Supporting Information

- 2 Hygroscopic Growth and Phase Transitions of Na₂CO₃ and Mixed
- 3 Na₂CO₃/Li₂CO₃ Particles: Influence of Li₂CO₃ on Phase Transitions
- 4 of Na₂CO₃ and Formation of LiNaCO₃
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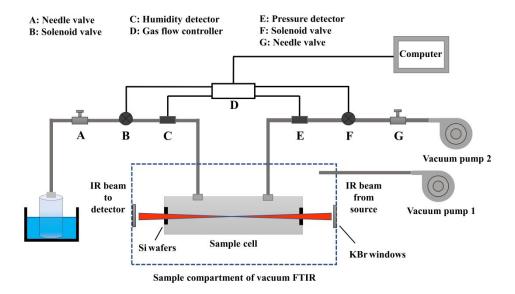


Fig. S1. Schematic diagram of a vacuum FTIR spectrometer coupled with a pulsed RH controlling

11 system.

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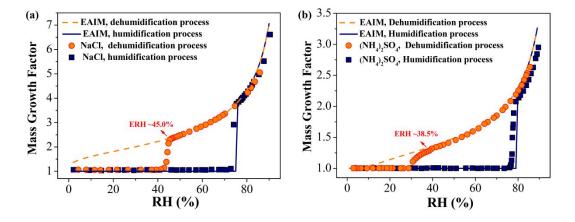
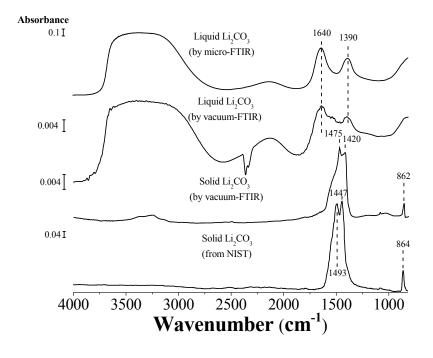


Fig. S2. Hygroscopic cycles of NaCl and (NH₄)₂SO₄ particles deposited on Si substrates.



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Fig. S3. IR spectra of solid and liquid Li₂CO₃ measured by vacuum FTIR, microscopic FTIR, and obtained from National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Chemistry WebBook.