## **Supporting Information**

## Concentration Determination at Countable Molecular Level in Nanofluidics by Solvent-enhanced Photothermal Optical Diffraction

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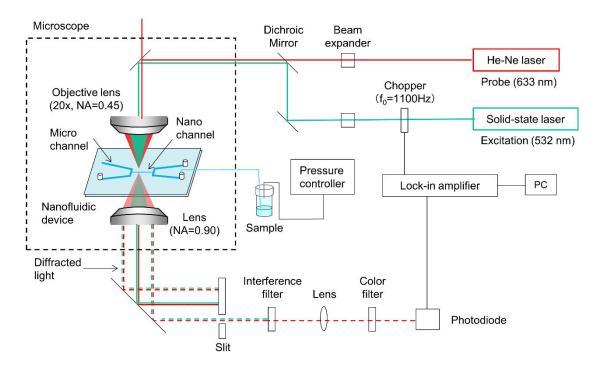
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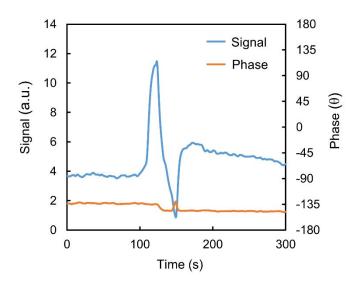
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**Figure S1.** Experimental setup for photothermal optical diffraction (POD). Both probe laser and excitation laser are focused on a nanochannel through an objective lens equipped with a microscope. After passing through a nanofluidic device, a diffracted probe laser is selectively detected by slit, filter, and photodiode.



**Figure S2.** Time trace of signal intensity and phase when the solution in the channel was replaced from hexane to acetonitrile. Sudan IV was used as a solute. No phase change was observed before and after replacement.