Supporting Information

A Full Solar Light Spectrum Responsive B@ZrO₂-OV Photocatalyst: A Synergistic Strategy for Visible-to-NIR Photon Harvesting

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Figure S1. (a) XRD patterns, (b) FT-IR spectra, (c) UV-vis-NIR diffuse reflectance spectra and (d) photographs of ZrO₂ reacted with different amount of NaBH₄.



Figure S2. TEM image of (a) ZrO₂-OV, and (b) ZrO₂ and HRTEM image of (c) ZrO₂-OV, and (d) ZrO₂.



Figure S3. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm of ZrO₂, ZrO₂-OV and B@ZrO₂-OV.



Figure S4. EDS quantitative analysis of B@ZrO₂-OV. Inset: The element content of B, O and Zr.



Figure S5. (a) Full XPS survey spectra and (b) high-resolution XPS for N 1s of the ZrO_2 , ZrO_2 -OV and $B@ZrO_2$ -OV.



Figure S6. PL spectra of the ZrO₂, ZrO₂-OV and B@ZrO₂-OV.



Figure S7. Different oxygen vacancy sites on the surface of ZrO_2 (a) and different B sites on the ZrO_2 -OV (b). Zr, O, B atoms and oxygen vacancy are represented as cyan, red, and green color.

Table S1. The formation energy of oxygen vacancy (OV) with different oxygen vacancy sites

Structure	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7
$\mathbf{E}_{\mathbf{f}}$	6.21	6.57	6.34	6.14	6.30	5.52	5.79

	Table S2. The	formation energy	of oxygen vacancy	(OV	V) with different B sites
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Structure	B1	B2	B3
$\mathbf{E}_{\mathbf{f}}$	4.848	4.849	6.137



Figure S8. Photocatalytic degradation of RhB by B@ZrO₂-OV catalyst under simulated solar light irradiation.



Figure S9. Photocatalytic degradation of phenol over B@ZrO₂-OV and ZrO₂-OV in the absence and presence of NIR light irradiation.



Figure S10. EPR signals of the (a) DMPO- $\cdot O_2^-$ and (b) DMPO- $\cdot OH$ for 5 min under visible light irradiation with the presence of ZrO₂-OV.



Figure S11. Effects of different reactive species scavengers on the photodegradation of RhB by $B@ZrO_2$ -OV under NIR (a), visible (b) and UV (c) light irradiation.



Figure S12. Effects of different reactive species scavengers on the photodegradation of RhB by ZrO_2 -OV under UV (a) and visible light (b) irradiation.