

Supporting Information

Green-Light-Selective Organic Photodiodes with High Detectivity for CMOS Color Image Sensors

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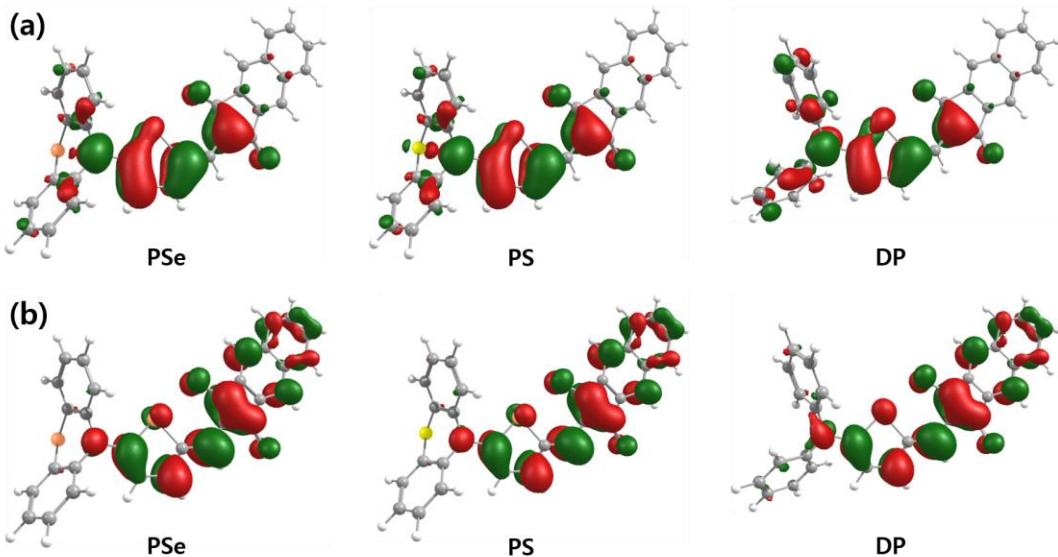


Figure S1. Density functional theory (DFT)-predicted frontier molecular orbitals of the molecules.

(a) HOMO and (b) LUMO molecular orbitals.

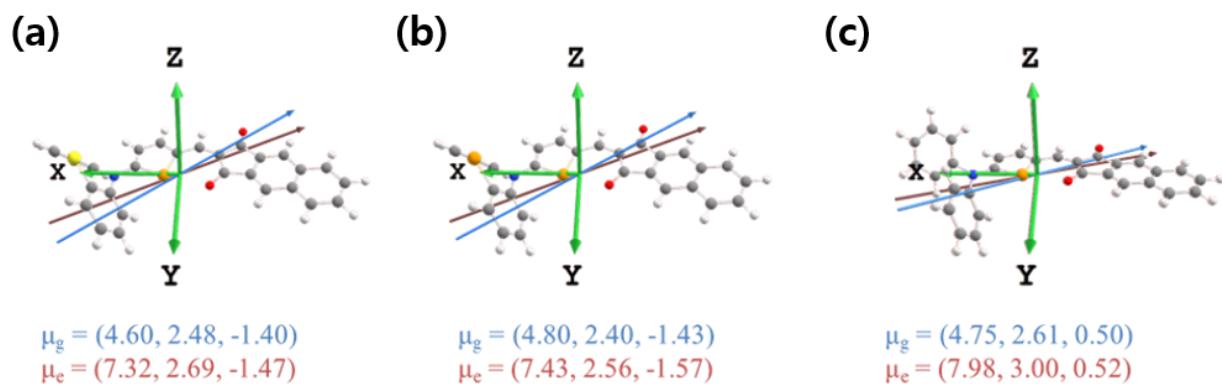


Figure S2. Calculated dipole moment vectors for the ground and excited states of (a) PSe, (b) PS, and (c) DP molecules. Blue and red arrows represent the ground and excited state dipole moments, respectively.

