

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

“Guanine Tautomerism in Ionic Complexes with Ag⁺ Investigated by IRMPD Spectroscopy and Mass Spectrometry”

A. F. Cruz-Ortiz,^{a,b,c} F. L. Molina,^{a,b,c} P. Maitre^d and G. A. Pino^{a,b,c,*}

^a INFIQC (CONICET-UNC), Ciudad Universitaria, Pabellón Argentina, 5000 Córdoba, Argentina.

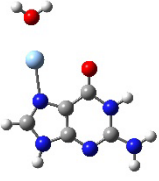

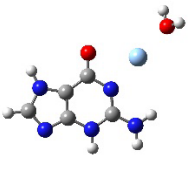
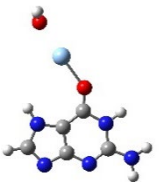
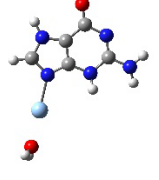
^b Departamento de Fisicoquímica, Fac. de Ciencias Químicas, Universidad Nacional de Córdoba, Ciudad Universitaria, Pabellón Argentina, X5000HUA Córdoba, Argentina.

^c Centro Láser de Ciencias Moleculares, Universidad Nacional de Córdoba, Ciudad Universitaria, Pabellón Argentina, X5000HUA Córdoba, Argentina.

^d Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS, Institut de Chimie Physique, 91405, Orsay, France.

*Corresponding author: gpino@unc.edu.ar

Table SI 1. Relative energies including zero point energy corrections (EE+ZPE) and relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the isomers of $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ and $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex and the correction of relative energies considering the effect of the solvent (PCM). Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

Structure	Gas phase			PCM (water)		
	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)		(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)	
 $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	0	0	1	0	0	1
 $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	4.3	4.0	1×10^{-3}	0.2	0.3	0.6
 $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	8.3	7.9	2×10^{-6}	2.6	2.4	2×10^{-2}
 $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{OAg}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	19.9	18.9	2×10^{-14}	9.5	8.6	5×10^{-7}
 $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	23.5	23.3	8×10^{-18}	4.1	3.9	1×10^{-3}

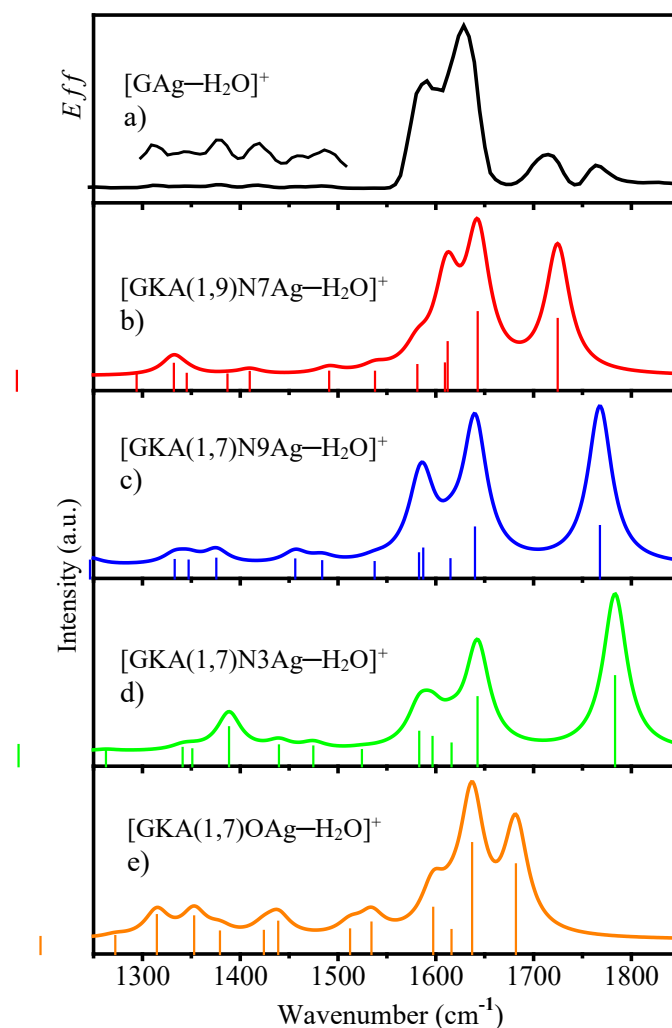
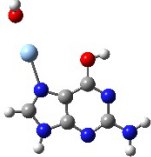

