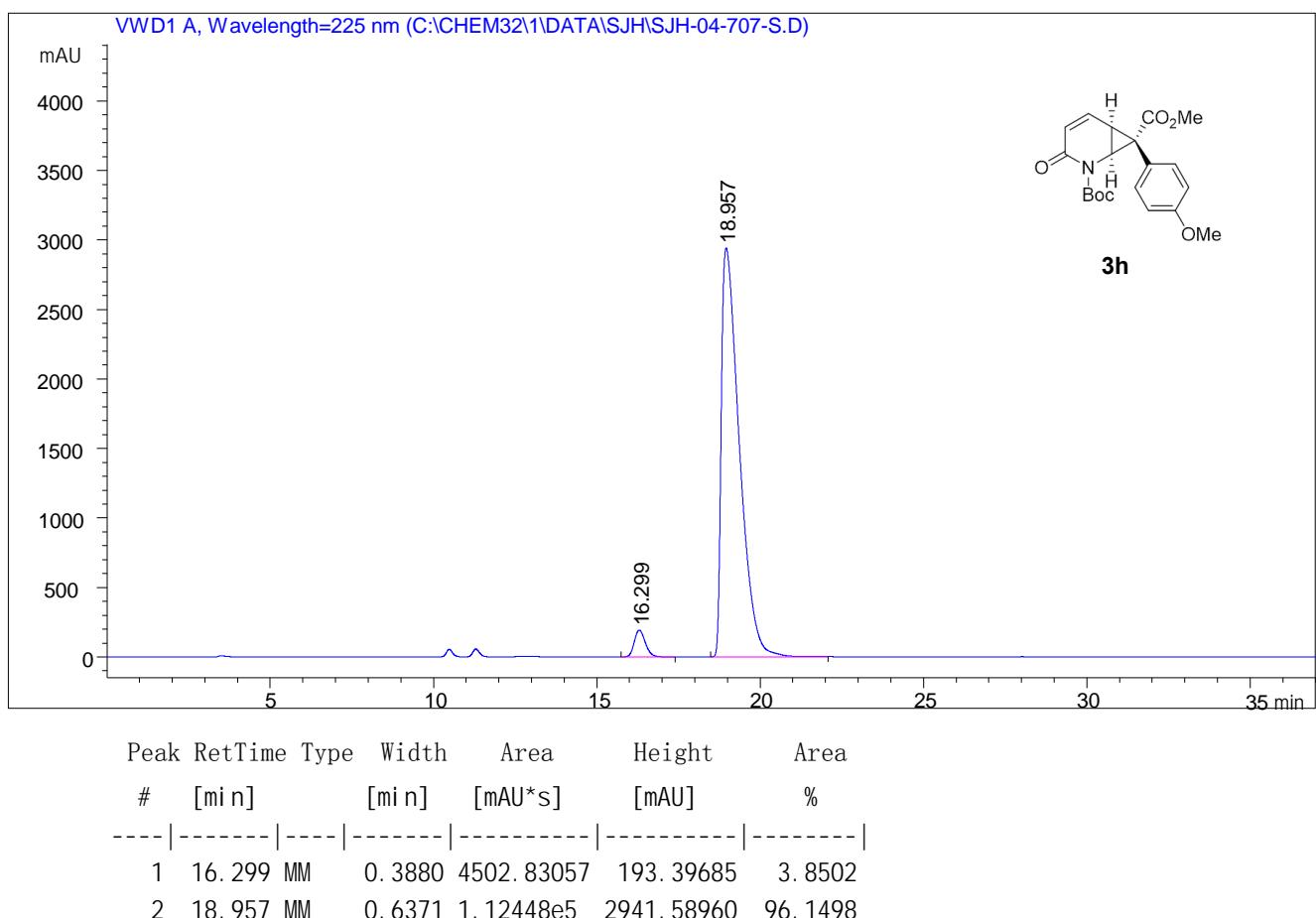
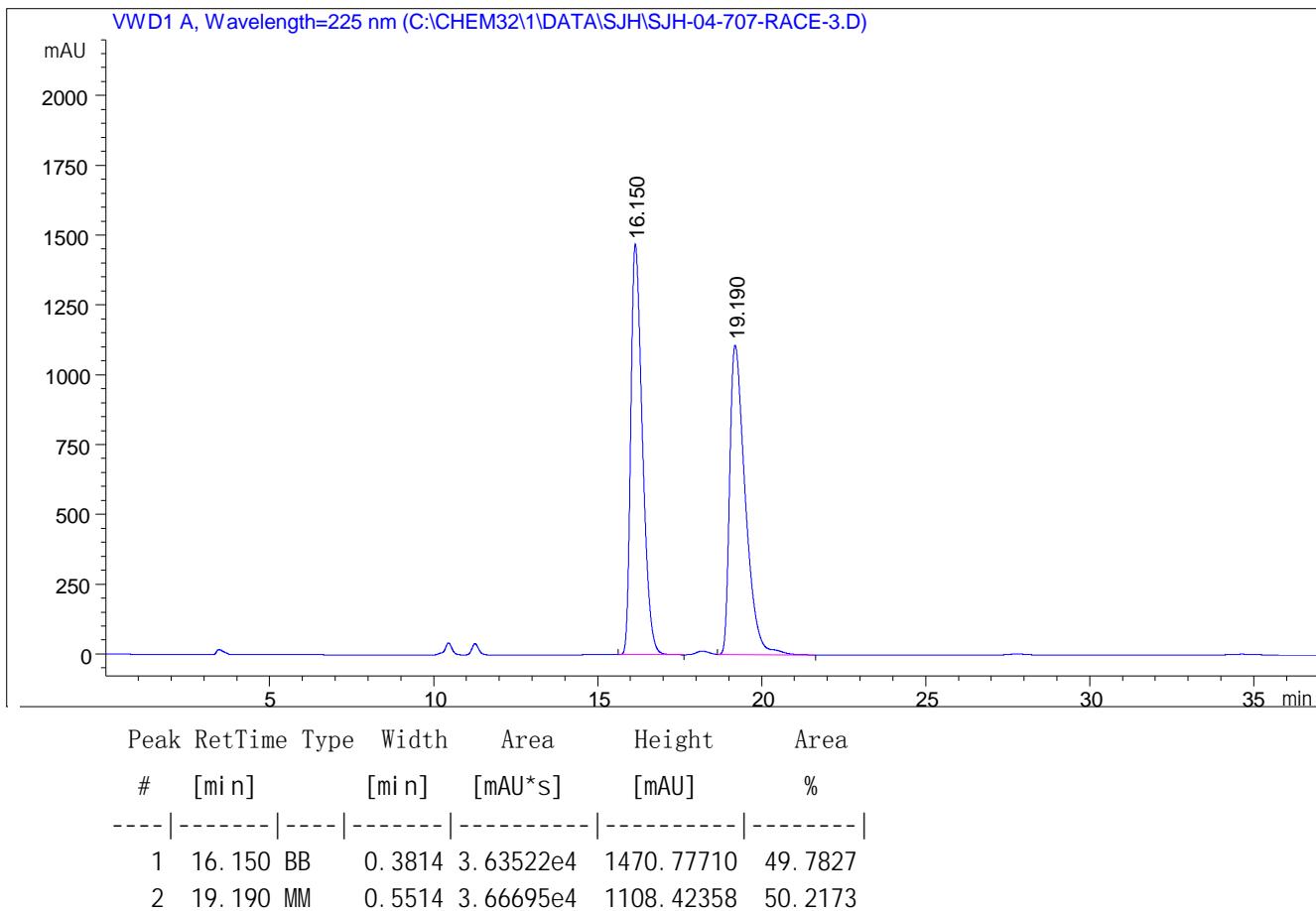


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.879	BB	0.2561	2.33820e4	1405.15918	49.5005
2	12.590	BB	0.3098	2.38538e4	1175.34033	50.4995

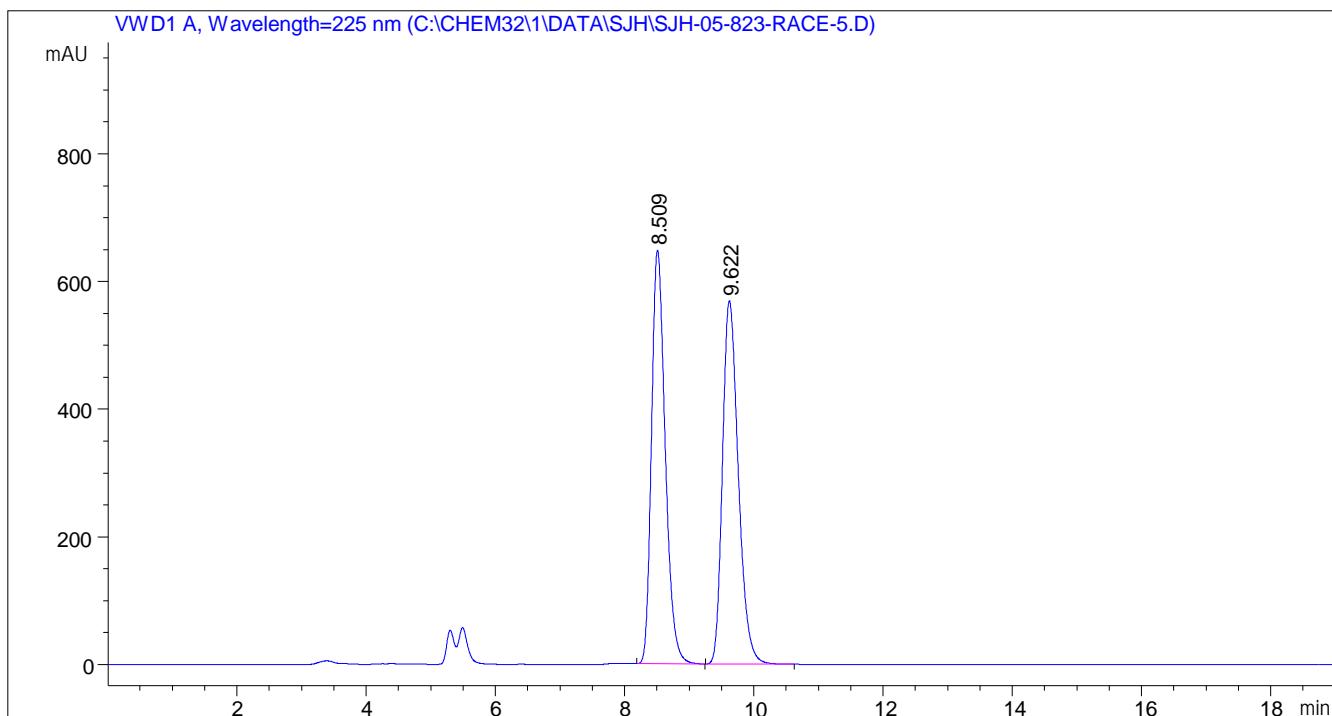


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.923	MM	0.2529	890.82404	58.71807	3.2080
2	12.519	MM	0.3194	2.68782e4	1402.57605	96.7920

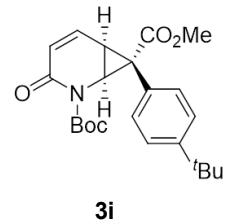
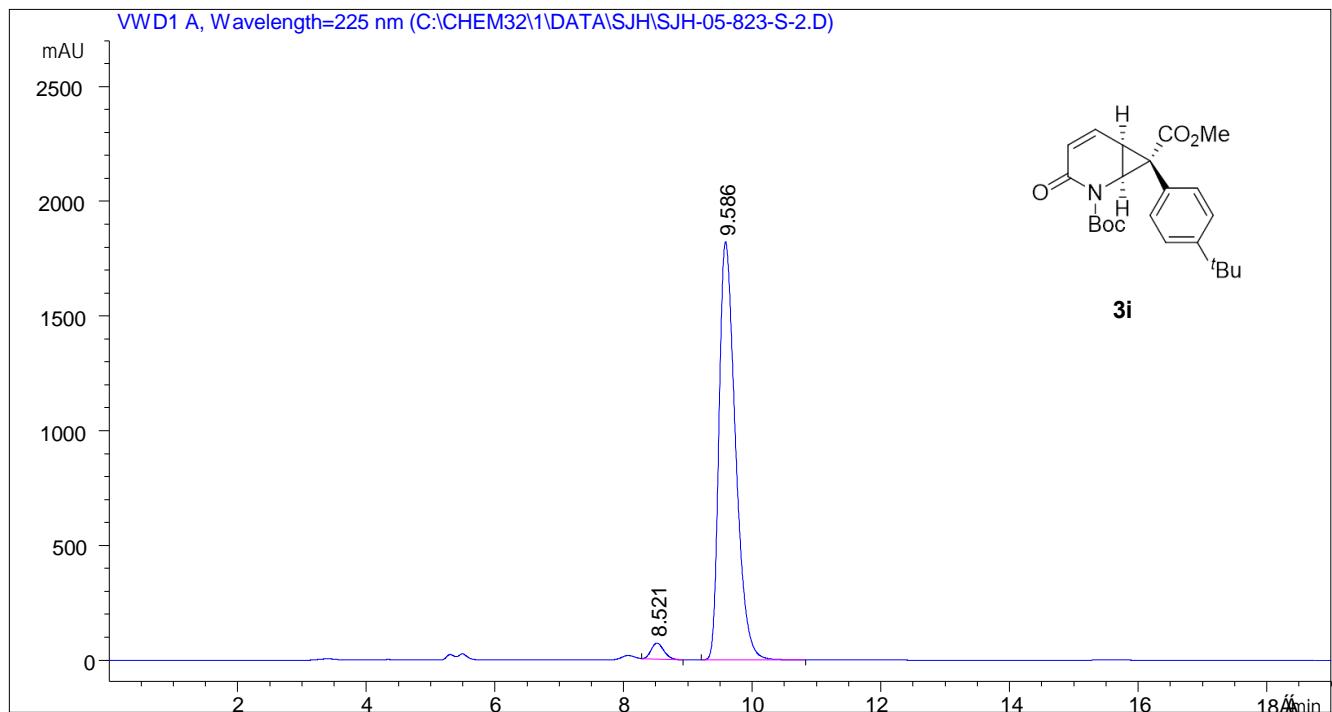
Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm



Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

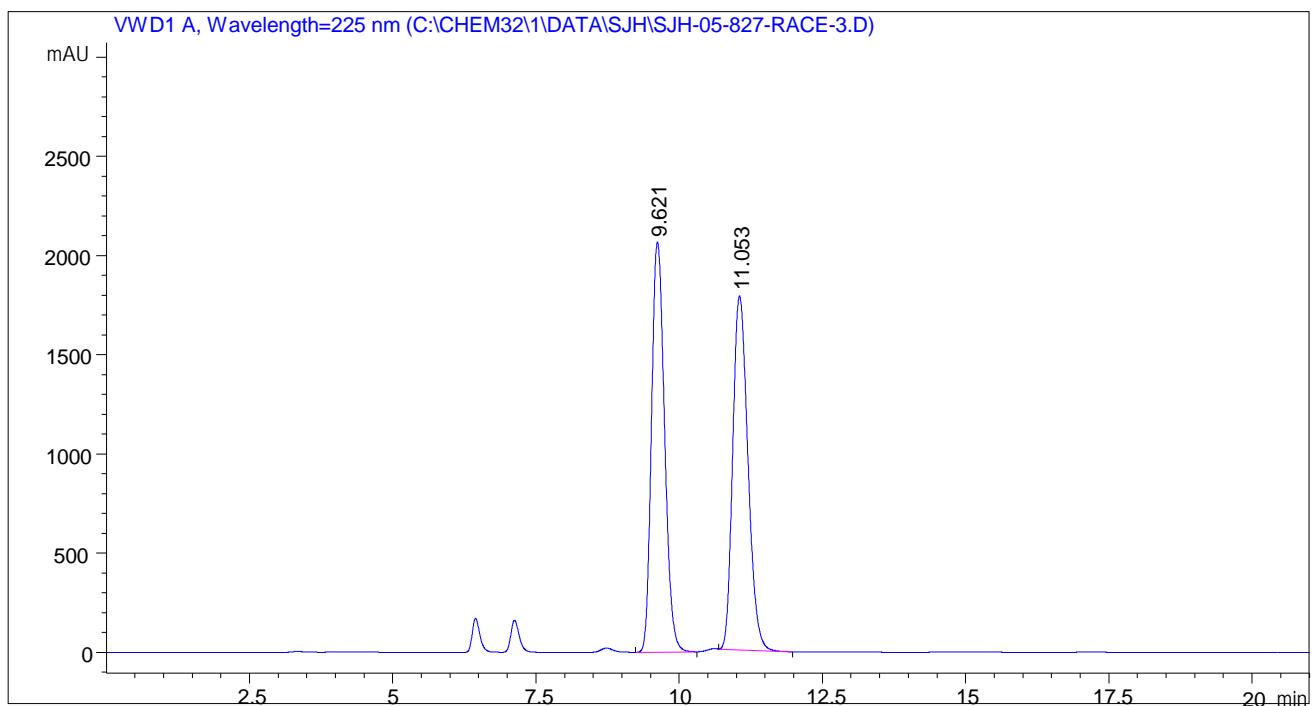


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.509	BB	0.2275	9577.28320	647.80591	49.6915
2	9.622	MM	0.2839	9696.18848	569.31964	50.3085

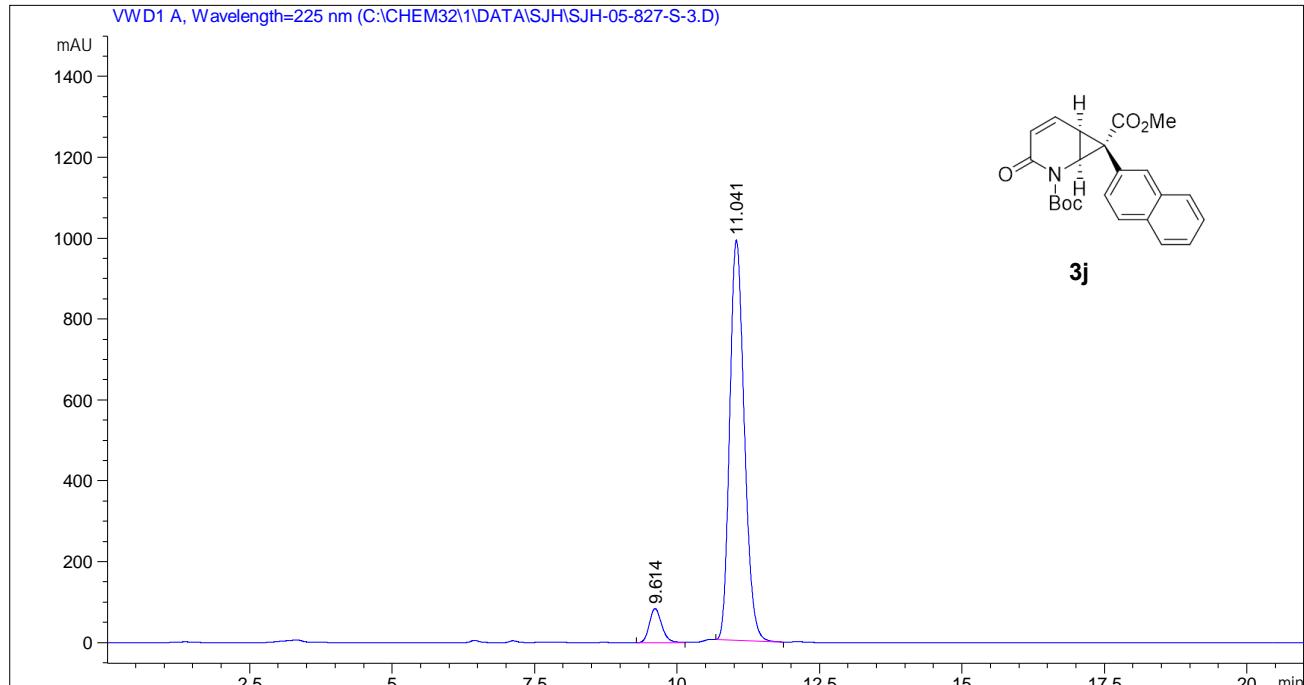


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.521	MM	0.2300	968.63684	70.17899	2.9057
2	9.586	MM	0.2960	3.23671e4	1822.38806	97.0943

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

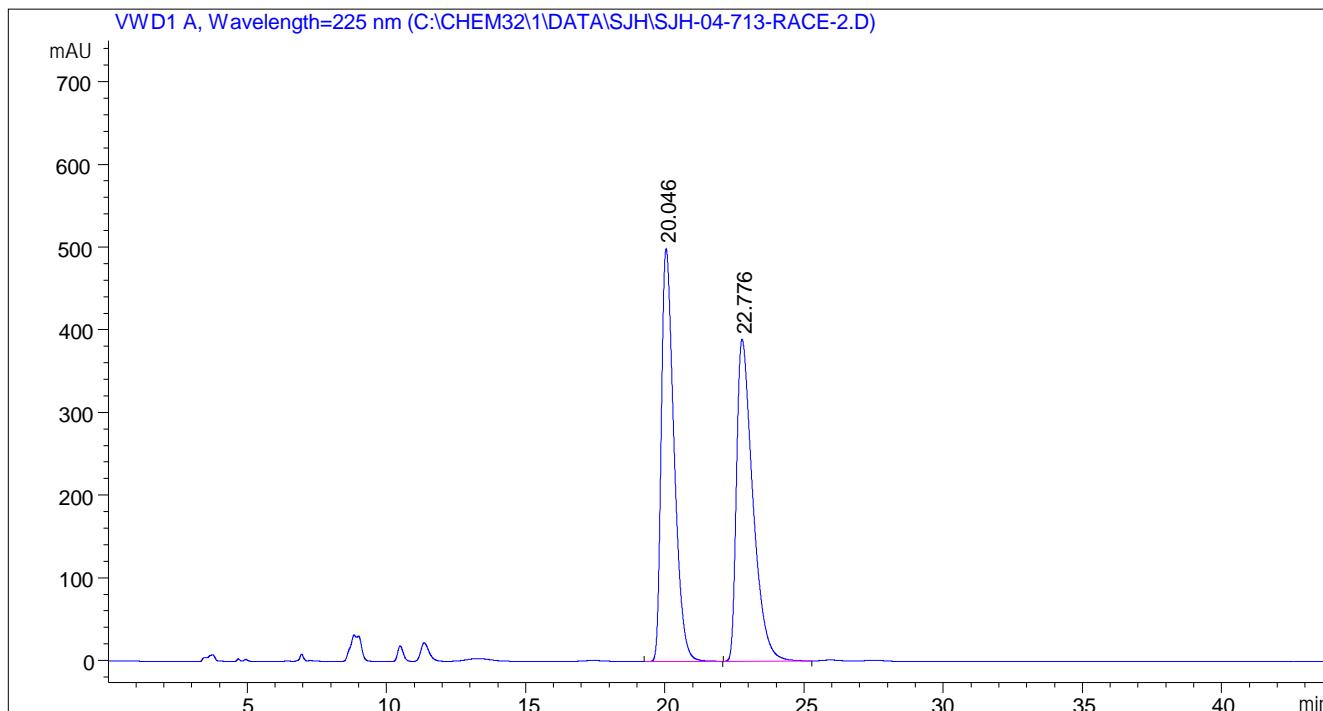


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.621	BB	0.2479	3.27844e4	2068.35645	49.9231
2	11.053	MM	0.3069	3.28853e4	1785.64282	50.0769

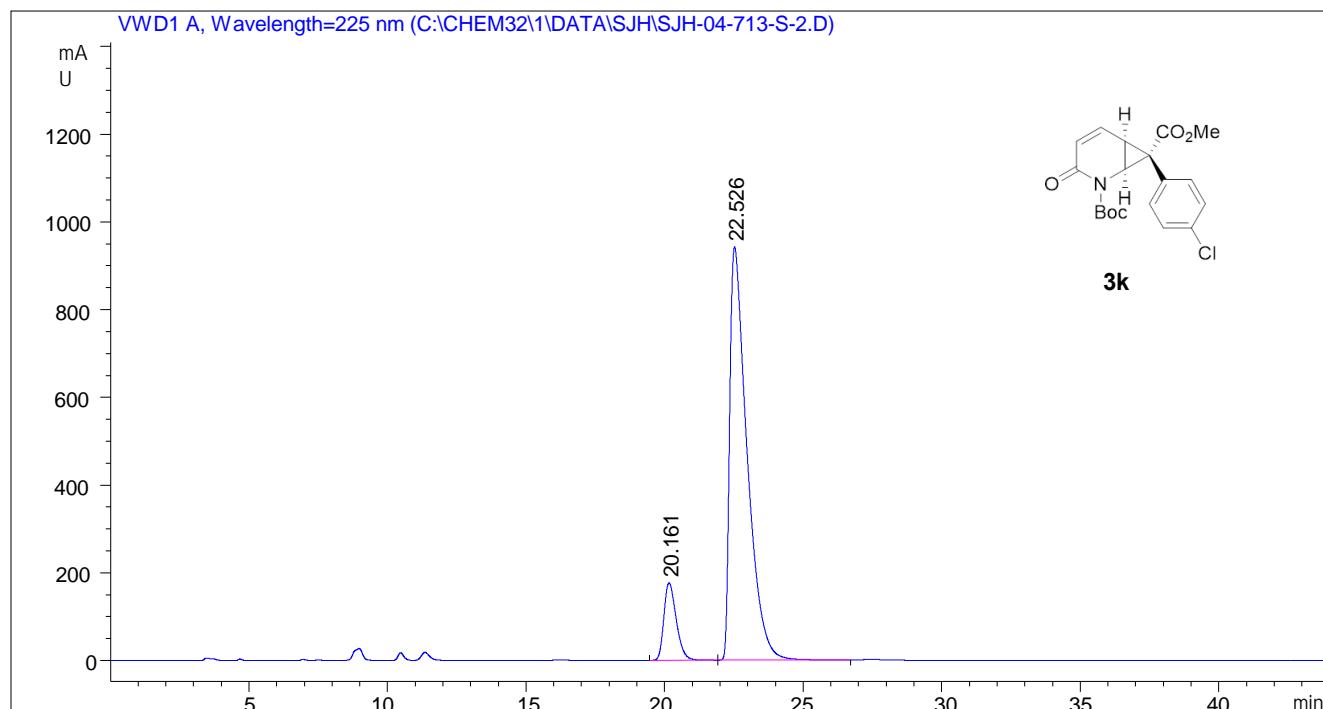


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.614	MM	0.2517	1276.12012	84.49329	6.7557
2	11.041	MM	0.2966	1.76134e4	989.88690	93.2443

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

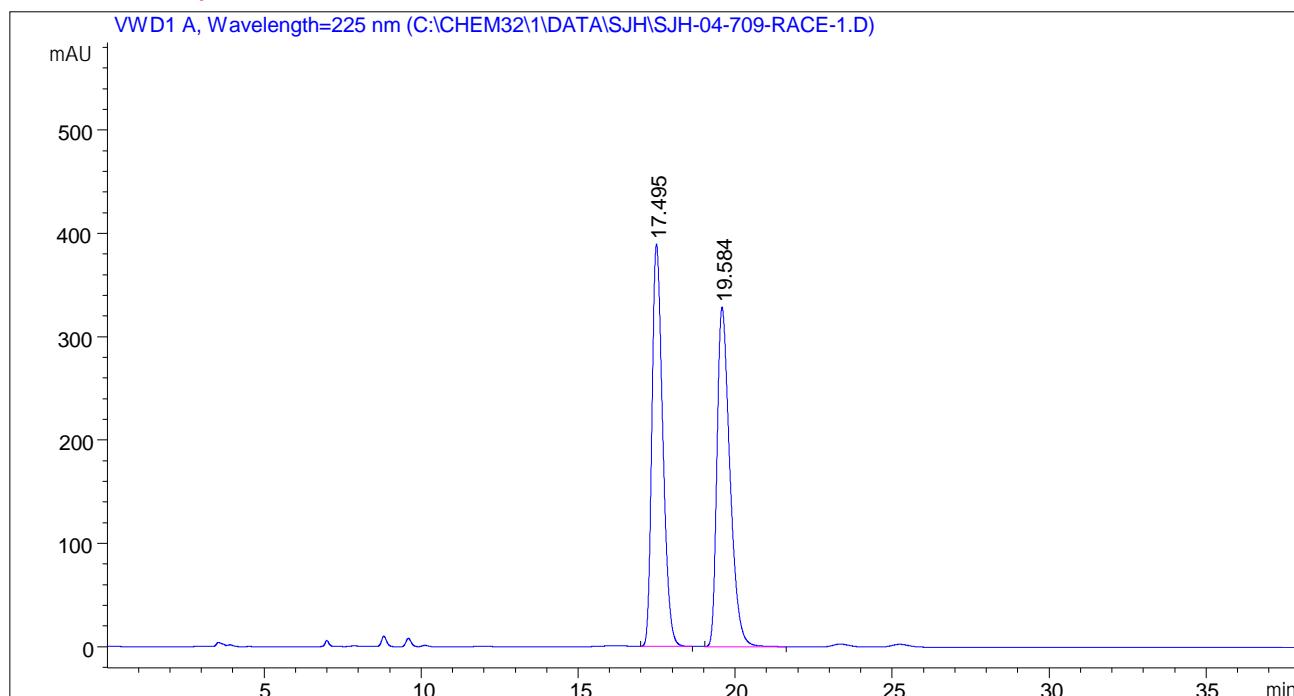


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.046	BB	0.4872	1.58764e4	498.92899	50.1210
2	22.776	BB	0.6131	1.57997e4	389.63635	49.8790

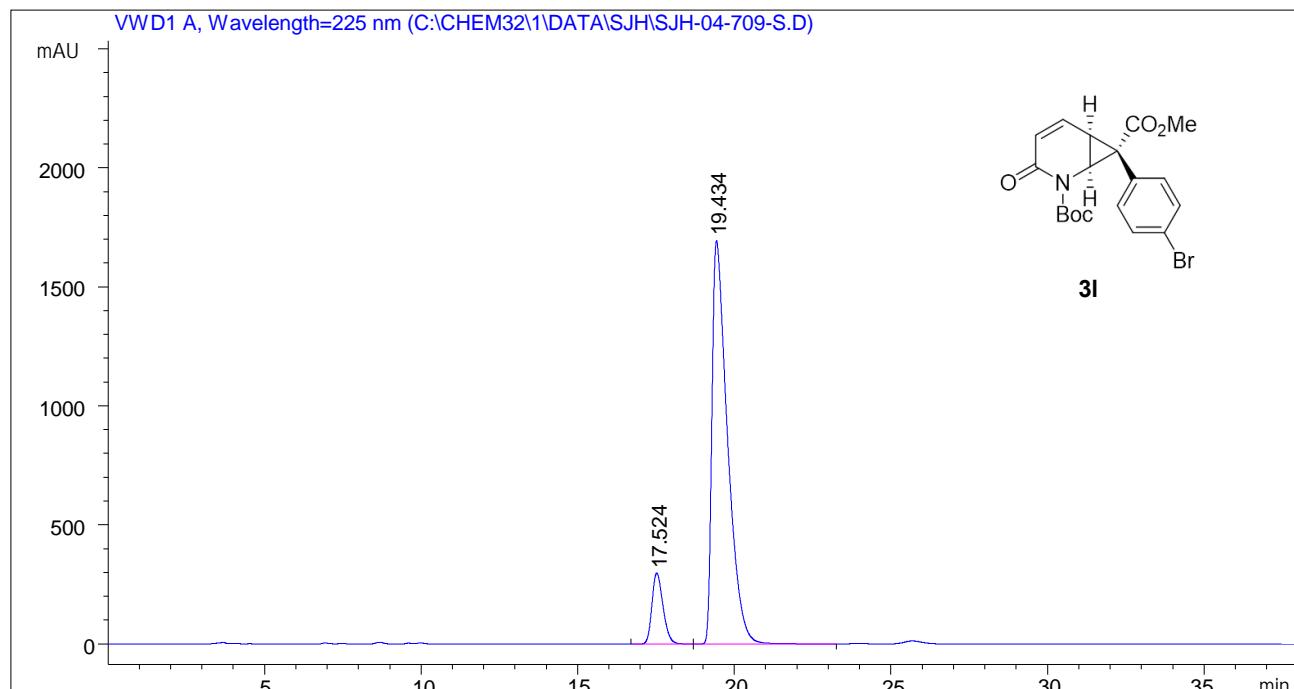


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.161	BB	0.4777	5473.23682	176.53435	11.7887
2	22.526	BB	0.6450	4.09547e4	942.45776	88.2113

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

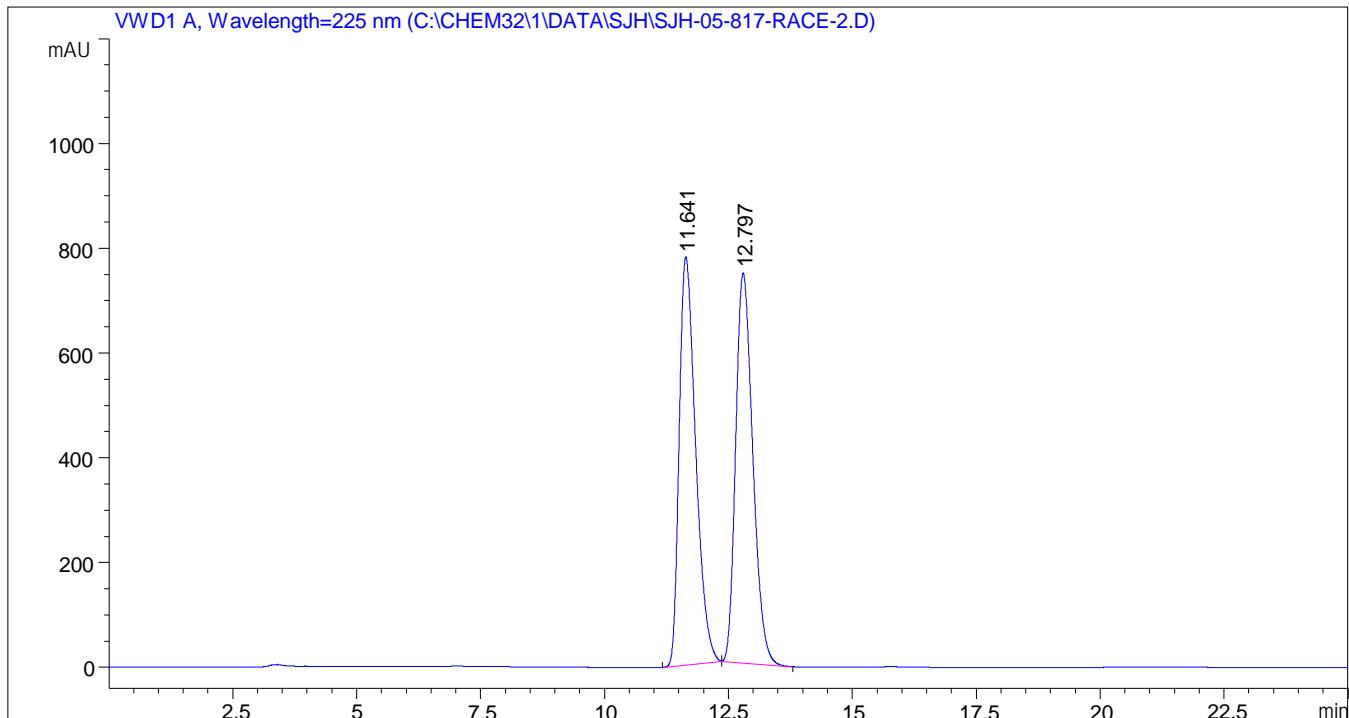


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.495	BB	0.3706	9326.06738	389.08344	49.7874
2	19.584	MM	0.4771	9405.70703	328.55307	50.2126

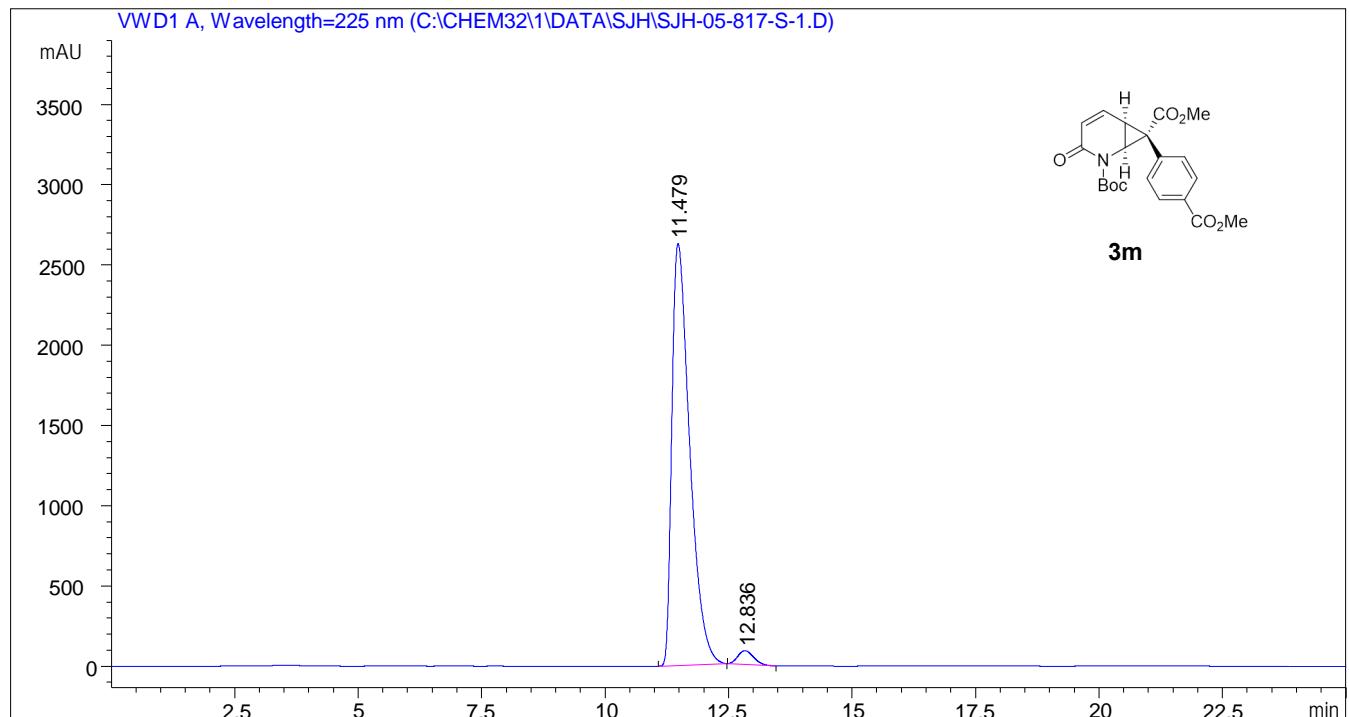


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.524	BB	0.3792	7320.87549	298.43396	11.1417
2	19.434	BB	0.5112	5.83863e4	1693.70227	88.8583

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

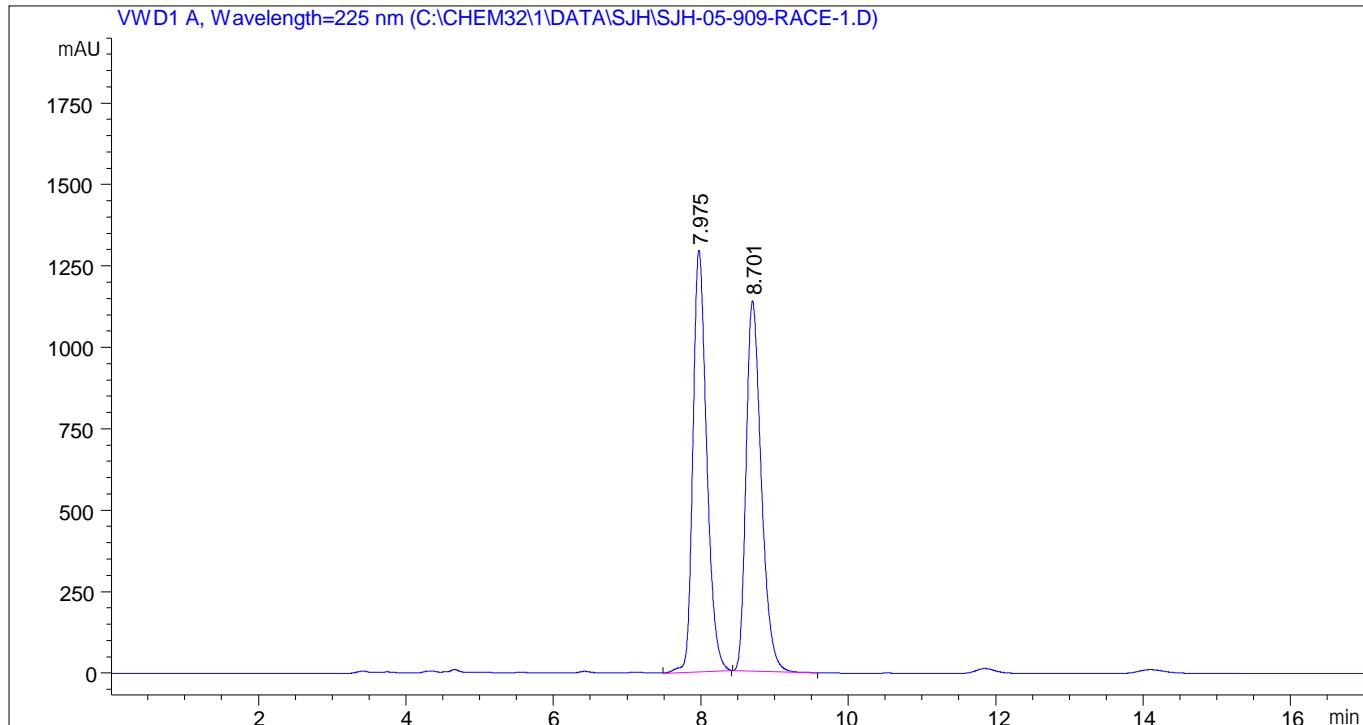


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.641	MM	0.3839	1.79409e4	778.91870	50.1297
2	12.797	MM	0.3996	1.78481e4	744.46631	49.8703

