## Supporting information

### Reproducibility of Crude Oil Spectra Obtained with Ultrahigh Resolution Mass Spectrometry

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Figure S2. DBE distributions of HC class in (a) Zakum, (b) Bukha, and (c) Pyrenees S-12 oils observed with (+)APPI FT-ICR-MS presented as summed relative abundances for the 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup>, and combined datasets.

Figure S3. DBE distributions of  $S_1$  class in (a) Zakum, (b) Bukha, and (c) Pyrenees S-13 oils observed with (+)APPI FT-ICR-MS presented as summed relative abundances for the 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup>, and combined datasets.

### Table S1. List of oil samples used in this study

Location of field				
SAUDI ARABIA				
OMAN				
AUSTRALIA				
United Arab Emirates (U.A.E)				

Table S2. Variations in class distributions based on absolute abundance values observed from Arabian heavy oil. These values were used to plot the figures in the left column of Fig. 1.

	Average value (set 1, absolute abundance)	<b>RSD of set 1</b> (set 1, absolute abundance)	Error (set 1)	Average value (set 2, absolute abundance)	<b>RSD</b> (set 2, absolute a bundance)	Error (set 2)	Average value (set 3, absolute abund ance)	<b>RSD</b> (set 3, absolute a bundance)	Error (set 3)	<b>Average value</b> (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, absolute a bundance)	<b>RSD</b> (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, absolut e abundance)	Error (set 1, 2, and 3 combined)
HC	31584259765.8	4.0	2899481141	30827758757.5	1.7	1207328821	32979758257.5	6.0	4470845692	31797258927	4.92	1227145758
S <sub>1</sub>	25970455598.8	4.0	2342157129	24704023756.8	1.8	1019137200	26110532093.8	6.0	3536277538	25595003816	4.69	942624069
S <sub>2</sub>	4727755682.0	4.6	488700144	4187928128.3	2.2	209254890	4106413171.5	6.4	601350217	4340698994	7.88	268388739
O <sub>1</sub>	1790389912.5	4.6	187875943	1708909836.0	2.3	90998354	1730144424.5	6.3	247409248	1743148058	4.75	64905902
N <sub>1</sub>	1793941763.0	4.1	165929494	1641668781.3	2.3	85785434	1625711922.8	6.7	246987723	1687107489	6.31	83572244
O <sub>1</sub> S <sub>1</sub>	1763950330.5	4.7	189561399	1619277940.5	2.5	90552832	1601766036.0	6.8	247681666	1661664769	6.41	83563724
$N_1S_1$	1630080032.8	5.0	184439818	1458171033.3	3.6	120000424	1408539896.8	5.7	180866725	1498930321	7.93	93240796
$N_1S_2$	1086567666.0	4.8	118206115	976341890.8	2.9	65236259	928153178.3	5.2	109221007	997020911.7	8.02	62727599
$N_1O_1$	546939728.8	11.0	136235162	507805842.3	4.8	55555444	582248779.3	3.8	50482918	545664783.4	8.77	37534641
S <sub>3</sub>	433190641.5	1.9	18256632	342210588.3	3.1	24114756	316611212.3	11.3	80972271	364004147.3	15.36	43864184

Table S3. Variations in class distributions based on relative abundance values observed from Arabian heavy oil. These values were used to plot the figures in the right column of Fig. 1.

	<b>Average value</b> (set 1, relative abundance)	<b>RSD of set 1</b> (set 1, relative abundance)	Error (set 1)	<b>Average value</b> (set 2, relative abundance)	<b>RSD</b> (set 2, relative ab undance)	Error (set 2)	<b>Average value</b> (set 3, relative abunda nce)	<b>RSD</b> (set 3, relative ab undance)	Error (set 3)	<b>Average value</b> (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, relative a bundance)	<b>RSD</b> (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, relative e abundance)	Error (set 1, 2, and 3 combined)
HC	0.55	0.05	0.0006	0.56	0.05	0.0006	0.56	0.22	0.0027	0.55	0.7	0.0032
S <sub>1</sub>	0.45	0.06	0.0006	0.44	0.06	0.0006	0.44	0.27	0.0027	0.45	0.9	0.0032
S <sub>2</sub>	0.08	0.82	0.0015	0.08	0.72	0.0012	0.07	0.86	0.0014	0.08	7.2	0.0043
01	0.03	2.7	0.0019	0.03	1.5	0.0010	0.03	1.5	0.0010	0.03	3.3	0.0008
$N_1$	0.03	0.4	0.0003	0.03	1.1	0.0007	0.03	1.3	0.0008	0.03	5.4	0.0012
$O_1S_1$	0.03	2.8	0.0019	0.03	1.1	0.0007	0.03	0.93	0.0006	0.03	5.5	0.0013
$N_1S_1$	0.03	4.2	0.0027	0.03	1.9	0.0011	0.02	3.6	0.0020	0.03	7.9	0.0016
$N_1S_2$	0.02	2.8	0.0012	0.02	1.7	0.0007	0.02	2.0	0.0007	0.02	8.1	0.0011
$N_1O_1$	0.01	12	0.0027	0.01	3.2	0.0007	0.01	5.4	0.0012	0.01	8.0	0.0006
S <sub>3</sub>	0.01	4.0	0.0007	0.01	4.3	0.0006	0.01	6.2	0.0007	0.01	15	0.0008

