Supporting Information

Tin-doped near-infrared persistent luminescence nanoparticles with considerable improvement of biological window activation for deep tumor photodynamic therapy

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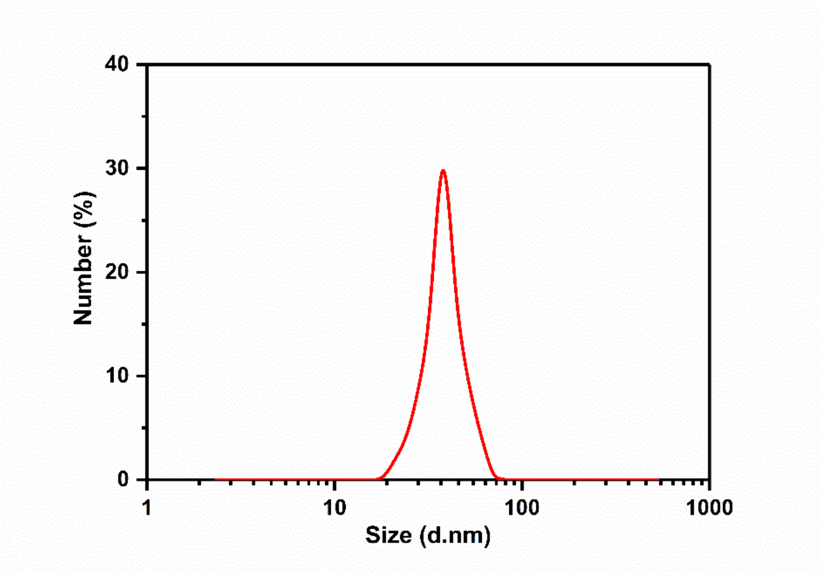

Figure S1. The hydrodynamic diameter of the ZGS.

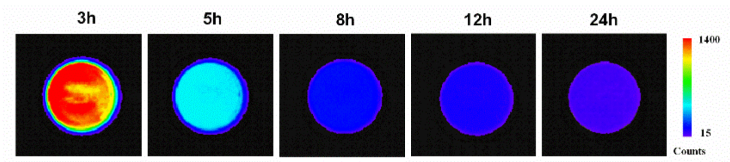

Figure S2. NIR PersL images of ZGS acquired at different PersL decay times (3–24 h) after being excited by 659 nm LED for 5 min. The exposure time is 60 s.

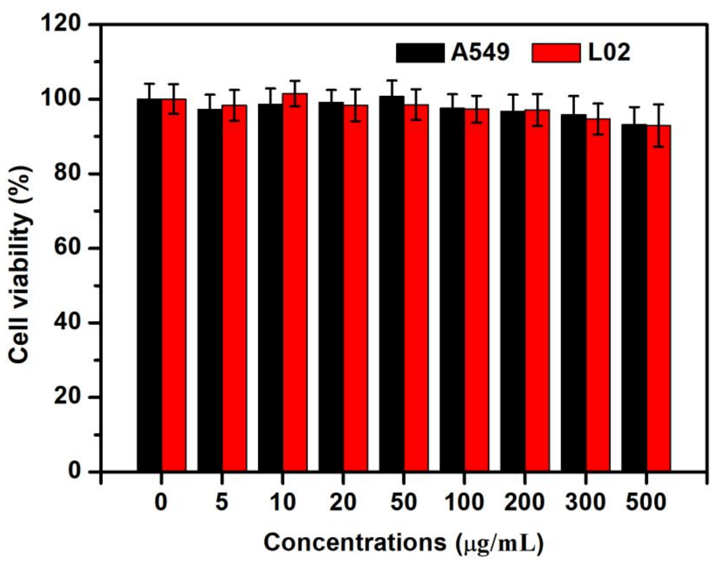

Figure S3. Cell viabilities of the A549 and L02 cells incubated with ZGS for 24 h. The data are presented as mean ± SD (n = 3).