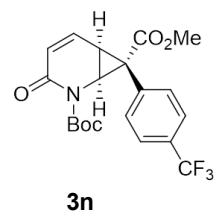
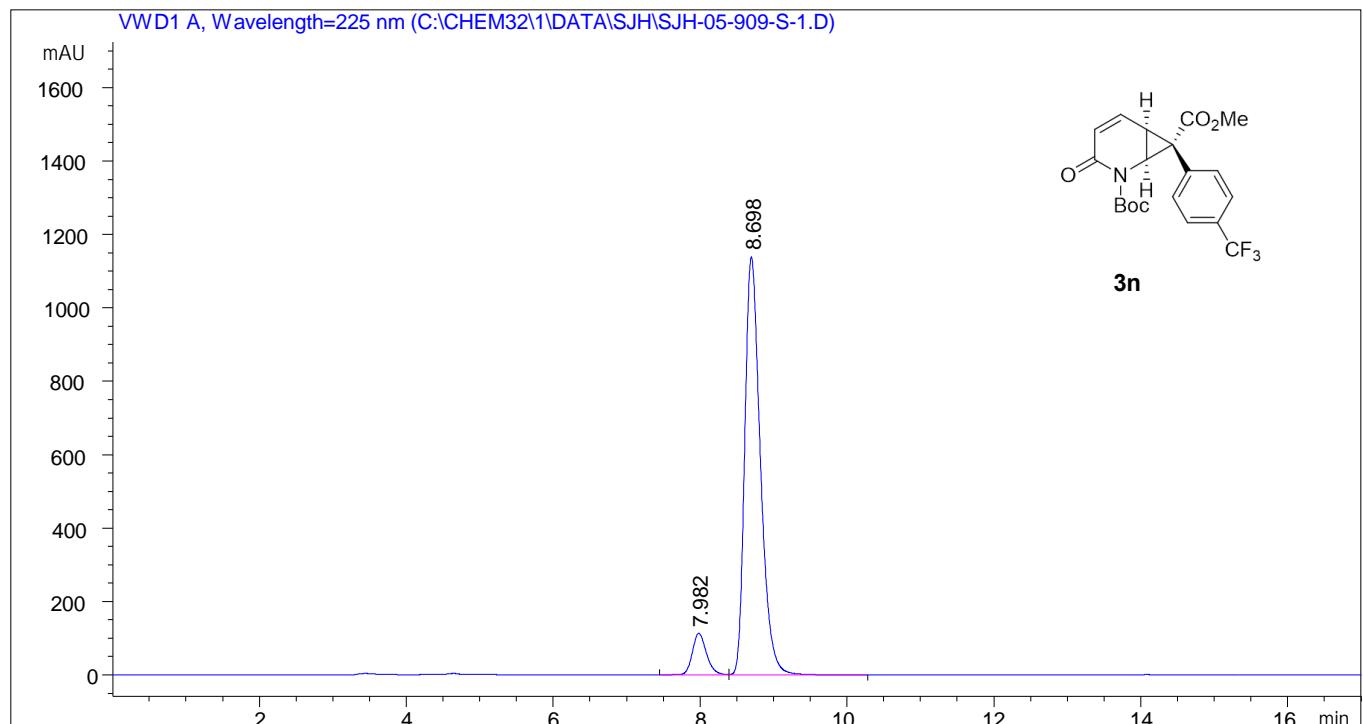


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.479	MM	0.4173	6.58148e4	2628.38281	97.1457
2	12.836	MM	0.3732	1933.75476	86.35349	2.8543

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

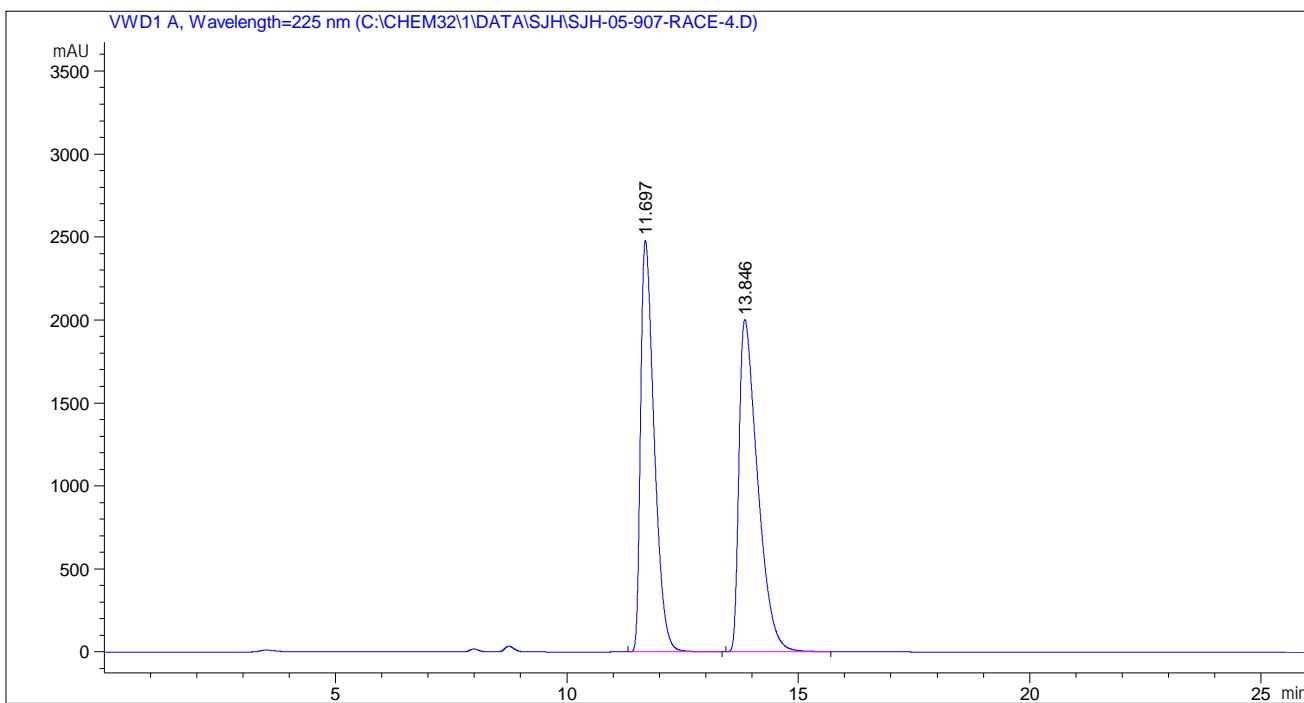


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.975	MM	0.2170	1.68543e4	1294.27600	50.8183
2	8.701	MM	0.2391	1.63115e4	1137.03247	49.1817

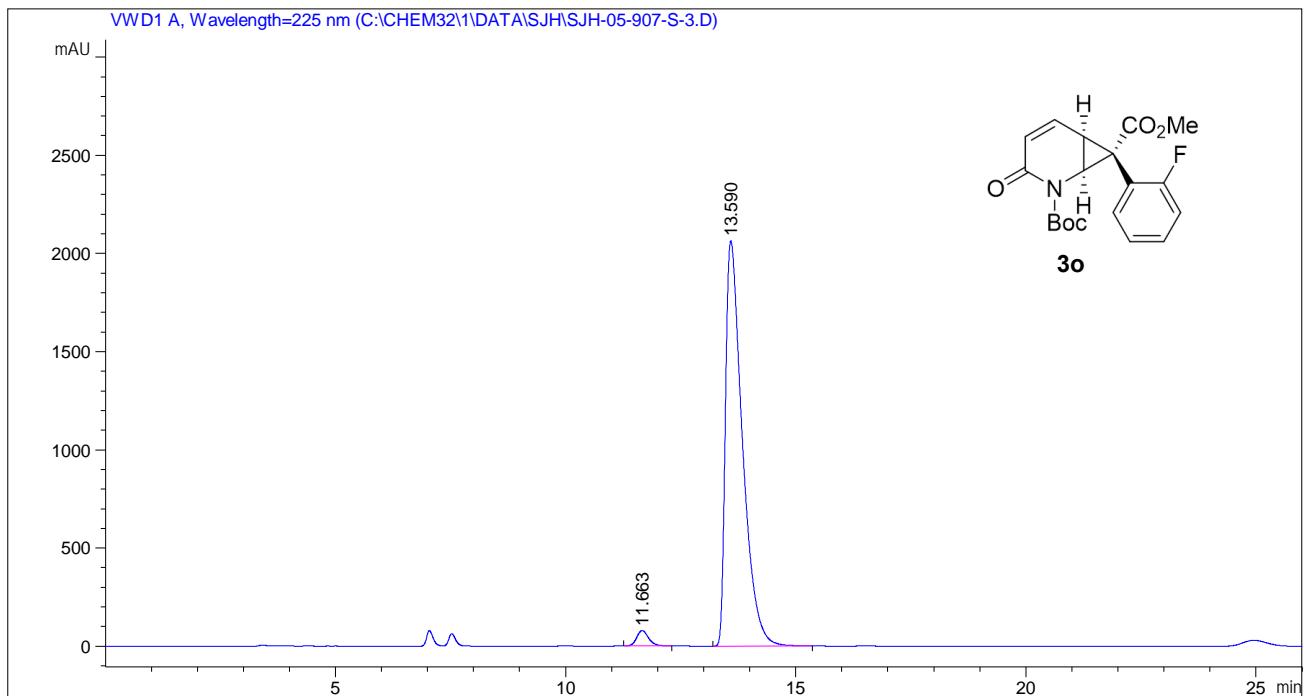


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.982	BV	0.2061	1527.15942	113.44385	8.3106
2	8.698	BV	0.2267	1.68488e4	1138.22668	91.6894

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm



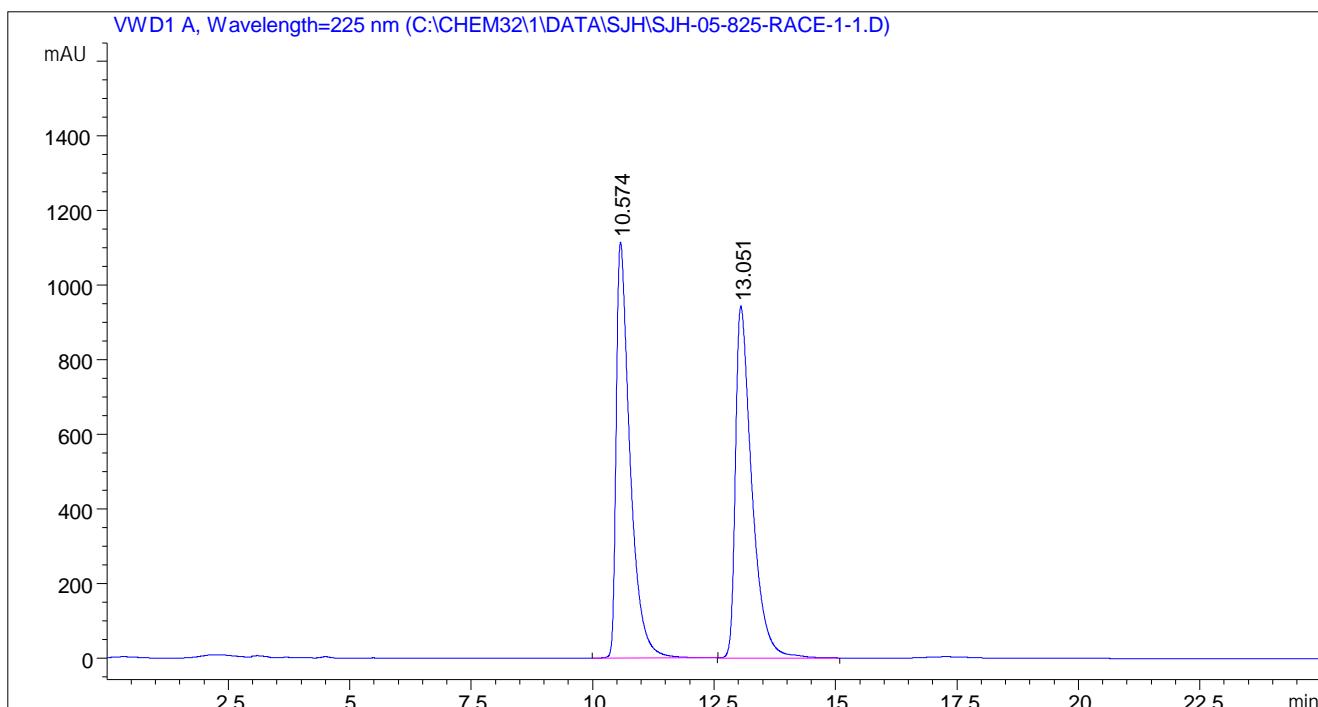
VWD1 A, Wavelength=225 nm (C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\SJH\SJH-05-907-S-3.D)



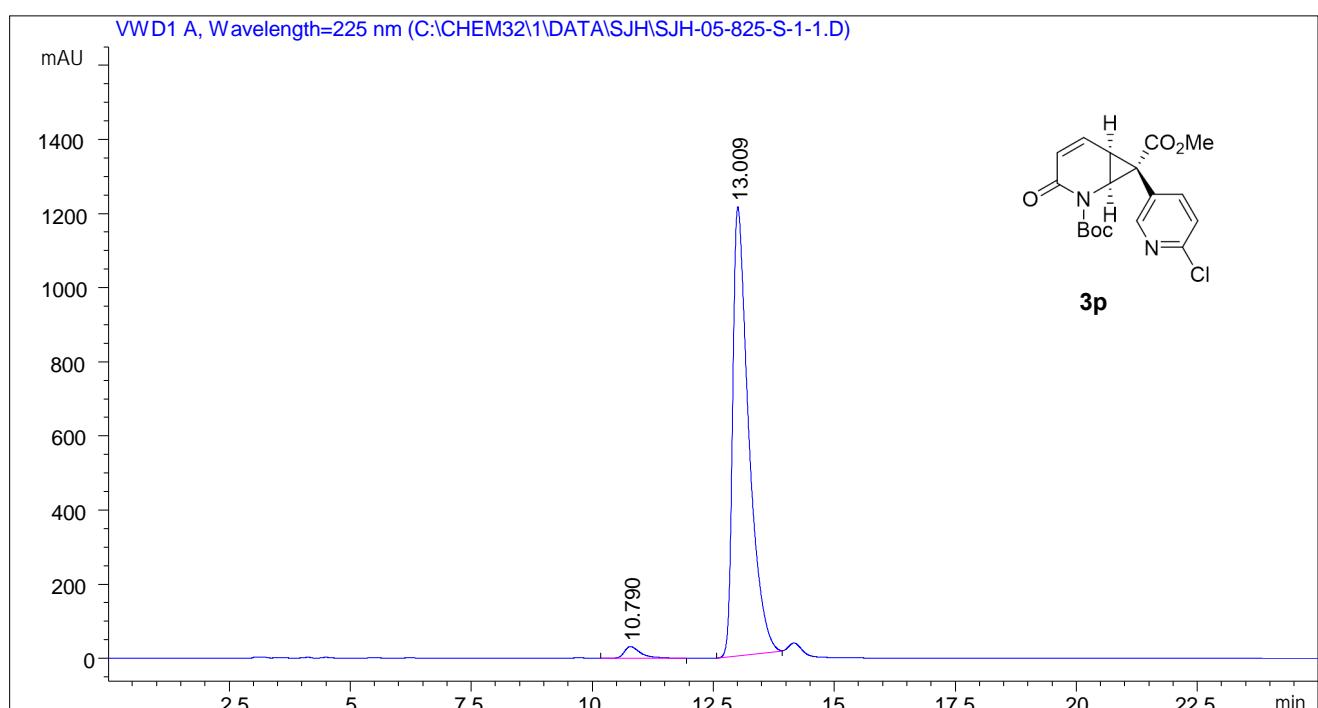
Peak RetTime Type Width Area Height Area

#	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.663	MM	0.2986	1411.80225	78.81175	2.6032
2	13.590	MM	0.4263	5.28208e4	2064.96338	97.3968

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

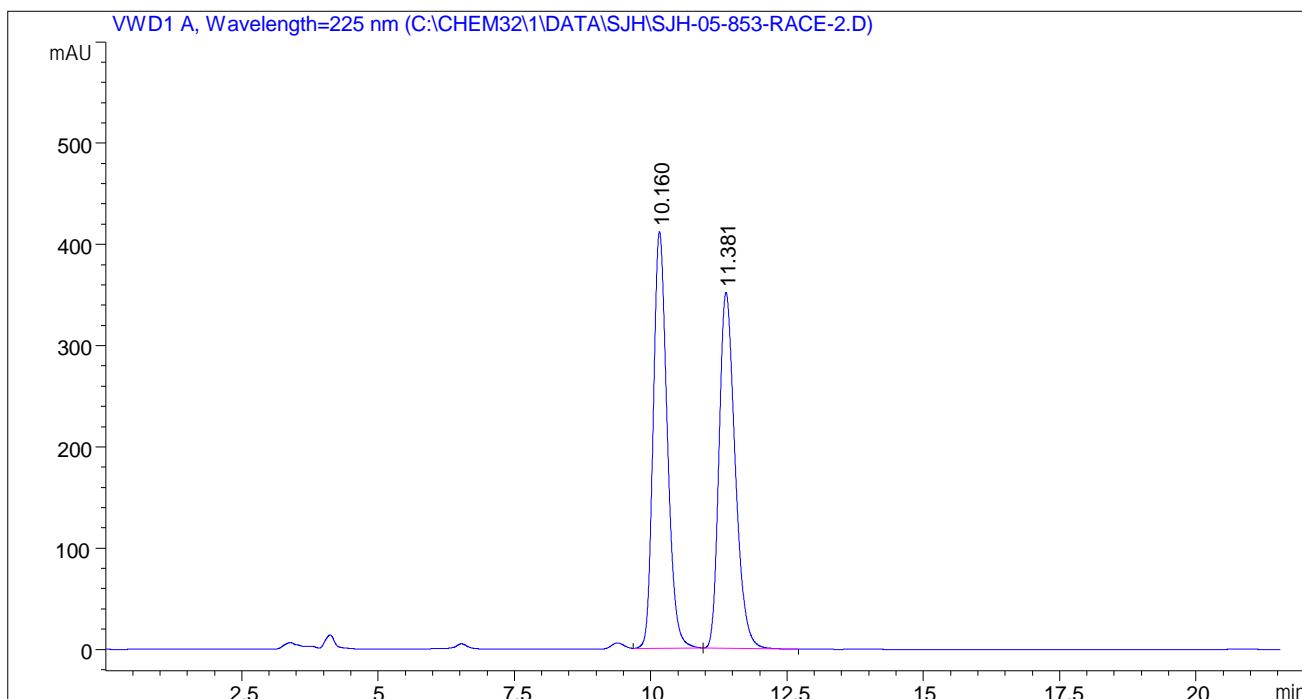


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.574	BB	0.2915	2.21357e4	1115.62512	49.8402
2	13.051	MM	0.3936	2.22776e4	943.40997	50.1598

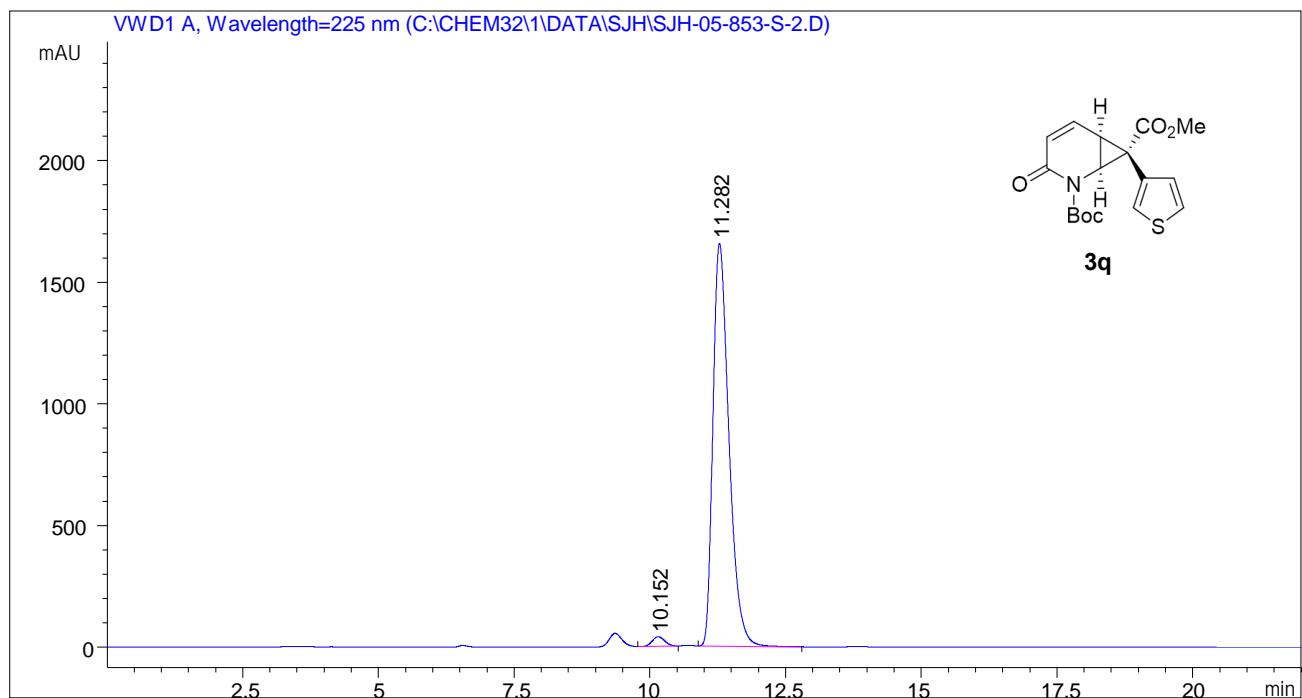


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.790	BB	0.3418	724.75726	31.56922	2.5283
2	13.009	MM	0.3841	2.79405e4	1212.24292	97.4717

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

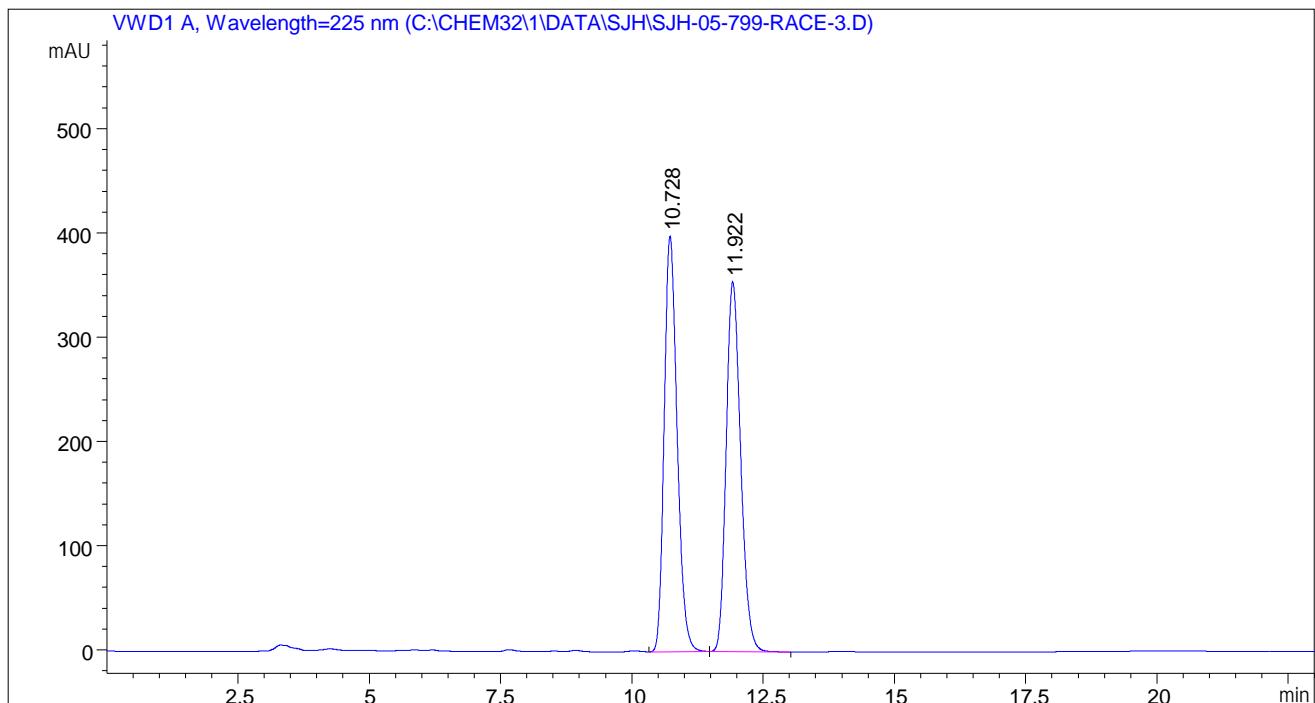


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10. 160	MM	0. 2979	7356. 22900	411. 52200	50. 3975
2	11. 381	MM	0. 3432	7240. 18701	351. 58508	49. 6025

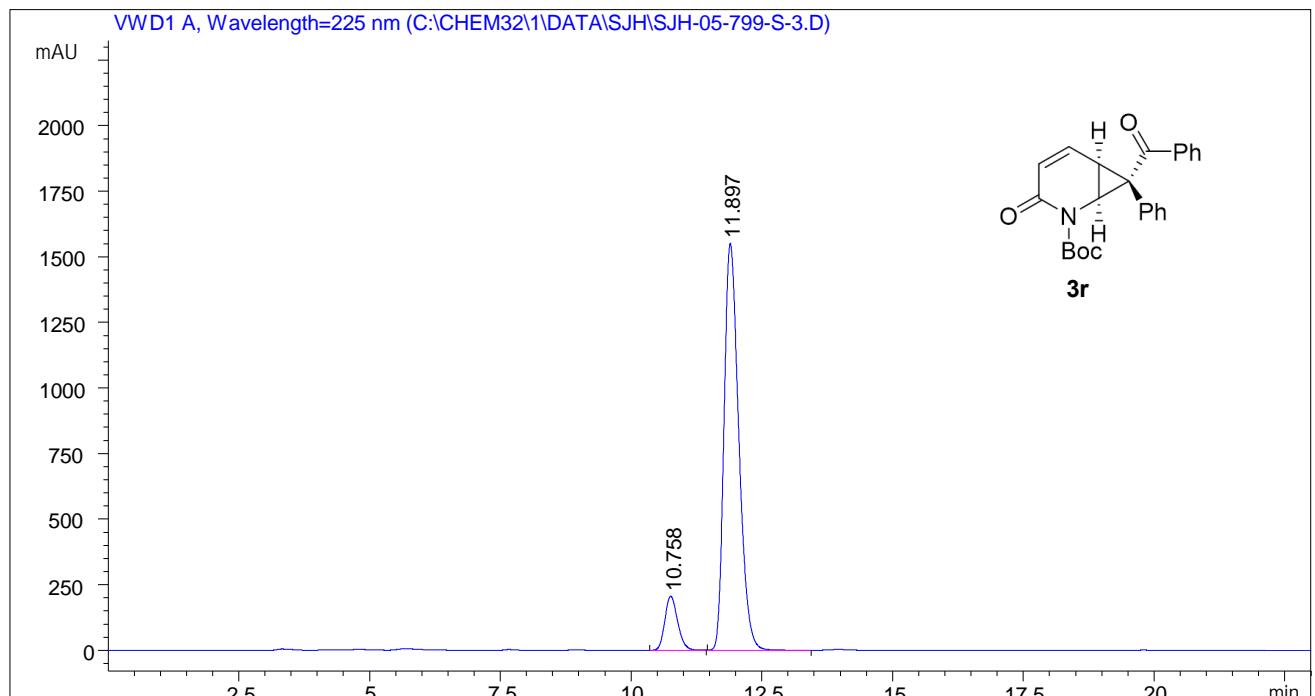


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10. 152	MM	0. 2732	664. 59509	40. 54438	1. 9174
2	11. 282	MM	0. 3421	3. 39972e4	1656. 39783	98. 0826

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

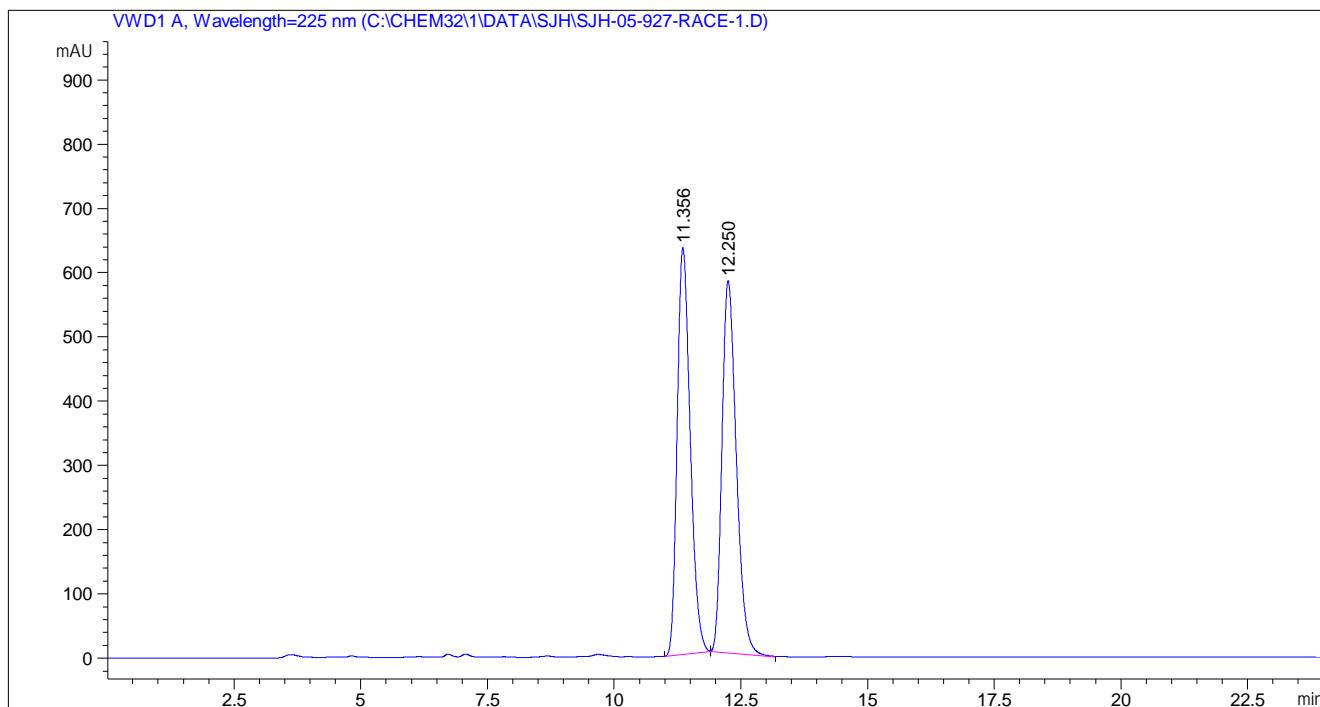


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.728	BB	0.2646	6816.74268	398.45349	50.0820
2	11.922	BB	0.2965	6794.41748	354.73389	49.9180

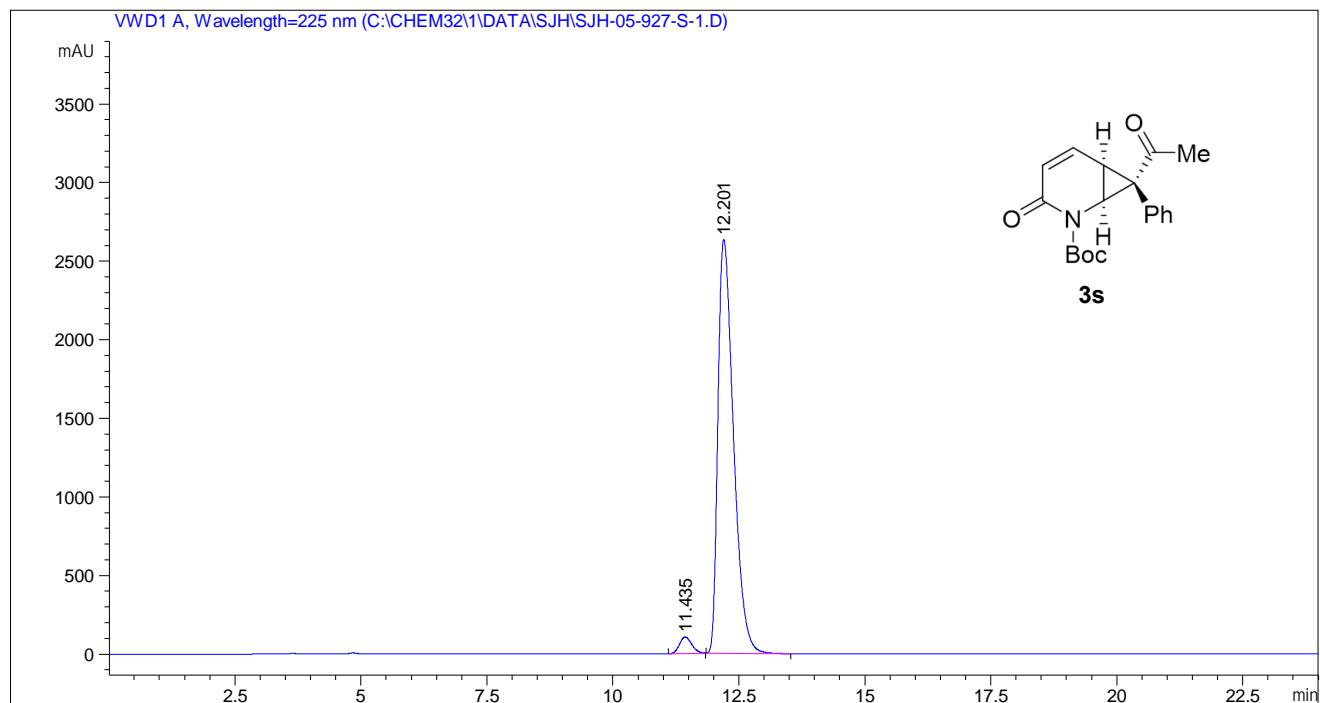


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.758	MM	0.2824	3498.52515	206.47075	10.3338
2	11.897	VB	0.3022	3.03567e4	1552.04138	89.6662

Daicel Chiralpak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 70/30, λ = 225 nm

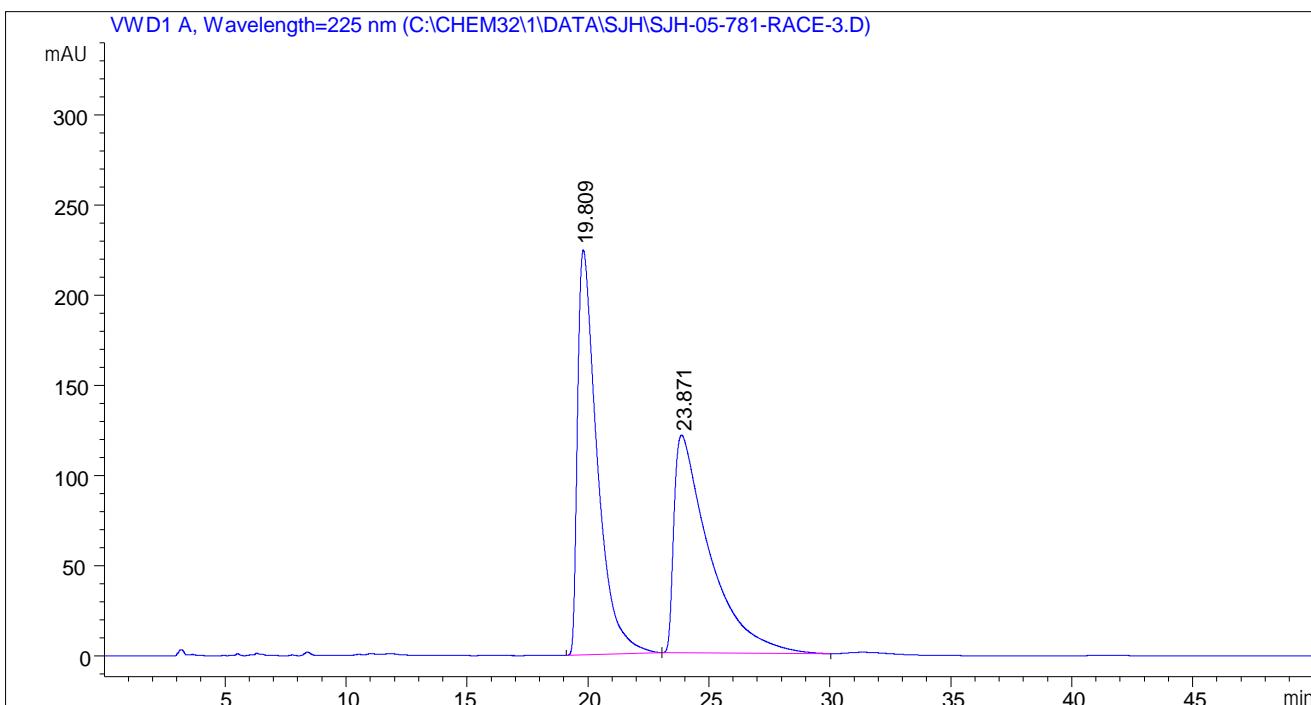


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11. 356	MM	0. 2978	1. 13147e4	633. 20142	49. 7739
2	12. 250	MM	0. 3285	1. 14175e4	579. 29535	50. 2261

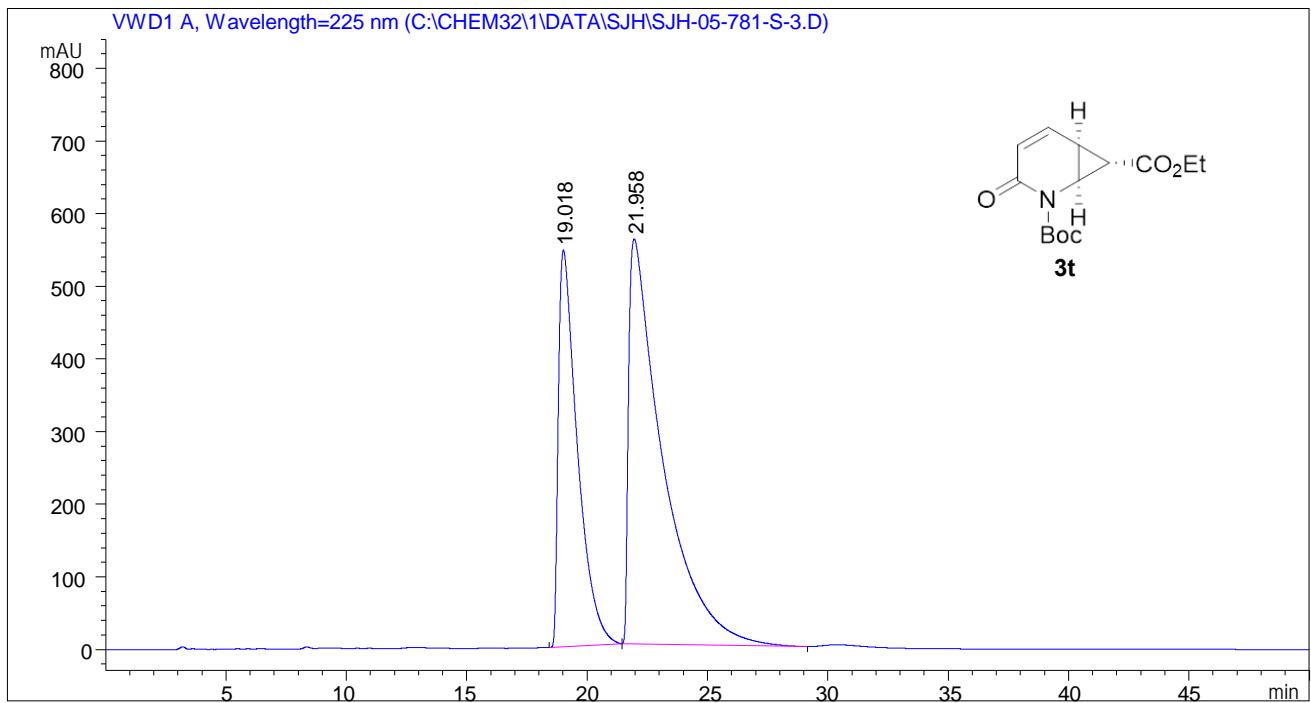


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11. 435	MM	0. 2829	1793. 72400	105. 67153	3. 0732
2	12. 201	MM	0. 3582	5. 65720e4	2632. 28540	96. 9268

Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

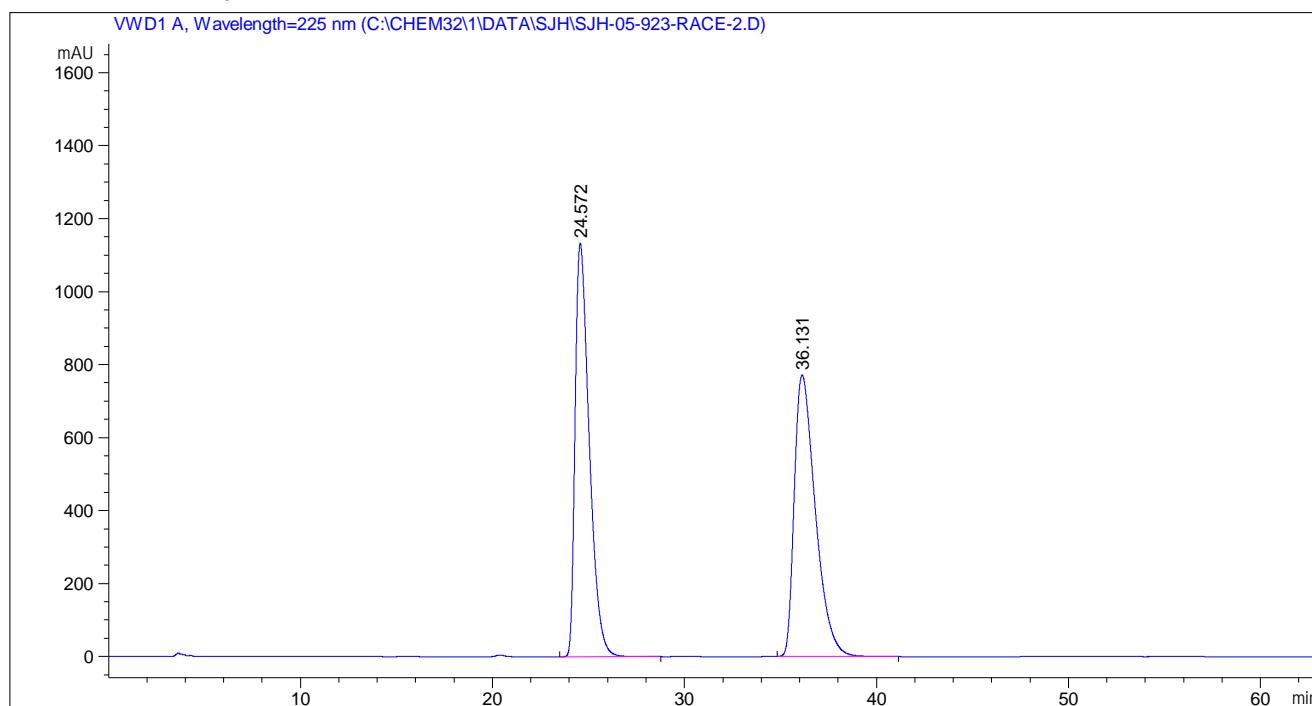


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.809	BB	0.8396	1.26902e4	224.45665	50.8124
2	23.871	BB	1.4262	1.22844e4	120.81619	49.1876