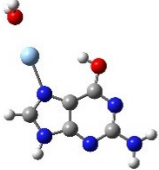
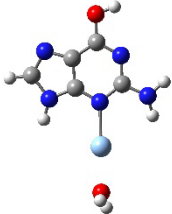
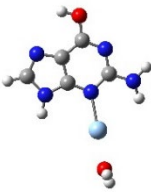



Figure SI 1. a) Experimental IRMPD spectrum of $[\text{GAg-H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex recorded in the spectral range 1250–1850 cm^{-1} and calculated spectra of the four lowest energy isomers calculated at the B3LYP/6-311G++(d,p) and SDD level for Ag^+ : b) $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N7Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$, c) $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N9Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$, d) $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N3Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$ and e) $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{OAg-H}_2\text{O}]^+$. The vibrational frequencies were corrected with a factor of 0.983.

Table SI 2. Relative energies including zero point energy corrections (EE+ZPE) and relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the isomers of $[\text{GEA}(9)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex and the correction of relative energies considering the effect of the solvent (PCM). Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

Structure	Gas phase			PCM (water)		
	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)		(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)	
 $[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{anti}}\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	7.0	6.7	1×10^{-5}	7.3	6.9	9×10^{-5}
 $[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{syn}}\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	11.8	12.4	8×10^{-10}	11.1	11.4	4×10^{-9}
 $[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{syn}}\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	18.2	17.9	8×10^{-14}	10.4	10.4	2×10^{-8}
 $[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{anti}}\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	19.3	19.5	5×10^{-15}	9.5	9.9	6×10^{-8}

	19.8	20.0	2×10^{-15}	10.5	9.6	9×10^{-8}
$[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{syn}}\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$						
	21.8	21.8	1×10^{-16}	12.8	13.2	2×10^{-1}
$[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{anti}}\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$						
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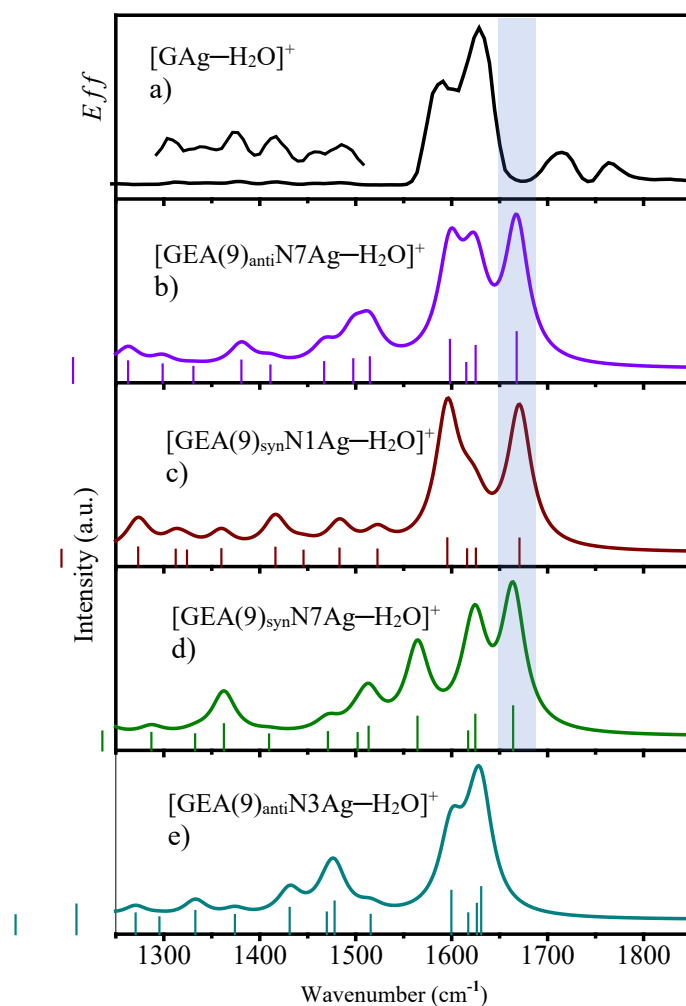
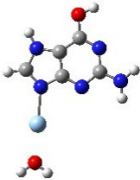
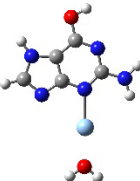
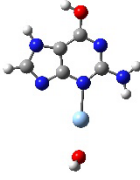
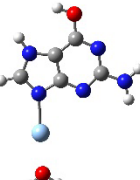
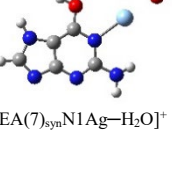
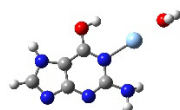