	Average value (set 1, relative abundance)	RSD of set 1 (set 1, relative abundance)	Error (set 1)	Average value (set 2, relative abundance)	<b>RSD</b> (set 2, relative abu ndance)	Error (set 2)	Average value (set 3, relative abundan ce)	<b>RSD</b> (set 3, relative abu ndance)	Error (set 3)	Average value (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, relative ab undance)	<b>RSD</b> (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, relative a bundance)	Error (set 1, 2, and 3 combined)
2	1.4E-03	1.3	4.0E-05	7.5E-05	3.8	1.2E-04	6.4E-05	3.5	1.0E-04	1.4E-03	4.3	4.6E-05
2.5	4.1E-03	2.1	1.9E-04	2.7E-03	0.6	5.7E-05	2.5E-03	0.6	5.6E-05	4.2E-03	2.9	9.5E-05
3	3.3E-03	0.4	3.0E-05	1.1E-03	0.2	1.5E-05	1.1E-03	1.3	9.5E-05	3.2E-03	3.1	7.9E-05
3.5	8.8E-03	0.4	7.3E-05	3.5E-03	0.6	1.2E-04	3.3E-03	0.8	1.7E-04	8.9E-03	1.9	1.3E-04
4	3.9E-02	0.6	5.0E-04	1.8E-03	0.6	5.9E-04	1.7E-03	1.7	1.8E-03	4.3E-02	7.0	2.4E-03
4.5	1.3E-02	0.5	1.4E-04	3.7E-03	0.9	2.6E-04	3.5E-03	1.4	4.0E-04	1.3E-02	1.7	1.7E-04
5	3.5E-02	0.7	5.8E-04	5.3E-03	0.5	4.4E-04	5.4E-03	0.8	7.5E-04	3.8E-02	4.8	1.4E-03
5.5	1.4E-02	0.6	1.8E-04	4.3E-03	0.7	2.2E-04	4.1E-03	0.3	9.8E-05	1.4E-02	2.2	2.4E-04
6	3.2E-02	0.4	3.0E-04	4.2E-02	0.3	2.1E-04	4.6E-02	0.5	3.7E-04	3.4E-02	4.4	1.2E-03
6.5	1.2E-02	0.9	2.4E-04	3.4E-03	0.9	2.6E-04	3.3E-03	0.3	8.3E-05	1.3E-02	1.9	1.9E-04
7	3.1E-02	0.7	4.8E-04	2.6E-02	0.2	1.5E-04	2.6E-02	0.8	5.7E-04	3.2E-02	3.6	9.0E-04
7.5	1.1E-02	0.6	1.6E-04	2.7E-03	0.5	1.3E-04	2.6E-03	0.6	1.4E-04	1.1E-02	1.5	1.4E-04
8	3.0E-02	0.4	2.5E-04	1.9E-02	0.2	1.2E-04	1.9E-02	0.5	3.4E-04	3.1E-02	3.4	8.4E-04
8.5	8.3E-03	0.5	1.0E-04	2.7E-03	0.4	8.5E-05	2.6E-03	0.8	1.4E-04	8.3E-03	1.2	7.6E-05
9	3.1E-02	0.6	3.8E-04	3.6E-02	0.3	2.4E-04	3.8E-02	0.3	2.1E-04	3.2E-02	4.4	1.1E-03
9.5	5.7E-03	1.3	1.7E-04	2.8E-03	0.5	6.4E-05	2.6E-03	1.3	1.7E-04	5.7E-03	1.7	7.8E-05
10	2.7E-02	0.4	2.6E-04	3.0E-02	0.2	1.2E-04	3.2E-02	1.0	6.8E-04	2.8E-02	2.9	6.4E-04
10.5	3.1E-03	2.0	1.4E-04	2.2E-03	4.6	2.9E-04	2.0E-03	2.5	1.4E-04	2.8E-03	10.2	2.2E-04
11	2.3E-02	0.5	2.6E-04	2.7E-02	0.5	2.6E-04	2.8E-02	1.6	8.6E-04	2.4E-02	1.4	2.6E-04
11.5	2.5E-03	3.6	2.0E-04	1.9E-03	8.4	3.9E-04	1.7E-03	7.0	2.7E-04	2.1E-03	16.0	2.6E-04
12	2.1E-02	0.7	3.4E-04	2.5E-02	0.5	2.1E-04	2.5E-02	1.2	5.9E-04	2.1E-02	1.2	2.0E-04
12.5	2.0E-03	4.8	2.2E-04	1.5E-03	4.5	1.8E-04	1.3E-03	7.1	2.6E-04	1.8E-03	11.6	1.6E-04