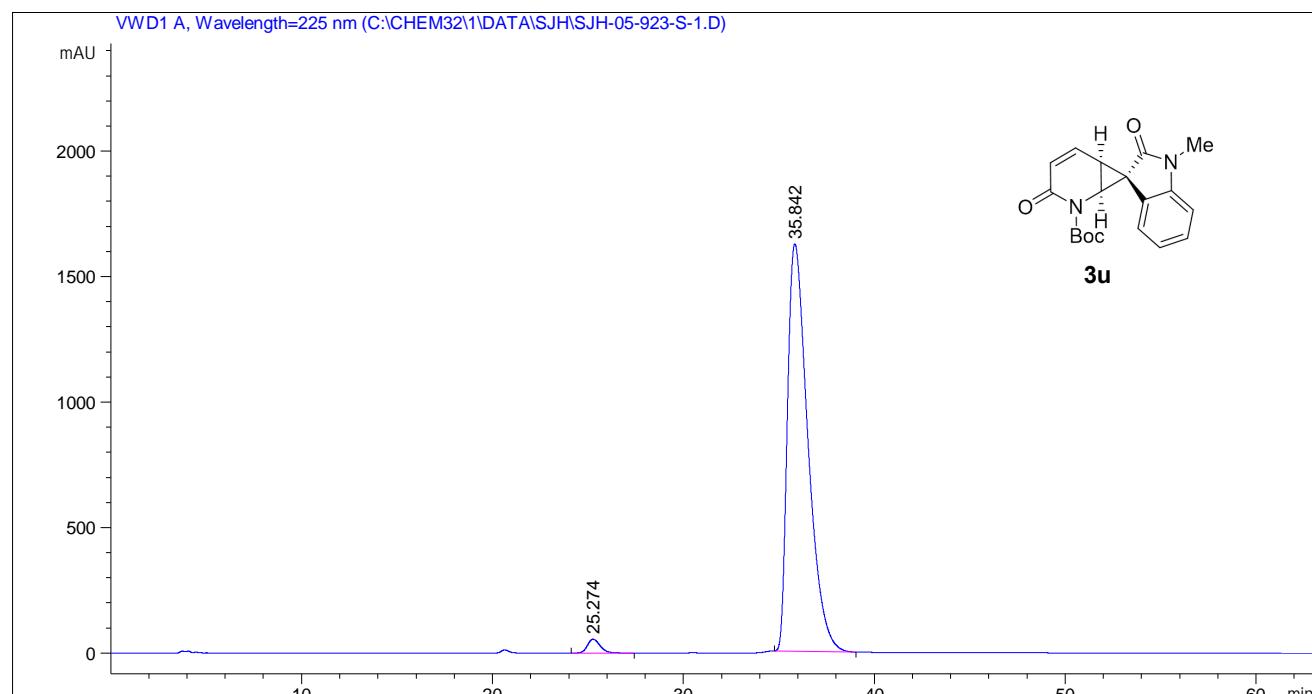


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.018	MM	0.9167	3.00303e4	546.00989	35.5006
2	21.958	MM	1.6306	5.45606e4	557.67621	64.4994

Daicel Chiraldex IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

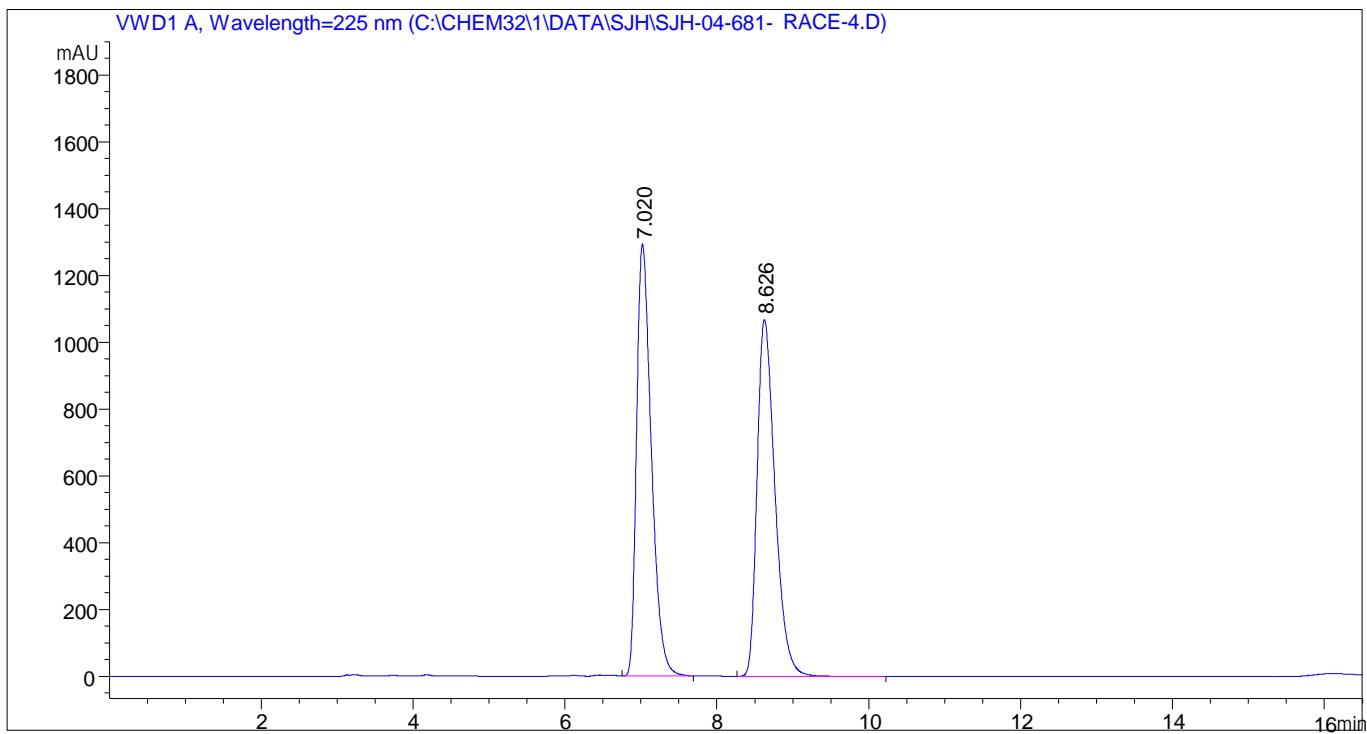


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	24.572	BB	0.7813	5.79280e4	1133.29517	49.6861
2	36.131	BB	1.1710	5.86601e4	770.67578	50.3139

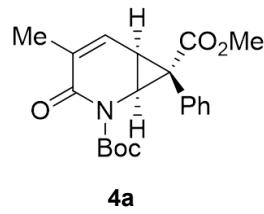
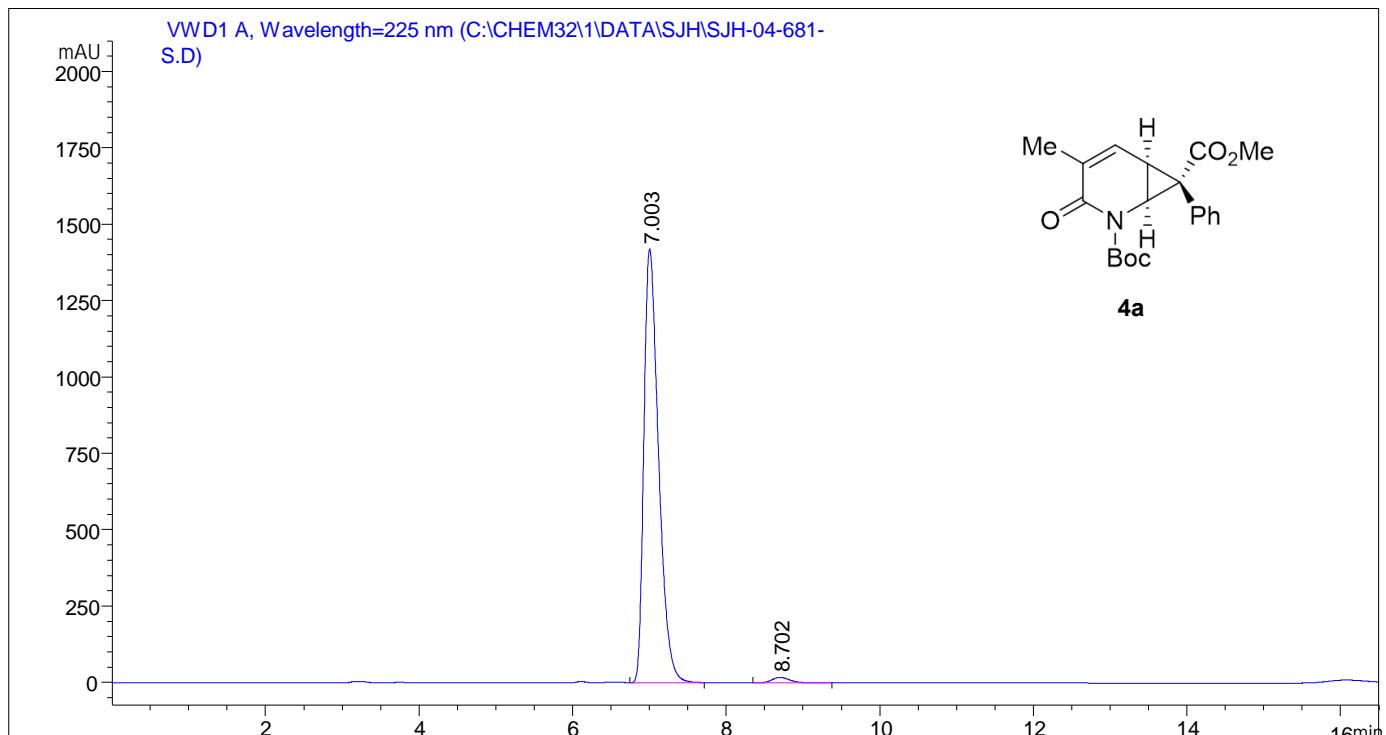


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	25.274	BB	0.7108	2529.67676	54.98046	2.0541
2	35.842	MM	1.2380	1.20623e5	1623.84741	97.9459

Daicel Chiral OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

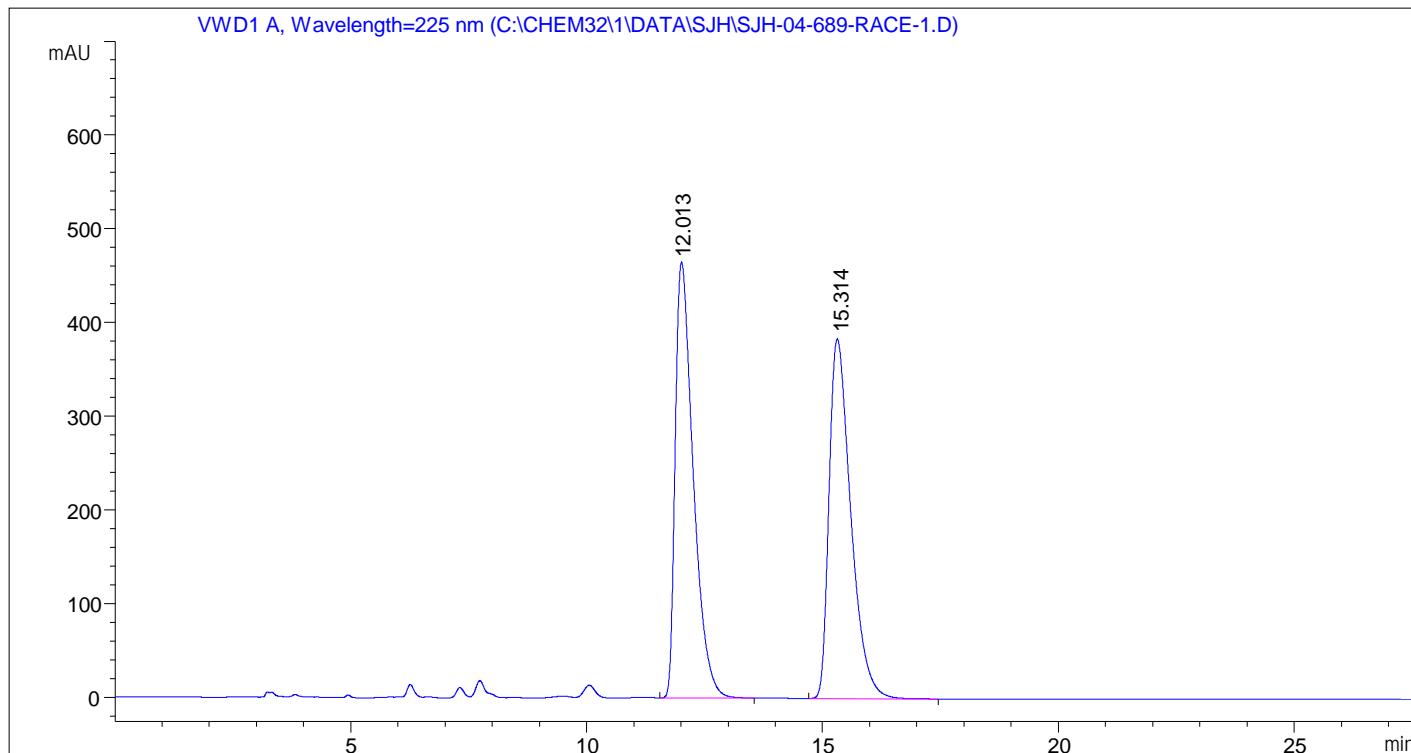


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.020	MM	0.2246	1.74229e4	1292.74377	49.9201
2	8.626	BB	0.2510	1.74787e4	1067.90869	50.0799

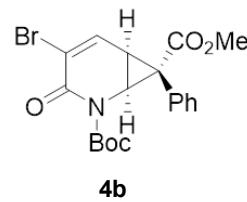
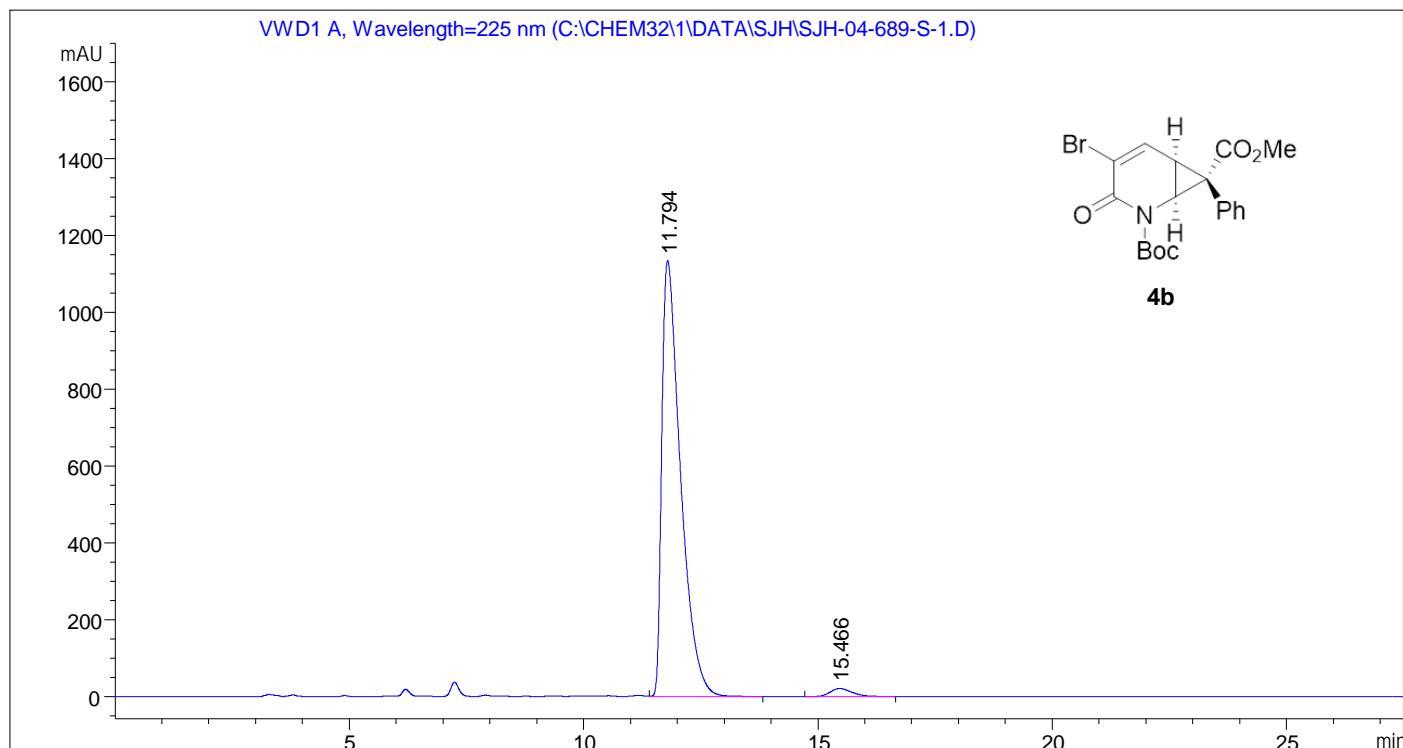


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.003	BB	0.2038	1.88519e4	1420.38171	98.4307
2	8.702	BB	0.2528	300.56561	18.28523	1.5693

Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

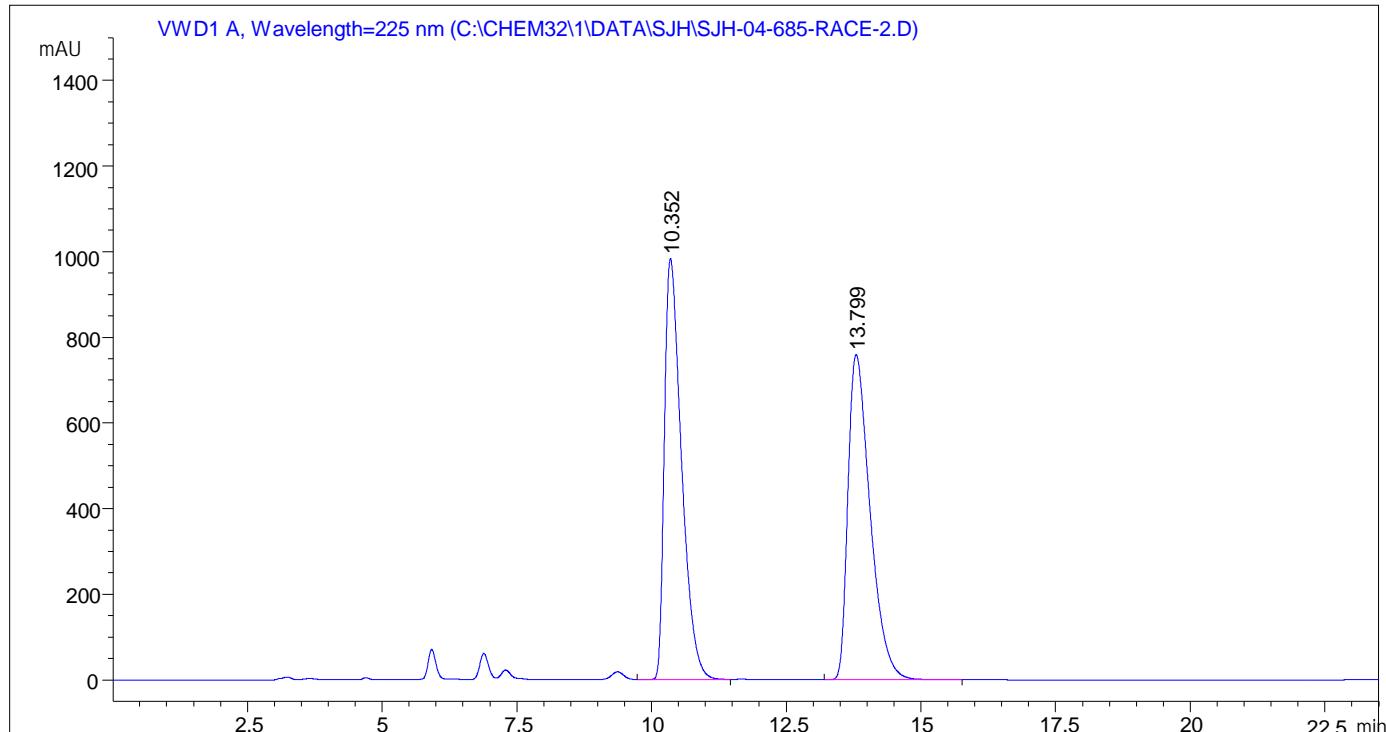


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.013	MM	0.4428	1.23570e4	465.14908	50.1172
2	15.314	MM	0.5342	1.22992e4	383.76050	49.8828

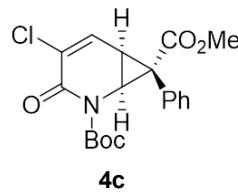
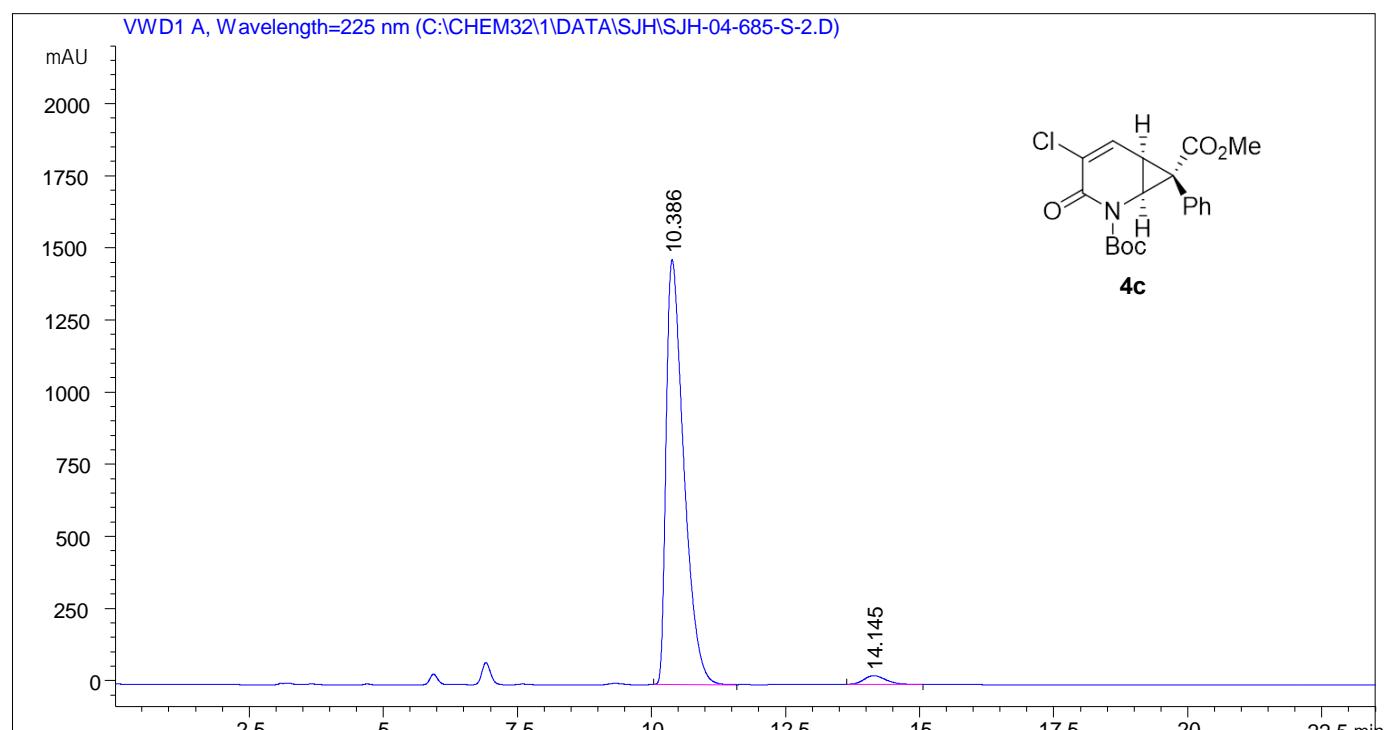


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.794	MM	0.4635	3.15341e4	1133.94006	97.8838
2	15.466	BB	0.5022	681.75842	20.81046	2.1162

Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

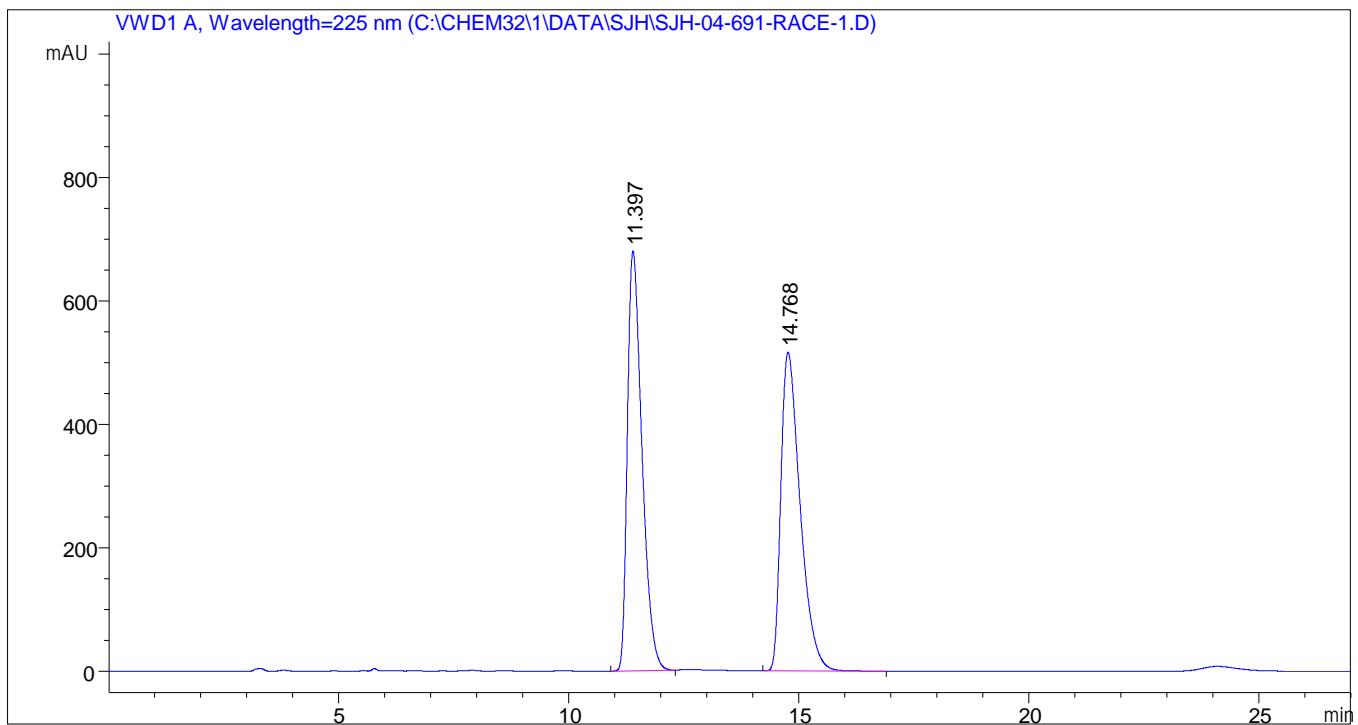


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	10.352	VB R	0.3354	2.16787e4	982.58807	49.9214
2	13.799	MM	0.4772	2.17470e4	759.50818	50.0786

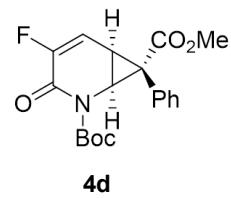
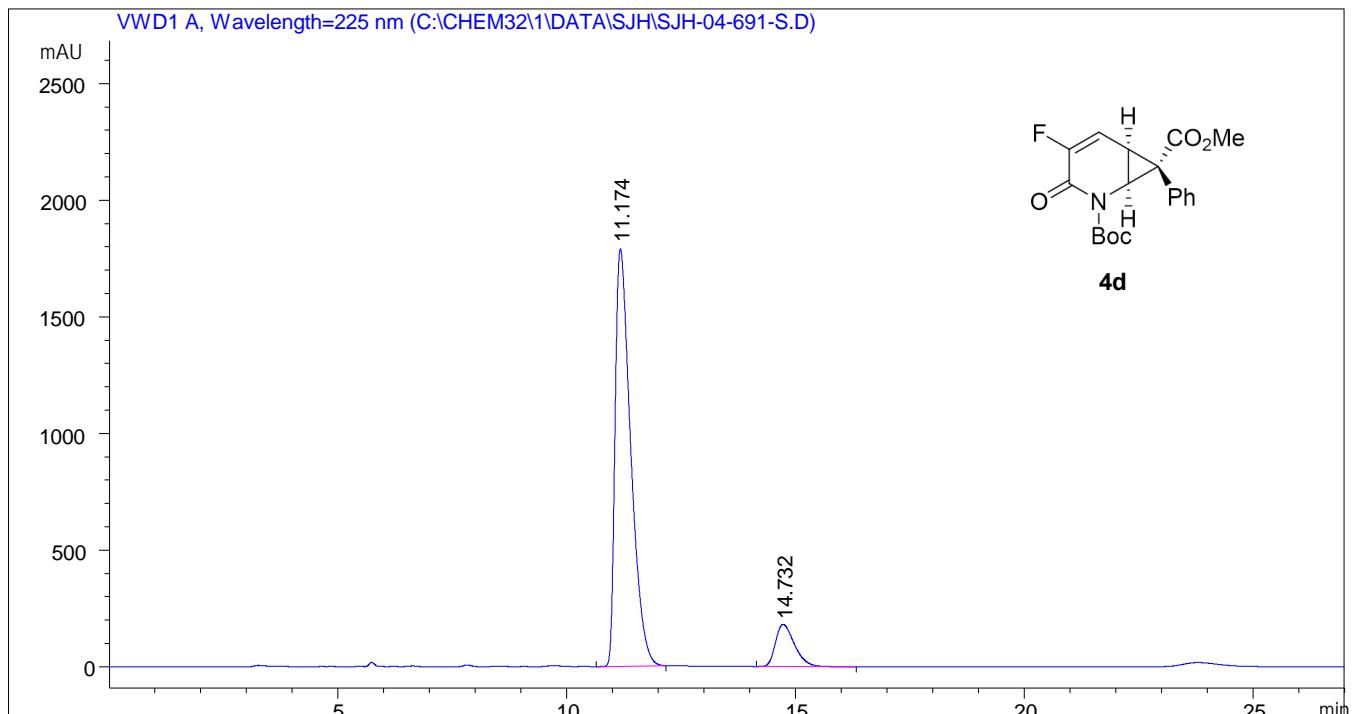


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	10.386	MM	0.3822	3.37804e4	1473.20068	97.5328
2	14.145	MM	0.4726	854.50903	30.13777	2.4672

Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

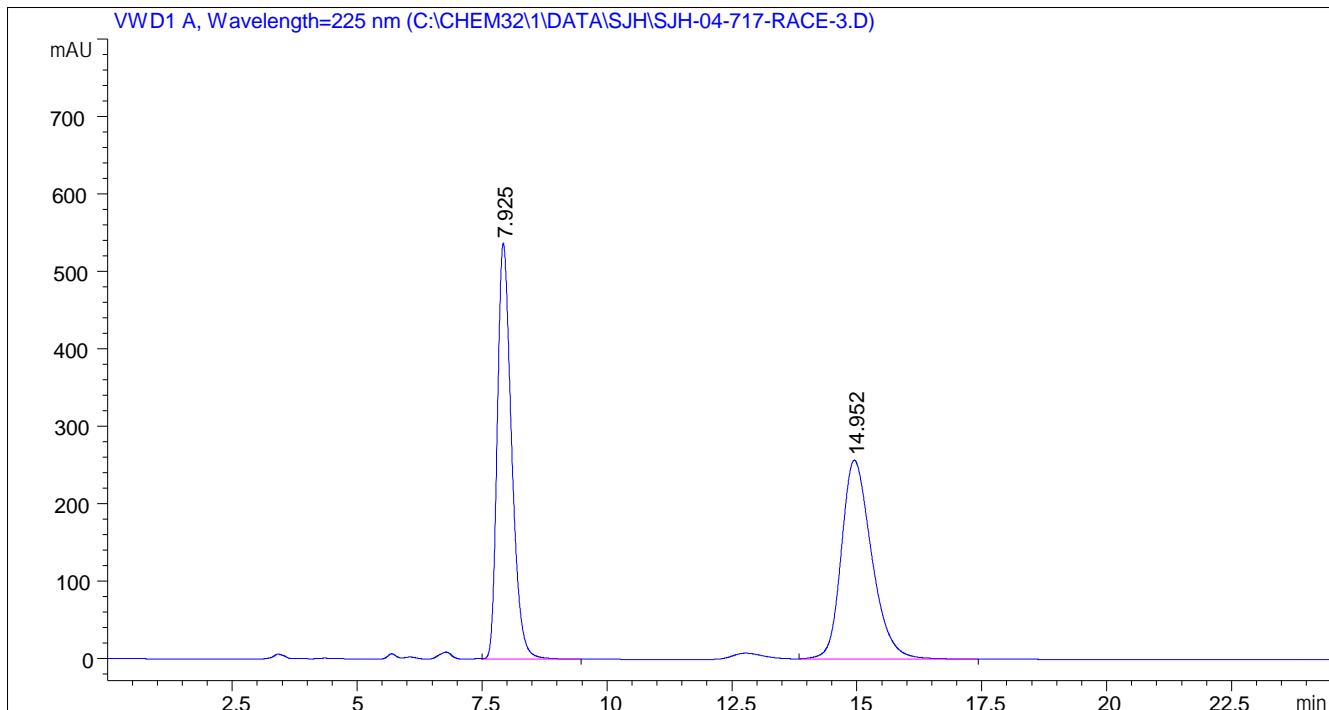


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.397	MM	0.3671	1.49730e4	679.85742	49.9008
2	14.768	BB	0.4447	1.50326e4	516.33838	50.0992

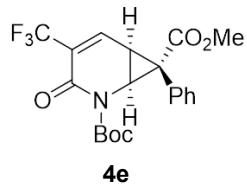
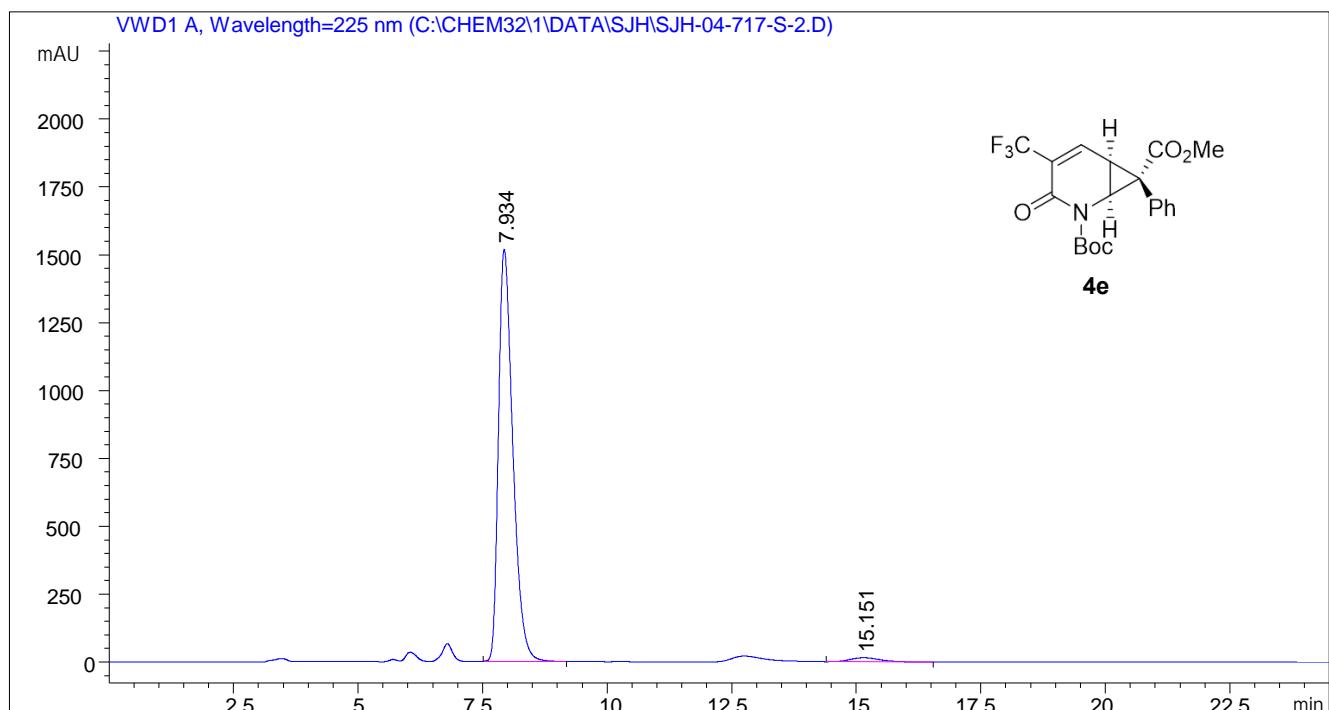


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.174	MM	0.3958	4.25069e4	1789.76392	89.0487
2	14.732	BB	0.4431	5227.56006	181.48271	10.9513

Daicel Chiralpak OD-H column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

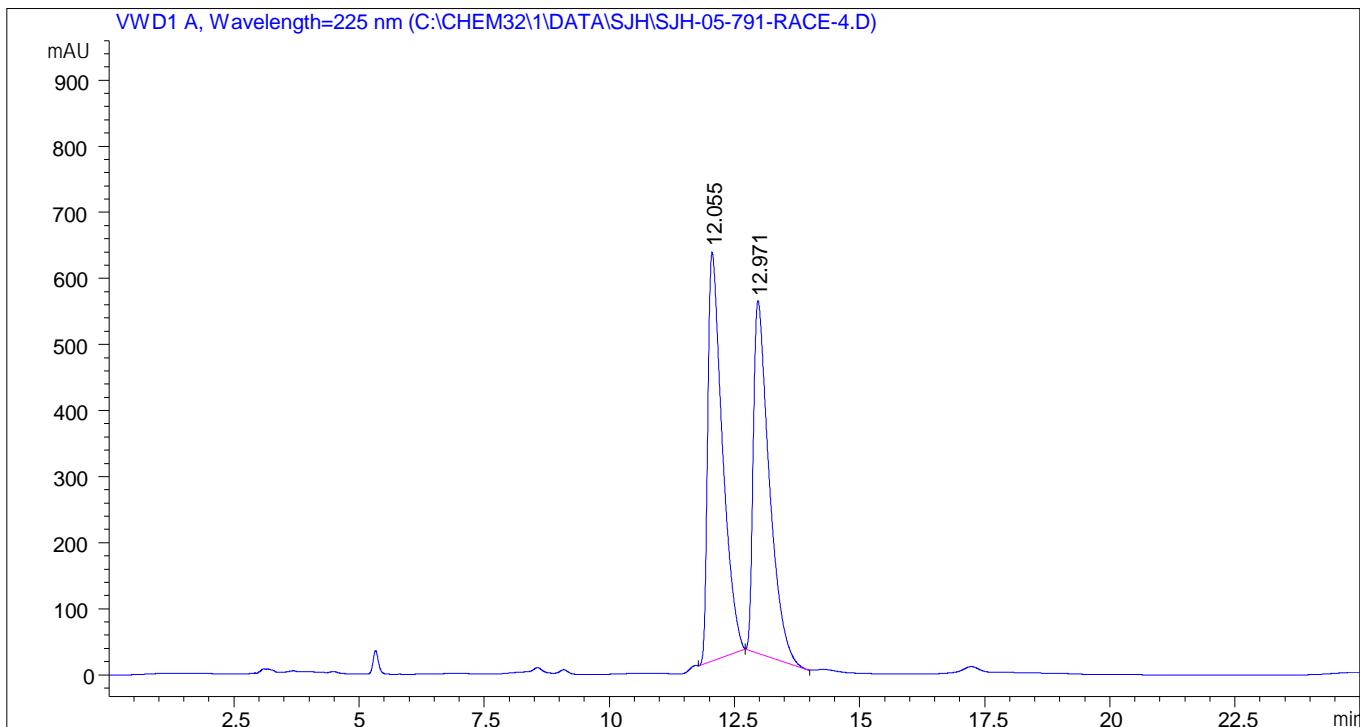


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7. 925	MM	0. 3314	1. 06705e4	536. 56073	49. 6241
2	14. 952	MM	0. 7036	1. 08322e4	256. 59656	50. 3759

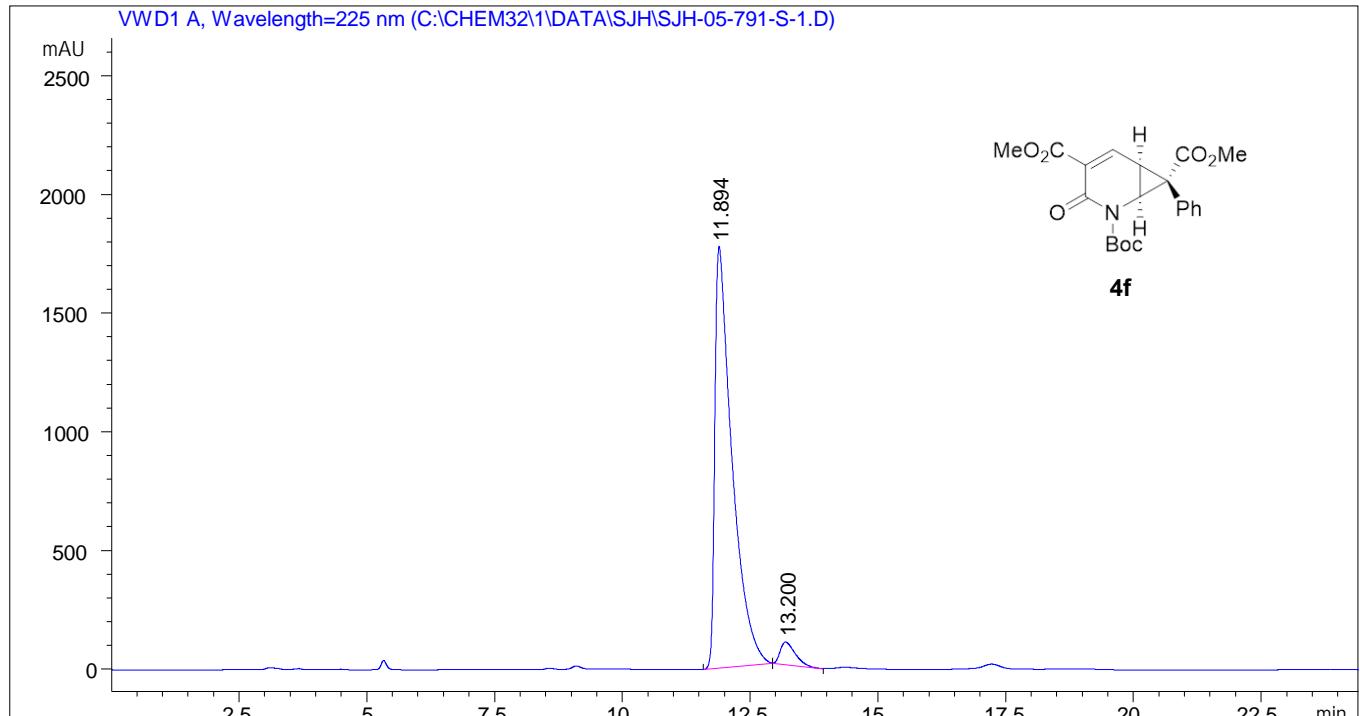


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7. 934	MM	0. 3342	3. 04333e4	1517. 79272	98. 0041
2	15. 151	BB	0. 6403	619. 77478	14. 93005	1. 9959

