

# Supporting Information

## Biophenol-Mediated Solvent-free Synthesis of Titanium Silicalite-1 to Improve the Acidity Character of Framework Ti toward Catalysis Application

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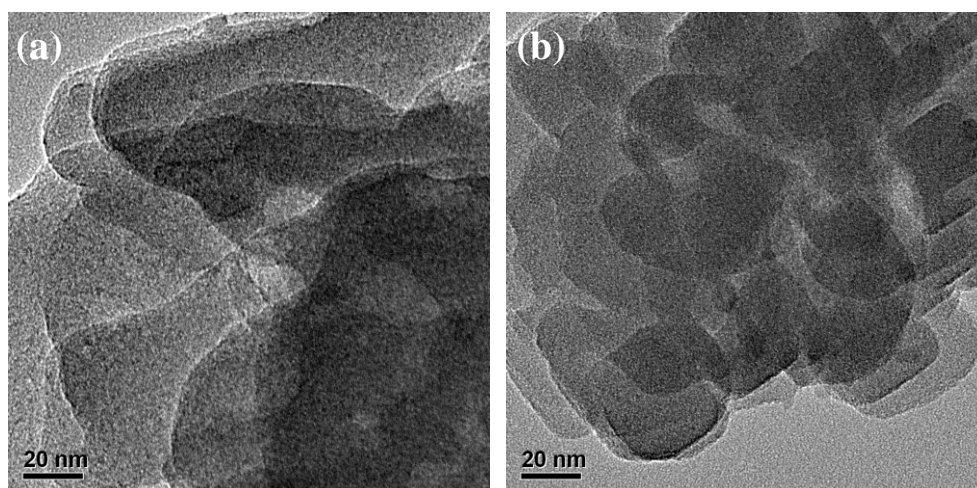
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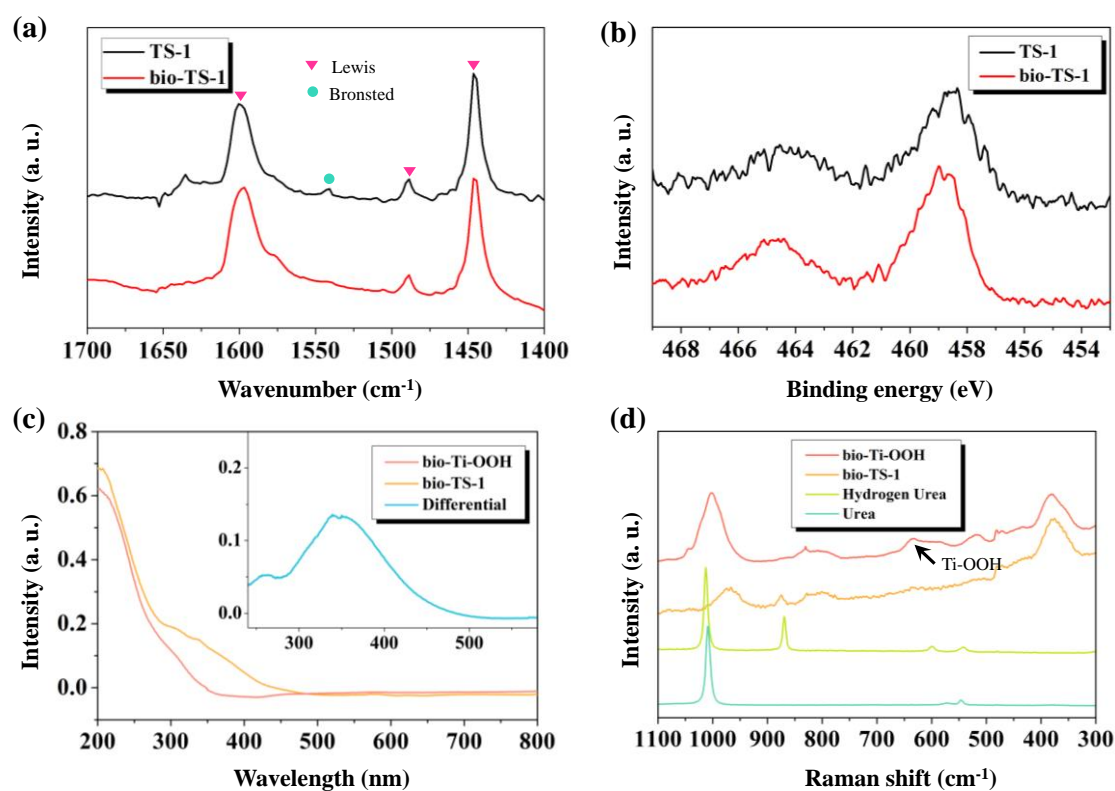
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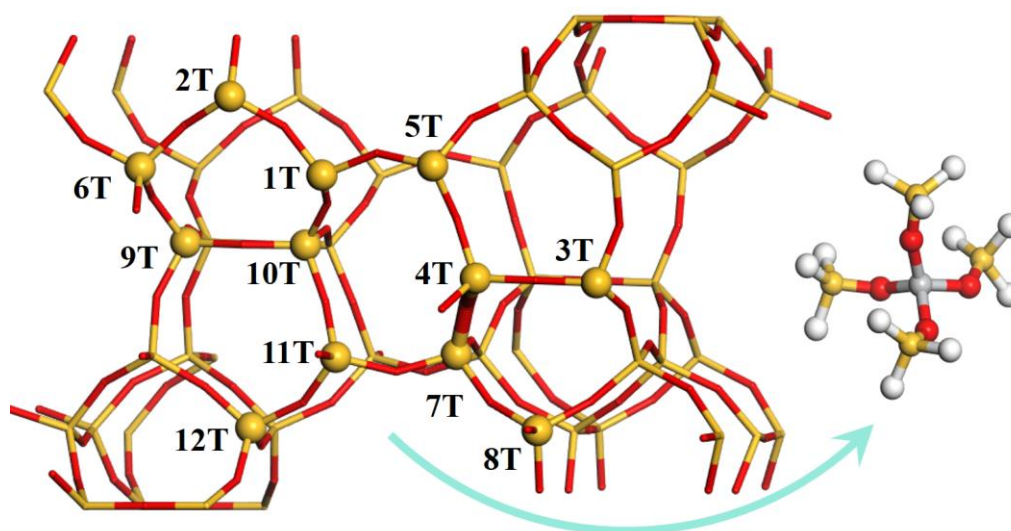
**Supporting Information** contains 4 pages, 4 Figures, 1 Table.