13	1.8E-02	0.6	2.3E-04	2.1E-02	0.5	2.0E-04	2.1E-02	0.2	9.1E-05	1.8E-02	1.0	1.4E-04
13.5	1.1E-03	4.3	1.0E-04	1.2E-03	12.6	2.3E-04	1.1E-03	13.4	2.1E-04	8.4E-04	21.2	1.4E-04
14	1.4E-02	1.0	2.9E-04	1.8E-02	0.4	1.1E-04	1.8E-02	0.7	2.1E-04	1.4E-02	0.8	8.9E-05
14.5	1.2E-03	6.3	1.8E-04	1.0E-03	6.9	1.3E-04	9.6E-04	12.4	3.3E-04	1.1E-03	18.1	1.6E-04
15	1.1E-02	0.5	1.3E-04	1.5E-02	1.4	3.4E-04	1.5E-02	0.9	2.1E-04	1.1E-02	1.1	9.1E-05
15.5	9.3E-04	4.9	1.0E-04	3.9E-04	21.1	3.5E-04	2.8E-04	12.7	2.3E-04	8.1E-04	16.6	1.1E-04
16	8.6E-03	0.3	5.1E-05	1.2E-02	1.7	3.2E-04	1.2E-02	1.1	2.1E-04	8.4E-03	2.1	1.4E-04
16.5	5.2E-04	18.8	2.2E-04	2.7E-04	4.4	4.4E-05	1.8E-04	23.7	2.3E-04	4.7E-04	18.5	6.8E-05
17	6.7E-03	1.6	2.4E-04	1.0E-02	2.4	3.5E-04	9.8E-03	3.6	5.1E-04	6.5E-03	3.8	1.9E-04
17.5	5.1E-04	6.9	7.9E-05	2.2E-04	5.4	9.1E-05	1.7E-04	11.9	1.9E-04	6.5E-04	18.1	9.2E-05
18	5.3E-03	1.0	1.2E-04	8.3E-03	1.1	1.2E-04	7.8E-03	0.4	4.4E-05	4.8E-03	8.0	3.0E-04
18.5	4.5E-04	19.9	2.0E-04	9.6E-05	26.9	2.6E-04	6.6E-05	30.8	3.5E-04	4.6E-04	24.9	9.0E-05
19	4.0E-03	1.5	1.4E-04	6.5E-03	4.8	3.7E-04	6.0E-03	1.1	7.8E-05	3.6E-03	9.9	2.8E-04
19.5	3.5E-04	21.4	1.7E-04	1.5E-04	6.2	9.6E-05	1.6E-04	13.4	1.7E-04	5.3E-04	29.6	1.2E-04
20	3.1E-03	1.6	1.1E-04	5.0E-03	1.7	1.0E-04	4.5E-03	1.4	8.0E-05	2.8E-03	11.0	2.4E-04
20.5	2.1E-04	23.8	1.1E-04	1.5E-04	38.6	1.5E-04	1.1E-04	10.8	3.5E-05	1.8E-04	30.5	4.2E-05
21	2.4E-03	2.4	1.3E-04	4.2E-03	3.7	1.6E-04	3.6E-03	2.2	8.9E-05	2.0E-03	13.4	2.1E-04
21.5	2.0E-04	42.2	1.9E-04	1.8E-04	19.4	1.3E-04	1.2E-04	28.0	2.3E-04	2.8E-04	35.3	7.9E-05
22	1.8E-03	6.2	2.5E-04	3.2E-03	2.5	8.1E-05	2.9E-03	1.5	4.2E-05	1.5E-03	14.4	1.7E-04
22.5	2.0E-04	10.3	4.6E-05	5.7E-05	64.9	1.9E-04	5.0E-05	26.0	1.1E-04	1.7E-04	35.4	4.7E-05
23	1.3E-03	5.0	1.5E-04	2.4E-03	4.9	1.2E-04	2.1E-03	4.2	8.4E-05	1.1E-03	19.1	1.6E-04
23.5	9.2E-05	16.6	3.5E-05	1.7E-04	9.1	1.6E-05	1.6E-04	70.4	1.5E-04	8.7E-05	41.1	2.8E-05
24	9.3E-04	8.4	1.8E-04	1.7E-03	9.8	1.5E-04	1.5E-03	5.9	7.5E-05	7.2E-04	23.5	1.3E-04
24.5	9.2E-05	45.6	9.5E-05	1.3E-04	21.7	5.7E-05	1.4E-04	8.8	4.1E-05	1.4E-04	41.8	4.5E-05
25	6.1E-04	6.3	8.7E-05	1.3E-03	14.2	1.5E-04	1.1E-03	6.2	4.6E-05	4.6E-04	27.2	9.9E-05
25.5	5.6E-05	46.3	5.8E-05	4.7E-05	81.1	1.4E-04	8.9E-05	54.9	1.5E-04	8.3E-05	66.9	4.4E-05
26	4.5E-04	9.3	9.5E-05	9.6E-04	25.3	1.3E-04	7.3E-04	14.0	4.6E-05	2.7E-04	51.8	1.1E-04