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

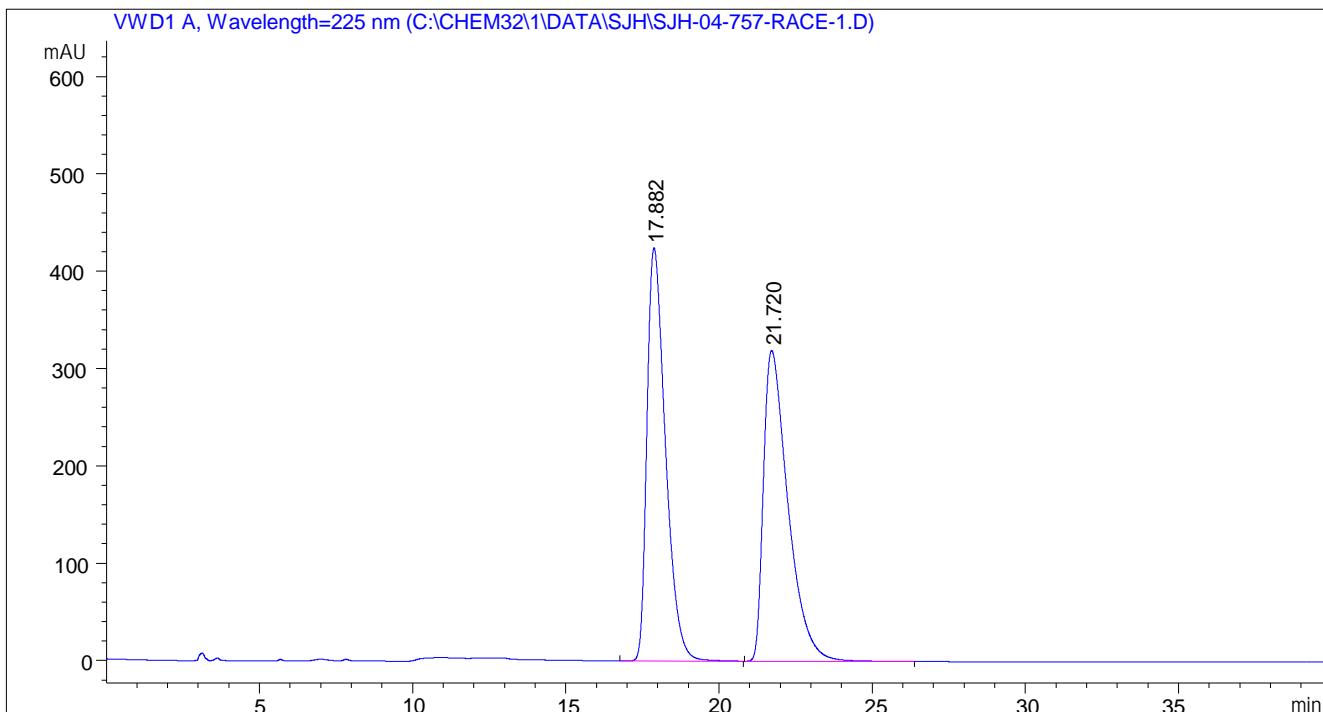


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.055	MM	0.3406	1.26478e4	618.94067	51.6020
2	12.971	MM	0.3705	1.18625e4	533.66229	48.3980

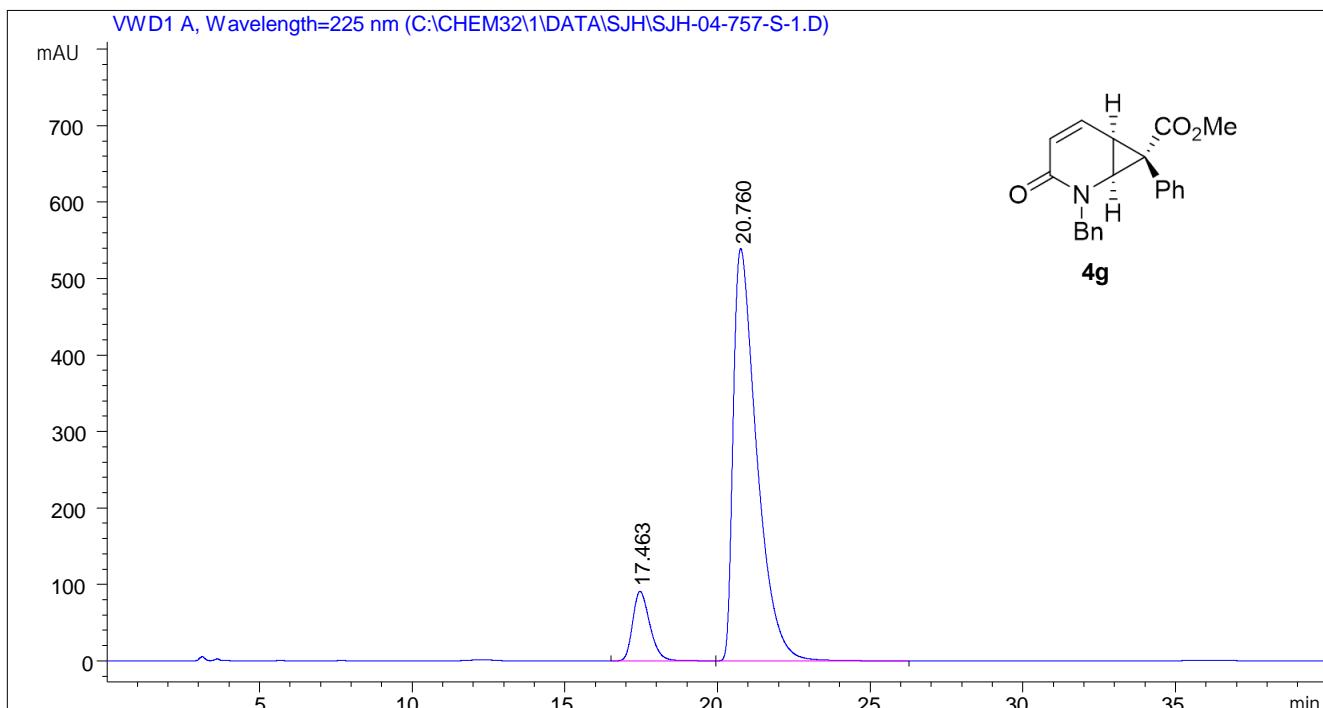


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.894	MM	0.3907	4.16621e4	1777.33081	95.4707
2	13.200	MM	0.3427	1976.52563	96.12506	4.5293

Daicel Chiralpak OD-H n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

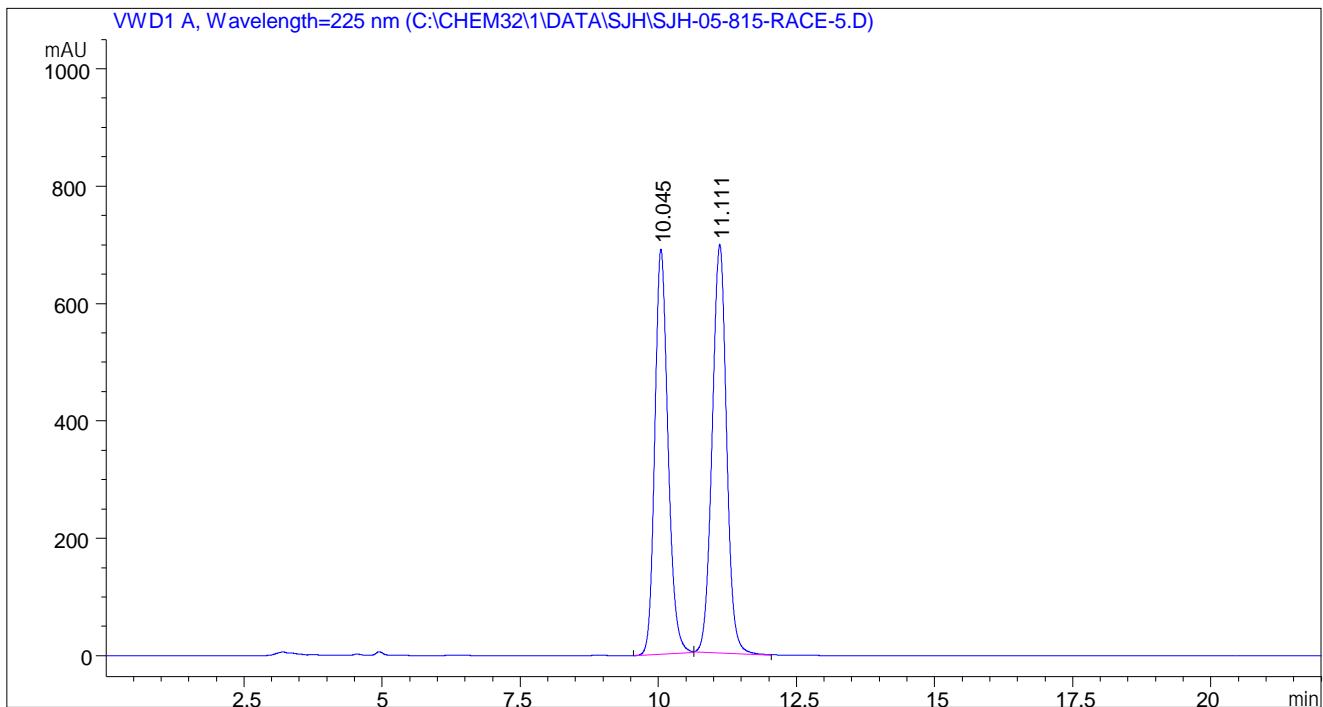


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.882	BB	0.6442	1.77967e4	424.40686	50.0324
2	21.720	BB	0.8404	1.77737e4	319.29681	49.9676

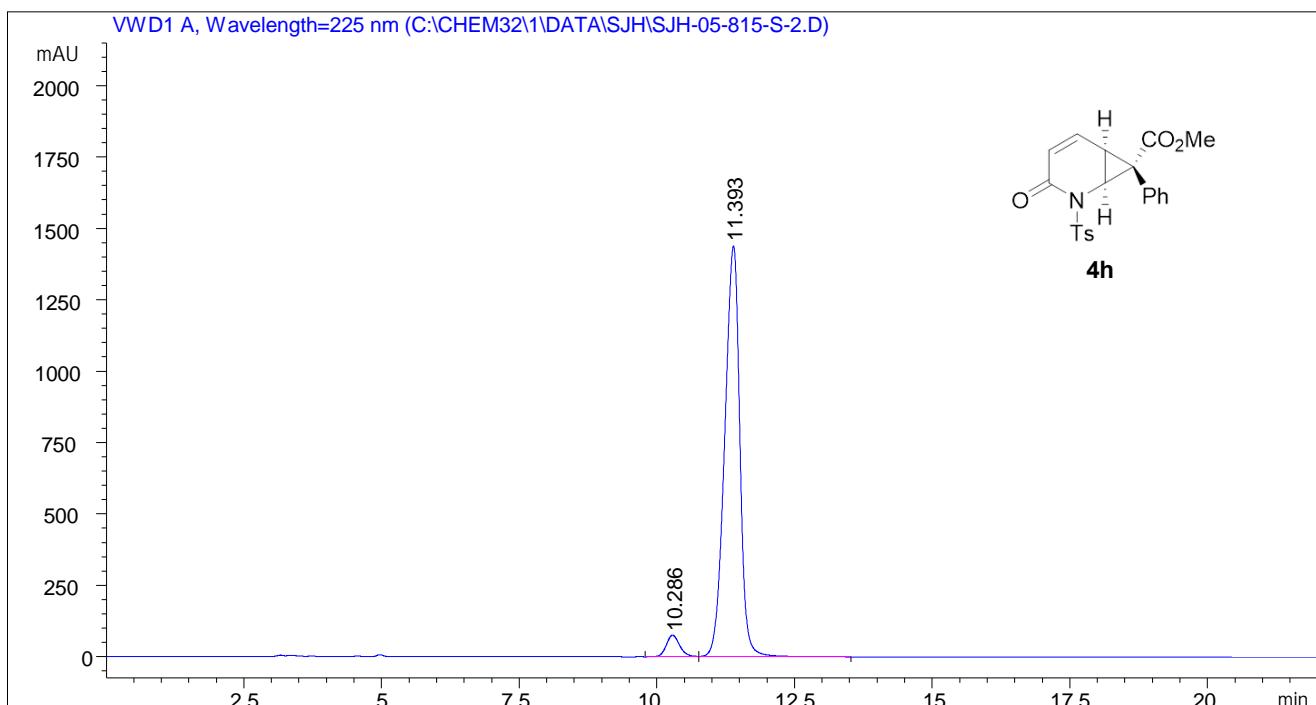


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.463	BB	0.6033	3556.08423	90.91541	10.9566
2	20.760	BB	0.8071	2.88999e4	539.40942	89.0434

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

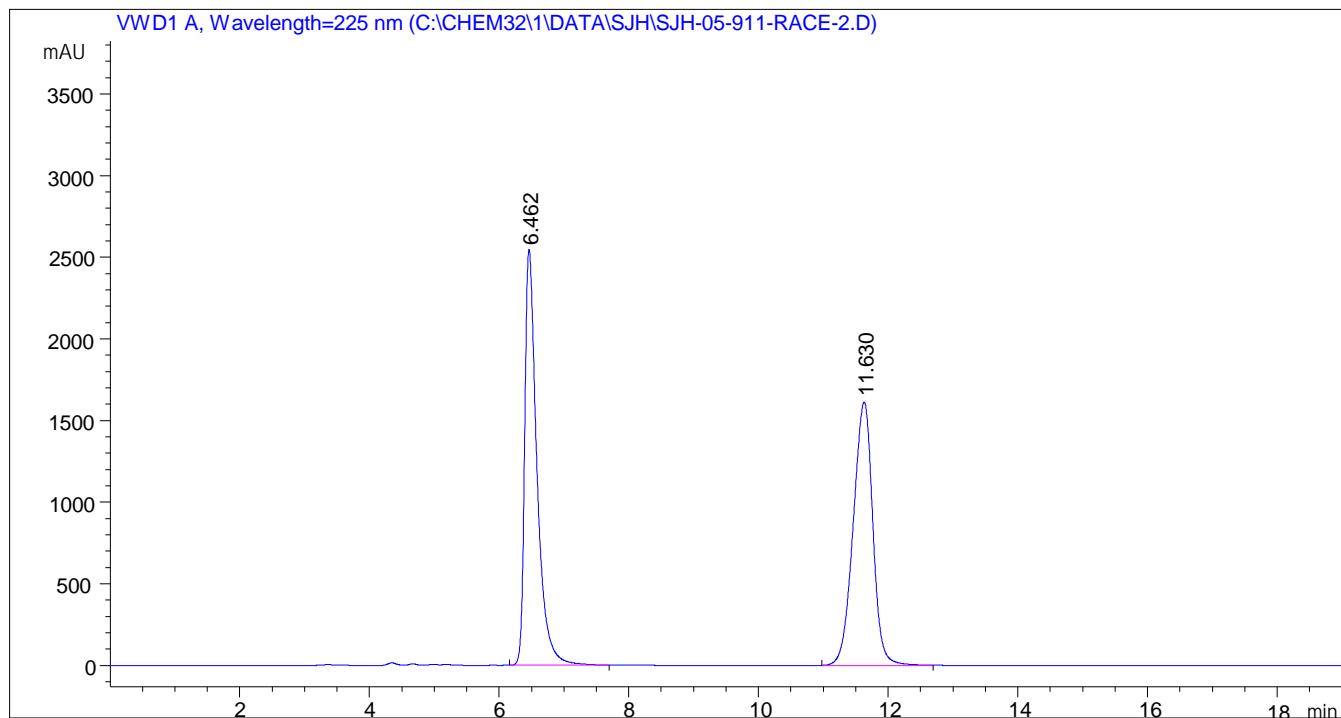


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.045	MM	0.2765	1.14623e4	690.95581	47.7178
2	11.111	MM	0.3007	1.25587e4	696.09619	52.2822

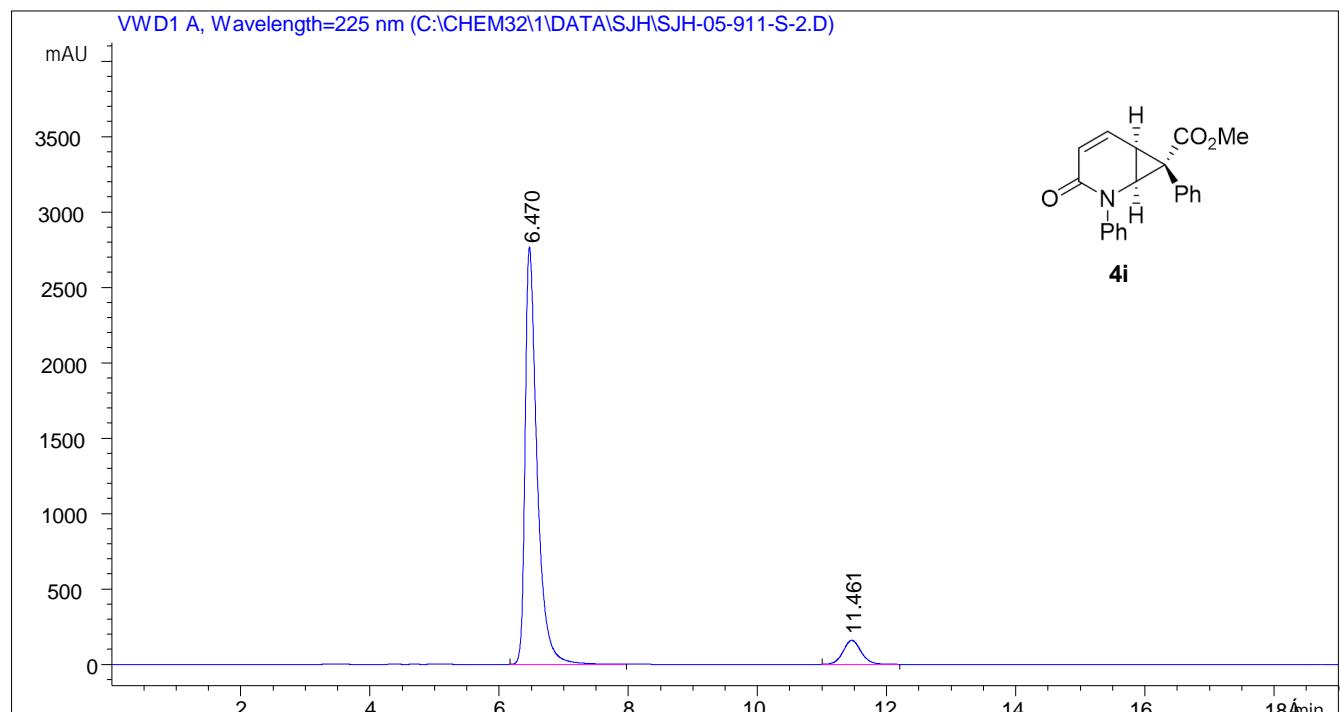


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.286	BV	0.2615	1300.01099	76.03944	4.4972
2	11.393	VB	0.2968	2.76069e4	1439.29773	95.5028

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 60/40, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

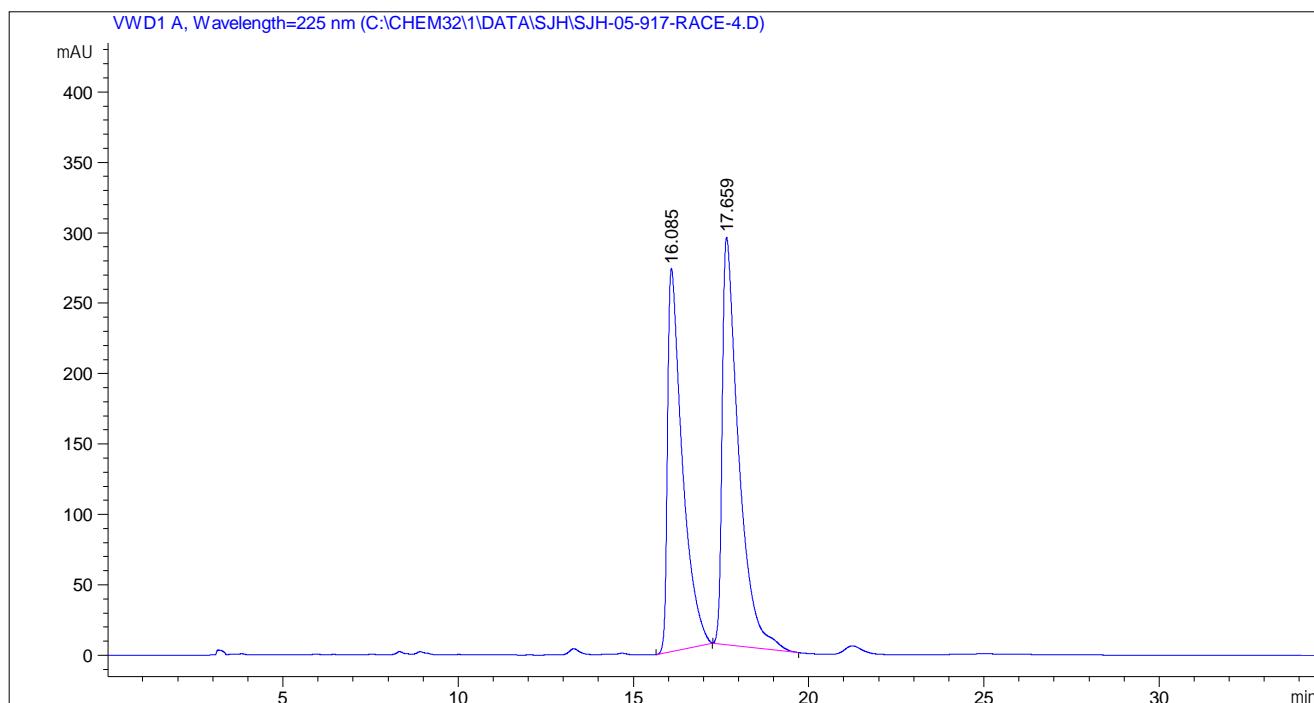


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.462	MM	0.2188	3.34281e4	2546.28906	49.6148
2	11.630	MM	0.3508	3.39471e4	1612.78674	50.3852

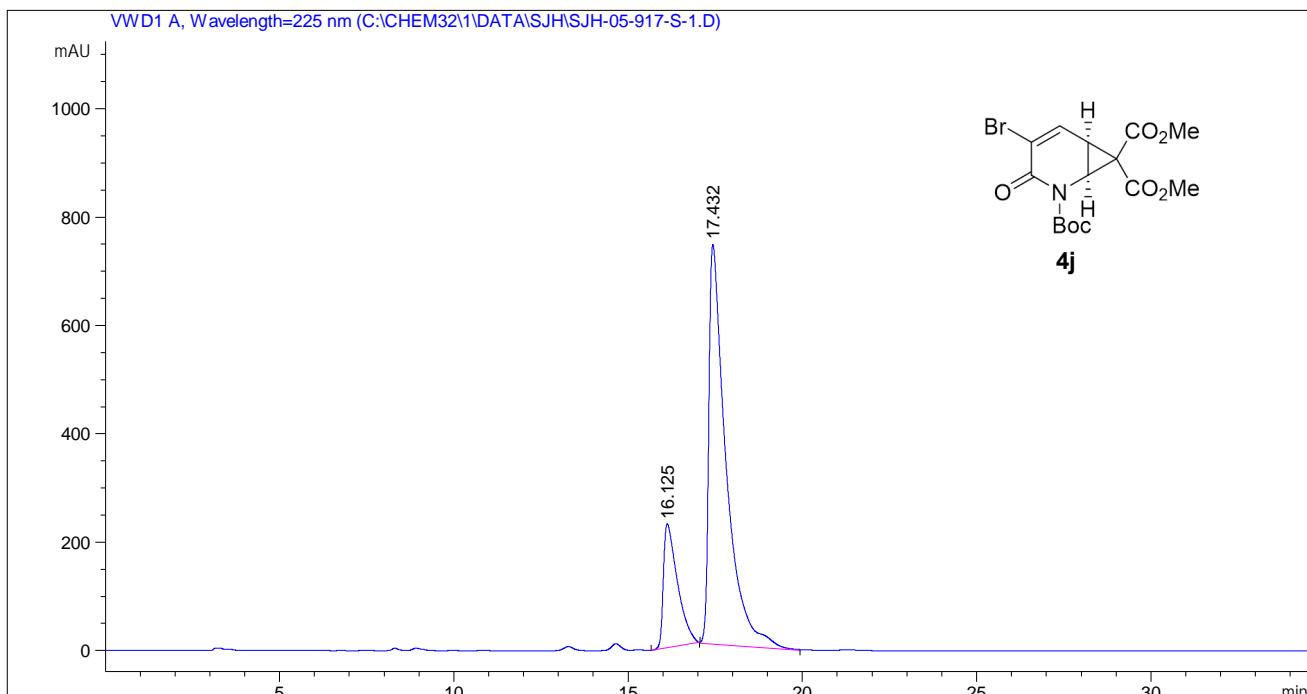


#	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.470	MM	0.2152	3.57273e4	2766.41089	91.8266
2	11.461	MM	0.3304	3180.07031	160.42200	8.1734

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

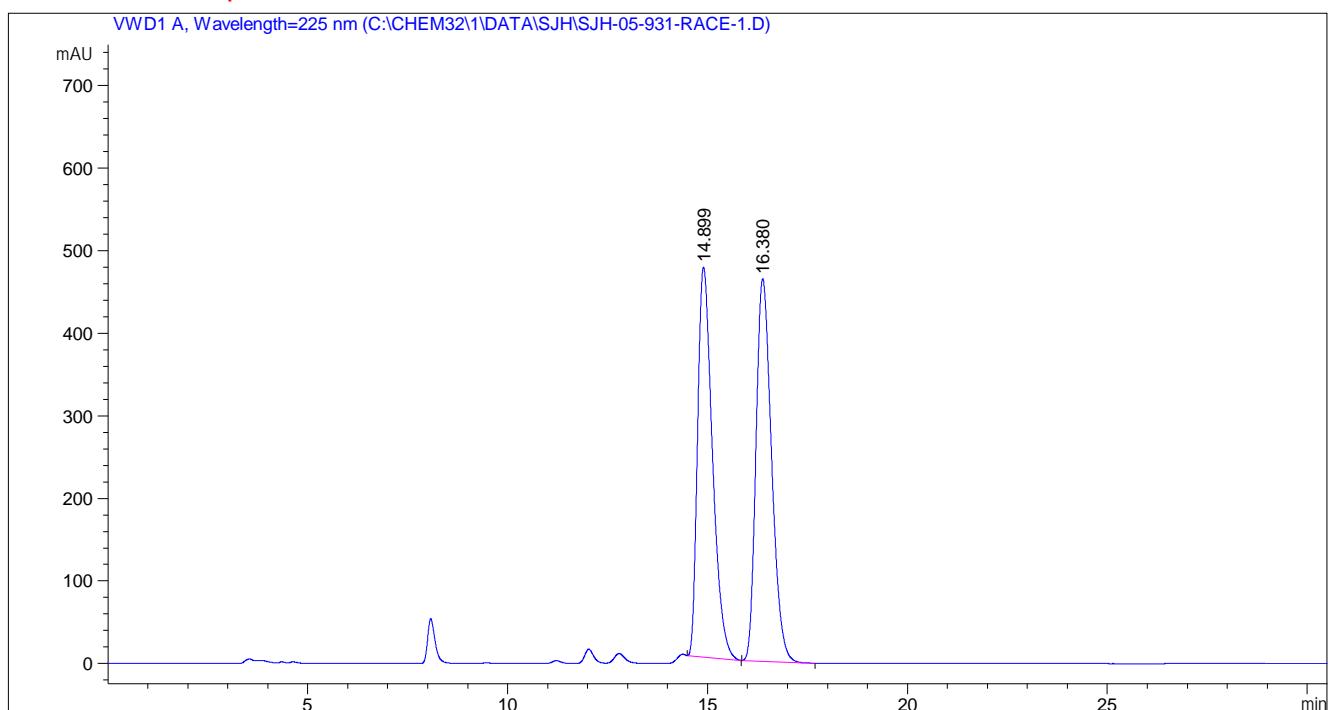


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.085	MM	0.4902	7999.53467	272.00464	45.8955
2	17.659	MM	0.5431	9430.37207	289.37720	54.1045

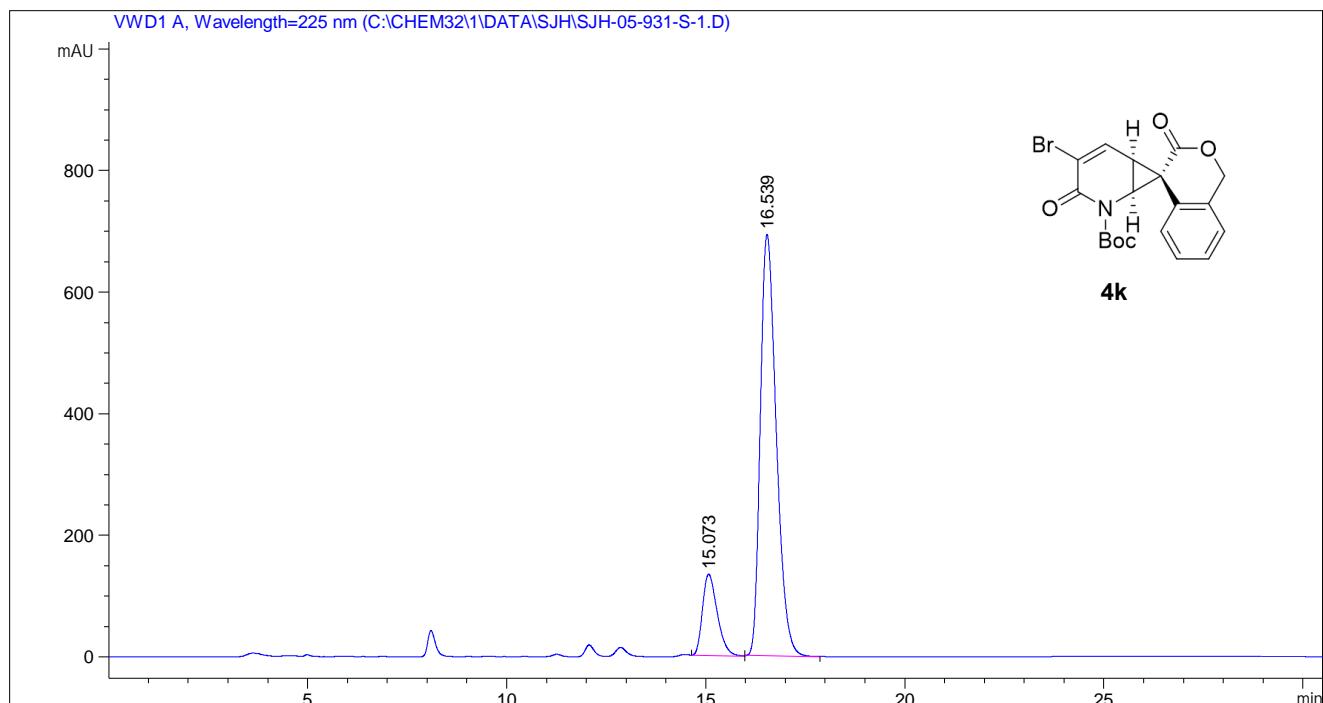


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.125	MM	0.4675	6419.11279	228.84973	20.2605
2	17.432	MM	0.5707	2.52639e4	737.86743	79.7395

Daicel Chiraldex IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

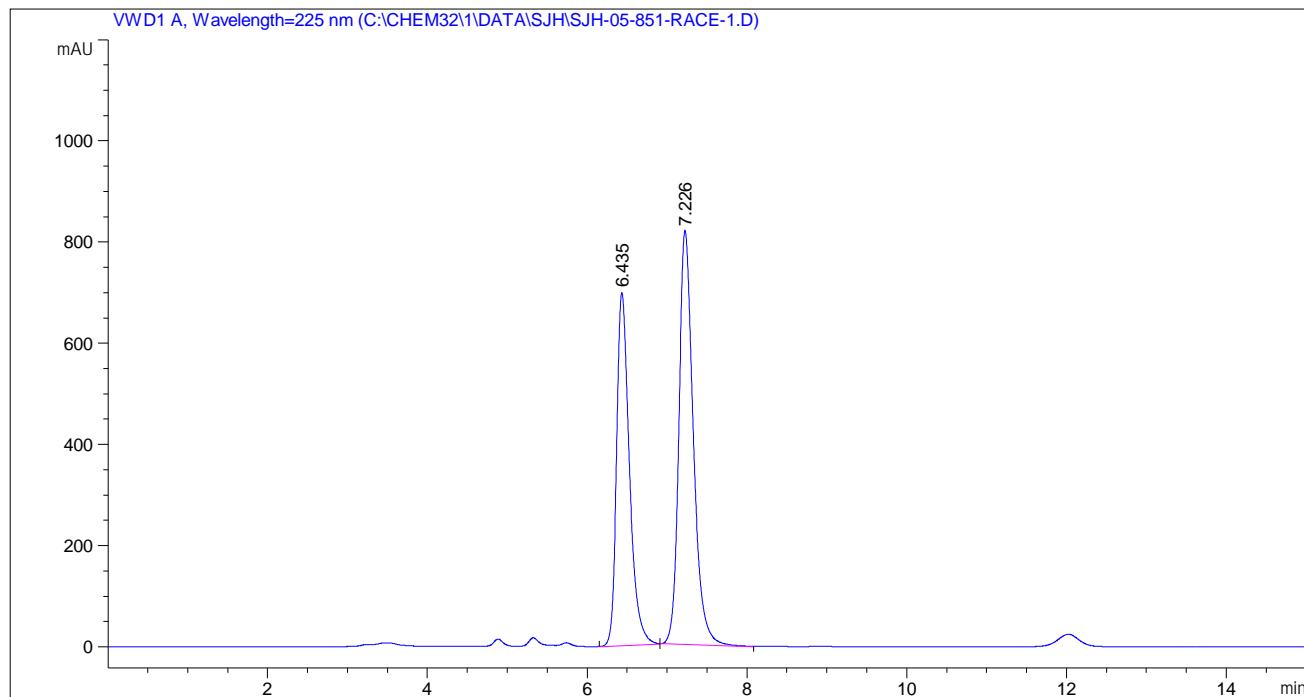


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.899	MM	0.4298	1.21909e4	472.78000	49.2686
2	16.380	MM	0.4513	1.25529e4	463.54794	50.7314



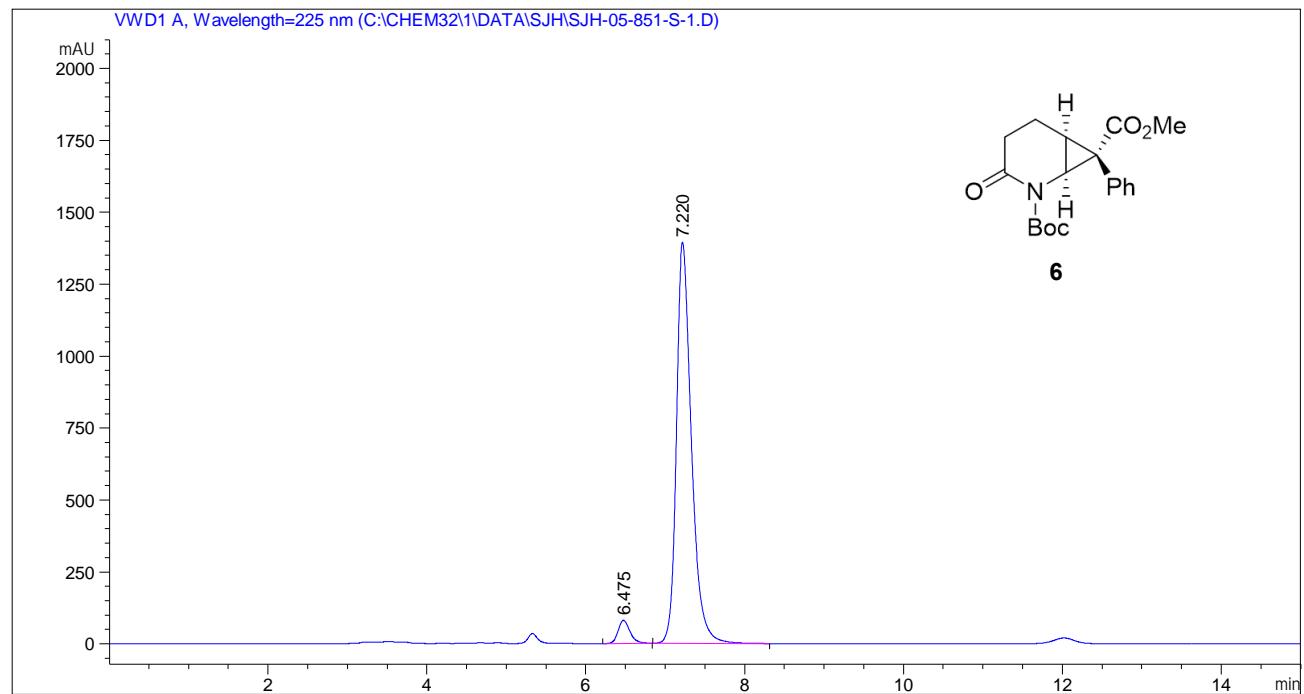
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.073	MM	0.4309	3464.83447	134.01190	15.2032
2	16.539	MM	0.4644	1.93254e4	693.55530	84.7968

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm



Peak RetTime Type Width Area Height Area

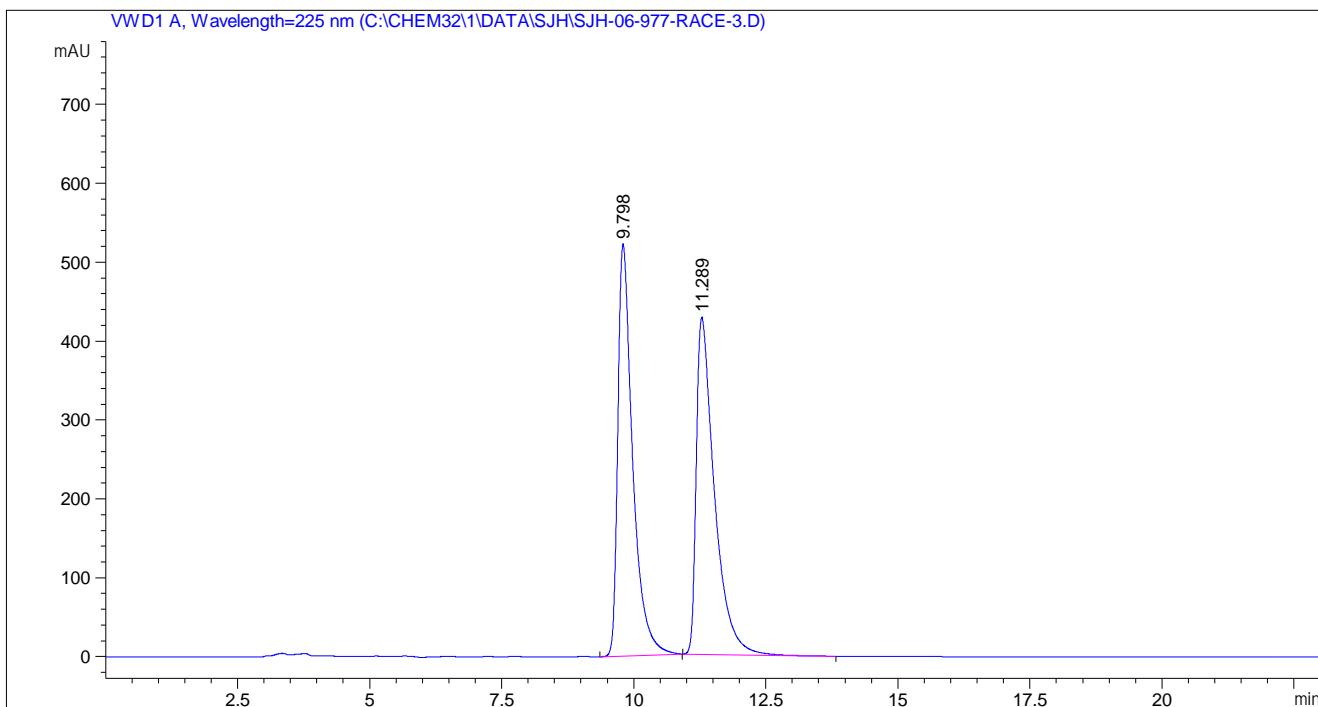
#	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.435	MM	0.1852	7757.58545	698.11932	43.0501
2	7.226	MM	0.2092	1.02623e4	817.77039	56.9499



