

Supporting Information

Ferroelectricity and Ferromagnetism Achieved via Adjusting Dimensionality in BiFeO₃/BiMnO₃ Superlattices

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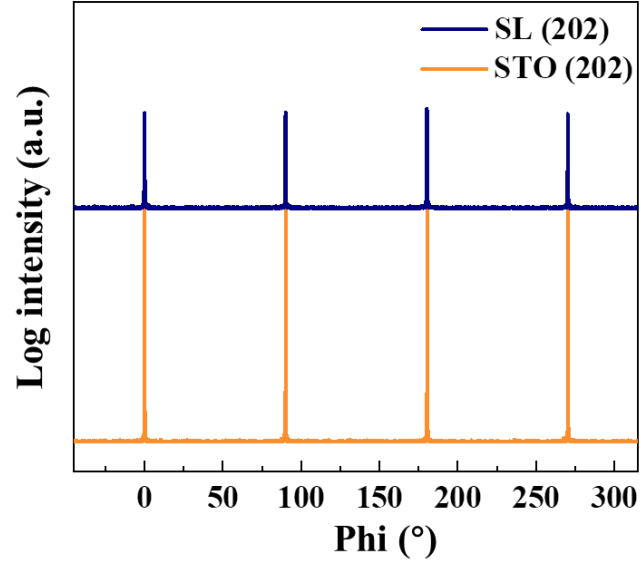


Figure S1. The ϕ scans of the $\text{BFO}_5/\text{BMO}_{10}$ SLs (202) and STO (202) planes, showing good in-plane orientation with a fourfold rotational symmetry.

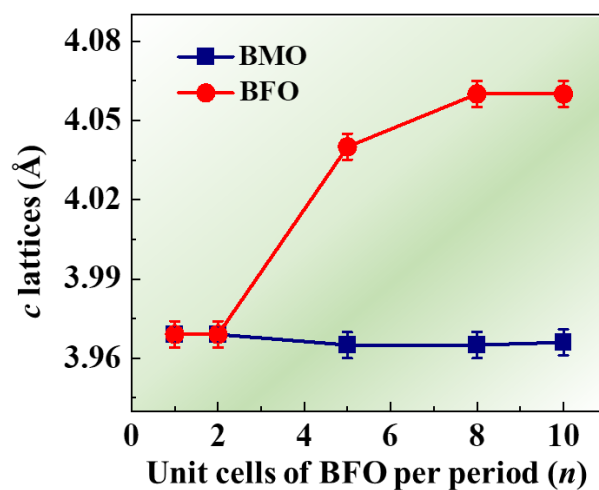


Figure S2. The dependence of calculated c lattices constants of BMO and BFO and n .