Table S4. Variations in DBE distributions of HC class compounds observed from Arabian heavy oil. These values were used to plot Fig. 2a.

	Average value (set 1, relative abundance)	<b>RSD of set 1</b> (set 1, relative abundance)	Error (set 1)	Average value (set 2, relative abundance)	<b>% RSD</b> (set 2, relative abu ndance)	Error (set 2)	Average value (set 3, relative abundan ce)	<b>% RSD</b> (set 3, relative abu ndance)	Error (set 3)	Average value (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, relative ab undance)	<b>% RSD</b> (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, relative a bundance)	Error (set 1, 2, and 3 combined)
2	8.5E-05	18.8	3.6E-05	7.5E-05	29.4	5.0E-05	0.001	16.2	2.3E-05	7.5E-05	23.7	1.4E-05
2.5	2.8E-03	0.7	4.6E-05	2.7E-03	0.8	5.0E-05	0.004	0.8	4.2E-05	2.7E-03	5.6	1.2E-04
3	1.3E-03	2.7	8.3E-05	1.1E-03	3.3	8.1E-05	0.003	6.2	1.6E-04	1.2E-03	11.3	1.0E-04
3.5	3.7E-03	1.7	1.5E-04	3.5E-03	1.6	1.2E-04	0.009	1.3	1.0E-04	3.5E-03	4.4	1.2E-04
4	2.0E-03	4.4	2.0E-04	1.8E-03	1.9	7.8E-05	0.046	4.2	1.6E-04	1.8E-03	8.9	1.3E-04
4.5	3.7E-03	1.6	1.4E-04	3.7E-03	2.4	2.0E-04	0.013	2.1	1.7E-04	3.6E-03	3.8	1.1E-04
5	5.9E-03	1.1	1.5E-04	5.3E-03	1.3	1.6E-04	0.039	2.0	2.5E-04	5.5E-03	4.9	2.1E-04
5.5	4.6E-03	2.9	3.0E-04	4.3E-03	3.7	3.6E-04	0.014	0.9	8.6E-05	4.3E-03	4.7	1.6E-04
6	3.9E-02	0.2	2.0E-04	4.2E-02	0.6	5.4E-04	0.036	1.6	1.7E-03	4.2E-02	6.5	2.2E-03
6.5	3.7E-03	1.3	1.1E-04	3.4E-03	0.9	6.9E-05	0.013	3.2	2.4E-04	3.5E-03	4.8	1.3E-04
7	2.5E-02	0.7	4.0E-04	2.6E-02	0.9	5.4E-04	0.033	1.5	8.9E-04	2.6E-02	1.8	3.7E-04
7.5	2.7E-03	2.3	1.4E-04	2.7E-03	1.2	7.6E-05	0.012	2.6	1.5E-04	2.7E-03	3.5	7.3E-05
8	1.9E-02	0.4	1.5E-04	1.9E-02	0.4	1.8E-04	0.033	0.1	3.0E-05	1.9E-02	1.0	1.5E-04
8.5	2.9E-03	3.5	2.3E-04	2.7E-03	2.8	1.7E-04	0.008	2.8	1.7E-04	2.7E-03	5.5	1.2E-04
9	3.4E-02	0.4	3.0E-04	3.6E-02	0.1	1.1E-04	0.034	0.6	5.1E-04	3.6E-02	4.1	1.2E-03
9.5	3.0E-03	2.2	1.5E-04	2.8E-03	2.3	1.4E-04	0.006	2.1	1.3E-04	2.8E-03	5.9	1.3E-04
10	2.9E-02	0.3	2.1E-04	3.0E-02	0.3	2.0E-04	0.029	0.3	1.8E-04	3.0E-02	3.2	7.6E-04
10.5	2.3E-03	2.1	1.1E-04	2.2E-03	1.1	5.1E-05	0.002	1.5	6.8E-05	2.2E-03	5.4	9.1E-05
11	2.6E-02	0.7	3.9E-04	2.7E-02	0.2	1.2E-04	0.024	0.4	2.8E-04	2.7E-02	2.4	5.1E-04
11.5	2.0E-03	2.9	1.3E-04	1.9E-03	2.7	1.1E-04	0.002	3.6	1.4E-04	1.9E-03	5.8	8.5E-05
12	2.4E-02	0.6	3.4E-04	2.5E-02	0.3	1.6E-04	0.021	0.3	1.6E-04	2.5E-02	1.8	3.4E-04