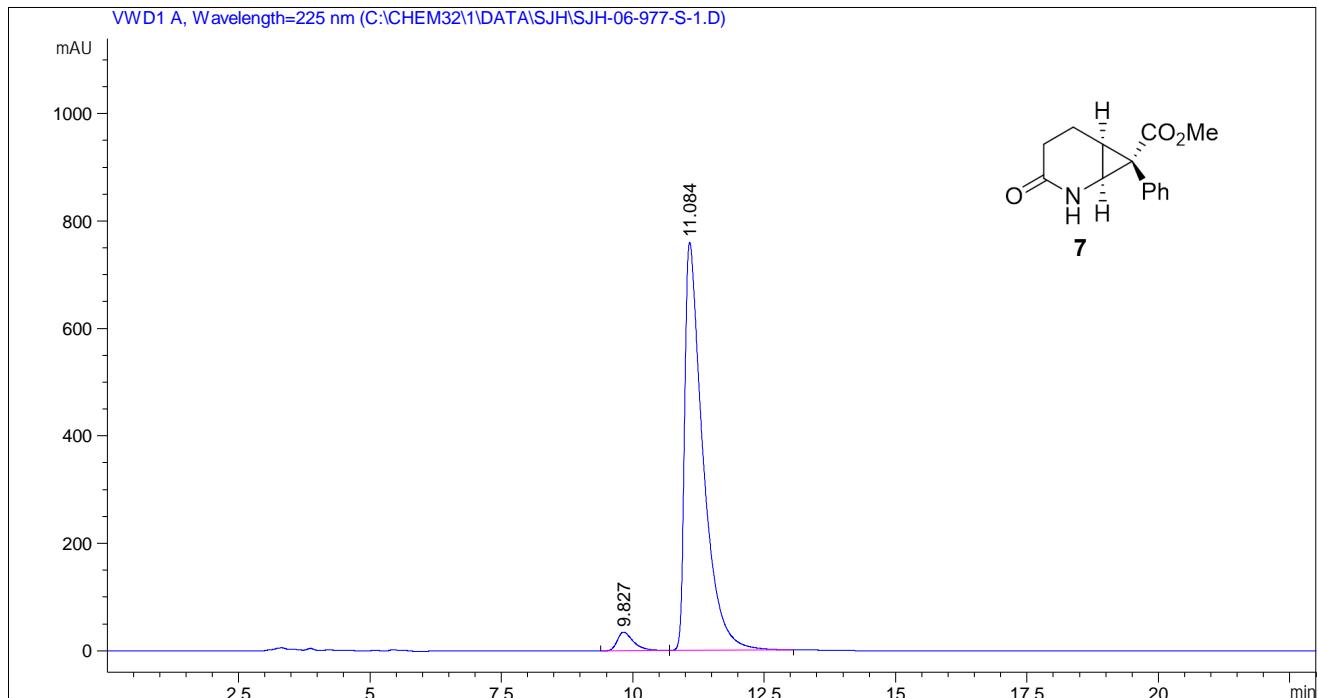
Peak RetTime Type Width Area Height Area

#	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.475	MM	0.1729	835.68524	80.57413	4.3849
2	7.220	MM	0.2178	1.82225e4	1394.40515	95.6151

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

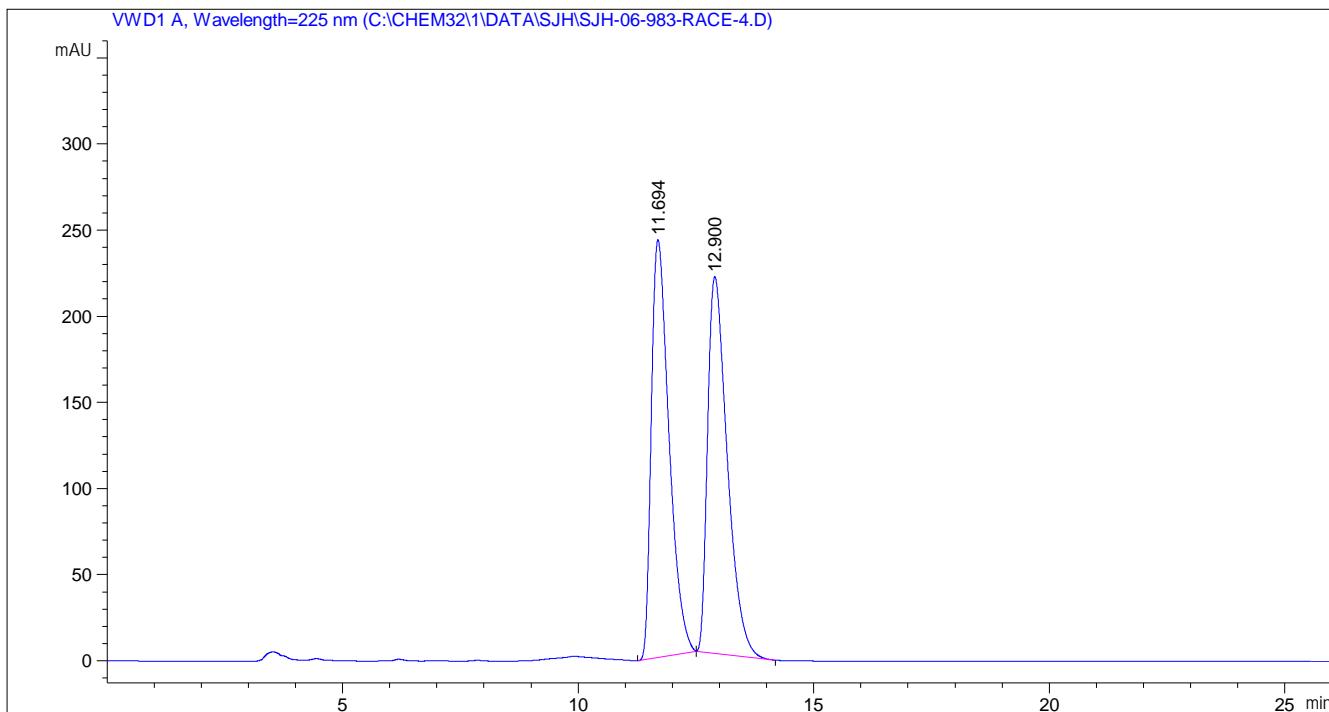


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.798	MM	0.3252	1.01977e4	522.67200	50.0148
2	11.289	MM	0.3974	1.01917e4	427.42496	49.9852

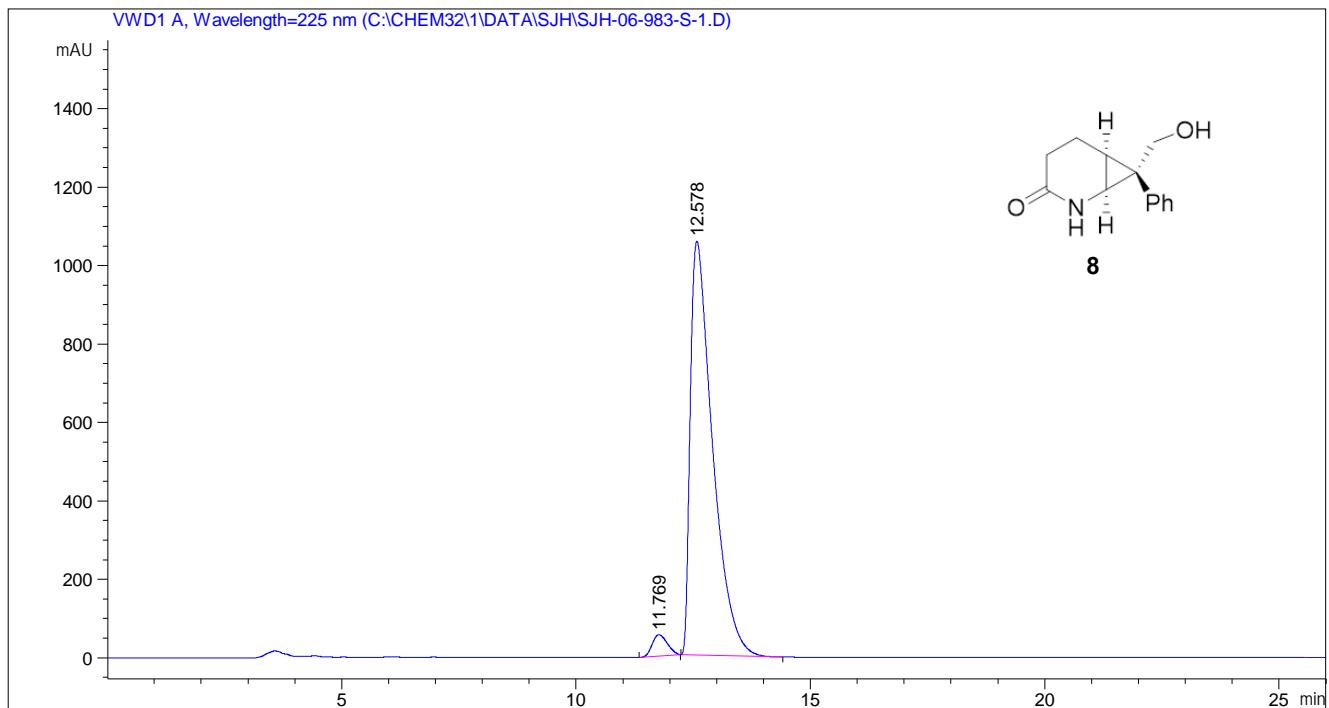


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.827	BV	0.3206	749.03339	34.87262	3.9058
2	11.084	VB	0.3520	1.84285e4	759.71979	96.0942

Daicel Chiraldak IE column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

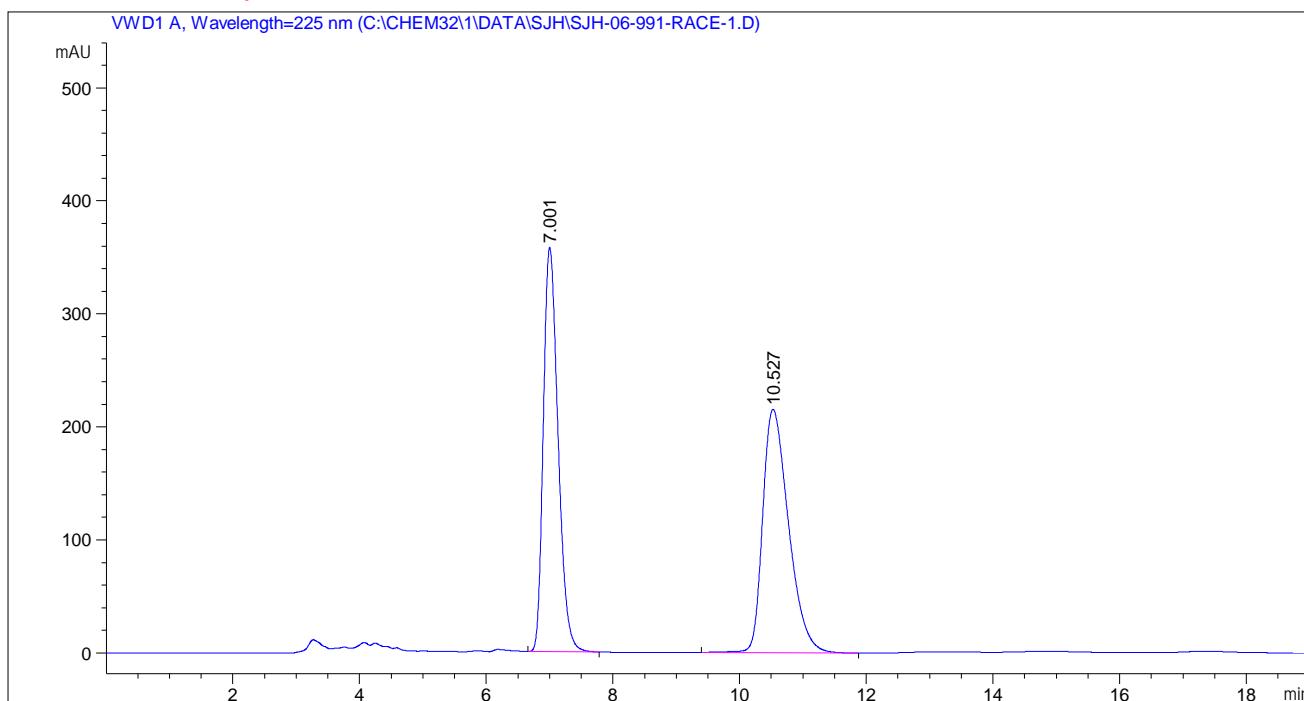


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.694	MM	0.4349	6328.07373	242.49071	49.9214
2	12.900	MM	0.4837	6347.98828	218.72670	50.0786

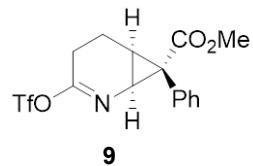
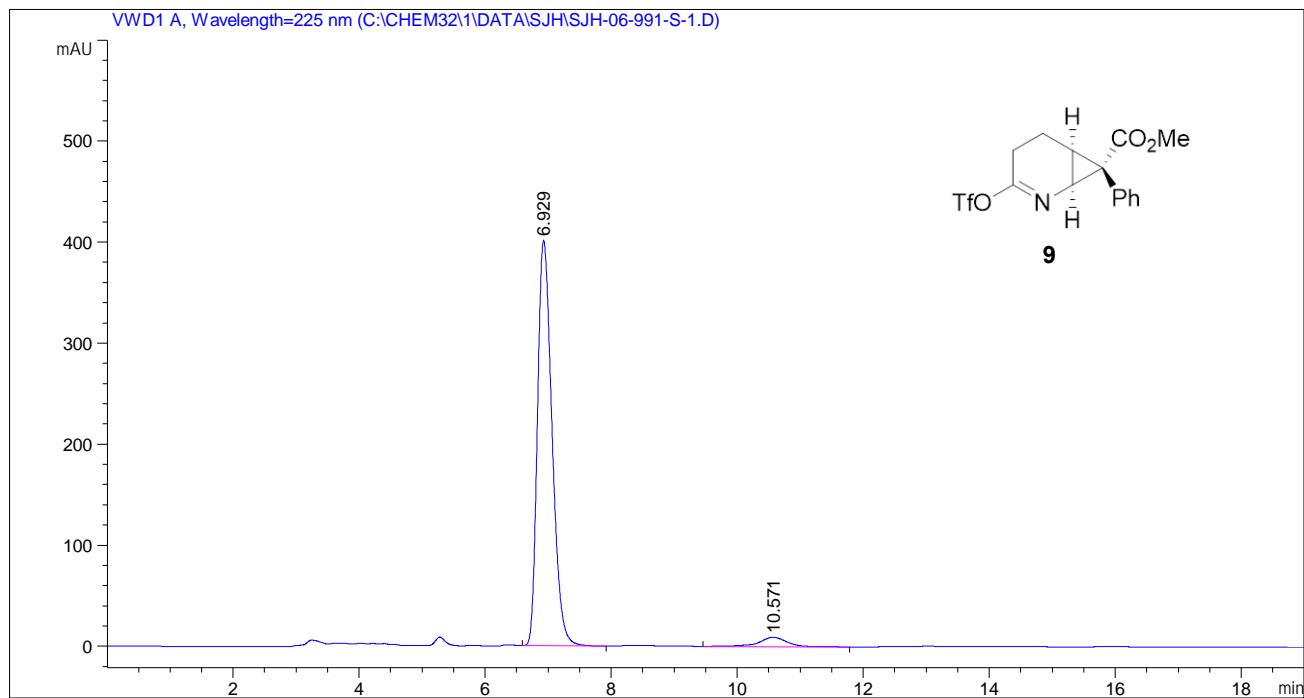


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.769	MM	0.3755	1238.15906	54.95762	3.4320
2	12.578	MM	0.5500	3.48386e4	1055.80042	96.5680

Daicel Chiralpak OD-H, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

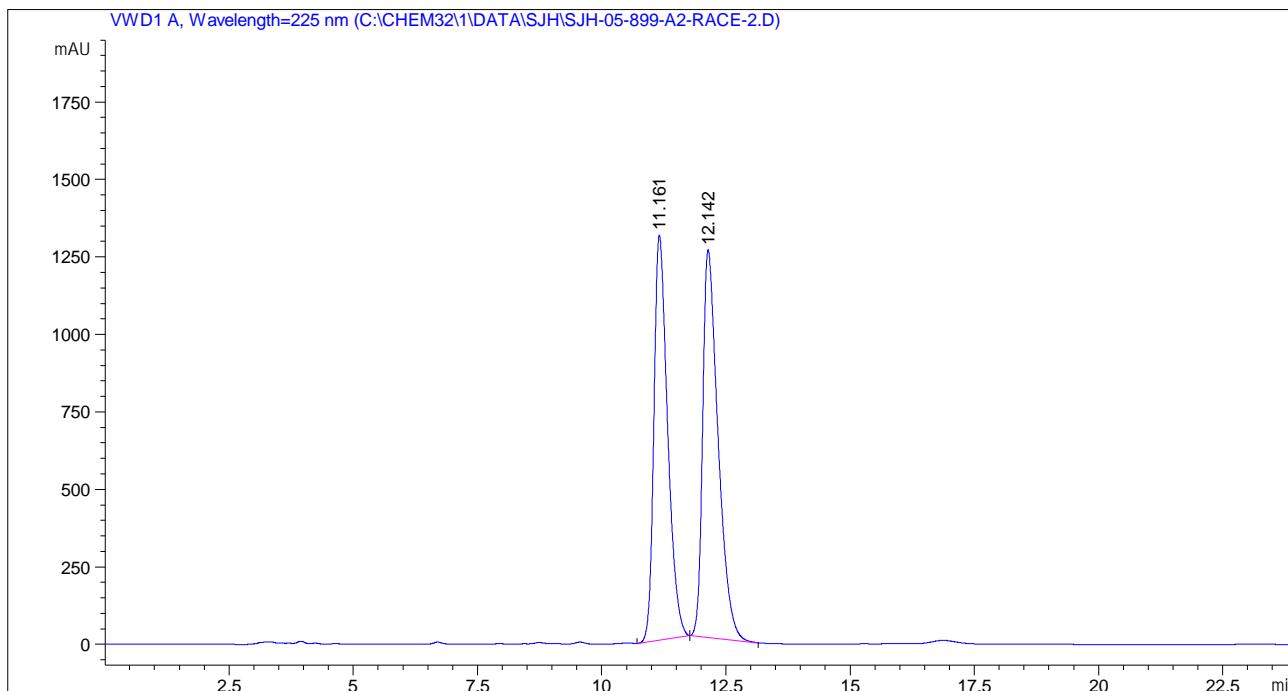


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.001	MM	0.2695	5782.83105	357.64136	48.5790
2	10.527	MM	0.4736	6121.14502	215.42709	51.4210

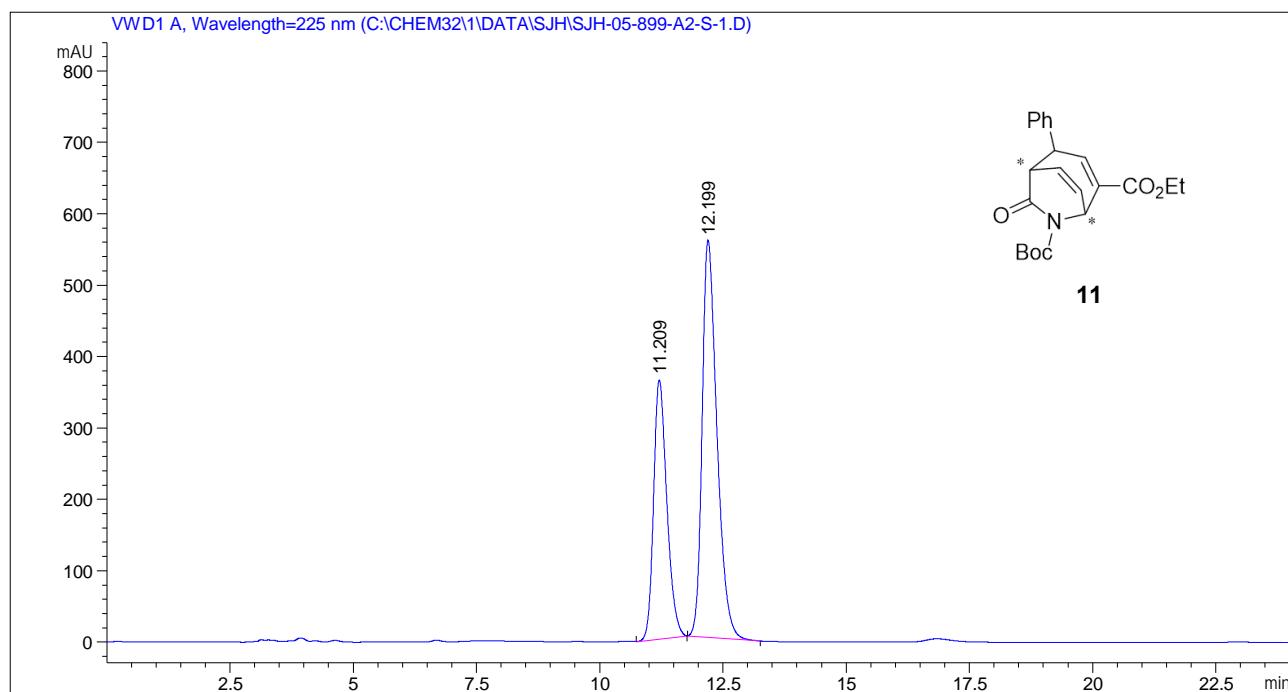


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.929	MM	0.2673	6431.05518	400.99155	95.7550
2	10.571	BB	0.4603	285.09976	9.23236	4.2450

Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 90/10, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 225 nm

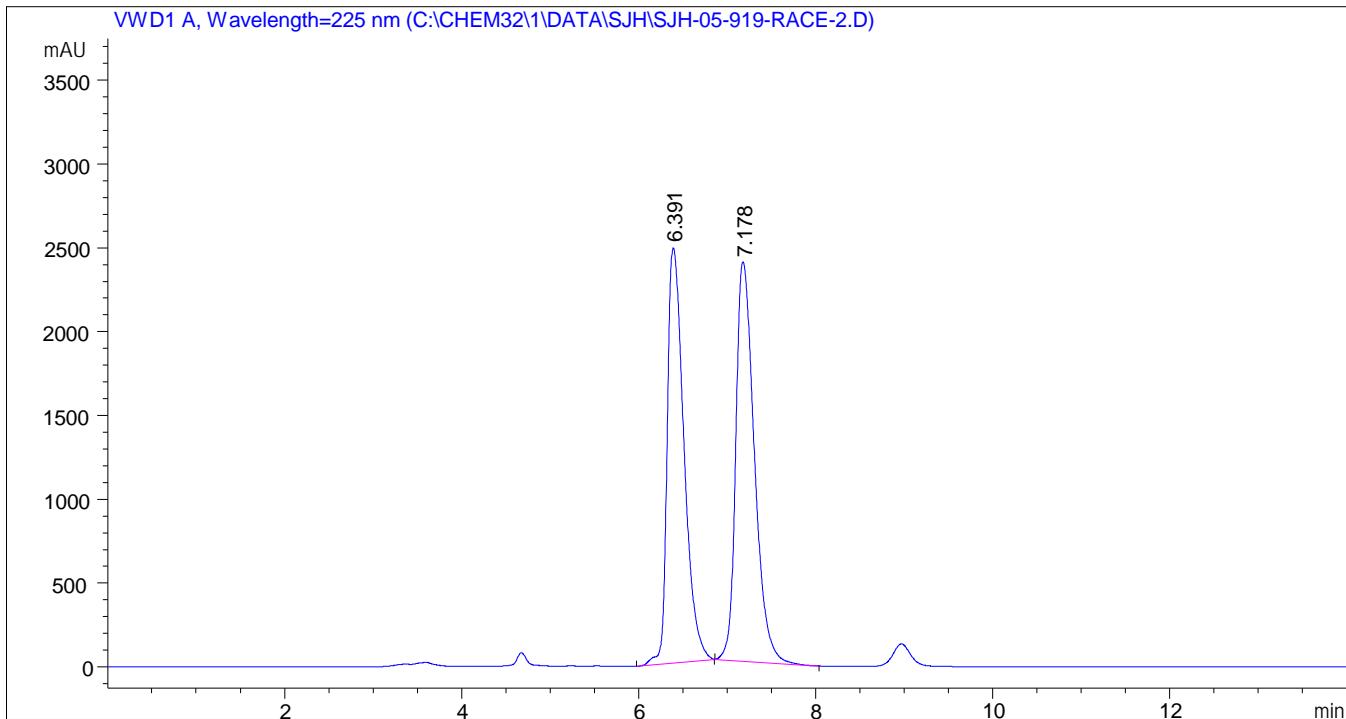


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.161	MM	0.3195	2.50631e4	1307.20911	48.1857
2	12.142	MM	0.3591	2.69505e4	1250.99670	51.8143

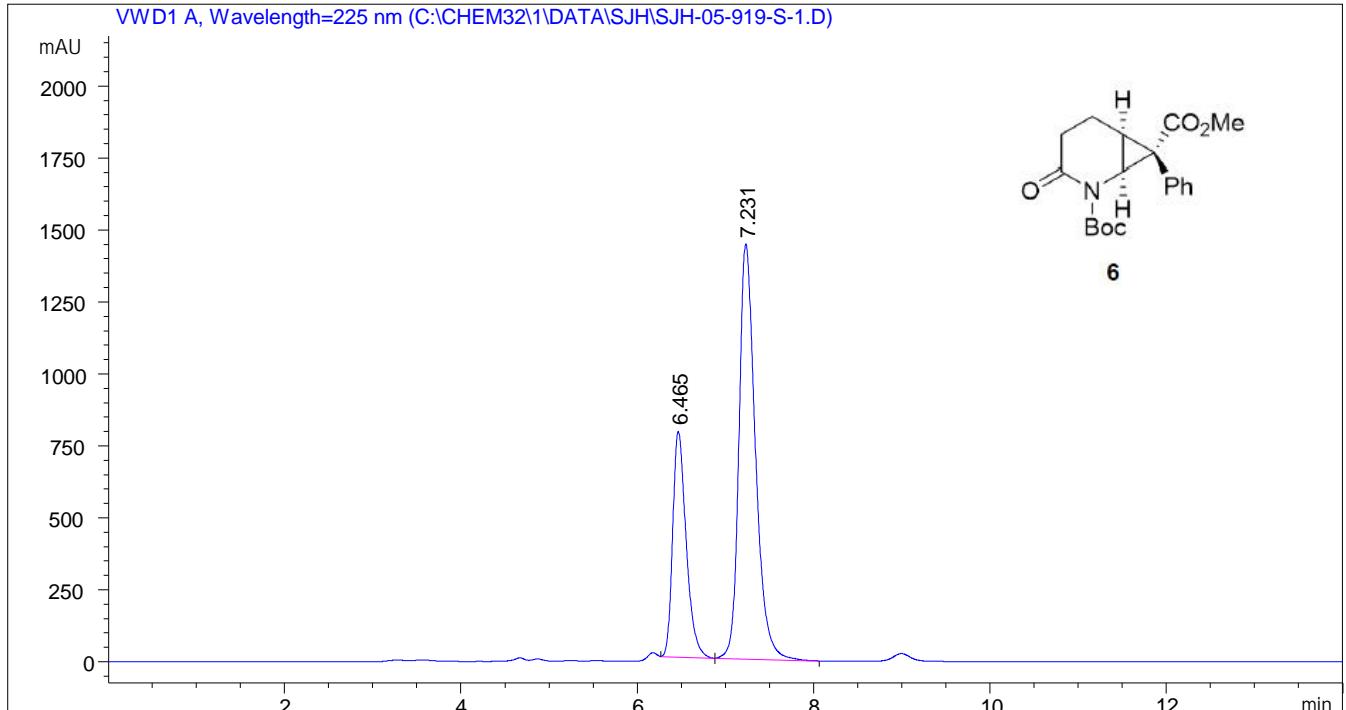


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.209	MM	0.3118	6797.37988	363.38104	36.9524
2	12.199	MM	0.3472	1.15976e4	556.65869	63.0476

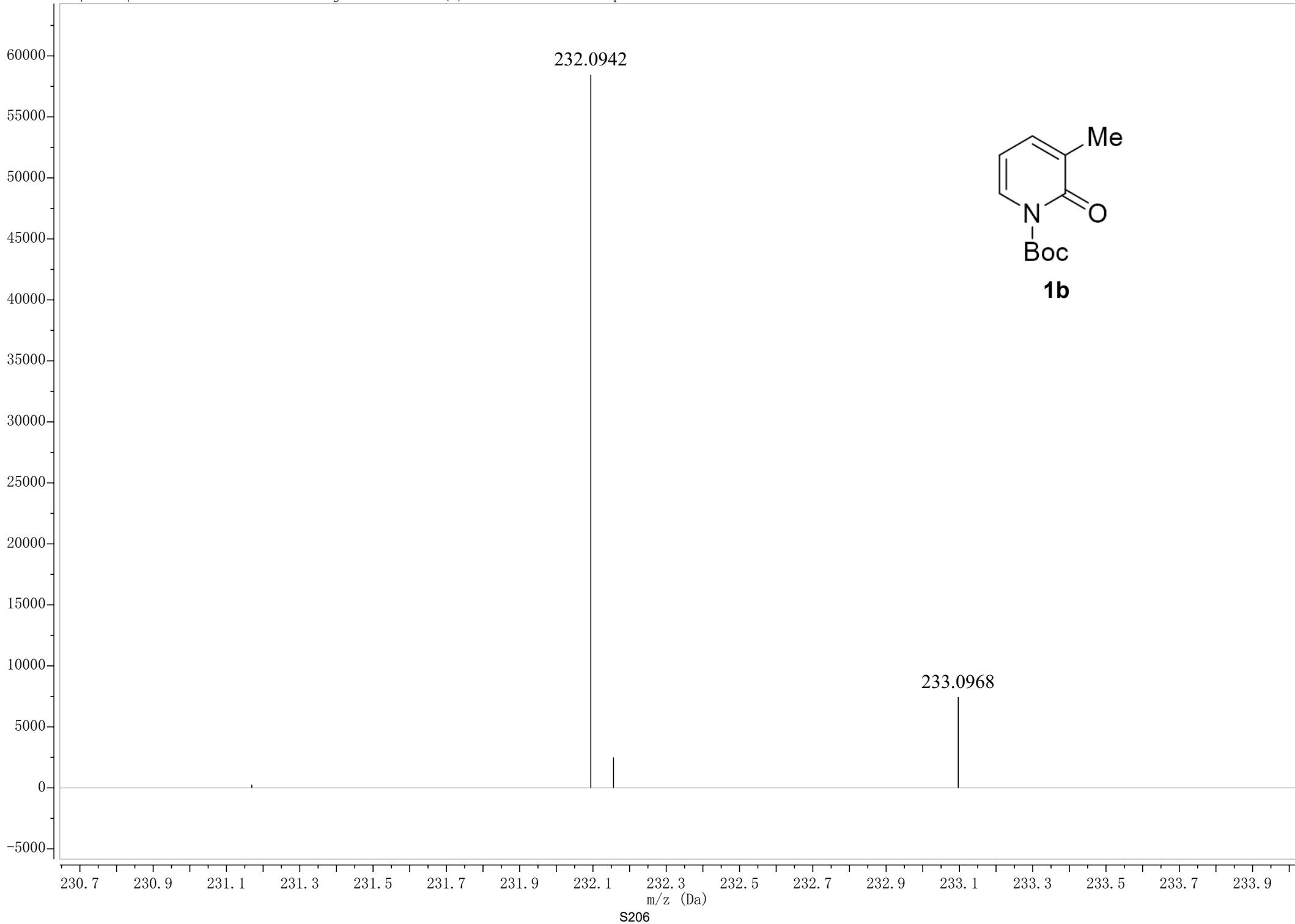
Daicel Chiralpak IA column, n-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1mL/min, λ = 225 nm

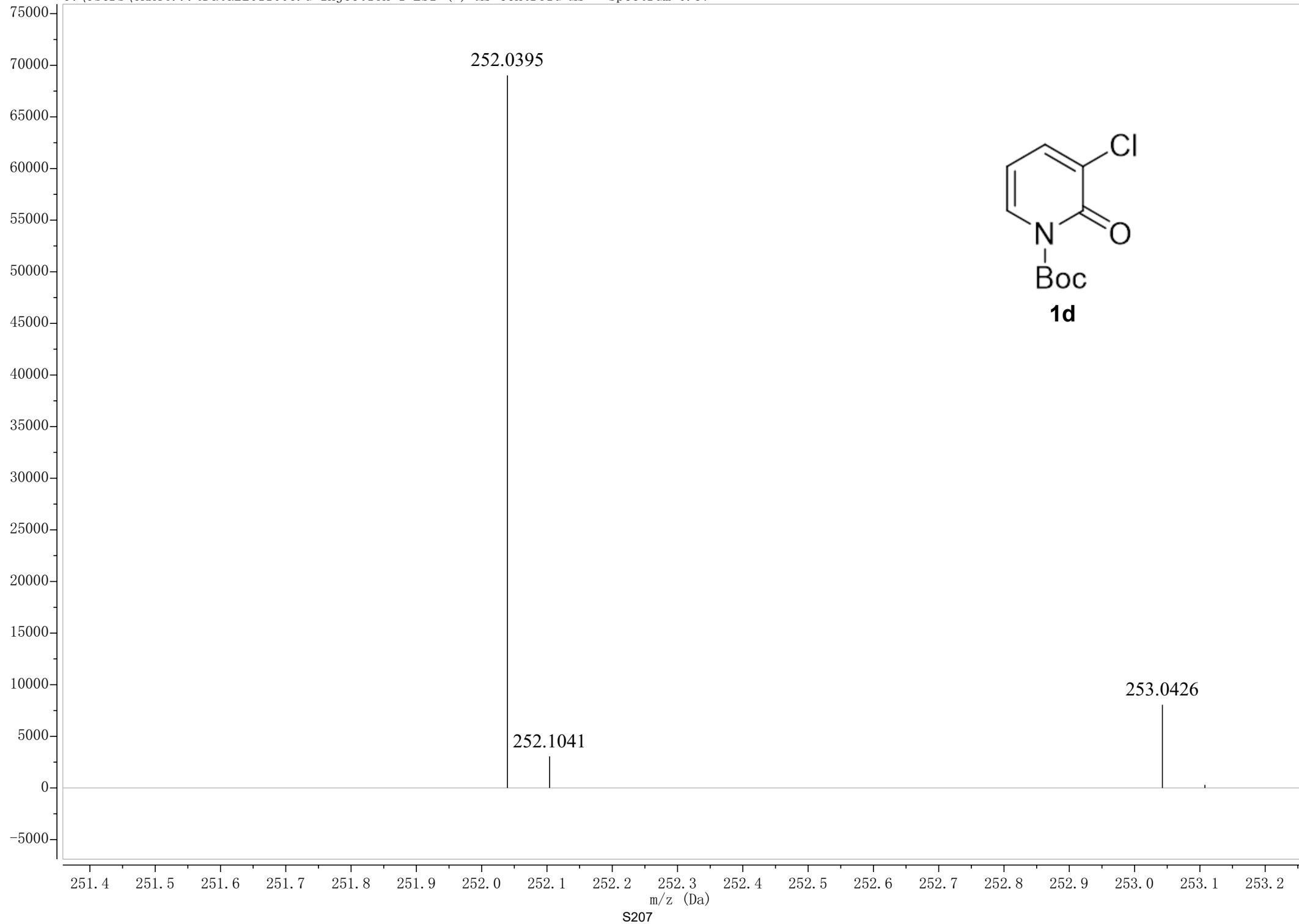


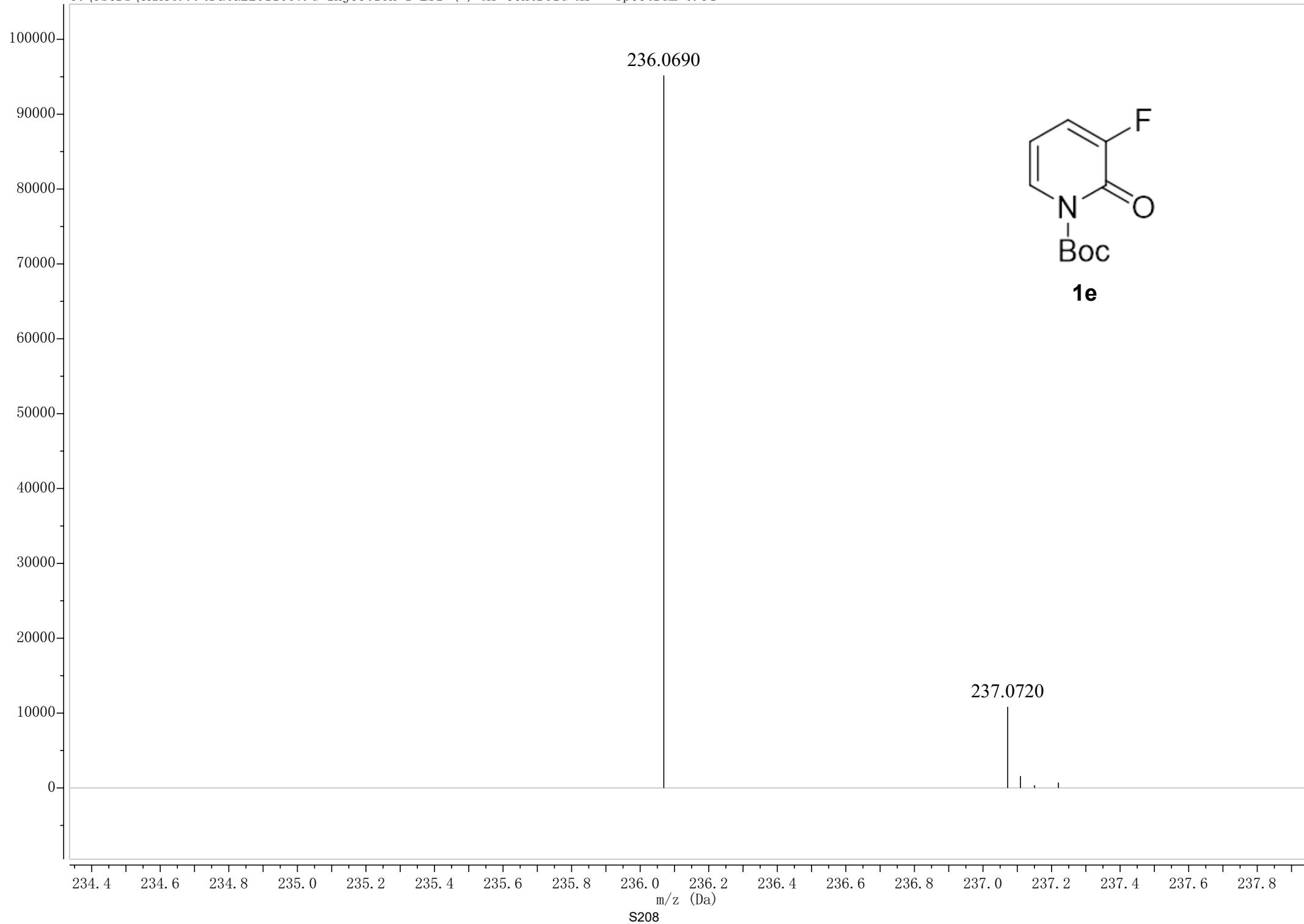
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.391	MM	0.2188	3.25323e4	2477.90186	48.3843
2	7.178	MM	0.2429	3.47050e4	2380.88013	51.6157

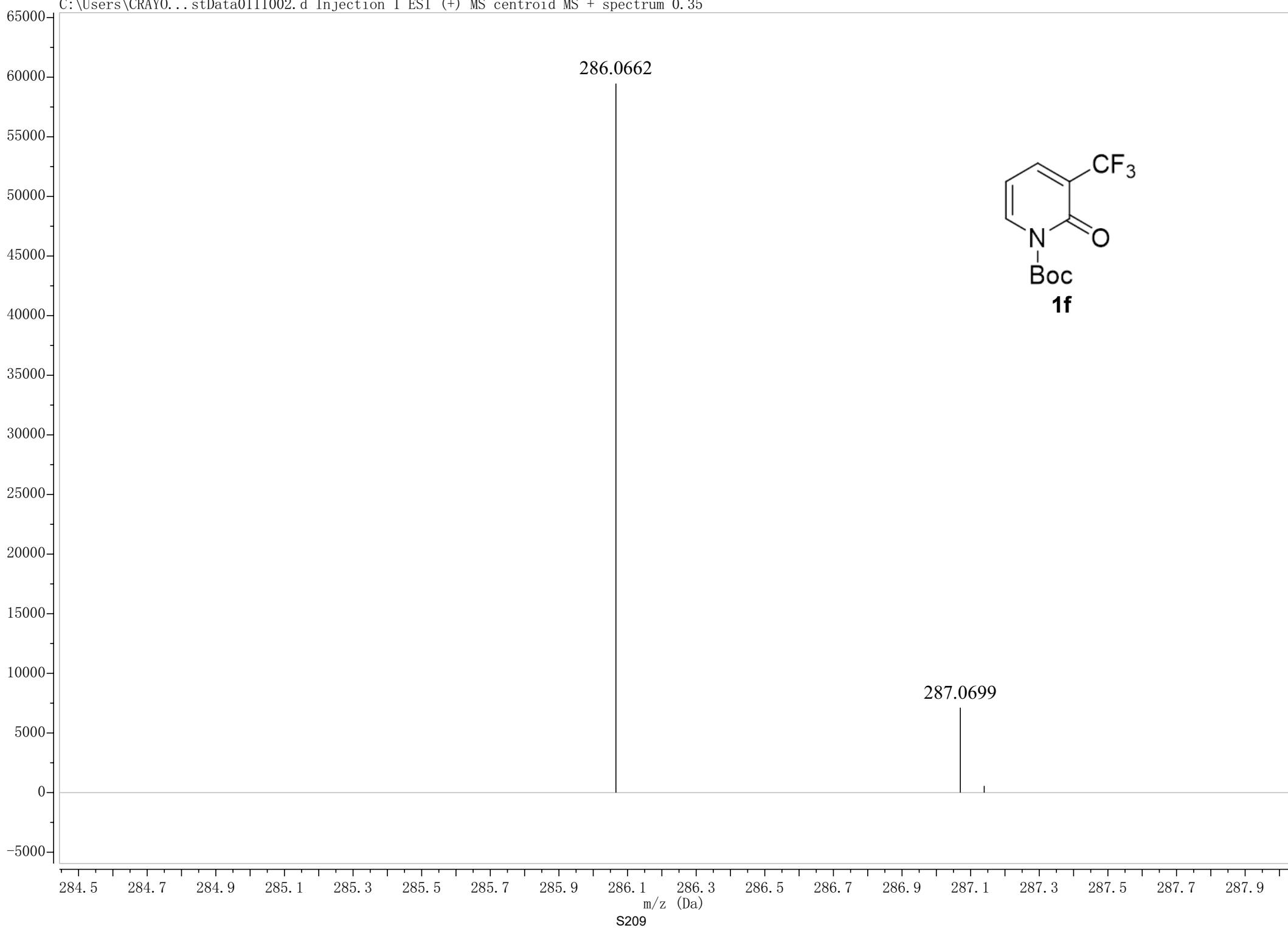


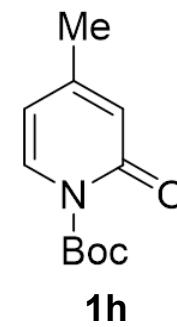
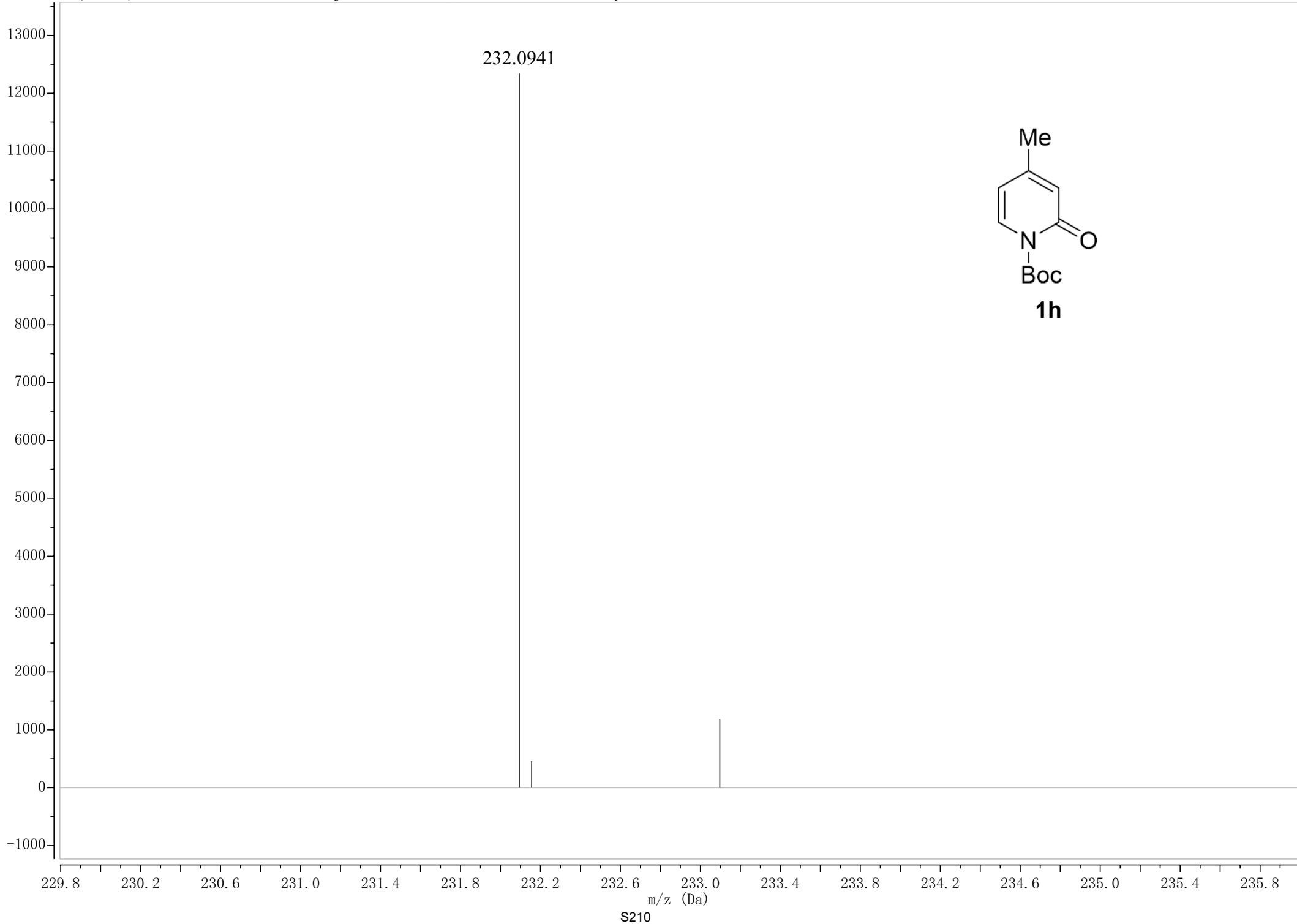
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.465	MM	0.1770	8327.48926	784.16614	30.7418
2	7.231	MM	0.2167	1.87610e4	1442.77917	69.2582