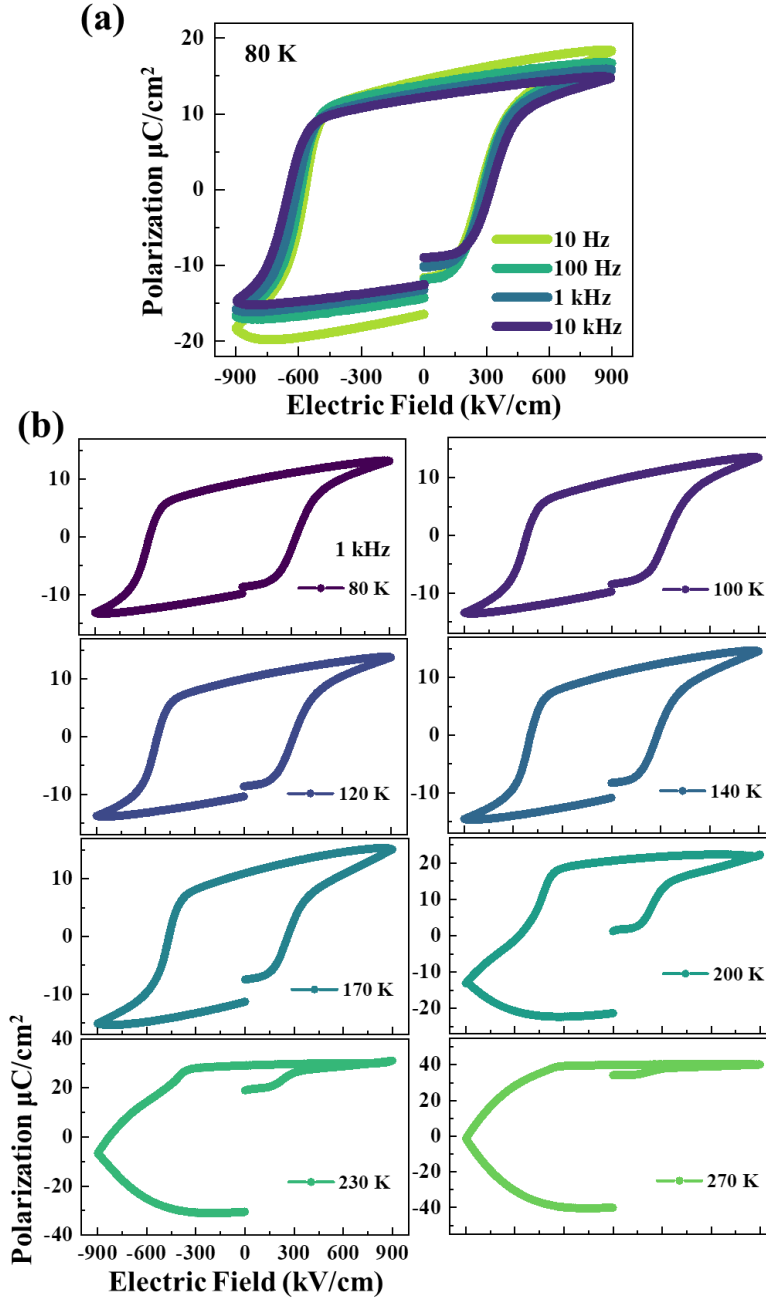


Figure S3. (a) Macroscopic electrical P - E hysteresis loops of $(\text{BFO}_5/\text{BMO}_{10})_{25}$ SLs measured at 80 K with different frequencies. (b) P - E hysteresis loops measured with 1 kHz frequency at 80 K, 100 K, 120 K, 140 K, 170 K, 200 K, 230 K and 270 K, respectively.