12.5	1.6E-03	4.2	1.5E-04	1.5E-03	4.1	1.4E-04	0.002	4.7	1.4E-04	1.5E-03	8.4	9.5E-05
13	2.1E-02	0.5	2.5E-04	2.1E-02	0.7	3.2E-04	0.018	1.8	8.7E-04	2.1E-02	1.2	1.9E-04
13.5	1.3E-03	1.7	5.0E-05	1.2E-03	5.4	1.4E-04	0.001	2.5	6.1E-05	1.2E-03	7.9	7.4E-05
14	1.9E-02	0.4	1.8E-04	1.8E-02	0.7	3.0E-04	0.014	1.9	8.1E-04	1.9E-02	2.0	2.9E-04
14.5	1.1E-03	3.9	1.0E-04	1.0E-03	1.5	3.4E-05	0.001	0.8	1.6E-05	1.0E-03	6.9	5.6E-05
15	1.6E-02	0.7	2.6E-04	1.5E-02	0.2	6.2E-05	0.011	0.8	2.7E-04	1.5E-02	1.5	1.9E-04
15.5	4.7E-04	19.0	2.0E-04	3.9E-04	26.2	2.3E-04	0.001	13.5	8.6E-05	3.8E-04	28.7	8.5E-05
16	1.3E-02	0.4	1.2E-04	1.2E-02	0.4	1.1E-04	0.008	0.9	2.5E-04	1.2E-02	2.4	2.3E-04
16.5	3.3E-04	6.1	4.6E-05	2.7E-04	5.2	3.2E-05	0.0004	24.0	1.0E-04	2.6E-04	26.1	5.4E-05
17	1.1E-02	0.6	1.4E-04	1.0E-02	0.7	1.6E-04	0.006	0.9	2.1E-04	1.0E-02	3.5	2.8E-04
17.5	1.9E-04	12.2	5.4E-05	2.2E-04	26.5	1.3E-04	0.001	10.5	4.1E-05	1.9E-04	20.2	3.1E-05
18	8.6E-03	0.6	1.1E-04	8.3E-03	0.3	6.5E-05	0.004	0.3	5.4E-05	8.2E-03	3.9	2.5E-04
18.5	5.4E-05	41.5	5.1E-05	9.6E-05	52.9	1.2E-04	0.0005	43.4	6.5E-05	7.2E-05	51.8	2.9E-05
19	6.7E-03	0.7	1.1E-04	6.5E-03	0.9	1.3E-04	0.003	0.5	7.4E-05	6.4E-03	4.8	2.4E-04
19.5	1.3E-04	35.1	1.0E-04	1.5E-04	62.7	2.2E-04	0.001	45.3	1.7E-04	1.5E-04	46.6	5.4E-05
20	5.4E-03	0.9	1.1E-04	5.0E-03	0.9	9.8E-05	0.002	1.9	1.9E-04	5.0E-03	7.7	3.0E-04
20.5	1.1E-04	22.8	5.5E-05	1.5E-04	22.8	7.7E-05	0.0001	31.5	7.9E-05	1.2E-04	28.4	2.7E-05
21	4.4E-03	1.8	1.8E-04	4.2E-03	1.2	1.2E-04	0.002	1.6	1.4E-04	4.1E-03	8.0	2.5E-04
21.5	1.1E-04	36.6	9.3E-05	1.8E-04	14.6	6.0E-05	0.0004	52.2	1.5E-04	1.4E-04	38.1	4.2E-05
22	3.3E-03	3.5	2.7E-04	3.2E-03	2.0	1.5E-04	0.001	1.3	8.4E-05	3.1E-03	6.9	1.7E-04
22.5	7.3E-05	45.4	7.5E-05	5.7E-05	18.6	2.4E-05	0.0002	33.8	3.9E-05	6.0E-05	37.4	1.8E-05
23	2.5E-03	2.3	1.3E-04	2.4E-03	2.0	1.1E-04	0.001	5.5	2.6E-04	2.3E-03	8.5	1.5E-04
23.5	1.5E-04	21.8	7.2E-05	1.7E-04	21.4	8.4E-05	0.0001	34.2	1.3E-04	1.6E-04	25.2	3.2E-05
24	1.9E-03	2.3	9.7E-05	1.7E-03	6.4	2.5E-04	0.001	5.6	1.9E-04	1.7E-03	10.5	1.4E-04
24.5	7.6E-05	43.1	7.5E-05	1.3E-04	41.9	1.2E-04	0.0002	23.7	7.6E-05	1.2E-04	41.1	3.7E-05
25	1.4E-03	1.0	3.2E-05	1.3E-03	1.8	5.2E-05	0.0003	5.6	1.4E-04	1.3E-03	10.6	1.1E-04
25.5	7.9E-05	38.7	6.9E-05	4.7E-05	22.3	2.4E-05	0.0001	40.9	8.3E-05	7.2E-05	43.7	2.5E-05
26	9.8E-04	2.0	4.4E-05	9.6E-04	6.4	1.4E-04	0.0001	2.7	4.5E-05	8.9E-04	14.0	9.8E-05

