

Supporting Information

Electrochemiluminescence Immunosensor Based on Nanobody and Au/CaCO₃ Synthesized Using Waste Eggshells for Ultrasensitive Detection of Ochratoxin A

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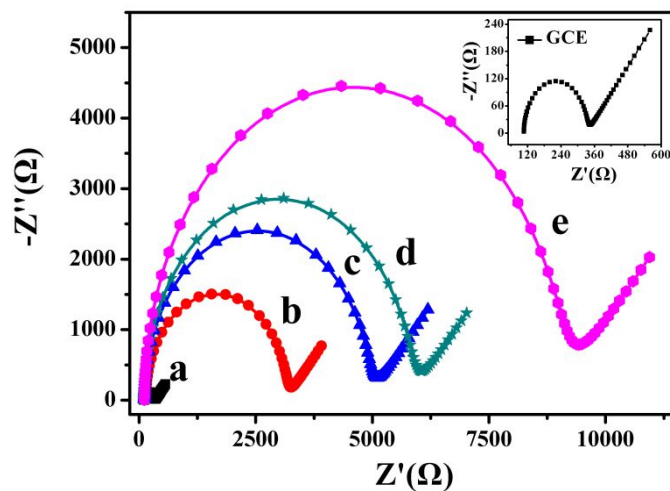


Figure S1. Nyquist plots of EIS of GCE(a), Au/CaCO₃/Nafion/GCE(b), Ru(bpy)₃²⁺/Au/CaCO₃/Nafion/GCE(c), Nb28/Ru(bpy)₃²⁺/Au/CaCO₃/Nafion/GCE(d), OTA/BSA/Nb28/Ru(bpy)₃²⁺/Au/CaCO₃/Nafion/GCE(e) in 10 mM [Fe(CN)₆]^{3-/4-} (1:1) containing 0.1 M KCl in the frequency range of 10⁻¹ to 10⁵ Hz.

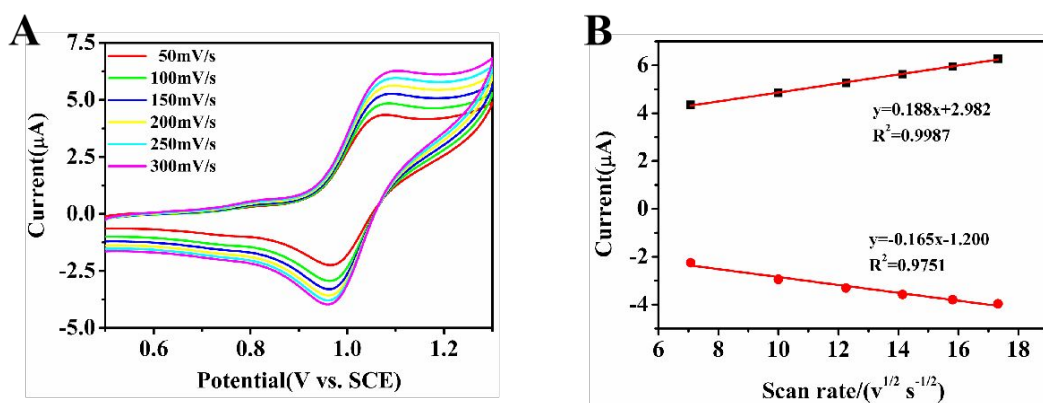


Figure S2. (A) CV curves of OTA/BSA/Nb28/Ru(bpy)₃²⁺/Au/CaCO₃/Nafion/GCE at different scan rates (50-300 mV s⁻¹) in 1×PBS solution; (B) A linear relationship between the square root of the scan rate and the current density.

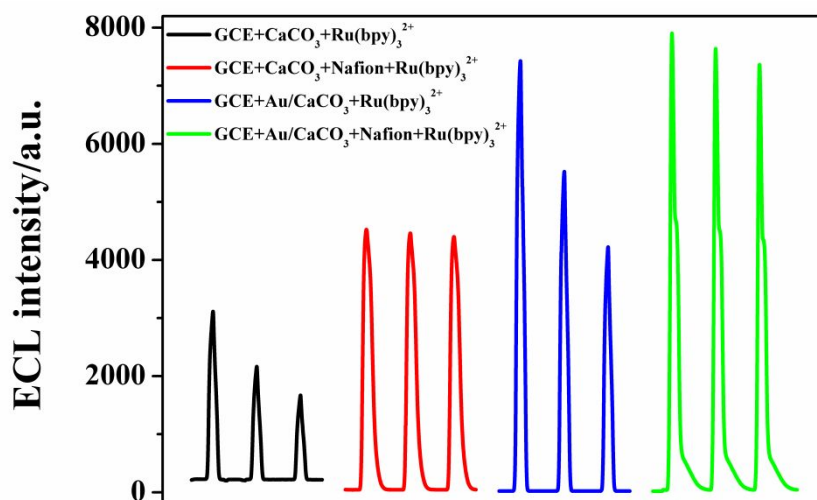


Figure S3. ECL responses of $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+}/\text{CaCO}_3/\text{GCE}$, $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+}/\text{Nafion}/\text{CaCO}_3/\text{GCE}$, $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+}/\text{Au}/\text{CaCO}_3/\text{GCE}$, $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+}/\text{Nafion}/\text{Au}/\text{CaCO}_3/\text{GCE}$ in $1\times\text{PBS}$ containing 0.05 mM TPA solution.

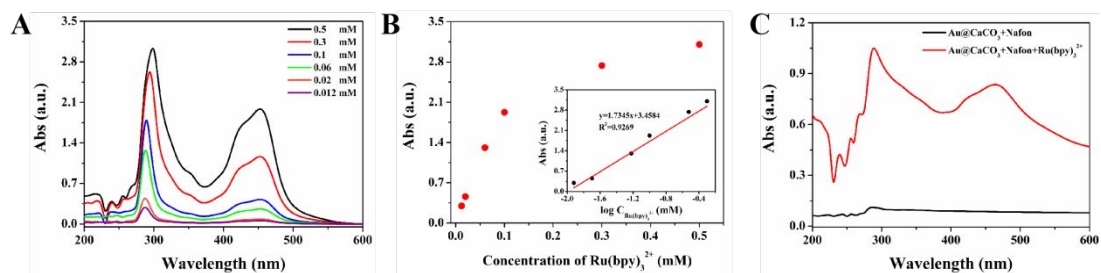


Figure S4. (A) UV-vis spectra of $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+}$ in different concentrations; (B) Calibration curve of the absorbance value and logarithm of $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+}$ concentration; (C) UV-vis spectra of Au/CaCO_3 and $\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3^{2+}/\text{Au}/\text{CaCO}_3$.