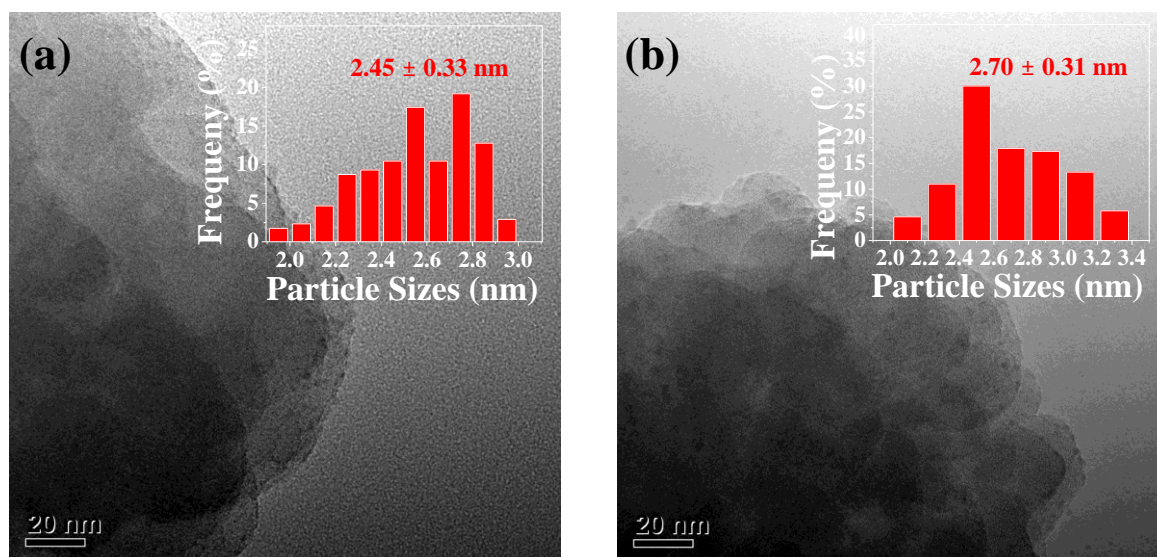
**Fig. S1** HR-TEM images of (a) TS-1 and (b) bio-TS-1.



**Figure S2.** (a) pyridine absorption IR spectra and (b) XPS Ti 2p core-level spectra of bio-TS-1 and TS-1; (c) DR UV spectra and (d) Raman spectra of bio-TS-1 reacting with HOOH.



**Figure S3.** MFI framework in wire-mesh format with 12 crystallographically independent T sites as labeled in ball format (straight view). Mono-substitution 5T tetrahedron model as extracted from the framework. Color mode: Ti atom: grey ball, Si atoms: yellow balls and wires, O atoms: red balls and wires, H atoms: white balls.



**Figure S4.** HR-TEM images of (a) Au/TS-1 and (b) Au/bio-TS-1 (inset: size-distribution of Au NPs; Au loading 0.5wt%).

**Table** Textural properties of bio-TS-1 and TS-1

Sample	$S_{\text{BET}}^{\text{a}}$ $\text{m}^2/\text{g}$	$S_{\text{micro}}^{\text{b}}$ $\text{m}^2/\text{g}$	$S_{\text{ext}}^{\text{b}}$ $\text{m}^2/\text{g}$	$V_{\text{total}}^{\text{a}}$ $\text{cm}^3/\text{g}$	$V_{\text{meso}}^{\text{c}}$ $\text{cm}^3/\text{g}$	$V_{\text{micro}}^{\text{b}}$ $\text{cm}^3/\text{g}$
bio-TS-1	453	194	259	0.27	0.13	0.083
TS-1	440	202	238	0.25	0.11	0.086

<sup>a</sup>  $S_{\text{BET}}$  was calculated using BET method.  $V_{\text{total}}$  was evaluated from the adsorption isotherm at relative pressure about 0.99.

<sup>b</sup>  $S_{\text{ext}}$ ,  $S_{\text{micro}}$  and  $V_{\text{micro}}$  were calculated using t-plot method.

<sup>b</sup>  $V_{\text{Meso}}$  were calculated using BJH method (from adsorption branch).