Table S5. Variations in DBE distributions of S<sub>1</sub> class compounds observed from Arabian heavy oil. These values were used to plot Fig. 2b.

	Average value (set 1, relative abundance)	RSD of set 1 (set 1, relative abundance)	Error (set 1)	Average value (set 2, relative abundance)	<b>RSD</b> (set 2, relative abu ndance)	Error (set 2)	Average value (set 3, relative abundan ce)	<b>RSD</b> (set 3, relative abu ndance)	Error (set 3)	Average value (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, relative ab undance)	RSD (set 1, 2, and 3 combined, relative a bundance)	Error (set 1, 2, and 3 combined)
16	2.0E-04	4.7	2.2E-05	2.0E-04	3.5	1.5E-05	2.0E-04	6.6	2.9E-05	2.0E-04	4.8	7.8E-06
17	1.9E-04	1.6	6.8E-06	1.6E-04	4.0	1.5E-05	1.6E-04	5.0	1.8E-05	1.7E-04	8.9	1.3E-05
18	1.9E-04	4.4	1.9E-05	1.7E-04	2.1	8.2E-06	1.8E-04	7.4	3.0E-05	1.8E-04	6.5	9.5E-06
19	2.8E-04	2.3	1.4E-05	2.7E-04	2.6	1.6E-05	3.1E-04	3.5	2.4E-05	2.9E-04	5.9	1.4E-05
20	4.4E-04	3.3	3.2E-05	4.5E-04	4.3	4.4E-05	4.9E-04	2.9	3.2E-05	4.6E-04	5.9	2.2E-05
21	6.3E-04	2.4	3.4E-05	6.2E-04	1.8	2.5E-05	7.4E-04	2.2	3.7E-05	6.6E-04	9.1	4.9E-05
22	7.5E-04	1.2	2.0E-05	7.8E-04	0.5	8.4E-06	8.7E-04	2.2	4.3E-05	8.0E-04	6.9	4.5E-05
23	8.1E-04	0.6	1.2E-05	9.2E-04	2.3	4.7E-05	1.0E-03	3.4	7.8E-05	9.2E-04	9.9	7.5E-05
24	9.4E-04	1.3	2.8E-05	1.0E-03	1.3	2.9E-05	1.1E-03	1.9	4.8E-05	1.0E-03	6.6	5.5E-05
25	9.6E-04	0.7	1.6E-05	1.0E-03	1.6	3.6E-05	1.1E-03	0.8	1.9E-05	1.0E-03	6.3	5.4E-05
26	1.1E-03	0.5	1.3E-05	1.2E-03	1.3	3.5E-05	1.4E-03	2.2	7.1E-05	1.2E-03	9.9	1.0E-04
27	1.1E-03	0.6	1.5E-05	1.2E-03	0.3	7.8E-06	1.3E-03	1.8	5.3E-05	1.2E-03	7.8	7.7E-05
28	1.1E-03	1.2	3.1E-05	1.2E-03	0.8	2.2E-05	1.4E-03	3.1	9.8E-05	1.2E-03	8.5	8.6E-05
29	1.2E-03	1.0	2.8E-05	1.3E-03	1.0	2.9E-05	1.4E-03	1.2	4.0E-05	1.3E-03	7.6	8.2E-05
30	1.3E-03	1.4	3.9E-05	1.3E-03	2.1	6.0E-05	1.5E-03	1.1	3.8E-05	1.3E-03	9.3	1.0E-04
31	1.2E-03	0.9	2.4E-05	1.3E-03	2.1	5.9E-05	1.4E-03	1.1	3.5E-05	1.3E-03	7.8	8.3E-05