Figure SI 2. a) Experimental IRMPD spectrum of $[\text{GAg}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex recorded in the spectral range 1250–1850 cm^{-1} and calculated spectra of the four lowest energy isomers calculated at the B3LYP/6-311G++(d,p) and SDD level for Ag^+ : b) $[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{anti}}\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$, c) $[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{syn}}\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$, d) $[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{syn}}\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ and e) $[\text{GEA}(9)_{\text{anti}}\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$. The vibrational frequencies were corrected with a factor of 0.983. The vertical bar indicates the diagnostic bands of the three most stable isomers of $[\text{GEA}(9)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$, which are absent in the IRMPD spectrum.

Table SI 3. Relative energies including zero point energy corrections (EE+ZPE) and relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the isomers of $[\text{GEA}(7)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex and the correction of relative energies considering the effect of the solvent (PCM). Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

Structure	Gas phase			PCM (water)		
	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)		(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)	
 $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{anti}}\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	7.3	8.2	1×10^{-6}	8.3	8.3	8×10^{-7}
 $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{anti}}\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	8.0	7.8	2×10^{-6}	9.2	9.2	2×10^{-7}
 $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{syn}}\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	16.1	15.4	5×10^{-12}	12.4	12.5	7×10^{-10}
 $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{syn}}\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	16.3	16.9	4×10^{-13}	11.5	11.8	2×10^{-9}
 $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{syn}}\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	23.3	23.1	1×10^{-17}	15.2	15.2	7×10^{-12}



25.1 25.0 5×10^{-19} 14.6 14.5 2×10^{-11}

$[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{anti}}\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$

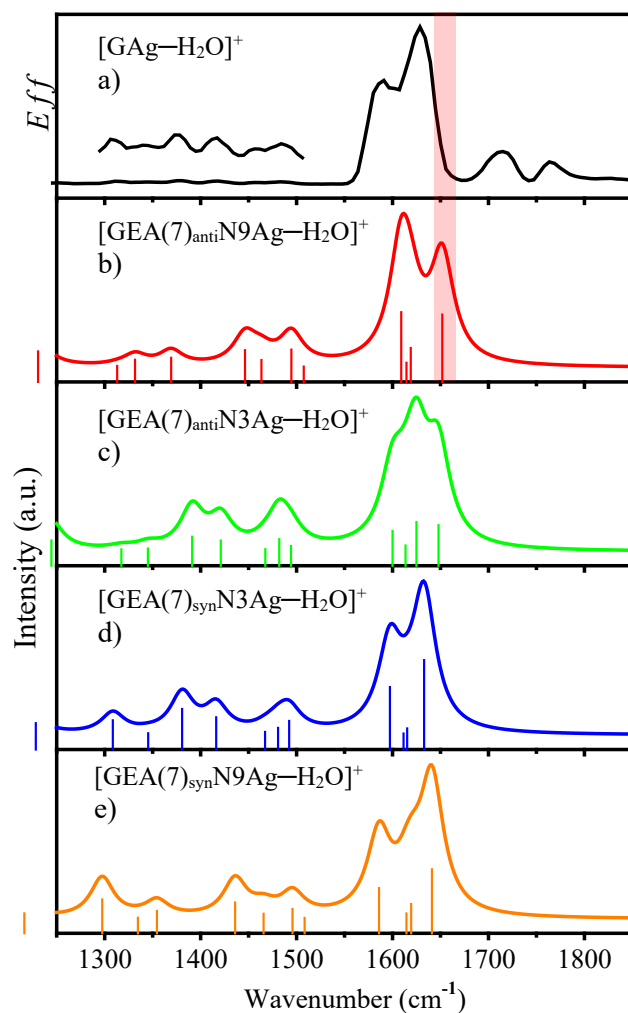

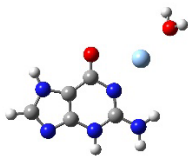
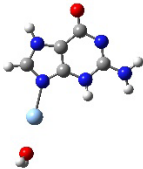


Figure SI 3. a) Experimental IRMPD spectrum of $[\text{GAg}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex recorded in the spectral range $1250\text{--}1850\text{ cm}^{-1}$ and calculated spectra of the four lowest energy isomers calculated at the B3LYP/6-311G++(d,p) and SDD level for Ag^+ : b) $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{anti}}\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$, c) $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{anti}}\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$, d) $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{syn}}\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ and e) $[\text{GEA}(7)_{\text{syn}}\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$. The vibrational frequencies were corrected with a factor of 0.983. The vertical bar indicates the diagnostic band of the most stable isomer of $[\text{GEA}(7)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$, which is absent in the IRMPD spectrum.