Table S1. TD-DFT calculated absorption transition obtained from DP, PS, and PSe.

Molecule	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	Energy gap (eV)	f
PSe	HOMO \rightarrow LUMO 0.69824	2.68	0.997
PS	HOMO \rightarrow LUMO 0.69888	2.67	1.001
DP	HOMO \rightarrow LUMO 0.69743	2.56	0.963

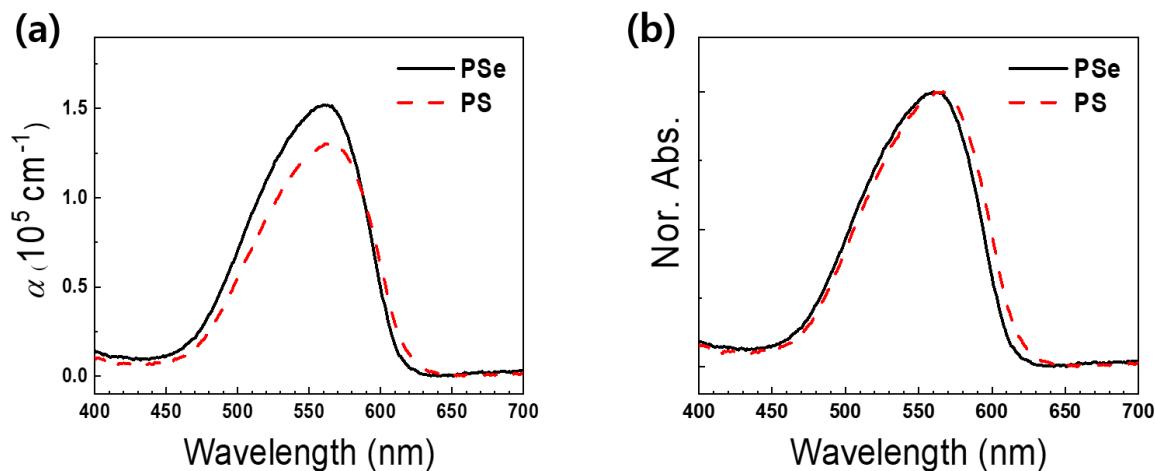


Figure S3. (a) Visible light absorption spectra and (b) normalized absorption spectra of the films of PSe (black solid line) and PS (red dashed line).

Table S2. Mixing energies of the p- and n-type mixtures.

	E _{mix} (kcal/mol)	E _{nn} (kcal/mol)	E _{pn} (kcal/mol)	E _{pp} (kcal/mol)	Z _{nn}	Z _{np}	Z _{pn}	Z _{pp}
PSe	0.69	-7.42	-11.58	-16.03	5.51	4.95	6.19	5.58
PS	3.26	-7.42	-11.56	-16.90	5.51	4.95	6.18	5.58
DP	5.54	-7.42	-10.65	-15.91	5.51	4.94	6.19	5.58

The mixing energies (E_{mix}) were calculated from the binding energies (E_{nn}, E_{pn}, and E_{pp}) and coordination numbers (Z_{nn}, Z_{np}, Z_{pn}, and Z_{pp}) between the p- and n-type molecules using Equation S1.

$$E_{mix} = \frac{1}{2}(Z_{pn}E_{pn} + Z_{np}E_{pn} - Z_{nn}E_{nn} - Z_{pp}E_{pp}) \quad \text{eq. S1}$$

The binding energies (E_{nn}, E_{pn}, and E_{pp}) were calculated by Monte Carlo (MC) methods using blend module of BIOVIA Materials studio (Dassault sytems, San Diego). In this calculations, the stable configurations of dimers of p-p, p-n and n-n were generated by the MC steps and the intermolecular interaction energies were calculated using the universal force-field which is a classical force field for molecular dynamics simulations. The intermolecular interaction energies for stable configurations of dimers generated through 2,000,000 MC-steps were averaged to obtain the binding energies for each pairs. The packing structures of coordinating molecules were obtained by the 10,000 MC-steps to calculate the coordination numbers (Z_{nn}, Z_{np}, Z_{pn}, and Z_{pp}) for each molecular pairs. The mixing energies were calculated from the binding energies and coordination numbers.