32	1.1E-03	1.4	3.4E-05	1.2E-03	1.0	2.8E-05	1.3E-03	2.5	7.5E-05	1.2E-03	7.3	7.2E-05
33	1.2E-03	1.6	4.1E-05	1.3E-03	1.1	3.0E-05	1.3E-03	1.3	3.9E-05	1.2E-03	5.7	5.8E-05
34	1.3E-03	0.3	7.6E-06	1.4E-03	0.3	1.1E-05	1.5E-03	1.5	5.0E-05	1.4E-03	6.4	7.1E-05
35	1.3E-03	0.8	2.4E-05	1.4E-03	1.0	3.2E-05	1.6E-03	1.5	5.5E-05	1.5E-03	10.7	1.3E-04
36	1.2E-03	1.5	4.3E-05	1.4E-03	0.8	2.5E-05	1.6E-03	1.5	5.6E-05	1.4E-03	11.6	1.3E-04
37	1.2E-03	0.8	2.1E-05	1.3E-03	1.4	4.2E-05	1.5E-03	1.0	3.5E-05	1.4E-03	10.4	1.2E-04
38	1.2E-03	1.0	2.7E-05	1.3E-03	1.6	4.8E-05	1.5E-03	3.2	1.1E-04	1.3E-03	8.9	9.6E-05
39	1.2E-03	1.0	2.6E-05	1.3E-03	1.6	4.5E-05	1.4E-03	1.1	3.6E-05	1.3E-03	7.2	7.6E-05
40	1.2E-03	2.3	6.0E-05	1.2E-03	1.4	3.7E-05	1.3E-03	1.4	4.1E-05	1.2E-03	6.0	6.0E-05
41	1.1E-03	1.3	3.2E-05	1.1E-03	0.8	2.0E-05	1.2E-03	1.3	3.5E-05	1.1E-03	4.5	4.2E-05
42	1.0E-03	1.3	3.1E-05	1.1E-03	0.5	1.3E-05	1.1E-03	2.6	6.5E-05	1.1E-03	3.4	3.0E-05
43	9.5E-04	2.0	4.3E-05	9.8E-04	1.4	3.2E-05	9.6E-04	1.9	4.1E-05	9.6E-04	2.1	1.7E-05
44	8.5E-04	1.4	2.8E-05	8.7E-04	1.8	3.5E-05	8.5E-04	1.7	3.3E-05	8.6E-04	1.9	1.3E-05
45	7.4E-04	1.6	2.7E-05	7.7E-04	1.7	3.0E-05	7.2E-04	2.2	3.6E-05	7.4E-04	3.6	2.2E-05
46	6.5E-04	1.4	2.1E-05	7.0E-04	1.2	1.9E-05	6.5E-04	2.4	3.5E-05	6.7E-04	4.0	2.2E-05
47	5.6E-04	1.6	2.0E-05	6.0E-04	2.8	3.8E-05	5.5E-04	1.0	1.2E-05	5.7E-04	4.4	2.0E-05
48	5.2E-04	1.8	2.2E-05	5.4E-04	2.5	3.1E-05	5.0E-04	1.1	1.2E-05	5.2E-04	4.0	1.7E-05
49	4.4E-04	0.8	8.5E-06	4.4E-04	1.3	1.4E-05	4.0E-04	1.6	1.4E-05	4.3E-04	4.8	1.7E-05
50	4.0E-04	0.9	8.5E-06	4.1E-04	0.8	7.7E-06	3.7E-04	2.0	1.7E-05	4.0E-04	5.2	1.7E-05
51	3.5E-04	2.9	2.3E-05	3.6E-04	1.8	1.4E-05	3.3E-04	2.4	1.8E-05	3.5E-04	4.1	1.2E-05
52	3.2E-04	1.9	1.4E-05	3.1E-04	1.1	8.0E-06	2.7E-04	2.0	1.2E-05	3.0E-04	7.5	1.8E-05
53	2.9E-04	5.9	3.9E-05	3.1E-04	1.8	1.3E-05	2.6E-04	1.0	5.8E-06	2.8E-04	8.3	1.9E-05
54	2.4E-04	2.5	1.4E-05	2.4E-04	3.3	1.8E-05	2.0E-04	1.6	7.4E-06	2.3E-04	9.6	1.8E-05