Table SI 4. Relative energies including zero point energy corrections (EE+ZPE) and relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the isomers of $[\text{GKA}(3,7)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex and the correction of relative energies considering the effect of the solvent (PCM). Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

Structure	Gas phase			PCM (water)		
	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)		(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)	
 $[\text{GKA}(3,7)\text{O}/\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	8.8	7.0	7×10^{-6}	8.8	7.4	4×10^{-6}
 $[\text{GKA}(3,7)\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	9.4	8.4	7×10^{-7}	5.4	4.8	3×10^{-4}
 $[\text{GKA}(3,7)\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	24.2	23.7	4×10^{-18}	6.8	6.1	3×10^{-5}

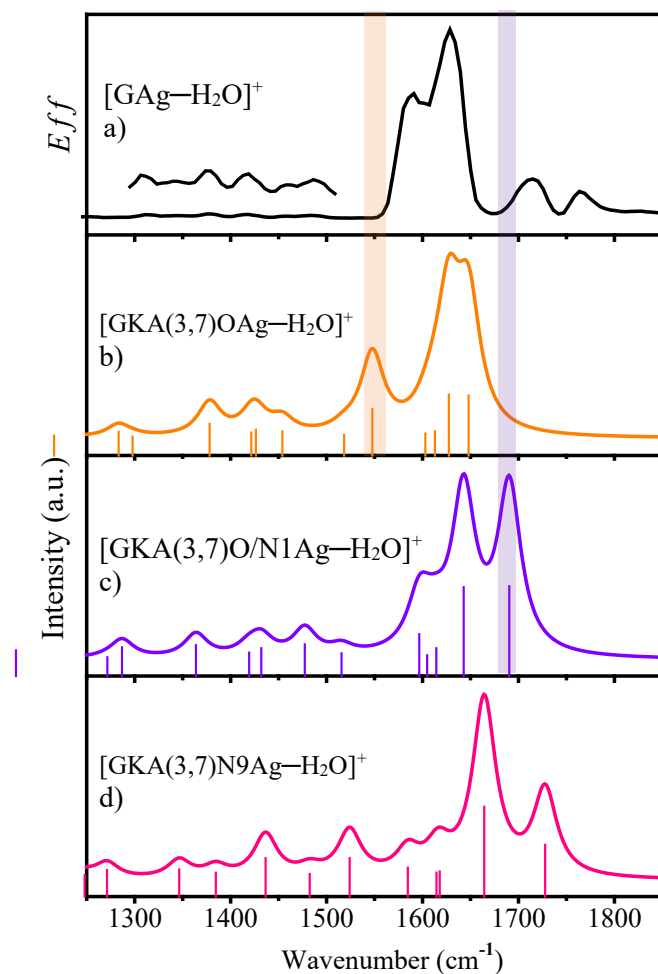
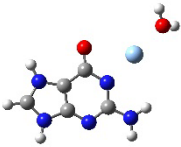
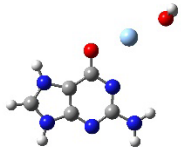
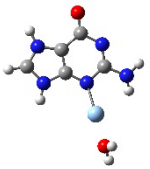


Figure SI 4. a) Experimental IRMPD spectrum of $[\text{GAg-H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex recorded in the spectral range 1250–1850 cm^{-1} and calculated spectra of the four lowest energy isomers calculated at the B3LYP/6-311G++(d,p) and SDD level for Ag^+ : b) $[\text{GKA}(3,7)\text{OAg-H}_2\text{O}]^+$, c) $[\text{GKA}(3,7)\text{O/N1Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$ and d) $[\text{GKA}(3,7)\text{N9Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$. The vibrational frequencies were corrected with a factor of 0.983. The vertical bars indicate the diagnostic bands of the two most stable isomers of $[\text{GKA}(3,7)\text{Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$, which are absent in the IRMPD spectrum.