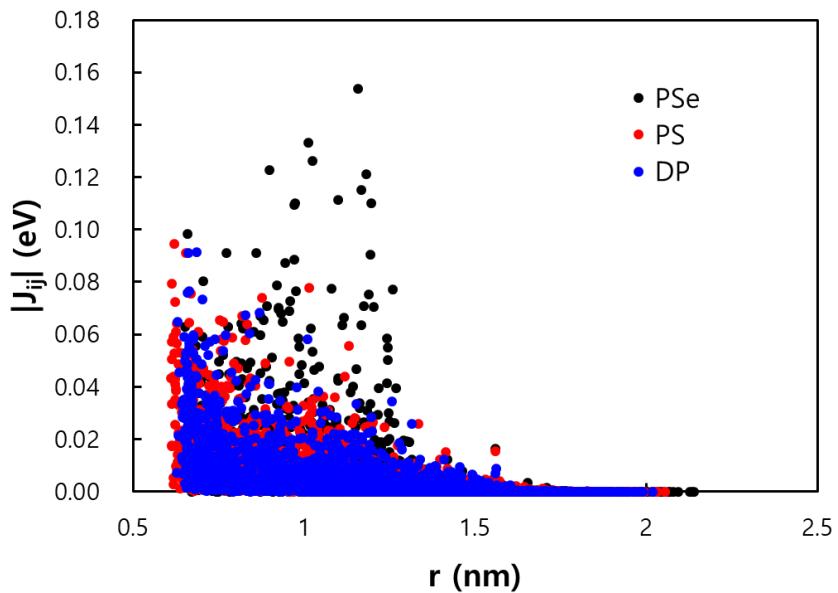


Figure S4. Transfer integrals of the HOMO for p- and n-type molecular pairs with a cut-off distance of 2.5 nm in the morphologies of the bulk heterojunctions consisting of p- and n-type molecules (sampling numbers for PSe, PS, and DP mixtures are 2428, 2428, and 2674, respectively). All calculations are performed using Deposit and QuantumPatch at B3LYP/Def2-SVP level (Nanomatch GmbH, Germany).