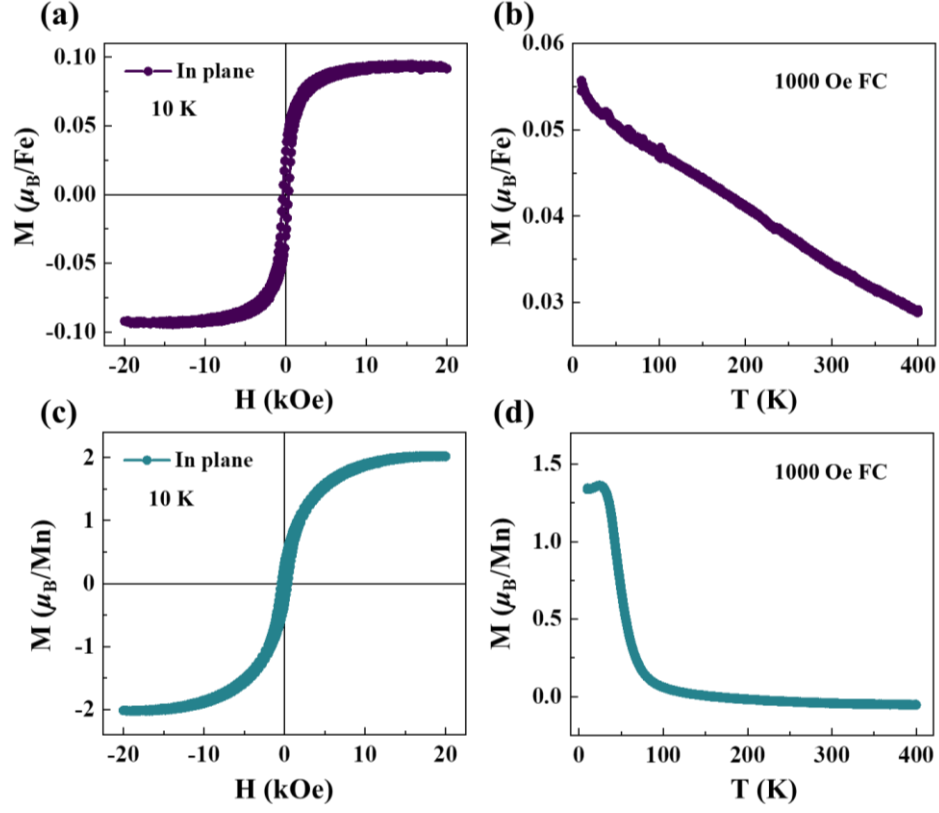


Figure S4. (a) In-plane M - H hysteresis loops, and (b) M - T curves of single-phase BFO films on STO substrates. (c) In-plane M - H hysteresis loops, and (d) M - T curves of single-phase BMO films on STO substrates. The M - H loops were recorded at 10 K, and the M - T curves were measured after field-cooling at 1000 Oe.

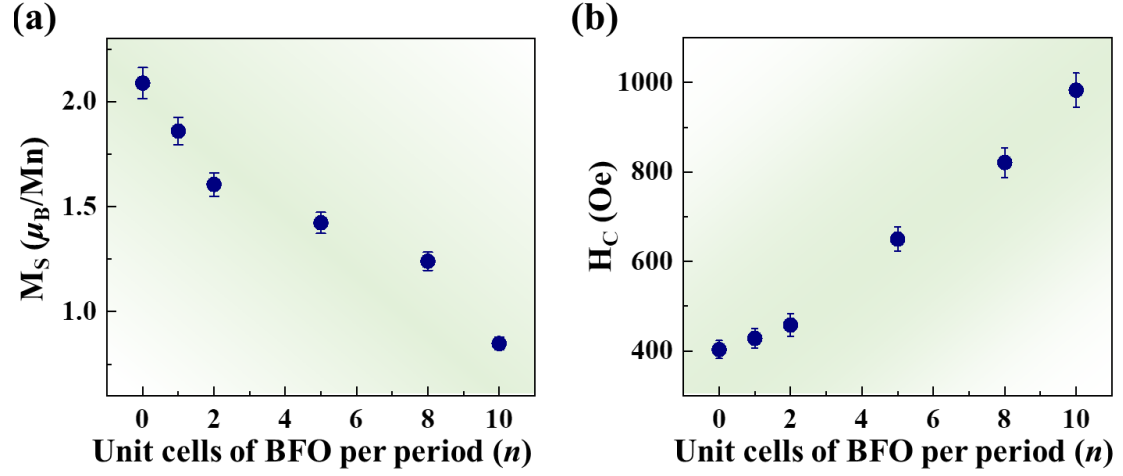


Figure S5. (a) The dependence of the saturated magnetization M_S and the dimensionality of BFO layers per period. (b) The dependence of the coercive field H_C and the dimensionality of BFO layers per period.

Table S1. The calculated results of two magnetic coupling models of BFO/BMO SLs.