Table SI 5. Relative energies including zero point energy corrections (EE+ZPE) and relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the isomers of $[\text{GKA}(7,9)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex and the correction of relative energies considering the effect of the solvent (PCM). Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

Structure	Gas phase			PCM (water)		
	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)		(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)	
 $[\text{GKA}(7,9)\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	11.4	10.7	1×10^{-8}	8.5	8.2	1×10^{-6}
 $[\text{GKA}(7,9)\text{OAg}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	13.4	12.1	1×10^{-9}	12.9	12.7	5×10^{-10}
 $[\text{GKA}(7,9)\text{N3Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	33.0	32.8	9×10^{-25}	13.0	12.5	7×10^{-10}

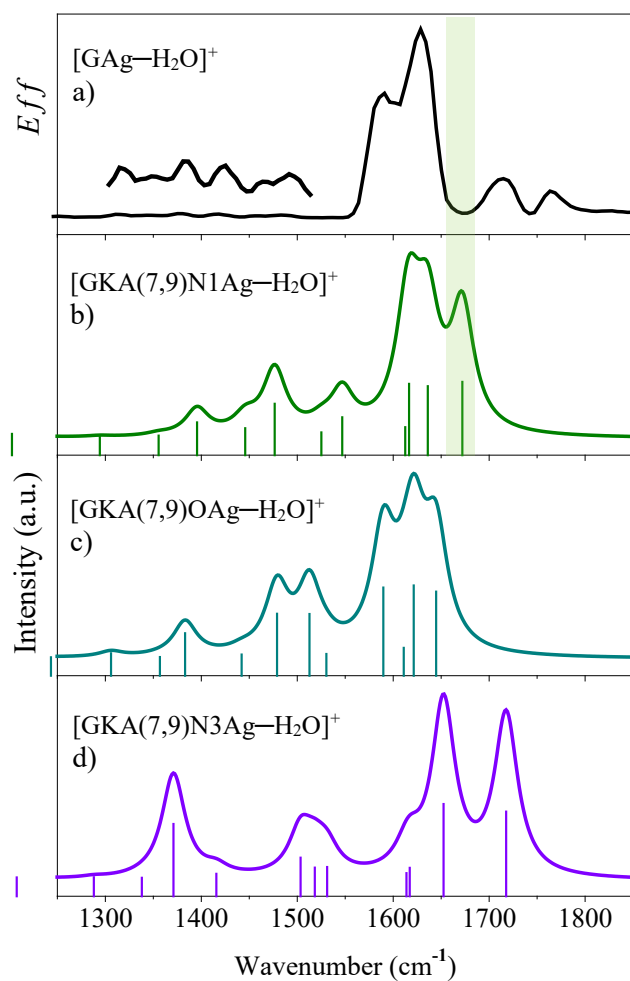
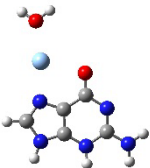
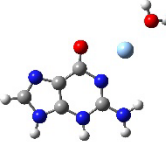


Figure SI 5. a) Experimental IRMPD spectrum of $[\text{GAg-H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex recorded in the spectral range $1250\text{--}1850\text{ cm}^{-1}$ and calculated spectra of the four lowest energy isomers calculated at the B3LYP/6-311G++(d,p) and SDD level for Ag^+ : b) $[\text{GKA}(7,9)\text{N1Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$, c) $[\text{GKA}(7,9)\text{OAg-H}_2\text{O}]^+$ and d) $[\text{GKA}(7,9)\text{N3Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$. The vibrational frequencies were corrected with a factor of 0.983. The vertical bar indicates the diagnostic band of the most stable isomer of $[\text{GKA}(7,9)\text{Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$, which is absent in the IRMPD spectrum.