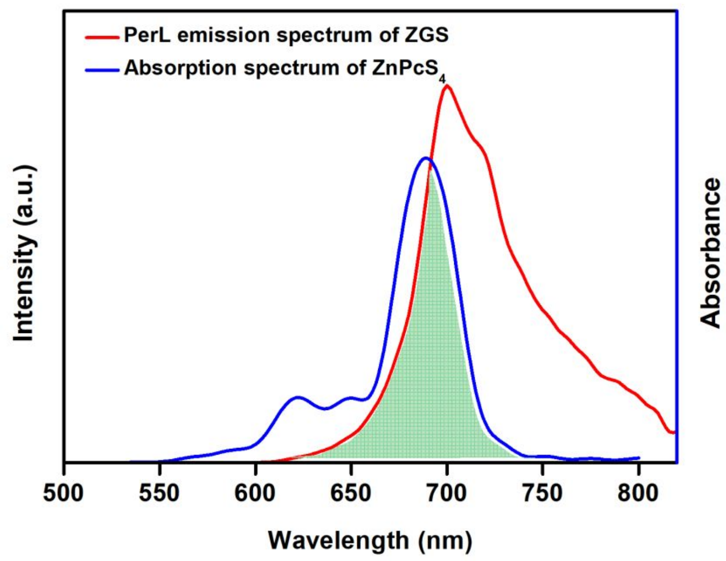

Figure S4. NIR PerL spectrum of ZGS and absorbance spectrum of $ZnPcS_4$.

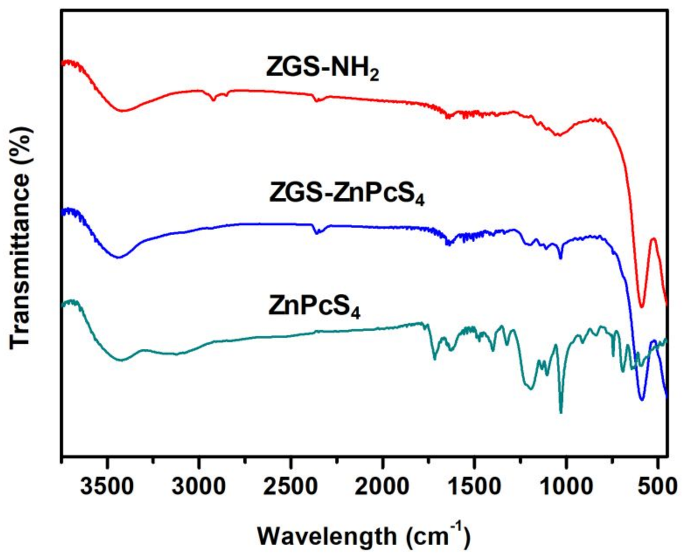

Figure S5. FT-IR spectra of ZGS-NH_2, ZGS-$ZnPcS_4$ and $ZnPcS_4$.

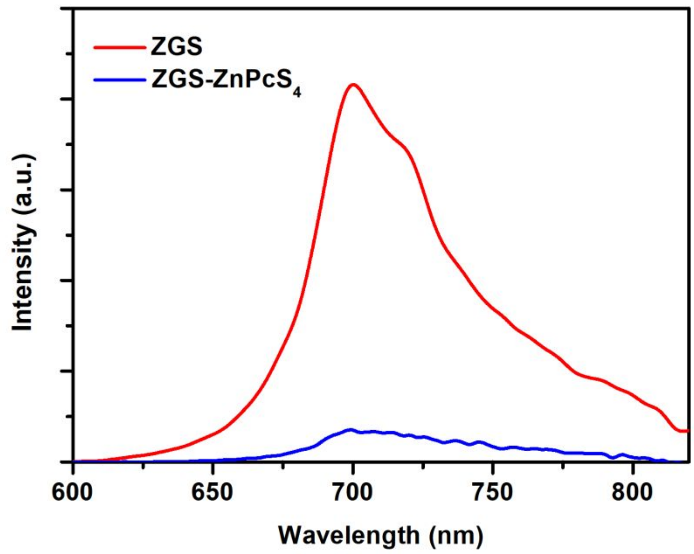

Figure S6. NIR PerL emission spectra of ZGS and ZGS-$ZnPcS_4$ after excitation with the 659 nm LED for 3 min.