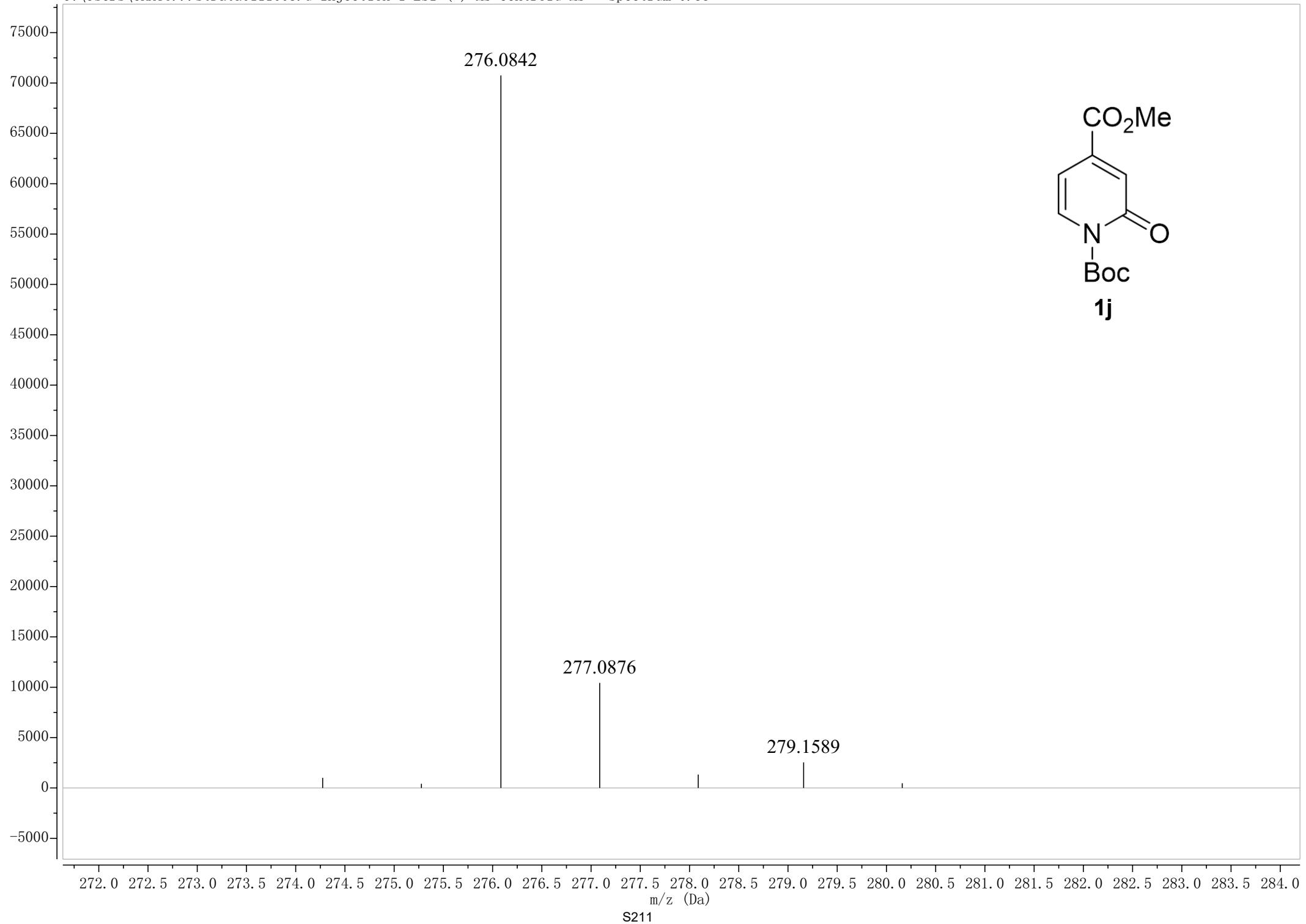


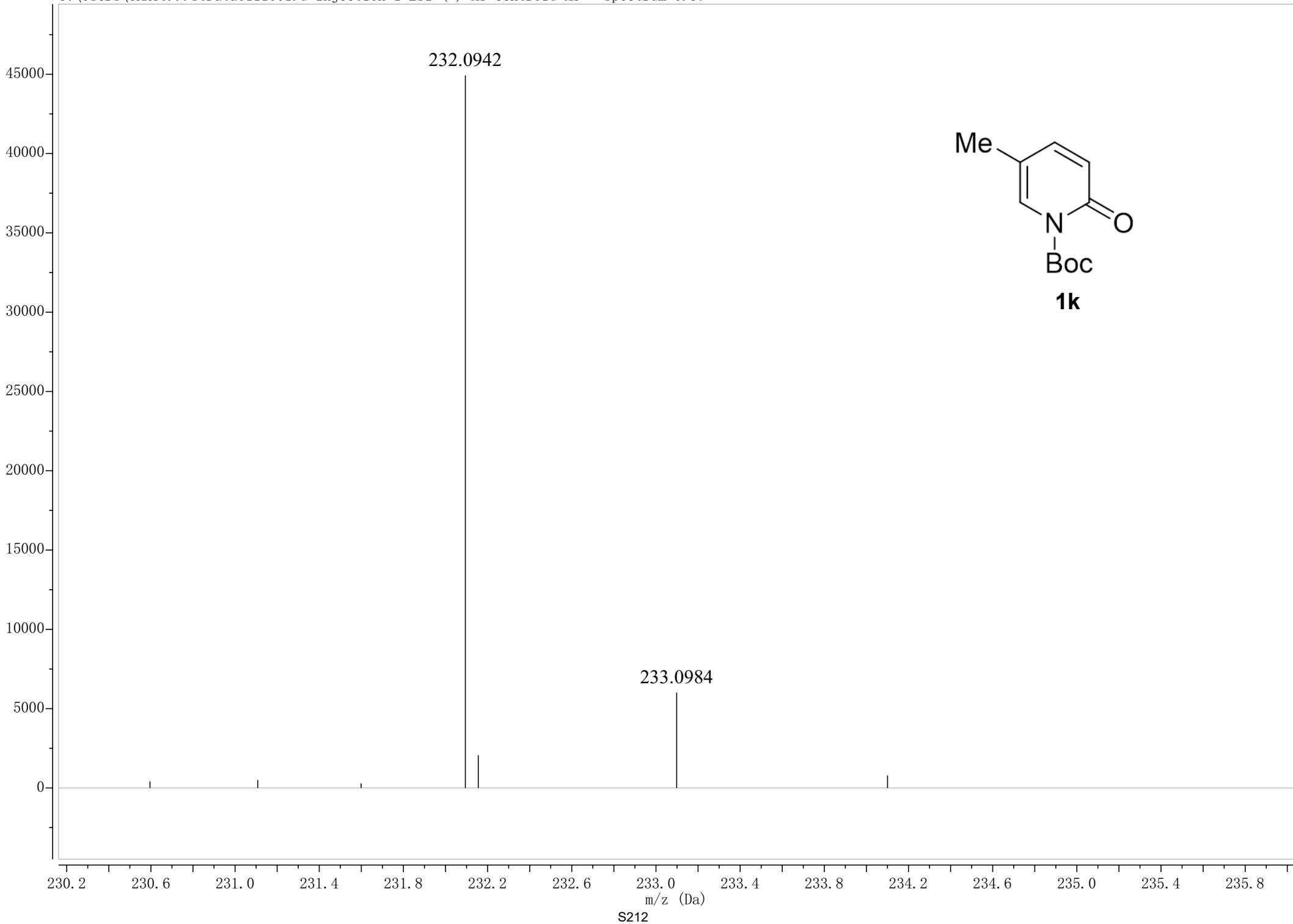


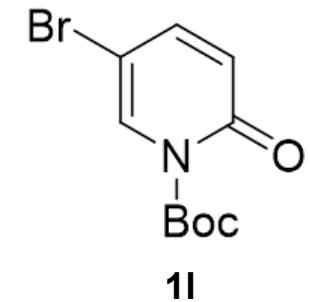
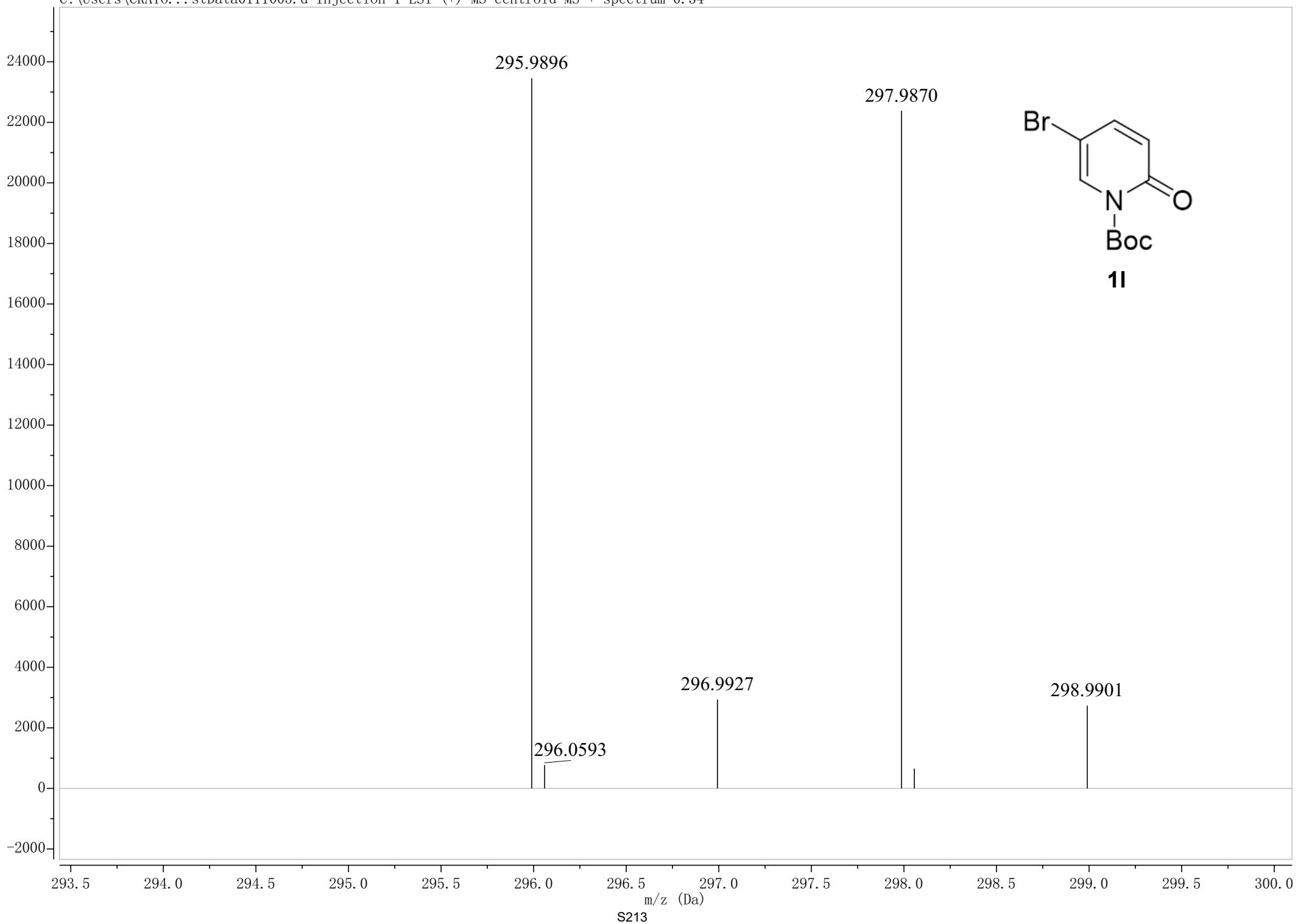


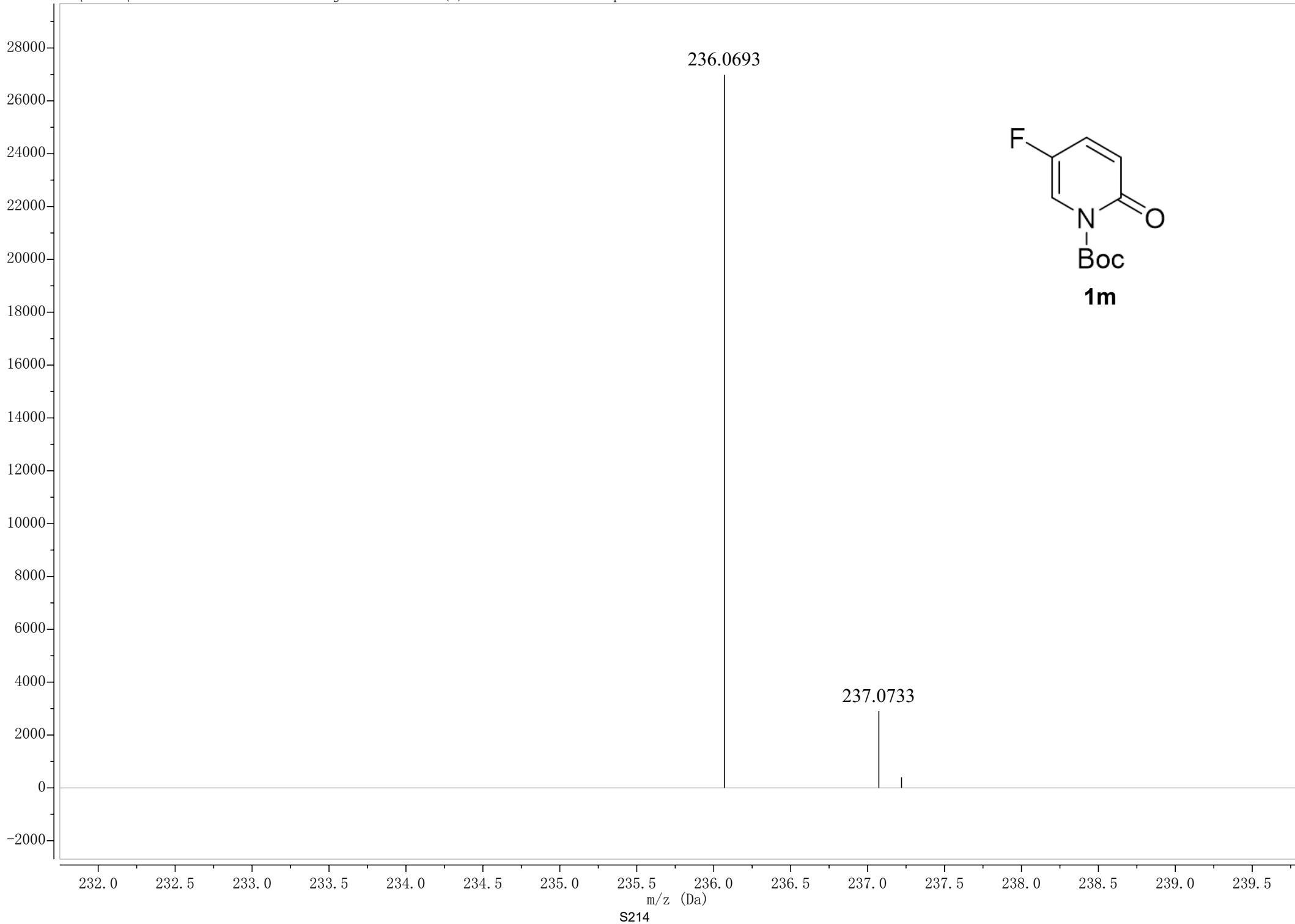


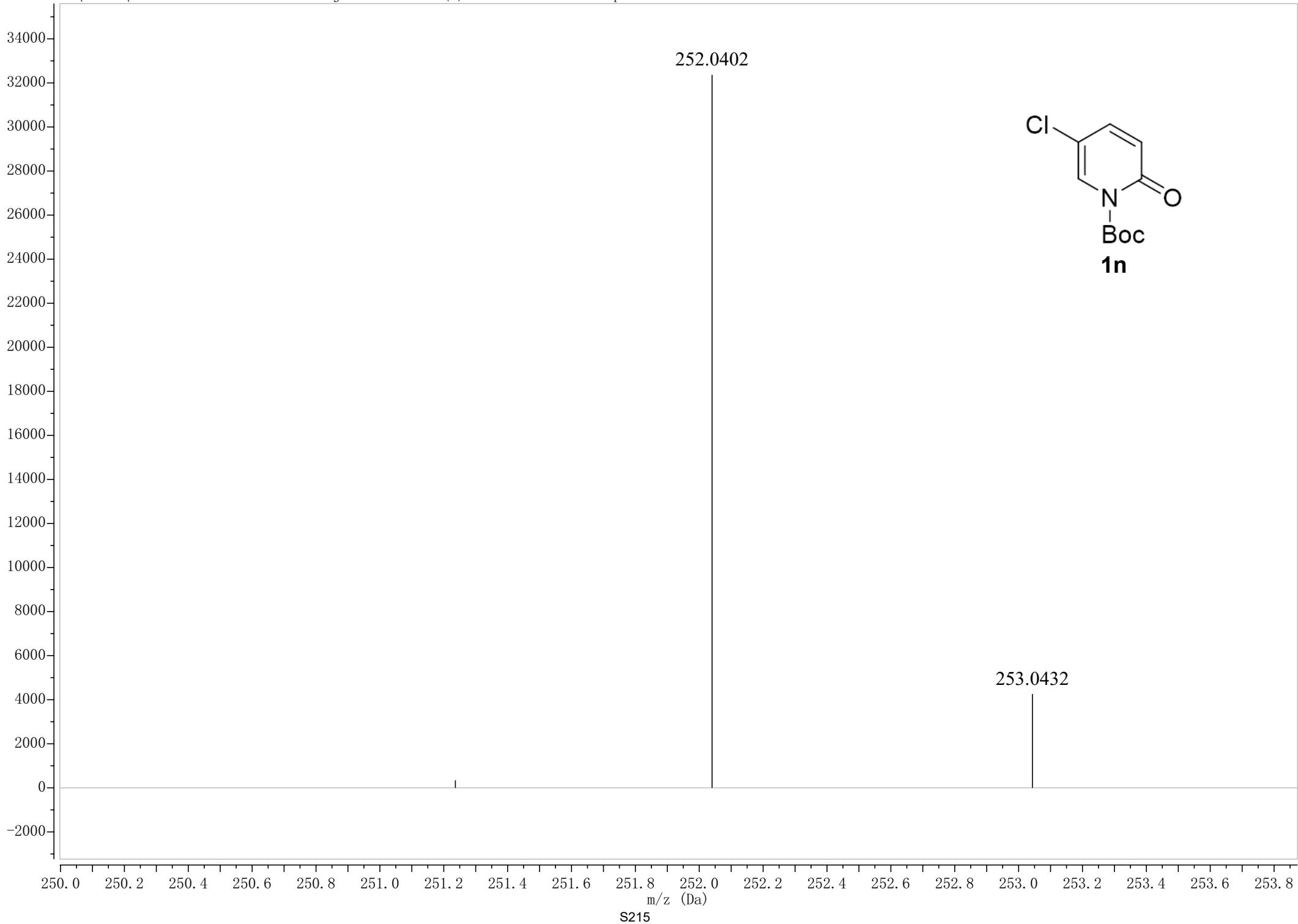


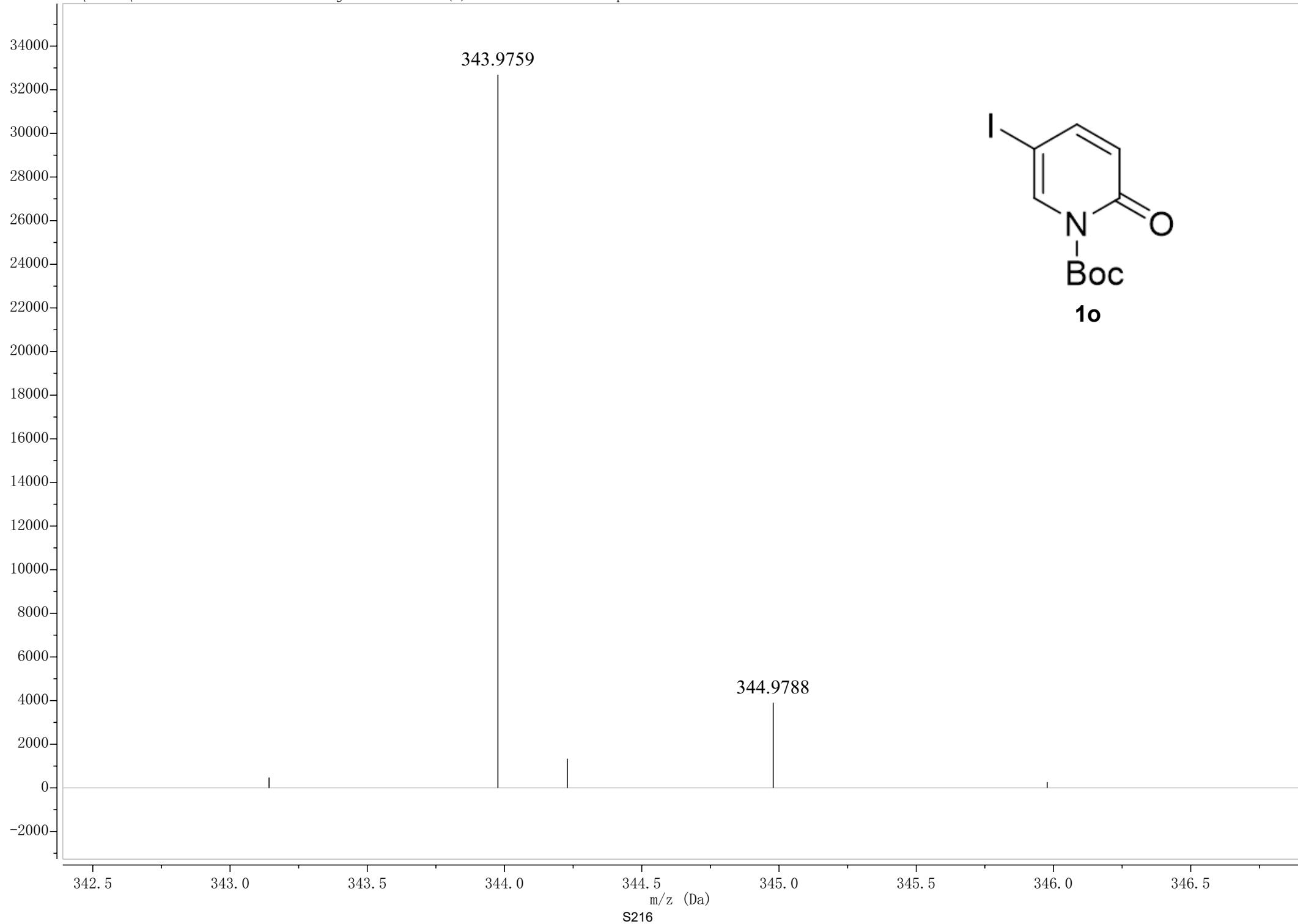


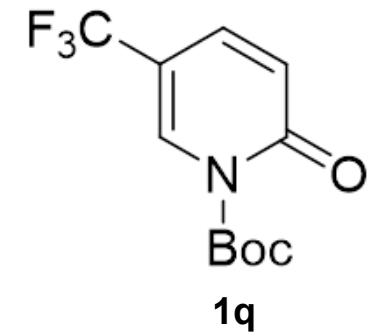
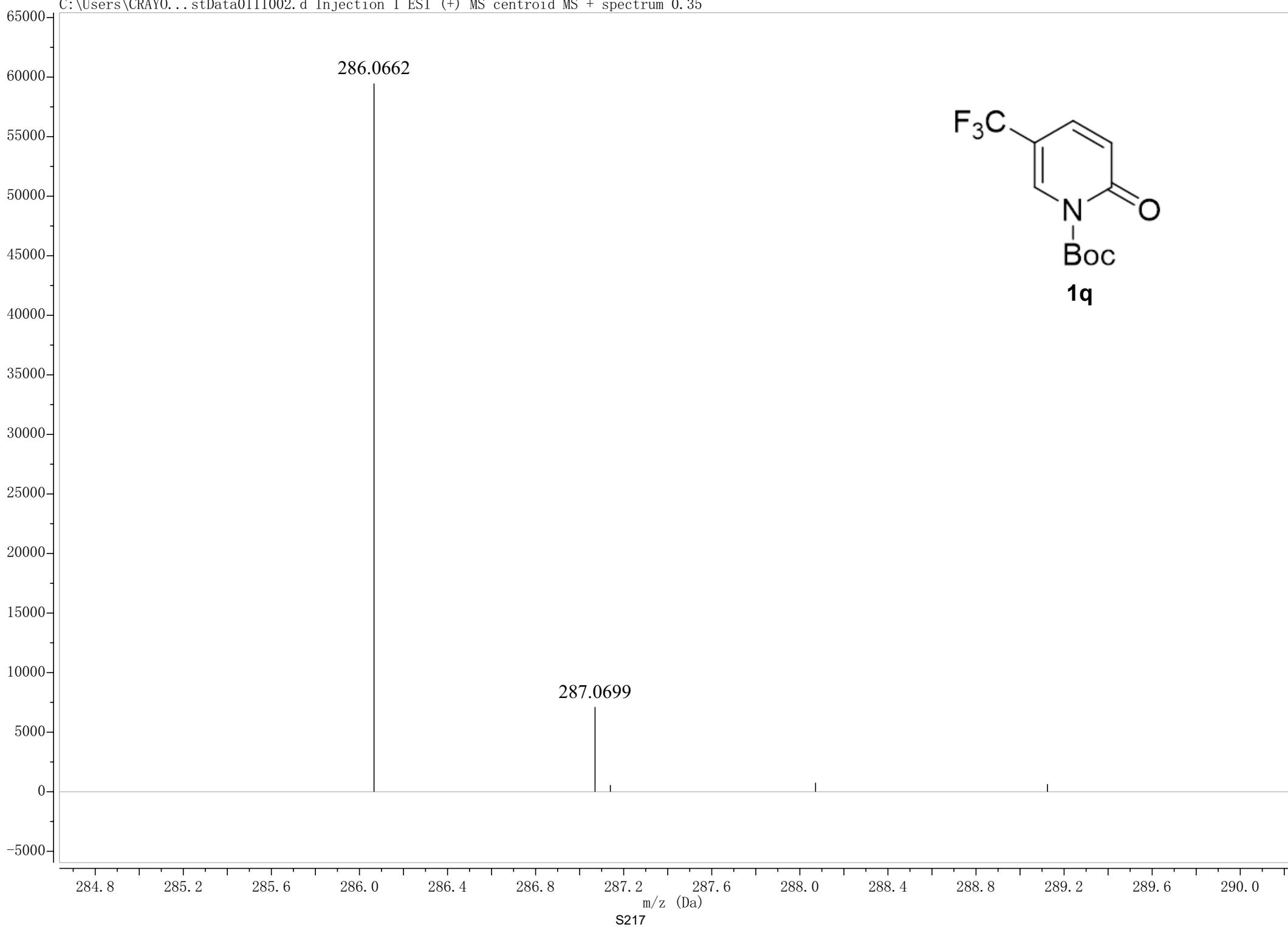




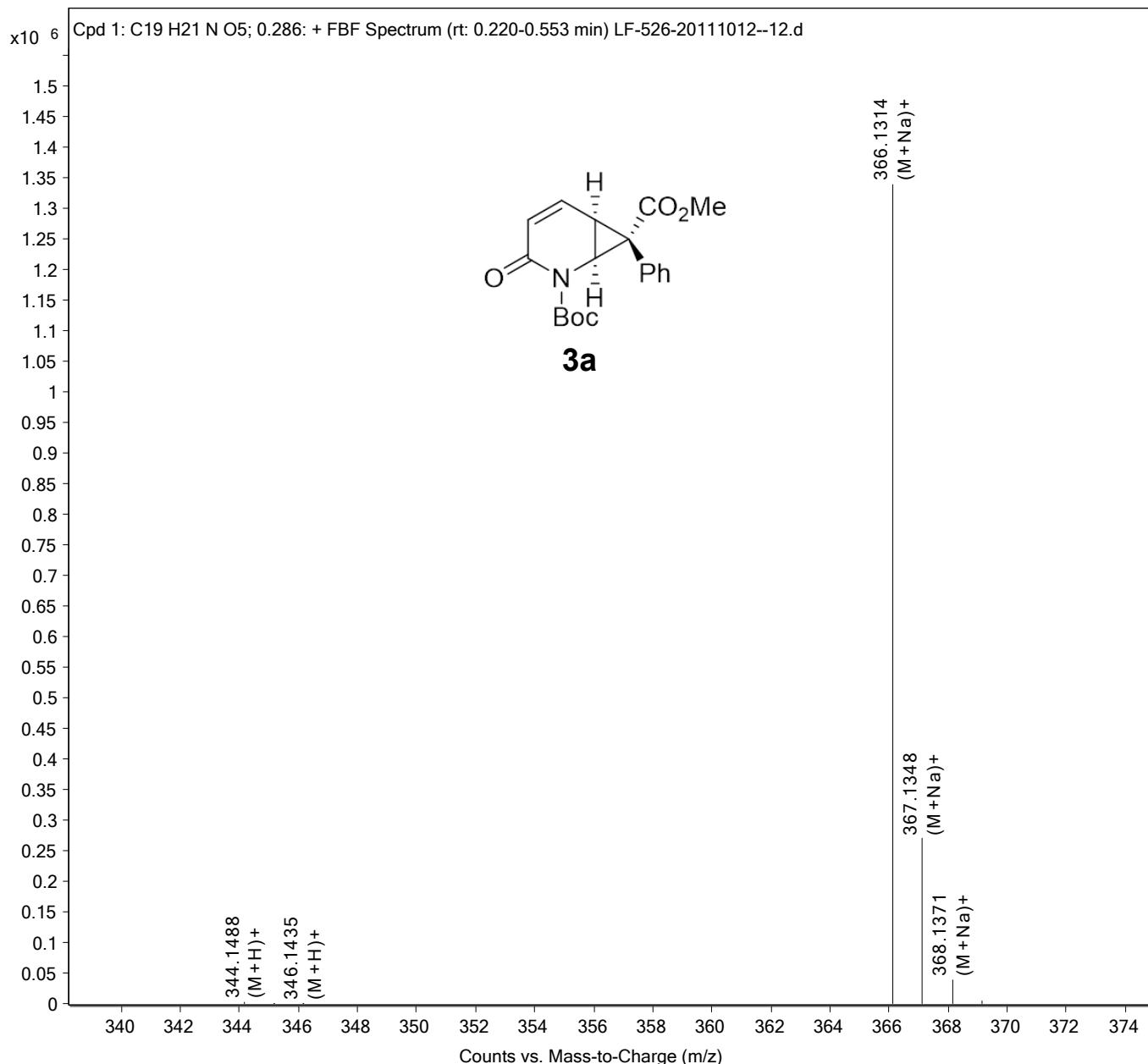


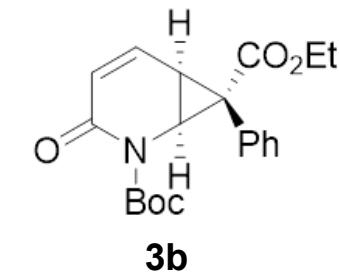
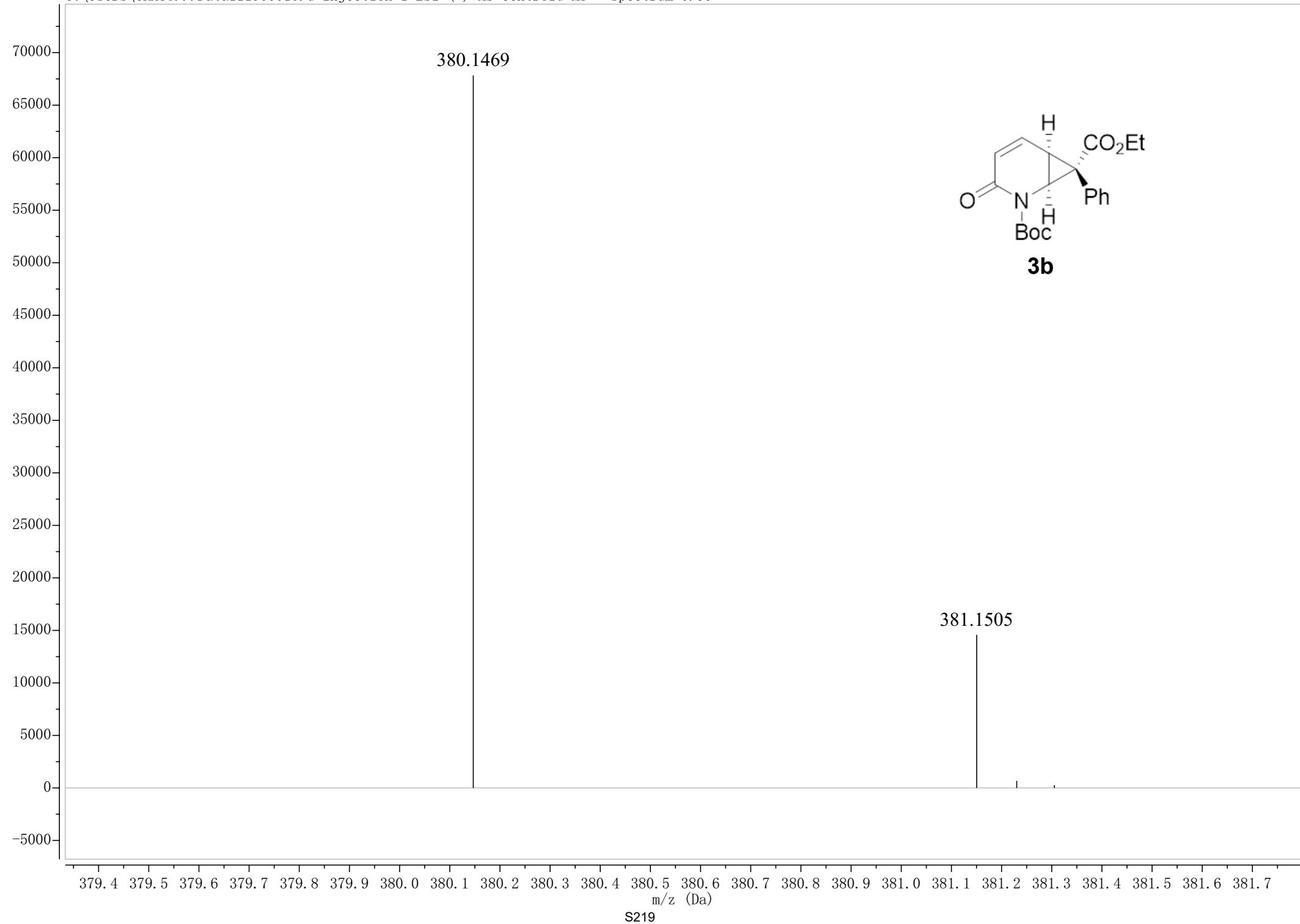