Table SI 6. Relative energies including zero point energy corrections (EE+ZPE) and relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the isomers of $[\text{GKA}(3,9)\text{Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex and the correction of relative energies considering the effect of the solvent (PCM). Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

Structure	Gas phase			PCM (water)		
	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.	EE+ZPE	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)		(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)	
 $[\text{GKA}(3,9)\text{N7/OAg}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	15.6	14.8	2×10^{-11}	9.3	8.6	5×10^{-7}
 $[\text{GKA}(3,9)\text{N1Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	20.3	19.1	1×10^{-14}	9.3	8.8	4×10^{-7}

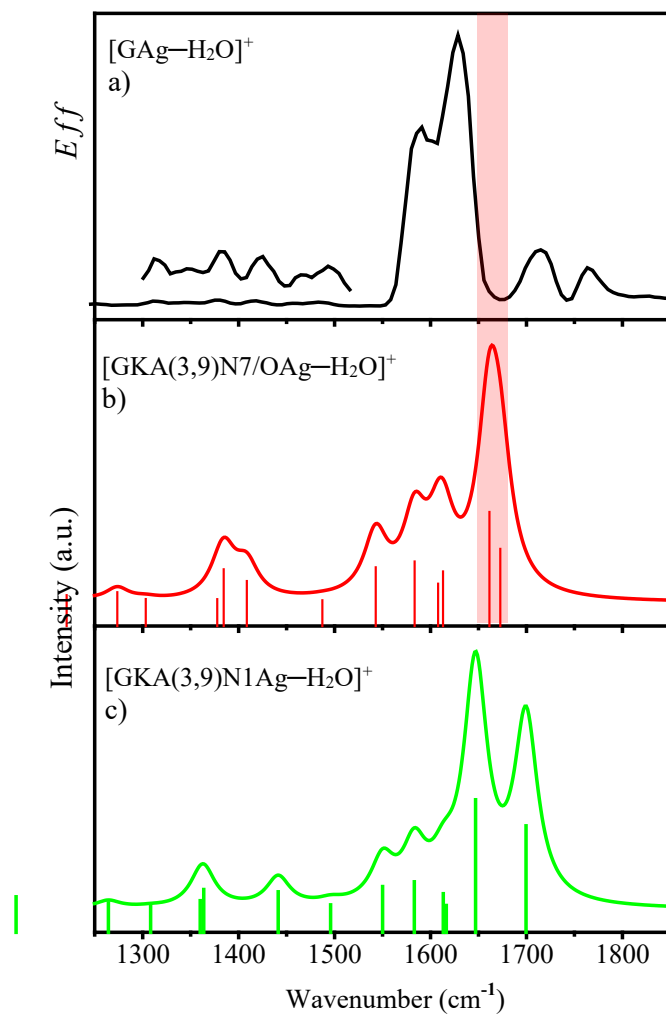


Figure SI 6. a) Experimental IRMPD spectrum of $[\text{GAg-H}_2\text{O}]^+$ complex recorded in the spectral range $1250\text{--}1850\text{ cm}^{-1}$ and calculated spectra of the four lowest energy isomers calculated at the B3LYP/6-311G++(d,p) and SDD level for Ag^+ : b) $[\text{GKA}(3,9)\text{N7/OAg-H}_2\text{O}]^+$ and c) $[\text{GKA}(3,9)\text{N1Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$. The vibrational frequencies were corrected with a factor of 0.983. The vertical bar indicates the diagnostic band of the most stable isomer of $[\text{GKA}(3,9)\text{Ag-H}_2\text{O}]^+$, which is absent in the IRMPD spectrum.

Table SI 7. Relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the monohydrated isomers of $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N7Ag}]^+$. Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

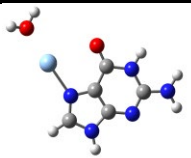


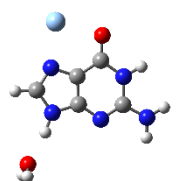
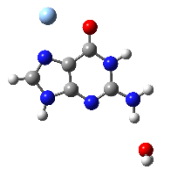
Structure	Gas phase	
	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	298 K
 $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	0	1
 $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+-1$	8.6	5×10^{-7}
 $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+-2$	9.7	7.8×10^{-8}
 $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+-3$	10.1	4×10^{-8}
 $[\text{GKA}(1,9)\text{N7Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+-4$	12.3	9.6×10^{-10}

Table SI 8. Relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the monohydrated isomers of $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N9Ag}]^+$. Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