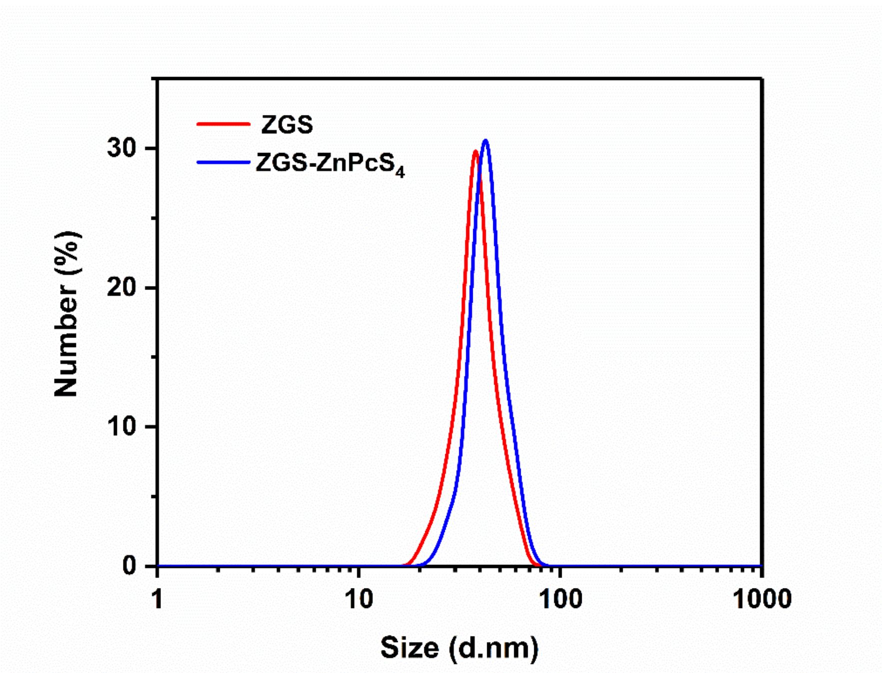

Figure S7. The hydrodynamic diameter of the ZGS and ZGS-$ZnPcS_4$.

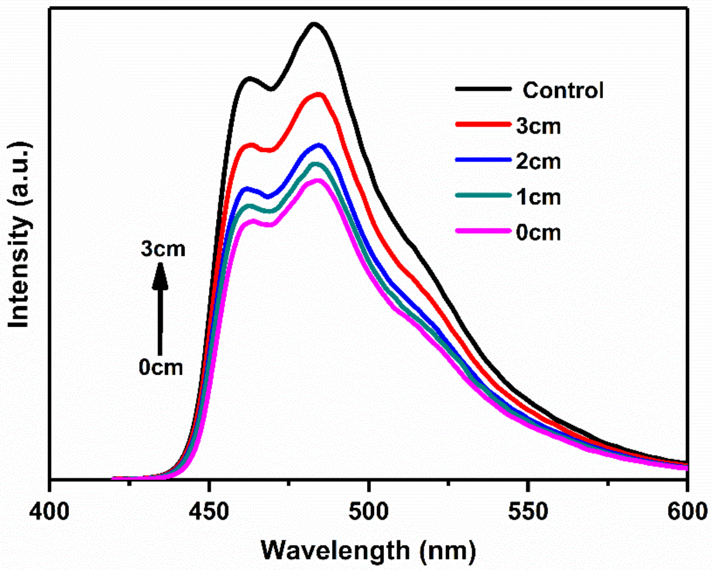

Figure S8. The quenching of DPBF fluorescence caused by ZGS-$ZnPcS_4$ within 30 min. The ZGS-$ZnPcS_4$ was pre-excited using the 659 nm LED for 5 min through tissues of different thicknesses.

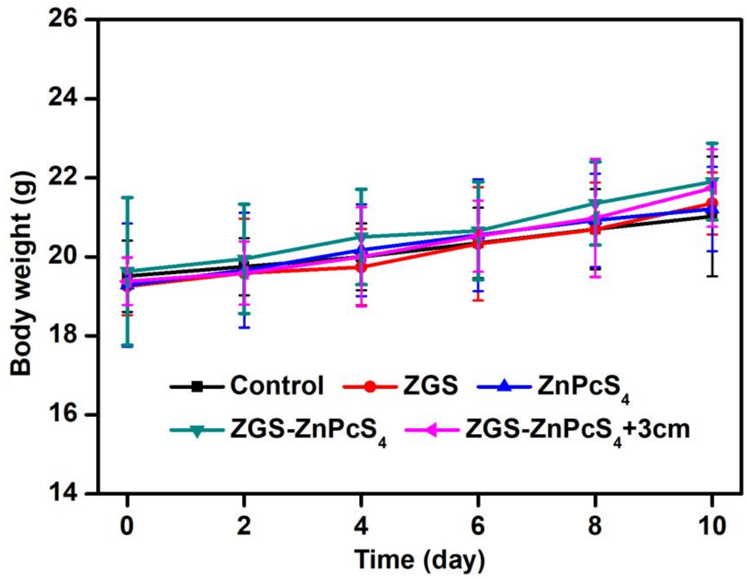

Figure S9. The body weight growth curves of different groups of mice after different treatments.