	FM model	AFM model
M (μ_B/Mn)	3.41	0.17
Energy ($\text{meV}/\text{\AA}^3$)	-2143	-2146

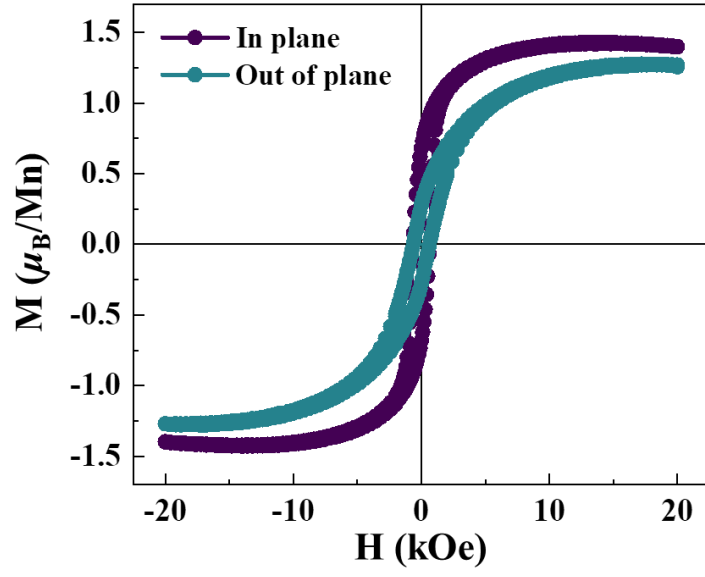


Figure S6. In-plane and out-of-plane M - H hysteresis loops of BFO₅/BMO₁₀ SLs measured at 10 K.

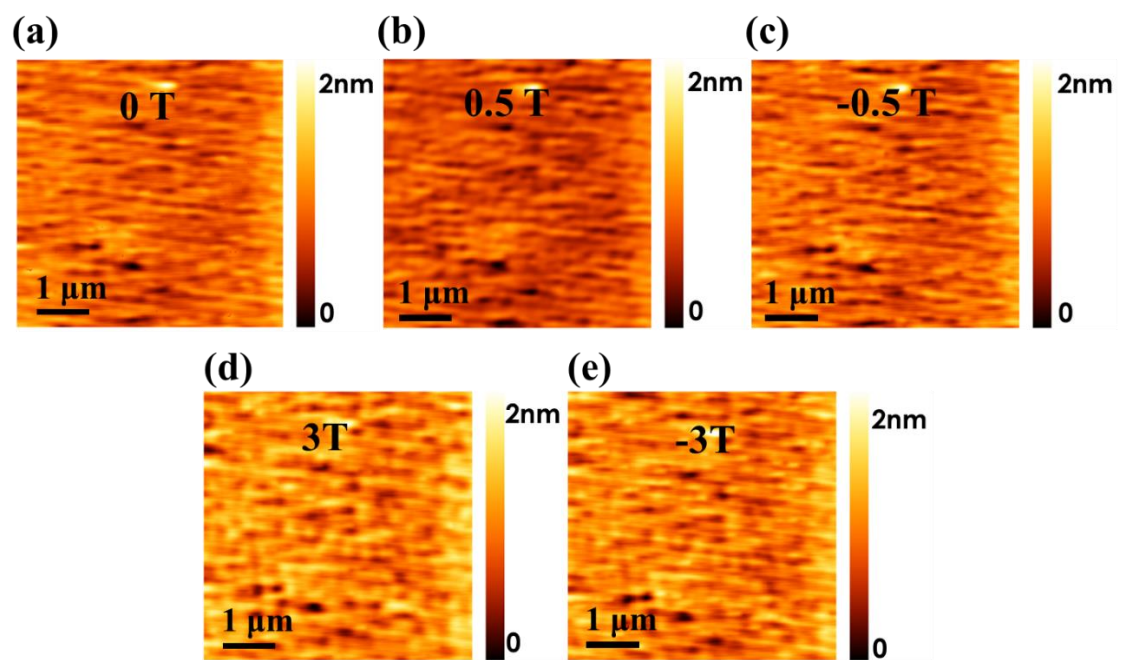


Figure S7. Topography of BFO₅/BMO₁₀ SLs under the external magnetic fields of (a) 0 T, (b) 0.5 T, (c) -0.5 T, (d) 3 T, and (e) -3 T.