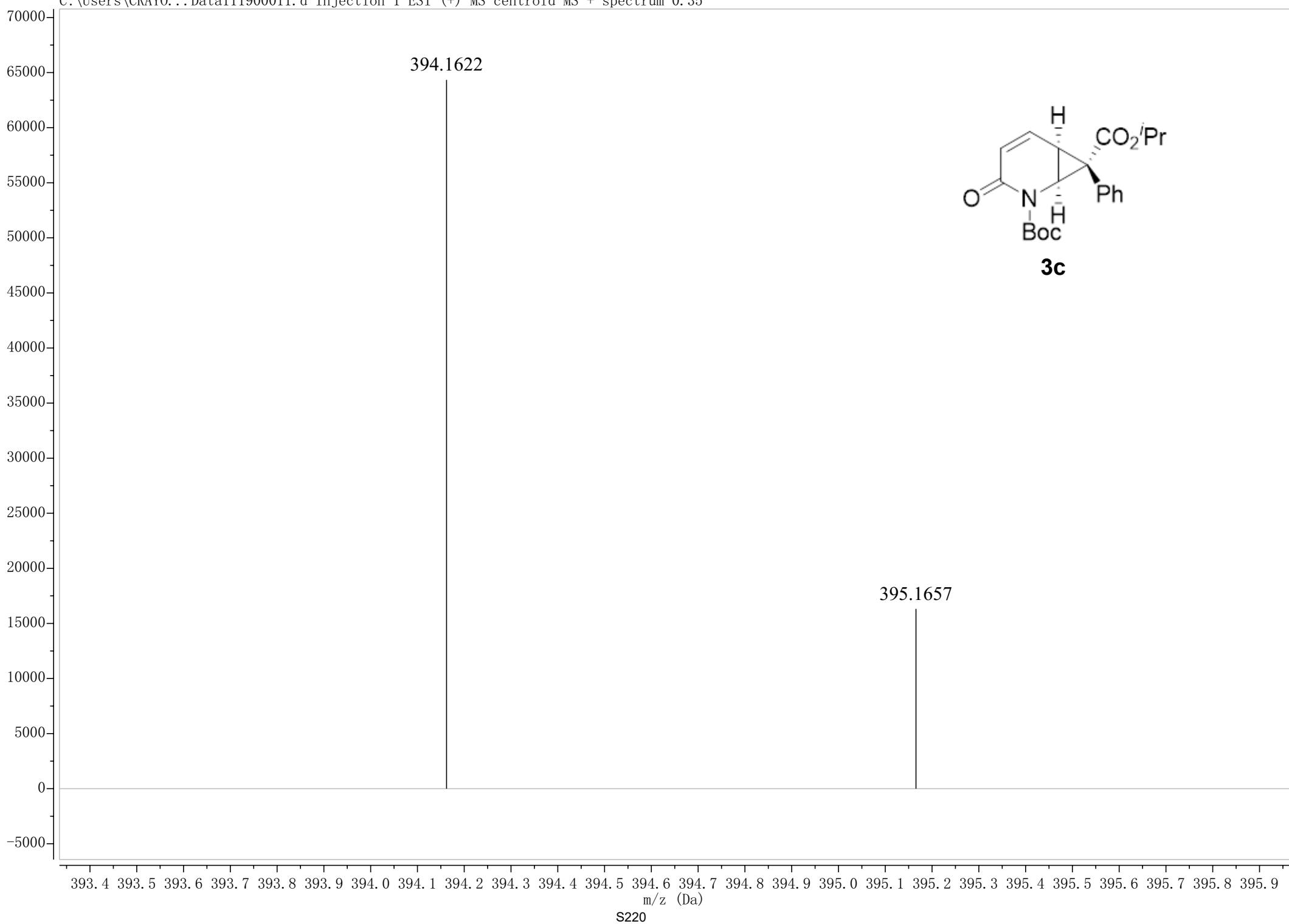


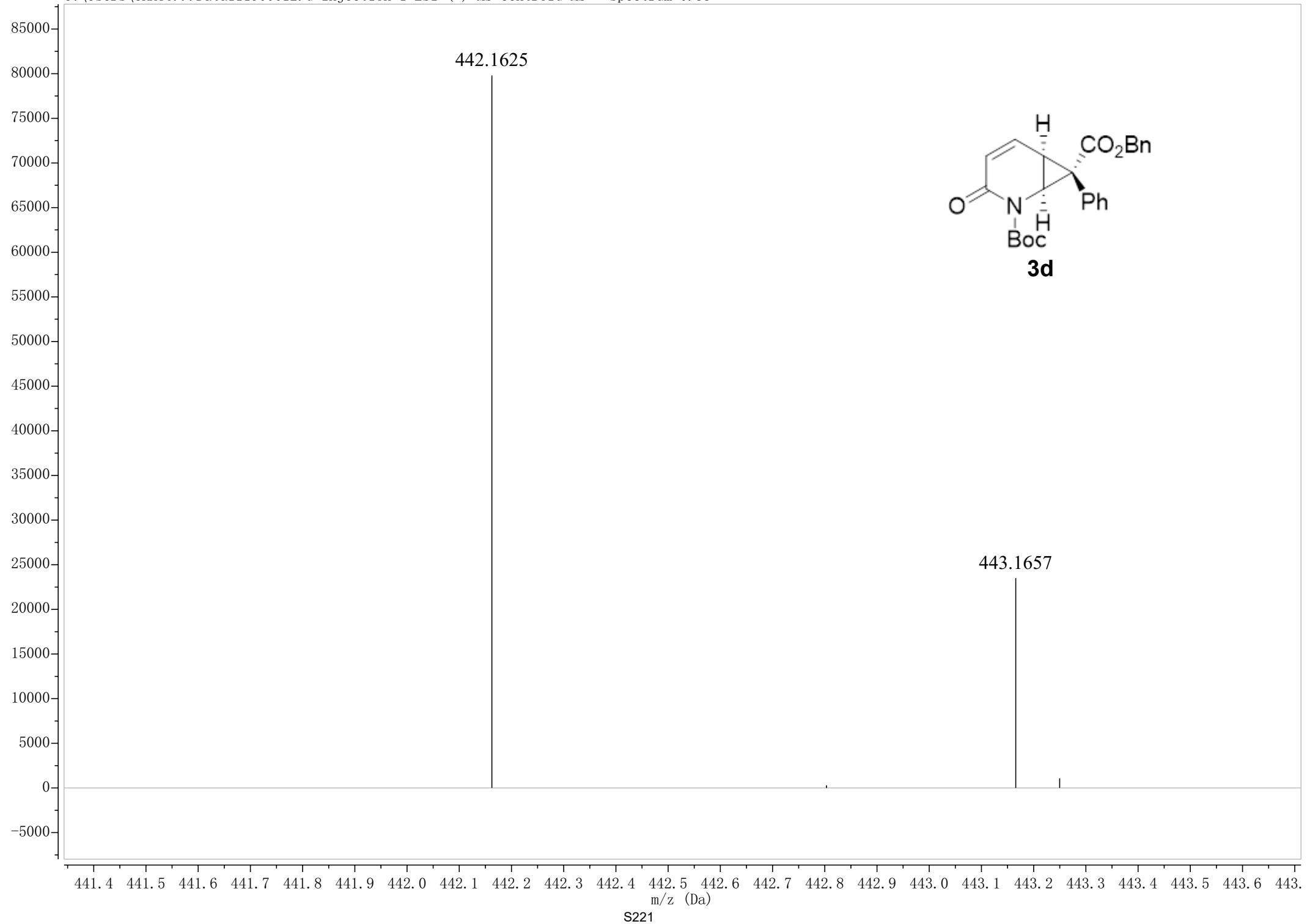


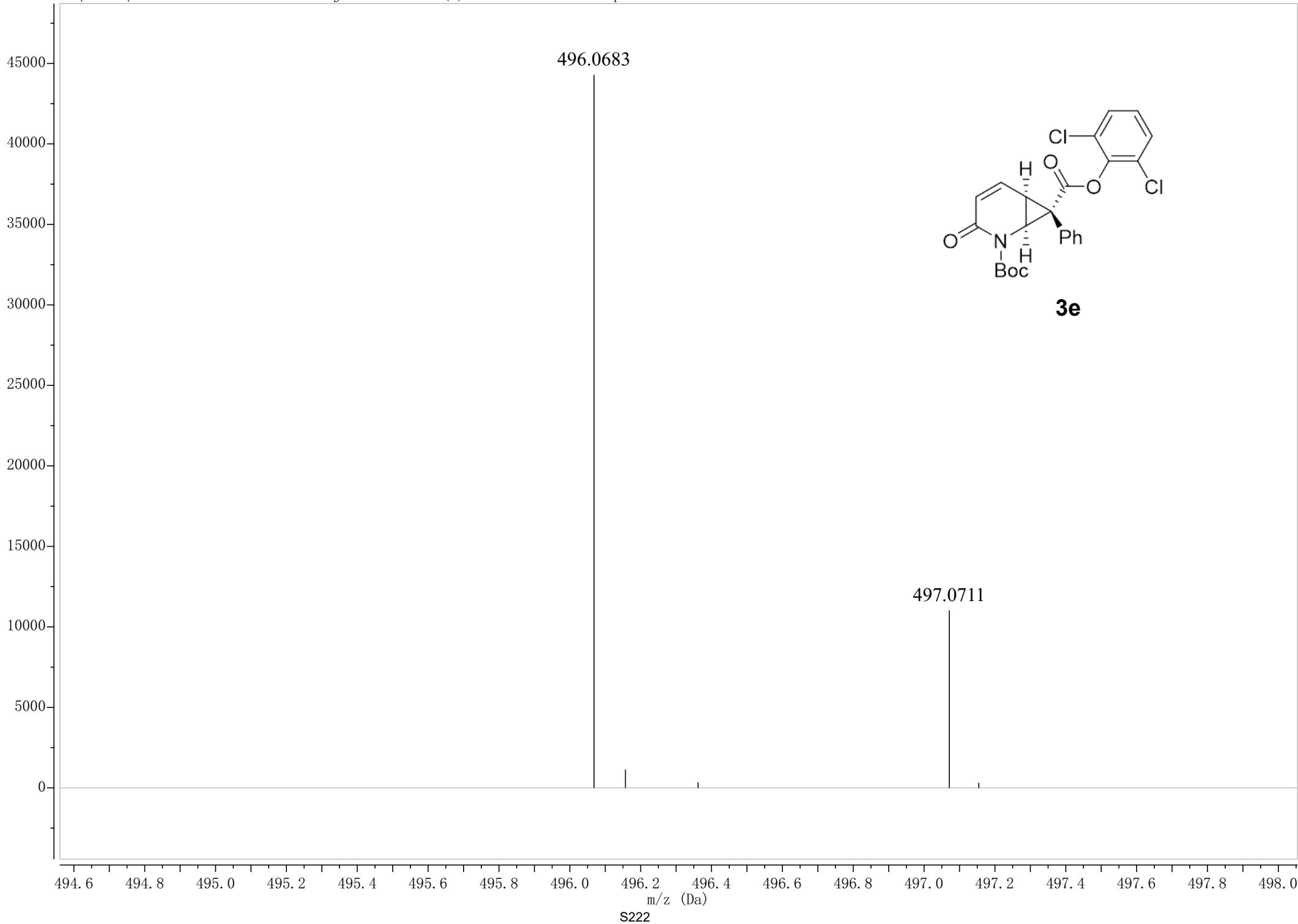
Sample Name	Sample12	Position	P2-B1	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--12.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-1000-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:33:58 AM (UTC+08:00)

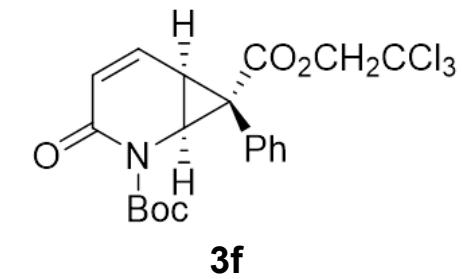
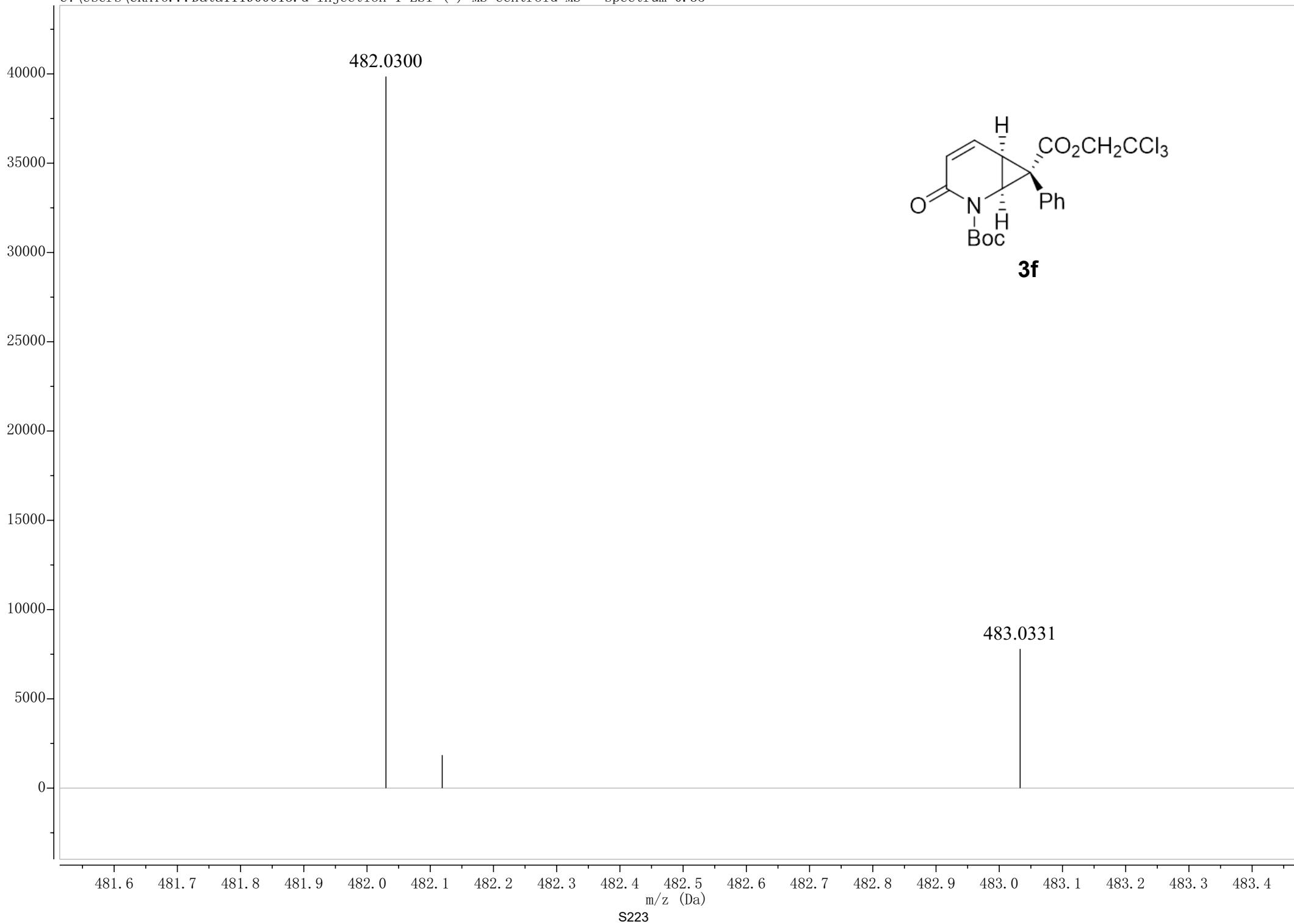




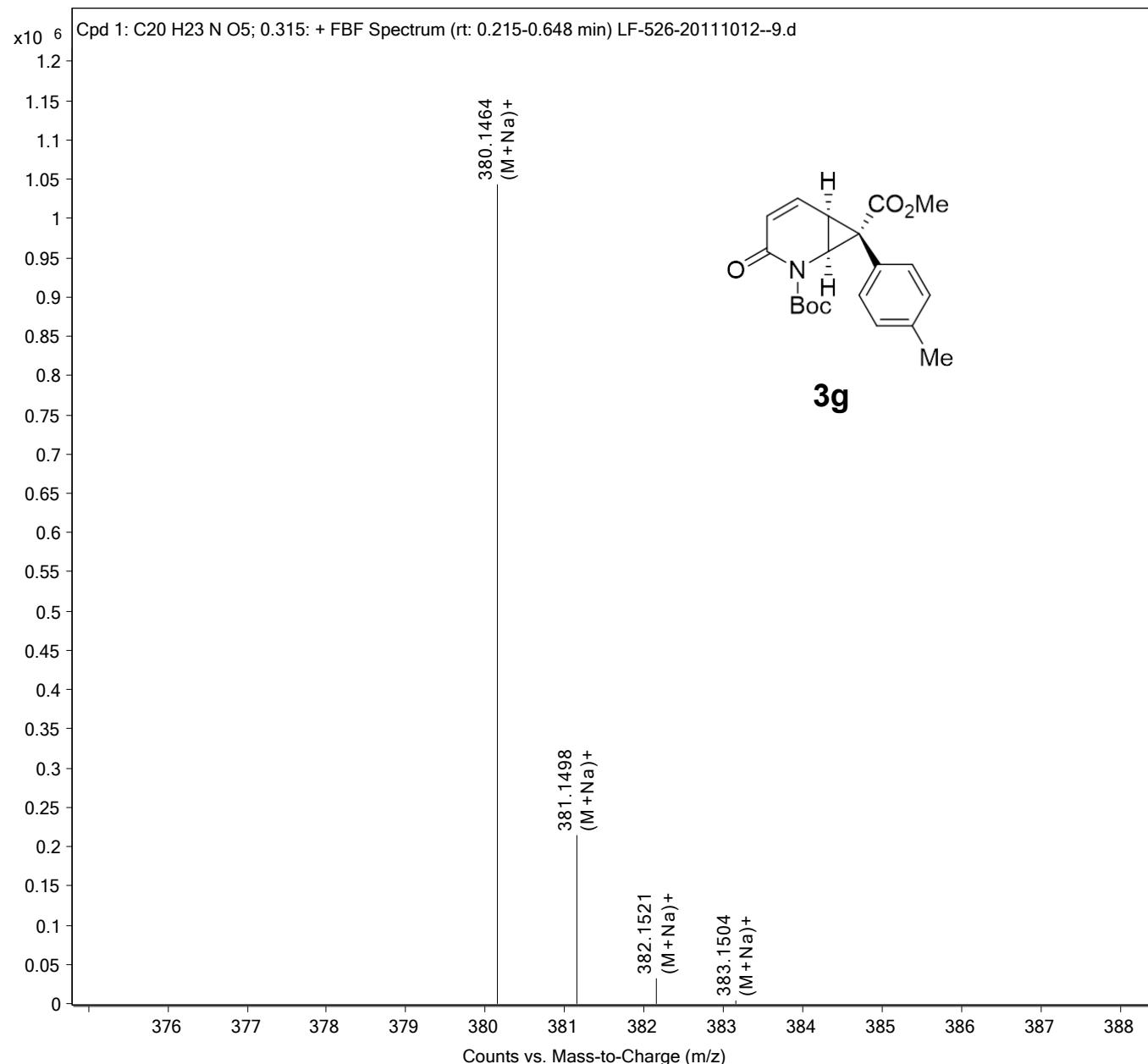




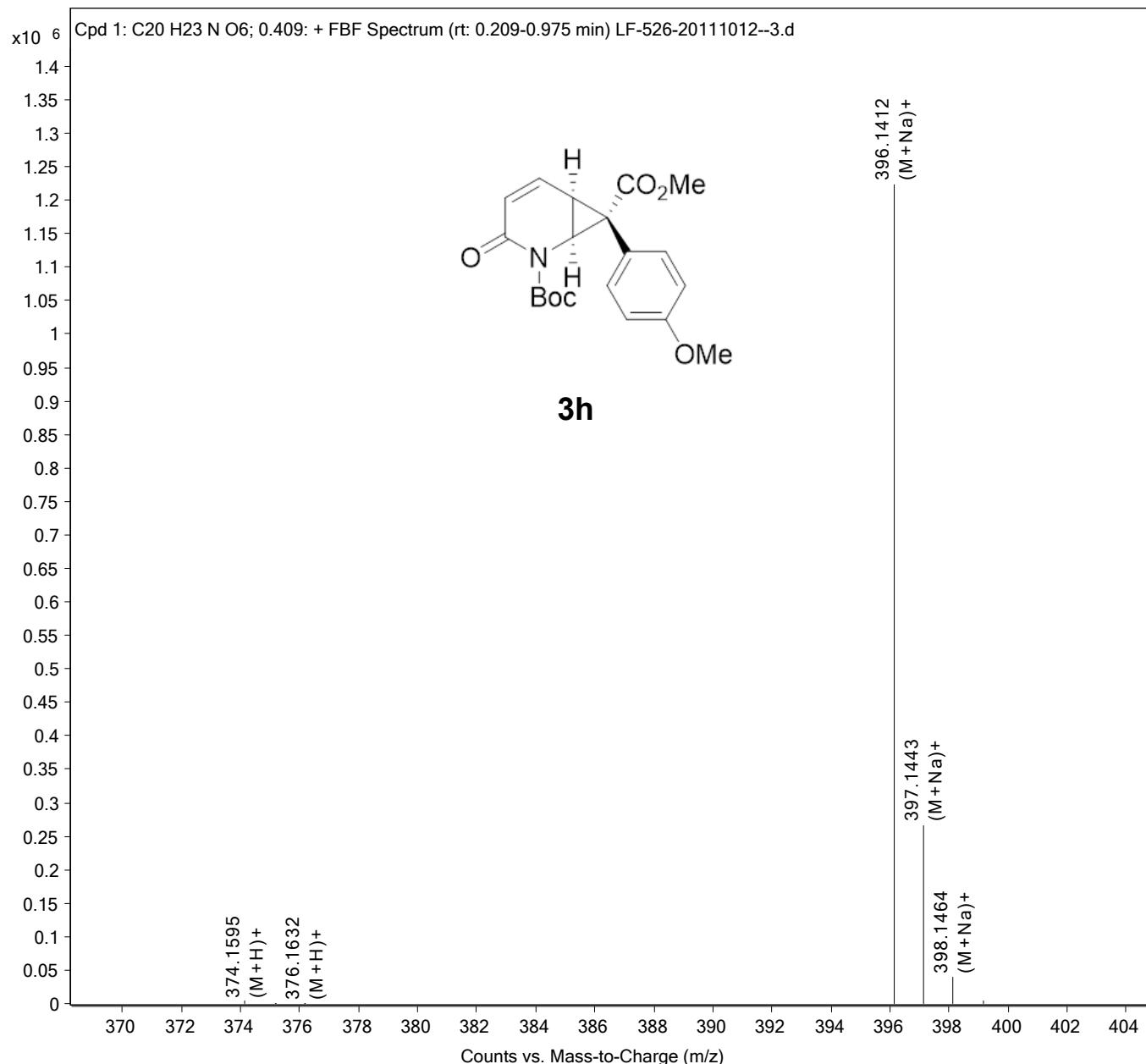


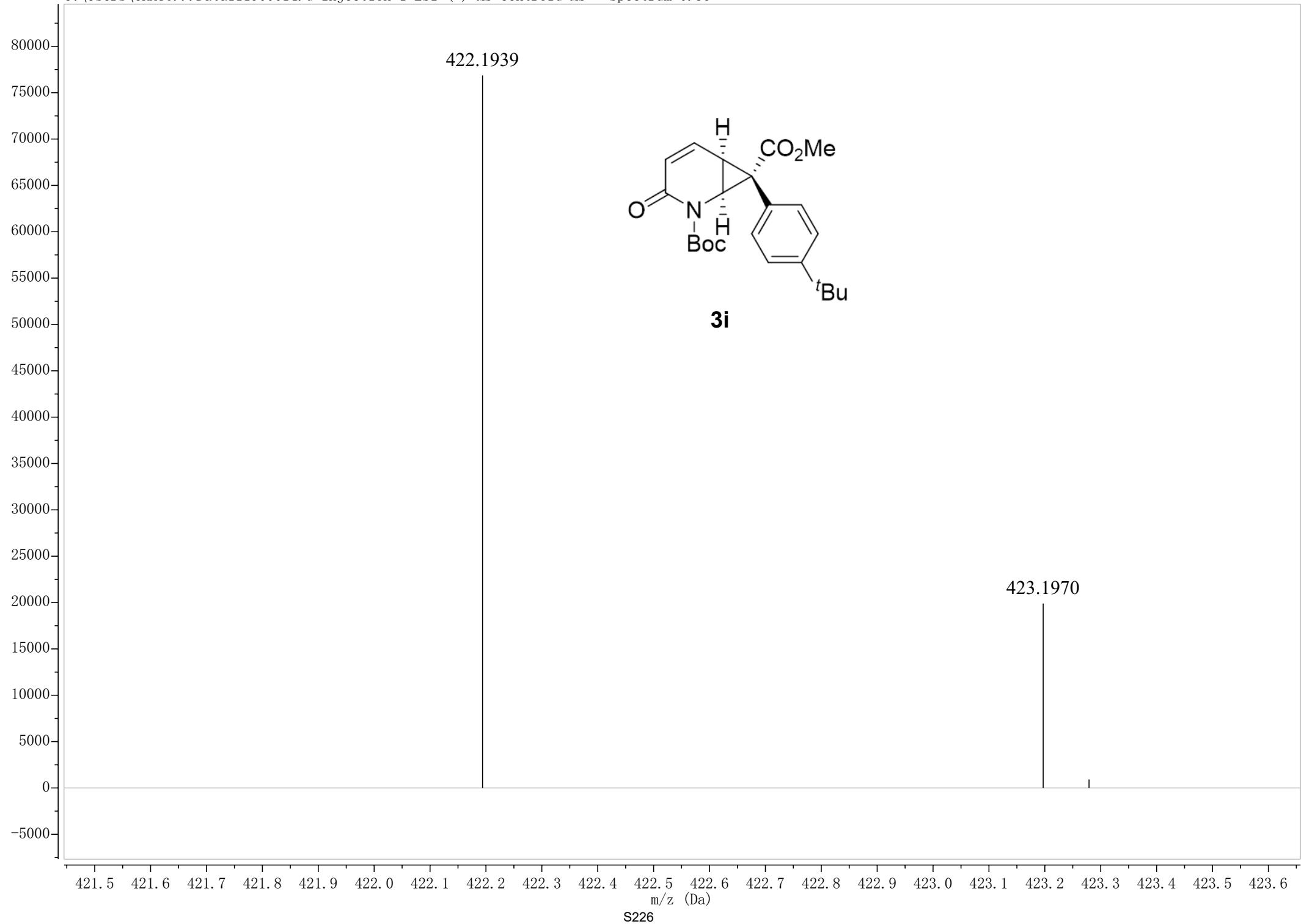


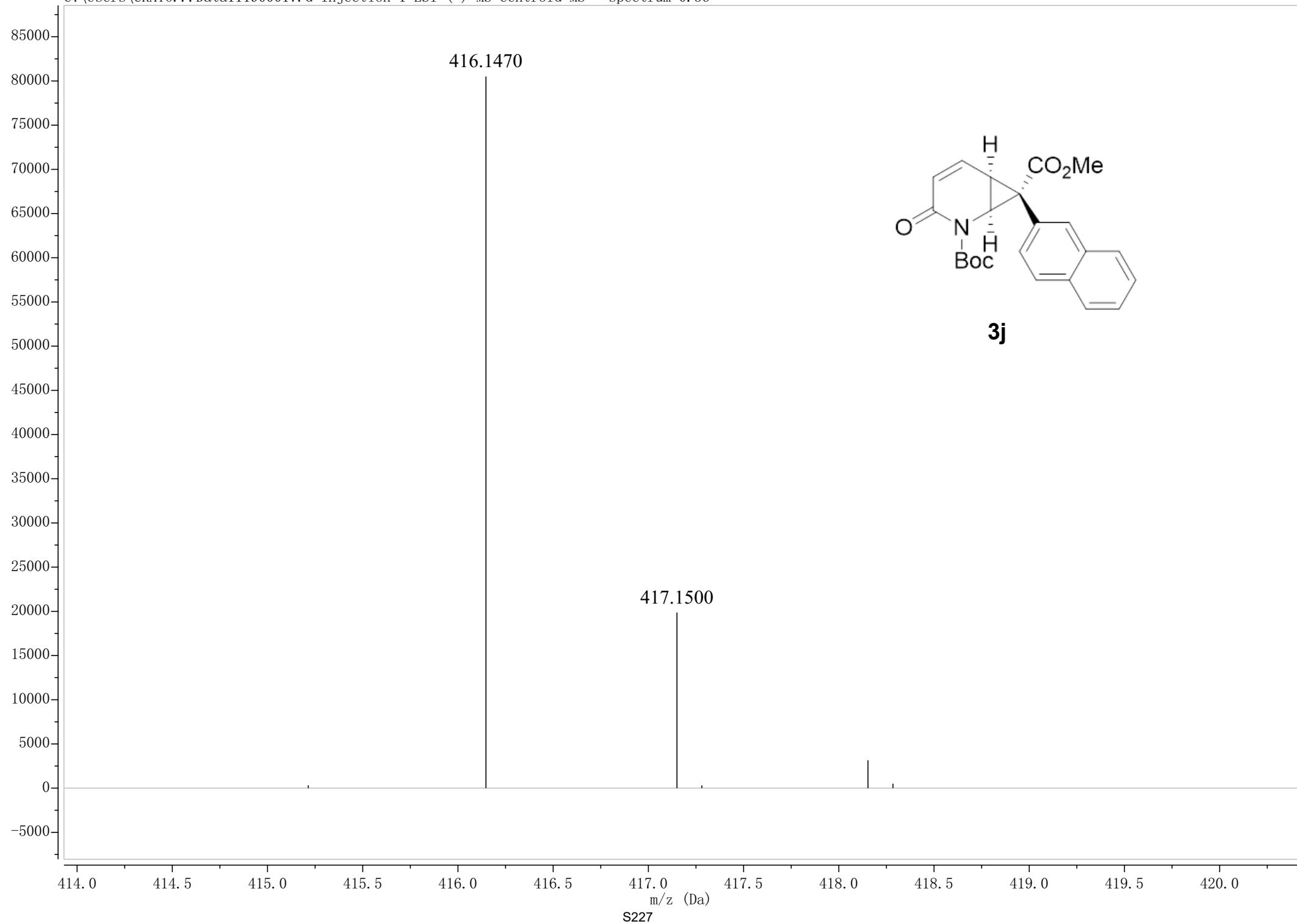
Sample Name	Sample9	Position	P2-C9	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--9.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:28:47 AM (UTC+08:00)



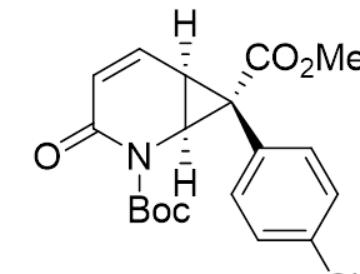
Sample Name	Sample3	Position	P2-C3	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--3.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:18:29 AM (UTC+08:00)



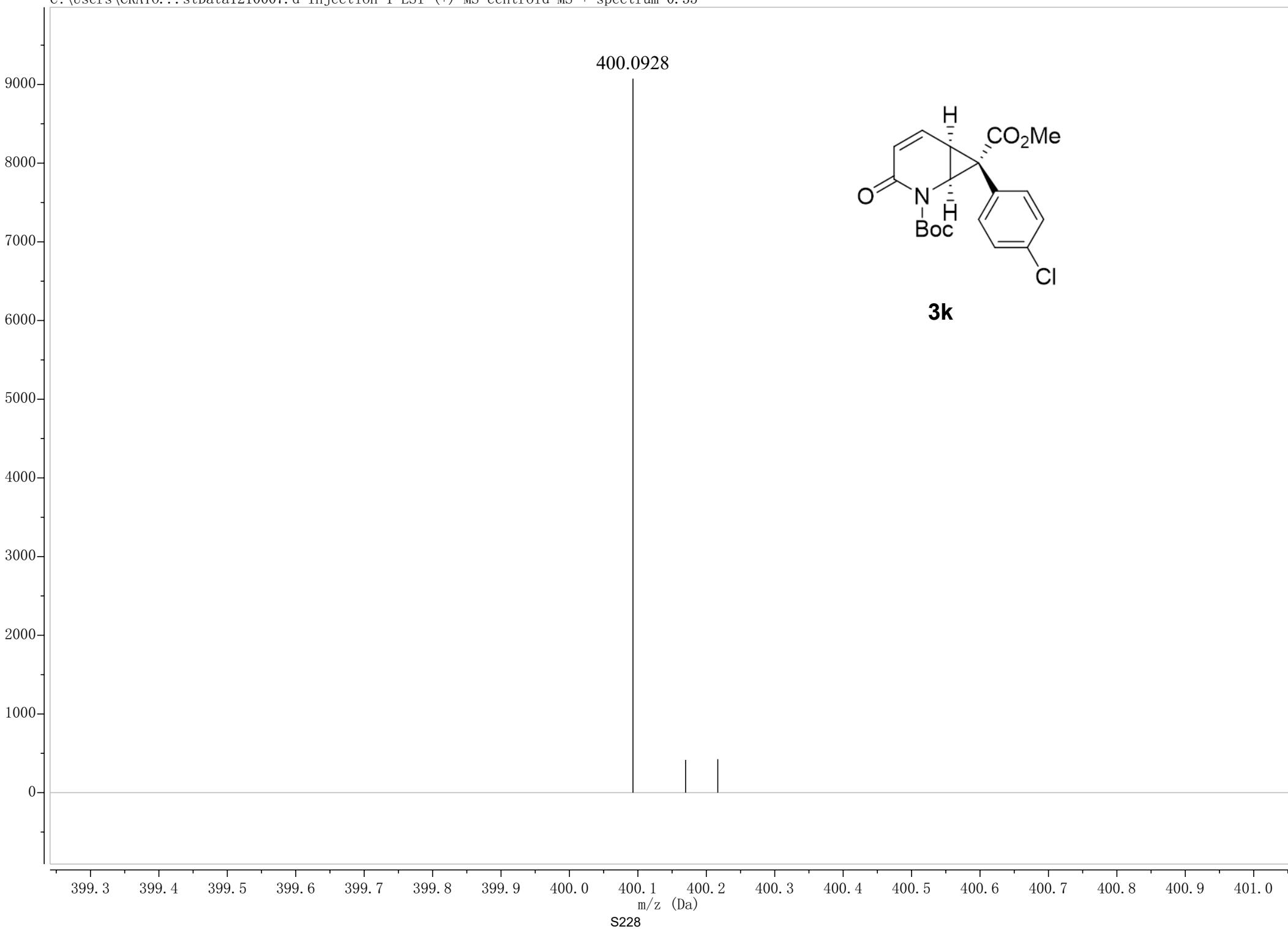




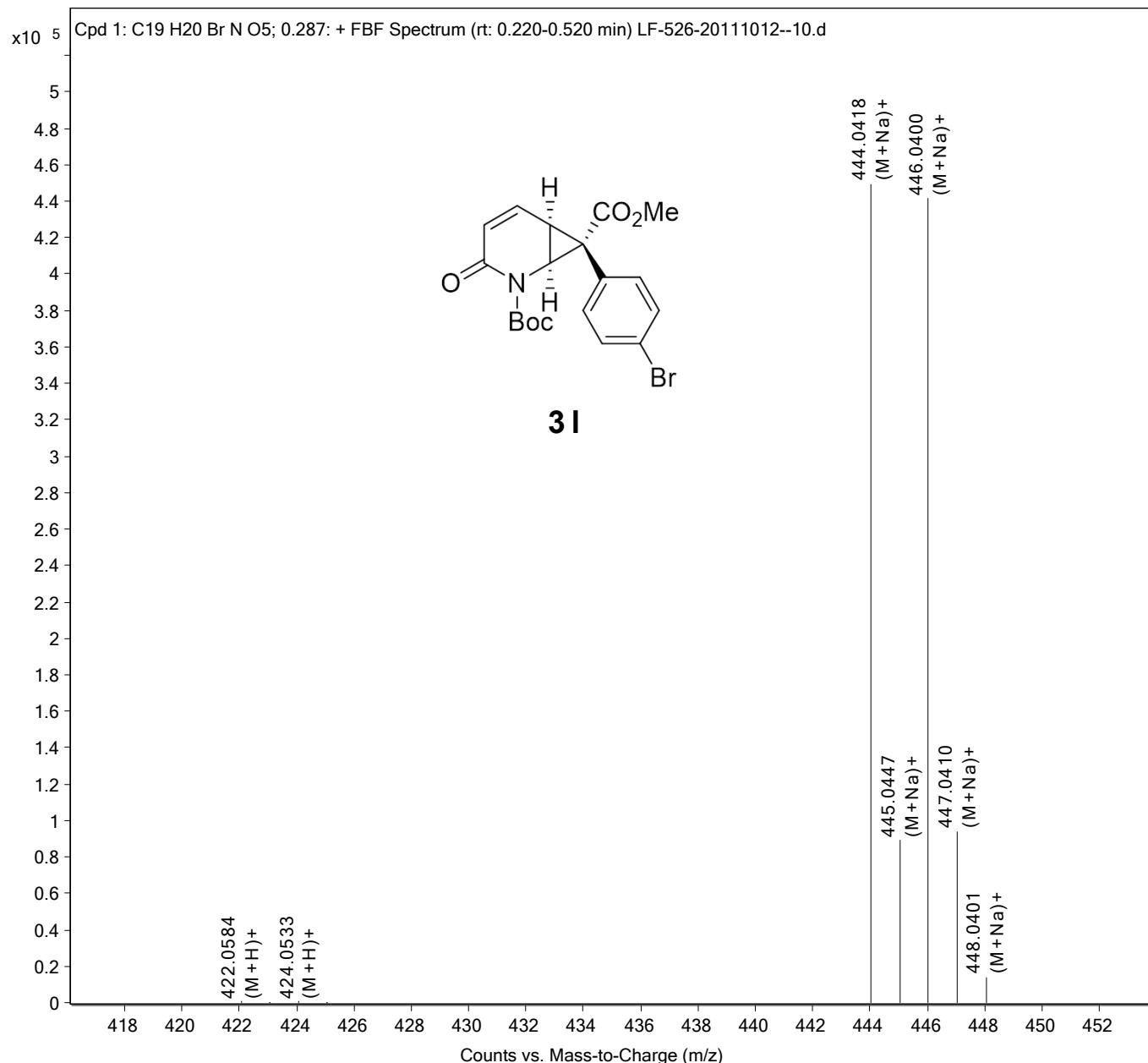
400.0928

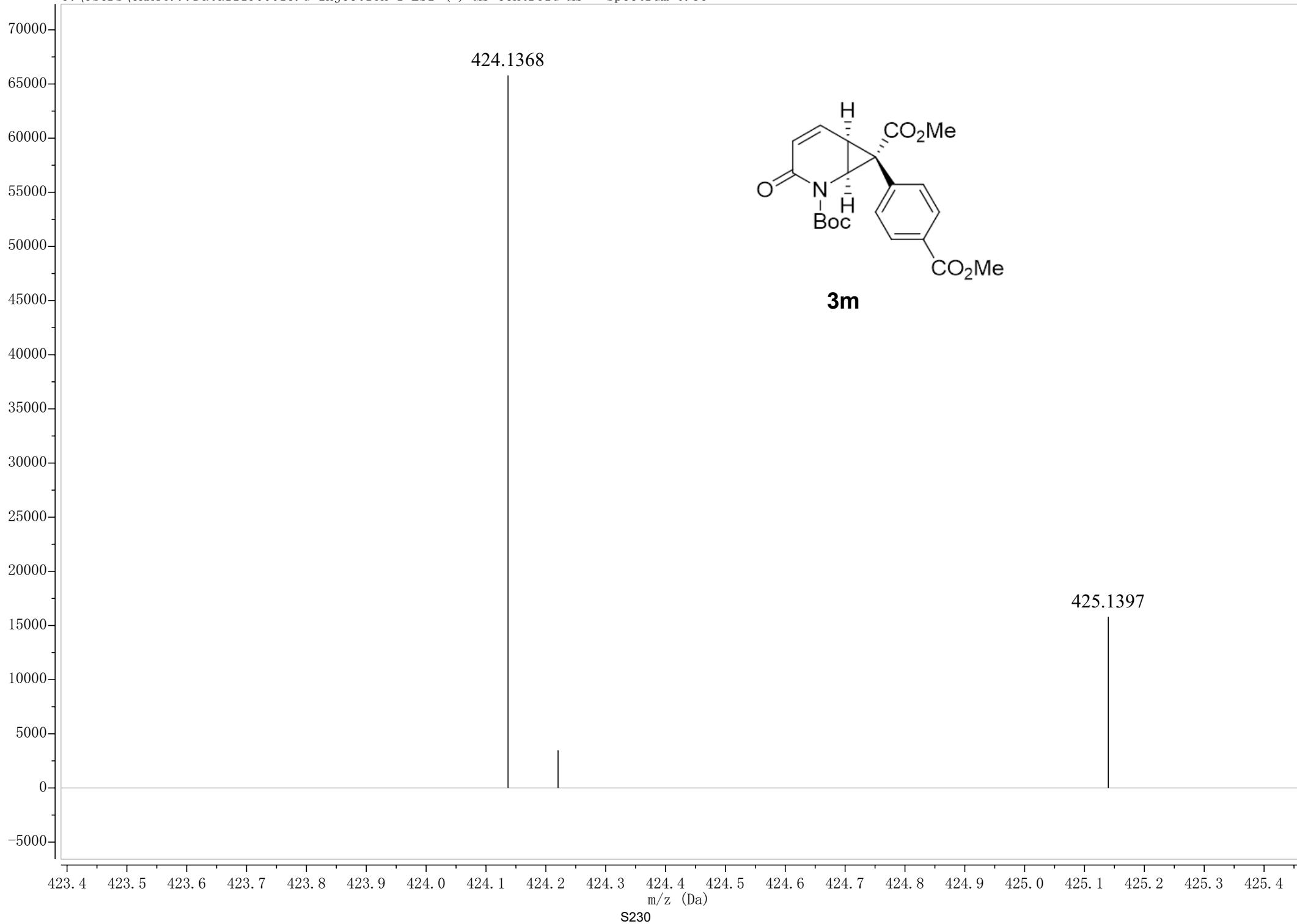


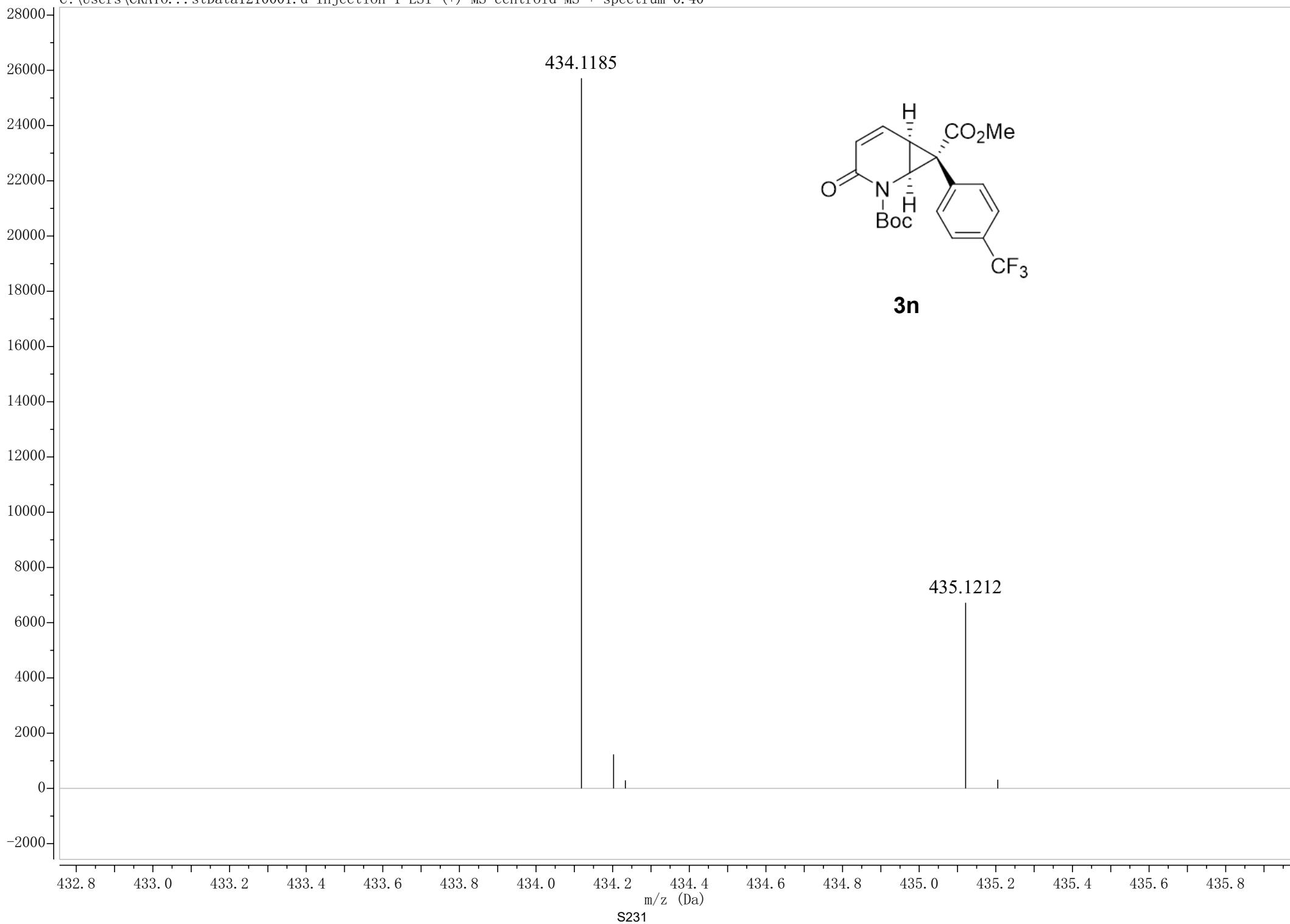
3k

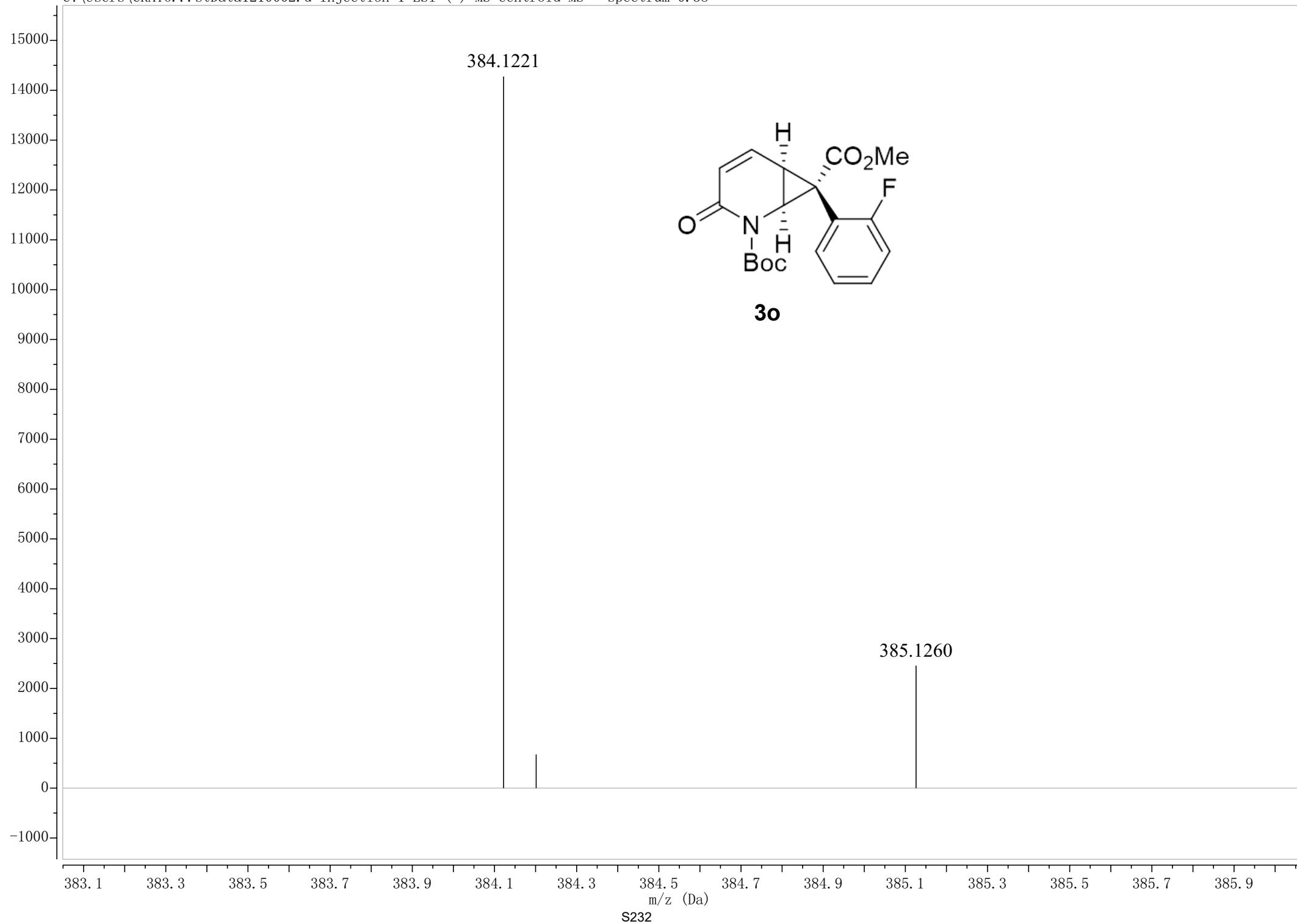


Sample Name	Sample10	Position	P2-C10	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--10.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:30:30 AM (UTC+08:00)