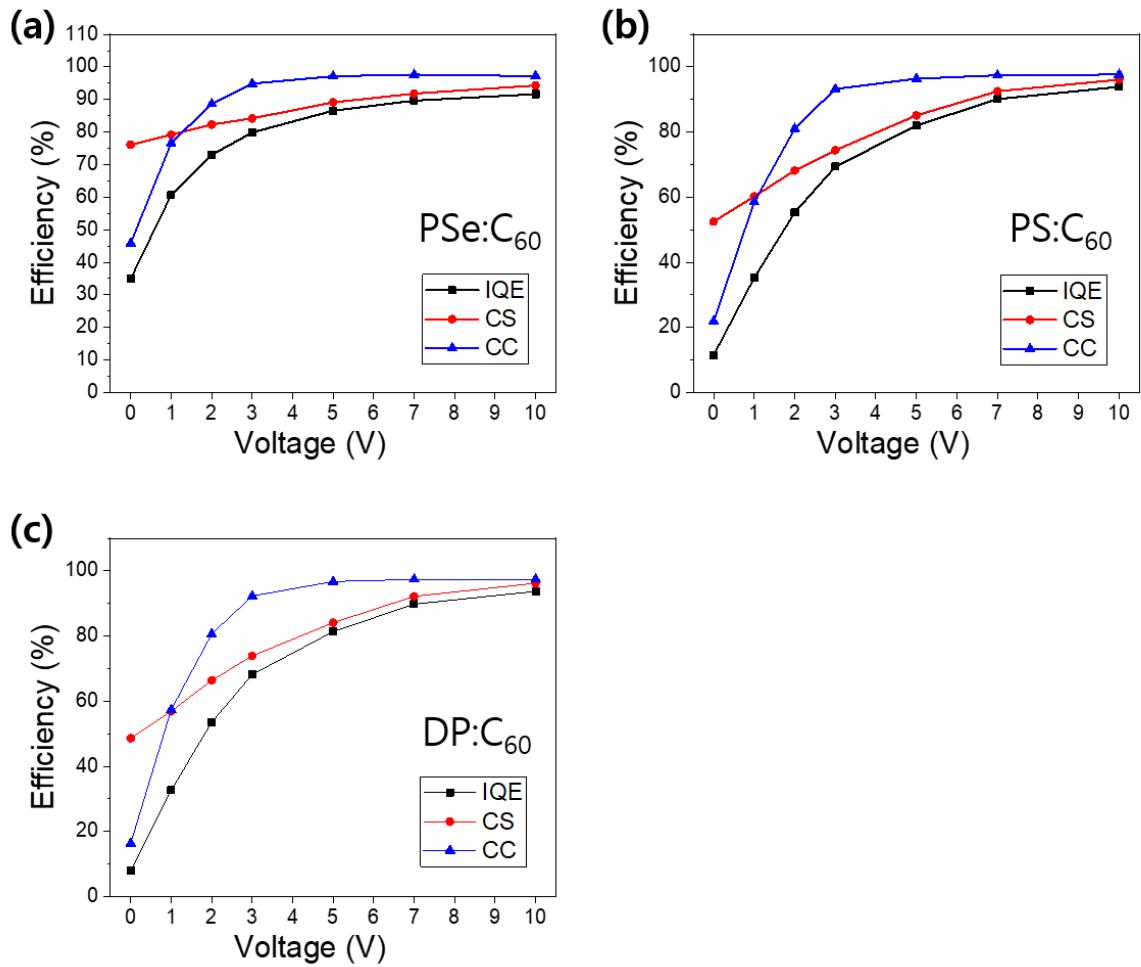


Figure S5. The internal quantum efficiency (IQE, black), charge separation efficiency (CS, η_{cs} , red), and charge collection efficiency (CC, η_{cc} , blue) changes as a function of the electric field for (a) PSe:C₆₀, (b) PS:C₆₀, and (c) DP:C₆₀-based OPDs. The charge collection efficiency was evaluated by using the expression EQE = absorptance (η_A) \times IQE = $\eta_A \times \eta_{\text{cs}} \times \eta_{\text{cc}}$.

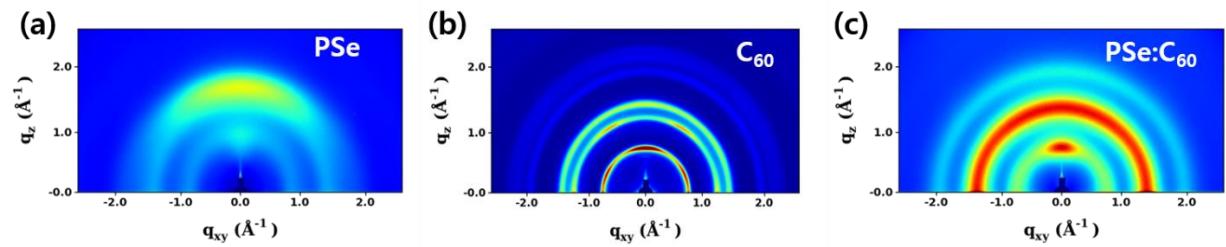


Figure S6. GIWAXS spectra of (a) PSe, (b) C₆₀, and (c) PSe:C₆₀ thin films.