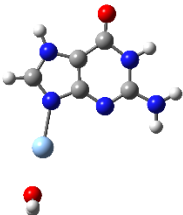
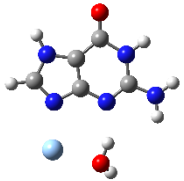
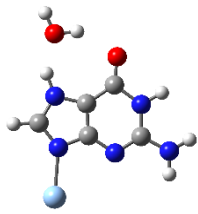
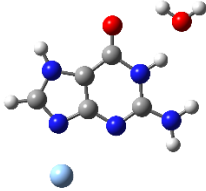
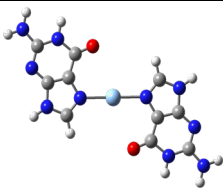
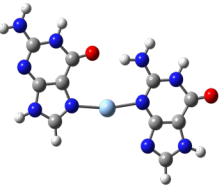
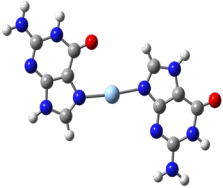
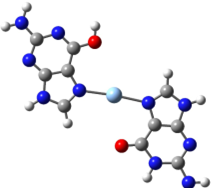
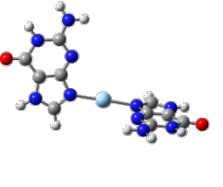
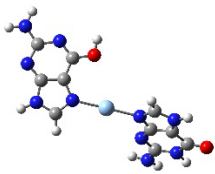
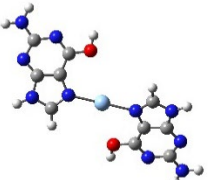
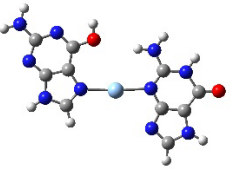
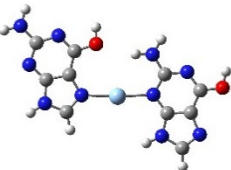
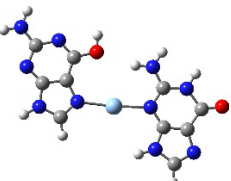
Structure	Gas phase	
	$\Delta G^\circ_{298\text{K}}$	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	298 K
 $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+$	0	1
 $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+-1$	9	2.5×10^{-7}
 $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+-2$	11.7	2.7×10^{-9}
 $[\text{GKA}(1,7)\text{N9Ag}-\text{H}_2\text{O}]^+-3$	14.3	3.3×10^{-11}

Table SI 9. Relative energies including zero point energy corrections (EE+ZPE) and relative standard Gibbs energies calculated at 298K (ΔG°) for the isomers of [GAgG]⁺ complex and the correction of relative energies considering the effect of the solvent (PCM). Relative populations (R.P.) were calculated assuming a Boltzmann distribution at 298 K.

Structure	Gas phase			PCM (water)		
	EE+ZPE	ΔG°_{298K}	R.P.	EE+ZPE	ΔG°_{298K}	R.P.
	(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)		(kcal/mol)	(kcal/mol)	
	0	0	1	0	0	1
[GKA(1,9)N7-Ag-N7GKA(1,9)] ⁺						
	2.2	2.7	1x10 ⁻²	0.5	2.2	2x10 ⁻²
[GKA(1,9)N7-Ag-N3GKA(1,7)] ⁺						
	2.9	2.8	9x10 ⁻³	0.5	1.2	0.1
[GKA(1,9)N7-Ag-N9GKA(1,7)] ⁺						
	5.2	5.0	2x10 ⁻⁴	7.7	8.2	1x10 ⁻⁶
[GEA(9) <i>anti</i> N7-Ag-N7GKA(1,9)] ⁺						
	6.3	5.8	6x10 ⁻⁵	1.2	2.4	2x10 ⁻²
[GKA(1,7)N9-Ag-N9GKA(1,7)] ⁺						

	8.7	8.3	8×10^{-7}	8.1	8.8	4×10^{-7}
[GEA(9) <i>anti</i> N7-Ag-N9GKA(1,7)] ⁺						
	11.2	10.4	2×10^{-8}	6.3	6.4	2×10^{-5}
[GEA(9) <i>anti</i> N7-Ag-N7GKA(9) <i>anti</i>] ⁺						
	11.8	11.8	2×10^{-9}	9.9	10.9	1×10^{-8}
[GEA(9) <i>anti</i> N7-Ag-N3GKA(1,7)] ⁺						
	20.7	22.9	2×10^{-17}	16.7	17.9	8×10^{-14}
[GEA(9) <i>anti</i> N7-Ag-N3GKA(9) <i>anti</i>] ⁺						
	23.8	26.2	6×10^{-20}	10.8	12.2	1×10^{-9}
[GEA(9) <i>anti</i> N7-Ag-N3GKA(1, 9)] ⁺						