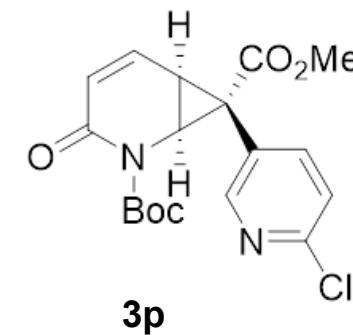








401.0873

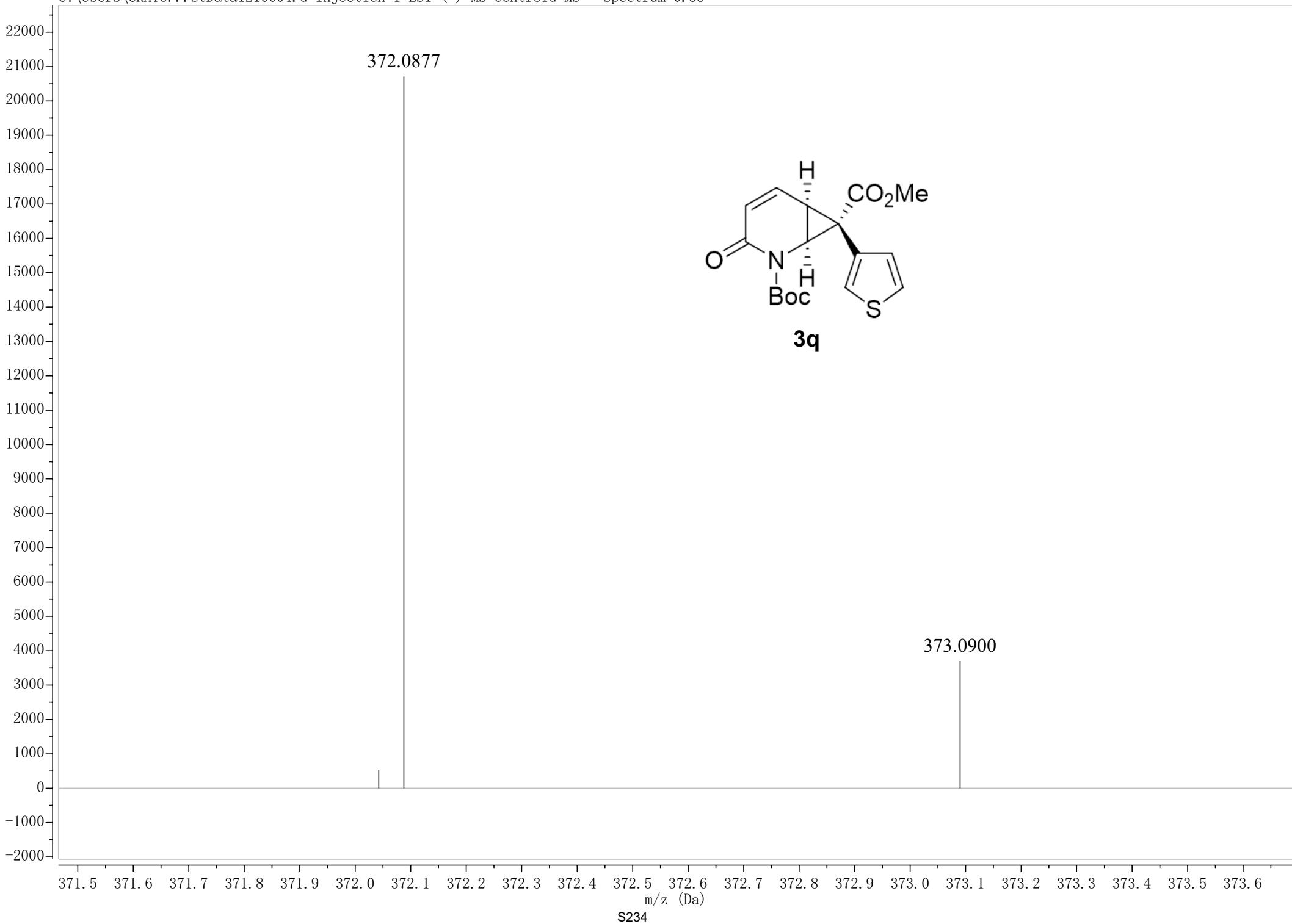


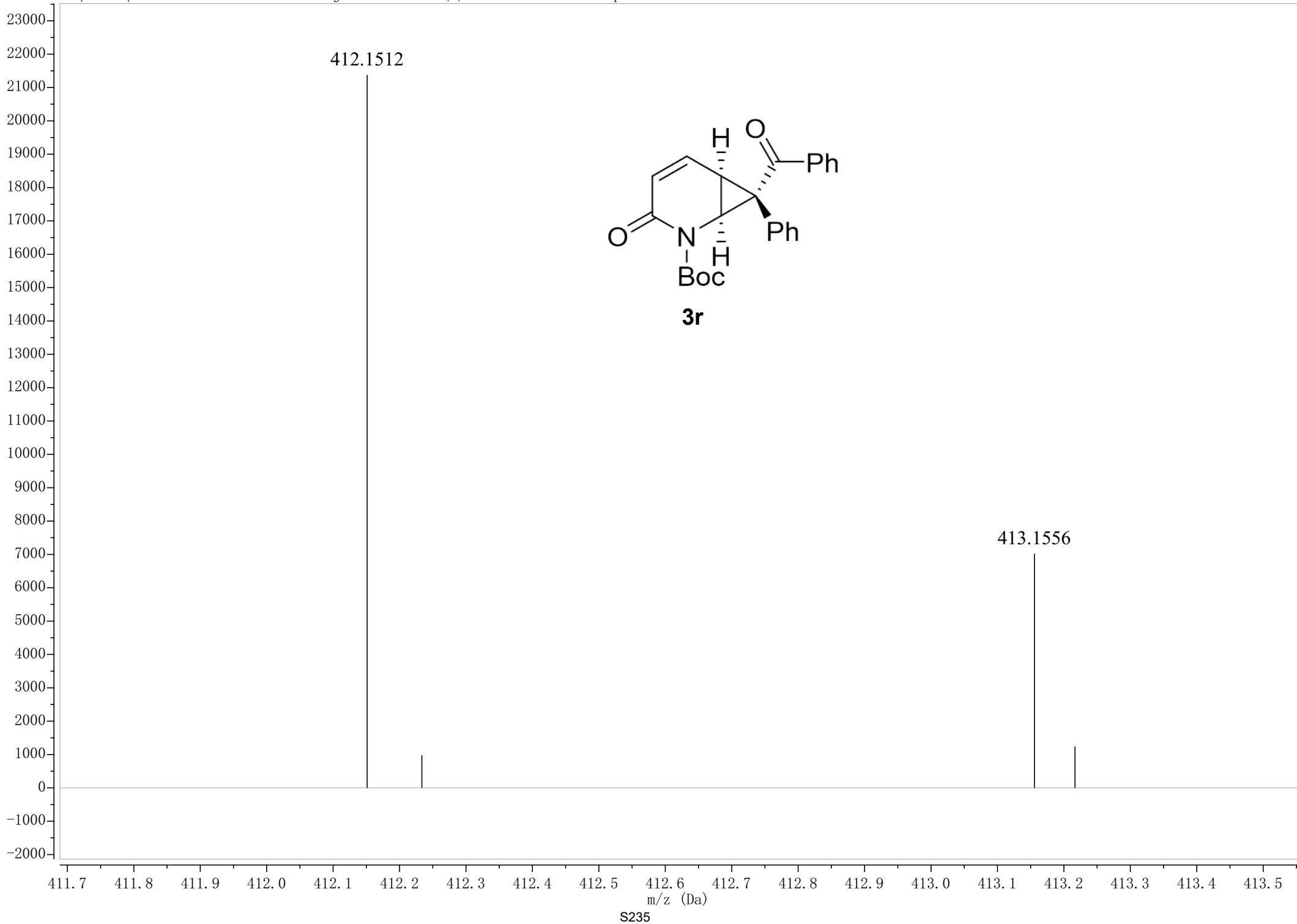
402.0902

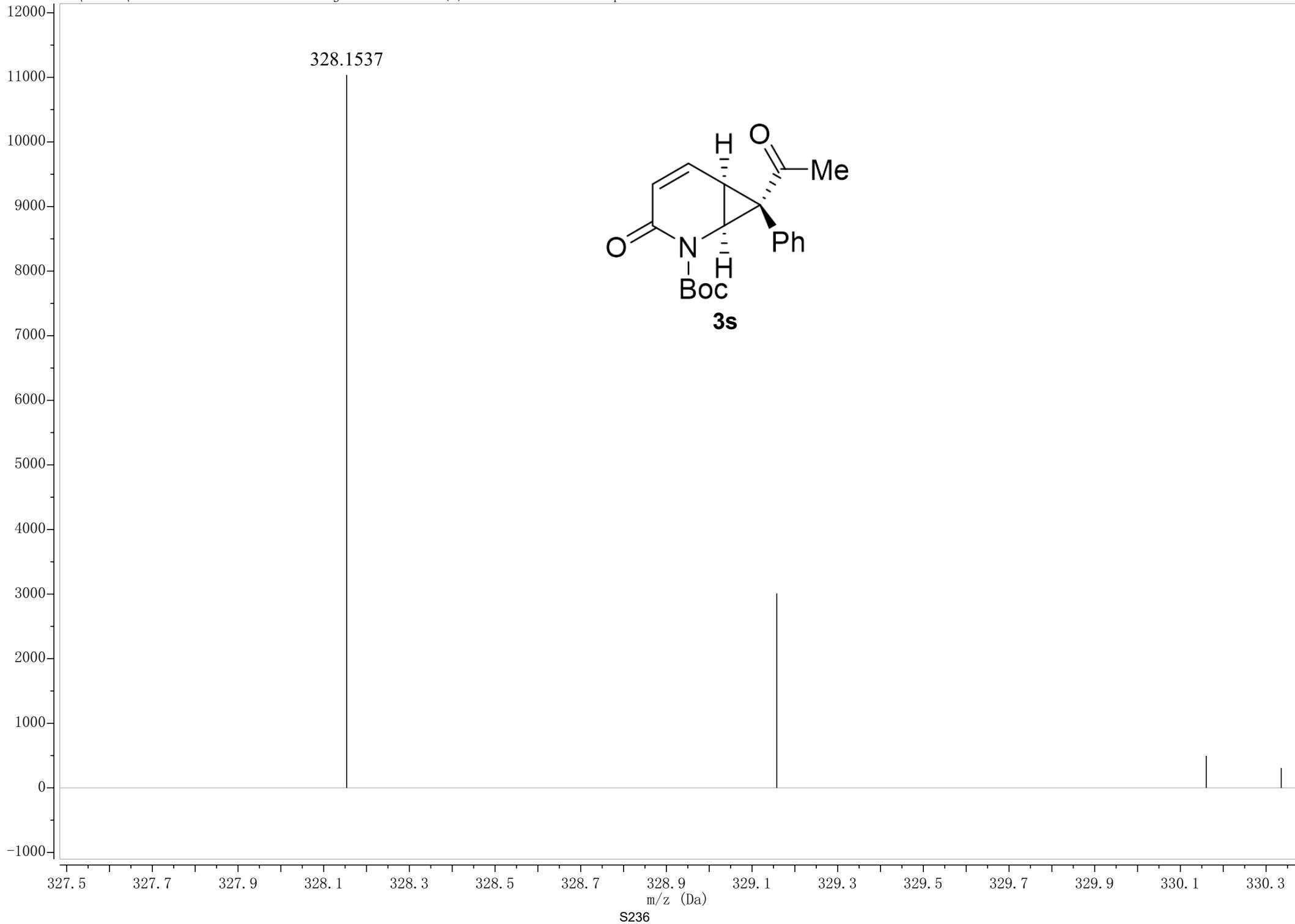
400.3 400.4 400.5 400.6 400.7 400.8 400.9 401.0 401.1 401.2 401.3 401.4 401.5 401.6 401.7 401.8 401.9 402.0 402.1 402.2 402.3 402.4 402.5 402.6 402.7 402.8

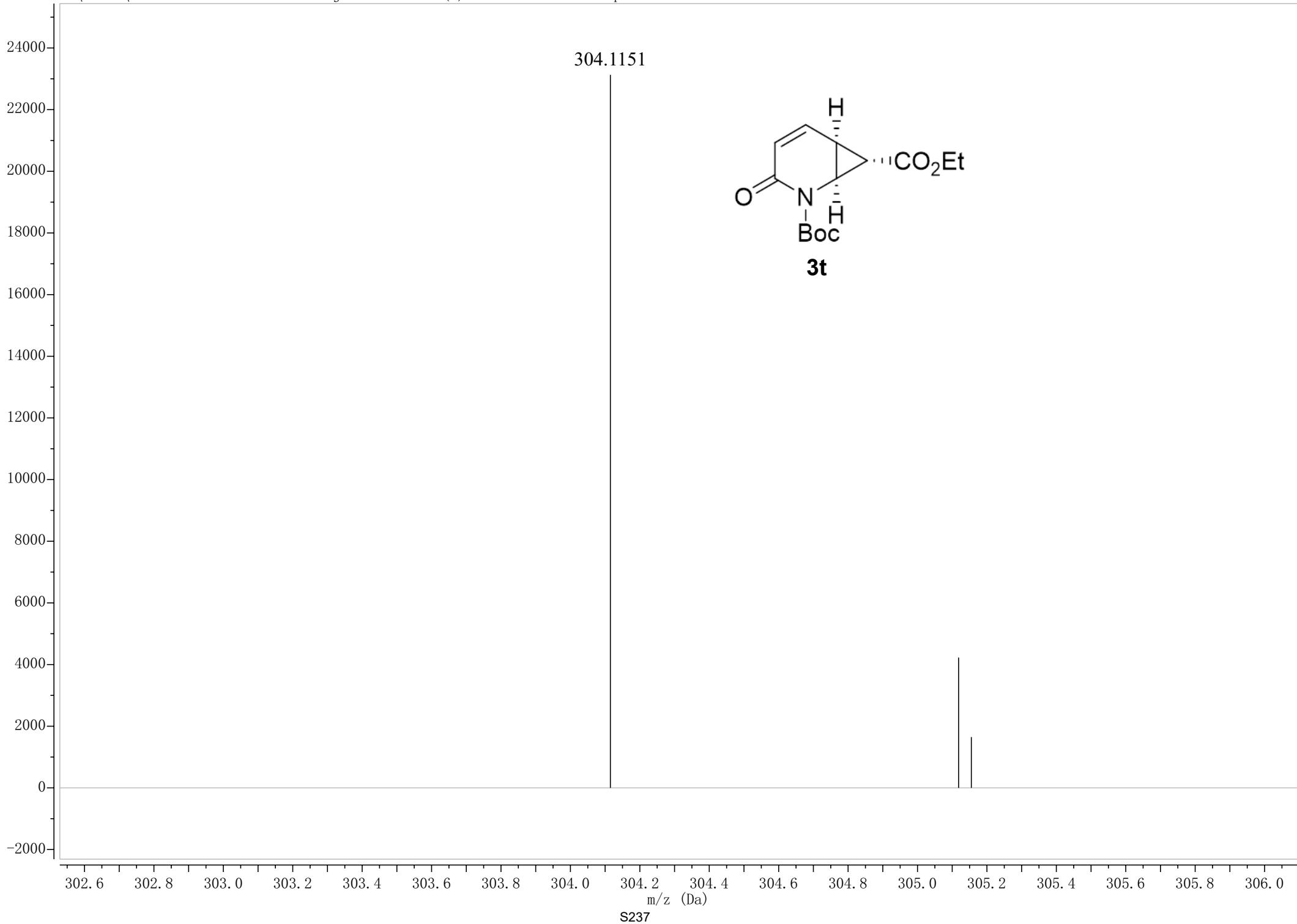
m/z (Da)

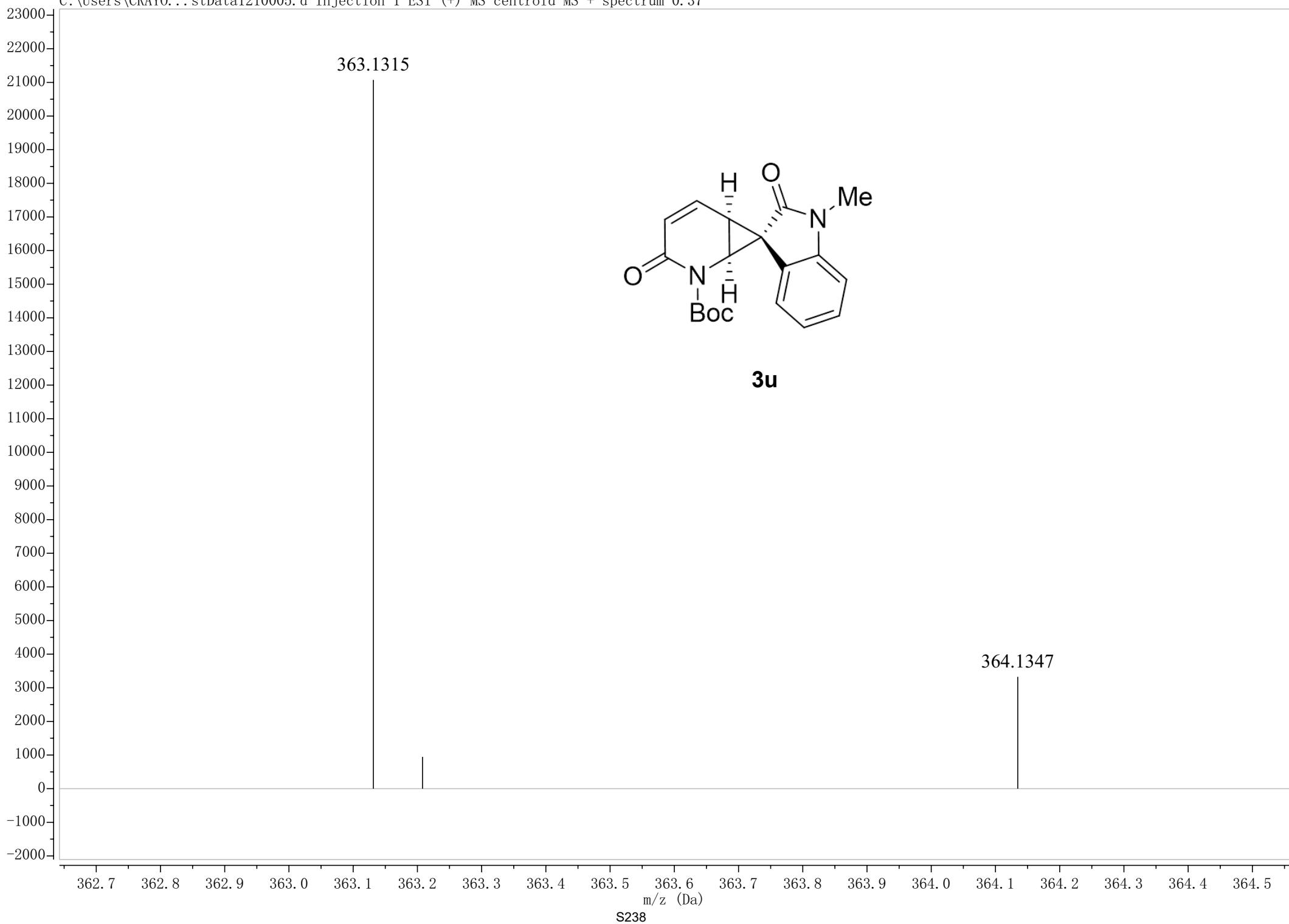
S233



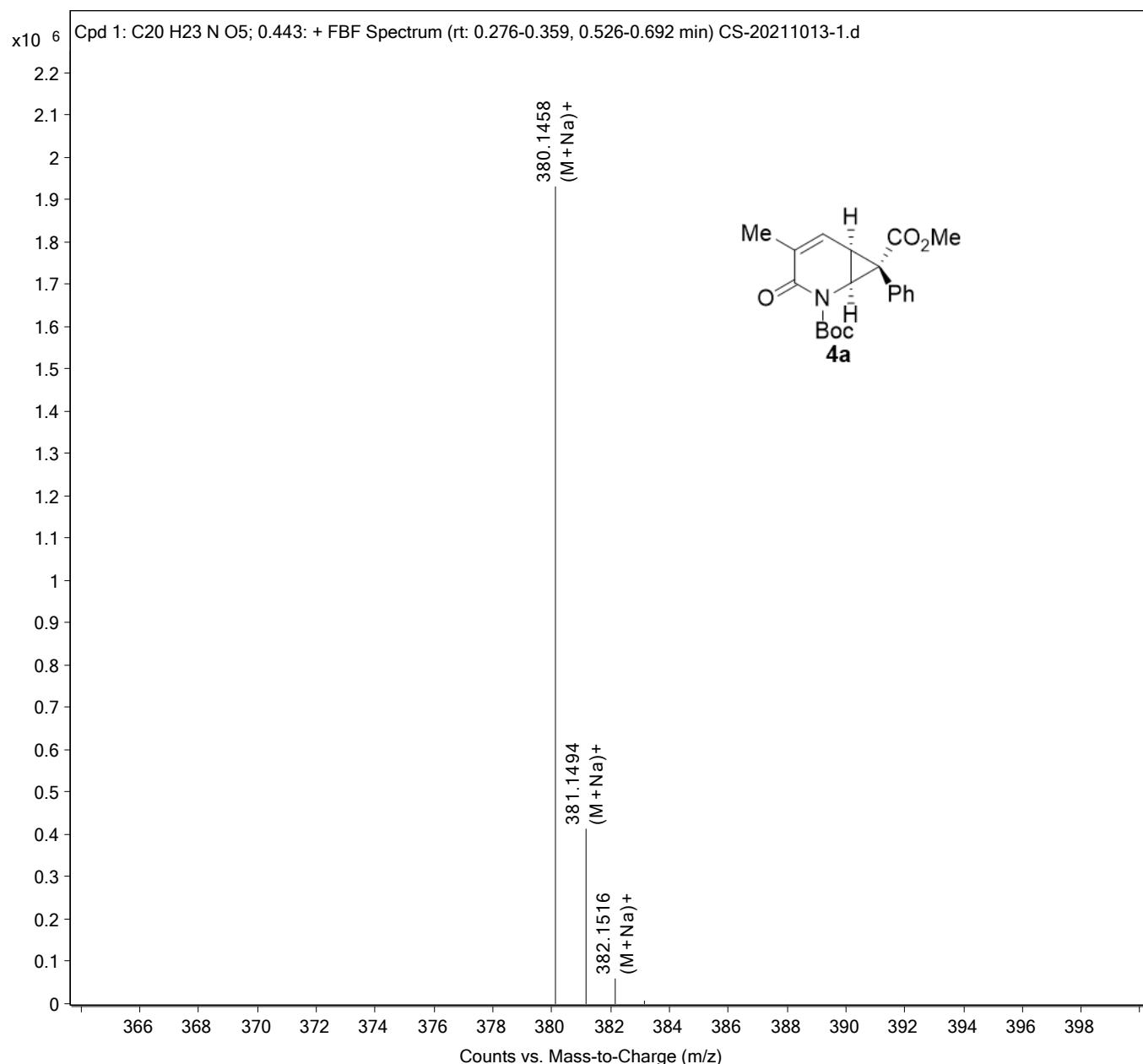




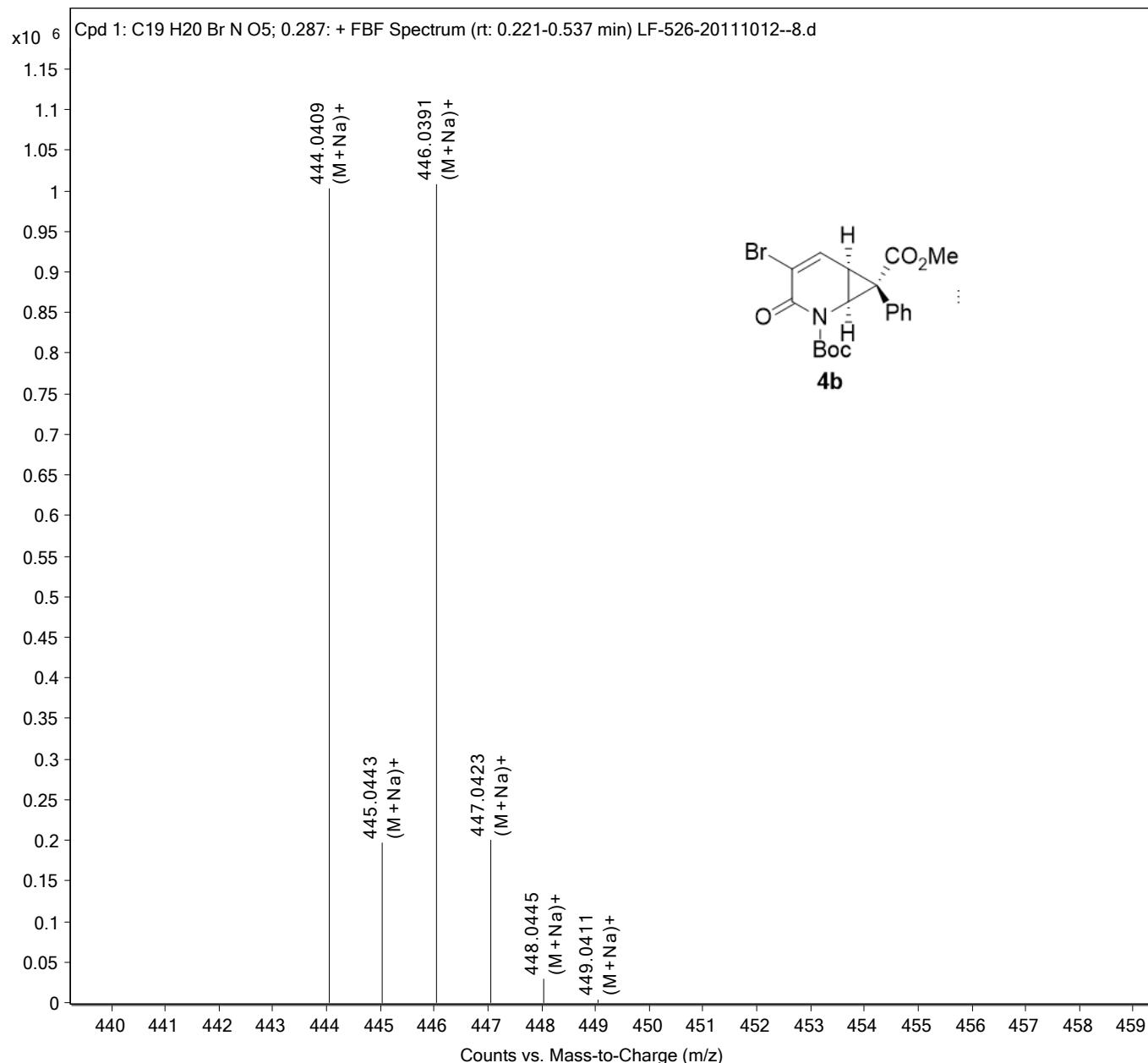




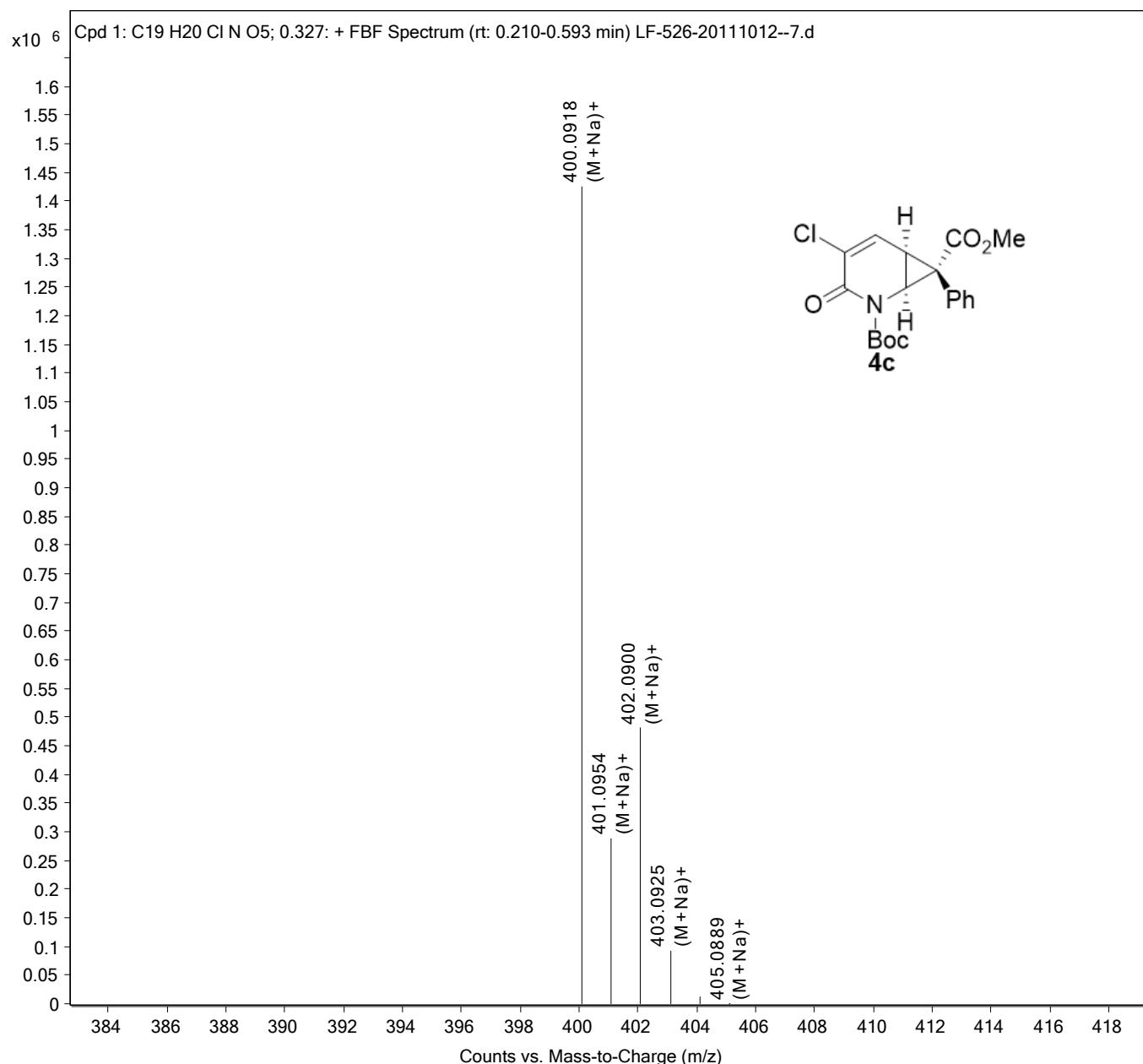
Sample Name	Sample46	Position	P2-D11	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	20	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	CS-20211013-1.d
ACQ Method	100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/13/2021 7:44:22 PM (UTC+08:00)



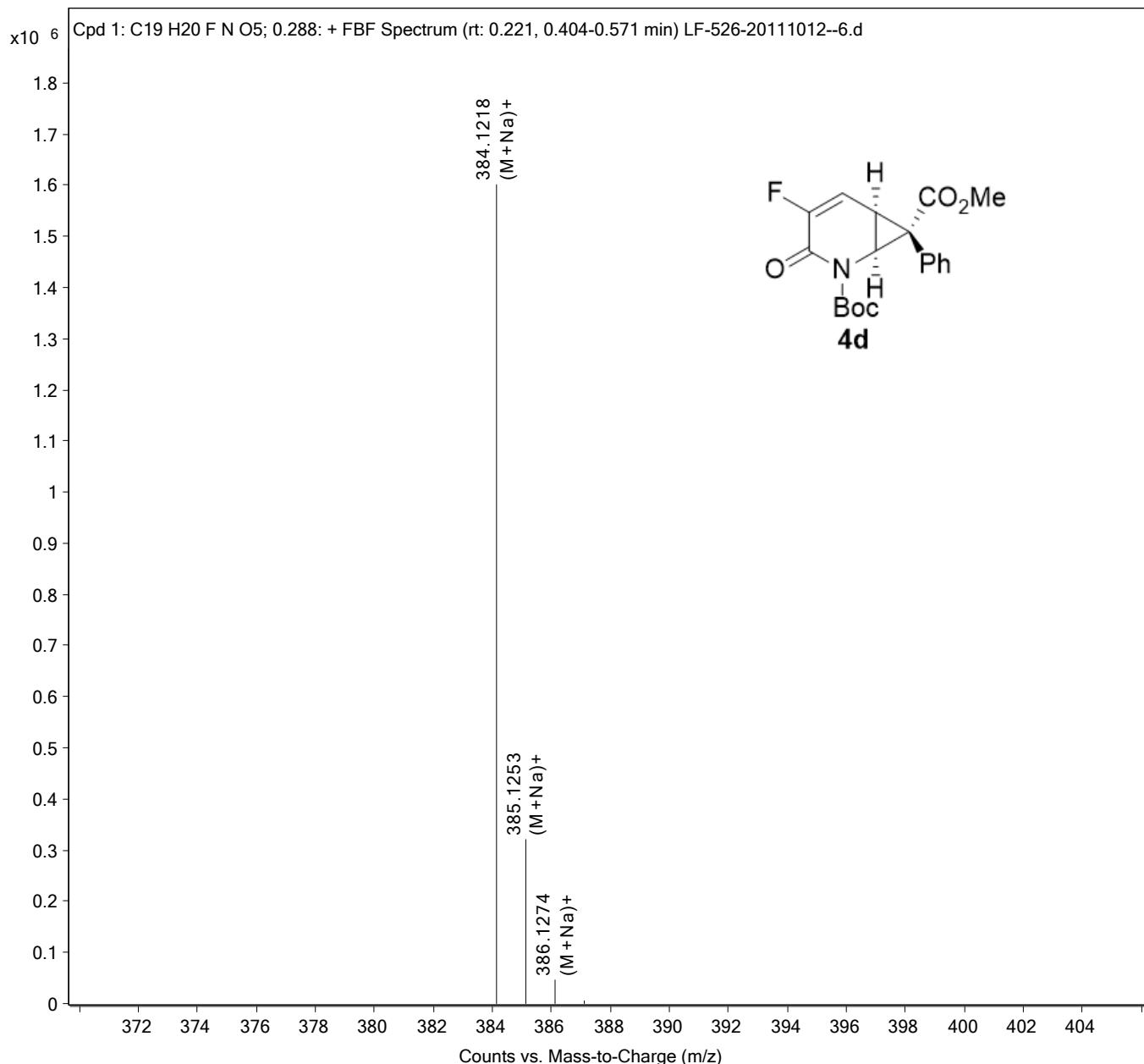
Sample Name	Sample8	Position	P2-C8	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--8.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:27:04 AM (UTC+08:00)



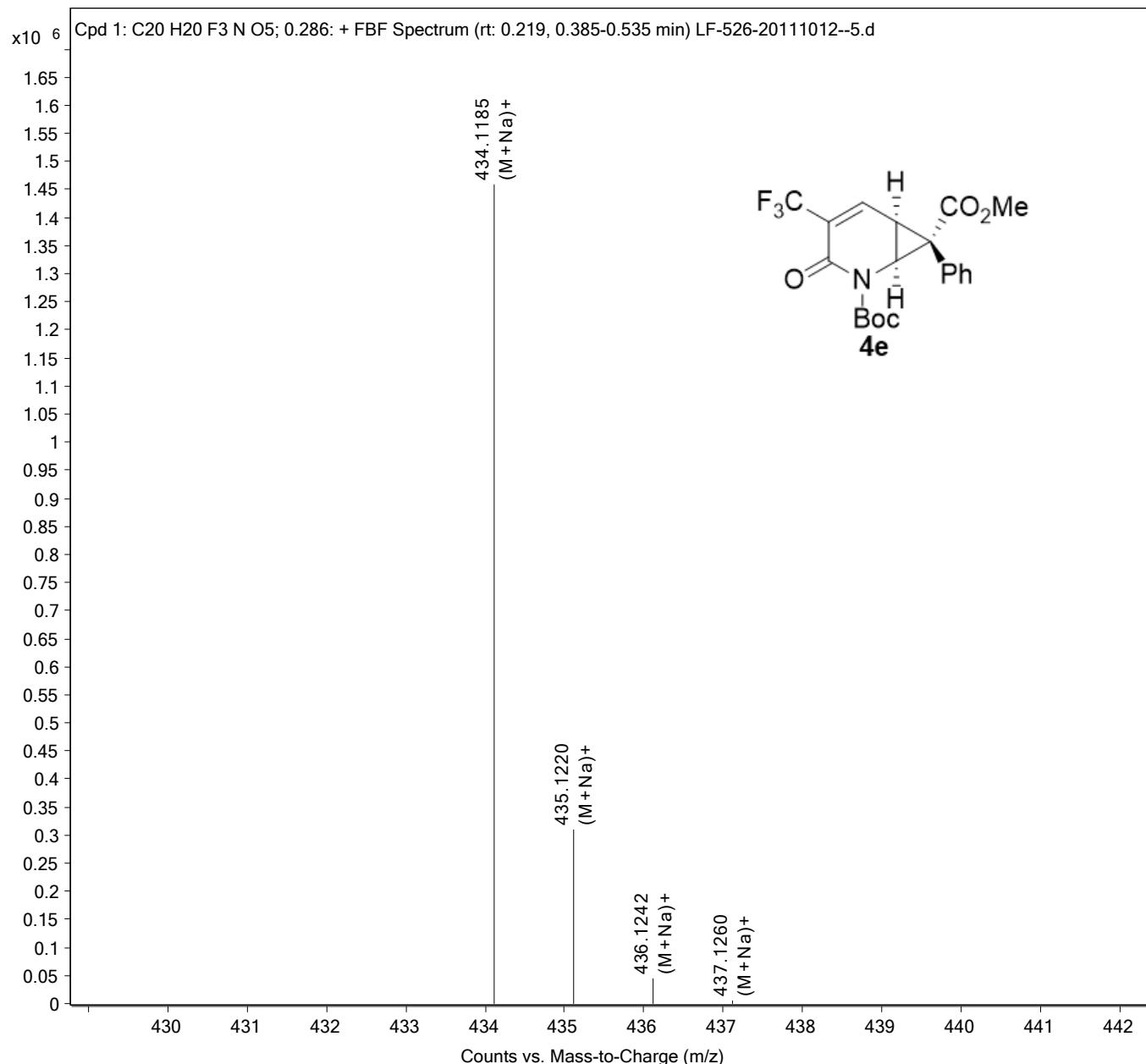
Sample Name	Sample7	Position	P2-C7	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--7.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:25:21 AM (UTC+08:00)



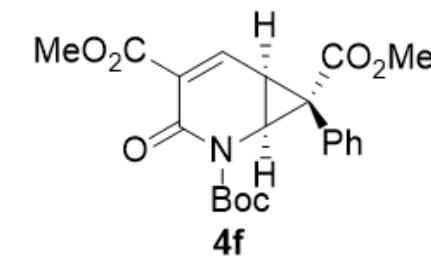
Sample Name	Sample6	Position	P2-C6	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--6.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:23:38 AM (UTC+08:00)



Sample Name	Sample5	Position	P2-C5	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--5.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:21:55 AM (UTC+08:00)



424.1368



425.1402

Sample Name	Sample11	Position	P2-C11	Instrument Name	Instrument 1
User Name		Inj Vol	10	InjPosition	
Sample Type	Sample	IRM Calibration Status	Success	Data Filename	LF-526-20111012--11.d
ACQ Method	CH3CN-100-1000.m	Comment		Acquired Time	10/12/2021 9:32:13 AM (UTC+08:00)