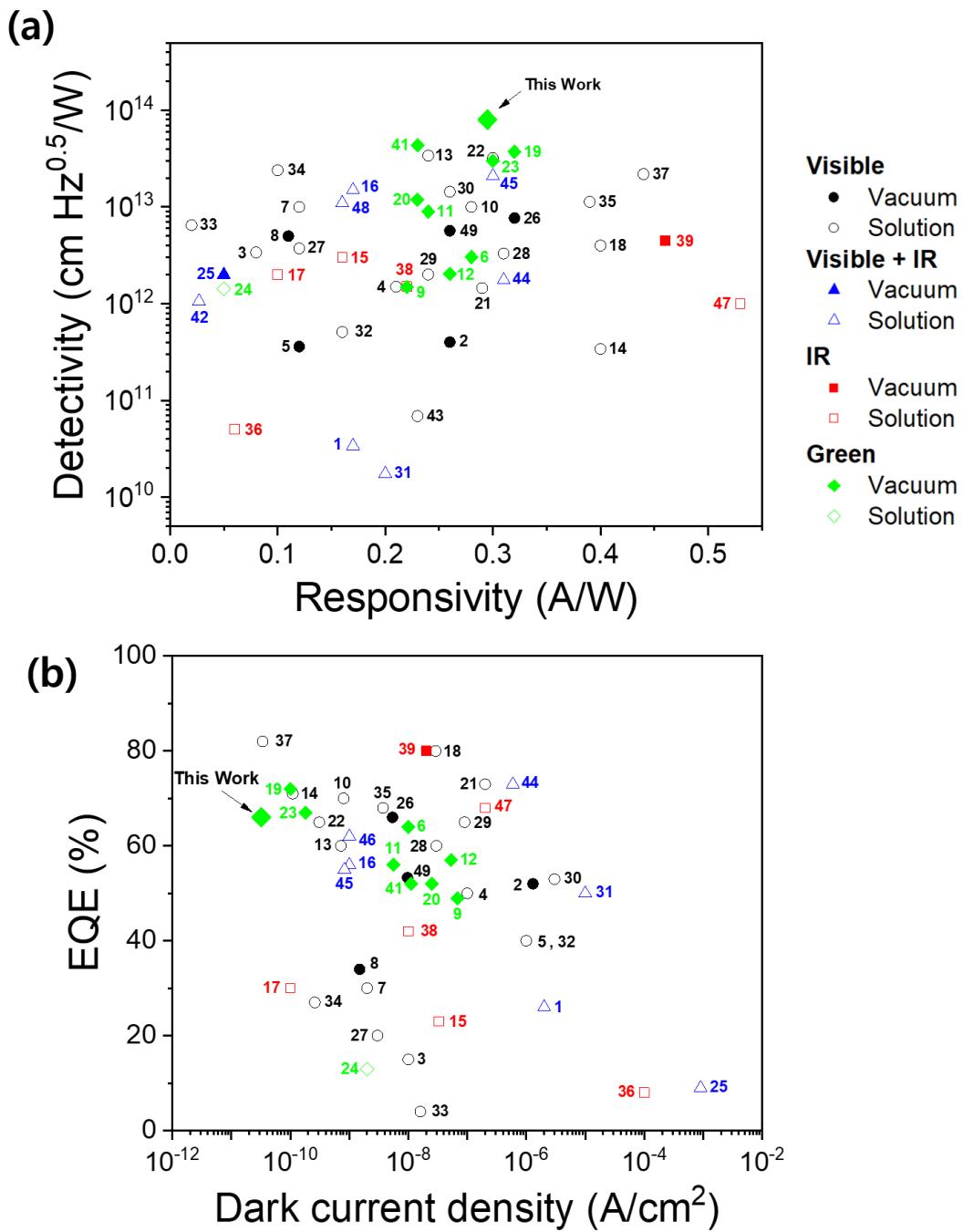


Figure S7. The state-of-the-art of organic photodiodes (OPDs). Comparison of (a) specific detectivity, responsivity, (b) EQE, and dark current for vacuum and solution processed OPDs published in the literature. Numbers indicate references.^{S1-S49}

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