55	2.2E-04	1.6	8.2E-06	2.3E-04	1.5	8.0E-06	1.8E-04	2.7	1.1E-05	2.1E-04	10.9	1.9E-05
56	2.1E-04	4.6	2.2E-05	2.2E-04	1.9	9.4E-06	1.8E-04	3.2	1.3E-05	2.0E-04	9.6	1.6E-05
57	1.9E-04	1.8	7.6E-06	2.0E-04	5.3	2.3E-05	1.6E-04	6.0	2.1E-05	1.8E-04	10.8	1.6E-05
58	1.7E-04	6.5	2.6E-05	1.9E-04	2.9	1.3E-05	1.5E-04	3.7	1.3E-05	1.7E-04	10.4	1.5E-05
59	1.6E-04	4.8	1.8E-05	1.7E-04	6.0	2.4E-05	1.3E-04	9.9	2.9E-05	1.6E-04	14.0	1.8E-05
60	1.5E-04	6.4	2.1E-05	1.3E-04	6.4	1.8E-05	7.8E-05	7.2	1.3E-05	1.2E-04	26.1	2.5E-05
61	1.3E-04	4.0	1.2E-05	1.0E-04	5.2	1.2E-05	5.8E-05	15.0	2.0E-05	9.8E-05	34.1	2.7E-05
62	1.2E-04	4.1	1.1E-05	7.6E-05	9.6	1.7E-05	4.5E-05	12.7	1.3E-05	8.0E-05	39.8	2.6E-05
63	1.0E-04	3.2	7.7E-06	6.5E-05	2.6	3.9E-06	3.3E-05	13.0	9.6E-06	6.5E-05	54.6	2.9E-05
64	8.6E-05	3.4	6.6E-06	4.3E-05	9.7	9.6E-06	2.7E-05	16.3	1.0E-05	5.2E-05	50.6	2.2E-05
65	7.0E-05	3.6	5.7E-06	3.2E-05	6.0	4.4E-06	2.3E-05	14.1	7.2E-06	4.2E-05	51.8	1.8E-05

Table S6. Variations in carbon number distributions of S<sub>1</sub> class compounds with DBE=9 observed from Arabian heavy oil. These values were used to plot Fig. 4.

Figure S1. Class distributions of (a) Zakum, (b) Bukha, and (c) Pyrenees oils observed with (+)APPI FT-ICR-MS presented as summed absolute abundances (left column) and summed relative abundances (right column) for the 1st (first row), 2nd (second row), 3rd (third row), and combined datasets (fourth row).





1<sup>st</sup> set

2<sup>nd</sup> set







#### (c) Pyrenees



Figure S2. DBE distributions of HC class in (a) Zakum, (b) Bukha, and (c) Pyrenees oils observed with (+)APPI FT-ICR-MS presented as summed relative abundances for the 1st , 2nd, 3rd, and combined datasets.



















Figure S3. DBE distributions of S1 class in (a) Zakum, (b) Bukha, and (c) Pyrenees oils observed with (+)APPI FT-ICR-MS present-ed as summed relative abundances for the 1st , 2nd, 3rd, and com-bined datasets.







(b) Bukha\_S<sub>1</sub>









